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VOLUME SEVEN

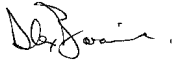
**Truth and
Reconciliation
Commission
of South Africa
Report**



The codicil to the report of the Truth and Reconciliation
Commission was presented by the Commissioners to State
President Thabo Mbeki.



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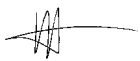
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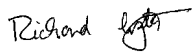
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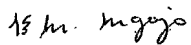
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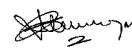
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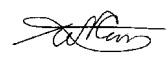
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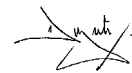
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Dr Wendy Orr



Adv Denzil Potgieter



Dr Fazel Randera



Ms Yasmin Sooka



Ms Glenda Wildschut

because of you

this country no longer lies

between us but within

it breathes becalmed

after being wounded

in its wondrous throat

in the cradle of my skull

it sings, it ignites

my tongue, my inner ear, the cavity of heart

shudders towards the outline

new in soft intimate clicks and gutturals

of my soul the retina learns to expand

daily because of a thousand stories

I was scorched

a new skin.

I am changed for ever. I want to say:

forgive me

forgive me

forgive me

You whom I have wronged, please

take me

with you.

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Volume **SEVEN**

Victim findings

■ FOREWORD

This volume is a tribute to the victims of Apartheid and a living monument to those who sacrificed so much in order that we could all enjoy the fruits of democracy. It contains the stories of those who came forward to speak of their suffering. Their stories symbolize the greater experience and suffering of our people, many of who were not able to come forward to tell their own story.

The Truth and Reconciliation Commission would not have happened without the victims. Their willingness to honour the agreements that brought the Commission into being allowed the foundations to be laid for a new society. Furthermore, their willingness to participate in the process enabled the Commission to carry out its task of establishing as complete a picture as is possible of the horrors of our past.

The Commission therefore dedicates this volume of its report to the victims of Apartheid.

Who are the victims?

Many people came forward to tell of their suffering during the period of repression and resistance. Some had been active participants in organised resistance; some had been identified as agents of the Apartheid state; others had been innocent, even ignorant, victims caught up in the wrong place at the wrong time.

The Commission received statements from 21290 (twenty one thousand two hundred and ninety people, of whom more than 19 050 (Nineteen thousand and fifty) were found to be victims of a gross violation of human rights. In addition, more than 2975 victims emerged from the amnesty process. It is regretted that in a number of cases, applicants were found not to have been a victim. This does not mean that their stories are untrue or that they did not endure suffering. Rather in these cases the Commission was unable to make a finding because so little corroborative information was available. In a small number of cases, victims' statements were turned down because the matter fell outside the mandate period, or because the matter could not be proved to be politically motivated.

Given the enormous number of statements, it has not been possible in the time available either to investigate every case, or to write in detail to each deponent. In all too many cases, no further information was found because documentation was either incomplete or had been destroyed. All the information received has been handed over to the National Archives. It is hoped that at some future date those archives will be made accessible to the general public and to the victims and their families in particular.

Many victims came forward to tell the story on behalf of loved ones, hoping that the Commission would be able to establish what happened to them. In some cases, this was possible; in others the Commission was unsuccessful.

Many of the victims asked for nothing more than information about who was responsible for what they had suffered. It is a matter of great regret that the Commission has only been able to furnish those answers in a few cases that have been well covered by the media, or where amnesty applications have been received.

Every person who made a statement to the Commission received a letter acknowledging the statement and thereafter notification of the finding made. In the case of a person being identified as a 'victim of a gross violation of human rights', that person was informed about how to apply for reparations.

For a number of reasons, many people were not able to access the Commission. Some people learnt too late about the process or the Commission was not able to make contact with them. Others were unable to gain access to a statement-taker. Since the Commission stopped taking statements in December 1997, hundreds of people have come forward to make statements. Unfortunately, the Commission had to make the painful decision to restrict the list of victims to those who came forward before the cut-off date. This means that many victims have been left out of the process with no hope of reparation.

There were other reasons why many people did not come forward to tell their stories. Some were afraid; some chose not to participate because they did not support the process, particularly the concept of granting amnesty. The choice not to make a statement had to be respected by the Commission and as a consequence, many cases that may be expected to appear here do not, including those of a number of well-known victims. Despite their exclusion from these summaries, we recognise that their stories too form part of this period of the history of South Africa.

Others did not wish to be portrayed as a 'victim'. Indeed, many said expressly that they regarded themselves instead as soldiers who had voluntarily paid the price of their struggle. The Commission resolved to use the terms 'victim' and 'perpetrator' as they are used in the Act, remaining sensitive to the problems experienced with these terms. Many

have expressed reservations about the very notion of a 'victim', a term which is felt to denote a certain passivity and helplessness. Some prefer the term 'survivor' although this applies to cases where a violation did not result in death. There were also problems with the term 'perpetrator' which makes no distinction between different motivations and moral contexts, or between a person who commits one violation and those whose careers were based upon perpetrating such violations. In some cases an individual was both a victim and a perpetrator.

Victim statements versus amnesty applications

In general, there was only a limited overlap between victim statements and amnesty applications. In other words, in many cases perpetrators applied for amnesty in respect of cases for which no victim statements had been made. The victims named in amnesty statements are therefore listed in this volume. This applies to applications that were found to be politically motivated but were, for other reasons, refused amnesty.

In a few amnesty cases dealing with deaths and disappearances, the Commission had no other source of verification of the information received and was forced to rely on the information in the amnesty application in order to make a finding or decision.

The Commission wanted to ensure that the summaries tell the stories of the victims and do not become about the *perpetrators*. It is about reclaiming victims' spaces. For that reason, the summaries do not name individual perpetrators but specify the group to which they belonged. If the specific identity of the perpetrator is known, the summary usually indicates this. For example, "Mr Martins was shot dead by a named member of the SAP". In instances where there were amnesty applications, this is indicated by the final sentence of the summary and a reference to the Amnesty decision number (For example, "Four members of the Eastern Cape Security Branch applied for and were granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2001/433)").

The summaries

This volume records the names of those who have been found to be victims of gross human rights violations and a brief summary of each victim's story. We acknowledge that the brevity of each story in no way provides a complete picture of the pain and suffering of the many thousands of victims who came forward.

The names listed in this volume are those victims of gross human rights violations who emerged through statements made to the Human Rights Violations Committee (HRVC) and in applications for amnesty before the Amnesty Committee (AC). The list is not intended to be exhaustive of all those who may be defined as victims of Apartheid.

This volume is therefore intended to acknowledge those who did come forward to tell their stories.

In recording these summaries, the Commission has made use of a similar template for each story and has endeavoured to be as accurate as possible. The summaries are listed alphabetically according to victims' names and indicate the age of the victim, if known, at the time the violation occurred. Name spellings are generally those used by the deponent in their HRV statement. In amnesty cases where the victim could not be traced, the spellings are not verified. The names reflect those in use at the time the violation was committed although name changes are sometimes indicated. In a few cases, where only part of the name is known, the victim may be listed by this partial name. Generally these cases arise from the amnesty process where a perpetrator did not know the identity or full name of the victim.

The summary also indicates the date(s) of the violation(s) as accurately as possible. Victims were frequently unable to specify dates accurately. As a result, many summaries contain only the year in which the violation took place. Several victims experienced multiple arrests and periods of detention over decades. This is sometimes specified simply as, for example, 'repeated detentions in the period 1976 to 1989' where it was impossible to cite each and every detention.

Where possible, a victim's political affiliation at the time of the violation is recorded. In several cases this could not be determined, or the victim claimed to be non-partisan. The Commission had some difficulty in that many victims described themselves as ANC *members* prior to the unbanning of the ANC where, unless they were members of the ANC's underground, they were clearly far more likely to have been ANC *supporters*, or indeed UDF supporters. In drafting the summaries, the Commission has largely used the affiliations specified by victims in their HRV statements.

In cases where amnesty applications have generated the victim summary, political affiliation becomes a more complex issue. For example, Security Branch amnesty applicants may have asserted that their victim was an MK operative, or Self-Defence Unit applicants may have claimed that their victim was an informer or an IFP member. The Commission treated these alleged political affiliations of the victim with circumspection. Where victims or their families could be traced, these political affiliations were often denied or disputed. While the Commission may have accepted that the purported political affiliation was the bona fide perception of the perpetrator, it could not accept it as fact. The summaries try to indicate this by using terms such as "an *alleged* IFP supporter", or "the perpetrator *believed* he was an ANC member", while still attempting to retain a sense of the reason for the violation.

Places where violations occurred are recorded by their generally accepted names during the 1960 to 1994 period. These include the four provinces of Natal, Cape, Transvaal, and Orange Free State. Large cities around the country are not further defined by provincial references.

It should be noted however that during this period, some place names and regional boundaries were subject to change, particularly as the status of homelands and self-governing territories changed. In the case of Bophuthatswana and KwaZulu, where territories were scattered rather than confined to a single identifiable area, homeland place names have been set in reference to the nearest large town, for example, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. The purpose of this approach is to illustrate that Esikhawini was under the administrative control of the KwaZulu territory. In order to assist readers in locating Esikhawini, the nearest obvious map entry has been supplied.

Each summary contains a brief description of violations reported to the Commission and found to be gross human rights violations, according to the categories defined in the Act, i.e. killing, torture, abduction and severe ill treatment. As far as possible, the summaries record a brief sketch of the political context in which a violation took place. The summary contains, in essence, the outcome of investigations and reflects the 'finding' of the Commission on each case. Certain summaries may contain other information for the sake of completeness and context.

While a person may have reported many violations, the summaries tend to confine themselves to the violations that could be corroborated by the Commission. The Commission may have accepted certain aspects of the statement as gross human rights violations and rejected others, because of a lack of corroboration, inadequate information, absence of political context and so on. This may be confusing for victims whose summaries are included here as aspects of their experience may be excluded. However, since the Commission took the route of corroborating statements, it was deemed appropriate to only include corroborated violations in these summaries.

It has been very difficult to describe acts of torture in these summaries. In most cases, acts of torture have been abbreviated to state that a person was tortured without necessarily specifying each method such as electric shocks, suspension from a tree, the 'helicopter' method¹, attempted suffocation by the 'tubing' method², submersion in water and so on. Although rape and other forms of sexual torture were undoubtedly part of the repertoire of torturers, details are generally not included. Where details are specified in the summaries, these should serve to remind readers of the full horror and scope of the use of torture in South Africa during the mandate period.

¹ Victim is handcuffed behind the back and forced into a crouching position then suspended from a rod thrust under the victim's knees.

² Victim has a rubber tube tied around the face.

Silences in the summaries

Some victim groupings are poorly represented in the summaries. For example, military operatives of the liberation movements generally did not report violations they experienced to the Commission, although many who were arrested experienced severe torture. This is in all likelihood a result of their reluctance to be seen as ‘victims’ as opposed to combatants fighting for a moral cause for which they were prepared to suffer such violations. The same can be said for most prominent political activists and leadership figures. The overwhelming majority of cases here come from ordinary South Africans who were either mobilised into political action or caught up in an environment in which they became victims of gross human rights violations.

Violations during the course of imprisonment and detention are also under-represented in the cases that came to the Commission, unless they were specifically linked to other violations such as torture. It is estimated that over 70 000³ people experienced periods of detention without trial in the period from 1960 to 1994. A small fraction of these appear here. Furthermore, prisoners who spent years, even decades, on Robben Island prison or in other such prisons for political offences are also poorly represented in the summaries. The Commission did not, for example, receive a single Human Rights Violation statement from any of the Rivonia trialists.

These summaries cannot do justice to the magnitude of the violations experienced by victims. They do not always convey a sense of the lasting impact of the violations, nor do they describe the wider picture of abuse, discrimination and human rights violations that Apartheid wreaked primarily upon the black citizens of the country.

In certain cases, there is some detail of physical effects such as the loss of sight, the loss of a limb or other forms of permanent disablement. However, readers are asked to consult the other volumes of the Commission’s report to determine the far-reaching consequences of violations. We have not, for example, had the space to speak here of the years of depression and anxiety that could follow periods in detention without trial, or of how injuries, hospitalisation, or political stigmatisation may have resulted in the loss of a job and thus family income, leading to evictions and the break-up of families.

Take the case of Pringle Ntando ‘Oscar’ Mrubata from Worcester, Cape. In 1986, at the age of 17, Pringle was shot and paralysed. He died of sepsis on 10 February 1999. Before he died, he told the Commission:

“I was shot in 1986 and I stayed in hospital for a long time. I went back to school but I had to have breaks when I had bedsores. It had been difficult for me because I wanted to learn, to be somebody with a good job. The Std 10

classes are all upstairs, I had to leave school. It was sore. I cried almost every day that year because the school is near my home. I won’t forget that. We live in a 3-roomed house. We boys sleep at the shack at the backyard. It is very wet in winter and very hot in summer. The wind comes in. It is uncomfortable. The toilet is outside. It is very hard to live in a shack. I need a shelter very much. I have a difficulty in transport. I also need urgently a suitable wheelchair and cushion, a lighter one because this one I’m using it’s very heavy.”

An entry for Pringle does not convey much more than how the shooting made him a victim of a gross violation of human rights.

Although they are not recorded, we have been struck by particular trends that emerged in the compiling of the summaries. It was striking how many persons subjected to severe assaults reported developing epilepsy subsequently. Similarly, many of those held on Robben Island appear to have had their health permanently affected and died soon after their release from prison. These permanently altered life trajectories are not covered in these summaries.

One violation could lead to a series of consequences that are also not fully covered in the summaries. For example, 11-year-old Mzoxolo Sogiba’s fatal shooting by the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 12 October 1976, led to his brother’s flight for exile, from which he has never returned. Another brother told the Commission:

“My little brother Mzoxolo was shot dead by the policeman while he and other boys were watching the garage that was burning in Nyanga East. One of his friends Neo came crying telling me and my mother that the policeman has shot Mzoxolo and they took him to the back of the police van. When we asked the policemen what he has done they said they found a lighter in his pocket, so it’s he who burnt that garage. We asked them where the lighter was. They didn’t show us. It was impossible for a 12-year-old boy to do that. We went to Salt River Mortuary we found him with a bullet hole in his chest. After we buried Mzoxolo my elder brother Zamubuntu who was an ANC member was very upset about what the policemen have done. He crossed the border to the ANC camps. He never wrote even a letter. We never saw him again, even until today. Our mother died in 1980 crying for him.”

The summaries are regrettably not able to convey a full picture of the suffering of the Sogibo family and many others.

³ M Coleman (ed), *A Crime Against Humanity*, David Philip Publishers, Cape Town, page 50.

Associated violations are also not always included in the summaries. For example, several victims described how members of the medical profession ignored their plight. Mr Ratshivhanda Samson Ndou told how badly medical personnel treated him when he tried to get medical attention for the injuries he suffered during torture.

“I showed the doctor the marks on my right wrist and on my right shin which was still very prominent. The doctor was extremely rude. He said he could see that these were handcuff marks but these had been healed and that I was not feeling any pain and that I was wasting everybody’s time. He wrote something on that document. I was not allowed to explain anything because he was extremely rude and hostile.”

In many instances, the Commission heard of cases where parents endured horrors in their encounters with the police and other officials who insulted them while they were looking for their children after they had been shot. Their frantic searches often ended at the mortuary. The police often placed funerals under restrictions, and mourners at vigils and the cemetery were frequently teargassed.

In many instances, families endured a pitiless encounter with the judicial system, with inquests conducted in Afrikaans, and the family ignored. Inquests often ended with the absolution of the perpetrators involved. An alarming number of victims reported that although they attempted to take legal action, they never even heard the outcome from their own lawyers. Worse still, many victims reported that they were informed they had been awarded damages yet they never received any money or only a small fraction of the amount. Mr Sydney Yabo, shot and blinded in both eyes by police in 1988 in Beaufort West, Cape, told the Commission that

“In 1988 I put in a claim against the state, but I cannot remember the amount claimed for. We managed to get a R150 000 settlement. The only time I received money from my lawyers was in 1996 in February when I received R12 500. The letter which I got from them in February also stated that I would receive a monthly income which would be deposited into my banking account, but up till now I have not received a cent from them.”

The summaries are clearly not able to do justice to these and the many other similar stories heard.

Violations involving sexual torture are also inadequately documented in these summaries. Despite the fact that rape formed part of the fabric of political conflict in the East Rand townships and in the bloody battles in KwaZulu Natal during the early nineties, it was infrequently reported in HRV statements to the Commission.

In many ways, women’s experiences in the political conflicts of the past are not evident in these summaries. Males dominate as victims within the narrow mandate of violations examined by the Commission – killings, torture, abduction, and severe ill treatment. The gender profile of those killed inside South Africa, those shot in street protests, the MK operatives arrested, imprisoned, tortured and killed is largely male. The hundreds of female political prisoners is far less than the thousands of male prisoners on Robben Island and elsewhere. The thousands of people detained under the State of Emergency were largely male, and as a result, those tortured were largely male.

What is not adequately captured is the story of the thousands of women in South Africa who were left behind to fend for themselves and who experienced the brutality of the Apartheid system, particularly where their loved ones had left the country or had been identified by the Apartheid apparatus as opposing the state. Another story that is untold is that of the many women who went into exile to join the liberation movements. We have not been able to do justice to them. This remains unfinished business.

Although there are necessary areas of omission, the Commission has published these summaries in acknowledgement of those whose rights were violated in the struggle for justice in our country.

The writing of the summaries has been done by a dedicated team of TRC staff, with the assistance of several volunteers, and themselves often working extra hours on a voluntary basis. Their efforts have been inspired by the courage of those who have suffered.

We apologise if there are any factual errors remaining in the summaries. Researchers and analysts in the future will take up the challenge to elaborate and interpret these stories more fully. This volume is a contribution to their archive and as such, it is probably the richest legacy the Commission is able to leave for the future. The names of the people in this volume will remain as a memorial and testimony to the suffering endured during a time of conflict which must now be put behind the nation as a whole: not to be forgotten, but to be transcended in the building of a different and better society for all.

Glossary and List of Abbreviations

In order to save space, a glossary was compiled to provide further information on an event or a violation. These entries generally derive from multiple statements and amnesty applications arising from the same event. Glossary entries in the summaries are marked by terms in SMALL CAPS. A list of abbreviations and acronyms is supplied at the back of the volume.

Victim findings

■ Unknown victims

Many unnamed and unknown South Africans were the victims of gross violations of human rights during the Commission's mandate period. Their stories came to the Commission in the stories of other victims and in the accounts of perpetrators of violations.

Like other victims of political conflict and violence in South Africa, they experienced suffering and injury. Some died, some lost their homes. Many experienced the loss of friends, family members and a livelihood. Some experienced brutality at the hands of the security forces or vigilante groups. Others experienced ill-treatment at the hands of members of the liberation movements and other political organisations.

The unknown victims of human rights violations in South Africa were not necessarily aligned to any particular political organisation or party. Neither were they confined to a particular province or region in the country. Men and women, young and old alike fell victim to the violence and suffering spawned by Apartheid.

In spite of efforts to trace the individuals involved, the Commission was unable to establish their identities.

AARON, Thabo Simon (22), an ANCYL member, was shot and severely injured by SAP members at Lephoi, Bethulie, OFS, on 17 April 1991. Police opened fire on a gathering at an ANC supporter's house following a dispute between two neighbours, one of whom was linked to the ANC and the other to the SAP and a councillor.

ABBOTT, Montaigne (23), a member of the SADF, was severely injured in a landmine explosion in Messina, Tvl, on 5 May 1987.

ABDUL WAHAB, Zakier (30), a member of QIBLA, disappeared in September 1988 after fleeing the country for political reasons. He had been detained several times before he left South Africa.

ABRAHAM, Nzaliseko Christopher (17), a COSAS supporter, was kicked and beaten with batons and rifle-butts by members of the Ciskei Police during protests against the Ciskei government at Zwelitsha and Mdantsane, Ciskei, in September 1985.

ABRAHAMS, Achmat Fardiel (21), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, in August 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING.

ABRAHAMS, Annalene Mildred (42), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 11 April 1990. Police fired teargas into a crowded hall where residents were meeting. Over 100 people were treated for injuries relating to the subsequent stampede and shootings.

ABRAHAMS, Ashraf (7), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police on 15 October 1985 in Athlone, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

ABRAHAMS, Derrek (30), a street committee member, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Gelvandale, Port Elizabeth, on 3 September 1990.

ABRAHAMS, John (18) (aka 'Gaika'), an MK member, went into exile in 1968. His family last heard from him in 1975 and has received conflicting information from the ANC regarding his fate. The Commission was unable to establish what happened to Mr Abrahams, but he is presumed dead.

ABRAHAMS, Moegsien (23), was stabbed and stoned to death by a group of UDF supporters in Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, on 25 May 1986, during a UDF rally where it was alleged that he was an informer. UDF leaders attempted to shield him from attack but Mr Abrahams fled the venue and was pursued and killed.

ABRAHAMS, Rashid (31), was burnt to death, together with a colleague, when their vehicle was stoned and petrol-bombed by protesting youths, near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 April 1986. Both were employees of an electrical firm and were returning to their office when they were attacked.

ABRAHAMS, Toyer (10), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police on 15 October 1985 in Athlone, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

ACHHURST, EM, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ACKERMAN, David Jacobus (48), was injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

ACKERMAN, Marita (45), was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

ACKERMANN, Gerhardus Oliver, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ADAM, Alfred Mawonga (24), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 14 February 1987.

ADAMS, Koos (29), a UDF organiser, was detained for three days during a consumer boycott in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in June 1985. In detention he was beaten by named members of the SAP. From June to December 1985, he was held at Middelburg prison, Cape.

ADAMS, Magadien (40), was injured when the car in which he was travelling was petrol-bombed in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 April 1993, during widespread protest and unrest following the killing of SACP leader, Chris Hani. His brother-in-law was burnt to death and an employee was injured in the attack.

ADAMS, Noel (18), a UDF supporter, was subjected to psychological torture by members of the SAP while in police custody in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, during the 1985 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

ADAMS, Sandra Joyce (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, on 16 September 1976, while she was standing on the balcony of her third floor flat watching police action against protesters after the SOWETO UPRISING.

ADAMS, Zwelinzima Sidwell (35), was severely beaten and shot in the leg in Guguletu, Cape Town, in 1986, during political conflict between WITDOEKE vigilantes from Crossroads, and UDF supporters in KTC.

ADONIS, Jacques Ferdinand (18), a UDF supporter and member of the BMW, was detained in 1986 and again in July 1987 when he was held for nine months and severely tortured by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

ADONIS, Motlalepule Sunnyboy Slovo (17), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station in Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. A boycott was underway at the time, and several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

ADONIS, Sandra Noreen (19), a member of the BMW, was arrested in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, in 1988, and tortured by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

ADOONS, Phineus Zenzile, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SAP opened fire on a crowd of people participating in a protest march in Olifantshoek, Cape, on 16 June 1992.

ADRIAANSE, Noel John (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Hanover Park, Cape Town, on 2 September 1976. He was on his way to buy bread during the political unrest following the SOWETO UPRISING.

AFRICANDER, Siphon Victor (60), a cleric and chairperson of the Pietermaritzburg Council of Churches, was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1990 while taking his child to school. A named Inkatha member was convicted for the murder, but was later acquitted on appeal.

AFRIKA, Anna (30), was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

AFRIKA, Dick, was detained by alleged members of the SAP at Ipelegeng, Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, in March 1990.

AFRIKA, Jan (40), was shot and injured by named SAP members during a legal protest march in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990.

AFRIKA, Pieter (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Montagu, Cape, on 11 September 1976, while in a vehicle with other protesters, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to a number of Cape rural towns.

AGGETT, Joyce, the mother of Neil Aggett who died in detention, was subjected to an unlawful search of her home in Somerset West, Cape, in her absence, by the Witwatersrand Security Branch, during April 1982. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the unlawful search (AC/2001/005). He testified that he had been gathering evidence to be used at the inquest into Dr Aggett's death, in order to support the Security Police's contention that Dr Aggett had committed suicide.

AGGETT, Neil Hudson (28), died in detention at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1982, following a period of torture, including a 60-hour interrogation session and two months of solitary confinement. Mr Aggett was the Tvl Secretary for the Food and Allied Workers Union. A member of the Special Branch has applied for amnesty for this incident.

ALA, Wezeka Getrude (41), was beaten by members of the SAP in April 1985 during consumer boycotts at Jansenville, Cape.

ALBERT, Nombuyiselo Francis (57), was beaten and stabbed to death on 10 December 1992 in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, by named IFP supporters who thought her to be an ANC supporter.

ALEXANDER, Tammam Edward (35), an ANC supporter, suffered extensive damage to his home and business premises in an explosion triggered by the opening of a booby-trapped computer on 2 October 1990 in Durban. One person was killed in the attack, allegedly carried out by named right-wing extremists.

ALFRED, Nomthandazo Amelia (31), was arrested after arson attacks on the homes of vigilantes in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985. She was convicted of arson and public violence in September 1986 and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment.

ALLAM, Ernest, was attacked with stones by UDF supporters in his home at KwaMandlenkosi, Beaufort West, Cape, on 25 January 1985. Three days earlier, a UDF organiser had been shot dead by police, leading to unrest and attacks on perceived collaborators in the township. Mr Allam's house was destroyed by fire during the attack.

ALLAM, Nozipho Adelaide Thamara (38), lost her home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in KwaMandlenkosi, Beaufort West, Cape, on 25 January 1985. Three days earlier, a UDF organiser had been shot dead by police, leading to an eruption of unrest and attacks on perceived collaborators in the township. Her two children were stoned and injured in the attack.

ALLAM, Zukiswa Joyce, was attacked with stones by UDF supporters in her home at KwaMandlenkosi,

Beaufort West, Cape, on 25 January 1985. Three days earlier, a UDF organiser had been shot dead by police, leading to unrest and attacks on perceived collaborators in the township. Ms Allam's house was destroyed by fire during the attack.

ALLIE, Abdurahman (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ravensmead, Cape Town, on 7 September 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING.

ALLISON, Beverly Meryl, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third MK operative was dismissed.

ALSET, Walter Titus (aka 'Shakes Lerumo'), an MK operative, was shot dead in an ambush at Alldays, Tvl, near the Botswana border, on 10 July 1986 by a joint team comprising SADF Special Forces and Far Northern Transvaal Security Branch members. Fourteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty. Nine of these applications were refused (AC/1999/0176).

AM, Sandile Alfred (21), a UDF supporter, was burnt to death by a named perpetrator during a consumer boycott in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 14 September 1985, after he was accused of being a state collaborator.

AMERICA, Jonathan Maurice, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Kimberley, Cape, on 25 May 1993, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building, which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

AMOD, Felicity, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

AMTHENJA, Billy Veli, disappeared with his brother Eric Msimango, while travelling from Tokoza, Tvl, to Pretoria, on 20 November 1993. An IFP march from Johannesburg to Pretoria was in progress at the time. He has never been seen since and is presumed dead.

ANDERSON, Cynthia Valerie (19), was shot dead in the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, on 25 January 1980 when three MK members held her hostage during a raid on the bank. Ms Anderson, one other civilian and the three MK members were all killed during a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several other people were injured.

ANDERSON, Gavin, a trade unionist in Johannesburg, was banned in 1976 and subjected to ongoing harassment during March 1977. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for harassment (AC/2001/005).

ANDERSON, Peter, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

ANDERSON, Sapper A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ANDREAS, Niklaas, was arrested with ten friends on 16 June 1986 in Carnavon, Cape, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and detained for 72 days under emergency regulations in Carnarvon and then in Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ANDREWS, Daniel, a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN, was shot dead by UDF/ANC supporters near the Langa police station, Uitenhage, Cape, on 20 April 1990. Two UDF/ANC supporters were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/99/0280).

ANDREWS, Levena (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Paarl, Cape, on 9 September 1976, while walking in the street. Three women were shot dead in Paarl that day, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the Cape.

ANDREWS, Piet September (36), was injured when he was shot in the back by SAP members in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990, during a legal community protest.

ANDREY, Karl, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

ANGLESS, Edwin, a NUSAS activist, was detained on 16 June 1980 and held in solitary confinement for eight and a half weeks in Caledon Square police station, Cape Town.

ANTHONY, Somasundram Manas (22), was shot through the head and killed on 15 November 1988 by members of the SADF in Pietersburg, Tvl. Mr Anthony was allegedly killed because he had seen confidential information while working for the SADF.

ANTONI, Mxolisi Patrick (21), a BCM member, was arrested in connection with the killing of a suspected collaborator in Port Elizabeth on 20 September 1977. While in detention, he was assaulted by members of the SAP.

ANTONI, Thembisile, an AZAPO member, was 'necklaced' to death by COSAS and UDF supporters in Port Alfred, Cape, in June 1985, during political conflict between the UDF and AZAPO in the area. Several other AZAPO members were assaulted and injured in the attack.

ANVARI, Alex, a member of the Baha'i faith community, died when he and two others were shot and killed by APLA operatives at the Baha'i Faith Centre, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 13 March 1994. The victims, though of Iranian extraction, were allegedly regarded by the perpetrators as 'whites'. A vehicle was also stolen during the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/271).

ANZILOTTI, G, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

APHANE, Doly Elizabeth (41), an ANC member, had her house and tuck shop in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, demolished on 8 February 1993 by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government.

APHANE, Karl Maisela (21), a COSAS supporter, was tortured in detention in September 1986 in Middelburg prison, Tvl, during student unrest in the area.

APHANE, Matsosale William, an ANC supporter, died when an IFP member assaulted him and threw him from a moving train in the Johannesburg area on 29 November 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0256).

APHANE, Tiny, was arrested in September 1986 by the SAP and imprisoned in Motetema, Lebowa. The police were apparently seeking her brother because of his affiliation to COSAS.

APLENI, Mzikayise (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 7 October 1986 during the state of emergency. A 1987 inquest concluded that no one was responsible for her death. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

APLENI, Wellington Sicelo (31), a UDF supporter, was shot in the hand during conflict between AZAPO and UDF supporters in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 12 May 1985.

APOLOSI, Khobone Vernon (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people killed and 25 vehicles burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from the area. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

APPIES, David Pieter (17), a UDF supporter and SRC representative, was beaten and tortured during his three-month detention under emergency regulations in Carnarvon, Cape, from July 1986. He was later charged with arson and sentenced to a suspended prison term. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

APPIES, Katriena, was injured on 22 August 1985 when the COUNCILLOR's house she was visiting in Kwa-Mandlenkosi, Beaufort West, Cape, was set on fire.

APPOLIS, Wandile Christopher (23), a UDF activist, lost both his eyes after being shot by a named off-duty SAP member in Addo, Cape, on 13 April 1985, while he was publicising a meeting. Upon his discharge from hospital, Mr Appolis was detained in North End prison, Port Elizabeth.

APPOLS, Simphiwe (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by CDF and Peace Force members in Stutterheim, Cape, on 7 September 1992.

APRIL, Cecil Patrick (20), was tortured repeatedly by members of the SAP at Carletonville police station, on 24 November 1985 during a rent boycott in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl.

APRIL, Doreen, was shot and injured by members of the SADF on 15 June 1986 in Nelspruit, Tvl, during a night vigil held to commemorate the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

APRIL, Gibson Mxolisi (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Daveyton, Benoni, Tvl, on 13 April 1986.

APRIL, Lindile (27), died after being assaulted with a rock by named members of the SAP in Lingeletu, Adelaide, Cape, on 16 April 1986. One of the perpetrators was found guilty of the killing.

APRIL, Lungephi Cecil (19), a COSAS supporter, was repeatedly tortured and held in solitary confinement for two months from 5 April 1986 at Addo police station, Cape.

APRIL, Ngubeni Stanley (24), a PAC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in Willowvale, Transkei, in April 1963, during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

APRIL, Ntsundu, a PAC supporter, was kicked, clubbed with guns and spat upon throughout an entire night by members of the SAP when he was detained at Willowvale, Transkei, in 1963.

ARANES, Joseph Angelo (23), a UDF supporter in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, was detained in June 1986 and held under emergency regulations for several months at Victor Verster prison, Paarl. Thereafter he experienced continuous police harassment and several arrests. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ARENDS, John Jacobus (32), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by a member of the SAP at Uitenhage, Cape, in 1991.

ARENDSE, Aubrey Cecil (16), a school student, was detained during a protest march in Woodstock, Cape Town, on 3 September 1976. He was severely beaten and detained for almost a year without trial. On 10 November 1985 he was shot and injured by police during unrest in Mitchells Plain, Cape.

ARNOLD, David, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ARRIES, Mina (51), was in her home in Cradock, Cape, when it was stoned and petrol-bombed by unidentified youths in 1985. The attack is believed to have taken place because her son was a policeman.

ASIYA, Zinakile Charles (31), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Colesberg police station, Cape, in August 1986, and again later in 1988, allegedly because of his involvement in the campaign against the municipal elections.

ASMAN, Roockea (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 20 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ASVAT, Abu-Baker (47), was shot dead by two men at his surgery in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 January 1989. Dr Asvat was allegedly killed because he had knowledge about numerous assaults that took place at Ms Winnie Madikizela-Mandela's home in Orlando West, Soweto, including the death of youth activist Stompie Seipei.

ATKINSON, Gary, co-owner and manager of the Heidelberg Tavern situated in Observatory, Cape Town, suffered damages when APLA operatives attacked the tavern with a rocket launcher and automatic weapons on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

ATSHOSE, Myekeni Given (19), was beaten and shot by members of the SAP at a bus stop in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, during a strike on 16 March 1986.

AUBREY, Mashego, was at home in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, when it was bombed by a member of the SAP in March 1986. The incident occurred at a time of increased political conflict in the country which led to the imposition of a state of emergency.

AUGUST, Felisizwe Lucky (16), a youth congress activist and ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at a school in Fort Beaufort, Cape, during the 1980 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS. He was subsequently arrested and detained on numerous occasions during the 1980s, and subjected to severe torture by named SAP members. He was imprisoned and released in 1992, after which he was severely assaulted during violent conflict between ANC and PAC supporters in Fort Beaufort.

AUGUST, Sipho (24), an ANC supporter, was beaten by police upon his arrest with more than 70 other youths in Robertson, Cape, on 20 November 1985. Mr August was again beaten by police on 18 June 1986 and thereafter detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

AUGUST, Thobeka Joyce (63), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by PAC supporters during political conflict at Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 24 February 1993.

AUGUST, Thobile Morgan (18), was arrested and beaten with sjamboks and batons by SAP members near Worcester, Cape, on 18 June 1986. He was then detained for three months in Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape, under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

AUGUSTYN, Joriena Susana, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

AUGUSTYN, Pieter, suffered severe trauma when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods Hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 March 1993, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

AVONLY-KGASI, Sekano, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader for which the youths were believed to have been responsible. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/179 and AC/1999/230).

AZIZ, Haroon Erasheed (27), an ANC supporter, was detained in 1974 under section 6 of the Terrorism Act. He was severely tortured by named Security Branch members at the Greenwood Park and Fischer Street police stations in Durban. During interrogations he was kicked until he was unconscious.

BAARD, Amos, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Kimberley, Cape, on 25 May 1993, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building, which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BAARD, Frances Goitsimang (52), an ANC member and trade union organiser, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in East London during 1963. She was held in solitary confinement for a year in North End prison, Port Elizabeth, and then sentenced to five years' imprisonment, which she served in Kroonstad prison. On her release in 1969 she was banished to Mabopane, near Pretoria.

BAARDMAN, Tusetso Henry (36), was arrested in Molteno, Cape, in February 1965 and severely tortured by named members of the SAP at the police station in Burgersdorp, Cape. He was then imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, for 12 years.

BAARTMAN (PEZISA), Watu June Audrey, had her home petrol-bombed in Nyanga, Cape, on 9 November 1977, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. Her infant daughter was killed and her son seriously injured in the attack.

BAARTMAN, Ben Kopi (35), an ANC member from Worcester, Cape, was banished to Zululand in 1959. He fled to Swaziland in 1961. He was deported to Tanzania in 1984 when the Swaziland government banned the ANC from operating on Swazi territory.

BAARTMAN, Grace (2), was burnt to death when her parents' house was petrol-bombed in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 9 November 1977, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. The attack was allegedly carried out by school students, who considered Grace's father to be a traitor because he was an Afrikaans teacher.

BAARTMAN, Phinda Gladstone (36), a UDF supporter, was beaten, stabbed, and had his left ear and fingers burnt off in an attempted 'necklacing' by other UDF supporters at Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 13 April 1985. Mr Baartman was accused of being a collaborator.

BAARTMAN, William (4), was severely burnt and injured when his parents' house was petrol-bombed in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 9 November 1977, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. His face and hands were left severely deformed. The attack was allegedly carried out by school students, who considered William's father to be a traitor because he was an Afrikaans teacher.

BAAS, Jeffrey Tebogo (11), was shot and injured in his home in Tembisa, Tvl, on 3 March 1991 by IFP supporters allegedly supported by SADF members. The Baas home was attacked because the area's Xhosa-speaking residents were assumed to be ANC supporters.

BAAS, Nkele Maria (6), was shot dead by IFP supporters during an attack on her home in Tembisa, Kempton Park, Tvl, on 3 March 1991. The Baas home was attacked because the area's Xhosa-speaking residents were assumed to be ANC supporters.

BAAS, Princess Ntombizodwa (32), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during an attack on her home in Tembisa, Kempton Park, Tvl, on 3 March 1991. Ms Baas's children were also shot during the incident. The Baas home was attacked because the area's Xhosa-speaking residents were assumed to be ANC supporters.

BAATJIE, Piet Ndabeni, was beaten to death by a named perpetrator during political conflict in Port Elizabeth on 23 August 1974.

BAATJIES, Desmond, was shot dead on 15 July 1985 by named members of the Security Branch and the SAP during the 1985 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Masizakhe, Graaff-Reinet, Cape.

BAATJIES, Lourens Johannes (17), was shot and injured by SAP members who were dispersing a march in Ashton, Cape, on 17 May 1989.

BAATJIES, Zolile Eric (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 23 July 1986.

BABA, Khayaletu (19), an ANCYL supporter, was detained, tortured and interrogated by members of the Ciskei Security Police at Peddie, Ciskei, in June 1992, allegedly for information regarding MK operatives and their meetings. He was released only when he promised to consider becoming an informer.

BABA, Mbonambi (7), was shot dead during a shoot-out between the ANC and the IFP at a political rally at King Zwide Stadium in Umlazi, Durban, in February 1992.

BABE, Keitumetse Yvonne (17), was one of several people tortured by named SAP members in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 16 June 1986, following a commemoration service for victims of the SOWETO UPRISING in June 1976. The detainees were tortured at Vryburg police station and then interrogated at a farm called *Blou Gom*.

BABUPI, Pule Edward, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while protecting the SRC president during a student protest at the University of the North West in Mafikeng, on 7 May 1993.

BACELA, Lungile (18), an ANC supporter, was found hanged in his cell while serving a 14-year sentence at Kirkwood prison, Cape, in 1988. Mr Bacela had been convicted of a killing that took place during a consumer boycott in 1987.

BACELA, Sakhile Lewis (33), a UDF supporter, was injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests over the Black Local Authority in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 30 November 1985.

BADAT, Mohamed Saleem (26), an AZASM supporter, was detained for four days under the Internal Security Act and severely beaten by named members of the Security Branch near Worcester, Cape, in June 1983.

BADELA, Arthur Sipho (25), a journalist, ANC supporter and PEBCO leader, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in North End prison, Port Elizabeth, on 6 April 1963, and again at Kirkwood police station in January 1980. On 1 November 1984 he was detained at the St Alban's prison under the Internal Security Act, and kept in solitary confinement. His house was petrol-bombed on 5 June 1985 and he was abducted and severely assaulted by AZAPO members during the conflict between AZAPO and UDF in Port Elizabeth in 1985. A former Security Police agent was refused amnesty for the petrol-bombing of his home (AC/2000/239).

BADELA, Mzontsundu (15), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP during conflict between AZAPO and UDF supporters in Port Elizabeth on 18 May 1985.

BADI, Eric Fumanekile (30), an ANC underground member, was shot several times and severely injured in an attack by members of the CDF at his home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei, on 15 October 1992. He escaped but three members of his family were killed and his house was destroyed.

BADI, Nontsikelelo Jeanet (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the legs by members of the CDF at her home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei, on 15 October 1992. Three members of her family were killed in the attack and the house was destroyed.

BADI, Nowinile Nanyuku (73), was shot dead by members of the CDF at her home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei, on 15 October 1992. Two other members

of her family were killed in the attack and the house was destroyed.

BADI, Vuyokazi (14), was shot dead by members of the CDF at her home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei, on 15 October 1992. Two other members of her family were killed in the attack and the house was destroyed.

BADIMO, Frans Madimetja (24), an ANC supporter, is believed to have been abducted on 7 October 1992 on his way home to Alexandra, Johannesburg, and killed. Several Transvaal townships were engulfed in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at the time.

BAFABANTU, Johannes Tata, was shot dead outside a clinic in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 5 April 1986 by members of the SAP who suspected him of burning businesses in the area during political conflict.

BAGLEY, Martin, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BAHUME, Nation Nkosana (20), a student activist and UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the Security Branch in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 August 1985. Mr Bahume's funeral on 30 August was placed under restriction orders by the police, who then opened fire on mourners, killing a youth.

BAHUMI, Stephen Zinkie, survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty for their role in the operation (AC/2001/108).

BAIKEDI, Keaobaka Elijah, was walking in the street on 30 April 1993 when named Bophuthatswana Police members fired teargas and shot and injured him during a raid on ANC supporters at Seoding Village, Kuruman, Cape.

BAILEY, Quentin (13), was one of two young boys shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. At least 28 people were shot dead by police in the wake of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

BAKANE, Sekhomothane Frederick (39), a PAC activist, was arrested and assaulted by members of the SAP after giving first aid to people wounded in the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE, in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

BAKARDIEN, Baderoon Ismail (36), an ANC and UDF supporter from Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, was detained for three days by members of the Security Police in November 1985. The following year he was convicted of furthering the aims of the ANC and given

a suspended sentence. Thereafter, a five year banning order restricted him to the magisterial district of Wynberg, Cape Town.

BAKAULI, Mangaliso Wonder (21), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten on the head by named members of the SAP while in detention in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 16 June 1985. He suffered a burst eardrum and hearing loss as a result.

BAKAULI, Nodanile Gertrude (50), was repeatedly assaulted with sjamboks and thrown against the wall by named members of the SAP during a week's detention at Bedford police station, Cape, in March 1985. She was detained in Grahamstown for six months in June 1986 during the state of emergency and consumer boycotts in the area. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BAKER, Ruth Jennifer, was shot and wounded in Germiston, Tvl, on 3 February 1993 by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) who robbed her and her companion of the vehicle in which they were travelling. Her companion was shot dead. The SDU members were allegedly seeking a vehicle in which to transport weapons. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0058).

BAKER, Yazeed, one of ten students arrested at a rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, and detained for 24 hours at the Brackenfell police station. During his arrest, detention and interrogation he was severely beaten, suffocated and forced to perform physical exercises for several hours by named and other members of the SAP.

BAKHE, Bongani (11), a scholar, was shot dead when members of the SAP fired at protesters who gathered in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 12 April 1993 after the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

BAKSHSHANDEGI, Shamam, a member of the Baha'i faith community, died when he and two others were shot and killed by APLA operatives at the Baha'i Faith Centre, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 13 March 1994. The victims, though of Iranian extraction, were allegedly regarded by the perpetrators as 'whites'. A vehicle was also stolen during the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/271).

BALA, Ivy Nomvuyo (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993 in intensified political conflict in the area.

BALADZI, Mthavini Langisa (31), was shot and wounded in the foot by members of the SAP outside her house in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 August 1986 during rent boycotts.

BALANG, George, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Kimberley, Cape, on 25 May 1993, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building, which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BALATA-MALOBOLA, Lilian Mantha (42), an activist in the Women's Forum in Mossel Bay, Cape, was detained on 16 June 1986 and held for three months under emergency regulations at George police station, Cape, where she was severely ill-treated. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BALEHI, Nomonde Glenda (24), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP after her arrest on 11 October 1986 in Port Elizabeth. She was then detained for eight months, and interrogated about the activities of her 'comrades'.

BALEMMAGO, Kebogile Freda (43), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 January 1994, when they detained her for five days in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana.

BALIMOGO, Freda, was detained for two weeks at the Pampierstad police station, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1994 during a spontaneous community march in support of the first democratic elections to be held in April 1994. Marchers were assaulted by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police. There was a court case held subsequently and all the marchers were acquitted.

BALOI, Zuka Samuel (22), an MK operative, was shot dead by *askaris* and members of the Eastern Cape Security Police, on 22 February 1990 in Guguletu, Cape Town. A hand grenade was then planted on Mr Baloi in order to justify his killing.

BALOSHE, Steve (15), was tied to the back of a van and pulled through the *veld* by a named member of the ISU in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986.

BALOYI, Bafana, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the ISU, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BALOYI, Doreen Refiloe (23), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during a protest march on 21 November 1985.

BALOYI, Eddie Simon Shigapi (32), a PAC member from Pietersburg, Tvl, was detained and tortured in March 1965. He was subsequently sentenced to three years' imprisonment for furthering the aims of the banned PAC. During his imprisonment at Baviaanspoort and Barberton, he was subjected to both physical and psychological torture.

BALOYI, Hlengani John (52), lost his home and shop in an arson attack by supporters of Chief Simon Shongoane in Ellisras, Tvl, on 6 March 1981.

BALOYI, Johannes, was attacked with pangas and axes by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in a field in GaMatlala, Lebowa, in January 1980, because Mr Baloyi resisted Lebowa's proposed independence.

BALOYI, Joseph, was injured in an arson attack on his home in Pretoria, on 11 April 1986 by members of the SAP because his son was politically active.

BALOYI, Joyce, was killed when a pipe bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded on 25 April 1994 at a taxi rank on the corner of Blood Street and Seventh Avenue in Pretoria. Three people were killed and four injured in the blast. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BALOYI, Maphantshi Joseph (46), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Machadodorp, Tvl, on 4 August 1992. Police suspected Mr Baloyi of involvement in a stayaway.

BALOYI, Mashavela Jackson, was stoned to death by ANC supporters and residents of Gandlanani village, Giyani, Gazankulu, on 24 February 1990. His brother was injured in the attack. The applicants testified that they believed that Mr Baloyi's brother was an *inyanga*, a sorcerer, and that witchcraft was used to impede the struggle for liberation. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/073).

BALOYI, Mashilile Wilson (72), had his house destroyed by IFP supporters during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BALOYI, Patrick (22), was killed by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 14 July 1988.

BALOYI, Resimate Daniel, was detained for two weeks in Lebowakgomo police station in Pietersburg, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SADF in August 1992.

BALOYI, Robert, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

BALOYI, Selina Makao (58), the mother of a political activist, was severely burnt when members of the SAP petrol-bombed her home in Pretoria, on 11 April 1986.

BALOYI, Solly Solomon, was killed by SADF members in Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. Political tension was high in the area in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BALOYI, William Willy (18), was assaulted by members of the SAP in Pretoria, on 19 March 1986 during school boycotts because he was accused of having killed a policeman in Soshanguve, Pretoria.

BALOYI, Yuza Mack, sustained injuries when he was stoned and his property burnt down by ANC supporters and residents of Gandlanani village, Giyani, Gazankulu, on 24 February 1990. Mr Baloyi's brother was killed in the attack. The applicants testified that they believed that Mr Baloyi was an *inyanga*, a sorcerer, and that witchcraft was used to impede the struggle for liberation. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/073).

BAM, John Nkunku (22), an ANC member, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at Sebokeng police station, Tvl, in 1992. The community had set up self-defence units to protect themselves against the IFP and the SAP, who they perceived as colluding with the IFP.

BAM, Mlungisi David (15), a COSAS member, was detained by members of the SAP in September 1986. He was held for six months at the Vereeniging police station, Tvl, interrogated and severely beaten. Mlungisi was detained again in 1992.

BAM, Setsibe Pinaar (20), was shot dead in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 20 November 1990 by a named perpetrator.

BAM, Siphonoshongqo (22), an MK member from Mdantsane, Ciskei, was shot dead by ANC security while undergoing military training in Angola in 1983. The Commission was unable to find out the exact circumstances that led to his being shot dead.

BAMBELO, September Funani (19), a UDF supporter, was detained in Prieska, Cape, and severely tortured at the police station by named and other members of the SAP, on 19 May 1986. He was released from custody in December 1986.

BAMBISO, Khayeni Derrick Mtro (18), a UDF supporter, was tortured by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE and the Cradock Security Police members while in custody at the BAAB municipal offices in Bedford, Cape, on 13 June 1986. He was charged and convicted with the attempted 'necklacing' of the girlfriends of Municipal Policemen and when the sentence was suspended, was detained under the emergency regulations.

BAMBO, Adriano Louis, an informer, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives near Nelspruit during November 1991, allegedly because it was feared that he would disclose sensitive information about covert operations of the Soweto Security Branch. Mr Bambo, a Mozambican citizen, and several others had been apprehended by the SAP in the early 1980s as they crossed illegally into South Africa, and had been induced to work first for Koevoet and later for the Soweto Security Branch. Three *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/252).

BAMBO, Jan, a private security guard, was shot and killed by four APLA operatives during an attack on police members at the Khayelitsha train station, Cape Town, in 1992. Four other private security guards were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

BAMBO, Malesela Adam (26), was severely assaulted at his home and at the police station in Mahwelereng, Potgietersrus, Lebowa, on 19 April 1986, allegedly by members of the SAP. Mr Bambo was president of the Magongwa Youth League and was suspected of organising students in Mahwelereng.

BAMBO, Malose Nicolus (30), was shot and paralysed by members of the SAP who opened fire on mourners at a funeral in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 February 1986.

BANANE, Botie John (20), was arrested, deprived of food and repeatedly beaten with rifle-butts by Bophuthatswana Police members in Tsineng police station in Kuruman, Cape, on 26 December 1991, allegedly because he was suspected of assaulting a police officer.

BANDA (first name not given; brother of Wonder-boy Simphiwe Mpo Banda), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by IFP supporters near Stanger, Natal, in September 1993.

BANDA, Cynthia (43), an ANC member, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 11 June 1993 by IFP supporters, allegedly supported by members of the ISU, during fighting between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

BANDA, Fanyana Samuel (19), an ANC supporter and self-defence unit member, was shot dead by members of the SAP while providing security for ANC officials Joe Slovo and Cyril Ramaphosa during their visit to Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 January 1994.

BANDA, Gungqile Emson (34), a UDF leader, was detained on 27 June 1986 by members of the Security Police and held without trial for ten months at St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth. While in detention, he was kept in solitary confinement. On his release in 1987 he was attacked by AMAAFRIKA supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, suffering severe and permanent psychological damage as a result.

BANDA, Johannes (19), a COSAS member, was detained and tortured at Lenyenye police station in Tzaneen, Tvl, in April 1985. He was given electric shocks, chained to a chair and assaulted.

BANDA, Khingi Edward (39), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by other IFP supporters in Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 December 1991, because they felt he was not being active enough on behalf of the IFP.

BANDA, Nati, was severely assaulted with a sjambok by named and other members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group, at her home in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in 1986. Three other people were injured in the attack, which occurred during conflict between local residents and Imbokodo members over the INCORPORATION of Moutse into KwaNdebele.

BANDA, Richard, was shot dead in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 14 June 1986, when members of the SAP opened fire on mourners returning from a funeral of a person allegedly shot by the police.

BANDA, Sello Joseph (33), was tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Bedwang police station in Moretele 1, Bophuthatswana, in 1992. Mr Banda was accused of attempting to overthrow Chief Nawa, part of the Mangope regime, because he advocated development in his village.

BANDA, Wonder-Boy Simphiwe Mpo (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters near Stanger, Natal, on 9 December 1993.

BANE, Saraphina (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban on 19 February 1993 at a time of competition between ANC and IFP supporters for resources and political dominance in the area. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi in February 1993.

BANGANI, June Gwadiso had her home in Kwelerha, near East London, stoned and set alight by UDF supporters on 27 March 1986, because she was associated with the Kwelerha tribal authority which supported forced removals. Her three children were injured in the attack, but managed to escape. Another person who was with them was thrown into the burning house and was killed.

BANGANI, K, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

BANGANI, Kuku Dina, had his home in Kwelerha, near East London, stoned and set alight by UDF supporters on 27 March 1986, because he was on a committee connected with the Kwelerha tribal authority which supported forced removals. Committee members were viewed as collaborators.

BANGANI, Martin, had his home in Kwelerha, near East London, stoned and set alight by UDF supporters on 27 March 1986, allegedly because his family was associated with the Kwelerha tribal authority which supported forced removals.

BANGANI, Nomatana Dinah (48), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council, allegedly aided by SAP members in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 20 February 1992.

BANGELA, Sizwe Leon (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP at New Brighton police station in Somerset East, Cape, on 30 March 1991 during protests against the Black Local Authority.

BANGELI, Matongisi Willie (54), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the Ciskei Police in Berlin, Cape, on 21 September 1985 during a community meeting to protest against the homeland system and to formulate demands to present to then Ciskei President Lennox Sebe.

BANGILIZWE, Ntombenhlophe (60), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

BANGISO, Dambile David (43), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator during political conflict at Ugjie, Cape, on 6 February 1990.

BANGISO, Monwabisi Comfort (18), was tortured by members of the Security Police at Burgersdorp, Cape, on 18 June 1976, while being interrogated about BPC activities. He was again detained and tortured in 1985 and in 1990.

BANGISO, Sibina (45), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed and trampled on by people attempting to escape shooting by members of the SAP at a mass meeting in Mzamomhle, Burgersdorp, Cape, in August 1985.

BANI, Nobandla Nontitetwa Elda, died in North End prison, Port Elizabeth, on 29 July 1987, allegedly as a result of being denied access to diabetic medication by a named prison warder. She had been detained and tortured for her activities as a street committee member in her area. Despite her deteriorating health, she was kept in solitary confinement during her last days.

BANOKO, Lesiba Johannes (42), had his house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because Mr Banoko resisted the proposed independence of Lebowa.

BANTOBETSE, Hendry Pico (20), was severely beaten with batons by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, in Taung, Bophuthatswana, while attending a mass meeting in September 1988.

BANTOM, Butana Stephen, was beaten to death by members of the SAP and the security forces in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 December 1984, while attending a vigil for the family member of a UDF leader who had died in an arson attack.

BAPELA, Constance Bontle (24), a COSAS and Alexandra Youth Congress member, was tortured while in detention in Johannesburg prison, in 1986. Ms Bapela was detained at Sun City prison under emergency regulations during 1985 and was only released in 1988. Ms Bapela and other activists launched a protest to demand to be charged or released.

BAPELA, Kopeng Obed (24), an ANC member from Alexandra, Johannesburg, was detained in Johannesburg, by members of the SAP on 1 January 1982. Along with several others, he was charged with sedition. After a long trial, he was acquitted. On 31 December 1988 the house where he was staying was petrol-bombed.

BAPELA, Matule, was doused with petrol and set alight by residents of Marishane village, in Nebo, Lebowa, on 20 August 1992. One ANC member, who claimed Ms Bapela was suspected of witchcraft, was refused amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/112).

BARBAS, Pieter Johan, a passing motorist, was shot, killed and robbed of his vehicle by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several traffic officers were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

BARBOSA, Adrianna, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

BARENDSE, Brian Peter (16), a member of the BMW, was detained for 17 days in October 1987 in Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. During his detention he was interrogated, severely beaten and sexually assaulted by members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

BARKER, Charoldine (11), was seriously injured in Paarl, Cape, on 28 July 1980, when police fired teargas and rubber bullets at the protesters. In the chaos that followed, Charoldine, who was watching the protest, was knocked off a wall and trampled on, resulting in a broken hip.

BARKER, Douglas Hilton (28), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

BARNABUS, Cassius Kukie (30), from East London, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary force members at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border, in March 1985. Five other APLA members died in this incident, which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area, aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time.

BARNADO, Christiaan Ignatius (23), suffered serious injuries and was partially blinded when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BARNARD, Frederick Jakobus, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg, on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter, linked to MK, were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

BARNES, CE, a sergeant in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) head-quarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BARNES, Leslie Alfred (34), was seriously injured in a limpet mine attack by APLA members at the Buffalo Springs Spur restaurant in Queenstown, Cape, on 3 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

BARON, Roseline (13), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Bellville, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. The policemen hid in a garden and then leapt out, opening fire on protesters and bystanders alike. One person was killed and two seriously injured in the shooting.

BARROW, Bradley (17), a UDF supporter and member of the BMW, was detained for three weeks in Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. While under interrogation, he was beaten by a named member of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT. Numerous public violence charges against the perpetrator were later withdrawn.

BARRY, Brendon, a NUSAS official, was harassed and had his jaw broken when he tried to prevent Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives from disrupting a political gathering in 1985. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/0184).

BARTLETT, Mogamat Nurudien (21), lost an eye, three fingers and sustained severe burns in a limpet mine explosion outside the Bonteheuwel rent office, Cape Town, on 28 September 1988, when he picked

up a milk carton containing a mine, positioned there by members of MK's Ashley Kriel Detachment. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/048).

BARTON, James Allan Petros (31), was injured and permanently disabled after a bomb exploded near a taxi rank in Pretoria, on 11 August 1990. Onlookers assaulted him with bottles and fruit in the mistaken belief that he had planted the bomb.

BAS, Samuel, was arrested with ten other friends in Carnarvon, Cape, on 16 June 1986, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and detained for 72 days under emergency regulations at Carnarvon and then at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BASA, Mhlangabezi (32), was severely beaten, allegedly by SADF members, at an army base in Tokoza, Tvl, on 21 September 1992. Mr Basa was reportedly detained after members of the SADF searched his car but failed to find weapons.

BASE, Petros Charlie, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters, in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. Two others were killed in the attack. The perpetrators were found guilty in a court of law.

BASE, Shoni (80), an ANC supporter, had his home near Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 12 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BASE, Vanish (49), and ANC supporter, had her home at GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 4 April 1992.

BASHE, Monwabisi Livingstone (32), was disabled in September 1979 after being beaten by members of the SAP during his detention at Hillbrow police station, Johannesburg. Mr Bashe was detained for three months.

BASHE, Mzikayise (19), was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police at a night vigil for a fellow student in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in September 1985. Two others were killed in the attack.

BASI, Charlie, an ANC supporter, was killed when IFP supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

BASI, Khanyisile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 7 September 1992, when a crowd of IFP supporters from Unit 17 attacked residents in the adjacent Uganda settlement.

BASI, Mdedelwa, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by other IFP supporters on 16 November 1990 at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, because he was thought to be an informer for the ANC.

BASI, Michael Mandlenkosi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the Bophutha-tswana Police in front of his house in Vergenoeg, Uptington, Cape, on 27 May 1993. Mr Basi had just returned from an ANC meeting.

BASI, Mkhanyiselwa, an IFP supporter, disappeared from Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in April 1992.

BASI, Phakamisa John (29), was shot dead in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ndalenj, Richmond, Natal, on 30 September 1991. His home was burnt down during the incident.

BASI, Xolani Joseph, an ANC supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by IFP supporters near Richmond, Natal, on 9 September 1992.

BASOPU, Mike Price (26), a SAAWU member, suffered severe ill-treatment while he was detained under emergency regulations in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, in June 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in political protests. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BASSON, Maria (31), was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

BASSON, Niklaas (26), was arrested in Ashton, Cape, on 17 June 1986, and severely beaten with a sjambok by named members of the SAP while being interrogated in Worcester police station, Cape. He was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BASSON, Shelly Erica, was killed and her body mutilated by ANC supporters in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 29 September 1990. See KUTLOANONG MOB ATTACK. Four ANC supporters were refused amnesty for the attack (AC/97/0007 and AC/97/0027).

BASTERMAN, Olga Dagmar (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in June 1993.

BATA, Lizo Desmond (42), was killed when members of the CDF threw an explosive device into his house at Tyutyu, Bisho, Ciskei, on 19 October 1992. The target of this attack was reportedly Mr Bata's brother, an ANC supporter, who was not in the house at the time.

BATANI, Buti Solati (40), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING while waiting for a bus in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1993. Three people died and several others were injured in the attack during violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BATATU, Mzwanele (28), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an attack by PAC supporters during political conflict in Lady Frere, Transkei, on 24 March 1994.

BATWALI, Hendrik (38), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Philipstown, Cape, on 16 December 1985. He had been detained allegedly because he was wearing a political T-shirt.

BATYI, Buyile Patrick (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

BATYI, Nomayeza Nolungile Regina (47), had to flee with her family after a crowd threw a petrol bomb through a window of her home at Queenstown, Cape, during a consumer boycott in 1985. Her son had been accused of being a collaborator.

BATYI, Vuyisile (27), was shot and severely injured by named members of the SAP at Queenstown, Cape, on 19 November 1985, while handing himself over to police. Two days earlier, police and residents had clashed at a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church. Police opened fire, killing at least 11 people and injuring many more. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS. On 27 November, Mr Batyi was arrested while in hospital and charged with public violence.

BATYI, Vuyo (32), died after he was 'necklaced' during a consumer boycott in Queenstown, Cape, in 1986. The named perpetrators had allegedly accused a member of his family of being a collaborator.

BAUER, CRC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BAVUMA, Mncedisi (26), was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, in August 1983, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

BAWANA, Noyedwa (31), was shot and injured by SAP members near Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1987.

BAXTER, Barnard Sydney, a local farmer, was shot dead by an MK operative near Mount Ayliff, Transkei, on 3 November 1993. The MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/002).

BAYANA, Christopher Mvumeni (21), lost his left eye when he was shot by members of the SAP on 19 October 1993 in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg. He had been locked outside the school gate with other latecomers and had started stoning an approaching furniture truck.

BAYES, Peter Johannes, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

BAYISA, Nomayazi Yaliwe (46), an ANC supporter, had her home at Umlazi, Durban, set alight by IFP supporters in December 1991.

BAYO (MAKHAWULA), Nomakula Maria (39), was severely injured when a bomb, planted by members of the AVF, exploded in Wesselsbron, OFS, on 15 November 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

BAZI, Mvuzo (20), a member of the Stutterheim Youth Congress, was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP during a consumer boycott in King William's Town, Cape, on 27 December 1985. He was charged with murder, but the case against him was withdrawn.

BAZI, Noluthando Stella (18), was shot and injured by men wearing balaclavas in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in November 1991, reportedly during conflict between ANC supporters and local councillors. Several others were also injured in the attack. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

BAZLEY, Brian John (26), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter on 24 April 1993 at KwaQanyaza, near Port Shepstone, Natal, because he was thought to be an ANC supporter and was working in an IFP area. His family home was destroyed in the attack.

BAZLEY, Dora Nombulelo (57), lost her home and property in an attack by named IFP supporters at KwaQanyaza, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 April 1993. Ms Bazley's son, who was thought to be an ANC supporter, was shot dead in the attack.

BEATON, Norman, a civilian, was killed and then robbed of his firearm by members of APLA in an ambush of his vehicle at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, during March 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0309).

BEBENTSE, Matoane George (59), was severely injured in an arson attack by supporters of Chief Tshjawa in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during political conflict between supporters of Chief Tshjawa and his rival Chief Lion in 1976.

BEBETO, Tamara Nomakula (25), a UDF supporter, was shot by a member of the Security Branch during the consumer boycott in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in May 1986. As a result of the shooting, she is paralysed.

BECK, Gregory, a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, was shot by UDF supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1988 while executing warrants for rent defaulters.

BECK, Randolph Alexander (28), was severely beaten and kicked by 12 members of the SAP who made racist comments while arresting him in Johannesburg for alleged reckless driving on 16 May 1993.

BEES, Charlie 'Ou Koot', an ANCYL leader, was killed by IFP supporters in Griekwastad, Cape, on 31 October 1991.

BEES, Jonny Henry (27,) a UDF activist, was detained, interrogated and severely tortured by named members of the SAP at Willowmore police station, Cape, in June 1986.

BEESLAAR, TG, a sergeant in the ISU, suffered injuries when he and 12 other policemen were attacked by SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members whilst on foot patrol in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 22 July 1992. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members applied for and were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1997/0029).

BEESLAER, George, a member of the SAP, suffered an attempt on his life when he and his colleagues attempted to stop a vehicle occupied by an MK unit in

Nyanga, Cape Town, on 7 July 1990. An MK operative in the vehicle opened fire, killing one policeman. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0331).

BEETON, Henry George (59), was stoned and stabbed to death by a crowd of protesters on 11 August 1980 while driving near Crossroads, Cape Town. A second motorist was also attacked and killed that afternoon, during protests related to a bus boycott. Six people were convicted of the killings and sentenced to lengthy prison sentences. One of those convicted, an ANC supporter, was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/99/0298).

BEFILE, Hukubele Speelman (67), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Kwa-Nobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in February 1986. The crowd was reportedly searching for his son, a PAC supporter, whom they believed had killed a UDF supporter.

BEFILE, Kaliman Jackson Kelman (38), had his home and business destroyed in arson attacks by UDF supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in February 1986. The perpetrators accused him of killing a UDF supporter. In 1990 he again lost his home in an arson attack in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, allegedly because of his leadership role in conflict between the UDF and AMAAFRIKA supporters.

BEFILE, Zonke Edward, a PAC supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 November 1987.

BEKEBEKE, Bereng Barry (20), a COSAS member, was severely beaten after his arrest by named SAP members in Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. He was again arrested and beaten in December. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Bekebeke, spent long periods in custody while on trial before receiving a suspended sentence.

BEKEBEKE, Justice (24), a youth activist, was severely beaten by named SAP members for several days after his arrest on 20 November 1985, after which he was charged, with 25 others, for the crowd killing of a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Bekebeke was sentenced to death with 13 others and spent two years on death row until his sentence was commuted to a prison term. He was released as a political prisoner in 1992. He was granted amnesty for the killing of Sethwale, the municipal policeman.

BEKWA, Alfred Emmanuel (62), was hacked to death by two named Inkatha supporters at Molweni, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 July 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

BEKWA, Ayanda Pele (12), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

BEKWA, Lundi Irvin, a UDF supporter from East London, died in the aftermath of student protest at the University of Zululand at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near

Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1983. Five hundred armed Inkatha supporters and students clashed with other protesting students after Chief MG Buthelezi, then Chancellor, tried to organise a commemoration ceremony in honour of King Cetshewayo.

BEKWA, Mfanafuthi, an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured in Westville Prison, near Durban, in 1985. The Bekwa family suffered continuous police harassment after one member of the family went into exile in 1974.

BEKWA, Ntombizakhe Constance (36), an ANC supporter, was subjected to continuous police harassment in KwaMashu, Durban, from 1974, after her brother went into exile.

BEKWA, Thulani Justice (33), an ANC supporter, was repeatedly intimidated and harassed at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990 by other ANC supporters who suspected him of 'spying' for the police.

BEKWA, Zalisile Langa (29), an MK operative, was shot and injured by SADF Special Forces operatives on 9 December 1982 in Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack on several ANC houses and a block of flats.

BELAWENI, Sibiya Jeremia (19), lost a leg after being shot by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 5 March 1986. Six months later, Mr Belaweni was charged with public violence and sentenced to two years' imprisonment.

BELE, Georgina Nomzamo, was harassed by members of the SAP at Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960, after they had arrested her husband, whom they accused of leading the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BELE, Headman Phakamile, an ANC supporter, was tortured in police cells in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, in March 1960, while being interrogated about NONQULWANA meetings during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BELE, Nothimba, an ANC supporter, was detained at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BELE, Nyangilizwe, disappeared from his home in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BELEBANE, Templeton Mangaliso (26), was attacked, beaten with spiked sjamboks and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters between Phomolong and Mzimphophe stations in Soweto, Johannesburg, in June 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE

BELELIE, Michael Frederick, was stabbed and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 29 September 1990. See KUTLOANONG MOB ATTACK. Four ANC supporters were refused amnesty for the attack (AC/97/0007 and AC/97/0027).

BELESI, Phumzile Gladwell (21), a UDF supporter, died after being run over by an armoured police vehicle in Khayelitsha, Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 December 1989. Mr Belesi was fleeing from police during conflict with AMAAFRIKA supporters when he was hit.

BELING, Neville (20), was shot and injured when APLA members carried out an attack on the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five people were killed and several others injured. See APLA ATTACKS.

BELLE, Mbulelo Heathcourt (44), was severely beaten by the sons of the local chief at Dulcie's Neck, Transkei, on 1 October 1964, when his family was forced off their land by the traditional leaders of the area.

BELLINGAN, Felicity Catherine (33), an employee at Nedbank in Caledon Street, Uitenhage, Cape, suffered severe trauma when she was taken hostage and used as a human shield by APLA operatives during a foiled bank robbery on 4 January 1994. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty for the armed robbery and kidnapping (AC/2000/125).

BELO, Solomon Pitso (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Four other ANC supporters were killed and seven injured in the shooting.

BEMBE, Bhukumuzi Erick (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP at a protest meeting against rent increases in Siyathuthuka, Belfast, Tvl, on 4 January 1986.

BEME, Zukiswa Eunice (14), was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 1 January 1990 during a consumer boycott and campaign of opposition to the chiefs.

BENCINI, Irma Elfreda (49), was killed when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre on 23 December 1985, in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

BENEKE, Johan (Raban) David, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BENGE, Elphie Fanigo, a UDF supporter, was attacked with a pickaxe by vigilantes outside his home in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985. He suffered severe head injuries. His wife and son were also beaten in the attack.

BENGE, Mpumelelo, a CAYCO member, was severely beaten by vigilantes near Nyanga, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985. His mother and father were also beaten in the attack.

BENGE, Nomahlubi Sophia (52), a UWO member, was severely beaten by vigilantes at her home in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985. Her husband and son were also injured in the attack.

BENGU, Deliweyo Emmanuel (46), an ANC branch chairman, was stabbed to death, and his wife was seriously injured, by named IFP supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 20 July 1991. Mr Bengu was a member of a Peace Committee facilitating negotiations between the ANC and IFP at the time.

BENGU, Ethel (57), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 11 February 1990, in political conflict in the area following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

BENGU, Gladwin Bengwane (53), disappeared on his way to work in Vosloorus, Tvl, during a stayaway to protest against IFP violence on 28 March 1994. Mr Bengu was never seen again. Mr Bengu's car was later found in Natal and three suspects were charged with murder, vehicle theft and kidnapping but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

BENGU, Johannes (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 25 December 1987.

BENGU, Maggie Phenyaba (54), had her home burnt down at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BENGU, Ntombikayise Cyprianah (41), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by named Inkatha supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1987. Her husband and son were stabbed to death in separate incidents of political violence in the area.

BENGU, Sifiso Cyril (21), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the Special Branch during his detention at Pietermaritzburg in 1986. He was also kept in solitary confinement for three months.

BENGU, Thembeni (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1991 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BENJU, Masebule Anthony (42), died after being shot and stabbed with spears on 6 September 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during clashes between hostel-dwellers and residents. Several other people were injured during this attack.

BENTELE, Mandla, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 21 September 1985, after a crowd had petrol-bombed the policeman's house.

BENYA, Mcoseleli, was beaten and stabbed to death by AWB members in East London on 12 March 1994. See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BERA, Ndumiso, was shot dead at the Manganese Metal Company in Randfontein, Tvl, on 6 May 1991, during political conflict between the IFP and the ANC in Kagiso, Tvl.

BERENG, Selebaleng Martha (12), was shot and injured by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. One AWB member was granted amnesty; eight other applications were refused (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

BERRANGE, Vernon, a banned lawyer and exile, was subjected to constant surveillance and harassment by the Witwatersrand Security Branch during 1981 when he returned to South Africa from Swaziland for medical treatment. A Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/230).

BERRY, Fikile Matywana (17), a UDF activist, was shot and beaten by members of the SAP on 2 May 1985, and kept in hospital under police guard at Kwa-Nobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

BERRY, Jacob Joseph (37), was dismissed from work in Uitenhage, Cape, on 25 April 1985, after testifying before the Kannemeyer Commission of Enquiry into the LANGA SHOOTINGS that had taken place on 21 March 1985. Mr Berry, who was an ambulance driver, gave evidence about how police prevented him from helping the wounded at the scene of the shootings.

BESANA, Sibongile (18), an ANC supporter, was one of two people burnt to death when attackers, aligned to a local Crossroads leader, set fire to the house in which she was sleeping in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 7 February 1990. There was conflict in Crossroads between those who wished to join the ANC and the named local leader who opposed this.

BESSIE, Buti James (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960. See SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

BEST, Temba Douglas (31), a UDF supporter, was shot dead in a shoot-out with members of the SAP in Veeplaas, near Port Elizabeth, on 26 May 1987.

BESTER, CB, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BESTER, Reginald Johnny, a UDF supporter, was detained on charges of arson in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in 1986.

BETE, Anele Justice (23), whose brother was a member of the SAP, was beaten to death with iron bars by members of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO on a soccer field at Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape, on 6 March 1983.

BETE, Vuyani Richard (24), whose brother was a member of the SAP, survived a shooting by members of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 December 1985. Mr Bete's car was burnt in the attack.

BETHANU, Dan, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a handgrenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BEULA, Matu David (57), a Duncan Village street committee member, was poisoned while in detention in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, in June 1986.

BEULA, Thembile Matshaya (21), was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

BEUZANA, Ntombekhaya Beauty, a UDF supporter, was arrested in June 1986 and detained for three months under emergency regulations in George, Cape. **BEVU, Zenzile Dan** (20), an SACP supporter, was shot and injured by Ciskei Police during protests in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 3 September 1985.

BEWU, Gilbert Quntswana, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on a meeting of the local Hill Committee at Flagstaff, Transkei, in November 1960. Four others were injured in the incident. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BEZUIDENHOUT, Isaac (32), was shot dead by members of the Riot Squad in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 September 1976, when police opened fire on protesting residents during the SOWETO UPRISING.

BHALALA, Mranqwa, a member of the ANC and the Hill Committee of Bizana, was tortured in detention and lost his home in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BHAMBULA, Stanford Bhifane, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by unidentified persons in an attack on his home in Lamontville, Durban on 30 November 1990 during intensifying political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Bhambula's wife, also an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the attack.

BHAMBULE, Albertina (57), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in an attack by unidentified persons on her home in Lamontville, Durban, on 30 November 1990 during intensifying political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Ms Bhambula's husband, also an ANC supporter, was killed in the attack.

BHANA, Khayaletu Patrick, was shot in the back by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners *toyi-toying* on their way to a funeral.

BHANGOSE, Mathubeni (38), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 at a time of competition for resources and political dominance between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi in 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

BHEFILE, Phumezile Lennox 'Kid' (26), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in 1986. In February 1990 he again lost his home in an arson attack in KwaNobuhle during conflict between the UDF and AMAAFRIKA supporters.

BHEKI, Mazwazwa John, a UDF supporter, suffered trauma when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BHEKUMUZI, Cosmos, a private security guard, was shot and injured by four APLA operatives during an attack on police members at the Khayelitsha train station, Cape Town, in 1992. Four other private security guards were injured in the attack. See APLA

ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

BHEME, Nocingile Castalina (38), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police in Bebeza Village, near Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 1 January 1990 during a consumer boycott and campaign of opposition to the chiefs.

BHEME, Vuyelwa Cynthia (44), was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police in Bebeza Village, near Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 1 January 1990 during a consumer boycott and campaign of opposition to the chiefs.

BHEME, Zandisile, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police in Bebeza Village, near Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 1 January 1990 during a consumer boycott and campaign of opposition to the chiefs.

BHENGU, Amon, a UDF supporter, had his house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BHENGU, Bafikile Rosta (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Cottonlands, Verulam, Natal, petrol-bombed on 12 January 1990 when UDF supporters attacked mourners at a night vigil for the slain son of a local Inkatha chairman. Thirteen people, including nine children, were killed. See VERULAM ATTACK. Ms Bhengu suffered another incident of arson on 7 December 1991, this time in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, during an IFP attack in which she was mistakenly taken to be an ANC supporter.

BHENGU, Beauty Dumisile (36), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 10 February 1990 in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February. Ms Bhengu was reportedly shot dead in Northdale, Pietermaritzburg, two years later.

BHENGU, Bheki (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 November 1989.

BHENGU, Bheki Johannes, a UDF supporter, had his house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BHENGU, Bhekinkosi (53), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured and lost his home and shop at Loskop, near Estcourt, Natal, in an attack by ANC supporters on 30 April 1993.

BHENGU, Busiswe Maria (39), was killed when named Inkatha supporters petrol-bombed her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 19

January 1990. The attackers suspected the Bhengu family of being sympathetic to the UDF. Ms Bhengu's son and daughter also died in the attack, and her husband was shot and injured.

BHENGU, David Nyangenzima (42), was shot in the leg when named Inkatha supporters attacked his home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 19 January 1990. The attackers suspected the Bhengu family of being sympathetic to the UDF. Mr Bhengu's son, daughter and wife were all killed in the attack.

BHENGU, Hlengiwe Mary-Jane, was killed when named Inkatha supporters attacked her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 19 January 1990. The attackers suspected the Bhengu family of being sympathetic to the UDF. Ms Bhengu's brother and mother were also killed in the attack. Her father survived the attack with gunshot injuries.

BHENGU, Jabulisiwe Florence (39), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Nhlankakazi, near Stanger, Natal, on 16 January 1994.

BHENGU, Jotham, was shot and injured during an arson attack on his home in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 26 December 1988 in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

BHENGU, Khangelani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in December 1985.

BHENGU, Madodenzani (46), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during 1993 in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, at a time of competition for resources and political dominance between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi in 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

BHENGU, Michael Thembinkosi (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 April 1993. Twelve others died in the area in that week in political violence.

BHENGU, Ningi Yvonne, was shot, burnt, and stabbed to death in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 9 August 1989, in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

BHENGU, Njabuliso, a COSATU shopsteward and local peace negotiator, was shot dead outside his shop in KwaMnyavu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 May 1991 by IFP supporters who suspected him of providing information to police on IFP actions in the area.

BHENGU, Nomini Netta (78), had her home in the Emangwaneni area, near Bulwer, Natal, burnt down on 7 December 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her sons, who may have been the target of the attack, were believed to be ANC supporters.

BHENGU, Oralisa Ntombenhle (33), an ANC supporter, had her home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 May 1993.

BHENGU, Philida (62), had her home at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, burnt down by

Inkatha supporters, led by a well-known Inkatha official and supported by SPECIAL CONSTABLES, on 26 December 1988. Seven people were killed in conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area that day. Ms Bhengu's home was burnt down again in August 1992.

BHENGU, Richard (52), a non-partisan community leader, was shot dead by a named ANC supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 6 February 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The 'com-tsotsi' were youths perceived to support the UDF, who frequently engaged in criminal acts in pursuit of personal and political aims.

BHENGU, Sbhongile Gloria, was shot dead in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 9 August 1989, in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

BHENGU, Senzosenkosi, an ANC supporter, disappeared from his home in Umkomaas, Natal, in May 1993, after he had been severely assaulted by unidentified persons who attacked his home during political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

BHENGU, Siphelele Brian (3), was killed in a petrol-bomb attack on his home by named Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 19 January 1990. The attackers suspected the Bhengu family of being sympathetic to the UDF. Siphelele's mother and sister also died in the attack; his father was shot and injured.

BHENGU, Siphiwo Winstone, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BHENGU, Sipho Ernest, a UDF supporter, was threatened at gunpoint when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BHENGU, Tembani Gertrude (50), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, at KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in February 1990, during political conflict in the area.

BHENGU, Thenjiwe Mavis, was stabbed and necklaced to death by a crowd of ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 April 1991. She and her husband, who was shot dead in the same incident, were suspected of being IFP supporters. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/217).

BHENGU, Thobelani Goodman (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 May 1993.

BHENGU, Thulani (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BHENGU, Welcome, sustained injuries when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

BHENGU, Zagiwana Muzofikayo (32), had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 February 1990, in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

BHENGU, Zakhona Doreen (42), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, Durban, in August 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

BHENGU, Zitusile Doris, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 1 January 1992 in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area.

BHENTSWANA, Magaduzela, an IKONGO member, was shot by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BHESWA, Nongayi (38), had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BHIKISHA, Litheya Joseph, was severely ill-treated and had his property damaged during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BHILA, Stanley Sipho, an MK operative, was abducted, shot in the head and killed on 22 February 1987 by Security Branch operatives. His body was then allegedly thrown off a cliff in a remote area near Umbumbulu, Natal. Mr Bhila had been acquitted of terrorism charges only days earlier. Two Port Natal and three *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/112).

BHILISHO, Mzingisi (21), a student leader, was shot dead by a named SAP member on 21 August 1985 during political conflict between youth and police in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

BHOTO, Buyiswa Patience (20), a COSAS supporter, lost an eye when members of the SAP opened fire to disperse a meeting in February 1990 in Maclear, Cape. The meeting was in support of a COSATU stayaway. Ms Bhoto was then arrested. One other person was shot and injured in the same incident.

BHUDA, Abram, was abducted from his place of business in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, by UDF supporters in June 1986 and found burnt to death a few days

later. The incident took place during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

BHUDA, Government, was abducted by 'comrades' from his shop at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in June 1986. A few days later, he was found burnt to death. Subsequently his shop was burnt down, one of many destroyed during political conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

BHUDA, Josiah, was stabbed to death, allegedly by Inkatha supporters in Kempton Park, Tvl, on 27 January 1990 during political conflict in the area.

BHUDA, Sheelbooi Mhletswa (55), had his house near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, vandalised by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975, during political conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

BHUDA, William, was abducted from his shop outside Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, and burnt to death by 'comrades' in June 1986. Mr Bhuda's shop was also burnt. Between May and August 1986, 70% of KwaNdebele's businesses were destroyed by residents in violent conflict over the INCORPORATION into the homeland.

BHULOSE, Fephi (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BHULOSE, Gabisile Buselaphi (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BHULOSE, Khonzeni Nomandelu (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BHULOSE, Senzeni Ritta (25), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BHUNDE, Wendy, sustained injuries when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

BHUNGANE, Elizabeth Thuku, an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BHUNKU, Zandise Richard (34), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 January 1992, in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

BHUNTA, Alfred Funani (30), was shot dead by named members of the SAP during protests in Old Location, near Hofmeyr, Cape, on 29 October 1981, while resisting arrest.

BHUNU, Evelyn Nontlungu (64), a PEWO member, suffered a stroke after members of the SAP fired teargas at a group of mourners at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 20 April 1986. She was partially paralysed and lost her speech as a result.

BHUYE, an MK operative, and three others, were abducted by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives from the Bhunya police station in Swaziland on 14 April 1984. All four were coerced into becoming askaris at *Vlakplaas*. Four Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/105).

BIBI, Michael (21), disappeared from his school in King William's Town, Cape, in October 1976 and is believed to have died in exile.

BIEHL, Amy (26), an American Fulbright Scholar, was stoned and stabbed to death by a group of PASO supporters in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 25 August 1993, as she was driving friends to their home. The crowd was returning from a PASO meeting addressed by PAC leadership, and was stoning vehicles. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0030).

BIGGARS, Clifford Henry (37), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, in June 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

BIGGARS, Leslie Adrian (39), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, in June 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

BIKISHI, Nonzima Edna (45), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at her home in Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape, in 1986. One other person was shot and killed in the same incident.

BIKITSHA, Nonzwakazi, was shot by SPECIAL CONSTABLES during political conflict in Grahamstown, Cape, on 2 February 1987.

BIKITSHA, Zwelakhe Oklee (39), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Ciskei Security Police at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 July 1987. He was suspected of harbouring freedom fighters.

BIKO, Steven Bantu, a banned senior member of the Black Consciousness Movement, sustained severe brain injuries while being interrogated by members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch on 6 September 1977. He died of his injuries on 12 September 1977 after being transported in the back of a police vehicle some 1200 km to the Pretoria Central Prison hospital. Five members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch applied for amnesty for his death, claiming that the injuries had been inflicted accidentally during a violent scuffle. Amnesty was refused (AC/1999/0020).

BILANKULU, Herman Mandiwa, was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

BILI, Nozuzile (39), had her house burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Phoenix, Durban, in 1989. At the time of the arson attack, she had fled to Chibini Church because of the violence in the area.

BILL, Mzwandile John (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Cradock, Cape, on 14 August 1987.

BILLIE, Tembinkosi Harold (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

BIMBI, Jan (22), was detained in Soshanguve, Tvl, in October 1986 and later received a prison sentence for burning a police member's home.

BINALA, Celeste, suffered severe trauma when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 March 1993, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

BINAS, Mafome Joseph (41), was assaulted and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 19 July 1989 at Mafikeng Police station, Bophuthatswana. He was arrested on suspicion of transporting members of the liberation movement from Botswana.

BINDER, Mervin David, was killed by ANCYL members on 22 or 23 November 1991 during political conflict in Krugersdorp, Tvl. The ANCYL members abducted Mr Binder while he was transporting weapons to IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Kagiso to be used in an attack on ANC supporters in nearby Swanieville. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0295).

BINGWA, John (21), a PAC supporter, was detained and assaulted by SAP members in Sterkstroom police station, Cape, and Kroonstad prison, OFS, in April 1963, allegedly because he was believed to be involved in political activities at school. Mr Bingwa, and other scholars, were charged and sentenced on 26 June 1963. He served his sentence and was released in 1965.

BINTA, Mfenana, a PAC supporter, was convicted of sabotage during the 1960 protests in Cape Town and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

BISETI, Mthetheleli, was tortured in police custody on 16 June 1985 in Dimbaza, Ciskei.

BISIWE, Masayidi Xhaghalegusha (46), an ANC supporter, lost three rondavels when they were set alight and bulldozed by members of the Transkei Defence Force at Baziya, near Umtata, Transkei, on 14 December 1980.

BITAMKHONO, Nohlanhla Mina, an ANC supporter, was injured while escaping from an armed attack on a

home in KwaSithole, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Ten ANC supporters were killed and two injured in the attack.

BITTERHOUT, Priscilla Nomakhaya (35), was tortured by a named member of the SAP while in detention at Jansenville prison, Cape, during the state of emergency in April 1985. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BIXA, Vuyisile Antony (23), an MK member, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Thabazimbi, Tvl, in April 1988.

BIYASE, Michael Joy, an IFP supporter, was abducted and shot dead by a named member of the SADF on 14 April 1994 at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal.

BIYASE, Qondeni Morencia (45), had her home burnt down on 20 April 1992 in Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BIYASE, Sandile Gandaye (16), a UDF supporter, was on his way home from a peace meeting on 27 August 1989 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, when he and his companions were attacked by a named Inkatha supporter. Mr Biyase and another UDF supporter were shot dead, while a third UDF supporter was injured.

BIYASE, Wando (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 December 1992 by the same named IFP supporter who had killed his brother in 1989.

BIYELA, Abednigo Themba (33), died after being stabbed and shot while attending an IFP rally on 20 February 1994 at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

BIYELA, Alleta Sthembile (17), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 14 October 1992 at Empangeni, Natal, during political conflict in the area. Ms Biyela's father, a prominent ANC member, was also killed in the attack.

BIYELA, Bahlangene (38), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during 1993, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Bazibile Mildred (37), had her livestock and possessions stolen during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during March 1994. Her house was then destroyed.

BIYELA, Bheki Themba, an IFP supporter, was stabbed and injured by ANC supporters in 1993 in KwaThema, Tvl, during political conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

BIYELA, Bonisiwe Bongekile (34), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Mkhukhuze, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in September 1993, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Charlie, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 June 1993, in political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, David (25), an ANC supporter, was left disabled after being shot and stabbed by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 May 1994, the day of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President. The perpetrators stopped their car to attack Mr Biyela, apparently in a case of mistaken identity.

BIYELA, Elizabeth (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Bukhanana, KwaMbonambi, near Richards Bay, Natal, in January 1994 after being accused of defecting to the ANC.

BIYELA, Ethel (36), was shot and severely injured, allegedly by KHUMALO GANG members at a shebeen in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 December 1992. One other person was killed and another severely injured in this attack. Ms Biyela was paralysed as a result of the shooting, reportedly in retaliation for the shooting earlier in the day at the shebeen of a KHUMALO GANG member, allegedly involved in rape and murder.

BIYELA, Ivy Thandi (43), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 23 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BIYELA, John Qondeni, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

BIYELA, Joyce Theku (30), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 13 September 1988, in political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Lindiwe Cynthia (20), had her home burnt down on 28 October 1992 in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Lucy (69), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BIYELA, Mandla Lawrence, was shot dead in Mshayazafe hostel, Tokoza, Tvl, on 21 March 1992, allegedly by IFP supporters who suspected him of spying for Phola Park residents. This incident occurred during political conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

BIYELA, Mbongeni Bethuel (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured and lost his home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 14 October 1992. Mr Biyela's daughter was killed in the attack.

BIYELA, Mildred, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, during February 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Mohlo, an ANC supporter, had his house set alight by IFP supporters at Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in March 1994. Several homes belonging to ANC members were burnt down in the attack.

BIYELA, Moses Mjabuliseni (19), was arrested at school for distributing pamphlets, and taken to the Empangeni police station, Natal, on 14 June 1989. He was detained for one month, during which he was severely tortured and kept in solitary confinement.

BIYELA, Msebenziwomhle Caiphaz (51), had his home destroyed in an arson attack at Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Mshayela Simon (62), had his home destroyed in an arson attack at Eshowe, Natal, during March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

BIYELA, Musawenkosi, was severely beaten by unidentified persons at Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 3 December 1993, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was also beaten in the attack.

BIYELA, Mzikayise (67), lost his house and livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 January 1994, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Nompumelelo Zodwa (20), lost her home in an arson attack at Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 18 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BIYELA, Phiwawubani Eunice (27), an IFP supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by unidentified persons at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Phuleni (51), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by prominent IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 14 January 1993. Ms Biyela's nephew was an ANC supporter.

BIYELA, Preetty, was shot and injured in an attack on her home at Mhlathuze, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 13 April 1994, during political conflict in the area between ANC and IFP supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BIYELA, Prudence, died after being raped, stabbed and shot by IFP supporters on 21 March 1993 at the Kwa-Magobotiyana stream, near Empangeni, Natal. Her male companion was also killed in the attack, which was allegedly in retaliation for the killing of another IFP supporter.

BIYELA, Qondeni, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during 1994, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Rejoice Thandekile (38), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 February 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BIYELA, Richard Zitha (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 November 1993, during continuing political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Ruth Bongiwe (18), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Mhlathuze, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 13 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April.

BIYELA, Sehlukene (46), an Inkatha supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 April 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Sibongile (26), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Sibongile Zibuyisize (44), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Eshowe, Natal, during 1993, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Natal.

BIYELA, Sizeni Sbhongile (33), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BIYELA, Thandabezizwe (77), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Themba Mandlakayise (22), an Inkatha supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Vusumuzi Mvana (15), was severely beaten by unidentified persons at Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 3 December 1993, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was also beaten in the attack.

BIZZELL, John, an ANC supporter, was detained in July 1964 at the Fort prison, Hillbrow, Johannesburg. During his nine-month imprisonment he was tortured by members of the SAP.

BIZZELL, Margeret Josephine, suffered a miscarriage after being pushed downstairs at her home during a raid by members of the SAP in Hillbrow, Johannesburg, looking for her husband.

BLAAUW, Andile Phillip (20), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured at the Church Street police station in Uitenhage, Cape, on 5 January 1987, and then moved to the Despatch police station, Cape, where he was allegedly injected with chemicals.

BLAAUW, Buyile Gladstone (26), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

BLAAUW, Miriam (36), was shot and severely injured by a member of the SAP at Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 10 November 1985, while she was participating in a community protest march.

BLAAUW, Mzwandile Matthews (14), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the security forces at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in August 1980. The shooting occurred while he was attending a meeting during the 1980 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

BLAAUW, Nosipho Patricia (15), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

BLAIR, J, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BLAIR, Michael, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BLAKE, Michael, was injured when an explosive device was detonated at a CNA (newsagent) in Pinetown, Natal, on 7 October 1988. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/159).

BLAKE, Stanko, was beaten to death while in police custody at Jamestown police station, Cape, in 1991.

BLAYI, Welile Dindala (30), a PAC supporter, was charged with sabotage in 1963 and imprisoned for 15 years on Robben Island, Cape Town, for his Poqo activities. On his release he was banished to the Transkei.

BLEKI, Mntwabukho Oswel (34), a member of the Ciskei Police, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING while he was on duty at the Potsdam police station in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 12 April 1993. The attack on the police station occurred during political conflict following the assassination of the SACP leader, Chris Hani.

BLESS, Mnyamezeli, a corporal in the CDF, died after being stoned and burnt by a crowd of UDF and ANC supporters at the funeral of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge, near King William's Town, Cape, on 11 August 1985.

BLESS, Raymond Mthetheleli (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

BLOCK, John, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BLOEM, Trevor, was detained by members of the Security Branch in Johannesburg, in 1975 and charged under the Terrorism Act. Mr Bloem was active in the BCM and assisted in the formation of the 'Brotherhood', an organisation opposed to the state sponsored Coloured Representative Council.

BLOEM, WJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BLOM, Ernest, an ANC supporter, was detained on 21 January 1981 and held without trial for eight months in King William's Town, Cape. During his detention, he was tortured.

BLOM, Mgcineni Jackson (34), an ANC supporter, was shot in the arm by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

BLOM, Sindiswa (25), whose husband was a member of the SAP, was injured when her home was attacked during protests in Cradock, Cape, on 1 January 1984.

BLOSE, Bahlamukile Thembeni (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Bangizwe (73), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Bongi Jahephi (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Bukisisani (38), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during March 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

BLOSE, Chrisostomus Thamsanqa (30), a member of the SAP and a UDF supporter, was killed by a fellow SAP member while at work in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 April 1988.

BLOSE, Florence Lethiwe (29), had her house set alight by ANC supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, in political conflict following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

BLOSE, Funebona Anthony (27), had his house destroyed in an arson attack during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Harry Mafa (55), an ANC supporter, was beaten by a named member of the SAP who was looking for Mr Blose's son at his home in Davel, Tvl, in 1992.

BLOSE, Hawukeleni (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Hlekisile Thandazile (37), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Khetheyakhe John (45), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Lindiwe Vimbephi (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Lungile Joyce (30), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Mandlenkosi Michael (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Paddock, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 October 1991.

BLOSE, Mantombi, (57), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Dweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988.

BLOSE, Maureen Shiela (26), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

BLOSE, Mayvis (51), a UDF supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Dweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 26 January 1988.

BLOSE, Mfanufikile Jeffrey (16), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Mpikayibuyi (62), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Ndauko (43), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Nokujeza Cathrine (56), had her house damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 November 1992, in political conflict in the area.

BLOSE, Nonhlanhla Bellinah (16), an ANC supporter, was beaten by a member of the SAP looking for her brother at her home in Davel, Tvl.

BLOSE, Nonkululeko Sindisiwe (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Ntombenhle Lindiwe (26), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Ntombeyiningi Rene (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Ntombiphi (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Philisiwe Alice (19), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Phumelaphi Virginia (15), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Ritta, was stabbed by a named IFP supporter on 27 July 1991 in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BLOSE, Seli Lettah (50), an ANC supporter, was pistol-whipped by a member of the SAP looking for her son at her home in Davel, Tvl, in 1992.

BLOSE, Sibongile Isabel (37), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg and had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Sitete (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Siyabonga Justice (22), was shot and injured on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Thandazile Sikhona, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Thomas Mfanafuthi, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an IFP member during violent political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 May 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

BLOSE, Yeye, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOU, Mzukisi Sidwell (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in February 1986.

BLOU, Ndlamafa, an ANC supporter, disappeared shortly before he was due to return to his home from exile in 1994.

BOBE, Mandla Christopher (15), was shot and injured by members of the CDF at a funeral in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 27 July 1985 during the 1985 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

BOBELO, Edward Vuyisile (41), was severely beaten and interrogated by police in Mossel Bay, Cape, in

August 1976. He was held for over two months. In August 1986 he was detained for two and a half months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BOBELO, Mongezi Henry (20), a UDF supporter, was detained in Mossel Bay, Cape, in June 1986. He was held for four months under emergency regulations at the George prison. While in detention he was severely beaten and tortured on several occasions by named policemen. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BOBOTYANE, Wilson (38), a PAC supporter, was shot, stabbed and hacked to death by ANC supporters in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 24 June 1990. He was one of three people killed during clashes between ANC supporters and supporters of a conservative squatter leader who had joined the PAC.

BOCKS, Zo-Marius (19), a UDF supporter and SRC member, was tortured by SAP members while in detention for three months in Carnarvon, Cape, under emergency regulations, from 16 July 1986. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BODIBA, George (15), was arrested for arson in Thabazimbi, in 1976. He was found guilty and given ten lashes. George was then taken to Pretoria, by members of the Security Police where he was stripped, beaten, shocked and interrogated about weapons. He escaped, and was rearrested in 1978, and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment. In 1979 he escaped from prison and joined MK. In 1989 Mr Bodiba was shot while infiltrating South Africa from Botswana, and was detained until the unbanning of the ANC in 1990.

BODIBA, Thapelo Jacob (14), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed in the head by members of the A-TEAM, who attacked mourners at a night vigil in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 9 May 1985. A member of the A-TEAM was killed in the ensuing conflict. Thapelo Bodiba lost his sight in one eye as a result of the attack.

BODINGTON, Ian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BODLANI, Ndim, a political activist, was assaulted and tortured by named members of the SAP at Willowvale, Transkei, during a state of emergency in April 1963. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BOESAK, Allan, a church leader and a patron of the UDF, was harassed by the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1982 and 1986. Two Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this harassment, while another Security Branch operative based at Security Branch Headquarters was granted amnesty for the abusive humiliation of Dr Boesak during his detention in 1985 (AC/2001/0184 and AC/1999/0029).

BOGACU, Steven Modisaotsile (41), an MK operative, was shot dead by named SAP members outside Ficksburg, OFS, on 24 May 1988. Accompanied by a

self-confessed police informer, Bogacu was lured into an ambush by police shortly after crossing the Lesotho border into South Africa.

BOHLAKO, Puleng Emma, was injured and had her property damaged during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BOHOLO, Malefetsane William (33), was assaulted and arrested in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 June 1976. Mr Boholo was charged with public violence for the burning of a bottle store and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment. He was released after serving 14 years and 12 days. See SOWETO UPRISING.

BOIKANYO, Joseph (33), chair of the Madibogpan ANC, was detained and assaulted by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police after an arson attack on his home in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 21 January 1994.

BOIKANYO, Kedineetse Memory (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when police opened fire on protesters returning from an ANC-organised march in Ditlhake, Koffiefontein, OFS, in April 1990.

BOIKHUTSO, Thokozile (49), was detained for a month in 1990 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, for allegedly forming an ANC branch in the area. This detention followed several other detentions, beatings and police harassment over a period of 20 years. Ms Boikhutso was targeted because her husband Festus Boikhutso was an ANC member killed in combat in Zimbabwe in 1968.

BOILANE, Bangiso Petros (25), an ANC member from Botshabelo near Bloemfontein, was held in custody by the ANC, first in Tanzania in June 1985, and later in Zambia and Angola. In Angola he was first held at the Viana transit camp and then at Quibaxe. While in custody he was subjected to torture over a prolonged period.

BOINAMO, Gaolathle George (36), was arrested in Mmbatho, Bophuthatswana, on 1 June 1983 and again in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 15 January 1984, and severely tortured by members of the Security Branch because of his opposition to the Mangope regime.

BOJOSI, Grace (2), suffocated when a teargas canister was thrown into her home in Kuruman, Cape, during December 1991 by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police. The incident occurred when police fired teargas and rubber bullets at a crowd in a stadium for singing revolutionary songs.

BOJOSI, Tshepo (1), was severely affected, became ill and later died after members of the Bophuthatswana Police fired teargas at a group of soccer spectators who were singing revolutionary songs at Tsineng Village, near Kuruman, Cape, in December 1991. His sister Grace (2) also died in the same manner.

BOKABA, Lucas Shemane, was killed when a bomb planted by AWB members exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten people were

killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BOKABA, Solomon Monko (27), a student leader, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1993 at a protest against the Mangope government at the University of Botswana.

BOKHALE, Buti Herbert (23), was shot in the hand while attending a *stokvel* on 25 July 1993 in Daveyton, Tvl. On the same day, several people were killed or injured during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the township.

BOKHATSI, Lhlohonolo Edward (18), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in QwaQwa, on 3 December 1990. The police alleged he had been involved in an arson attack on the home of an SAP member.

BOLELWANG, Solly Saul Nukuki, was shot dead in Tembisa, Tvl, on 26 December 1990.

BOLO, Tobile Jackson (42), an ANC member, was sentenced to four months' imprisonment in King William's Town prison, Cape, during the 1960 anti-Pass Law campaign, and later placed under house arrest in King William's Town.

BOLOFO, Michael Ntjanyana (18), was shot and injured by a member of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 14 June 1986 soon after a national state of emergency had been declared.

BOLOKA, Matome Philemon, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 10 October 1986. Mr Boloka was attending a community meeting to voice dissatisfaction with the local chief, when members of the SAP attacked those at the meeting.

BOLOSHA, Tembela Rowena, a UDF supporter and executive member of the National Education Union of South Africa, was tortured by Security Branch operatives in Bloemfontein, in August 1986, and had her house at Kasinong, OFS, petrol-bombed on 3 February 1987. An OFS Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for his role in the petrol-bombing (AC/1999/0025).

BOLOTSHWA, Mcekiswa (62), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993, in intensifying political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

BOLTINA, Daniel Tembinkosi (17), a PEYCO member monitoring a consumer boycott, was shot in the leg by members of the SAP in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 11 June 1986.

BOLTMAN, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, suffered injuries on 22 July 1992 when he and 12 other policemen were attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members whilst on foot patrol in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1997/0029).

BOMANI, Constable, a member of the SAP, was burnt to death by members of a youth organisation in Cradock, Cape, during February 1985. Members of the SAP were often seen as legitimate targets in the political conflict of the 1980s.

BOMU, David Kanene (26), an ANC supporter, was detained in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, and held in solitary confinement from 16 June 1986 to February 1987.

BONA, Sithembele Slovo (22), a SAYCO supporter, was tortured while in detention at Port Elizabeth between 12 June 1986 and 11 April 1989, by named members of the Special Branch and the SAP who allegedly tried to persuade him to become an informer.

BONAS, Johannes Nqabeni (33), a UDF supporter, was shot and then beaten by named members of the SAP when he was arrested at a mass meeting in Richmond, Cape, on 2 July 1985.

BONGANE, Dugmore, was shot dead by NUMSA members during a strike at the Haggie Rand factory in Tembisa, Johannesburg, on 3 April 1990. One NUMSA member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/296).

BONGANI, (first name not given), a suspected criminal, was shot dead in 1992 in Mzimhlope, Soweto, Transvaal, by members of a people's court made up of ANC-supporting street residents. One SDU member who had participated in the people's court was refused amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0317).

BONGCO, Mpumelelo Washington (34), an ANC member, was executed on 10 December 1964 at Pretoria Central Prison, after being found guilty on treason charges.

BONGISILE, Honey Mzimkhulu (18), a UDF supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 1 August 1986, during the 1986 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS. He was later charged and served a commuted sentence of two years and six months.

BONGO, Sidwell Zakhele (33), was shot dead at his aunt's house in Senaone, Soweto, Johannesburg, when perpetrators attacked the house on 9 March 1991. Another person was killed in this attack and a third was paralysed. The incident occurred during heightened political conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

BONGOZA, Theophilus Ndlovu (35), was detained in the Transkei in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BONGWE, Joyce Livhuwani (12), was shot dead in Dzingane, Thohoyandou, Venda, on 3 February 1990.

BONILE, GH, a member of the SAP, was shot and seriously wounded by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

BONOKO, Thupetsi William (36), lost his house in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa. Mr Bonoko resisted the proposed independence of Lebowa.

BONTSI, Nosisi Daisy (43), a UDF supporter, was detained from 27 June 1987 at Cradock, Grahamstown, and East London, Cape, and released on 11 August 1989. Ms Bontsi was also detained on three prior occasions.

BONTSI, Vulindlela Witbooi (49), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 12 June 1986 in East London, and detained until December 1987. He and his wife were

continually arrested during the late 1980s because of their political activities.

BONYANE, Morongwaotsile Pieter (66), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force while attending an ANC meeting on 8 January 1994 in Taung, Bophuthatswana.

BOOI, Andile Adwin (15), was shot dead by unnamed members of the security forces while he was fuelling a burning barricade in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 17 March 1985.

BOOI, Bongani, a teenager, was abducted from his home in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1993. He was assaulted before being released by men acting for a named Crossroads leader.

BOOI, Edward Vuyisile, a COSAS member, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP on 1 January 1987 in Tembisa, Tvl, for allegedly bombing a shop in Kempton Park, Tvl.

BOOI, Mzwandile Michael (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 17 June 1977 at KwaNobuhle, Port Elizabeth, during violent political unrest following a march the previous day to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING.

BOOI, Nomvo (24), a PAC supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP at Engcobo, Transkei, in August 1963. A year later she was charged with furthering the aims of a banned organisation, and sentenced to three years in prison.

BOOI, Roselinah Notembekile Ndokosa (55), was shot and injured by police during a rally against high rentals in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 22 March 1985. She was reportedly refused medical treatment at the nearest hospital.

BOOI, Simpiwe (21), a UDF and ANC supporter, was arrested and imprisoned for several years on charges of public violence in Cape Town during 1976. In 1986, he survived shootings and an allegedly deliberate attempt by police to run him over with a vehicle while he was part of a *toyi-toying* crowd.

BOOI, Sindiphi Stalin (23), an ANC youth leader, was tied to a telephone pole and beaten with sjamboks by named supporters of the local chief at Stanhope, King William's Town, Cape, on 28 September 1992, allegedly to coerce him into joining the ADM.

BOOI, Sylvia Mandisa (40), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 May 1993, during attempts by a local leader to remove residents from Section 2 by force.

BOOI, Vuyisani (16), a UDF supporter, was hit by a ricochet bullet which had been fired by an Inkatha supporter and directed at his uncle, at their home in Lamontville, near Durban, on 15 September 1985.

BOOIS, Motshabi Emely (18), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993. Ms Boois had taken part in a march by the Motsweding community to protest against the misuse of community funds by the Mangope-appointed local chief.

BOOKHOLANE, Thabang Moses (21), an ANC member from Port Elizabeth, was killed in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in

the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique, on 30 January 1981. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

BOOSMAN, Klaas (25), was arrested on charges of public violence and tortured in detention at Pearston, Cape, on 19 March 1985. He was acquitted of all charges.

BOOTH, E, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BOOYENS, Dudley Alexander, was one of five people injured when a limpet mine placed by MK operatives exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain, Jacobs, Durban, on 9 January 1986. One SAP member was fatally wounded. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/108).

BOOYSE, Jacomina Thespina (49), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

BOOYSEN, American Petrus, an SAP member, was injured in Bloemfontein in 1990, when an MK operative threw a hand grenade at a police minibus. The MK operative was attempting to evade arrest. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/096).

BOOYSEN, Edward (30), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990, when police opened fire on a legal community protest march. Several others were injured.

BOOYSEN, Grace, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

BOOYSEN, Hercules Benjamin (33), a UDF supporter and CAYCO member, was detained and tortured repeatedly at the Guguletu police station, Cape Town, by named and other members of the Security Branch and Riot Police in June 1986. He was then detained under emergency regulations for several months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BOOYSEN, Jan, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

BOOYSEN, Mbuyiselo Puni (15), a CAYCO member, was shot in the leg in KTC, Cape Town, in 1986. He was one of several CAYCO members arrested in October 1986 and tortured by named SAP members while in detention at the Guguletu police station, Cape Town.

BOOYSEN, Queenie, died after inhaling teargas fired into her home by members of the SAP at Despatch, Cape, on 31 March 1985.

BOOYSEN, Vuyisanani Judith, was robbed of her motor vehicle by four APLA operatives in Herschel, near Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

BOOYSEN, Zagarias Petrus, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

BOOYSEN, Zetembele Arnold, an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in Klipplaat, Cape, on 13 June 1985.

BOPALAMO, Maggie Mirriam Chinto (49), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured in Mogwase, Bophuthatswana, in June 1988. Ms Bopalamo was reportedly held in solitary confinement for three months and kept under house arrest upon her release.

BOPAPE, Dominic, a COSAS member, was detained for three weeks in September 1986 in Middelburg, Tvl, during clashes between the police and students.

BOPAPE, Mackenzie (53), an ANC supporter and school teacher, disappeared from the police station in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in January 1982 after he called in a named SAP member to help him solve a dispute with his tenants. The policeman allegedly informed Mr Bopape's family that his clothes had been found on a river bank.

BOPAPE, Maisha 'Stanza' Johannes (27), a Mamelodi Civic Association committee member, died while being subjected to electric shock torture at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, on 12 June 1988. Mr Bopape's body was allegedly subsequently thrown into the crocodile-infested Komati River at Komatipoort. Seven Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty for the incident and the subsequent cover-up. The head of Security Branch Headquarters and two members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch, including the divisional commander, sought amnesty for their role in the cover-up. All applicants were granted amnesty (AC/2000/059).

BOPAPE, Tsekera Abner (30), was shot dead in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 by local residents who mistook him for a member of IMBOKODO during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

BOQO, Ismael, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BOQO, Petrus, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two

MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BORENE, Paulina (44), had her home burnt down by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 25 December 1992. The chief of the community had fallen into disfavour with the Bophuthatswana government and, as a result, residents were forcibly removed.

BOROKO, Lucas (60), was abducted and beaten with several other people with sjamboks and batons by KwaNdebele Police at Philadelphia prison in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in October 1987. The police were trying to stem community resistance to proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

BOROKO, Motlatsi (41), lost her home in Moutse, KwaNdebele, when it was burnt down on 17 December 1985 after youths fleeing an attack by members of the SAP and SADF took refuge there, during conflict around the proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

BOROKO, Phora Jacob, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police during a protest march by the community on 7 March 1990 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana.

BOROKO, Poppie Elizabeth (49), was shot and injured when IFP supporters and members of the SAP attacked residents in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 August 1990 during intense political conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

BOS, Sharon Desire, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BOSCH, Zwelinzima Hamilton (51), was held in police custody for three months in 1985 after attending a community meeting to discuss rent boycotts in Ethembeni, Prieska, Cape. Mr Bosch lost ownership of his house while in custody.

BOSHIGO, Johannes Mosheku (16), lost an eye after a severe beating by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 17 September 1985 during the partial state of emergency.

BOSHIGO, Papi, was shot and killed by members of the SAP looking for APLA members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 20 June 1993.

BOSHOFF, Martha, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Wild Coast Casino in Bizana, Transkei, on 18 April 1986. Two people were killed and several others injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/99/0181 and AC/2000/240).

BOSIAME, Kabelo Harry (41), was shot and injured by a named SAP member during Workers' Day protests in Olifantshoek, Cape, on 1 May 1993.

BOSMAN, Amogelang Mirriam, was detained in Tswelelang, Wolmaransstad, Tvl, under the emergency regulations on 26 June 1986. Ms Bosman was detained for three months, beaten and forced to strip naked. Ms Bosman was accused of being a leader of the youth who were burning houses in the township. Ms Bosman's husband was detained at the same time.

BOSMAN, Mission (24), was shot and injured by SAP members in Ethembeni, Prieska, Cape, on 19 November 1990, during an ANC protest march. He was charged with public violence, but released.

BOSMAN, Molatliwa Solomon (36), was detained in Tswelelang, Wolmaransstad, Tvl, under emergency regulations on 26 June 1986. Mr Bosman was detained for five months, beaten and forced to strip naked. He was accused of removing bullets from children shot by the police. Mr Bosman's wife was detained at the same time.

BOSMAN, Mqolisi Gilbert 'Schoolboy' (28), was shot and injured by police in Danielskuil, Cape, in April 1990, during a consumer boycott that led to conflict between the police and the community.

BOSMAN, Nzimeni Patric 'Zee Four' (23), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Kuruman, Cape, on 30 November 1991, while organising a consumer boycott in the community.

BOSMAN, Qhayisile (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and then burnt to death by members of the SAP in Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, on 6 April 1986.

BOSS, Tanduxolo (13), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Zwelitsha, Addo, Cape, on 13 April 1985, while he and others were organising a mass meeting. Two other youths died and another was blinded in the shooting.

BOTA, Hlalatlu Theophilus (43), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in 1986 during conflict between WITDOEKE vigilantes and UDF supporters in and around Crossroads, Cape Town.

BOTA, Mlandeli (13), drowned in the Buffalo River on 23 July 1985 after being chased by members of the Ciskei Police during SCHOOLBOYCOTTS in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

BOTA, Zimasile Joseph (29), the Adelaide Youth Congress vice-chairperson, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Adelaide, Cape, in March 1985, and again in March 1986.

BOTES, Gert Jacobus, a traffic officer, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several other traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

BOTHA (FRANCKE), Paula (17), sustained severe injuries and was badly scarred when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives

were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BOTHA, (first name not given), a sergeant in the SAP, was assaulted by a UDF supporter who was imprisoned at Nylstroom prison, Tvl, in 1988. The assault took place after the death of a fellow prisoner, an incident which had angered the prisoners. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty for the assault (AC/2000/095).

BOTHA, Christoffel, a member of the SAP, was killed when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Three other policemen were also killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Three other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

BOTHA, Daniel (34), was arrested in Mossel Bay, Cape, in September 1976, and then beaten by members of the SAP at the police station. He was convicted of public violence, and sentenced to 16 months in prison.

BOTHA, George (30), a schoolteacher, died in police custody on 15 December 1976 in the Security Police offices at the Sanlam Building, Strand Street, Port Elizabeth. Mr Botha had been detained for five days. Named members of the Security Police alleged that Mr Botha threw himself off a sixth-floor stairwell after interrogation.

BOTHA, JH, a member of the SAP, was shot and seriously wounded by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

BOTHA, JJ, a warrant officer in the SAP, was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Four other members of the Security Branch and several civilians were also injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

BOTHA, Neville (21), died after being shot by SAP members in Retreat, Cape Town, on 8 September 1976 after the SOWETO UPRISING.

BOTHA, Petrus Frederik (52), a commandant in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BOTHA, Sandile Izak (19), a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely tortured by named SAP members in Colesberg, Cape, on 5 July 1985. He was one of 80 Colesberg residents arrested that day, accused of public violence, after the fatal shooting of four youths by police.

BOTHA, Selwyn (22), was shot dead by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16

January 1988. Two other persons were shot dead by Special Constables in Bongoletu that day. A fourth person died of serious injuries two years later. The community subsequently won a court restraining order against the Special Constables.

BOTHA, Weyers Ivor, a member of the SAP, was killed when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Three other policemen were also killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Three other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

BOTHA, Willie (50) was shot dead by a named SAP member in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels.

BOTHA, Zamikhaya Wilberforce 'Bulldozer' (11), lost an eye after being shot with a rubber bullet by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 16 January 1986. He was shot while an onlooker at a scene of an unrest incident.

BOTILE, (first name not given), a community councillor, suffered damage to his home in a hand grenade attack by MK operatives in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0317).

BOTIPE, Ilan (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by the SAP in Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 3 March 1990, when conflict broke out between police and boycotting students. This occurred at a time of widespread and lengthy SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in areas of the OFS.

BOTSOERRE, Sebenzile Jacob (18), a COSAS member, was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 December 1991.

BOTTOMAN, Archibald Clement Pumelele, an ANC member, was detained by the members of the SAP at Idutywa, Transkei, in 1965, and was moved from prison to prison for six years. He appeared in court for the first time in 1971 at Pietermaritzburg, and was charged with being a member of a banned organisation.

BOTTOMAN, Emily Haciwe (45), was repeatedly harassed by members of the SAP in Despatch, Cape, during 1985, after her son had been killed. The perpetrators allegedly insisted that Ms Bottoman sign a letter laying out instructions for her son's funeral arrangements.

BOTTOMAN, Mqondeli Wilmot (55), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985. Mr Bottoman had reportedly refused to give some UDF youths petrol with which to burn houses.

BOTTOMAN, Xolile (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Despatch, Cape, on 9 March 1985.

BOUWER, C, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives

were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BOUWER, Dawn Meg Manda (30), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BOUWER, Etienne (30), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BOVU, David, (1), was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, while strapped to his mother's back. The incident occurred on 5 March 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BOVU, Nompumelelo Ruth (34), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 5 March 1992. Her baby who was strapped to her back was shot dead. The incident occurred during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BOWERS, Gordon Edward, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BOWERS, Maria Elisabet (46), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BOYCE, Nomandi Christina (39), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down in this attack.

BOYI, Guza, was arrested in Lusikisiki, Transkei, in 1960, and sentenced to two years' imprisonment for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BOYI, Makhi (24), a PAC supporter, was arrested by members of the SAP and a named Security Branch member in King William's Town, Cape, on 9 April 1963.

He was imprisoned for two years during which time he was tortured. He had been involved in an armed attempt to free PAC leaders from prison. In the years following his release he was harassed and assaulted by members of the Security Branch, some of whom are named.

BOZO, Tabani Candra, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, on 23 July 1993 during political conflict in the area.

BRAAM, Connie, an ANC member, was poisoned in Harare, Zimbabwe, in September 1987. She believes members of the Special Branch, CCB and Military Intelligence were responsible for this incident and other attempts on her life which included a bomb that did not explode. As a result of the poisoning, she suffered post-traumatic stress.

BRAND, Johannes Jacobus, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

BRANDER, Carel Carolus (24), was shot and injured in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on a legal community protest march as Mr Brander was passing by. One man was killed and several others injured.

BRAUDE, Benjamin (31), a civilian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. Mr Braude was outside a neighbouring restaurant when he was hit. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

BREEDT, J, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BRENNER, Friedrich Wilhelm (20), was framed for the murder of three members of an ANC-supporting family in Benoni, Tvl, in 1986. Mr Brenner was shot by members of the Benoni SAP for refusing to implicate his co-accused. He was imprisoned, charged and convicted. Mr Brenner spent ten years in prison – two and a half years on death row. A member of the CCB has applied for amnesty for the killings.

BRETT, D, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BREYTENBACH, W, suffered material loss when a bomb planted by AWB supporters exploded and destroyed the premises of his medical practice at Sannieshof, Tvl,

on 28 February 1994. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BRICKHILL, Jeremy, an ANC member, was severely injured in a car bomb in 1987 in Maputo, Mozambique. The attack was instigated by named Special Branch and CCB operatives.

BRINK, Deon Peter, a UDF supporter, was repeatedly beaten by a named SAP member at the Manenberg police station, Cape Town, in November 1985, allegedly because of his involvement in student politics.

BRITS, EMM, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BRITS, Erica (33), was severely injured on 4 April 1992 when a bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded at the Rand Easter Show in Johannesburg. Her husband was also injured in the bomb blast.

BRITS, Fredrich Ivan (35), was injured on 4 April 1992 when a bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded at the Rand Easter Show in Johannesburg. His wife was also injured in the bomb blast.

BRITS, JB, a policeman, and two of his colleagues were injured in an attack by APLA operatives at the Kragbon Police Dog Unit in Sasolburg, OFS, during 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

BRITTON, Susan Barbara (48), an ECC member, was detained under section 29 of the Internal Security Act and kept in solitary confinement at CR Swart Square in Durban for 12 days in September 1985.

BRITZ, Adelina (2), was burnt to death by IFP supporters at Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 June 1992 during clashes between IFP and ANC supporters. Her sibling was also burnt to death in this incident.

BRITZ, Annie Petronella (30), was shot and injured in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990. She was looking for her children at the community hall, where residents were staging a legal protest march, when members of the SAP opened fire on them. One man was killed and several others injured.

BRITZ, Johanna Maria (38), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

BRITZ, Lazarus (4), was burnt to death by IFP supporters at Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 June 1992 during clashes between IFP and ANC supporters. His sibling was also burnt to death in the incident.

BRITZ, Mapule Alice (40), lost her home in Sebokeng, Tvl, when it was petrol-bombed by IFP supporters on 18 June 1992. Ms Britz's two children burnt to death in the attack. The attack occurred during intense political conflict in the area.

BRITZ, Rapule Daniel, suffered severe ill-treatment and had his property damaged during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BRITZ, Wetton (4), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990. He was with his mother at the community hall, where residents were staging a legal protest march.

BRODY, Abegail (19), was injured in a limpet mine attack by APLA members at the Buffalo Springs Spur restaurant in Queenstown, Cape, on 3 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

BRODY, Shane Ryan (22), was injured in a limpet mine attack by APLA members at the Buffalo Springs Spur restaurant in Queenstown, Cape, on 3 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

BRONKHORST, Richard (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 November 1991. The incident took place as ANC supporters were returning from a rally in the area.

BROOKS, Alan Keith, a member of the African Resistance Movement, was detained on 4 July 1964 and held for several months in solitary confinement in Cape Town. During his detention he was severely beaten by named Security Branch members at Caledon Square police station. He was convicted of sabotage and served two years of a five-year prison sentence.

BROWN, Leonard, a member of the Brits Action Committee, suffered damage to property on 27 May 1986 when his family home was bombed by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl. No one was injured in the attack, although eight family members were in the house at the time. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/240).

BRUINS-LICH, L, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BRUMMER, Shirley Ethne, a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives opened fire with automatic weapons on the vehicle in which she was travelling between Herschel and Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. Three people were killed and five injured in the ambush. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

BRUYNS, Lea Magdalena, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

BRYCE, Gary Duncan, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on

14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BUCIBO, Champein Abram, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Phiritona, Heilbron, OFS, on 22 July 1992, when police opened fire to disperse a crowd of protesters gathered in the street.

BUCIBO, Joshua Mkhulu, was shot in the leg and stomach when residents of the Vaal Triangle embarked on a rent boycott during 1984. The boycott escalated into a full scale uprising which also led to the deaths of a number of town councillors. See VAAL UPRISING.

BUCKLE, JD, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BUCKLE, P, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BUCKTON, Cedric Henry (28), was shot and injured by members of the South African Railway Police in Athlone, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

BUCWA, Kwanele Moses (16), was shot in the head and injured, and then arrested and assaulted by members of the SAP while he was riding a bicycle at the front of procession of mourners marching to a prohibited funeral at Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

BUHALI, Joseph Mshayina (23), was detained on 21 July 1976 and then beaten and tortured with electric shocks. While working at the Witbank Hospital he had illegally supplied food to children injured during the SOWETO UPRISING.

BUKA, Alfred Zakade (54), was charged in 1986 with aiding and abetting terrorists in Umtata, Transkei. He was convicted and sentenced to seven years in prison, and was released in 1989. Mr Buka had also been detained and tortured in 1985.

BUKHOSINI, Constance Jabulisiwe (33), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUKHOSINI, Nomusa N (30), an ANC supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 18 April 1991.

BUKHOSINI, Thandiwe Mirriet (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC

supporters on 11 February 1990 at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, during violent conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

BUKOSINI, Zamazulu Eunice (43), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUKUBUKWANA, Mkhululi (20), an ANC supporter, was tortured after his arrest on 15 June 1984 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. He had allegedly refused to be a police informer.

BUKULA, Elias (27), was arrested and tortured in custody by named SAP members in April 1985 after widespread unrest broke out in De Aar, Cape. He was also charged with public violence and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

BULALA, Mkhusele Wiseman, a UDF supporter, was beaten to death by members of AZAPO during political conflict in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 26 May 1985.

BULO, Tuli Wellington (30), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by AZAPO members during political conflict in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 1 April 1988.

BULOSE, Bhabhe Zebulon (33), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Bongeni Tholakele (22), a UDF supporter, had her house near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 January 1988.

BULOSE, Buyelaphi (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Fakazile Phakamile (23), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Gqigqa (61), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Lindeni (64), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Makazi Murriel (40), lost her home in an arson attack at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 20 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BULOSE, Msongellia Elias (54), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1989, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

BULOSE, Musakawukho John (66), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Ndu Basisiwe (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda,

near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 July 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BULOSE, Ngenzeni Gretta (42), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Sipho (45), was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 August 1993. Mr Bulose and his family had fled their home earlier that year because of the political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. He was killed when he returned to retrieve some of the family's possessions.

BULOSE, Zombo (73), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUNGANA, Mcingelwa Peter, an ANC supporter, broke his shoulder-blade when a political meeting he was attending was raided by members of the SAP in 1960 during the Ngquza raid at Ngqeleni, Transkei. Police hurled another man at Mr Bungana, severely injuring him.

BUNGANA, Mondli, an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by the police in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960. The beatings resulted in internal injuries that led to his death four months later. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BUNGANE, Mzwandile Mbuso (19), an ANC member from Maluti, Transkei, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Mr Bungane's family had not known he was in exile until they heard over the radio that he was among those killed.

BUNGU, Mzuvukile Victor (27), was shot in his right leg by members of the CDF during political protests in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in January 1982.

BUQA, Daniel Mazizi (28), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by named SAP members during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Jagersfontein, OFS, in February 1990.

BURGERS, Raymond, a BCM member, was arrested in 1975 and held at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, where he was beaten in an attempt to force him to testify against Trevor Bloem, charged under the Terrorism and Communism Act. Mr Burgers and Patric Mgluwa were suspected of being co-conspirators in discouraging participation in the CRC. They were sentenced to one year's imprisonment after refusing to testify.

BURROWS, Ian P, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BURT, Henry George (34), was tortured in detention in Pretoria, by named members of the SAP on 9 June 1986, and framed for the murder of a policeman to whom he had given a lift. Upon his release he laid criminal charges against one of the perpetrators but he was re-arrested, tried and sentenced to death despite evidence that he had been tortured. The death sentence was later commuted to a prison sentence. The named perpetrator applied for amnesty for the policeman's killing and for framing Mr Burt and torturing him.

BURULANI, Thabani (45), ANC member, was killed when SACTU residences in Matola near Maputo, Mozambique, was attacked with mortars and rocket launchers by alleged SADF and SA Air Force members on 30 December 1981. The liberation movements were based in neighbouring countries and the SADF conducted numerous cross-border raids into these frontline states that supported the ANC in exile and other liberation movements. Eleven other ANC members were killed during the attack.

BURWANA, Abel Sipiwo (23), a member of the SAP, was severely burnt when his home was petrol-bombed by ANC and UDF supporters in Robertson, Cape, on 12 October 1985.

BUSAKWE, Kukisina (39), was shot and injured when members of the SAP opened fire on mourners at a night vigil for a member of the community killed by the police, in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in December 1990.

BUSAKWE, Moses Badanile (19), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at Paterson, Cape, in 1987, because he was suspected of involvement in an arson attack.

BUSAKWE, Mxolisi Patrick 'Pororo' (28), was shot and injured by member of the SAP in Kensington, Port Elizabeth, on 25 April 1985 during a curfew.

BUSAKWE, Nosidima Nomvuyo (30), was beaten with sjamboks and rifle-butts by members of the CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992 during a clash between tribal authorities and ANC supporters.

BUSAKWE, Wiseman (40), was beaten by members of the CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992 during a clash between tribal authorities and ANC supporters.

BUSANE, Bonubakhe Sipho (59), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 December 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BUSANE, Busisiwe (64), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Diphoza Zakithi (45), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Fotho (50), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Hlambephi (62), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Lungile Ladyfair, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Mchiki (54), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Mkhombeni (53), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Nosheshe (51), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Ntombenhle (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Qhamukile Themarozzi (45), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Sibongile Shongani (51), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Thandi Muriel (36), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Thoko Flora (43), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Thoko Maureen, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 20 April 1994 near Tongaat, Natal, in violent conflict between supporters of the ANC and IFP during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUSANE, Tholakele (74), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Bonbakhe Sipho (59), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 13 December 1993 during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. Mr Busani was allegedly believed to be an ANC supporter.

BUSANI, Busisiwe (54), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Daniel, an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe,

KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Julie Sithembile (27), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Khopo (58), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Kohlwangifile Daniel (59), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Nikiwe Khethiyoni (26), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Rose, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Sibongile Dolly (26), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Ziphozonke (31), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Zondwayo (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF on 20 January 1990 at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

BUSHULA, Foli, was one of several young men abducted, assaulted and necklaced on 2 February 1987, by a large crowd of residents of Mdantsane, Ciskei. The victims were allegedly accused of being part of a criminal gang called the 'Killer Boys'. Mr Bushula and three others were burnt to death while one survived with serious injuries. Twelve perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

BUSHULA, Justice Lungisa (29), was shot and injured when members of the SAP opened fire on residents discussing IFP violence in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 during ongoing political violence on the East Rand.

BUSIKA, Mthetheli Middleton (17), was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch at West Bank prison, East London. While attending a commemorative service for the SOWETO UPRISING on 16 June 1986 in Duncan Village, he was arrested and detained for six months.

BUSIKA, Neliswa Nonhunha (18), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured, and charged with murder, arson and public violence at Stutterheim, Cape, in November 1985. She was released on bail after six months and eventually sentenced to prison on these charges.

BUSOBUBI, Makulele (38), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1992.

BUSOBUBI, Songezwa Nosebenzile (33), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 July 1993, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

BUSTIN, Richard, and four SADF members, were attacked in their patrol by MK operatives in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

BUSWANA, Addison Zacharia (63), had his home destroyed in two arson attacks by ANC supporters on 3 August and 5 October 1992 in Mfuleni, Cape Town. He was a community COUNCILLOR and a target of the ANC campaign to pressure councillors to resign.

BUTA, Sombere Bert (57), lost his home near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 during violent conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

BUTELE, Sophie (43), was beaten and shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Philipstown, Cape, on 22 December 1985. The policeman's father was then killed by an angry crowd.

BUTELEZI, Phumephi Florence (44), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1994 during an attack on IFP residents in Wosiyana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. About 20 deaths of victims, from both the IFP and the ANC, and least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded in this month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

BUTELI, Sophy, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Philipstown, Cape, on 21 December 1985. The perpetrator opened fire allegedly after Ms Buteli had accused him of being an informer.

BUTHELEZI, (first name not given), was shot by a named perpetrator and others while on his way home from an ANC meeting in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl on 16 December 1991.

BUTHELEZI, Agnes (55), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1994, in political conflict in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Alfred Pillemon (36), an ANC member, was abducted, then shot and hacked to death by members of the ANC self-defence unit (SDU) on 7 December 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl. Mr Buthelezi was one of 11 ANC members killed, nine execution style, by SDU members in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, during conflict between the local ANC Youth League and SDU members. His son was also killed in the incident. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

BUTHELEZI, Alson (44), an ANC supporter, was displaced from his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, after it was burnt down in 1992 in intensifying conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Babekile Andrina, an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot by ANC supporters at her home in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 14 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994

ELECTIONS. She had been accused of storing weapons for the IFP.

BUTHELEZI, Bangokhwakhe, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

BUTHELEZI, Bhukumusa Mdhakamiseni (33), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by named ANC supporters following the funeral of an ANC member in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 October 1992.

BUTHELEZI, Bhekuyise Obert (41), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK.

Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

BUTHELEZI, Bongani Justice (26), an ANC youth leader, was arrested, assaulted and forced by members of the ISU to drink petrol on 24 March 1994 at the Mondlo police station, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal. During the incident, his house was burnt by unidentified persons.

BUTHELEZI, Bonginkosi Remegius, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BUTHELEZI, Bonile Girlie Deli (64), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down at Mahedeni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters prior to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUTHELEZI, Boy, was shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tembisa, Tvl, on 25 October 1993. The SDU member believed that Mr Buthelezi was a member of the TOASTER GANG. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0232).

BUTHELEZI, Busisiwe Ntombi (30), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 13 July 1993 in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Her husband had been hacked to death by ANC supporters a year earlier.

BUTHELEZI, BV, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

BUTHELEZI, Christina Thethiwe (18), was shot in the spine and paralysed by members of the SAP in

Soweto, Johannesburg, during the SOWETO UPRISING of 16 June 1976.

BUTHELEZI, Dudusi, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters during political conflict in Pinetown, Natal, in December 1998.

BUTHELEZI, Ernestina Hlupepi (54), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1993 at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Gabangani Tom (37), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by members of the SADF in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 December 1990, during intense political conflict in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Gatsha, was shot dead by alleged IFP supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 April 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Henry Ditaba (22), an ANC supporter and a taxi driver, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 22 February 1990 in conflict between ANC- and IFP-aligned taxi associations following the unbanning of political parties on 2 February 1990.

BUTHELEZI, Hlalele Anna (75), an IFP supporter, was forced to flee her home at Mahedeni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, when it was burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1994. About 20 deaths of victims from both the IFP and the ANC and at least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

BUTHELEZI, Idah 'Freda', was shot and seriously injured by named IFP supporters on 30 September 1993 at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl, when the vehicle in which and she and nine others were travelling was ambushed. Ten youths were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the accused were killed and three others injured in this attack.

BUTHELEZI, Isabel (39), an IFP supporter, had her home near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 21 February 1993.

BUTHELEZI, Jabulani Philip (33), an IFP supporter, was severely assaulted and had his home burnt down by a group of ANC supporters in Blood River, near Dundee, Natal, on 20 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUTHELEZI, James Dumisani (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters assisted by CAPRIVI TRAINEES in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 November 1989.

BUTHELEZI, Jerry Mbongeleni (34), an ANC supporter, was assaulted together with two others and then burnt to death by IFP supporters while distributing ANC material in Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 23 April 1994, four days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUTHELEZI, Jonathan, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was

granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

BUTHELEZI, Jostine Makho (30), an ANC supporter, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BUTHELEZI, Julia (30), an ANC supporter, was gang-raped in her home by IFP supporters looking for 'comrades' in Katlehong, Tvl, in August 1990. Ms Buthelezi's three sisters and a friend were also gang-raped during this attack. A fourth sister was stabbed in her back.

BUTHELEZI, Julia Maki Maitse, was shot dead by named local self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Ms Buthelezi was one of 11 people killed in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, Tvl between 7 and 8 December 1993 during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members in which nine ANCYL members were killed execution-style. The SDU members involved applied for but were denied amnesty.

BUTHELEZI, Malekgithi Ellen (41), was shot and injured as she left work on 30 April 1991, allegedly by members of the SADF patrolling Katlehong, Tvl, during a protest march of teachers and students.

BUTHELEZI, Mandhla Douglas (50), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 24 April 1993.

BUTHELEZI, Mandla David (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by an Inkatha supporter during political conflict at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 December 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

BUTHELEZI, Mduduzi Zephania (42), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by other ANC supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 1 January 1993 in a serious internal feud within the organisation.

BUTHELEZI, Mduduzi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 12 May 1990 in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in escalating conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Mfene (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the IFP in Greytown, Natal, on 25 June 1991.

BUTHELEZI, Mfihlo Alfred (69), fled his house when it was burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

BUTHELEZI, Mkhombiseni (53), an IFP leader, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 6 June 1993 in Mtubatuba, near Empangeni, Natal.

BUTHELEZI, Mkhulu Joseph (74), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1994 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. At least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that

month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

BUTHELEZI, Mlungisi, was shot dead by MK operatives at Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986. He was killed, and four people were injured, in crossfire between the operatives and police when the operatives raided the hospital to free a member of their MK unit who was being held there. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BUTHELEZI, Ms (first name not given), was shot and severely injured by unidentified attackers at her home in Empangeni, Natal, in the early 1990s. Ms Buthelezi lived in a community that was regarded as ANC-aligned. Her grandson was abducted during the attack and was later found dead.

BUTHELEZI, Mshiyeni Alfred, an ANC supporter, was beaten and shot at, and had his home burnt down, by named IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 17 November 1992.

BUTHELEZI, Msizi (12), from an ANC-supporting family, was stabbed to death and mutilated by named IFP supporters on 16 December 1991 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal.

BUTHELEZI, Mthobi Anton (24), an IFP supporter, had his home in Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUTHELEZI, Muzinamandla, was shot and died from his wounds in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban on 5 February 1994 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. At least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

BUTHELEZI, Nathaniel, an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

BUTHELEZI, Nelson (27), an ANC supporter, was burnt and shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 August 1993 in ongoing political conflict on the East Rand which escalated after an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 1993. The clashes which followed led to more than 80 deaths.

BUTHELEZI, Ngqangqa Jacob (37), an IFP supporter, had his four houses at Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, destroyed by ANC supporters on 15 June 1991.

BUTHELEZI, Nhlanhla John, a UDF supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at Duduza police station, Nigel, Tvl, on 1 January 1986.

BUTHELEZI, Nompumelelo Mildred, was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BUTHELEZI, Norah Ntombifuthi (37), an ANC supporter, was attacked and had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 3 March 1990 in KwaMashu, Durban.

BUTHELEZI, Ntombinkulu Kate (35), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 2 December 1991. The same people who burnt down Ms Buthelezi's home had earlier that day killed her husband when a dispute at Durnacol Mines escalated into violent ethnic conflict.

BUTHELEZI, Ntombizonke Mavis (34), an ANC supporter, was gang-raped in her home by IFP supporters looking for 'comrades' in Katilehong, Tvl, in August 1990. Ms Buthelezi's three sisters and a friend were also gang-raped during this attack. A fourth sister was stabbed in her back.

BUTHELEZI, Petros Mehlo, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters during intense political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 December 1989.

BUTHELEZI, Phakathikwempi Ephraim (45), an Inkatha chairman and praise poet for Inkatha leader Chief MG Buthelezi, was severely injured when a bomb planted by UDF supporters exploded at his home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 January 1990.

BUTHELEZI, Princess (30), an ANC supporter, was gang-raped in her home by IFP supporters looking for 'comrades' in August 1990 in Katilehong, Tvl. Ms Buthelezi's three sisters and a friend were also gang-raped during this attack. A fourth sister was stabbed in her back.

BUTHELEZI, Rista B, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

BUTHELEZI, Robert Paulos, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

BUTHELEZI, Roster (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, on 3 July 1990.

BUTHELEZI, Samson Punch (53), was shot dead when members of the SADF fired into a crowd in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, on 29 December 1990 during unrest that broke out following a music festival he was attending with his son.

BUTHELEZI, Samuel Bafana (45), a councillor, had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Sebokeng, Tvl, in January 1984 during a rent boycott when councillors were targeted because they were seen as legitimate targets in the struggle against apartheid institutions. See VAAL UPRISING.

BUTHELEZI, Sibongasonke Khubeni (21), was severely injured when he was beaten and repeatedly stabbed

by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1990 during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Sibongile (34), a UDF supporter, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 February 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Sibongile Mintha (34), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by a named IFP member at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by the fact that Ms Buthelezi's sons were ANC supporters.

BUTHELEZI, Sigcawu Siphwe (33), was shot dead by ANC supporters on 12 February 1994 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, while attending the funeral of a local IFP councillor. About 20 killings of both IFP and ANC supporters were recorded that month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

BUTHELEZI, Simon Mandla, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BUTHELEZI, Sipho (32), was abducted from a taxi rank and shot dead by AMASINYORA vigilantes on 11 January 1990 in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Sipho Dennis (39), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1990 during intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Tembeni Isabel (54), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990 at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

BUTHELEZI, Themba Alpheus (31), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

BUTHELEZI, Thembekile Joyce (41), an ANC supporter, was beaten and had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters on 17 November 1992 at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal.

BUTHELEZI, Thokozani (14), an ANC member, was abducted and shot and hacked to death by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members on 7 December 1993 in Katilehong, Transvaal. Thokozani was one of eleven ANC members killed, nine execution style, by SDU members in Moleleki Section, Katilehong, during conflict between the local ANC Youth League and SDU members. His father was also shot dead in the incident. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

BUTHELEZI, Thulani Vincents (17), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when named ANC supporters ambushed his car in Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992. Two of the five IFP supporters with whom he was travelling were killed, while three were injured.

BUTHELEZI, Thulani, was killed when a bomb planted by AWB members exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten people were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BUTHELEZI, Vera (47), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban on 7 September 1989, because she had refused to attend an Inkatha meeting.

BUTHELEZI, Victor, an IFP supporter, was abducted from work in Germiston, Tvl, in August 1993 and has not been seen since. Relatives believe he was abducted by ANC supporters because of his IFP affiliation.

BUTHELEZI, Vumephi Joyce (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhejane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1992.

BUTHELEZI, Vusumuzi Mbusozayo, a member of the Zulu Royal household, was incarcerated in various ANC CAMPS in Angola and Zambia between 1978 and 1983. Although an Inkatha supporter, Mr Buthelezi states that he joined the ANC in exile to bear witness to the alleged victimisation of Zulu members by the ANC. During his imprisonment, he was periodically deprived of food, water and medical treatment.

BUTHELEZI, Yonke James, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters on 14 February 1994 near Empangeni, Natal, because he was hiding weapons for the IFP. Nine people were killed in political conflict in this area in February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUTLER (BOWERS), Shane, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BUTSHWANE, Mamakie (16), was shot and injured with birdshot by a named member of the SAP in Barkly West, Cape, on 28 November 1990.

BUWA, Luvuyo John, suffered severe ill-treatment and had his property damaged during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BUWA, Nomhle Elsie, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BUWA, Nonosi, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BUYA, Nomakhwezi (32), a UDF supporter, was kicked and slapped by named members of the SAP on 9 June 1986, and held for six months in a corrugated iron shack on a farm near Cookhouse, Cape. Named SAP members attempted to bribe the victim to become an *impimpi* (informer).

BUYAPI, James Manka, was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP while in detention at the Queenstown police station, Cape, in November 1962, following a clash between police and PAC activists.

BUYEYE, David (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

BUYS, Attie, a sergeant-major in the SADF, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BUYS, Khethiwe (43), had her home and possessions burnt down at Isithebe, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 13 April 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUYS, Marshall Cornelius (33), was beaten, tortured and stabbed to death in Brits, Tvl, on 21 May 1988. He was the chairperson of the Brits Action Committee, which was resisting forced INCORPORATION into the former Bophuthatswana homeland. The named perpetrators were allegedly members of a vigilante group acting against the Oukasie community.

BUZA, Tilu Daniel, a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in labour strike action in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and police members opened fire on the striking miners, injuring six.

BYNEVELDT, Shaun, was shot with rubber bullets by police in Eersterivier, Cape Town, on 6 July 1993, while participating in a community sit-in to demand improved water services.

BYRNE, Kevin, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BYRON, P, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

CABE, Thembekile Phillip (39), was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

CABELA, Criselda Nceya (57), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990 at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

CAICAI, Esther Nontombi (26), was seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion near the Standard Bank in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 3 June 1988. Nobody claimed responsibility for the blast.

CAKWE, Nomboniso, was killed on 12 April 1986 by members of the UDF-aligned SADA Youth Congress at Sada, Hewu, Ciskei. The attackers believed her to be a police informer. She was one of two 'collaborators' killed that day, and several homes were attacked. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2001/076).

CALATA, Fort, a UDF activist, was one of the CRADOCK FOUR abducted by the Eastern Cape Security Branch while travelling to Cradock, on 27 June 1985. He was stabbed near Port Elizabeth, after which his body was burnt. Six Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were refused amnesty for the killings. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for knowledge of the incident (AC/1999/0350).

CALU, Vincent Lungile (21), a UDF supporter from KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, was arrested on 1 June 1986 and again in 1987 by members of the SAP. He was held at Algoa Park and Louis le Grange Square police stations in Port Elizabeth, where he was interrogated about the illegal possession of firearms and ammunition. During interrogation he was tortured by electric shocks to his genitals and by forced posture known as the helicopter.

CALUZA, Precious Nomathemba, a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1988 during political violence in the area.

CALUZA, Selby Thamsanqa (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters on 15 September 1988 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg.

CALUZA, Tyo Dorah (57), lost her home and possessions in looting by IFP supporters in February 1993 at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CAMAGU, Khayaletu Reginald (19), a COSAS supporter, was injured when struck in the head with an axe and stabbed by a named perpetrator in July 1980 at his home in Fort Beaufort, Cape. The perpetrator believed Mr Camagu had been involved in an arson attack allegedly carried out by students on his home.

CAMP, Gregory (aka 'George Sanderson') (23), an ANC member, was detained in 1980 and held for seven

years at Quatro, Angola, where he was severely and repeatedly tortured by ANC security members. Mr Camp has been left physically and mentally disabled as a result of his torture. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

CAMPBELL, Gillian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

CANDLOVU, Ndabazakhe, an ANC supporter, was assaulted with rifle-butts by members of the SAP at KwaNdela, Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960, after they had ordered him to step down from his horse and had interrogated him about NONQULWANA meetings. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

CAROLISSEN, Gasant (21), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Hanover Park, Cape Town, on 2 September 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

CAROLISSEN, Ronald Charles (24), was shot dead at close range by a named member of the SAP, in Stellenbosch, Cape, on 8 September 1976, when he and his brother sought shelter in flats to escape teargas fired at protesters.

CARTER, Gwendolyn, a political writer, was harassed by the Witwatersrand Security Branch, who stole her tape-recorded interviews with South African political activists. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/0184).

CASEY, Anthony Mark, was stabbed and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 29 September 1990. See KUTLOANONG MOB ATTACK. Four ANC supporters were refused amnesty for the attack (AC/97/0007 and AC/97/0027).

CASSANDRA, Adriano, from the United Nations Observer Mission, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

CASSIEM, Shahied (14), a UDF supporter and member of the BMW, was detained, interrogated, severely beaten and held in solitary confinement in Cape Town in October 1987 by members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

CAZA, Fuzile (55), an ANC activist, was shot dead by members of the CDF near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

CAZA, Myekeni Wellington (53), was beaten and tear-gassed by members of the SAP in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 June 1986 during a commemorative service for the SOWETO UPRISING.

CEBEKHULU, Bernard Vincent (28), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 13 June 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Bongani, an ANC supporter, was forcefully abducted by the police during 1991 and taken to an IFP stronghold in Umlazi, Durban, where he was shot dead.

CEBEKHULU, Gugile Melca (45), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Elandskop, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down in April 1990 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Harriet (59), was shot dead by members of the IFP and the ISU in an attack on their home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 March 1994. One other family member was killed and one was injured in the attack. The family home was also burnt down.

CEBEKHULU, Khumbulani Aubrey (28), was shot and stabbed to death by AMASINYORA vigilantes in KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 August 1989 during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Linda (43), an ANC supporter, had his house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in November 1993.

CEBEKHULU, Mandlakayise Alson (45), an ANC supporter and shopsteward, had his house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in September 1993. Mr Cebekhulu's son was killed by IFP supporters a week later.

CEBEKHULU, Mathli Pennuel, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter on 17 June 1989 in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg.

CEBEKHULU, Mdumiseni (29), was shot dead on 7 May 1993 in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Mphile Victoria (19), an IFP supporter, had her home near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in September 1993. Her brother was abducted and killed by ANC supporters and his body found in a forest.

CEBEKHULU, Mtethwa Obed (61), had his house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by AMASINYORA vigilantes and other Inkatha supporters on 26 December 1989, after he had refused to join Inkatha. His son had been shot and stabbed to death in an earlier attack on his house.

CEBEKHULU, Ottilla, a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Durban in 1986. The happened shortly after her son, who was also a UDF supporter, had been killed, and she had fled the area.

CEBEKHULU, Sifiso Archibald Majobha (24), a UDF supporter, was beaten and shot at during his arrest by KWAZULU POLICE members in 1986 at Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg.

CEBEKHULU, Sifiso Halalisani (17), an IFP supporter, was abducted and burnt to death by named ANC supporters on 9 October 1993 in Empangeni, Natal. His body was found in a forest at Enseleni three days later. ANC supporters had also carried out an arson attack on his home the previous month.

CEBEKHULU, Simangele Esther (37), an ANC supporter, was displaced when her house was burnt down in an attack at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, by members of the IFP and ISU on 9 March 1994. Her husband and mother were killed in the attack, and a sister was injured.

CEBEKHULU, Sithembi Mavis, an IFP supporter, was repeatedly harassed by ANC supporters in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, between 1990 and 1994. She was eventually forced to leave her home.

CEBEKHULU, Thandanani Botas (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the CHESTERVILLE A-TEAM on 23 December 1985 in Chesterville, Durban. Mr Cebekhulu had previously been harassed by police because of his political activities.

CEBEKHULU, Thokozile (52), lost her house in an arson attack at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Thomas (19), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 26 November 1987 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Thula Cyril, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CEBEKHULU, Zodwa, died on 20 August 1988 after being set alight and burnt by UDF supporters during intense political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

CEBEKHULU, Zodwa Elsie (33), an ANC supporter, was severely stabbed by IFP supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

CEBEKHULU, Zodwa, died after being set alight and burnt by UDF supporters on 20 August 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Bongani Bryan, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1993. His home had been burnt down a week earlier, because his father was a shopsteward and ANC recruiter.

CEBEKHULU, Harriet (53), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 17 August 1992.

CEBEKHULU, Nkosinathi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 13 April 1993 in Mtunzini, Natal, in

continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CEBISA, Khoto Stephen (66), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by unidentified persons on 8 September 1992 in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Cebisa and others were on their way to an IFP self-defence training camp when they were attacked.

CEBISA, Lindinkosi Blessing Links (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured during a violent confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters in September 1991 while he was attending an ANC self-defence night camp near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CEBISA, Mlungisi (23), an ANC supporter, had his home attacked by IFP supporters at Uganda Squatter Camp, Blood River, Natal, on 1 December 1991. His brother was stabbed to death during this attack.

CEBISA, Msawenkosi (25), an ANC member, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Uganda squatter camp, Blood River, near Dundee, Natal, on 26 March 1990. His home was attacked because he and his brother were members of the ANC.

CEBISA, Zolile Andile (29), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in a drive-by shooting while he and his friends were waiting for a taxi in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 August 1992. Two of his friends were also injured in this attack.

CECANE, Lawrence Vukile, was shot dead by members of the CDF near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

CECILS, Jurie (34), was shot and blinded in one eye by named members of the Riot Police in Paarl, Cape, on 4 August 1992 during a week of 'rolling mass action' called by the ANC-SACP-COSATU alliance to break the deadlock in national political negotiations.

CEDA, Mncedisi Merriman (48), was detained between December 1985 and March 1986 during the state of emergency at Mdantsane, Ciskei. During his detention, he was tortured by named members of the SAP. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

CEKISANI, Buyiswa Margaret, was tortured by a member of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape during July 1986. Ms Cekisani was returning from vacation when she was stopped by police for travelling during a curfew.

CEKISANI, Moki Jacob Bonisile (34), a BPC and PAC member, was beaten and given electric shocks by named members of the SAP during his detention at Baakens Street police station, Port Elizabeth, in September 1977.

CEKISO, George (19), a UDF supporter, was detained under emergency regulations on 25 August 1986 at Willowmore, Cape. During his detention, he was severely beaten and tortured. He was later charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

CEKISO, Mzwandile 'Sheriff' (28), a UDF supporter and COSATU member, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in KTC, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in conflict between UDF supporters and vigilantes.

CELE, Abednigo (31), an IFP supporter, was shot at and had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in 1993 in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Abednigo Vilo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 24 July 1993 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban.

CELE, Adolphus (19), an iKONGO member, was shot in the leg by members of the SAP during 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. His home was also burnt down.

CELE, Agnes (50), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Esimozomeni, near Richmond, Natal, in 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

CELE, Alfred Mfanafuthi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters while distributing pamphlets in the Port Shepstone area of Natal on 22 April 1994, a week before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Alson Nenezi (36), was hacked to death by IFP supporters on 24 March 1991 in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Mr Cele was with about 30 youths who were tracking the killers of Sigameko Nyawose, an ANC member in the Madakane area, when the group was ambushed.

CELE, Amon Simo (28), a PASO member, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 8 August 1993 in Mtengwane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CELE, Amos (59), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when his house was attacked by IFP supporters on 31 July 1991 at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Andreas Njabulo (23), an APLA cadre, was detained on suspicion of terrorism for six months from 9 May 1987 and was severely assaulted at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg.

CELE, Audrey Zimbili Stella, an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by unidentified persons in April 1990 at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CELE, Badanile Benedicta (31), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 July 1988.

CELE, Bafanyana Naphtal (62), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in August 1992 at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Bandile Caleb (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by other ANC supporters in a serious internal feud on 30 May 1992 near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Bangukufa (67), a prominent IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters on 17 October 1991 at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal. See MTENGWANE ATTACK.

CELE, Beatrice Ntombazane (43), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 12 June 1990 in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban.

CELE, Bekhukwenza (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 6 August 1988, allegedly in a case of mistaken identity.

CELE, Besizani Jannet (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in an attack on her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her husband was killed in the attack, allegedly carried out by members of the SAP.

CELE, Bhekabantu Samuel, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked alleged IFP supporters in Mguqile, Ezingqolweni, Natal, on 22 May 1993. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/99/0236).

CELE, Bhekani, a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP and Inkatha in Eshowe, Natal, in 1989.

CELE, Bheki, a UDF supporter, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters in September 1985 at KwaMashu, Durban.

CELE, Bhekinkosi Samuel (39), died from multiple wounds sustained at an IFP self-defence training camp on 27 December 1991 at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. He was killed by other IFP supporters, who suspected him of 'spying' for the ANC.

CELE, Bhekinkosi Seleku (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 2 February 1992.

CELE, Bhekiwe Lilliosa (aka 'Mom Cele') (35), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 October 1991.

CELE, Bhekumuzi George, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 August 1990 in intensifying conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Other family members were also injured and killed in later attacks.

CELE, Bongani Cyril (20), was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 March 1990 at the time of the SEVEN-DAY WAR at Pietermaritzburg.

CELE, Bongani Edwin (22), a UDF supporter from Lamontville, Durban, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 9 July 1987 while in police custody in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. He was detained at the same time as a number of MK operatives who subsequently disappeared. Police claimed he tried to detonate a hand grenade while pointing out an arms cache. Post mortem reports indicated that he had been shot in the back at close range.

CELE, Bongani Wilson Machas, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CELE, Bonginkosi, was abducted from his home in December 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban. He has not been seen since.

CELE, Bongiwe (20), an ANC supporter, had her home near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1991.

CELE, Bonisile Florence (31), an ANC supporter, was killed and mutilated when eight IFP supporters attacked her family home on 2 September 1993 near

Port Shepstone, Natal. Her grandmother also died in the attack, while her uncle was seriously injured.

CELE, Busisiwe Alberica (33), had her home burnt down by named perpetrators on 8 March 1992 near Ixopo, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CELE, Cabangani Jalile (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 January 1994 in violent conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Christopher (42), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 February 1992.

CELE, Christopher, an ANC supporter, was severely injured when a petrol bomb was thrown by named Inkatha supporters into a house in the Alfred area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 February 1990.

CELE, Clifton (aka 'Mondli Lucky') (24), an MK operative, was shot dead and his body mutilated on 21 February 1994 in KwaMashu, Durban. Mr Cele had been in exile until 1992. A councillor in the area allegedly had a 'hit list' for returned ANC exiles.

CELE, Dan, was abducted at gun point, interrogated and shot dead by an IFP member during intense political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, in January 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for the abduction and murder (AC/1999/0339).

CELE, David Jabulani (28), was killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

CELE, Dlamu Annie (61), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in July 1993 near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Doris Thembeliphi (29), had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters on 25 February 1992 near Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Ms Cele was allegedly targeted because her son was an active ANC supporter. She eventually fled the area.

CELE, Dorothy Thabisile Thabo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured on 5 February 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, when armed men in two minibuses opened fire on ANC supporters, killing three people at the home of an ANC supporter and a further three children on their way to school.

CELE, Duduzile Aubrey (42), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses burnt down.

CELE, Dumisani (20), was hacked to death when IFP supporters attacked his home in March 1994 at Nthawini, near Stanger, Natal, in violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The perpetrators mutilated

and removed parts of his body, and burnt down his family home.

CELE, Duno Jona (51), an ANC supporter, was decapitated by a named IFP supporter near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1993.

CELE, Edmund Thalente, was stoned to death by IFP supporters on 26 July 1992 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in the FOLWENI MASSACRE. He was on his way home from a soccer match when he was caught up in the attack.

CELE, Elizabeth Naqhenya (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 February 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Elizabeth Ntombicezi (30), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Mqolombeni, KwaZulu, on 28 June 1991, in political conflict in the area.

CELE, Elliot Makhehleni (22), an ANC supporter, was stoned and severely injured by other ANC supporters in April 1992 near Port Shepstone, Natal. The attack happened after Mr Cele was seen in the company of IFP youths.

CELE, Enoch, was seriously assaulted and rendered unconscious by IFP members at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 November 1993, when the perpetrators questioned him about certain firearms. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0117).

CELE, Fana Milton, was shot and injured by an IFP member during intense political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 May 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Cele because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

CELE, Fanyana (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 14 February 1991 in Umkomaas, near Durban.

CELE, France Vunga (39), was shot dead by ANC supporters on 5 July 1991 while sleeping at an IFP self-defence training camp near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Getrude Thulisile (29), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

CELE, Gladys Ngomeni (38), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CELE, Gloria Zinhle (27), was seven months pregnant when she was shot and burnt to death in an attack by IFP supporters on 2 September 1990 in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal. Her husband survived, but her child and three others died in the attack on an area considered to be an ANC stronghold.

CELE, Godfrey Bongani (37), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His wife, child and three others died in the attack.

CELE, Goodwill Mxolisi, was shot and killed by an IFP member during intense political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 May 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Cele because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

CELE, Grace Zanele (28), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 May 1991, because her family supported the ANC.

CELE, Gugu (42), was shot and injured by members of the SADF who opened fire on a violent confrontation between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Umlazi, Durban, in August 1985.

CELE, Harriet (66), was forced to flee her home when it was burnt down by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, in May 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CELE, Hlelphi (13), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1991 near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Irene Ntombingani (42), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at her home in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 20 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Jabu (47), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, James Qalumuzi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters on 18 November 1993 in Ganyaza, near Port Shepstone, Natal. His mother was killed in the same attack.

CELE, Jeanette Ncuncu (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted from her home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 August 1991, by ANC supporters who accused her of 'consorting' with an IFP member. She has not been seen since.

CELE, Jenneth Thembi (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Shakaskraal, near Stanger, Natal, in March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Cele's son was hacked to death in the attack.

CELE, Jojo (42), was abducted and found severely beaten and stabbed to death on 3 March 1988 in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

CELE, Joshua Elias (16), a UDF supporter, was shot by unidentified persons at Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 January 1988 in intensifying conflict between IFP and UDF supporters in the area.

CELE, Josiah (57), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by UDF supporters on 17 November 1985 in Umlazi, Durban.

CELE, Joyce Mentombi (27), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 April 1989, in political conflict in the area.

CELE, Kayiya Boy (18), an ANC supporter, was forced to flee his home on 5 May 1990 and live on the run at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in the fear that named Inkatha supporters were attempting to kill him.

CELE, Langalakhe (52), an ANC supporter, was axed to death by named IFP supporters at his home in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 30 January 1991. See UMGABABA ATTACKS.

CELE, Leluter Thoko (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

CELE, Lena Fezani (48), an ANC supporter, had her house and belongings burnt by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1993.

CELE, Lolozi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Newtown, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 April 1991.

CELE, Mabhampe December (39), a UDF supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Kwa-Dweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988.

CELE, Mamayi Madrina (72), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1993.

CELE, Mandla Christopher, was abducted, assaulted and shot by IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, on 28 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Cele was permanently disabled as a result of the attack.

CELE, Mandla Gilbert (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the IFP during an attack on his house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 July 1990.

CELE, Mandla Muzikayise (28), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by other IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 April 1994, allegedly because his father's brother-in-law was an ANC supporter.

CELE, Mandlenkosi Ntsikelelo (47), had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during May 1993, in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

CELE, Mantombi Ntombekezi Hotensia (34), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1988 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

CELE, Matilda Vierra Mathi (38), had her home burnt down in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Ms Cele's son was an MK member and had gone into exile just before the attack.

CELE, Mbekezeli (17), an ANC supporter, was killed in a grenade attack by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in September 1992.

CELE, Mirriam Ngenzeni (34), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 April 1994, days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Mkhokheli Michael (46), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 16 September 1993 near Estcourt, Natal.

CELE, Mondli (22), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1991.

CELE, Msamaniselwa (38), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 29 April 1992.

CELE, Mtshingiswa Jones (39), an Inkatha supporter, had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by named UDF supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1989.

CELE, Mtungani Alford (37), lost his home, tuck shop and possessions in an arson attack at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 13 July 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CELE, Muntuzelula Gladness (36), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by other IFP supporters on 27 July 1993 in Empangeni, Natal, when she refused to allow her children to attend IFP rallies.

CELE, Musawenkosi Richard (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the IFP-supporting 'Ihlali' vigilante group, at Adams Mission, near Durban, on 6 March 1993.

CELE, Muzi Lucky (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured and had his home burnt down at Port Shepstone, Natal, by named IFP supporters in 1992.

CELE, Mvuseni Michael (34), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Mzonjani Albert (43), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 April 1992.

CELE, Ncani Doreen (30), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 April 1991.

CELE, Ncanyawe (61), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 March 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CELE, Ndwangu Petros (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994, when police opened fire on protesters marching to draw attention to a perceived bias in policing by the SAP.

CELE, Ngoneni Mayo (35), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Nicholas Ndoda, disappeared from his home in Pietermaritzburg during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1987. Mr Cele, whose house was burnt down on the same day, has not been seen since.

CELE, Nico Sicelo (10), from an ANC-supporting family, died on 31 January 1991 after being assaulted with knobkerries by IFP supporters who attacked his father's home in Umkomaas, near Durban. His father was also killed in the attack.

CELE, Nkamezi (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters on 6 June 1991 in Umbumbulu, near Durban.

CELE, Nkanyiso Paul (48), a prominent UDF supporter and civic association member, was detained and tortured by named members of the Security Branch in Newcastle, Natal, on 17 June 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in a rates boycott at Sibongile township.

CELE, Nkosikhona (43), was shot dead during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Durban on 24 March 1991.

CELE, Nkosinathi Humphry (23), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 December 1991.

CELE, Nobangane Ellen (62), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 March 1992, when IFP supporters attacked ANC-aligned homes in the area. Five people were killed and three injured in this attack.

CELE, Nokupila Alvina (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

CELE, Nokwe Virginia (42), had her home burnt down on 16 February 1993 when IFP supporters launched a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

CELE, Nomathemba Cyndy (25), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989 in political conflict between the Makhatini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight people were killed and many houses were destroyed by fire.

CELE, Nomaza Alzinah (47), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home when it was set alight by UDF members in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1989.

CELE, Nombuso (13), was shot dead by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 September 1991. The perpetrators suspected her family of being IFP supporters.

CELE, Nompumelelo Iris 'Magwaza', an ANC district organiser for southern Natal, was shot dead by IFP gunmen in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 September 1990. Her husband had been attacked by IFP supporters earlier.

CELE, Nomvula Eunice (53), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her son, who had refused to join the IFP, was killed in the attack.

CELE, Nonhlanhla Evelina, an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters during political conflict in Transkei on 19 December 1993. Her body was found in a forest near Umzimkulu, Transkei.

CELE, Nozimpahla (65), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Nsingizi, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by named IFP supporters on 2 November 1993 near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Ntombi Audrey (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 November 1990. See MAGABHENI ATTACKS.

CELE, Ntombi, was shot dead by ANC supporters in October 1993 in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The perpetrators opened fire on a group of commuters alighting from a taxi, killing four people.

CELE, Ntombintombi Mirriam (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Ntombizodwa Anna, was injured in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Thirteen people died in the attack, which targeted IFP supporters. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

CELE, Patrick Fanizana, an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in an attack on his home near Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. A relative was also killed in the attack.

CELE, Patrick Sipho (19), was shot and injured was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

CELE, Patrick Sipho (24), an ANC supporter, was tortured on 15 September 1992 by a named Telkom official and security guards for allegedly damaging public telephones in Durban.

CELE, Paul Mandla (28), a prominent UDF supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in March 1986. The attack was allegedly provoked by his involvement with the UDF-affiliated Newcastle Youth Organisation. Mr Cele was arrested on 21 June 1986 and charged with terrorism. While in detention he was tortured by the Security Branch. In 1990 he was found not guilty and released.

CELE, Phillip Sibongiseni, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted in an IFP attack on his family home in Madundube, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1992. His family then fled the area, and their home was looted and destroyed.

CELE, Philmon Bheka (37), was shot dead, and his wife was shot and injured, allegedly by a named member of the SAP in 1991 at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, after he and his family had been repeatedly harassed by the police. The perpetrator was found not guilty in a court of law.

CELE, Phiwani (52), had her house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

CELE, Phumzile Idah, was stabbed and hospitalised after being abducted by three men in a car near her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1985 during

intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CELE, Qamanda Meta (67), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1991 shortly after the killing of a well-known ANC supporter in the area.

CELE, Qedani (55), had her home burnt down by a named IFP supporter at Ixopo, Natal, in April 1992. Ms Cele had been suspected of supporting the ANC, because she refused to co-operate with the IFP.

CELE, Qhumile (53), had her home burnt down at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CELE, Raphael Yibuse, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in an IFP attack on his family in Madundube, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1992. The family then fled the area, and their home was looted and destroyed.

CELE, Robert Ken (22), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down and was shot at by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1989.

CELE, Salabenzeni (37), an ANC supporter, had her home set alight by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

CELE, Saraphina (51), was stabbed and severely injured by unidentified Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in 1988. Ms Cele lived in F Section, Umlazi, which was considered a UDF stronghold.

CELE, Sbusiso Richard (27), was shot and injured by members of the SADF at KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Two friends who were with him at the time, were also shot; one was injured, the other killed.

CELE, Sdumo Goodwill (28), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 July 1988.

CELE, Shakes, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed by named IFP members between Richmond and Ixopo, Natal, on 27 October 1992. The occupants of the car were part of an ANC delegation returning from a peace meeting in the area. One person, the ANC Midlands deputy chairman, was killed.

CELE, Shiyaba Margaret (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 April 1990.

CELE, Sikhumbuzo, was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

CELE, Simon, an Inkatha supporter, was injured during a petrol bomb attack on his home by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988, during intense political conflict in the area. His leg had to be amputated as a result of the injury.

CELE, Simphiwe (24), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 January 1992.

CELE, Sipho (19), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

CELE, Sipho, an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1992, because he was living in an IFP stronghold.

CELE, Skhumbuzo Derrick, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, on 1 May 1987.

CELE, Solani (47), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 February 1992 in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban. At least one person was killed and seven homes were burnt down that month.

CELE, Solo (18), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Izotsha, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 April 1994 while he was canvassing support for the ANC before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Three others were also killed in the attack.

CELE, Stanford Thembinkosi (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 10 December 1992.

CELE, Thandanam Thobelani, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1992, after refusing to join the IFP.

CELE, Thathokwakhe, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on 30 January 1991 in an attack on his home by IFP supporters at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. His son was beaten in the attack and died the following day. See UMGABABA ATTACKS.

CELE, Themba, was stabbed and necklaced to death by members of the Umlazi Youth Congress (UMLAYCO), a UDF affiliate, in Umlazi, Durban, on 7 August 1986. Mr Cele was suspected of being an informer and an Inkatha sympathizer, which was denied by his family. An UMLAYCO member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/006).

CELE, Thembalakhe Michael Bhozo (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Thembekile (53), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Thembekile Irene (55), survived an attempted murder when rounds of ammunition were fired at her and her family at their home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in May 1994 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Thembeni Eunice, 43, had her house burnt down in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown,

Natal, in September 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CELE, Thembeni Margaret (44), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1991.

CELE, Thembinkosi Prince (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by police on 4 April 1990 at Umlazi, Durban, while returning from an ANC march calling for the removal of the KWAZULU POLICE from the area. Mr Cele was arrested on his discharge from hospital, but charges against him were later withdrawn.

CELE, Thembisile Thembani (40), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down on 9 June 1990 in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban. Mr Cele had refused to join Inkatha.

CELE, Tholani Grace, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1990.

CELE, Thulani Christopher Chester, an ANC supporter, died after being shot and assaulted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 12 November 1990 at Umlazi, Durban, after being accused of possessing firearms.

CELE, Thulisile Doris (43), was killed by named ANC supporters at Mtengwane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 October 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. See MTENGWANE ATTACK.

CELE, Timothy Khosela (27), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in 1990, in political conflict in the area.

CELE, Titise, an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by named IFP supporters inside her home at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 November 1993. Her son and another woman were killed in the same attack.

CELE, Tombi Getrude (57), an ANC supporter, fled her home during an attack by IFP supporters in Madundube, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1992. Her sons were beaten in the attack.

CELE, Veli, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in an attack on his home in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His son was also killed in the attack.

CELE, Vorster Bhutiza, an ANC supporter, disappeared from his home in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1992. He has not been seen again.

CELE, Vumani (16), was stabbed to death on 3 October 1993 in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, when IFP supporters attacked the ANC-supporting household where he had been staying. At least three family members were killed and one person was injured in the attack.

CELE, Vusumuzi Prince (40), had his caravan and his motorcycle set alight by named ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, in February 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Later that year, on

23 October 1991, Mr Cele was injured in a shooting in Richmond, Natal, again by ANC supporters.

CELE, Wanda (25), an ANC member and MK operative, from Winkelspruit, was stabbed to death by students at the University of Durban-Westville, Durban, on 12 June 1992. Mr Cele had enrolled at the university in 1990 after having been imprisoned on Robben Island from 1988 to 1990.

CELE, William Ndosi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by police at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994. He was one of four men killed while marching to highlight biased policing by members of the SAP.

CELE, Willip Singisi (54), was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter on 6 March 1992 at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, shortly after he had been elected Mayor of the township. The perpetrator was opposed to the council system that brought Mr Cele to office.

CELE, Wilson Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter and COSATU member, was shot dead in a drive-by shooting by an SAP member and IFP members at a bus stop in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 September 1992.

CELE, Yalekile (63), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Zibokwakhe, was shot and burnt to death by unidentified persons at his home near Port Edward, Natal, on 19 December 1993, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CELE, Zinini Joseph (48), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by named Inkatha/IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1990.

CELE, Zwelakhe Mdu Emelo (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP on 25 April 1992 at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CERQUEIRA, Jose Nosolino, a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. Mr Cerqueira was outside a neighbouring restaurant when he was hit. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

CETYEWAYO, Zamile Jackson (44), was shot in the leg and had his home destroyed by IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from the informal settlement. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

CETYWAYO, Mziselwa (38), was injured in a shooting by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 May 1991. Five people died and many others were injured when hostel-dwellers attacked a local tavern.

CEWU, Artherstone Buyile 'ABC' (19), a BCM member, was detained by members of the SAP on a charge of public violence in Grahamstown, Cape, in February 1978. During his detention, he was tortured. During the 1980 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Grahamstown, he was shot with birdshot and severely injured when police opened fire on mourners at a funeral.

CHAANE, Thabiso Isaac, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

CHABA, Herbert (15), died in a bomb blast near *Vlakplaas*, Tvl, on 25 November 1991. His body was found to have bullet marks and signs of electric shocks. Mr Chaba died with three friends.

CHABA, V, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CHABALALA, Patrick Belelani (16), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

CHABELI, Andrew Staki (21), an ANCYL member, was severely assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP in Koppies, OFS, in August 1992. At the time he was involved in organising a rent and consumer boycott.

CHABELI, Kgotso Kenneth (17), a UDF-supporting student activist, was kicked and beaten by members of the SAP on 31 August 1985 while in detention at the Lady Grey police station, Cape. Mr Chabeli was accused of burning down a beerhall. The police assaulted him because they wanted to know who was responsible for the 'violence' in the townships.

CHAGI, Khoyo, an IKONGO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 during a protest meeting at NGQUZA HILL in Flagstaff, Transkei. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

CHAI, Mary Mmaditsholo (45), was injured when she was ran over by an SADF Casspir in Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989 during resistance by the Mokgala community to their inclusion into Bophuthatswana. She was seven months pregnant at the time and she gave birth weeks later to a stillborn baby.

CHAKA, Justice, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

CHAKA, Patricia Kelebileman (28), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Olifantshoek, Cape,

on 16 June 1992, when she was caught up in a political demonstration commemorating the beginning of the SOWETO UPRISING.

CHAKA, Sekgoba Piet (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named police officer in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 14 April 1990. This occurred at a time of widespread and lengthy SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in areas of the OFS.

CHAKACHE, Tshediso Daniel (17), a UDF supporter, was detained and held without trial for a total of eight months at the Theunissen and Winburg police stations, OFS, in June 1985. In custody he was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP and accused of 'politicising' children.

CHAKALE, Robert Stephen, an MK cadre, was arrested and severely tortured by members of the SAP on his return from exile in 1990. Mr Chakale now suffers from a psychiatric disorder.

CHAKANE, Jacob Rakololi, a local councillor, was killed by members of the ANC-aligned Vaal Civic Association at Sebokeng, Tvl, in September 1984. See VAAL UPRISING.

CHAKATA, Siwanana (41), was shot dead in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on a dispersing ANC-led mass march, opposing the Lingeletu West Town Council. At least eight people were killed by police and supporters of the council that day.

CHAKEZA, Clement, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

CHAMANE, Buhle Monica (32), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, during April 1992. Ms Chamane was attacked because she and her son had continued to support the ANC during an IFP recruitment campaign.

CHAMANE, Eric Fa (23), an Inkatha supporter, suffered damage to his home at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in an attack by UDF supporters in April 1988.

CHAMANE, Fikile Glenrose (38), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Ladysmith, Natal, in August 1993, in political conflict in the area.

CHAMANE, Florence Ntombinikile (28), fled when her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was demolished in September 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CHAMANE, Mandla Willis (46), lost his home and taxi in an arson attack by hostel-dwellers in Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal, during November 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CHAMANE, Mynah, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Sunrise, near Tongaat, Natal, in April 1988, during political conflict in the area.

CHAMANE, Sgonyela Muzikayifani, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 December 1987 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CHAMANE, Sibongile (65), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by other IFP supporters in January 1993 at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, allegedly because she and her sons did not attend weekly IFP meetings in the area.

CHAMANE, Sibusiso Elijah (27), a UDF supporter and NUMSA affiliate, was found dead with his throat slit in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 November 1989. The previous day, Mr Chamane had reportedly been picked up by three partially-disguised members of the SAP and taken to a police station based in an Inkatha stronghold.

CHAMANE, Sithembiso (23), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 August 1989 as he returned home from an ANC youth camp.

CHAND, Ameen (25), was shot dead in his home in Sikwane, Botswana, by *Vlakplaas* operatives on 23 April 1990. Four other family members and a security guard were killed in the attack. The house was destroyed with explosives. Mr Chand's father allegedly assisted PAC members who were infiltrating South Africa. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/089).

CHAND, Emraan (16), was shot dead in his home in Sikwane, Botswana on 23 April 1990 by *Vlakplaas* operatives. Four other family members and a security guard were killed in the attack. The house was destroyed with explosives. Emraan's father allegedly assisted PAC members infiltrating South Africa. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/0089).

CHAND, Hajera (60), was shot dead in her home in Sikwane, Botswana on 23 April 1990 by *Vlakplaas* operatives. Her husband, three sons and a security guard were killed in the attack. The house was destroyed with explosives. Ms Chand's husband allegedly assisted PAC members infiltrating South Africa. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/0089).

CHAND, Ridwaan (26), was shot dead in his home in Sikwane, Botswana on 23 April 1990 by *Vlakplaas* operatives. Four other family members and a security guard were killed in the attack. The house was destroyed with explosives. Mr Chand's father allegedly assisted PAC members infiltrating South Africa. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/0089).

CHAND, Samsodien (66), a PAC member, was shot dead in his home in Sikwane, Botswana on 23 April 1990 by *Vlakplaas* operatives. His wife, three sons and a security guard were also killed in the attack. The house was destroyed with explosives. Mr Chand allegedly assisted PAC members infiltrating South Africa. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/0089).

CHANKIE, Mantjebele Martha (50), an ANC supporter, was forcibly removed from her home at Morokolong near Hammanskraal, Tvl, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 25 December 1992. She was detained and her house destroyed as the police wanted to remove people from this land.

CHANZA, Jacob Matheka (18), a COSAS member, was kicked and beaten with rifle butts by named members of the SAP at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1992 during a search of the house for guns hidden by his activist brother. Police also tried to intimidate him into becoming an informer.

CHANZA, Johannes (21), a COSAS member, was arrested, beaten and tortured at Sebokeng police station, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 27 September 1986.

CHAPI, Orphan, a member of the SAP, was shot dead by MK operatives at his home in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 June 1978. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0257).

CHAPO, Elijah Monyane (19), was partially paralysed after being shot in the head with a rubber bullet by members of the SAP in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 17 June 1985 following a June 16 commemoration service.

CHARLES, Edward Vuyo, an MK operative and former UDF chairperson for Welkom, was repeatedly detained, threatened and tortured by the SAP in Welkom, OFS. He is reported to have gone into exile in 1985. He was killed at a police roadblock in Brandfort, OFS, on 15 December 1987, while entering South Africa from Lesotho in pursuit of MK activities. His family only learnt of his death shortly before the ANC arranged for exhumation of the body in 1991, and its reburial in Welkom.

CHARLES, Elizabeth Notobile (50), an ANC supporter, was detained for a month and her house was damaged by members of the SAP on 9 May 1985 in Port Elizabeth. Her husband, one of the PEBCO THREE had disappeared the previous day.

CHARLES, Rodger Neil (21), was shot with birdshot by a named member of the SAP on 24 October 1985, as he approached a burning barricade in Belhar, Cape. Mr Charles was charged with public violence and imprisoned for a year.

CHARLES, Thozamile (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Tarkastad, Cape, on 15 July 1985, while taking part in student protests against the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR in June 1985.

CHARLIE, Jersey (38), a UDF supporter, was arrested in March 1985 in Pearston, Cape, on suspicion of being involved in burning down a beerhall and school in protest against the local council. He was tortured under interrogation, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to six years' imprisonment.

CHARLIE, Monwabisi Stanley (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, during a mass funeral in Aliwal North, Cape, on 13 August 1986.

CHARLIE, Nombulelo (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during unrest in Sterkstroom, Cape, in August 1985.

CHARLIMAN, Ntoyakhe Tommy (67), an ANC supporter, was tortured by named members of the Special Branch while he was in detention in East London in July 1977. Mr Charliman had been arrested for furthering the aims of a banned organisation. He was charged, convicted and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment.

CHASO, Stewart Mtyelwa (44), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down during June 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CHAUKE, Albert (50), was assaulted with sticks and lost his home in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986 in an arson attack by members of the SAP who were searching for his neighbour during intense political conflict in the area.

CHAUKE, David Molato, was injured when police opened fire on a crowd at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. 11 people were killed and 200 injured. The crowd had gathered to protest against POLICE BRUTALITY. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

CHAUKE, Ellie Phi-Khona (31), was shot when IFP supporters attacked the taxi in which she was travelling in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 March 1994, the day on which the IFP held a rally in Johannesburg which culminated in the Shell House incident.

CHAUKE, Johannes (46), was shot in the thigh when police fired on a crowd at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

CHAUKE, Johannes, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CHAUKE, Levy Dikatse (32), lost his home when it was burnt down in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Chauke resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

CHAUKE, Malulika July (58), was shot in the leg by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 26 March 1986 in Soshanguve, Pretoria, at a meeting organised between the police, parents and youth of the community.

CHAUKE, Noke, an SAP member, had his house burnt down by ANCYL supporters at Giyani, Gazankulu, during a protest in the area on 1 March 1992. A local ANCYL member was arrested for this attack.

CHAUKE, Patrick (24), an ANC member and Civic Association chairperson, was shot and injured by members of the SAP who also drove their vehicle over his leg in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

CHAUKE, William Vusi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 September 1990 during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

CHAVALALA, Samuel Vogani, was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

CHAWANE, Moses Mzokhonyayo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 31 December 1990.

CHAWE, Gilbert Gigimane (27), a UDF supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl on 28 May 1986 during intense political conflict in the area. In Katlehong a rent and service charge increase introduced in January 1986 was indefinitely suspended after resistance from the community including an attack on the Katlehong mayor and local councillors during a public meeting at the Huntersfield stadium.

CHEADLE, Halton, a lawyer and former banned unionist, was harassed by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1982 and 1986. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/0184).

CHECHE, Lamege Mothogoane (35), was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP after his arrest in Zebediela, Tvl, on 11 February 1987 on suspicion of being an ANC supporter.

CHENENE, Francina Ntsoaki, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960. Ms Cheneke was hospitalised for 23 months.

CHEPAPE, Patrick (13), a COSAS member, was at a protest meeting against POLICE BRUTALITY at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 when police opened fire. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured in the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING. In the aftermath, police allegedly assaulted fleeing people, dragged them out of houses and subjected them to severe battering both at the scene and at GaRankuwa police station.

CHEPE, Makoena Frans (62), lost his house in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, during political conflict over Lebowa's proposed independence.

CHERRY, Janet (23), an ANC underground member and ECC chairperson, was detained by members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth in June 1985. During her detention, she was held in solitary confinement. She was redetained under emergency regulations from August 1986 to July 1987 and again in 1988. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

CHETTY, E, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CHIBA, Laloo, an MK operative involved in the first MK act of sabotage, was tortured in detention in Johannesburg in 1963. Mr Chiba and four others were found guilty of more than 50 acts of sabotage and furthering the aims of communism. Mr Chiba was sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment.

CHIKANE, Frank (38), head of the South African Council of Churches (SACC) and an ANC activist, was tortured and assaulted by named members of the Security Branch during his detention in 1977 and again a year later. In May 1985, a petrol bomb was thrown at his house. In July 1989, while travelling abroad, he became seriously ill on at least four occasions. Forensic tests established that his clothing had been sprayed with toxic chemical substances. The perpetrators have applied for amnesty.

CHILI, Aaron, was burnt to death by 'comrades' on 27 August 1986 in KwaNdebele, during conflict in KwaNdebele over independence. Mr Chili was accused of being an IMBOKODO member.

CHILI, Barbara (30), was severely burnt in two petrol-bomb attacks on houses in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1989 and on 28 February 1989. The attackers were members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) which was closely linked to Ms Madikizela-Mandela.

CHILI, Dudu Olive (47), lost her house in an arson attack by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 February 1989. Members of the MUFC had previously been sent to kill Ms Chili's son because he refused to join the club.

CHILI, Duduzile Pamela (19), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 June 1992.

CHILI, Margaret (58), had her house fired at and set alight by IFP supporters during intense conflict at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 October 1990. Her son was killed in the incident.

CHILI, Msawenkosi (27), a COSATU member, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) in Mandini, Natal, on 9 April 1990 during a factory stayaway at Isithebe organised by COSATU. The same day, KZP members assisted by SPECIAL CONSTABLES attacked Isithebe, killing at least ten people.

CHILI, Mzwandile Bethwell (21), was burnt to death when his home in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, was set alight by IFP supporters on 22 October 1990. Mr Chili was not aligned to any political party and was allegedly killed on the assumption that all residents in the area supported the ANC.

CHILI, Pholi (60), an ANC supporter, fled his home in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992 to escape political violence in the area. In his absence, his home was burnt down by named members of the IFP, allegedly assisted by the SAP.

CHILI, Sibusiso (25), was tortured and kept in isolation for almost a year at Norwood police station, Johannesburg, after his arrest in February 1989 for killing a member of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC). Club members had attacked Mr Chili and

others for refusing to join the MUFC. In the process of defending themselves, an MUFC member was killed. Mr Chili was sentenced to six years' imprisonment.

CHILI, Simon (50), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death near Empangeni, Natal, in January 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

CHILI, Thembase Gladys, was severely assaulted by five named policemen at an abandoned police station near Duduza, Tvl, on 12 June 1985. Ms Chili was abducted and beaten after the perpetrators searched unsuccessfully for her politically active grandson.

CHILIDIZA, George, an ANC supporter, was arrested with 80 other protesters in Worcester, Cape, in April 1960, for their involvement in the anti-Pass Law campaign. Mr Chilidiza was severely beaten while in custody in Worcester prison.

CHILIZA (MASONDO), Tsitsi (25), a Zimbabwean citizen married to an ANC official, was killed when a booby-trapped television set exploded in her home in Harare, Zimbabwe, on 11 May 1987. Available evidence suggests this was a joint SADF Special Forces and Military Intelligence operation. Ms Chiliza's husband, Mr Vusumuzi Masondo (aka 'Mhlophe Chiliza'), was not at home at the time. Their two daughters, aged one and five, were in the house at the time but survived the blast.

CHILIZA, Balungisile (37), had her home set alight by Inkatha supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 March 1990 in conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

CHILIZA, Barnard Makhusonke (55), an ANC supporter, died from multiple wounds when he was attacked by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at his home near KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 25 November 1990.

CHILIZA, Bhekekhwakhe (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down in KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 July 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

CHILIZA, Bozo Welcome, was found dead on 30 January 1991 in Umkomaas, near Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, at a time when IFP supporters were attacking people perceived to be sympathetic to the ANC. See UMGABABA ATTACKS.

CHILIZA, Constance (60), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

CHILIZA, Elizabeth Bazulile (37), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 11 May 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

CHILIZA, Lucy (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1988.

CHILIZA, Makaza Lena (68), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Lamontville, Durban, on 10 March 1986, allegedly while comforting a neighbour whose son had been shot by the police.

CHILIZA, Maria (36), had her house set alight in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during April 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

CHILIZA, Moses Boy-Boy (48), had his house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during September 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

CHILIZA, Nomaphuthukezi (25), lost her house and possessions in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CHILIZA, Skhumbuzo (16), was beaten to death by members of the AMASINYORA vigilantes near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 January 1994, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP.

CHILIZA, Themba Sylverius (41), was found dead on 14 July 1993, a day after he was forcefully taken by ANC youth to a 'night camp' in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal. He had been stabbed and shot, and his body set alight.

CHILIZA, Zilungile Florence (40), an ANC supporter, lost her house when it was shot at and petrol-bombed by IFP supporters near Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1993.

CHILOA, Joas, was detained by members of the Venda Police in Vleifontein, Tvl, on 16 May 1986. The Vleifontein community had been resisting the INCORPORATION of the area into Venda.

CHILOANE, Ananias Phillip (38), a PAC activist, was killed when a parcel bomb exploded in his office at the magistrates' offices in Bushbuckridge, Tvl, on 29 October 1979. The perpetrators were allegedly members of the SAP.

CHILOANE, Anna, was shot dead in Phelindaba, Tzaneen, Tvl, on 4 June 1991 while helping extinguish a fire caused by an arson attack by the SOFASONKE PARTY vigilante group on a neighbour's home. Ms Chiloane's niece and several others were injured in the attack. The group targeted residents they believed opposed the Lebowa homeland government.

CHILOANE, Caswell (20), a UDF supporter, was confronted by four policemen while returning home from a 'comrades' funeral in Daveyton, Tvl, in March 1988. A teargas canister was fired at Mr Chiloane. He ran away, but was caught later and beaten unconscious. He woke up two days later in the Baragwanath Hospital.

CHILOANE, Felele Laikie (43), lost her home in Bushbuckridge, Tvl, during an arson attack by members of the Sofasonke Party on 25 December 1989. The SOFASONKE PARTY targeted residents they believed opposed the Lebowa homeland government.

CHILOANE, Godwin Tshepo, an ANCYL member, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 29 August 1993. An ANC rally was being held the same day.

CHILOANE, Moeti Lesly (29), was shot dead by IFP supporters on the train from Katilehong to Tembisa, Tvl, on 10 July 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

CHILOANE, Taetso, was shot in the leg by named members of the SOFASONKE PARTY in Phelindaba,

Tzaneen, Tvl, on 4 June 1991. Ms Chiloane's aunt was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. The SOFASONKE PARTY targeted residents opposed to the Lebowa government.

CHIN, DG, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

CHISALE, Alfred Leo (19), a COSAS member, was shot by members of the SAP in Messina, Tvl, during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING on 16 June 1982.

CHISANE, Sifiso Obed (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at a hostel in KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 April 1991.

CHITHABATHWA, Vukile (20), an MK operative, was detained, interrogated and tortured by SAP members at the Mitchells Plain police station, Cape Town, in June 1987. Thereafter he was kept in detention for several months.

CHITSHAWA, Alton, was shot dead by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in July 1993.

CHITWAYO, Maxhanga Annie (42), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CHITWAYO, Nomqondiso Annie (42), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993, allegedly in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and thirty-five houses were burnt down.

CHIWAYO, Lassy Lekota Lazarus (26), survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

CHIYA, (first name not given), lost her house in an attack by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1987, in intense political conflict in the area.

CHIYA, Buzani Getrude (42), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters from the Glebelands hostel in Umlazi, Durban, in June 1993, during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents of the Chimora informal settlement.

CHIYA, David, an ANC member, was burnt to death in Johannesburg, on 1 April 1994 during a revenge attack for the Shell House massacre.

CHIYA, Delani Tokozani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at

Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1989, during political conflict in the area.

CHIYA, Jabulani, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

CHIYA, Nomusa Maureen Manhlumayo (41), an ANC supporter, lost her home when she was forced to flee in May 1990 after being intimidated by Inkatha supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. In her absence, her home was looted and stripped.

CHOANE, Abel, was abducted and detained by members of the Bloemfontein Security Branch between 1990 and 1991. During this time, he was repeatedly and severely tortured. His brother was detained at the same time and similarly tortured. A former APLA member, turned *askari*, was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2001/038).

CHOANE, Norman, was abducted and detained by members of the Bloemfontein Security Branch between 1990 and 1991. During this time, he was repeatedly and severely tortured. His brother was detained at the same time and similarly tortured. A former APLA member, turned *askari*, was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2001/038).

CHOLO, Makolobe Kuranta (45), lost her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

CHOLO, Mamokwena Kante, was severely assaulted by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because Mr Cholo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Two people died and about 80 were injured in the attack.

CHOLO, Nataniel Disegi (22), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in August and October 1985. Mr Cholo was then detained and charged with public violence.

CHOLO, Rosina, was severely assaulted by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during political conflict over Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

CHOLO, Tlou Theophilus (46), an MK operative, was arrested in a Northern Transvaal Village in August 1972 and was subjected to severe and repeated torture and deprivation while under interrogation at the Security Branch's head office in Pretoria. After six months in detention he was tried for terrorism in 1973 and was imprisoned for 15 years on Robben Island.

CHOMA, Sydney Sekwati (21), an ANC member, was detained and tortured in February 1977 in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, and in Groblersdal, Tvl. In November 1979 he was found guilty of high treason in Pietermaritzburg and sentenced to 16 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

CHONCO, Balephi Erica (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 8 March 1993 when the bus in

which she was travelling was ambushed by IFP supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

CHONCO, Boy, died after being shot in police custody in Umbumbulu, near Durban, on 12 June 1991. Three of Mr Chonco's employees, all members of the Mkhize family, were also shot dead in police custody at the time, allegedly in an effort by the security forces to kill members of the prominent, ANC-supporting Bhengu and Mkhize families.

CHONCO, Christine, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

CHONCO, Debra Thembeke (24), an IFP supporter, had her home and possessions burnt by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1992.

CHONCO, Hendrick, a UDF supporter, was shot at by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CHONCO, Hendrieta Nokuthokoza, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CHONCO, Hilarius Budabuphangwa (37), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by IFP supporters in an ambush in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 August 1991. Mr Chonco had allegedly switched allegiance from the IFP to the ANC.

CHONCO, Nhlanhla Zepried (36), had her home burnt down by an unidentified group of mourners returning from a funeral near Eshowe, Natal, on 10 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CHONCO, Sifiso (26), an ANC supporter, died after being shot on 10 December 1992 near Mooi River, Natal. Mr Chonco and six others, including three Chonco brothers, were allegedly targets of an IFP hit squad.

CHONCO, Thembeni Beauty (36), an ANC supporter, had her home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

CHONCO, Wiseman Sifiso (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters and the SAP in Greytown, Natal, on 13 July 1988.

CHONGO, Siwakhile Paulos, was injured in a shooting on 10 December 1992 near Mooi River, Natal. Mr Chonco and six others, including three Chonco brothers, were allegedly targets of an IFP hit squad.

CHRISTIANS, Andrew Saul (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980, during a stayaway commemorating the SOWETO UPRISING.

CHRISTIE, Daniel Johannes, was shot in the arm during the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, when three MK members held him hostage during a raid on the

bank on 25 January 1980. Five people, including the three MK operatives, were killed during a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several others were injured.

CHRISTIE, Magrietha Johanna (26), was shot and injured during the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, when three MK operatives held her hostage during a raid on the bank on 25 January 1980. Five people, including the three MK operatives, were killed during a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several others were injured.

CHUENE, Victor, was one of three people injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Tembisa police station barracks, Tvl, on 10 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

CHUMA, Douglas Ndumiso (22), an AZAPO supporter, was stabbed to death by an ANC supporter in Bekkersdal, Tvl, on 28 February 1990 during conflict between AZAPO and the ANC in the area, arising out of historical tensions between AZAPO and the UDF.

CHUMA, Nozimo Elsie (54), lost her house in an arson attack in Bekkersdal, Tvl, in March 1990 during conflict between AZAPO and the ANC in the area, arising out of historical tensions between AZAPO and the UDF.

CHUSHELA, Buyile Nguleni, an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

CHUSHELA, Walaza, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Kwasilangwe, Bizana, Transkei, during the 1960 police detentions of Pondo community members. Mr Chushela and others were ploughing their fields when police assaulted and arrested them. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

CHUTSHELA, Agness (32), an iKONGO member, was severely beaten by a member of the SAP at her house in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

CHWEBA, William Balekile (63), was severely injured when a group of youths stoned him and beat him with sticks in January 1985 as he returned home from a shop during a consumer boycott in Molteno, Cape.

CIBANE, Patrick Zakhele (25), was stabbed and injured by a UDF supporter at his home in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, in June 1988, allegedly because his father was involved in recruiting people to join Inkatha. His father was killed in the attack.

CIBANE, Siponono Raymond (51), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by a UDF supporter at his home in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, in June 1986, allegedly because he was involved in recruiting people to join Inkatha. His son was stabbed and injured in the attack.

CIBINANI, S, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONGMASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

CIKOLO, Elizabeth (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 30 June 1990.

CIKWAYO, Babo Caiphas (42), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991.

CIKWAYO, Mdu Mvalelwa (66), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death when he was thrown into a burning house by ANC supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 May 1991.

CILIZA, Balungile Virginia (42), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988.

CILIZA, Madiya Florence (63), an IFP supporter, fled her home when it was attacked by ANC supporters at KwaBotha, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1990.

CILIZA, Maliyewe (41), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by other IFP supporters on 11 November 1991 near Port Shepstone, Natal, because of his active role in trying to resolve the conflict between the IFP and ANC.

CILIZA, Zithobile Livingstone, a municipal policeman, was robbed of his firearm and then shot dead by UDF/ANC supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 14 April 1990. Two UDF/ANC supporters applied for and were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0280).

CILIZA, Zwelake Phinas (49), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 24 July 1992 in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. Mr Ciliza had been involved in a cross-community sports project that brought ANC and IFP youth together but was allegedly frowned on in certain IFP quarters.

CILIZA, Zwelibanzi Alpheus (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP-supporting farmers in Ixopo, Natal, on 19 September 1993. The perpetrators were allegedly carrying out a campaign against ANC supporters in the area.

CINDI, Eleas Nala Stanley Siphso (30), a FAWU member, was injured in a hand grenade attack on a bus he was travelling on by named members of the rival UWUSA union at Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Johannesburg, on 28 September 1992. One passenger died and many others were injured in this incident.

CINDI, Johannes Sepule (25), was stabbed in his stomach by state-sponsored vigilantes in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 27 May 1986 during the government's attempt to declare the area a 'black spot'.

CINDI, Thembinkosi Reuben (48), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CINDI, Trevor Themba (1), suffered injuries when his family's house was attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

CINGO, Abraham Thanduxolo (17), was shot with birdshot and then assaulted by members of the SAP

while under arrest in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in February 1986. Mr Cingo stated that the police who shot him were disguised as workers on the back of a truck.

CINGO, Zazise Zacharia (39), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

CINGWENI, Nomajimi Angelina 'Mbotho' (52), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1990 in violence following the release of Nelson Mandela.

CIRA, Jabulani Dennis (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 October 1993, and was later found dead at his school. Mr Cira was killed by an MK vigilante group calling themselves the 'Cleaners', who were allegedly targeting ANC members who chose to stay home rather than go into exile.

CIRA, Mthembeni Lucky, an ANC supporter, was beaten with a rifle butt and severely injured by four MK soldiers who entered his family's home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 October 1993 and abducted his brother. Mr Cira was attacked by an MK vigilante group calling themselves the 'Cleaners', who were allegedly targeting ANC members who chose to stay home rather than go into exile.

CITWA, Tembisile (35), was severely injured after being beaten, stabbed and shot by IFP supporters who attacked him as he passed Mshayazafe hostel on his way home to Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 15 August 1991. The attack was reportedly in revenge for the assault of a Mshayazafe hostel resident by a Phola Park resident earlier that day.

CIYA, Hlalebane Medrina (67), had his home near Ixopo, Natal, burnt down in September 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CIYA, Noqhamuka (45), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at KwaNokweja, Ixopo, Natal, on 17 August 1993, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CLAASEN, Alida Maria, suffered injuries when a limpet mine placed in a pot plant was detonated near the Juicy Lucy restaurant on the corner of Andries and Vermeulen Streets, Pretoria, on 26 May 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

CLAASEN, Cornelius Nicolaas, a member of the SAP, was killed when his SAP tracking unit ambushed an MK unit of seven members in Ellisras, Tvl, on 8 August 1988. An MK operative was also killed and four SAP members wounded during this confrontation. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/081).

CLAASEN, Jonathan (21), was shot and killed by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

CLAASENS, Ann, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the

attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

CLAASENS, Mike, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Eastern Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

CLAASSEN, Shedrak Kholisile (18), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 2 October 1986.

CLARENCE, M, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CLARENCE, Neville James (23), a captain in the South African Air Force, was severely injured and blinded when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CLARKE, Kenneth Ralph (37), was shot by police as he walked down a street in Bonteheuvel, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980, during unrest and protest in the area commemorating the SOWETO UPRISING. As a result of the shooting, he is partially paralysed.

CLARKSON, Anik, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

CLARKSON, Christopher, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

CLASSEN, MPG, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

CLEMENTSON, Amanda Jane Elizabeth (14), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

CLOETE, LNJ, a private in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command

headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

CLOETE, MC, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

CLOETE, Petrus Alberts (15), was shot and injured in the face and body by members of the SAP in Saldanha, Cape, in June 1986, after students and community organisations had marched to town in commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

CLOETE, Roseline Desiree (4), was shot dead by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

CLUCAS, Clive Winston Quayle (47), was killed when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

COCHRANE (BOTES), Belinda (28), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

COCHRANE, Sharon Margaret, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

COEKS, M, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

COERECIUS, Winston Errol (27), a BCM supporter, was arrested in Oudtshoorn, Cape, in September 1976, and was kept in solitary confinement for three months in a prison in George, Cape.

COETZEE, Abraham Christoffel Naude, a policeman, was shot and injured by ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members during April 1992, in Ficksburg, OFS. Three of the SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0229 and AC/2000/191).

COETZEE, Adri, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS.

One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

COETZEE, AJ, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

COETZEE, CS, a traffic officer, was shot at and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Alberton, Tvl, on 27 March 1992. One colleague was killed and another injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0225).

COETZEE, Dirk Johannes, a former *Vlakplaas* commander who had exposed the activities of *Vlakplaas*, survived an attempt on his life by Security Branch operatives in 1991. A bomb intended for him detonated when his attorney activated a tape recorder. His attorney died in the explosion. Nine Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/167).

COETZEE, DJ, a colonel in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

COETZEE, Hester Catharina (57), and her husband were severely injured and their business destroyed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

COETZEE, JH, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

COETZEE, Lorraine Gwendaline (33), was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

COETZEE, Mercia Marilyn (25), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Bellville, Cape, on 29 August 1985. The policemen hid in a garden and then leapt out, opening fire on protesters and bystanders alike. One person was killed and two seriously injured in the shooting.

COETZEE, MPA, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

COETZEE, Natalie, was injured when a car bomb planted by MK operatives exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

COETZEE, Otto, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by APLA members during attacks on white civilians and police members at Ficksburg, OFS, on 10 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0182).

COETZEE, Philippa Maria, was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured. Ms Coetzee became sterile as a result.

COETZER, AT, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

COETZER, Martin Jacobus (18), lost his leg when he drove over a landmine in Boshoeck, Volksrust, Natal, on 10 June 1986. The landmine had been planted by MK operatives. See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

COGWANE, Godfrey, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in detention in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 29 March 1990. There was a stayaway and boycott in the area at the time.

COGWANE, Mapitso Agnes (19), was arrested and severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police looking for her brother in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 14 September 1988. Many people were tear-gassed that day because of resistance by supporters of Chief Mankuroane.

COLA, Victor Khumbulele (26), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, the day the POLLSMOOR MARCH was held to demand the release of Nelson Mandela.

COLE, Bennie, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Clarke Estate, Cape Town, on 16 September 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING.

COLIDIZA, Poto Wilfred (21), a COSAS member, was severely tortured and assaulted on several occasions by named members of the Security Police while under interrogation in Worcester, Cape, in June 1985.

COLLENS, Clarissa, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg,

on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

COLLIE, Bruce Rutherford, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Ficksburg, OFS, during April 1992. Three of the SDU members applied for and were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0229).

COLLIE, Jason, a civilian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Steaks restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

COLLINS, Dawn (13), was shot and injured in Mitchells Plain, Cape, on 20 September 1985. Dawn was returning home after watching street protests in the area.

COLLINS, Johnny, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during conflict over the council decision to cut off electricity to a number of houses in the area.

COLLIS, Magdalena, suffered damage to property when MK operatives detonated an explosive at Daveyton police station, Tvl, on 2 February 1978. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

COLOGU, Siphso (41), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

COLOSSA, Zwelibanzi Daniel (31), died in police custody in Welkom, OFS, on 20 August 1991. Police and state officials refused to disclose the cause of his death. Family members claimed they had evidence of assault.

COMACHO, Fatima Maria Freitas, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

COMBRINK, Jacobus G, a passenger on a Translux bus, was injured when APLA operatives fired at a Translux bus at the Gamka River Bridge, Beaufort West, Cape, on 27 August 1993. Eight people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/167).

COMBRINK, LM, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and

AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CONA, Dahliya Princess (24), was beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP in May 1986 at the time of a funeral in Zolani, Ashton, Cape. Ms Cona was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

CONCER, Anthony Rex, was shot and killed on 22 March 1993 when APLA members, armed with automatic weapons, fired on the car in which he was travelling on the Vereeniging-Vanderbijlpark road, Tvl. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0002).

CONCO, Ellen (60), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

CONCO, Fakazile Doris (70), was stabbed, shot and severely injured on 30 October 1993 in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, when ANC supporters abducted her and two other family members and took them to a neighbour's house. The perpetrators accused them of hiding IFP weapons. Ms Conco's grandchildren were also stabbed, and the neighbour was killed.

CONCO, Sinethemba (3), was stabbed twice and severely injured on 30 October 1993 in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, when ANC supporters abducted her and two other family members and took them to a neighbour's house. The perpetrators accused them of hiding IFP weapons. Sinethemba's cousin and grandmother were also stabbed, and the neighbour was killed.

CONCO, Zikhubumele Caleb, a UDF supporter, had his house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CONSTABLE, Ivor (15), was shot and assaulted by a named SAP member in Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, on 2 September 1985. He was waiting for a shop to open when the policeman fired birdshot at him, then assaulted and arrested him. He was found guilty of public violence.

COOK, Rosemary, suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

COOPER, Alimal Ramalinga (38), was harassed by members of the Security Police and ostracised by her community in Durban during the period 1969 to 1986. Her sons, both political activists, were detained and severely tortured by members of the SAP and Special Branch in Pretoria.

COOPER, Revabalan (21), a BPC and SASO activist, was severely beaten in detention in Durban by members of the Security Branch in February 1973, following strikes in Durban, and again in October 1974. He was even more severely tortured in detention when transferred to Pretoria in October 1974, and was kept in solitary confinement. His brother was also detained and tortured at this time. Some of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

COOPER, Sathasivan, an AZAPO official, survived a petrol bomb attack by the Witwatersrand Security Branch on his residence at the University of Witwatersrand during 1985. The petrol bomb was intended to intimidate him. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/0184).

COPPIN, GB, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

CORNELIUS, Quentin (21), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

CORRANS, Louise, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

COTANI, Lungisile Robert (33), was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

COTHOZA, Ntsikelelo June-Rose, was one of four ANC members killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 8 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

CRANKO, Robin Phillip, was detained by the SAP on 28 December 1966 and held in solitary confinement in Ladybrand, OFS, for more than a month. On his release in January 1967, he was banned in terms of the Suppression of Communism Act for a period of five years, during which he was imprisoned in Fort prison, Johannesburg, for ten days, for contravening the terms of his restriction order.

CRONJE, Albertus (4), was a victim of an armed robbery by APLA operatives at the farm 'Panama', near Bloemfontein, during 1993. The victims were threatened and locked in a bathroom. One person was abducted

and released later. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

CRONJE, Elizabeth Maria Sussana, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

CRONJE, Pierre, was a victim of an armed robbery by APLA operatives at the farm 'Panama', near Bloemfontein, during 1993. The victims were threatened and locked in a bathroom. One person was abducted and released later. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

CRONJE, Pieter (7), was injured on 16 April 1987 when an MK unit detonated a limpet mine under a car at a shopping centre in Newcastle, Natal. Four people, including two children, were injured in the explosion.

CROUS, Carel Frederick, a commandant in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

CRUCKET, (full names not given), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members during political violence at Extensia, Ermelo, Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CRUISE, Nicholas James Elvin (23), was killed on 2 October 1990 in Durban, when he opened a parcel bomb delivered to a computer company that was known to work with trade unions and anti-apartheid organisations. Three other people were injured in the explosion. Six right-wingers were detained and questioned in connection with the incident.

CUBBIT, Jenny, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

CULE, Siphwiwe Elsie (35), an ANC supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990.

CULLING, Stanley Johannes (23), an ANCYL member, was severely injured when he was shot and beaten by members of the SAP at 42nd Hill, OFS, on 16 April 1993, when the police opened fire on protesters mourning the death of Chris Hani.

CULLIS, (first name not given), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

CUPIDO, Clive Christopher (18), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Bellville, Cape Town, on

29 August 1985, in the widespread protest and police shootings that followed the POLLSMOOR MARCH held the previous day.

CURIEL, Henry (60), an ANC member, was shot dead in front of his flat by suspected members of the Delta Group in May 1978 in Paris, France. At the time, he was training and managing ANC exiles.

CURREN, Brian, a human rights lawyer, had his life threatened in a pamphlet manufactured by the Security Branch and purporting to be issued by the *Wit Wolwe*, a right-wing group. One Northern Transvaal Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2001/027).

CUTSHWA, Weleshia Puleng (25), an IFP supporter, died after she was axed and then set alight by a named ANC supporter, in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 12 June 1992.

CWAILE, Boingotlo Moses, was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, while participating in a march on 13 March 1992.

CWELE, Aubrey Mduduzi (6), was severely traumatized during an armed attack by IFP supporters on his family home in Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992. Three members of his family were shot dead in the attack.

CWELE, Herbert Dingaan, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CWELE, Mirriam Thenjiwe, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CWELE, Mzawuqalwa Elliot, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters, at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CWELE, Nonkululeko Michelle, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CWELE, Ntombazanyana Annie, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CWELE, Ntombikhona (22), ANC supporter, had her house partly burnt down by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CYRNOW, M, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

CYSTER, Belinda (20), a UDF supporter, was detained on 15 June 1986 while attending a church service in Elsies River, Cape Town. The entire congregation of 189 people was detained. Ms Cyster was interrogated and held under emergency regulations for three weeks.

D'ATH, George, a photographer and journalist, was hacked and stabbed to death by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps

carried out by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Mr D'Ath was the first journalist to be killed in the political conflict in South Africa.

DA COSTA RAMOS, Lucinda Dias, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

DA SILVA LO FRADE, Adalberto Maria, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

DA SILVA WALTERS, EL, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DA SILVA, Kena Gabriela Raminbos, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DA SOUZA, Colin Mark 'Porky' (16), a BMW member, was detained and tortured by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT, in October 1987.

DABULA, (first name not given), was abducted and then executed by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katlehong, Tvl, during 1993. The SDU members believed that Mr Dabula was an IFP member and a police informer. One SDU member, who actually shot Mr Dabula, was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

DADASE, Matoto (42), a PAC supporter, lost his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 24 June 1990, during conflict between ANC and supporters of a local conservative squatter leader who had joined the PAC. Three men were killed that day.

DAHILE, Henry Barnabas Loshe, was abducted by IFP supporters in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 March 1993. Mr Dahile was last seen accompanying a man to Jabulani hostel. At the time, both the ANC and IFP were holding rallies in the area.

DAKI, Norman Thembinkosi (23), was shot and injured during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 23 October 1992. He is now paralysed as a

result of the shooting.

DAKI, Xolisa Lennox Nkonkobe (23), disappeared in 1977 after visiting his sister in Engcobo, Transkei. He is believed to have gone into exile in Lesotho, but has never been seen again.

DAKI, Xosheni Francis (39), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 1 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DAKISI, Thabo Philemon (47), an ANC supporter, was taken from his home by members of the SAP, allegedly masquerading as ANC supporters, and was shot dead in Welkom, OFS, on 4 November 1990. Mr Dakisi, along with his neighbour who was also shot and killed by the police, believed he was being asked to help defend the area against an impending attack by the AMARUSSIANS.

DAKU, Wandile Ponkie (21), a CRADORA member, was detained during political unrest and tortured by members of the SAP while in police custody at the Cradock police station, Cradock, Cape, in 1987.

DAKUSE, Monde (15), a member of the BPC, was tortured with electric shocks by named members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, during 1977, allegedly in an attempt to force him to admit to his involvement in arson attacks on the labour bureau building and schools in the area.

DALGLEISH, Marlene Carol, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

DALI, Anthony Sureboy, was in a unit of five MK operatives active in the Eastern Cape when he was caught in a police roadblock near Elliot, Cape, in August 1981 and shot dead. Three others were killed in the ambush and the survivor was arrested. The bodies were secretly buried on a farm near Aliwal North, Cape, and exhumed by the Commission in 1997.

DALI, Funzani Metha (23), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the Venda Police Force in Vuwani, Venda, on 1 January 1990. Ms Dali was taken into custody a day before the military coup in Venda because she was regarded as an instigator of youth protests.

DALIWE, Mnyamana, died after being abducted, beaten, stabbed and burnt by 'comrades' in Old Location, Cathcart, Cape, on 14 November 1985, for breaking a consumer boycott enforced by the UDF.

DAMANE, Dumisani Christopher (31), disappeared in Katlehong, Tvl, in March 1992 during ongoing political violence on the East Rand.

DAMANE, Mlungisi Abednego (23), an ANCYL supporter, was shot in the neck by a named Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 December 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DAMANE, Songezile Zephania (55), was beaten and stabbed by migrant workers during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 27 December 1976. An SAP member stood by and did not halt the attack despite the pleas of a witness. Mr Damane was left with permanent physical and mental injuries.

DAMBANE, Breakfast, a PAC supporter, was beaten for the whole night on 1 January 1960 at Cofimvaba, Transkei, during a clampdown on Poqo activities.

DAMON, Ismail (aka 'Nadiem Olson') (17), a UDF supporter and BMW member, was detained and tortured by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT in the Brackenfell police station, Cape Town, on 2 October 1987.

DAN, Ngozi (30), lost his house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1993. Nine people were killed and 11 injured. Eighteen houses were burnt down in Bhambayi that month, in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

DANCA, Aaron (44), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 March 1992, in intense political conflict in the area.

DANCA, Dumisani Shadrack (22), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters on 12 May 1992 in Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DANCA, Ellina Ntombitheni (42), Inkatha supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Gogoza, KwaZulu, Natal, on 7 April 1990, in political conflict in the area.

DANCA, Goodman Bhevu (28), an IFP supporter, was injured in a grenade attack by ANC supporters on an IFP night camp at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992. Two people were killed in this attack.

DANCA, Hlanganisile Mildred, an IFP supporter, had to flee her home in March 1992 after several attacks by ANC supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Her husband was shot dead in political conflict on 12 March 1992.

DANCA, Nomkuba (55), had his home set alight by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 February 1994, during political conflict in the area.

DANCA, Patrick (33), an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992, in political conflict in the area.

DANCA, Patrick Mlungu (33), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Gcilima, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The shooting occurred when a peace meeting between IFP and ANC supporters became violent.

DANGA, Goliath, was tortured by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT in 1960.

DANGALA, Petros (15), was knocked down and killed by a car driven by a member of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, during a political demonstration in October 1984.

DANIELS, Anne Violet (23), an ANC member, was tortured and subsequently sexually assaulted by

named members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in 1967 and 1973 respectively.

DANIELS, Dibakiso Emily (34), was beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 September 1984 while returning by bus from a mass funeral for victims of police violence.

DANIELS, Elginah Romeo (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Noupoort, Cape, on 12 March 1986.

DANIELS, James (21), was severely tortured by named members of the SAP in Pearston, Cape, on 15 May 1986, allegedly in an attempt to force him to admit to involvement in the 'necklace' killing of an informer. A bag was placed over his head and he was given electric shocks.

DANIELS, Monica (20), had an arm amputated after being shot by named members of the Riot Police in Bellville, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. The policemen hid in a garden and then leapt out, opening fire on protesters and bystanders. One woman was killed and two others injured in the shooting.

DANIELS, Veronica Debra (27), a UDF supporter from Atlantis, Cape, was arrested and detained under emergency regulations in Pollsmoor Prison, Cape Town, from June to September 1986.

DANISA, Nomfazi Ethel, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters who attacked a church service at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DANISA, Richard Khethomthandayo (41), an iKONGO leader, had his home destroyed and his fields expropriated by a named chief in Flagstaff, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

DANISILE, Wagaba (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 July 1992 during ongoing political violence. His body was later found at the Krugersdorp government mortuary.

DANISO, Fuzile (25), a SAYCO activist, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP during political conflict at New Location, Hofmeyr, Cape, on 15 December 1989.

DANISO, Justice Zanoxolo (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the Ciskei Police, while he was running away from a named member of the police, during a consumer boycott in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 11 September 1986.

DANISO, Notyeki Monica (35), a SANCO member, was injured in a shooting on 1 April 1986 during widespread protests in Stutterheim, Cape.

DANSTER, Nceba Enoch (38), was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 7 May 1986, during conflict arising from protests against the Black Local Authority in the area.

DANSTER, Xolile Simon (21), an ANCYL member, was shot dead in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 13 August 1991, during clashes between supporters of a named Crossroads leader and those he was attempting to remove by force in Unathi section.

DANSTER, Zongezile Gerald (19), a UDF supporter, was arrested, tortured and charged with public violence during political unrest in Pearston, Cape, in June 1986.

DANTILE, Julius Khayaletu Mabhuti (19), a youth activist and UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Queenstown, Cape, in July 1985, while he was digging a trench to prevent security force personnel from disrupting their activities. Mr Dantile's arms were broken and he was left unconscious, requiring long term hospitalisation.

DARA, Mpumeleli Elias (40), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

DARA, Zisiwe Agnes (33), an ANC supporter, was beaten and detained by members of the CDF during conflict between ADM and ANC supporters in King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

DARRIES, Simon (56), was injured on his right leg when he was knocked over by a police van in Klipplaat, Cape, on 13 May 1985, during a political protest in the area. Protesters were *toy-toying* and singing freedom songs in the street.

DASTILE, Fikile (15,) was shot dead by members of the SAP at a meeting in the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church at Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 17 November 1985. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS.

DASTILE, James Velile (57), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured on his head by named perpetrators in Cookhouse, Cape, on 26 February 1986, during political conflict between members of the Cookhouse community and the Kakana family who were regarded as collaborators. His wife was also injured in the attack.

DASTILE, Mimi Nontozanele (44), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by AZAPO members during a UDF recruitment campaign in Cookhouse, Cape, on 26 February 1986.

DATHINI, Andile (15), a COSAS member, was shot dead on 29 May 1986 in Uitenhage, Cape, when members of the SAP opened fire to disperse a crowd of *toy-toying* protesters.

DAUMAS, Willington Pusho (16), was attacked with an axe in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993. Mr Daumas had helped organise a meeting with Chief Lucas Modisakoma to ascertain how village funds were spent. He died later that year.

DAVHULA, Namadzavho Phaniel (33), was shot and severely injured in Messina, Venda, on 4 June 1987, by members of the Venda Police, who accused him of being a 'terrorist'.

DAVID, Mkhuseleli Michael (25), an AMAAFRIKA supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters, some of whom are named, during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 16 September 1989.

DAVIDS, Anele, an ANC supporter, had his home petrol-bombed at Nonzwakazi, De Aar, Cape, on 2 August 1990. He was allegedly targeted because he was believed to be linked to the petrol-bombing of the mayor's parents' home.

DAVIDS, Muhsin (17), a PAC activist trained in Libya, was arrested on the South African side of the Botswana border in February 1987 and detained and tortured in various prisons over the next year. He was reportedly

interrogated about the QIBLA organisation and forced to testify in court against seven PAC members.

DAVIES, Boetie (42), was killed during the ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI on 22 November 1990.

DAVIS, David, a civilian, was killed when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Eastern Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DAVIS, Gill, a civilian, was killed when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Eastern Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DAVIS, Mafu Marvin, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241.

DAWETI, Nontobeko Edith (41), a SAAWU member, was sjambokked and severely injured by a member of the Ciskei Police during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, in October 1985.

DAWSON, Collett Debra, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

DAY, Mina (61), was severely beaten by members of the SAP and MUNICIPAL POLICE in her home in Ashton, Cape, on 15 June 1986, while trying to stop the assault and arrest of her son. She was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

DAYELE, Alfred, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING attacks.

DAYELI, Jongikhaya, was shot and wounded by a member of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 during conflict between supporters of the ANC and IFP.

DAYENI, Mayenzeke Washington (56), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while on his way to an ANC rally in Daveyton, Tvl, in August 1991.

DAYENI, Veleleni, died of throat cancer in 1988 in Robben Island prison, Cape Town, while he was serving a 25-year prison term. Mr Dayeni had been

convicted on charges relating to a confrontation between the police and PAC members at Queenstown station, Cape, in 1962.

DAYI, Agrineth Khalelani (29), lost her home in an arson attack near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DAYI, Toti (64), was detained without trial for three months from 12 June 1986 in Worcester, Cape, during the state of emergency.

DAYI, Zukiswa, (14) was assaulted by police while being arrested at her home in Robertson, Cape, during November 1985. She was charged with public violence and detained in prison for three months. The charges were later withdrawn.

DAYILE, Alfred Mcekeleli (39), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

DAYILE, Punki Mzamo (22), a SAYCO supporter, was arrested and detained for 21 days after he was savaged by a dog and beaten by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth during 1986.

DAYIMANI, Zolile Leslie Nteyana (20), a SAYCO member, was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 22 February 1987.

DE BEER, Deon du Plessis (34), was severely injured when a landmine set by MK members and aimed at military patrols in the area exploded at his farm in Stockpoort, Ellisras, Tvl, in January 1986. He lost the use of fingers on his left hand, and two other family members were seriously injured.

DE BEER, Elizabeth (32), was injured when she drove over a landmine set by MK members in Ellisras, Tvl, in January 1986. The explosion was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural areas.

DE BEER, Hubert du Plessis (63), was killed when a landmine planted by ANC operatives exploded in January 1981 on his farm near Ellisras, Tvl. The explosion was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural areas.

DE BEER, JH, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE BRAGANZA, Aquino, a Mozambican citizen and Director of the Centre for African Studies at Eduardo Mondlane University, was seriously injured in Maputo, Mozambique on 17 August 1982 by a letter bomb sent by members of Security Branch headquarters. Fellow academic Ruth First, who opened the letter when he was in her office, was killed in the explosion. Dr de

Braganza subsequently died on 19 October 1986 in a plane crash in which 32 others, including Mozambican President Samora Machel, were killed.

DE BRUIN, Arno, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

DE BRUIN, David (40), was shot dead after being assaulted by named security officers of the Western Cape Regional Services Council in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 18 June 1992. He had been participating in a sit-in at the Council offices, highlighting community grievances.

DE BRUIN, David, a security guard, was shot dead by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members at the Giwi Breyton Construction compound in Evander, Tvl, on 6 July 1992. Another security guard was shot and injured and two others were tied up. The SDU members, who sought to seize guns at the site, were engaged in clashes with the BLACK CATS in Ermelo, Tvl. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/19998/0121).

DE BRUIN, Ivolyyn (52), was sentenced to death for the murder of a policeman in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985, and spent two years on death row at Pretoria prison before her death sentence was commuted on appeal in 1991 to a five-year suspended sentence. Ms De Bruin was arrested with others in Upington, Cape, in November 1985 and charged with murder in what became known as the 'Upington 26' trial. Twenty-five were convicted of common purpose; 14 were sentenced to death. One of the 14 applied for amnesty for the killing.

DE BRUIN, Jacques (19), a SAYCO member, was shot dead by a named female shop owner during a housing protest march in Robertson, Cape, on 22 November 1990.

DE BRUIN, Marianna Susan (18), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

DE BRUIN, Max, an ANC supporter, was assaulted, hacked and burnt to death on 1 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by KHUMALO GANG members. The KHUMALO GANG had close links with the IFP and was allegedly involved in the murder of key political leaders in Tokoza.

DE BRUYN, Avril Cecilia (25), was shot dead by a named SAP member when police opened fire on street protesters in Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980, during a two-day stayaway. Ms de Bruyn was on her way to visit a friend.

DE BRUYN, Daniel Jakobus (53), was shot and injured on 22 March 1993 when APLA members armed with automatic weapons fired on the car in which he was travelling on the Vereeniging-Vanderbijlpark road, Tvl. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0002).

DE CARVALHO, Maria Jose, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

DE CASTRO, Joao Avelono, was wounded by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

DE CASTRO, Maria Fatima, was shot and killed by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

DE CASTRO, Pedro Ignatius, lost his wife in an attack by APLA operatives on his family's supermarket in Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. The supermarket was extensively damaged. The attack was the work of an APLA 'repossession unit' aimed at obtaining arms, cash and disposable property to facilitate APLA's armed struggle. Five people, including Mr de Castro's wife, were killed in the attack, and three others were injured, including Mr de Castro's brother. Six APLA operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/250).

DE FREITAS, Jose, an employee at a bottle store, was robbed by IFP members in Denver, Tvl, on 22 February 1994. Amnesty applicants testified that the robbery was in order to raise funds to purchase weapons. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/221).

DE JAGER, Carel Willem, was killed on 17 June 1985 by members of the UDF-supporting Addo Youth Congress in an attack on the local white farming community. The perpetrators broke the windows of the house, destroyed everything inside and set the De Jager's car alight. Mr De Jager's wife was also killed in the attack. Two applications for amnesty were received. One was withdrawn and the other granted (AC/1999/0264).

DE JAGER, Jan, a member of the SADF, was shot and wounded when APLA members ambushed a military vehicle, firing on it with automatic weapons, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 16 December 1986. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0133).

DE JAGER, Myrtle Louisa, was killed in her home at Addo, Cape, on 17 June 1985 by members of the UDF-supporting Addo Youth Congress, in an attack on the local white farming community. The perpetrators broke the windows of the house, destroyed everything inside and set the De Jager's car alight. Ms De Jager's husband was also killed in the attack. Two applications for amnesty were received. One was withdrawn and the other granted (AC/1999/0264).

DE JAGER, PD, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE JONG, (Daughter one, first name not given), was injured when a limpet mine was detonated beside their vehicle in Durban on 21 December 1985. Her mother and her sister were also injured in the explosion. The attack was in retaliation for a raid by *Vlakplaas* operatives on ANC houses in Lesotho two days earlier, in which nine people were killed. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

DE JONG, (Daughter two, first name not given), was injured when a limpet mine was detonated beside their vehicle in Durban on 21 December 1985. Her mother and her sister were also injured in the explosion. The attack was in retaliation for a raid by *Vlakplaas* operatives on ANC houses in Lesotho two days earlier, in which nine people were killed. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

DE JONG, Ina, was injured when a limpet mine was detonated beside their vehicle in Durban on 21 December 1985. Her two daughters were also injured in the explosion. The attack was in retaliation for a raid by *Vlakplaas* operatives on ANC houses in Lesotho two days earlier, in which nine people were killed. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

DE KLERK, Anna Magrieta Susanna Jacoba (38), was shot dead on 25 January 1980 in the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, when three MK operatives held her hostage during a raid on the bank. Five people were killed in a gunfight after police stormed the bank and several others were injured.

DE KLERK, Johanna Elizabeth, was the victim of an attack by APLA supporters who threw petrol bombs, hand grenades and opened fire on her farm home in Elliot, Cape, on 8 August 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

DE KLERK, Nicolaas Johannes Hendrik (58), was the victim of an attack by APLA supporters who threw petrol bombs, hand grenades and opened fire on his farm home in Elliot, Cape, on 8 August 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

DE KOCK, Helena Kroon (38), was injured in a bomb explosion at a non-racial private school in Witkoppies, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 16 December 1991.

DE KOK, Felicity (19), a UDF supporter and BMW member, was detained in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 2 October 1987, and severely beaten by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT at the Brackenfell police station.

DE KOKER, Abri Jacobus (15), was shot and injured by SAP members in Ashton, Cape, on 26 June 1990, during a demonstration against continuing apartheid discrimination in the town.

DE LA HARPE, Sharon, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE LEEUW, KP, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE LIMA, Alberto De Arzirch Magalhaes, was injured by PAC supporters at the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked white people at random, killing one elderly man and injuring several other people. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

DE NYSCHEN, Carla (10), was killed when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

DE NYSCHEN, Marie (2), was killed when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

DE NYSCHEN, Thea, was seriously injured when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

DE NYSSCHEN, Grizelle (7), was killed when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

DE NYSSCHEN, Johannes Jacobus (37), was severely injured when the vehicle he was travelling in detonated a landmine, planted by MK members, on 15 December 1985 on a farm in Messina, Tvl. See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

DE SOUSA ALVES, MA, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE SOUSA, Fransisco, a civilian, was shot and killed in an armed robbery by APLA operatives at his shop in Westonaria, Tvl, on the 16 November 1990. One other person was injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0104).

DE VILLIERS, Andre, a farmer, was shot and killed by MK and ANC members, during a robbery in Addo, Port Elizabeth, on 17 August 1992. Two family members escaped injury. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One was granted and the other refused (AC/1999/0234).

DE VILLIERS, Annamarie Triegaardt (27), sustained permanent damage to her right hand and arm when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE VILLIERS, Elizabeth Brenda, was shot at by MK and ANC members, during a robbery at her family's farm in Addo, Port Elizabeth, on 17 August 1992. One person was killed and Ms de Villiers and one other escaped injury. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One was granted and the other refused (AC/1999/0234).

DE VILLIERS, Gert Jacobus, survived a landmine explosion that severely damaged his motor vehicle at Messina, Tvl, on 26 November 1985, in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

DE VILLIERS, Johannes, a commander in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE VILLIERS, Louis Andre, was shot at by MK operatives and ANC members, during a robbery at his family's farm in Addo, Port Elizabeth, on 17 August 1992. One person was killed and Mr de Villiers and one other escaped injury. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One was granted and the other refused (AC/1999/0234).

DE VILLIERS, Simphiwo Jeffrey (13), lost an eye after being shot by SAP members on 2 May 1985 when protests and clashes with police broke out in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape.

DE VOS, John Paul (18), a BMW member, was arrested in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 2 October 1987 and repeatedly tortured by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

DE WAAL, Jan de Villiers Hoffman (37), was severely beaten and partially blinded by members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, during the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

DE WET, Peter (29), a local ANC and ANCYL executive member, was severely beaten and choked by named SAP members in Villiersdorp, Cape, on 18 September 1993.

DE WITT, Charmaine (26), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

DEBEILA, Andrew Senwelo Monosi (21), a local youth congress member, was detained and tortured at Mahwelereng, Lebowa, and then held at Nylstroom prison, on 4 August 1986. Mr Debeila was detained again in 1988.

DECEMBER, Siphso, was beaten by members of the SAP who attacked a mass gathering of students on a mountain in Sada, Ciskei, on 11 September 1980.

DEDERICKS, Graham, sustained injuries when an explosive device detonated at the 'Why Not Club', Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg on the 21 September 1988. The operation was conducted by the Witwatersrand Security Branch and a Vlakplaas operative who believed the club to be frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one Vlakplaas operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

DEETLEFS, JE, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DEETLEFS, JJ, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DEGLON, Alan (28), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

DELIHAZO, Noamen Noboneko (29), was doused in petrol and set alight by named hostel-dwellers in

Daveyton, Tvl, on 1 September 1993, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DELPORT, ME, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DELPORT, WC, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DENGA, Alfred Mafhungo, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Venda Police after his arrest on 4 November 1983. Mr Denga was detained for five months in Masisi police station, Mutale, Venda, on suspicion of having transported three MK members from Thohoyandou to Tshiwadza, to enable them to cross into Zimbabwe.

DENGA, Isaac, a traffic officer, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several other traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

DENGA, Mamaila Esther (29), was knocked down by a police vehicle while walking home in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

DENGE, Zamile Ben (27), lost her house and all her possessions in an attack by IFP supporters and members of the SAP in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 February 1993 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DENISA, David Mangaliso (17), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured on 31 January 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters marching through Bloemfontein to protest against the rebel tour by an English cricket team.

DENYA-NTEWETYANA, Keli (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP during protests in Molteno, Cape, on 5 January 1990.

DEPOTOKO, Archie Koati, was shot and killed by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 January 1991. He was at a prayer meeting at a house burnt down by a pro-Bophuthatswana faction. Police surrounded the house, tear-gassed the people and fired at them.

DES FOUNTAIN, Jo-Anne, was injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in a parking garage at Jan Smuts airport, Johannesburg, on 27 April 1994, in an attempt to derail the electoral process. Polling in the elections had begun that day. Ten people were severely injured in the blast. Two AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING attacks.

DESAI, Khalied (49), was tear-gassed by police in his vehicle during political protests at Alexander Sinton High School in Athlone, Cape Town, where he served as principal. The tear-gassing injured his lung. Thereafter he was detained on 17 June 1986 for seven weeks, three of which were spent seriously ill in hospital under police guard.

DESEMELA, Masisinyi Agnes (39), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 9 October 1988 during conflict between supporters of President Mangope and his political opponent, Chief Mankuroane.

DESWAYO (DISWAI), Jimmy, was harassed and stones were thrown at his home by a crowd of ANC supporters in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 8 August 1993. One ANC member was granted amnesty for his involvement in the incidents (AC/1998/056).

DHLADHLA, Jabu Constance (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, in October 1992.

DHLADHLA, Muzweli Zabulon (74), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured outside his shop in Dube hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993 by named IFP supporters on a recruitment drive during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DHLADHLA, Sibongile, an ANC supporter, was shot in the thigh and abdomen in Dube hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993 by IFP supporters attempting to recruit the victim's father to their party.

DHLADHLAMA, Mjanyelwa (62), was stabbed by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, in September 1990 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DHLAKA, Zondwayo Charlie (67), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DHLAMINI, Aaron Makhosi, was abducted during a period of SCHOOL BOYCOTTS and political conflict in Kroonstad, OFS, on 14 March 1990, and has never been seen again.

DHLAMINI, Alpheus Thabo, was shot and killed while sleeping in Mandela informal settlement, Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 12 August 1992 during political conflict at the Rembrandt tobacco company between rival unions aligned to the ANC and IFP.

DHLAMINI, Bhukumuzi Meshack (39), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 17 November 1990.

DHLAMINI, Bonita Helen (42), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down and her husband and son killed by named Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 October 1985. The attack is said to have been triggered by an internal dispute within Inkatha.

DHLAMINI, David Sipho (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed in Sakhile, Standerton, Tvl, in October 1986, allegedly by members of the local football club which was backed by the SAP.

DHLAMINI, Lenkoe Sydney (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed in Katlehong, Tvl, on 26 May 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters.

DHLAMINI, Michael Tsepo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while returning from a night vigil for a slain activist in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 6 November 1990.

DHLAMINI, Mphikeleli Elias (50), was beaten with sjamboks and doused with petrol in Diepdale, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 5 March 1993 by a pro-ANC vigilante group.

DHLAMINI, Ntahi Kayser (60), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 30 November 1992 after trying to give refuge to a neighbour who was being pursued by two armed IFP supporters from Kwesine hostel. The neighbour was also shot dead.

DHLAMINI, Sibusiso (17), Inkatha supporter, was shot by other Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 October 1985, in an attack on his father who was suspected of being an ANC sympathiser.

DHLAMINI, Solomon Hluwulani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 16 December 1987, when a named SAP member allegedly opened fire in a shop.

DHLAMINI, Themba Edwin, was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Duduza, Springs, Tvl, on 2 November 1984 while on his way home from the funeral of a trade unionist.

DHLAMINI, Themba Resign Francis (58), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by other Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 October 1985, allegedly because he was thought to be an ANC sympathiser.

DHLAMINI, Walter, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by AZAPO supporters in Phiri, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 November 1986 during ongoing political conflict in the area. Earlier that year, Mr Dhlamini was severely beaten and tortured by police.

DHLAMUKA, Getrude Zintombi (35), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DHLODHLO, Vusimuzi Godfrey (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1986 after he mobilised the community to resist evictions for non-payment of rent and services.

DHLUDHLU, Vusumuzi Ephraim (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an APLA member during ongoing political conflict between ANC and PAC supporters at eMzinoni, Bethel, Tvl, on 17 October 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. An APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0052).

DHLUNGWANE, Thamsanqa Reginald (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 March 1990, allegedly when police searched his house for firearms.

DIAHO, Gideon (7), was beaten with a sjambok and a rifle-butt by members of the Transkei Defence Force in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, in February 1990, allegedly because he participated in *toyi-toyi* celebrations for the release of Nelson Mandela.

DIAHO, Masekake Emelia (22), was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police in Matatiele, Natal, on 7 February 1990 during celebrations over the

UNBANNING of political organisations and the impending release of Nelson Mandela. Clashes between the police and protesters erupted when a shop and a police vehicle were set alight.

DIAHO, Pontso (26), was assaulted with sjamboks and a firearm by members of the Transkei Defence Force in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, in February 1990, allegedly because she participated in *toy-toy* celebrations for the release of Nelson Mandela.

DIAL, Fuzile 'Breakdown' (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

DIALE, Lucky, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter, linked to MK, were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DIALE, Makopane Maria (49), an ANC supporter, was abducted and tortured by members of the SAP in the veld near Nebo, Lebowa, on 1 September 1991 while her husband was attending a meeting of chiefs with Nelson Mandela. Her son was reportedly abducted with her.

DIALE, Nelson Letsau (41), an MK member, was arrested, assaulted and shocked by members of the SAP in January 1977. Mr Diale was detained for a year in Marble Hall, Tvl, and Pretoria. After his release he was confined to Masemole, Tvl.

DIAMOND, Boiki, was tortured while in detention by members of the SAP in Pretoria, on 16 January 1987 during a state of emergency.

DIAMOND, Monwabisi Joseph, was stabbed to death by a named UDF supporter during conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters at Uitenhage, Cape, on 1 May 1987.

DIBAKOANE, Enoch Chiloane, a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

DIBECHO, Kgositsele, was sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while taking part in a protest march in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1992.

DIBELA, Mhlangabezi (23), was shot and stabbed to death by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the *Witdoeke*, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 persons were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

DIBELA, Nofundile Maria (27), a Poqo member, was imprisoned in East London from December 1962 to the end of the following year. During her imprisonment, she was tortured.

DIBETE, France Leshole (13), lost his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, in an arson attack by supporters of

Chief BK Matlala, on 2 February 1980, because Mr Dibete resisted Lebowa's independence from South Africa.

DIBETE, Phuti David (53), a People's Congress supporter, was severely beaten by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 18 August 1978 because Mr Dibete resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. The village was cordoned off and Chief Matlala and his supporters attacked People's Congress members, burnt their houses and stole their livestock.

DIBETSO, Koos (13), an ANCYL supporter, was severely beaten and deprived of medical treatment by Bophuthatswana Police while in detention in Rustenburg, Tvl, in 1986. He was arrested while attending a funeral in Boekenhout.

DIBOKA, Elisa Mamoferefere (37), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named ANC supporters in internal conflict between rival ANC factions in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, in May 1990.

DIBONGO, Michael, was shot by members of the SAP and died on his way to hospital on 18 June 1976. He was on his way home from work in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, when he was shot. See SOWETO UPRISING.

DICK, Siyabonga (16), an ANC supporter, was shot in the knee by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

DICKENSON, Basil, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DICKENSON, Margie, a civilian, was killed when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DICKS, Dee Neshia (17), was detained in Wynberg police station, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, after attending a protest rally for school pupils. She and six other youths, known as the WYNBERG SEVEN, were sentenced to one year's imprisonment.

DICKSON, Peter John (27), a journalist, was struck in the face with a sharp object by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth during August 1989, while researching CCB hit squad activities.

DIEDERICKS, Anna, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

DIEDERICKS, Gerald (19) was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Bellville, Cape Town, on 30 August 1985, in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

DIGABANE, Sydney, was tortured by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, after his arrest for attempting to leave the country. He was sentenced to ten years in prison on charges of terrorism.

DIGANE, D M, a minister in the Ciskei Government, suffered damage to property during 1986 when his house at Sada, Hewu, Ciskei, was petrol-bombed by members of the UDF-supporting SADA Youth Congress. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2001/076).

DIHEMO, Madipuo Nancy (35), had her house burnt down by 'comrades' in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in 1990. The perpetrators accused Ms Dihemo's brother of associating with the SAP.

DIHLABI, Paul Dikotsi (25), died after he was shot and burnt by a combined group of IFP supporters and members of the SAP and SADF who attacked the Chris Hani informal settlement, Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993.

DIKANA, Nofikile Phuthuma, died after being tortured and 'necklaced' by 'comrades' in Duncan Village, East London, on 6 January 1986. She was accused of bewitching her son who had died three months earlier when he was run over by an SADF vehicle. Her daughter was also killed in the incident.

DIKANA, Thembaletu (13), was shot by a named SAP member on 11 April 1985 during student protests in Adelaide, Cape. He died two days later.

DIKANA, Zameka, died after she was tortured and 'necklaced' by 'comrades' in Duncan Village, East London, on 6 January 1986. She was accused of bewitching her brother who had died three months earlier when he was run over by an SADF vehicle. Her mother was also killed in the incident.

DIKANI, Fudwana, an ANC supporter, was killed when he was run over by a SADF vehicle on 24 October 1985 in East London.

DIKGALE, Max, was killed by a hand grenade in a suicide attack by APLA members outside a church in Mahwelereng, Tvl, on 5 March 1993.

DIKGANG, John Jankula (27), was detained by members of the SAP for his involvement in the Swarttruggens Youth Organisation in Swarttruggens, Tvl, in 1988. He was accused of teaching children 'terrorism' and as a result was frequently harassed by the SAP.

DIKHUTSO, Seuntjie Robert (48), was severely beaten with the butt of a gun by members of the SAP in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, on 10 March 1994. One of the alleged perpetrators believed Mr Dikhutso's son was involved in the burning of his house.

DIKO, Amos Tamsanqa (45), a prison warder, lost his home in an arson attack in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, during 1985. Mr Diko was accused of being a sell-out by the Duncan Village community because he worked for the SA Prison Services.

DIKO, Gungi Simon (50), lost an arm after being shot and pushed from a moving train in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 September 1991. See TRAINVIOLENCE.

DIKO, Nkosiabekwa (71), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed in Xopozo, Lusikisiki,

Transkei, on 13 December 1992 during conflict between the ANC and followers of a local chief.

DIKO, Nontsikelelo (49), had her home and possessions set alight by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi on 16 February 1993. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down in this attack.

DIKOLOMELA, Gert Modisoatsile, was detained and severely beaten with a sjambok by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Dryharts playground, Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 April 1988. He died later as a result of the injuries he sustained.

DIKWA, Alfred, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

DILATO, Nombulelo Julia (35), was assaulted and set alight by named UDF supporters in Colesberg, Cape, on 2 October 1985, after she had allegedly broken a consumer boycott of white-owned shops. She died in hospital on 9 October 1985 and could not be buried in the town due to hostility from the community. One UDF supporter was sentenced to death, later reprieved, and two others to prison terms for the killing.

DILATO, Stanford Thembile (36), a policeman, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Colesberg, Cape, on 2 October 1985. His wife had been assaulted and set alight by named UDF supporters earlier that day, resulting in her death on 9 October. Mr Dilato suffered a severe and lasting mental breakdown as a result.

DILIMA, Mangaliso Johnson (47), was shot with pellets by a member of the SAP member during a student boycott in Somerset East, Cape, on 1 May 1993.

DILISA, Mankwenkwe Ben Silabetele (23), a PAC supporter in Engcobo, Transkei, was imprisoned for five years on Robben Island, Cape Town, after being charged with sabotage in November 1963. After his release he was placed under house arrest for a further four years.

DILIZA, Ebenezer, a Poqo supporter, was imprisoned for two years on Robben Island in Cape Town, in 1963, after which he was placed under restrictions at Ngqeleni, Cape.

DIMA, Phumephi (63), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DIMBA, Themba Francis (26), an MK member, was seriously injured on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-

Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

DINAT, Mohamed Ismail, was detained and held in solitary confinement in Johannesburg, under the 1963 90-day detention law, and again in Pretoria, under the 1964 180-day detention law.

DINCA, Zizwe (32), was shot with birdshot by members of the SAP in Dordrecht, Cape, on 30 September 1985. Mr Dinca was accused of throwing stones at the police.

DINDIKAZI, Gijima Solomon (70), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994. His son was killed in the attack.

DINDIKAZI, Zebulon Bablo (40), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994. His family home was also burnt down in the attack.

DINEZO, Babongile Khonzaphi (41), had her house burnt down on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of the Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, allegedly in the course of conflict between ANC and IFP supporters over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down. The attackers first fired shots at the houses, sending residents fleeing for safety, before setting the houses alight.

DINGILA, Cyprian Nando, was killed by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 February 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

DINGILIZWE, Thabo Benjamin, an SAP member, was shot dead at his home during a party with colleagues in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 May 1991. Relations between the community and the police were tense and police officers were targeted for attack as they were perceived to be enemies of the community.

DINILE, Gcobani Raymond (18), was left permanently disabled when he was shot by named Riot Police members near a burning bottle store in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH held the previous day.

DINISO, Mandla Welcome (43), an ANC supporter, bled to death after he was shot in the leg by IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1991.

DINISO, Oupa (29), was arrested, imprisoned and tortured with electric shocks by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, in December 1984 during a rent boycott. Mr Diniso was one of the 'SHARPEVILLE 6' whose death sentence for killing a town councillor was commuted to life imprisonment. He was subsequently released when the ANC and National Party government embarked on negotiations to bring about a new dispensation. See also VAAL UPRISING.

DINTWE, Salome, suffered severe damage to her house and property as a result of a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security

Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

DINWA, Nomonde, was shot and injured by a BALACLAVA GROUP, allegedly linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council, in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 16 December 1991. The attack left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

DINWA, Nyamaayipheli, was executed in Pretoria, on 5 April 1962 for his participation in the PONDOLAND REVOLT, an extended uprising by groups in Pondoland against imposed tribal authorities and self-government for Transkei.

DINWA, Qhekwane, an ANC supporter, was arrested in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

DINWA, Vuyo Patrick (12), was shot and severely injured by a member of the SAP on 1 May 1990, while on his way to the shops in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape.

DIOKA, Keodirileng (25), a UDF supporter, was repeatedly tortured during interrogations by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1986.

DIPHOKO, Samba Joy, survived when shots were fired into the home of the Ntsime family at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during an attempted *coup d'état* on 10 February 1988. Two Bophuthatswana Defence Force members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

DIPHOKO, Zayedwa (41), died after being shot, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 6 July 1993 while on his way to work.

DIPICO, Sephiri Ignatius (21), a member of the Ikageng Civic Association, was arrested and assaulted by named members of the SAP in Potchefstroom, Tvl, in May and June 1986. Mr Dipico had helped form a street committee and participated in the occupation of empty land.

DIPPENAAR, Francois, a member of the SAP, was shot at during an exchange of fire with an ANC member whom the police had come to arrest on 25 March 1993, in northern KwaZulu/Natal. The perpetrator was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0341).

DIRANE, Jacob, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1986 during the state of emergency.

DIREKO, Lettie Maboleta (62), was shot with a rubber bullet by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during a peaceful march by the community to deliver a memorandum to the magistrate on 7 March 1990.

DISCO, an unidentified *askari*, was stabbed to death by MK operatives who were attempting to escape from the covert Security Branch farm, *Vlakplaas*, Tvl, around New Year in 1981. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/215).

DISEKO, George (17), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death with a *panga* by named perpetrators in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in November 1993 during conflict between COSAS and a newly-elected ANC branch committee in the area.

DISEKO, Seipati Welheminah (29), lost her shack when it was burnt down by members of the SACP-supporting Shenxe vigilante group during violent political conflict in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 25 May 1993.

DISEMBA, Totyi Sidwell (39), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 May 1993, during attempts by a named Crossroads leader to remove residents from Section 2 by force.

DITHEBE, Jacob (17), was shot dead in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992 on the eve of the sixteenth anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING. His brother also died in this attack.

DITHEBE, John (26), was shot dead in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992 on the eve of the sixteenth anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING. His brother died in the same attack.

DITHEJANE, Kelebogile Elizabeth, was beaten and then shot dead by a member of the SAP in Wolmaransstad, Tvl, on 3 July 1990.

DITHEKO, Daniel Mile (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Johannesburg, on 12 April 1993 en route to the memorial service for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

DITHIPE, Lucky Raymond, an ANC supporter, was arrested in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, in February 1992 while cleaning graves with other ANC supporters.

DITHIPE, William, an ANC supporter, was arrested in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, in February 1992 while cleaning graves with other ANC supporters.

DITSE, Randitshe Shadrack (18), was severely beaten by a member of the SAP Riot Unit in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in September 1989 and then placed under arrest for a day on a charge of stoning a Casspir.

DITSEGO, Malekutu Johannes (33), an ANC supporter, was injured when a bullet aimed at a policeman hit him in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 2 August 1993. At the time, police officers were attacked because they were seen as part of the apartheid state.

DITSELA, Kgabo David (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP and SADF in Ellisras, Tvl, in October 1990 during an ANC mass meeting in Ga-Seleka. The SAP declared the meeting illegal and dispersed the crowd with force.

DITSHEGO, Jacob Sebudi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 17 November 1991. Mr Ditshego was one of seven people killed and seven seriously injured when gunmen opened fire with AK47s on a group of people at a party in Vosloorus.

DITSHEGO, Kgarebyana Sarah (26), was tear-gassed, assaulted with fists, kicked and arrested in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1987 after 'comrades' called her and a friend to help defend a shop against attack during political conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Ms Ditshego suffered a miscarriage as a result of the assault.

DITSHEGO, Khomotso Tebogo (15), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria,

on 11 September 1976. Khomotso was attending the funeral of a student killed during the SOWETO UPRISING.

DITSHEGO, Kokane Isaac (44), a civic association activist, was arrested, detained and tortured in Sandton, Johannesburg, in January 1990.

DITSHEGO, Lenaka (44), was abducted from his home in Moutse, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes led by named KwaNdebele government ministers on 1 January 1986. He and others were taken to Siyabuswa community hall and put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. The attacks were intended to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

DITSHEGO, Maswiki Thomas (39), was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 28 March 1986 because he was wearing a UDF T-shirt.

DITSHEGO, Ntsara Alex (37), was severely assaulted by members of the SADF when they attacked customers in a bottle store in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

DITSHEGO, Rebecca (22), was tear-gassed and severely beaten by members of the SAP at Moutse, KwaNdebele, at a meeting about INCORPORATION of the area into the homeland during December 1986.

DITSHEGO, Sirage Johannes, was tortured in detention by KwaNdebele Police in Dennilton, Tvl, in 1988 and reportedly died in prison. Mr Ditshego had been active in MOCA, an organisation formed to oppose INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

DIUTLUILENG, David, a political activist, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Soweto, Johannesburg, by members of the state-backed JACKROLLERS GANG in July 1990. Before his death, Mr Diutluleng and his family were repeatedly harassed, detained and tortured by members of the SAP.

DJIANE, Melekwa Tom (45), was assaulted and his home was burnt down by 'comrades' in KwaNdebele, in 1986, during political conflict in the area. The 'comrades' believed he was an IMBOKODO member.

DLADLA NTULI, Phyllis Busisiwe, a UDF supporter, was publicly assaulted and forced to abandon her home in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 5 May 1985, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi and other townships into KwaZulu. A leading member of the Inkatha Women's Brigade was convicted for her part in the attacks.

DLADLA, Aaron Sandile, was killed by IFP supporters in an attack on a taxi in Tembisa, Tvl, on 21 July 1993. Gunmen shot the occupants of the taxi, and the vehicle was then burnt with the passengers inside during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Abel (71), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by another named IFP supporter at his house in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1994, allegedly during an internal dispute.

DLADLA, Aubrey Fikizolo (39), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters, after which he was tied to a vehicle and dragged

through Esikhawini, near Empangeni, Natal, on 13 February 1992, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Babloshe Robert (40), an ANC supporter, died after he was stabbed by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 April 1991, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Bhe (59), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mthenjwa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 June 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Dladla's home was also burnt down in the attack.

DLADLA, Bhekise, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 26 July 1990, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Bhokokwakhe, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in an attack by ANC supporters on his aunt's home in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg during 1990, in intense political conflict in the area. The house was burnt down in the attack.

DLADLA, Bonani (64), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Cedric Nicholas, a member of COSAS, was severely injured when a booby-trapped hand grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. Eight COSAS members and at least seven were severely injured in similar attacks at this time in the Transvaal. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

DLADLA, Christopher Bothi (21), a UDF supporter, was killed in Chesterville, Natal, on 31 December 1990 by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM. They first drove a vehicle over Mr Dladla, then they shot him, beat him, and stabbed him to death. His body was recovered in a forest on 10 January 1991.

DLADLA, Constance (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters, along with two other family members, at their home in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Constance Sindile (25), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Bergville, Natal, during December 1991, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Deli Nomhlangano (68), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Duduzile Grace (44), was forced to flee her home in Umbumbulu, near Durban, in November 1993 after repeated harassment by IFP supporters.

DLADLA, Dumisani (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 7 November 1987, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Dumsani (30), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 26 August 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Elibodwe Elijah Elias (79), was shot dead in an attack on his home at St Bernards Mission in the Nhlakazuka area, Richmond, Natal, on 22 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Two ANC-supporting relatives were also killed in the attack.

DLADLA, Evans (50), an IFP supporter, was shot dead on 25 August 1993 in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Florah Funani (39), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Mahlabatini, KwaZulu, near Ulundi, in January 1990, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Florence Thandi (40), an IFP supporter, had her house and possessions burnt by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 May 1991.

DLADLA, Fox Mthokozisi (15), an ANC supporter, was abducted from a street and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, on 10 April 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Funani (73), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 November 1993 during attacks allegedly orchestrated by a local IFP-supporting chief on ANC supporters in the KwaZulu areas between Eshowe and Empangeni.

DLADLA, Jabulani Derrick (31), an IFP supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Estcourt, Natal, during 1993, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Jabulani Vivian (30), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Joshua Bhekifa (31), an ANC supporter, was found stabbed to death near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 October 1991. He had been ordered by IFP supporters to attend a mass funeral for IFP supporters, including a child, who had been killed by ANC supporters earlier that month.

DLADLA, Khanyisile Beauty (33), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 March 1988.

DLADLA, Khifilina Lisbeth (39), was assaulted with rifle butts and had her furniture destroyed and her possessions stolen in Springs, Tvl, on 10 June 1992. Her husband, a taxi driver, was killed by members of the SAP on the same day.

DLADLA, Lawrence Fanizini, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by SAP members in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

DLADLA, Li (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1991. On that day IFP supporters reportedly marched through the area, which was predominantly ANC-supporting, on the way to a rally.

DLADLA, Linda Enock (30), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 during political conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban. Mr Dladla had to move as a result of ongoing arson attacks in the area.

DLADLA, Lota (48), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumaza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1990. Ms Dladla's nephew was shot and injured in the attack.

DLADLA, Lucky Tollman (10), was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1991. His father, who was an ANC supporter, was killed in the same attack.

DLADLA, Mandla (26), died from multiple stab wounds in Bruntville, KwaZulu, near Mooi River, Natal, on 13 June 1991, in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Manqoba, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 22 February 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Maria, had her house damaged when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLADLA, Mketezi Richard (44), was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Molo Bongani, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 November 1988, during intense political conflict in the area. Mr Dladla was walking in the street when the perpetrators opened fire on him.

DLADLA, Mqothu Muzongekho (51), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Johannesburg, on 9 May 1991.

DLADLA, Mtshingeni (74), was stabbed to death in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 December 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Mubi (63), had his home burnt down by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 June 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. A family member was shot dead in this attack.

DLADLA, Muzithini (47), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 19 September 1991, in political conflict in the area. Mr Dladla was on his way home from work when he was attacked.

DLADLA, Nason, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1985, in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Ncengeni Doris (44), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March

1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Nelisiwe Joyce Cloudia (25), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1985, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Nkosikhona Thokozani (17), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 4 October 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Nokusa Charlotte (29), lost her home in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 December 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Nombulelo Imorgirl (27), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 April 1991.

DLADLA, Nomusa Kekekile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 April 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Ntombenhle Kate (56), had her husband killed and her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 December 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Osborne Nsundu (61), was shot dead and had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 December 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Patricia Ntombeningi (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Mooi River, Natal, on 20 November 1991, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Peter, was stabbed and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLADLA, Phillip Mzo (35), a UDF supporter and MAWU shopsteward, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters and Special Branch members at KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal, during 1988 in intensifying conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Princess Ntombifuthi (7), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Regina Bafunani (35), had her house shot at and bombed by members of the ANCYL in Durban, in March 1991, during political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Regina, survived an attempt on her life when self-defence unit (SDU) members attacked her homestead in the Umgababa area, KwaZulu, near

Durban, with a hand grenade on 12 April 1992. The family were believed to be IFP supporters. The grenade bounced back and injured the two attackers. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/061).

DLADLA, Scelo Daniel, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members on 10 March 1986 during the school boycotts at Lamontville, near Durban.

DLADLA, Sibongile (23), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 18 December 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Sibongile Bonisile (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Sibusiso, was shot and paralysed in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in March 1986 by members of the SAP during conflict between popularly elected civic associations and councillors in the area.

DLADLA, Sikhumukane Damasius (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, together with his father and another relative, in an attack on his home in Nhlakazuka, Richmond, Natal, on 22 April 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLADLA, Simon (40), was assaulted and shot dead by named members of the SAP at Springs, Tvl, on 10 June 1992. He was a taxi owner.

DLADLA, Siphiwe (37), died a day after an attack on his home in Nhlakazuka, Richmond, Natal, on 22 April 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Three other family members were also killed in this attack.

DLADLA, Sipho Joseph (34), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Bergville, Natal, on 26 December 1991, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Sipho, was shot dead at Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His home was also burnt down during the attack.

DLADLA, Sithembile Elizabeth (41), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 December 1992.

DLADLA, Sizani Margaret (48), an IFP supporter, survived an arson attack by ANC supporters on her home in Empangeni, Natal, on 7 April 1993. Ms Dladla's husband was shot by an ANC supporter later that year.

DLADLA, Teresa Mbhalenhle (25), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in December 1991.

DLADLA, Thandekile Philomaner (43), lost her home and all her possessions in an arson attack in Umlazi, Durban, in 1990 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha/IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Thembi, survived an attempt on her life when self-defence unit (SDU) members attacked her homestead in the Umgababa area, KwaZulu, near Durban, with a hand grenade on 12 April 1992. The family were believed to be IFP supporters. The grenade

bounced back and injured the two attackers. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/061).

DLADLA, Thembinkosi Richard (32), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Thirty Mano (36), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured and had her house damaged in an attack by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 March 1992. Ms Dladla's husband commanded a group of AMABUTHO vigilantes helping the IFP regain control of the area.

DLADLA, Thokozani Nicholas (18), a member of COSAS, lost his fingers when a booby-trapped grenade exploded in his hand in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 25 June 1985. He was one of seven activists in the area recruited for supposed guerrilla training by *Vlakplaas* operatives and then killed or injured in the incident. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

DLADLA, Thokozile (70), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1993, after she had been accused of supporting the ANC.

DLADLA, Velaphi (37), an ANC supporter, was shot to death by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 30 January 1994, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Zabalaza (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on his home in Nhlakazuka, Richmond, Natal, on 22 April 1994 in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Two other family members also died in this attack.

DLADLA, Zakhele Thomas (29), an ANC supporter, was shot in the head by alleged Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu.

DLALA, Elijah Bonwile (25), was shot dead by an unidentified perpetrator in a police Hippo in Mabandla Street, KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 March 1985.

DLALA, Mapemba George Skaro (46), was detained by members of the SAP for 13 months from August 1986 in Port Elizabeth.

DLALA, Melikhaya (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, while on his way home from work in Katilehong, Tvl, on 11 February 1994. Mr Melikhaya suffered permanent paralysis as a result of his injuries.

DLALA, Mzukisi (17), a UDF supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP at his home in Paterson, Cape, on 21 March 1985 during protests in the area.

DLALA, Thando, was abducted from his home by UDF supporters at Uitenhage, Cape, in September 1987. He was then stabbed, stoned and burnt to death by necklacing. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0027).

DLALI, Masande Emmanuel (23), a UDF supporter, was arrested under the 1985 state of emergency regulations in Port Elizabeth. In detention he was

tortured and put under a pressure to testify against his UDF 'comrades' in court. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

DLAME, Canan Andeas (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in January 1992.

DLAMINI (MAJOZI), Philipina Lindman, a UDF supporter, had her house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, (first name not given) an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, (first name not given), was killed by KWAZULU POLICE members in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Alfred, had his house set alight when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Alois T (40), an Inkatha supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Amos, died after being beaten with an axe, stabbed and shot by named Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 25 December 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Andries B, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

DLAMINI, Angelina (21), was shot dead when her house was attacked by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 8 May 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

DLAMINI, Anthony (65), was stabbed and shot to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 March 1986, in political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Armstrong Sthembiso (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Mbayimbayi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, AS, was killed by named IFP supporters at Inkanyezini, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 March 1993, allegedly in a revenge attack. Five other people were killed in the attack. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

DLAMINI, Bafana (29), was found dead in a taxi he was driving in Daveyton, Tvl, in December 1992 during widespread TAXI VIOLENCE in the area.

DLAMINI, Bafana Peter (29), a UDF activist, was beaten and mutilated at Rabasotho police station in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 July 1987. Mr Dlamini had been detained during the partial state of emergency in March 1986.

DLAMINI, Bafikile Maria (52), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 January 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Bafunani Paula (57), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Ixopo, Natal, in October 1993, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Baketile Clementina (53), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters near Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 8 July 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Bakhiphile (39), survived a petrol bomb attack on her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, by ANC supporters on 20 June 1992.

DLAMINI, Bangukufa Enoch (64), was shot dead on 10 November 1991 by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensified violent conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Beauty Nelisiwe (36), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Ladysmith, Natal, in August 1993, and had her house was burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1994. Her son was shot dead in the April 1994 attack.

DLAMINI, Bekeni George (67), an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1991 in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal.

DLAMINI, Bekimpi (72), an ANC supporter, had his home at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down on 26 May 1990 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Bekumndeni Josiah (36), was severely beaten and his goods were stolen by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1985, during political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Bernard Sipho (47), was beaten and stabbed to death and his body was burnt in Ktlehong, Tvl, on 19 September 1993, allegedly by ANC supporters who killed him because they found an IFP card in his house.

DLAMINI, Betty Makitizana, was severely injured when she was burnt and shot in an attack on her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLAMINI, Bhekabantu (43), an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters at Marianhill, Natal, on 27 May 1990. Four Inkatha supporters allegedly followed him from Ndaleni, from which he had earlier fled because of political violence.

DLAMINI, Bhekani (32), an ANC supporter, had his home at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down in June 1992 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. See NCALU ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Bhekayena, was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of six IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Bheki, an ALUSAF employee, was shot dead by IFP supporters in an ambush at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 March 1992. ALUSAF employees were allegedly targeted because they were believed to be ANC supporters.

DLAMINI, Bhekidiya, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Bhekisisa Wellington (21), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 18 March 1990, during political conflict.

DLAMINI, Bhekithemba, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Gezubuzo, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. A family member was killed in the same attack.

DLAMINI, Bhekuyise Harry, an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 18 October 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Blondie Khathazile (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in February 1986 during a consumer boycott. Ms Dlamini was subsequently arrested and accused of stone throwing, but was acquitted later that year.

DLAMINI, Bonani, was shot on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of six IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Bongani Thobani Wiseman (20), was severely burnt in an arson attack by UDF supporters on his home at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988. In 1990 he was assaulted and shot in the head by ANC/UDF supporters while on his way to school near Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. In 1991 he was stabbed in the chest by unidentified attackers at Engwelezi, near Empangeni.

DLAMINI, Bongani Zamayedwa Walter (25), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Umlazi,

Durban, during the protests which followed the killing of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge, in 1985.

DLAMINI, Bongani, was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 22 June 1993. The perpetrators were IFP supporters and members of the security forces who aimed at sowing terror in the East Rand communities with random drive-by shootings.

DLAMINI, Bongani, was stabbed and beaten by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1980, during political violence.

DLAMINI, Bonginkosi (35), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 August 1988.

DLAMINI, Bonginkosi Aggrippa (Darango) (48), was shot by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Boy Mbuyiseni, an ANC supporter was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bergville, Natal, on 6 June 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Busisiwe (53), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 18 July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Cedric Bongani (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at a hostel in KwaMashu A Section, Durban, on 29 March 1994 while on the way to a scheduled peace meeting to resolve the conflict between KwaMashu residents and hostel-dwellers. See KWAMASHU HOSTEL KILLINGS.

DLAMINI, Charles, was seriously injured on 30 September 1993 when the vehicle in which he was travelling was ambushed at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl. Ten youths were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the accused were killed and three others injured in this attack.

DLAMINI, Christopher (39), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, petrol-bombed in July 1989 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Crescencia Jabulile (45), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993.

DLAMINI, Cyril Nkosinathi (11), was stabbed and burnt to death by Inkatha-supporting fellow pupils at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 May 1988, allegedly because he had refused to attend an Inkatha meeting.

DLAMINI, Daisy Ntozakhe (43), had her house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 May 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

DLAMINI, David Vusi (32), an ANC member, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 January 1986 at the funeral of an ANCYL member.

DLAMINI, Dinginhlo, was stabbed and injured by ANC supporters during political conflict at Masameni, near Greytown, Natal, on 17 September 1989. His father was killed in the same incident.

DLAMINI, Doctor Wellington (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Clermont, near Durban, on 29 June 1990 during political violence coinciding with a visit by Nelson Mandela to the province.

DLAMINI, Duduzi Vincent (47), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in October 1990, after attending a peace initiative meeting. Mr Dlamini, a leader of the Crisis Committee, had gathered with other residents to discuss ways to promote peace between the ANC and IFP.

DLAMINI, Duduzile Eunice (27), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Lindelani, near Kwa-Mashu, Durban, on 7 September 1989 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Dumazithimba (63), an IFP supporter, had his five rondavels destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, on 4 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLAMINI, Dumisani Solomon (37), an ANC sympathiser and witness at the Goldstone Commission, was killed by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 June 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Edith Mimi (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 2 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLAMINI, Edmund Sethusi (33), was shot and stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter outside his home in Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 11 March 1989, after an Inkatha rally in the area.

DLAMINI, Edward, an MK member, was imprisoned by the ANC after allegedly participating in a mutiny at an ANC camp in Angola during 1984. While being transported to Camp Quatro, he was assaulted by an ANC member in charge of prisoners. One ANC member applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/149). See ANC CAMPS.

DLAMINI, Elijah (30), a UDF supporter, was shot dead at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 6 September 1987, by a named Security Branch member who reportedly colluded with Inkatha. Three of Mr Dlamini's siblings were also killed in political conflict during this period.

DLAMINI, Elizabeth (59), had her home destroyed in two arson attacks by ANC supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 14 and 16 March 1993. Ms Dlamini was targeted because her husband was affiliated to the IFP.

DLAMINI, Elizabeth, chair of the ANCWL, was shot dead when her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, was attacked by IFP supporters on 3 May 1993.

DLAMINI, Elias Shayinkomo (36), had his home petrol-bombed in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 19 July 1986 by members of the SADF searching for his son, an ANC supporter suspected of having set alight the house of a sergeant in the area.

DLAMINI, Emely (57), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond,

Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DLAMINI, Emily, was tortured by members of the Security Branch in Pietermaritzburg, in January 1984. Active supporters of the UDF, members of the Dlamini family were repeatedly harassed by the Security Branch.

DLAMINI, Emmanuel Simphiwe (34), was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home at Umlazi, Durban, on 4 May 1992, allegedly because he refused to attend IFP rallies. Shortly thereafter, the house was burned down.

DLAMINI, Enock, had his house badly damaged when a bomb planted by AWB supporters exploded at the ANC offices nearby in Letsopa, near Ottosdal, Tvl, on 4 February 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

DLAMINI, Eugene Bonginkosi (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Machibisa, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 September 1987, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Fakazile Cresenlia (40), was severely injured while trying to escape an arson attack by IFP supporters at her home in Nkhumba, near Bulwer, Natal, in June 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Fana Bhekani (25), was shot dead in Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1988, during intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Felaphi Phillip, an alleged IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengesehe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

DLAMINI, Fihlwepi (48), an ANC supporter, had her home at Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha/IFP supporters in 1990.

DLAMINI, Fikile Faith (26), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1988, in intense political conflict in the area. Her four brothers were killed in the attack.

DLAMINI, Florence Busisiwe (55), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 20 October 1993.

DLAMINI, Florence Mamsile, had her house looted and set alight during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Gerley Harriet (65), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Kwa-Nxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 26 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Gesi (50), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Richmond, Natal, on 5 June 1989, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Gezephi Irene (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in May 1992 in Tembisa, Tvl, in May 1992.

DLAMINI, Gideon Fana (51), had his home burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 May 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

DLAMINI, Gingi, was abducted and killed by named Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP at Highflats, Ixopo, Natal, on 16 May 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Gladness Busiswe (43), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 17 August 1992.

DLAMINI, Gladys Thoko (41), was displaced from her home in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, when it was ransacked by members of the SAP in April 1985.

DLAMINI, Grammar Thulisile Ndende (33), was assaulted and severely injured by IFP supporters in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 March 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Happy Hlanganisile, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DLAMINI, Happy Hlanganisile, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during an attack at Ndaleneni, near Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. Two IFP supporters were granted amnesty for their role in the attacks. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Ida (Majakobe) (65), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, in June 1993, in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Innocent Phumla (20), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1986, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Isabel Dumisile (37), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in November 1992, during an IFP forced recruitment campaign.

DLAMINI, Jabu Eunice (39), an ANC supporter, was beaten and shot in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, 25 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Jabulani Alfred (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 April 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Jacob, lost his home in Bophelong, Tvl, on 3 September 1984.

DLAMINI, Jacob, was severely burnt by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 8 May 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Jacob, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in 1985 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Jamela (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, on 28 July 1993.

DLAMINI, Jerome Maadu (46), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

DLAMINI, Joseph Zenzile, died after he had been shot and severely assaulted by residents and ANC supporters in Orkney, Tvl, on 21 July 1991. The perpetrators believed he was linked to the 'Kofifi' vigilante group. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/97/0006).

DLAMINI, Julia (16), was shot dead when her home was attacked by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, in May 1992.

DLAMINI, Julia P (37), had her home near Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Khalelani (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by IFP supporters at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 February 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Khawulezile Patric (29), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in July 1991.

DLAMINI, Khemi (64), lost her home in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Mombazo, near Shakaville, Natal, on 9 January 1993.

DLAMINI, Khikhi (44), was allegedly beaten by members of the SADF using rifle butts and fists in Vosloorus, Tvl, in 1994.

DLAMINI, Khonani (59), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Hlaza, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 April 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Khumbulani (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the KwaZULU POLICE at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 July 1990.

DLAMINI, Khuzwayo, was killed in Sharpeville, Tvl, on 3 September 1984.

DLAMINI, Layekile Veronica (64), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 16 August 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Leona (26), was forced to flee her home after it was looted, vandalised and destroyed by UDF supporters at Mpolo, near Marianhill, Pinetown, Natal, in 1989, in political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Lephina, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in April 1992 by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in May 1992 in Tembisa, Tvl.

DLAMINI, Lilly Mirriam (60), a local IFP leader, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 9 September 1993.

DLAMINI, Lindela Vitus, an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters

at Bulwer, Natal, in November 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Lindiwe (20), a UDF supporter, disappeared from Pietermaritzburg on 19 June 1987. She was allegedly abducted by a named member of the SAP, and two named members of Inkatha. She has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

DLAMINI, Lindiwe Christinah (50), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Lingeke Sylvina (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1990.

DLAMINI, Lozi Lema (54), an ANC supporter, had her house at Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Lucky, was shot dead on 23 December 1993, in a drive-by shooting from a public bus in Ladysmith, Natal.

DLAMINI, Mabaleka, was one of three vigilantes pursued and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Standerton, Tvl, in June 1987, because he was believed to have collaborated with members of the Pirates soccer club and community councillors, to persecute UDF supporters. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

DLAMINI, Mabongi, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 December 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mabunzi, was stabbed and injured by UDF supporters during political conflict in Creighton, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

DLAMINI, Macicayi Lina (41), lost her house and possessions in an arson attack by IFP supporters and members of the SAP at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 February 1993, allegedly in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

DLAMINI, Madala Wiseman (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Clermont, near Durban, on 29 June 1990 during political violence coinciding with a visit by Nelson Mandela to the province.

DLAMINI, Maggie Phumile, was severely beaten while she was three months pregnant by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1988. At the time, people suspected of being police informers were abducted and severely beaten by members of the MUFC.

DLAMINI, Malandula Pius (43), an ANC supporter, lost his house and possessions in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Malu Elsie, an ANC supporter, was killed when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DLAMINI, Mamo Josephina (70), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed by ANC supporters at

Ntabamhlophe, near Estcourt, Natal, on 9 September 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mamoya Maria (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named SAP members, at Fouriesburg, OFS, on 1 February 1991. The incident took place days before a general stayaway, while police were patrolling the area.

DLAMINI, Mandla Johannes (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters while driving to his home in the ANC stronghold of Bruntville, Mooi River, Natal, on 14 September 1992, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mandla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in 1993 at Eshowe, Natal. He was a youth leader and community activist and hence perceived as a threat.

DLAMINI, Mandlenkosi Michael (41), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death on 26 September 1990 in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intensified conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Mandlenkosi, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 June 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mantombi Gladness (31), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 10 February 1994, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mantsali Paulina, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

DLAMINI, Margaret (55), an IFP supporter, lost her home and possessions in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in November 1993.

DLAMINI, Margaret (56), an IFP supporter, had her two huts destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, during April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April.

DLAMINI, Maria, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

DLAMINI, Mathombi, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Matshu (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 16 August 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Maureen Duduzile (33), a NEHAWU member, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters at her home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 May 1986. Her father, who was killed in the same attack, would not attend Inkatha rallies and meetings.

DLAMINI, Mawoti (50), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Masameni, Creighton, Natal, 17 September 1989, in political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mbho Johannes, was killed by named Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 25 December 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mbongeleni (41), lost three rondavels and all his possessions in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Entenjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 21 November 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One person was killed and more than 45 homes were burnt down in the attacks under the direction of the local chief, an IFP supporter.

DLAMINI, Mbongeni (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, in July 1992.

DLAMINI, Mbuso (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted by unidentified persons in KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 May 1993, during political conflict in the area. He has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

DLAMINI, Mduduzi F, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mduduzi, a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 28 November 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mfanizane Joseph (49), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Bulwer, Natal, in June 1991.

DLAMINI, Mhlonipheni, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Gezubuzo, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. A family member was killed in the same attack.

DLAMINI, Michael (77), was shot and injured and had his house set on fire by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Ntshangweni, Eshowe, Natal, on 1 February 1989. His wife, a UDF supporter, was also injured in the shooting.

DLAMINI, Mildred Felani (51), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 19 April 1992, in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Mjabulelwa (17), was one of five young ANC supporters shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Magoda, Richmond, Natal, on 14 July 1991. Residents accused the security forces of involvement, and a top-level police investigation was launched. The chief of Phatheni was arrested in connection with the massacre.

DLAMINI, Mjabulelwa (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters when conflict broke out following a mass funeral at Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 August 1991.

DLAMINI, Mkhanyiseli, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine

marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

DLAMINI, Mntwana Dolly Emily (52), lost her home in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 2 June 1988, allegedly because her sons were not politically active. Three of her sons were killed between June and August 1988.

DLAMINI, Mpiyakhe (49), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at his home in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990. Twenty-one people were killed in political conflict in the area that day.

DLAMINI, Mr (first name not given), was killed by members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 20 June 1993 in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

DLAMINI, Msuthelwa Bernard, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

DLAMINI, Mthetheleli David (23), was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Bulwer, Natal, on 17 May 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mthukutheli Patrick (20), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death on 8 November 1990 when approximately 1200 Inkatha-supporting hostel-dwellers carried out a pre-dawn attack on residents at Bruntville, Mooi River, Natal, following the killing of an Inkatha supporter. Residents alleged that the police assisted the attackers and failed to respond to warnings that attacks were imminent. Sixteen residents were killed. Fifteen hundred people fled their homes.

DLAMINI, Muntu Peter (35), was shot and partially disabled by members of the SAP who fired at him when he was on his way home from a shop in April 1991 in Richmond, Natal.

DLAMINI, Musa Cyprian (17), an ANC supporter, was severely stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, in September 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Muziwendoda, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Escourt, Natal, on 20 May 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Myelile France (52), had his house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mzumeni (54), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by named ANC supporters in Durban, on 28 October 1992. Mr Dlamini had allegedly gone to work during a two-day stayaway.

DLAMINI, Mzwandile Cleopas (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Ndawo, was stabbed to death in Richmond, Natal, on 9 September 1989, allegedly because he refused to join the UDF.

DLAMINI, Ndoda Mkholisi (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in December 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Ngenzeni Joyce (43), fell off the train and broke her leg when armed IFP supporters attacked commuters between Nancefield and Orlando Stations, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 January 1994. The attack occurred during an IFP march to Pretoria to demand recognition of the Zulu monarch.

DLAMINI, Nhlanhla (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 29 May 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Nicholas, was shot dead during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, in March 1989.

DLAMINI, Nikwadona Gadalina (80), had her house burnt down in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990 during intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Njabulo Comfort (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while visiting a neighbour in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 November 1992. Mr Dlamini's friend, who was reportedly the target of this attack, was also killed.

DLAMINI, Nkinti Richel (46), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) members and IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 May 1993. IFP supporters, escorted by the KZP, were returning from a rally called by King Zwelithini, when shots were fired at Ms Dlamini's house.

DLAMINI, Nkosingiphile Phillphina (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Nkosinomusa Cyril (17), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death by other ANC supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 16 April 1988. He was living in an Inkatha stronghold and was therefore believed to be an Inkatha supporter.

DLAMINI, Nohlekisa Saraphina (53), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Plainhill, Ixopo, Natal, on 23 June 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Nokuphiwa Abegail (25), had her house shot at, looted and destroyed by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, in 1991.

DLAMINI, Nomabeka Medrina (66), was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter who opened fire in a store in Ixopo, Natal, on 22 January 1994, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Nombeka Saraphina (39), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed by IFP supporters in three separate attacks – first in October 1990, then in February 1992 and again at a later date – at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

DLAMINI, Nombulelo Christina (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters outside her home in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 December 1993.

DLAMINI, Nomusa (45), a member of FAWU, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by a named IFP supporter at Ixopo, Natal, on 17 May 1992. Prior to the attack, Ms Dlamini was allegedly harassed by the IFP because FAWU was associated with the ANC.

DLAMINI, Nomuzinto (66), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Mevamlhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Ms Dlamini's son, who had refused to join any political organisation, was shot dead in the attack.

DLAMINI, Nongilishi (69), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1993, because she and her family were believed to be IFP supporters.

DLAMINI, Nonguquko Buselaphi (20), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Nonhlanhla Joyce (18), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Nonhlanhla Maria (36), was severely injured when she was attacked with a broken beer bottle in her home in Uthambeka Section, Tembisa, Tvl, in April 1993 by IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG members. Ms Dlamini's lodger was raped in the attack.

DLAMINI, Norman, was hacked to death by Inkatha supporters during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 10 January 1989.

DLAMINI, Nozethu, an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond, Natal, during 1991, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Ntombi Lefina (32), a local IFP leader, lost her house in an arson attack in Tokoza, Tvl, in September 1993 while she was attending the funeral of her mother who had been killed during ongoing political violence in the area.

DLAMINI, Ntombiakile Rittah (46), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in February 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area. In the attack, Ms Dlamini was assaulted by the perpetrators who were allegedly trying to force her two sons to join the organisation.

DLAMINI, Ntongas Seraphinia, a UDF supporter, had her house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Osborne Mbongeni (10), a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

DLAMINI, Patrick Vusumuzi (26), was shot dead by ANC supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Percival Nyanda (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 March 1993, allegedly by members of the SADF.

DLAMINI, Percival Vusumuzi (20), an MK operative, was shot dead by unidentified persons in KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 November 1992. The victim was walking with friends after a vigil when they were stopped and shot.

DLAMINI, Perm (37), was severely beaten by SADF members in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 14 December 1989. In the same month, Mr Dlamini's home in Ohlange was burnt down by Inkatha supporters.

DLAMINI, Peter France (22), from Nagina near Pinetown, Natal, was detained with ten others at the Westville Prison for six months from 12 October 1988. In custody, he was severely tortured by members of the SAP, leaving him with impaired vision. The detainees were accused of being *amaqabane*.

DLAMINI, Peter Nkosinathi (27), was abducted and killed, by Security Police operating from *Vlakplaas*, Tvl in 1981. The aim of the abduction was to turn him into an *askari*.

DLAMINI, Petros Sibizi (40), lost his house in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Petrus, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 26 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Phakama, an ANC supporter, was shot by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 16 October 1993. Other members of his family were killed in the same manner between August and October 1993.

DLAMINI, Phela Catherine (38), had her house burnt down by members of the ISU in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

DLAMINI, Phika Isaac (44), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, on 3 July 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Philemon, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

DLAMINI, Philisiwe, was assaulted by IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, on 21 June 1993. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her son.

DLAMINI, Phillis, a UDF supporter, had her house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Phumzile (18), had her house burnt down and was severely injured by ANC supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 14 October 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Precious, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 11 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Pretty, was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Reuben Mthungelwa (42), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Richard Mbongeni, was shot dead on 4 July 1992 when the minibus in which he was travelling was ambushed by Inkatha supporters as it left the home of an ANC regional organiser at Bhomela, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Seven ANC members were killed. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

DLAMINI, Richard Mpilo (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named and other supporters of the IFP at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 17 February 1991, at the time of a IFP meeting in the area.

DLAMINI, Richard, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP member in Empangeni, Natal, in February 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Rosemary Tholakele (32), had her house burnt down and her cattle stolen by ANC supporters near Ixopo, Natal, in May 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Sala John (60), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993.

DLAMINI, Samson (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

DLAMINI, Samuel Nconeni, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 23 April 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Sarah (55), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Ntshangweni, Eshowe, Natal, on 1 February 1989.

DLAMINI, Sbhongiseni Terence (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator at KwaPata Junior Secondary School in Pietermaritzburg, on 29 July 1991, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Sbusiso Freedom, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Shonapi Florence (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, on 30 October 1993.

DLAMINI, Sibongile (21), was severely burnt in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Sibongile Mary (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 November 1993.

DLAMINI, Siboniso, sustained burn wounds in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Sidudla Florence (38), had her home destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters on residents of Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1992, during intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Sifiso, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters and *kitskonstabels* in Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 November 1993 during a night vigil for a victim of conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. An IFP supporter and a *kitskonstabel* were charged with murder for the attack. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty and implicated several IFP supporters and *kitskonstabels* in the attack.

DLAMINI, Sikhumbuzo David, a UDF supporter, was stabbed, shot and burnt to death by other UDF supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 December 1989, allegedly for failing to avenge the death of a 'comrade' killed by the police.

DLAMINI, Simphiwe, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1990, in political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Siphamandla Wiseman, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 18 December 1988, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Sipiwe (21), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 20 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

DLAMINI, Sipiwe Agrippa (66), was shot and injured by members of the riot squad during political turmoil in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 30 March 1990. Residents of this area were predominantly UDF supporters, and were often

attacked by neighbouring Inkatha supporters who were allegedly assisted by members of the SAP.

DLAMINI, Sipho (11), was beaten by a named Inkatha supporter and members of the SADF near his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1987. Sipho and his brothers, all of whom supported the UDF, were regularly harassed by police who were allegedly assisted by local Inkatha supporters.

DLAMINI, Sipho Mzofane, (25) was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Situtulwana (42), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990. Her husband was killed in the attack.

DLAMINI, Siyabonga Elijah (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 June 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Skhosana Joseph, an ANC member, was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Sebokeng, Tvl, in January 1993. His body and home were later set alight. It was alleged that Mr Dlamini had committed certain acts which angered the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

DLAMINI, Skhumbuzo (25), became psychologically disturbed after being tortured by SADF members near Bulwer, Natal, in June 1991, following a mass IFP meeting in the area.

DLAMINI, Skuta Thuthukani Cosmos, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 May 1989.

DLAMINI, Slungile Malindi (25), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Soyi Irene (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 10 May 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Sponono John (39), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 9 March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Stanford Simon (18), a Phoyco member, was shot and injured during the state of emergency in Parys, OFS, on 20 June 1986. A few days later he was assaulted by members of the SAP in Harrismith, OFS, and was detained with other Phoyco members and tortured in Bethlehem, OFS. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

DLAMINI, Sylvia Nomhle (24), a UDF supporter, was harassed by police and tortured by means of electrocution while in detention in Pietermaritzburg, in January 1986.

DLAMINI, Tahlú Liesbeth (40), had her home set alight by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Tembekile Betty (72), a UDF supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 11 June 1990. Her pregnant daughter was burnt to death in this attack. Two of Ms Dlamini's other children died in political conflict in Natal in this period.

DLAMINI, Thabane Eugene, was shot and injured by KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) members and IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 May 1993. IFP supporters, escorted by the KZP, were returning from a rally called by King Zwelithini, when shots were fired at Mr Dlamini's house. His mother was killed in the attack.

DLAMINI, Thabani (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ladysmith, Natal, on 3 April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994.

DLAMINI, Thabisile, was shot dead in her sleep by IFP supporters who attacked her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 May 1993. Ms Dlamini's mother was the local ANCWL chairperson.

DLAMINI, Thabiso Joshua (16), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured, by members of the SAP Riot Police, in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 January 1986. Dlamini was then detained and tortured.

DLAMINI, Thandayiphi Leonard (37), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters near Bulwer, Natal, on 27 January 1993.

DLAMINI, Thandekile Doris (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Thandekile Goodness (22), an IFP Youth Brigade member, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

DLAMINI, Thandeyakhe Sydney (29), was shot and killed by IFP supporters while he was standing at a taxi rank in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 October 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Thandi, was shot and injured by IFP supporters on 28 November 1993 at Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, when gunmen stormed a party and opened fire, injuring Ms Dlamini and another relative and killing eight other family members, all believed to be ANC supporters.

DLAMINI, Themba (48), a UDF supporter, was detained by named members of the Security Branch in Newcastle, Natal, on 17 June 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in the rates boycott at Sibongile township.

DLAMINI, Themba Douglas (70), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 February 1993. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

DLAMINI, Themba Kenneth (19), was shot in the arm by members of the SAP in Zola II, Soweto,

Johannesburg, on 18 September 1976 during mass demonstrations and boycotts by high school pupils following the SOWETO UPRISING.

DLAMINI, Themba Zephania (30), an ANC supporter, was detained and kept in solitary confinement in Newcastle, Natal, in June 1985, during a campaign against local councillors.

DLAMINI, Thembeni Christina (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Bulwer, Natal, in January 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Thembeni Sizakele (47), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, on 24 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLAMINI, Thembinkosi (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death and her body thrown off a cliff by IFP supporters near the Nkelabantwana River at Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, in 1992.

DLAMINI, Thembinkosi Stanley (23), a UDF supporter, was stabbed, shot and severely injured on 28 March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Thokozani, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 February 1991, allegedly because the perpetrator objected to Mr Dlamini wearing an ANC T-shirt.

DLAMINI, Thokozile Zibuyile (45), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Bulwer, Natal, in January 1992, allegedly because her son had refused to switch allegiance from the ANC to the IFP.

DLAMINI, Tholakele, was shot dead by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1988.

DLAMINI, Thulani Desmond (17), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 February 1992, allegedly because he had not attended an IFP rally.

DLAMINI, Thulani Walter (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 17 February 1991, in political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Tiny Patricia (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 3 May 1993.

DLAMINI, Titus, was severely injured on 5 March 1993 when the taxi in which he was travelling was ambushed by armed IFP supporters in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of six IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four others injured. Another pupil died later. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Tony Fanny, lost his house in an arson attack in May 1992, and was fatally shot on 28 July 1992 in Empangeni, Natal, allegedly by IFP supporters. Mr Dlamini was thought to belong to both the IFP and the ANC.

DLAMINI, Tulisizwe (52), was shot dead inside his store in Natal on 15 September 1992 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Velaphi Lot Mavela (22), an MK operative, was arrested after entering the country from Botswana and was tortured in detention at various police stations in Bophuthatswana, and the Transvaal, from September 1987 until November 1988. He was arrested on charges of sabotage in 1990 but was released on bail.

DLAMINI, Venancia Ntombencane (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters near Richmond, Natal, on 12 February 1990, a day after Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

DLAMINI, Vet, was shot dead by members of the SAP in the yard of Emdeni Senior Secondary School, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 August 1977 during political conflict which followed the first anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING.

DLAMINI, Vincent (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 October 1988, in intense political conflict in the area. At least 22 people were reported killed and up to 27 houses reported burned or stoned in Mpumalanga during the month of October 1988.

DLAMINI, Vusi Gladman, was shot by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in October 1991, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Wilfred, a caretaker, was injured in a limpet mine attack at the Wild Coast Casino in Bizana, Transkei, on 18 April 1986. Two people were killed and several were injured. Mr Dlamini later died of his injuries. Three MK operatives applied for and were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0181 and AC/2000/240).

DLAMINI, Wilson Zakhele, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

DLAMINI, Xolani, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 March 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

DLAMINI, Yomisi (36), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Margate, Natal, on 26 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

DLAMINI, Zakhele (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 24 April 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Zakhele, was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 20 March 1994, in intense political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994. Mr Dlamini's mother and friend were also killed in the attack.

DLAMINI, Zamo Emmanuel (21), was shot by members of the SAP in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Ziba Anton, an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1989.

DLAMINI, Zibonele (40), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Qhulasha, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by other named Inkatha supporters in April 1990, allegedly because his brother was an ANC supporter.

DLAMINI, Zibonele Peter (38), lost his home in an arson attack at Richmond, Natal, during 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Zibonele, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 12 March 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area. Mr Dlamini's family was thought to support the ANC.

DLAMINI, Zinti Patrick, an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 January 1994, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Zumekile Ireen (34), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU, in Richmond, Natal, during 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Zweli Enock (37), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993.

DLAMINI, Zwelibi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death while waiting for a taxi to take him to his home in Richmond, Natal, on 15 February 1991, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Zwelibi (51), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMINI-MAGUBANE, Elizabeth, an ANC supporter, was shot dead during an attack on her home at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, during 1993. Ms Dlamini-Magubane had opened a window to assist her five children and husband escape when she was shot.

DLAMIS, Dumisani, was shot dead by ANC supporters near Empangeni, Natal, in 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLAMINI, Themba Francis Resign (57), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead in an attack on his home during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 October 1985.

DLAMUKA, Doli Doris (39), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1992. One person was killed and seven homes were burnt down in the area that month.

DLAMUKA, Khangisile (64), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Kwezakhe (45), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Magenqe (72), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Mashayina Mira (58), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Mkuzeni (56), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Mzovele Hamilton (27), a member of the SAP, sustained shrapnel wounds in a hand grenade explosion caused by an ANC member whom the police had come to arrest on 25 March 1993, at Ngidi kraal in Northern KwaZulu/Natal. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/99/0341).

DLAMUKA, Qapheleni Princess (21), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Shongani Gane (45), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Songeleni (42), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Velaphi Phillip (42), an Inkatha supporter, had his house and tuck shop burnt down by ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during May 1990.

DLANGA, Dennis Bantu (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 27 December 1976. The shooting took place after political conflict over the Christmas 1976 period, between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels, spread to Langa.

DLANGAMANDLA, Khanya (27), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention in 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, after escaping from the NGQUZA HILL raid during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

DLANGAMANDLA, Siphso (40), was shot by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 4 March 1990 while he was attending a protest march. Police opened fire when the crowd was already dispersing.

DLANGISA, Samukelisiwe Cynthia (21), an Inkatha supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond Farm, KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990, during intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

DLANJWA, Albertina Nontsikelelo, a UDF supporter, died 11 days after a petrol bomb was thrown into her home by ANC supporters on 29 July 1986 at Port Elizabeth.

DLELAPHANTSI, Nomthetho Prudence (30), lost her home in KTC, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people died and 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

DLEPHU, Busisiwe Emmah, a civilian, was traumatised when the vehicle in which she was a passenger was hijacked at gunpoint by APLA operatives at Herschel, near Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

DLEPI, Welcome (20), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with rifle-bullets by named members of the SAP in Duncan Village, East London, on 18 June 1986. Mr Dlepi was then detained for four months in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London.

DLEPU, Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Bethulie, OFS, in April 1991. At the time, Mr Dlepu was defending his family home from an attack by members of the SAP aided by a named former COUNCILLOR. The house was destroyed in the attack.

DLEPU, Limakatso Elizabeth (48), an ANC supporter, had her home at Bethulie, OFS, in April 1991, destroyed in an attack by named SAP members and a named former COUNCILLOR. She and her children were shot at during the attack; one son was shot dead. On reporting the matter to the police, Ms Dlepu and her pregnant daughter were detained without trial for a week, during which they were beaten.

DLEPU, Liza (31), was detained for a week and severely assaulted when she went to the police station with her mother to report an arson attack on her home by police and a named former COUNCILLOR, at Bethulie, OFS, in April 1991. She was pregnant at the time. Her brother was shot dead in the attack and their home was destroyed.

DLEZI, Ganta (55), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLEZI, Mziwabantu (46), was hacked to death by Inkatha supporters at his home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 January 1986 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLEZI, Zandile Irene (34), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLHAMINI, Bafana, a Soweto Student Congress member, was shot dead by named gang members in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1989 during political conflict in the area.

DLODLO, Busisiwe (58), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by a named perpetrator near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLODLO, Linda, was severely beaten by a named member of the SAP while in detention in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 August 1982. Ms Dlodlo was

arrested in an attempt to extricate information about the whereabouts of her sister, a political activist who had gone into exile.

DLODLO, Mbongeni Mqavi (49), an IFP supporter, was severely assaulted by other IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 September 1993. He died later in hospital. Mr Dlodlo had given testimony at the trial of IFP members accused of killing ANC youths.

DLODLO, Theophilus Sidima (aka 'Viva') (29), head of MK's Natal military machinery in Swaziland, was shot dead on 22 May 1987 in a night-time ambush of his car by named members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in Mbabane, Swaziland. Two other persons were killed and two injured in the operation.

DLOKOLO, Mpompi Melfred (33), a UDF activist, was tortured by named members of the SAP in June 1985 at Despatch, Cape.

DLOMO, Albert (28), an ANC member, was detained for 90 days and charged with furthering the aims of the ANC, in July 1963. After his acquittal, he was rearrested, detained for 180 days in solitary confinement, convicted and sentenced to five years on Robben Island. After his release he was confined to his Umlazi home under banning orders. In 1972 he left the country on an exit permit.

DLOMO, Atwell (52), was shot dead in Lamontville, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 May 1993. He was allegedly targeted because he was a member of the KZP and a former member of the Security Branch.

DLOMO, Bhelinah Manje (51), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured and had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters, at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLOMO, Bongani, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg, during 1990. It is alleged that the family was continually harassed because they were related to Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo.

DLOMO, Dumisani, was stabbed and killed by IFP supporters who stopped the car in which he was travelling home with his father and brother in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 22 December 1993. His father was also killed in the attack. His brother survived, having managed to escape from the car boot, into which the attackers had put him.

DLOMO, Eunice (39), was shot and injured and had her home burnt down at Umlazi, Durban, on 29 June 1990, allegedly because her husband was a member of the KZP. Ms DloMO's son was also shot in the incident.

DLOMO, Gertrude, a UDF supporter, had her house attacked when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLOMO, Johannes Mbangomuni (39), an IFP member, was shot in the leg at a taxi stop in Katilehong, Tvl, on 13 June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLOMO, Khanyisile Mavis (41), an Inkatha supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1988.

DLOMO, Kololiyase (46), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 30 December 1993, allegedly because his son was an active ANC member.

DLOMO, Mandlenkosi Petrus, a UDF supporter, had his house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLOMO, Mdingiseni (27), was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters who stopped the car in which he was travelling home with his father and brother in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 22 December 1993. The attackers put him into the boot of the car, from which he managed to escape. His father and brother were both killed in the attack. Mr DloMO suffers from a severe psychological disorder as a result of the attack.

DLOMO, Melta Duduzile (58), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 8 November 1992, during political conflict in the area.

DLOMO, Mfanafuthi Moses (41), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha member in Howick, Natal, on 24 November 1989.

DLOMO, Mkhanyisi Eric (22), an ANC supporter, was shot by named ISU members at Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 22 September 1992. Earlier, he had been involved in an attempt to launch an ANC branch in Ozwathini, but had to flee after IFP supporters allegedly attempted to kill the organisers.

DLOMO, Musawenkosi Mlinden (21), an ANC supporter, died from stab wounds inflicted by named members of the IFP in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 30 December 1993.

DLOMO, Nkanyiso Ivan (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 29 April 1990 at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. He was attending a night vigil when alleged members of the SADF 3 Battalion fired at them. Other ANC supporters were also killed in this incident.

DLOMO, Pumuzile Patricia (28), an ANC supporter, was severely harassed by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM at Chesterville, Durban, in December 1983.

DLOMO, Regina (57), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named ISU member at Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 22 September 1992. Her son was an ANC supporter. Earlier in 1992, the family had been threatened by the IFP.

DLOMO, Robert Zinsizwa (41), an ANC supporter, had his business burnt down by named IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1990.

DLOMO, Sicelo (18), a Soweto Students Congress (SOSCO) member and a volunteer worker for the

Detainees' Parents' Support Committee (DPSC), was shot dead in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 January 1988. Mr Dlomo, who was also an MK operative, was shot dead by his MK commander and members of his own MK unit, who alleged he had become a police informer. Four members of an MK Special Operations Unit were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0019).

DLOMO, Sihle, was shot and injured in Umlazi, Durban, on 29 June 1990, allegedly because his father was a member of the KZP.

DLOMO, Sylvia Nomathemba (43), lost her home in a petrol-bomb attack by members of the SAP in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986.

DLOMO, Thoko Mabel (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 November 1992.

DLUBOM, Nkebe Nkebana Wilson (49), a COSAS member, lost his home in an arson attack by members of the Transkei Police during forced removals at Keilands, Transkei, on 14 April 1977.

DLUDLA, Bongiwe Mavis (36), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndewedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLUDLA, Joyce (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and her body burnt by IFP supporters in an attack on her home in Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 February 1994. Two of her sisters and a baby were also shot dead and their bodies burnt in the attack.

DLUDLA, Lezi Joel (44), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLUDLA, Mantombi (2), was shot dead and her body burnt by IFP supporters in Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 February 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other family members were also shot dead and their bodies burnt in the attack.

DLUDLA, Maurice (54), an ANC supporter, died in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 21 April 1986, allegedly as a result of poisoning by SAP members. Mr Dlodla was a member of MK and had been arrested in Swaziland and brought back to the country by the security forces.

DLUDLA, Mhlaliseni Gerald (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 14 March 1992 when IFP supporters carried out attacks in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, following a mass IFP funeral. The local chief allegedly refused permission for the family to bury him in the area.

DLUDLA, Msawenkosi (40), an ANC supporter, had his house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 February 1994. Four family members were shot dead and their bodies burnt in the attack.

DLUDLA, Ntombifuthi (34), was shot dead and her body burnt by IFP supporters in Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 February 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in

the area. Three other family members were also shot dead and their bodies burnt in the attack.

DLUDLA, Ntombini (40), was shot dead and her body burnt by IFP supporters in Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 February 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other family members were also shot dead and their bodies burnt in the attack.

DLUDLA, Sanele Emmanuel (22), was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 May 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLUDLA, Thokozani Petros (28), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters near Estcourt, Natal, in 1992.

DLUDLU, Elizabeth, was shot dead by MK operatives belonging to an MK Elimination Unit, at her home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 6 June 1986. The attack was targeted at her brother who was involved in the controversial proposed incorporation of KaNgwane into Swaziland. He was assassinated and her sister-in-law was shot and wounded. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

DLUDLU, Sipho 'Spoenkie' Jeremiah, was shot dead in KwaThema, Tvl, on 28 February 1986 when members of the SAP fired on mourners at a night vigil.

DLULISA, Bazamile Anabel (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by IFP-supporting AMABUTHO members at a memorial service for slain UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge, on 8 August 1985 in Umlazi, Durban. Seventeen people were killed and 20 injured in the attack. See VICTORIA MXENGE MEMORIAL SERVICE ATTACK.

DLULISA, Dilizumbondo Petros Mansuet (58), had his house and belongings destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, during July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLUMBA, Mawonga Simon 'Maqolo' (34), was tortured in detention in 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, after members of the SAP found an old ANC membership card in his home. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

DLUNGWANE (NZIMANDE), Xolisile Precious (9), was severely injured when named IFP supporters attacked her home on 8 March 1991 at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. The attackers were looking for her uncle, an ANC supporter. One family member was killed in the attack; two others were severely injured. The perpetrators were sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

DLUNGWANE, Anna Mildred (63), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at her home in Umzinto, Natal, on 17 June 1992 by IFP supporters posing as policemen.

DLUNGWANE, Anton (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 23 May 1990, allegedly in retaliation for the killing earlier that day of a prominent Inkatha councillor.

DLUNGWANE, Ndeleleni Anthony, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 23 May 1990, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLUNGWANE, Zanele Pretty (6), was stabbed and severely injured when her home was attacked by named IFP supporters at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 March 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her uncle, an ANC supporter. One member of the family was killed and others severely injured in the attack. The perpetrators were arrested and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

DOBE, Nomsa Cleopatra (26), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Dweshula, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DOBRSKI, Janusz (38), was severely assaulted and injured by members of the SAP in Cape Town, in October 1985. Mr Dobrski, who is Polish, was called a communist and insulted, as he was with his Coloured girlfriend.

DODO, Bernett (24), a NUM member, was suffocated by members of the SAP while in detention at the Carletonville police station, Tvl, in June 1990. The police were seeking information about Mr Dodo's brother who was wanted because of his political involvement.

DODO, Fanekile, a PAC supporter, was arrested and sentenced to three years on Robben Island, Cape Town, in July 1963, for furthering the aims of the PAC. After his release, he was placed under banning orders and confined to the area of Cofimvaba, Transkei.

DODO, Mteteleli Michael (26), was shot and injured by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

DODO, Norman, died after being beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 1 September 1990. Police beat Mr Dodo in an attempt to extract information about the whereabouts of his brother.

DODO, Nxumalo, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death and pushed off a bus by a named ANC supporter, at Kloof, Natal, on 16 July 1988.

DODO, Richard 'Preacher Man', a member of the 'Gadaffis', a faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 17 October 1990 during political conflict between rival factions of the KYC.

DODO, Simon Solani, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 June 1990 and his home was burnt down later that day. Mr Dodo's family was targeted by police because one of his sons was a member of the 'Gaddafi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS. A second son was killed in the attack.

DOEPEL, Candice (15), was injured when a limpet mine planted by MK operatives exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

DOIDGE, Craig (22), a corporal in the SADF, was detained in a single cell for 14 days by members of the SADF in Wynberg, Cape Town, during 1984. He was then discharged from the permanent force, because he was considered a security risk.

DOKODA, Danisa Michael (29), a union shopsteward, was detained and tortured by the SAP in Sasolburg, OFS, during a labour strike in October 1987. Despite being tortured, Mr Dokoda refused to act as an informer for the police or for his employer.

DOLANA, Suka, suffered damage to property when his house was burnt by COSAS members and UDF supporters in Jansenville, Cape, on 14 December 1985. He was suspected of being a collaborator. One COSAS member and UDF supporter were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0240).

DOLO, John Mokaetsi (48), was shot and stabbed by IFP supporters in Reagile, Koster, Tvl, on 28 September 1991 during an IFP mass funeral.

DOMBI, M, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

DONCABE, Bhekimpi (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

DONCABE, Elias Omo (16), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by named IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 8 April 1992.

DONCABE, Thomas Mhlawu Phenduka (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 8 August 1991.

DONDASHE, Thozamile Michael 'Whitey' (24), a UDF supporter, was abducted by other UDF supporters from his home in Uitenhage, Cape, in March 1988. He was then beaten and hacked to death, and his body set alight. Some of the perpetrators were sentenced to prison terms and later released as political prisoners. One remaining imprisoned UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1998/027).

DONDI, Thandinkosi Sidwell 'Banki' (19), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP who opened fire on protestors from an unmarked vehicle in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 16 September 1976. A two-day stayaway on 15 and 16 September saw widespread protests and at least 11 deaths in Cape Town.

DONDISA, Maxhalanzima (31), was shot by members of the Venda Police in Kagiso, Tvl, on 9 October 1976.

DONGWE, Naledi Eugenia (aka 'Esther Maseko') (17), an MK member from Durban, was severely injured on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

DONLEY, Esther Nene (72), was blinded by teargas thrown into her yard by members of the SAP in Murraysburg, Cape, in 1991. The perpetrators were aiming at *toy-totyping* students as they passed Ms Donley's house.

DONOGHUE, L, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

DONYELI, Mongezi (13), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

DOS SANTOS ASSUNCAO, Maria Gloria, was severely traumatised and sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

DOS SANTOS, Debbie, was wounded in a bomb planted by named members of the AWB in Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994 in an attempt to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DOS SANTOS, Maria Irene Nunes, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

DOUGLAS, Dane (28), was severely injured when he was hit by stones thrown by protesters as he was driving past Crossroads, Cape Town, in March 1986.

DOUGLAS, Njenani (46), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 27 August 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters.

DOUSE, Soyisile (32), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Special Constable in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16 January 1988. Two other persons were shot dead by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Bongoletu that day. A fourth person died of his serious injuries two years later. The community subsequently won a court restraining order against the Special Constables.

DOUW-MARTIN, Maria Nozamile (29), injured her leg while jumping to safety when a named member of the SAP fired teargas into a crowded hall in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, on 17 July 1990. The incident occurred during a community protest meeting against poor housing conditions.

DOUZE, Vuyani (19), was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Jansenville, Cape, on 27 April 1986.

DOWNING, Errol, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DOWNING, Vanessa, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DOYI, Abram Lesley (23), was shot in Reagile, Koster, Tvl, in September 1991 by an IFP supporter returning from the funeral of an IFP member killed in ongoing political conflict.

DOYISA, David Vusumuzi, was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP supporters after he had left home for work at Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Mr Doyisa's body was later found mutilated near where he was last seen.

DOYISA, Phucuyisa, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

DOYISA, Princess Buyisiwe (25), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 February 1990. See MALUKAZI ATTACKS.

DOYISA, Thoko Patricia (24), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by unidentified persons in KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 March 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DRAMAT, Anwar, an MK operative, was detained under SECTION 29 in August 1987, held for several months and severely tortured by named Western Cape Security Branch members in Cape Town. He was later charged with terrorism and sentenced to 12 years in prison. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/1999/0027).

DRIMMEL, Friedrich, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

DRUMMOND, (first name not given), was attacked in Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana, at the Impala Platinum Mines during union action in 1991.

DU PLESSIS JANSE VAN RENSBURG, Willem, suffered injuries when a landmine exploded as he drove over it in Messina, Tvl, on 12 December 1986. The attack was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/093).

DU PLESSIS, ES, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car

near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

DU PLESSIS, PC, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DU PLESSIS, Pieter, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured on 8 August 1988, when his SAP tracking unit ambushed an MK unit of seven members in Ellisras, Tvl. One SAP member was killed and four wounded during this confrontation. An MK operative was also killed. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/081).

DU PLESSIS, Willem Petrus, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DU PREEZ, Peter William, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

DU PREEZE, CJ, a traffic officer, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several other traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0091).

DU TOIT, Afrika Johannes (21), lost his eye after being shot with birdshot when members of the SAP opened fire on a crowd of protesters in Ashton, Cape, in June 1990. Residents were campaigning against ongoing apartheid segregation and racism in the town.

DU TOIT, CJ, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DU TOIT, David, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth,

Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

DU TOIT, E, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

DUBAZANA, Mduduzi (12), lost an eye after members of the SAP in a Casspir opened fire on demonstrators in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976. See SOWETO UPRISING.

DUBAZANA, Sindisiwe (31), a UDF supporter, was severely burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989. Ms Dubazana suffered burn injuries while rescuing her children who were trapped in the fire.

DUBAZANA, Wonderboy Hamilton (14), a UDF supporter, was shot by an *askari* in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during April 1987. He was accused of stoning the police.

DUBAZANE, Mandla Ray (42), an IFP supporter, was stabbed, shot and burnt to death by ANC supporters on 26 December 1990 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in intense conflict in the area.

DUBE (Chief Dube's sons), were severely beaten by members of the SAP near Stanger, Natal, in January 1991, during conflict between the IFP and ANC.

DUBE, Beatrice (51), was shot and injured, and her home was burnt down, by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 10 December 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DUBE, Bekizizwe Robert (17), was shot and injured when he was caught in cross-fire between 'comrades' and IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele, on 5 May 1986 during conflict over the homeland's independence.

DUBE, Boneni Grace (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Bonisiwe Dorcas (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Dicky, chairperson of a prisoner's protest committee, was tear-gassed and severely beaten with batons by prison warders at Rooigrond prison in Mmbabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 5 April 1994 when he and other prisoners agitated for the right to vote in the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Dina Doshana (65), lost her home in an arson attack on 11 July 1993 in Manzimnyama, Kwa-Mbonambi, near Richards Bay, Natal, in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the region.

DUBE, Duduzile Lucy (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbogintwini, near

Durban, on 8 February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Ellie Mncofeni (64), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 April 1992, in political conflict in the area.

DUBE, Emily Fikile (18), was shot by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 2 October 1984. The Duduza community was demanding a better sewerage system than the bucket system. The burning of a post office triggered the outbreak of violence.

DUBE, Emerald Thanda (30), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 30 March 1990 on her way back from work at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal. Police allegedly opened fire to disperse a crowd during conflict in the area.

DUBE, Florence Ntombizonke (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Frank Musa (34), was shot and killed when IFP members opened fire on people gathered at a bus stop in Ntokozweni, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1992. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DUBE, George Linda (28), an ANC member from Alexandra, Johannesburg, was arrested by Angolan police in January 1977 while travelling to Gabela, Angola. He was held in Angolan custody for three years and then handed over to ANC security. He was then interned at an MK camp, Quibaxe, where he was severely tortured by named perpetrators. Mr Dube was finally released in September 1983, after being cleared of suspicions that he was a spy.

DUBE, Gezepi Gladys Mashiyabedla (68), and her three children had to flee their home when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters in 1989 at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. When they returned, their home had been vandalised and all their possessions stolen.

DUBE, Grace, was burnt to death when her home was set alight in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on the night of 23 December 1992

DUBE, Herbert Mduduzi (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaMbiza, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 20 May 1988.

DUBE, Hleziphi Sylvia (41), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1991.

DUBE, Isaac, (35), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters on 20 May 1993 in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

DUBE, Jephane (aka 'Gobani'), an IFP member, survived two assassination attempts by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU). In early September 1993, he was kidnapped at gunpoint, assaulted and shot at by SDU members in Tokoza, Tvl. Later, in September 1993, SDU members forcibly entered his residence and attempted to kill him by stabbing and

shooting him. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for these incidents (AC/1999/0186).

DUBE, Johanna, was detained and tortured at Moroka Police Station, Soweto, Johannesburg, during January 1986 following the death of Ms Dube's brother and the killing of a woman suspected of instigating his killing. The members of the SAP tortured Ms Dube to force her to confess to arson and murder.

DUBE, Johannes (17), was shot and severely injured in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 August 1976, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING when hostel inmates tried to prevent a youth-initiated boycott.

DUBE, Johannes Sifiso, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DUBE, Johannes Zwelinanzi, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DUBE, Josephine (51), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured at her home near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 March 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DUBE, Lina Nesta (31), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters at Hammarsdale, Natal, on 6 August 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

DUBE, Lindisipho (20), was shot at by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, during political conflict in the area in November 1990.

DUBE, Lucas Mandla, a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2000/195).

DUBE, Lucy M (40), was shot dead on 5 April 1994 in Empangeni, Natal, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her body was reportedly found with her baby still feeding at her breast.

DUBE, Mabandla Amos (23), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He was studying at Esikhawini at the time, and students from tertiary institutions were being targeted by IFP members.

DUBE, Mandla Mkhonyiseni, an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by named IFP supporters in Nhlalakazi forest, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban,

on 31 December 1993. Conditions at Ndwedwe in this period were marked by severe intimidation, politically motivated killings and arson attacks, causing families to flee the area in large numbers.

DUBE, Mandlakayise Ahazie (40), was shot dead on his way to work near Eshowe, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Mbokode Bhelizwe (38), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Mgcineni (44), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 May 1994, in political conflict following the first democratic election in April 1994.

DUBE, Mirriam Khumbuleni (33), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Mpakanyisa (22), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while attending a night vigil for a slain ANC comrade in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 7 July 1990.

DUBE, Mqashelwa William (66), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 March 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DUBE, Msizi Harrison (49), an ANC supporter and JORAC member, was shot dead by named perpetrators while returning home from a meeting in Lamontville, Durban, on 25 April 1983 during a bus boycott. The perpetrators were convicted and sentenced for this crime.

DUBE, Msombuluko (40), had his house vandalised and his possessions stolen at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Dube had already lost one house in an earlier arson attack.

DUBE, Mtholeni Zeblon (35), was shot and killed on 19 May 1993 when the vehicle in which he was travelling was ambushed at the Mangezi Reserve, near the University of Zululand at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DUBE, Mzungezeni (62), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and beaten to death by fellow IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 17 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Dube was suspected of having ANC sympathies.

DUBE, Natalian Nhlanhla (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters in the Ethembeni area, near Stanger, Natal, on 9 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Ngakeni (73), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Ngenzeleni Agnes (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20

March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Nkosinathi Christopher (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during a protest against racial discrimination in the use of beach facilities in Durban, on 1 January 1986. People claiming to be PAC supporters assaulted 'whites' and police fired shots randomly in an attempt to disperse the crowd.

DUBE, Nombuso Goodness (23), an ANC supporter, was abducted and sexually abused by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 March 1994. Conditions at Ndwedwe in this period were marked by severe intimidation, politically motivated killings and arson attacks, causing families to flee the area in large numbers.

DUBE, Nonkanyiso Jennet (25), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Ntontoza Elias (83), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 September 1993 during ongoing political violence in the area.

DUBE, Olpha Ningi (30), an ANC supporter, was forced by IFP supporters to leave her home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1991, in intensifying political conflict in the area. She subsequently lost all her possessions.

DUBE, Pelapi Merry (48), lost his house in an arson attack near Eshowe, Natal, on 26 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Phendu Annah (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 January 1993. Conditions at Ndwedwe in this period were marked by severe intimidation, politically motivated killings and arson attacks, causing families to flee the area in large numbers.

DUBE, Qomeleni Hellen (69), had her house in Greytown, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 June 1991, allegedly because her sons were ANC supporters.

DUBE, Ralph, was badly burnt when the car in which he was travelling was attacked by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) during ongoing political conflict in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1991. Two occupants of the vehicle were killed and two others injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

DUBE, Rosalia (51), was beaten with a gun by members of the ANC breakaway gang known as the AMAVARAVARA gang, at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in April 1992. Gang members were allegedly looking for her sons who had remained loyal to the ANC.

DUBE, Sipho (28), a member of the ANCYL, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at his home in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 12 June 1990.

DUBE, Sipho, had his house burnt down and was shot by IFP supporters at Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1994, in political violence during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Siphosenkosi Bonginkosi (40), was stabbed to death by unidentified UDF supporters in Clermont, near Durban, on 22 March 1987. He was accused of being an Inkatha supporter because he drove a Hammarsdale-registered car.

DUBE, Solomon (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 3 February 1991.

DUBE, Stanley Lebogong, was injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

DUBE, Thambolini Elizabeth (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and her home was burnt down by named IFP supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, in February 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DUBE, Thembinkosi Dennis, was intimidated and harassed by IFP members when they attacked his house at J1 Section, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DUBE, Theobald Dumisani (25), was severely intimidated and detained by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 March 1990. He was falsely charged with possession of an illegal firearm.

DUBE, Thulani (20), an ANC supporter, was shot at by IFP supporters during political conflict at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 7 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DUBE, Veronica Kedibone (24), was abducted, raped and assaulted by named ANC supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, on 14 May 1992 for allegedly searching dead bodies after the Swanieville massacre of 12 May 1992.

DUBE, Vusumzi Samuel (14), was thrown out of a moving Casspir, tortured, and whipped on his genitals, in Kagiso, Tvl, on 16 June 1986 by members of the ISU who accused him of stoning cars and burning shops and houses in the township.

DUBE, Yvonne (45), was shot dead by a named SAP member in Paarl, Cape, on 9 September 1976, while she was walking home with relatives. Ms Dube was one of three women shot dead in widespread unrest in Paarl that day after the SOWETO UPRISING.

DUBE, Zblon Mfana (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named fellow ANC supporter in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Dube was killed for failing to attend an ANC meeting.

DUBE, Zibokwakhe Frederick (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umbogintwini, near Durban, in January 1990.

DUBENI, Zola Michael (aka 'Jabulani') (28), an MK operative, was shot dead by named members of the local Security Branch and a *Vlakplaas* operative in a bushy area near Kuilsrivier, Cape Town, on 14 March 1987. The Commission rejected the police version of his death that Mr Dubeni tried to throw a hand grenade

at police while digging up an arms cache in handcuffs and leg irons.

DUBON, Isaac (40), was shot in the right eye when four unidentified gunmen opened fire at random on construction workers in Port Alfred, Cape, in July 1985. He went to hide in a nearby homestead from where he could see a police van stop at the scene of incident, collect all the tools they were working with and leave.

DUBU, Sifiso Siphiwe Blessing (22), was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 23 October 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly come to the area for a political rally.

DUBULEKWELA, Brenda (1), was left disabled after she was dropped by her mother and trampled by a crowd fleeing an attacking group in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1982.

DUCROQ, Rodney Douglas, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DUDA, Phakamile William (55), was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

DUDA, Zwelakhe Eric (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by PAC supporters in January 1993 during political conflict in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

DUDU, Howard (44), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 September 1991. Mr Dudu was reportedly trying to move out of the IFP-dominated area at the time of his death. His wife was killed in the same incident. Mr Dudu's belongings were stolen after he was killed.

DUDU, Nester (41), was shot dead in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 September 1991 by IFP supporters trying to prevent her from leaving the IFP-dominated area. Her husband was killed in the same incident.

DUDU, Phoswa, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 27 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUDUKETSANG, Kanetsi (38), an ANC supporter, was injured when a bomb planted by the AWB exploded at the ANC offices in Letsopa, Ottosdal, Tvl on 4 February 1994.

DUKE, Mimise, was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 November 1986 during ongoing political conflict between civic associations and local councillors.

DUKU, Kaizer Nimrod (51), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ISU members, in Phola Park, Katlehong, Tvl, on 15 January 1994.

DULI, Craig (44), a former member of the Transkei Military Council, was shot dead by Transkei Defence Force soldiers on 22 November 1990 in Umtata, Transkei, after being arrested for leading an unsuccessful ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI.

DUMA, Alexia Ntombazana (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Adams Mission, near Durban, in January 1990.

DUMA, Bafikile, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Bakhaleni Mana (50), an ANC member, had her home burnt down by a named IFP supporter at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 February 1992. Seven homes were burnt down in the area that month, and one person was killed.

DUMA, Bongani (17), an IFP supporter, was abducted by a group of IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991, allegedly to be taken to an IFP self-defence training camp. He was later found dead near the Mjika River, with stab and hack wounds.

DUMA, Bongani Joseph (39), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death, by members of the AMAVARAVARA in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 17 September 1989. Mr Duma had been a committee member of the UDF 'people's court'.

DUMA, Christopher Veli (25), was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976. See SOWETO UPRISING.

DUMA, Douglas Mahayiko, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

DUMA, Fihlaphi (53), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 October 1993. Ms Duma was accused of harbouring people who had allegedly attacked an IFP leader.

DUMA, Getrude, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Jerome (41), an ANC supporter, died on 30 August 1970 after he had been tortured by Security Branch members in Durban. Before his death, he and his wife were regularly detained because of their political activities.

DUMA, Joseph Ndodo (23), a UDF supporter, was shot at by an Inkatha member during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 30 November 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

DUMA, Kenneth Dumsani (29), was shot and stabbed to death by named ANC supporters at Ndoleni, near Richmond, Natal, on 21 December 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUMA, Lili Gertrude (49), was stabbed and injured when her family was attacked by IFP supporters at their home in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, in February 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Four of her daughters were also injured, and her two-year-old grandson was killed.

DUMA, Lombo Alson (49), was shot by IFP supporters while partaking in a traditional feast at his home in Bergville, Natal, on 31 December 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DUMA, Mantombi Premrose (45), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 April 1991. Eleven people were killed, at least seven injured and 20 homes torched in politically motivated attacks in the area on this day.

DUMA, Mbalekelwa Richard (44), was shot dead on 28 February 1992 in Hammarsdale, Natal, in intensified violent conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DUMA, Mduduzi Watson (27), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was shot and stabbed near Pietermaritzburg by named fellow ANC supporters during an internal feud on 14 March 1990.

DUMA, Mfaniswa Mangwazini (58), non-partisan, was shot and injured in an attack on his home by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 October 1993. He was allegedly accused of accommodating people who had attacked an IFP leader. His wife was killed in the attack.

DUMA, Mthokozisi Christopher (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by other ANC supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 June 1993, allegedly for refusing to attend ANC self-defence training camps.

DUMA, Musa Agrippa (21), an ANC supporter, was killed on 4 December 1991 when a large armed group of IFP hostel-dwellers, supported by the security forces, launched two attacks on ANC supporters in Bruntville, Mooi River, Natal. In all, eighteen ANC supporters were killed in these attacks and at least a hundred homes were burnt or damaged.

DUMA, Nlozi George (83), was stabbed, shot and burnt to death at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1990 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

DUMA, Nobuhle, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when her family was attacked by IFP supporters in Ndoleni, near Richmond, Natal, in February 1991, during political violence following a peace meeting in the area. Her mother and three sisters were injured, and a two-year-old child was killed in the attack.

DUMA, Nojise Constance (55), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters at her home near Ixopo, Natal, in March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUMA, Nombe Edelina (60), had her house burnt down at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was shot and burnt to death in the attack, and she fled the area.

DUMA, Nonceba Martha (31), an ANC supporter, was detained by Security Police in Clermont, near Durban, and interrogated about her political activities. The torture she suffered led to heart problems and a nervous breakdown.

DUMA, Ntomi Mavis (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 August 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUMA, Qondeni, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Regina Babhekile (54), was injured when she was trapped in her burning home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 March 1988. Ms Duma shared the house with her daughter and grandchild, both of whom were injured when Inkatha youths petrol-bombed the house after her sons went into hiding along with other UDF supporters, following threats to their lives.

DUMA, Robert, a UDF supporter, had his house and car burnt in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during 1990. Mr Duma was a member of the Imbali Residents' Association at the time.

DUMA, Sam, was abducted and later killed and sexually mutilated in Richmond, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in December 1991. A friend who was with him was also killed and mutilated.

DUMA, Shadrack (22), was stabbed and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters on 6 November 1988 at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly because he was perceived to be a UDF supporter.

DUMA, Shadrack Thandoxolo (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during intensifying conflict at Luganda, near Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 19 August 1988.

DUMA, Sibongile Promise (29), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DUMA, Sikhumbuzo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by other ANC supporters on 14 March 1990 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in a serious internal feud in the organisation.

DUMA, Sithembile (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1991.

DUMA, Siyabonga, an ANC supporter, was killed when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Snandu Braveman (26), was detained on 9 March 1985 and held for four and a half months in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

DUMA, Solomon (31), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters near Ladysmith, Natal, on 5 August 1989.

DUMA, Stinki Nobuhle, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Tende (39), lost his house in an arson attack at Ixopo, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DUMA, Thabisile (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when her family home at Ndalen, Richmond, Natal, was attacked by IFP supporters in February 1991. Ms Duma's mother and two sisters were injured, and a two-year-old child was killed in the attack.

DUMA, Thembinkosi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by other named ANC supporters while attending a meeting in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 28 October 1989. There was a serious internal feud within the organisation.

DUMA, Thulani (15), was shot and partially paralysed in August 1990 when he and other youths were ambushed at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, by IFP supporters. The victims had been on their way to attend an ANC supporter's funeral when they were attacked.

DUMA, Zandile (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees attacked ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Zanele Florina, an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, Natal, on 22 November 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUMA, Zephania Hiqi (24), an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters in January 1991 and was later found dead with a broken neck and other wounds in the informal settlement of KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal.

DUMA, Thamsanqa, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at his home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 24 October 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DUMAKHUDE, Sylvesta Themba, a UDF supporter, had his house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DUMAKUDE, Kwenza Robert (47), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP members outside his home near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1992. Mr Dumakude's wife was also stabbed and injured in the attack.

DUMAKUDE, Ntombizini Beauty (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters at her home in Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1992. Ms Dumakude's husband was killed in the attack.

DUMAKUDE, Thandi Venetia (35), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes were burnt down in political violence that month.

DUMAKUDE, Thembekile (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

DUMA-MTOLO, Mkhuthali Buzani (43), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 26 June 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DUMANA, Vusumzi (23), an ANC supporter, was detained without charge for 28 days during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Paterson, Cape, on 21 March 1985. During his detention he was assaulted by members of the SAP.

DUMANE, Philas, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DUMELA, Nobantu Elsie (35), an ANC supporter, lost her home and belongings in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 June 1993.

DUMELA, Nombulelo, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 May 1992.

DUMEZWENI, Phikiso (28), founding member and chair of the Hofmeyr Youth Congress, was detained and tortured at Hofmeyr and Middelburg police stations, Cape, in June 1986 during protests in the area.

DUMILE, Zolani (21), was shot dead shortly after being arrested on 17 September 1993 when the Ciskei Police van he was locked in was ambushed by APLA members in Mdantsane, Ciskei. All the occupants of the police van were killed. See APLA ATTACKS.

DUMISA SEDRICK, Mandla (29), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 November 1991, in intense political conflict in the area.

DUMISA, Dorothy Nonhlahla (44), ANC member, lost her house in an arson attack by alleged IFP supporters in 1990 at Enseleni, KwaZulu, because of her political affiliation.

DUMKUDE, Tembani Sellina (48), a UDF supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by a named Inkatha supporter in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during April 1991, in intense political conflict in the area.

DUMUSA, Mxolisi Dumisa, was shot dead by IFP supporters, assisted by members of the KWAZULU

POLICE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in October 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUMUSILE, Juliet I, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 September 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUNA, Mandile Tawa (24), a UDF supporter, was severely injured when he was hit with pellets by named SPECIAL CONSTABLES during protests in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 10 February 1988.

DUNCAN, A, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

DUNGA, Mongezi, was one of four people abducted from home and severely assaulted with sjamboks and iron bars by a large crowd of ANC supporters at a sports stadium in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 March 1992. Mr Dunga was suspected of collaborating with police. Two of the victims were burnt to death. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/048).

DUNGWANA, Nomakosazana Joyce (29), had her home burnt down during political conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

DUNJWA, Bonisile (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, in September 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the Cape.

DUNJWA, Selby, was paralysed after being shot in the chest and spine by members of the SADF on 12 August 1985, during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

DUNN, Hitler Mzikayifani (28), had his house burnt down by unidentified perpetrators in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993. At least 18 people were killed and 75 homes were burnt down in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993.

DUNN, James Mervyn, was one of five people injured when a limpet mine placed by MK operatives exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain, Jacobs, Durban, on 9 January 1986. One SAP member was fatally wounded. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/108).

DURLACHARAN, Rajesh, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

DUVENAGE, Andre, was killed when a bomb planted by MK members exploded at the Johannesburg Magistrate's Court, on 20 May 1987. The perpetrators have applied for amnesty.

DUVENHAGE, TJ, a member of the SAP, was killed when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Three other policemen were also killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Three other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

DUZANE, Anton Thulani (33), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in June 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUZE, Rosevelt Cheritom Vusumuzi (20), a UDF supporter and civic organisation member, was detained under emergency regulations in Newcastle, Natal, on 12 June 1986. Mr Duze was severely tortured during his 29 months of detention.

DWARA, Sindiswa Lynn (10), was shot and injured by members of the Transkei Police in Umtata, Transkei, on 13 July 1987. In the attack, several other family members were severely injured and their home and furniture was damaged.

DWASHU, Funeka (7), was beaten by members of the SAP during political conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in Swartkopsdam, Port Elizabeth, on 3 February 1986. The police allegedly wanted information from her about the whereabouts of 'comrades'.

DWASHU, Mandla (13), was beaten by members of the SAP during political conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in Swartkopsdam, Port Elizabeth, on 3 February 1986. The police allegedly wanted information from him about the whereabouts of 'comrades'.

DWASHU, Nomathamsanqa (15), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by named members of the SAP when they broke down her door and ransacked her house in Port Elizabeth on 3 February 1986 during the state of emergency. The police were looking for her sister, who was later 'necklaced' to death. See *POLICE BRUTALITY*.

DWAYISA, Thembinkosi Fanaye (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 November 1991. An IFP leader had been killed in the area that day.

DWEBA, Toto Roy (34), was abducted in Durban on 13 August 1985; his mutilated body was found a week later at Mtunzini, Natal. Although the perpetrators have not been identified, police had been searching for Mr Dweba and constantly harassing his wife and family, apparently because he and his wife were active UDF officials. Their home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha members on 27 August.

DWEBA, Zanele Daphney 'Mumsie' (33), an ANC member, had her home petrol-bombed by Inkatha members in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 27 August 1985. Her husband's mutilated body had been found near Empangeni a week earlier, after he had been abducted in Durban.

DWYILI, Mzwandile Joseph Mpush (30), a UDF supporter, was shot in the hand by a named member of the SAP during unrest in Cradock, Cape, on 29 November 1986.

DYABOOI, Xolile 'Maqoma' (21), a UDF supporter and Worcester youth activist, was arrested at the Botswana border post while trying to leave the country with four others in June 1987. He was severely tortured, first by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in that area, then taken back to the Cape and tortured again by named members of the Security Branch from

Worcester. After being held under SECTION 29 in solitary confinement for six months, Mr Dyabooi was sentenced to six years' imprisonment.

DYABUZA, Vuyani Douglas (19), a CAYCO member, was abducted from a vehicle by WITDOEKE vigilantes at an informal roadblock at Crossroads, Cape Town, on 24 May 1986. Mr Dyabuza and a friend were then beaten and stabbed to death.

DYAFTA, Thobile Livingstone (23), was shot dead by an employee of the CTC bus company during a bus boycott in East London, on 19 February 1984.

DYALVAN, Zonwabele (40), a SANCO supporter, was beaten by members of the CDF in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 6 April 1993 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the homeland.

DYANI, Peter, a Spoornet employee, was shot and killed in an attack by three APLA members near the Crossroads police station, Cape Town, on 8 September 1992. A member of the SAP was also killed in the attack. See *APLA ATTACKS*. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

DYANTI, Mzwamadoda Tyhali (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

DYANTJIE, Nomkango Phumza (26), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 17 May 1986. *Witdoeke* members carried out a mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps, with the approval and aid of the security forces. During the attack, Ms Dyantjie brought her six-year-old son to safety. He disappeared from her friend's house and has never been seen since.

DYANTJIES, Thami Goodenough, a member of the SAP, was injured when MK operatives opened fire on and threw hand grenades at the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

DYANTYI, Amos Similo (39), was repeatedly detained and tortured by named Security Branch members between 1986 and 1988 in Worcester and Paarl, Cape. Mr Dyantyi was a Civic activist and member of Worcester's Council of Seven.

DYANTYI, Angelina Ntombizodwa (34), was severely beaten by IFP supporters while travelling on a train in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 April 1991. See *TRAIN VIOLENCE*.

DYANTYI, Basil (39), was shot and injured by a named local COUNCILLOR outside his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990. Mr Dyantyi's brother was killed in the same attack. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council, during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the Council.

DYANTYI, Ernest (30), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in Dordrecht, Cape, on 29 September 1985.

DYANTYI, Fuzile Sidwell, (32) an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 March 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DYANTYI, Mongezi Byte (17), a COSAS member, was assaulted by members of the SAP at Mhlotshana High School in Whittlesea, Ciskei, in 1980, during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. He was later charged, together with other students, with the stoning to death of a policeman, and was detained at Whittlesea police station for two weeks. Charges against the students were withdrawn in October 1981 and the case was dismissed.

DYANTYI, Mpumelelo Manityi (31), was shot dead by a named local COUNCILLOR outside his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990. Mr Dyantyi's brother was injured in the same attack. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council, during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the Council.

DYANTYI, Nokholekile (31), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 23 May 1986. *Witdoeke* members carried out a mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps, with the approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people died and 20 000 homes were destroyed during the attacks.

DYANTYI, Sandile, was shot dead by members of the SAP while he was *toyi-toying* with youth during political unrest in Dordrecht, Cape, on 29 September 1985.

DYANTYI, Sonwabile (6), disappeared from the home of his mother's friend in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 17 May 1986. Sonwabile's mother had brought him to safety during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes. He has not been seen since.

DYANTYI, Thanduxolo Lawrence (25), an MK member, was tortured in detention by members of the Security Branch at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1988.

DYANTYI, Toto (56), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police who were looking for his son in Cathcart, Cape, on 22 November 1992.

DYANTYI, Wandile Leonard (16), was injured on the knee when police fired shots into a crowd of demonstrating students during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Adelaide, Cape, in March 1981.

DYANTYI, Winnie 'Mimizana' (15), was shot, injured and detained for a few days by SAP members following unrest in Worcester, Cape, in November 1985.

DYANTYI, Zenzile Ephrite 'Gumi' (24), was shot and beaten by a named off-duty Special Constable in Noupoot, Cape, in September 1987. At the time the perpetrator was under the influence of liquor.

DYARVANE, Sonwabiso Linton (27), an ANC member, was detained, tortured and sentenced to six months'

imprisonment in Bizana, Transkei, during 1960, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

DYASI, Ceswel, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 November 1993 while on his way home from work, during ongoing political violence in the area.

DYASI, Cynthia Ncikazi, was severely injured when a bomb planted by AWB members exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS

DYASI, Goodman Mzolisi (18), a COSAS member, was detained repeatedly between 1980 and 1987 in Port Elizabeth. In detention he was severely assaulted, interrogated and tortured by named members of the Security Branch.

DYASI, Lungisile Qheyana (20), was shot dead by MUNICIPAL POLICE during unrest in Port Elizabeth on 17 July 1985.

DYASI, Nonkawulelo Albertinah (30), was arrested and charged with public violence during a consumer boycott in Beaufort West, Cape, in 1987. She was sentenced to an effective one year's imprisonment, during which time she was separated from her new-born baby.

DYASI, William Khotso (17), was shot dead by a named SAP member in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 3 November 1985. After being shot, Mr Dyasi sought shelter in a shack but, while his father was calling an ambulance, the perpetrator located him. Mr Dyasi was then shot again and killed. The SAP member, who claimed that Mr Dyasi was shot while fleeing custody, was refused amnesty for the killing.

DYASI, Xolani Patrick (14), was paralysed after being shot in the head and neck by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Port Elizabeth, on 17 July 1985. At the time he was shot, Xolani was assisting his cousin who had been shot by the police during the 1985 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

DYASOPHU, Luthando, a former MK operative, was shot at by MK operatives in Umtata, Transkei, on 13 June 1990. His colleague, also a former MK operative, was shot dead in the attack. The two were believed to have become askaris. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0034).

DYASOPHU, Madodana (19), an SAYCO member, was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in East London during 1985.

DYODA, Themba (15), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with rifle-butts, trampled with boots and shot by members of the CDF during protests in East London in 1985.

DYOMFANA, Andile Addison, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUPIN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military

Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

DYONASE, Miemie Nomfusi Gratitude (33), was shot and injured by members of the SAP who opened fire on PAC supporters and bystanders outside a PAC meeting in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 6 January 1994. A young boy was shot dead and several others injured in the shooting.

DYONASE, Mzukisi Maxwell, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUPIN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

DYONASHE, Vuyane (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

DYONASI, Mpunoutyane Wilberforce (54), lost his home in an attack by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 May 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DYOSI, Masixole (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 5 June 1985, while he was returning from a meeting.

DYOSI, Nonceba, was assaulted with sjamboks and batons by members of the SAP during a peaceful church demonstration in Stutterheim, Cape, in June 1986.

DYOSI, Nontsapo Alice (56), was assaulted with batons and sjamboks by members of the SAP during a peaceful church demonstration in Stutterheim, Cape, in June 1986.

DYWASHU, Tembelizwe, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named members of the ADM in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 26 August 1992. The perpetrators admitted to planning his murder during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters.

DYWILI, Bonisile (35), was severely beaten and tortured by named and other members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 19 April 1991.

DYWILI, Headman 'Madoda' (15), was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP while in custody in De Aar, Cape, on 4 July 1985, during consumer and SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in the township.

DZANIBE, Ntombivelile Princess (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

DZUDZUDZU, Zongezile Milford (16), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Port Alfred, Natal, on 16 November 1984. Mr Dzudzudzu was returning from a funeral of an activist when he was shot. Afterwards he was detained and charged with public violence.

EABY, Dennis, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986.

The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

EBRAHIM, Ebrahim Ismail (49), an ANC member, was abducted from Swaziland by security agents during a cross-border raid. He was later tortured in Pretoria, by members of the Security Police in December 1986. Mr Ebrahim was sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment for high treason. He was released later on appeal.

ECKSTEIN, Heidi, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

EDDY, Gordon William, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

EDELSTEIN, Melville Leonard, was killed by protesting students near the Morris Isaacson School, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976. Mr Edelstein, a sociologist for the West Rand Administration Board, was the first white person to be killed in the SOWETO UPRISING.

EDGAR, C, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

EDWABA, Bonginkosi Samuel (17), was one of ten youths from Mamelodi, Tvl, who were recruited during the state of emergency by a named *askari*, ostensibly for ANC military training in Botswana. Near Nietverdiend, the youths were forcibly injected with sedatives or some other chemical substance and were burnt to death when the vehicle they were in was deliberately crashed and exploded during June 1986. The security policemen involved were congratulated for good service and rewarded. The perpetrators applied for amnesty. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

EDWARDS, Amanda (15), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

EDWARDS, Johanna Catherina Aletta (16), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

EK, CE, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ELESE, De Poutch (26), an ANC branch chairperson, was repeatedly harassed and raided by police in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1993. He was an opponent of a local Crossroads leader who was removing people from the area by force. Masked gunmen attacked his home on 19 March 1993 leaving three family members and friends dead and two injured. One perpetrator was later jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

ELESE, Joyce 'Ndinisa', an ANC supporter, was shot dead by masked gunmen who burst into her home and opened fire on 19 March 1993 in Crossroads, Cape Town. Three family members and friends were shot dead and two injured in the attack. One perpetrator was later convicted and jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

ELESE, Tinie (51), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by masked gunmen who burst into his home and opened fire on 19 March 1993 in Crossroads, Cape Town. Three family members and friends were shot dead and two injured in the attack. One perpetrator was later convicted and jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

ELIAS, Sophie, was severely beaten by SAP members in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 23 November 1985. She was returning from the funeral of a slain activist when police beat her with batons. A local doctor refused to treat her.

ELLIS, Michael, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

ELS, Nicholas Johannes, a member of the SAP, was shot dead when an MK operative opened fire from a vehicle in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 7 July 1990. He and his colleagues had attempted to stop the vehicle which was occupied by an MK unit. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0331).

ENGELBRECHT, Johannes Petrus George (30), a former AWB member and a police reservist, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Welkom, OFS, in March 1991. Mr Engelbrecht resigned from the SAP and AWB after witnessing a black person being brutally assaulted by police. He was branded a traitor and was arrested.

ENGLISH, K, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ENKELA, Qoitle Ben (4), was shot and injured by a named police officer while playing in the yard at his home in Ditlhake, Koffiefontein, OFS, in April 1990. Police

were shooting at a crowd of protesting youth activists as they returned from an ANC-organised march.

ERASMUS, B, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ERASMUS, JJ, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ERASMUS, Martha Johanna Magdalena (56), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

ERASMUS, Niklaus (30), was tortured by members of the SAP during protests in Steytlerville, Cape, in July 1985.

ERASMUS, Stephen Mthuthuzeli (25), an ANC supporter, was arrested and detained by named members of the SAP who entered his home on 21 July 1985 in Steytlerville, Cape, and beat him with sjamboks. The beating continued while travelling to the local police station, and during his detention.

ERNEST, Suzan (39), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP during unrest in Beaufort West, Cape, in 1985.

ERNST, Frederick William, was injured when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Four policemen were killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Two other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

ESSACK, Riedewaan (19), lost the sight in one eye after being shot by SAP members during a rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 22 October 1985.

ETHELL, E, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ETSEBETH, Stefanus Filippus (39), an SAP member, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

EVANS, Gavin (26), a journalist and ANC underground member, was assaulted, threatened and harassed by members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth in 1984 and 1985. Mr Evans was subsequently monitored by members of the CCB in Johannesburg and was targeted

for assassination in March 1989. Five members of the former CCB were refused amnesty (AC/2001/232).

FAAS, Adri 'Aaron' (18), was shot dead by a named SAP member, using his private firearm, in Paarl, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, the day of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

FABA, July Soul, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 30 April 1993 at a night vigil for a civic leader allegedly killed by IFP supporters.

FADANA, Buzile (21), was shot dead by named members of the Riot Police in Worcester, Cape, on 9 November 1985.

FAFUDI, Rosy Matshidiso (15), a youth activist, was arrested and severely beaten with batons by members of the SAP at Welverdiend police station, Carletonville, Tvl, on 13 May 1986.

FAHRENFORT, Craig, was one of ten students arrested after a political rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, who were then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

FAHRENFORT, Grant, was one of ten students arrested after a political rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, who were then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

FAKATHI, Enoch Knox (59), was displaced when his church was burnt down on 27 April 1983 at Lamontville, Durban.

FAKAZI, David Bano Bekithemba, father of an MK operative, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Durban, on 17 March 1990. The perpetrators were sentenced to twelve years in prison.

FAKAZI, Harrison Thobani 'Themba' (27), has not been seen since he returned from military training abroad in March 1991 to attend his father's funeral in Umlazi, Durban. His name appears on the list of ANC people who died in exile.

FAKAZI, Nkosiapha Selnick (60), a UDF supporter, had his house burnt down by AMASINYORA vigilantes, assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 December 1989. A family member was raped in the attack.

FAKAZI, Rosemary Nonhlanhla (32), a UDF supporter, was raped when AMASINYORA vigilantes, assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, attacked her home on 26 December 1989 in KwaMashu, Durban. Her home was also burnt down in the attack.

FAKO, Klenkie (19), an ANCYL member, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station in Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. This occurred during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT, when several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

FAKO, Nonhlanhla Elsie, a COSAS member, died when she was shot several times in the back by members of the SAP in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, on 16 July 1985 during a school boycott to demand the release of students held in custody for participating in a school fees protest.

FAKU, Jane Grace Gazi (60), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in

Uitenhage, Cape, on 2 May 1985.

FAKU, Matthews Lindile (21), an ANC supporter, disappeared after he left home for work in Port Elizabeth during 1961. He is thought to have joined MK in exile, but has never been seen again.

FAKU, Mayford Wele (25), a UDF supporter, died in January 1979 while in exile in Botswana.

FAKU, Mhlabuvukile (22), was deported from Kokstad to Sekhukhuneland during the PONDOLAND REVOLT in 1960.

FAKU, Phumelele Michael (27), a UDF supporter, disappeared after his father's funeral in Port Elizabeth on 19 October 1985, and has not been seen since.

FAKU, Queeneth (24), was constantly harassed and intimidated by ANC supporters and, on 15 August 1992, had her house stoned and subsequently burnt down in Paterson, Cape, after she was accused of acting as an informer for the town clerk, who was unpopular with the community at the time.

FAKU, Sisa (16), a COSAS member, was shot dead on 6 August 1983 at Mdantsane, Ciskei, in a random police shooting during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

FAKU, Thembinkosi Amos, a member of the SAP, was killed instantly when a bomb exploded in his car near Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, on 15 December 1989. Three police officers and an informer were killed in the attack by fellow police officers to prevent possible revelations about the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR. Nine members of the Security Police were refused amnesty (AC/1999/0345). See MOTHERWELL CAR BOMB.

FAKU, Wilson (26), was shot dead by a member of the SAP during political protests in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 2 May 1985.

FAKU, Zola (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP during political unrest in Port Elizabeth on 19 March 1985.

FAKUDE, Amos, was stabbed to death in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 October 1992, allegedly by an IFP supporter in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

FAKUDE, Andries (61), was beaten with wire by members of the SAP for resisting forced removal from his home in Leslie, Tvl, in 1978 after the area had been declared white.

FAKUDE, Banengwe Anna (33), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993.

FAKUDE, Beline, was beaten with a gun by a member of the SAP when her father resisted forced removal from Leslie, Tvl, in 1978 after the area had been declared white.

FAKUDE, Bongani Wonderboy (18), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at his home in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 July 1992. Mr Fakude is disabled as a result of the attack.

FAKUDE, Duma, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTERGANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 July 1993. The TOASTERGANG members were encouraged by the IFP and the SAP to spread terror among ANC supporters in the area.

FAKUDE, Fanyana Gordon, was tortured in detention by a warder in Pretoria Central prison, in March 1960 following a protest against the carrying of Pass books. **FAKUDE, Rodney Rhodah**, lost his home in an arson attack near Eshowe, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

FAKUDE, Sibusiso (18), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters on a street in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 December 1992 after rescuing two fellow IFP supporters from a burning house. The community is reported to have been particularly tense over the deaths of two IFP supporters a few days earlier.

FAKUDE, Wonderboy, was severely injured when he was stabbed in the neck and chest during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 July 1992.

FALAKHE, Nontshiki (32), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death with three other family members when their shack was set alight in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992. The attack took place during a period of conflict between ANC supporters and persons associated with the Lingeletu West Town Council, who were allegedly aided by the police.

FALAKHE, Portia (12), was burnt to death with three other family members in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992, during conflict between ANC supporters and persons associated with the Lingeletu West Town Council, who were allegedly aided by the police.

FALAKHE, Thumeka (6), was burnt to death with three other family members in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992, during conflict between ANC supporters and persons associated with the Lingeletu West Town Council, who were allegedly aided by the police.

FALENI, Fanekhaya, was imprisoned at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town, for 15 years until he fell ill and was transferred to Johannesburg hospital, where he died.

FALENI, Nho, a PAC supporter, was arrested and sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, for his involvement in PAC activities. On his release he was placed under house arrest for four years in Engcobo, Transkei.

FALI, Jerry Moholo, was shot dead when police opened fire on a student protest march at Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Four other protesters were killed and seven were injured in the shooting.

FALI, Zamuxolo (20), a COSAS member and ANC supporter, was detained and tortured in Burgersdorp, Cape, during January 1984, while travelling to Umtata with other activists.

FALTEIN, Andile (11), was injured in a shooting by members of the SAP in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 13 April 1993, the morning of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani's funeral.

FALTEIN, Lizwi Voice (27), was shot by members of the SADF and SAP in Port Elizabeth on 16 June 1976 during the protests in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

He was subsequently charged with public violence, but the charges were withdrawn.

FAMA Mkululi, (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Germiston, Tvl, on 16 June 1990.

FANA, Bangizwe Maydon (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 May 1989.

FANEPU, Jackson Nowathu (45), was killed by alleged IFP supporters during political conflict in Mqanduli, Transkei, on 3 September 1990.

FANAYO, Monwabisi Reginald 'Lemi', was abducted by UDF supporters from his home at Uitenhage, Cape, in February 1988. He was then stabbed, stoned and burnt to death. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0027).

FANI, Gloria Thoko, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

FANI, Mlandelwa, an IKONGO member, was assaulted in detention and lost his home in an arson attack in 1960 in Emonti, Bizana, Transkei, in a revenge attack after he had burnt down homes belonging to informers. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

FANI, Mphati Douglas (18), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of AMAAFRIKA, in Dube, near Klipplaat, Cape, during 1990, in conflict between the ANC and the Black Local Authority.

FANI, Nqeke, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in her home in Bizana, Transkei, during 1960, when police were conducting a search for her husband, wanted in connection with PONDOLAND REVOLT. Ms Fani was detained and interrogated twice that year.

FANTE, Mathew, a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with police, in Ashton, Cape, in November 1985. Thereafter he was held in custody for many months before being sentenced to eight years' imprisonment for arson.

FANTE, Phillis Nontutuzelo (22), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes in Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985. She was again assaulted by vigilantes, aided by members of the SAP, when arrested on 8 April 1986 for the attempted murder of a state witness whose court evidence had resulted in an eight-year prison sentence for her husband. Ms Fante was then herself sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

FANTI, Mzwandile Wilson (37), an ANC member, was imprisoned for eight years on Robben Island in 1964 for his political activities. After his release, he was placed under a banning order in Stutterheim, Cape. He was detained in 1981 and again in 1982 for his leading role in campaigning against the incorporation of the Mgwali area into the Ciskei. During his detention, he was tortured at the Cambridge police station, East London. Mr Fanti was eventually acquitted of charges of promoting the ANC.

FANYANE, Mokganyeng Zebulon (39), a UDF supporter, was beaten by members of the Lebowa Police in Burgersfort, Tvl.

FARISANI, Tshenuwani Simon (29), was arrested by Venda Police and SAP Special Branch officers on 14 March 1977 and taken to Howick, Natal, where he was tortured. Mr Farisani, an ordained minister at the time, was suspected of helping activists flee into exile.

FATHA, Nikele (23), lost an eye after being shot by members of the SAP in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 24 December 1986.

FATMAN, Eric Mxolisi (22), a UDF activist, was detained under emergency regulations in June 1985 at Klipplaat, Cape. He was held for five months at the police station during which he was tortured by named members of the SAP.

FATMAN, Prindile W, was injured when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei, on 29 July 1986. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including members of the SAP, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

FATYELA, Fuzile, a Steynsburg Youth Congress member, was shot dead by a named councillor and SAP member in Steynsburg, Cape, on 4 July 1990 during a service for fellow activists.

FATYELA, Richard Masinda (27), a student activist, was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP at the police station in Richmond, Cape, in October 1985, during a period of student protest.

FAZZIE, Mzwanele (20), an ANC member from Duncan Village, East London, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho. Mr Fazzie was an ANC courier who had arrived in Maseru the night before the attack. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

FEBANA, Cikizwa Ntsiki Gladys (23), was stabbed and burnt to death by a large group of COSAS members and UDF supporters in Jansenville, Cape, on 14 December 1985. She was suspected of being a state witness in a public violence trial. One COSAS member and UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty for his role in the incident AC/1999/0240).

FENI, Andile Elvis (18), a UDF supporter, was shot in the leg by named SAP members in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 21 September 1985, after a crowd had petrol-bombed a policeman's house.

FENI, Angelina Zanyiwe (66), suffered severe burn injuries when her house was destroyed in an arson attack carried out by members of the SAP at Cookhouse, Cape, on 4 August 1985. Ms Feni was in hospital for nine months.

FENI, Anna Mingi, was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 September 1992, because she was thought to be an IFP supporter. The SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0018).

FENI, Mbophele Petrus (34), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Hammanskraal, Tvl, when it was demolished on 12 January 1993 following an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government.

FENI, Patrick, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP at Grahamstown, Cape, on 16 November 1984. On 21 May 1985, he was detained by the same perpetrator.

FEREIRA, Henry Shaun, suffered severe trauma when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 March 1993 and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

FEREIRA, Petrus Johannes, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

FERGUSON, Andrew Henry Douglas (30), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Hanover Park, Cape Town, on 2 September 1976, a day which saw a peak of unrest and casualties of police shootings across Cape Town during the SOWETO UPRISING.

FERGUSON, James, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FERHELST, Muhammad Farid (18), a UDF supporter and member of the BMW, was detained and severely beaten and suffocated while under interrogation, by named members of the special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT, at the Bishop Lavis police station, Cape Town, on 19 June 1987. He was later detained a second time and again severely beaten at the Brackenfell police station. He was not convicted of any of the charges against him.

FERREIRA (NEE VENTER), Matilda Eleonore, suffered injuries when a limpet mine, placed in a pot plant, was detonated near the Juicy Lucy restaurant on the corner of Andries and Vermeulen Streets, Pretoria, on 26 May 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

FERREIRA, Gezine, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

FERREIRA, Jappie, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving

the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

FERREIRA, R, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FERUS, John Marinus (20), an ANC supporter, was detained under the 90-day law in 1963 and 1964, and tortured by named SAP members in Worcester, Cape, and Cape Town. He was placed under house arrest in 1964, 1970 and 1981, and served three years on Robben Island, from 1967, for breaches of his banning orders. In 1980 he was detained again for three months and assaulted by police. He died in a car accident in 1981.

FESI, Mzukisi Johannes (21), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP during conflict between the police and members of the community in Cookhouse, Cape, in 1985.

FESTER, Gertrude Magdalene Nethania (36), a UDF and UWCO activist, was detained in Maitland, Cape Town, on 18 May 1988 and held for three and a half months under SECTION 29, in solitary confinement. She was also interrogated, threatened and psychologically tortured by named members of the Security Branch. Thereafter, she spent a further nine months in custody in Pollsmoor prison while on trial with 13 other ANC members, for terrorism. Charges against her were withdrawn in March 1990.

FESTILE, Nombulelo Joyce (37), a street committee secretary, was tortured and interrogated by named members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth during June 1986. Police allegedly wanted information about the street committee and about a named informer who had been killed.

FICK, Colleen, was one of ten students arrested after a political rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985. The students were then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP in the Brackenfell police station.

FICK, Shantel, was one of ten students arrested after a political rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985. The students were then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP in the Brackenfell police station.

FIDLER, Jeanne Judith, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FIDLER, Walter, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FIKANI, Lungile (28), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks and pick handles by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 15 March

1986 at a funeral service of 'comrades' when police surrounded mourners and started beating them.

FILANE, Joyce Maesha (20), was severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during an ANC mass meeting in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in March 1992. Ms Filane sustained injuries to her body and ears.

FILIZWE, Lulamile Ngayi (20), was detained for nine months by members of the Security Branch in East London on 18 June 1986.

FINCA, Xolile (21), lost his home when it was burnt down on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of KTC squatter camp in Cape Town by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people died and 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

FINGER, Mathews Moeketsi, was tortured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 March 1993.

FINI, Dinga (48), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by another named ANC supporter at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 October 1992, because he was believed to be an IFP sympathiser. His wife was injured in the attack, and his daughter burnt to death.

FINI, Phumzile (18), an ANC supporter, died from gunshot wounds and burns sustained in an arson attack on her home by named ANC supporters at Ngwelezane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 October 1992. Ms Fini's family members were believed to be IFP supporters.

FINI, Rebecca, an ANC supporter, was injured in an attack on her home by a named ANC supporter in Empangeni, Natal, on 31 October 1992. The family was allegedly suspected of supporting the IFP.

FINIZA, Ndileka Ivy (28), was arrested in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986 after attending a political funeral. She was then detained under emergency regulations for three months in Robertson, Cape. Two years later, Ms Finiza was beaten by two police reservists during a rent boycott in Robertson. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

FINIZA, Pumzile Wilson, was detained and assaulted by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and the SAP on his arrest at his home in Ashton, Cape, and again at the Montagu police station, Cape, on 13 November 1985. He was charged with arson and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment in Brandvlei prison.

FINTI, Samuel Funekile (25), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 January 1990. Mr Finti had gathered with other residents to protest against the death in detention of a youth. Shots were fired at residents while they were marching to the police station.

FINYE, Lukhanyiso (19), a CAYCO member, was abducted from a vehicle by WITDOEKE vigilantes at an informal roadblock in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 24 May 1986. Mr Finye and a friend were then beaten and stabbed to death.

FIRST, Ruth (57), a leading ANC/ SACP intellectual and the director of research and investigation at the Centre for African Studies at Eduardo Mondlane

University in Maputo, Mozambique, was killed in her office by a letter bomb on 17 August 1982. Before going into exile, Ms First, from Johannesburg, had also been detained and kept in solitary confinement for 117 days in 1963. Two members of Security Branch headquarters were granted amnesty for her killing (AC/2000/082). At the time of publication, the First family was contesting the decision through the courts.

FISANT, Cecilia (40), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP while in police custody at Jansenville police station, Cape, on 16 June 1986. Ms Fisant was charged and detained for six weeks while awaiting trial.

FISANT, Nontsikelelo Chrissie (41), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Jansenville, Cape, during April 1985, allegedly because she was accused of harbouring a local COUNCILLOR.

FISCHER, Bram, an SACP member and leader of the defence team in the Rivonia treason trial, was sentenced to life imprisonment in May 1966 and denied medical treatment by prison authorities in Pretoria.

FISHA, Phuti Phineas (43), lost his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

FISHER, John, suffered damage to property when his house was damaged as a result of a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. Three people were killed and seven injured in the explosion, a joint operation of the Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches and SADF Special Forces. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2000/214).

FISHER, Louis Burtrem (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the chest by Riot Police members in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980, during a stayaway to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING. Several people were shot dead and many injured during protests that day.

FISHER, Segegenyane Daniel (16), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by community COUNCILLORS and members of the SAP in Tshwaraganang, Dealesville, OFS, in September 1987, allegedly because he instigated a boycott of businesses belonging to the councillors.

FITOLI, Banana, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, in 1982, allegedly for resisting arrest.

FIVANA, Griffiths (21), an ANC supporter, was shot when SADF members opened fire on demonstrators during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

FLANAGAN, Bridget, suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

FLATELA, Nombi Ethel (42), an ANC supporter, was detained for at least a month in solitary confinement under emergency regulations in Kimberley, Cape, in June 1986. She later experienced ongoing harassment by the Security Police until 1990. Her son, an MK operative, died in exile in Angola while serving in combat against UNITA.

FLEMMER, Charles (48), was shot and fatally stabbed in Tokoza, Tvl, on 12 October 1993 after he was abducted and taken to Madala hostel during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters

FLEPU, Ntsikelelo Dugmore (17), was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the 'BISHO MASSACRE'. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

FLETCHER, David, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FLOYD, Liz, a trade unionist, was subjected to a campaign of harassment and intimidation by the Witwatersrand Security Branch over a number of years from June 1982. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/005).

FOBE, Sobantu Munich (25), a UDF supporter, burnt to death when he was 'necklaced' by a named perpetrator on 25 June 1986 in Port Elizabeth. Mr Fobe was accused of being an informer.

FODO, Sthembele (38), an ANC member, was abducted and taken to Vusimuzi hostel by IFP supporters, and shot dead on 7 March 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl. His colleague also died in the attack.

FOKHWEBE, Amos Mxolisi (18), a member of Jouberton Youth Congress, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 22 May 1989 during a rent boycott and the illegal occupation of council land.

FOKOTI, Nombulelo Eunice (40), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in East London in September 1985. She was allegedly targeted because her brother-in-law was a policeman.

FOLEY, Phumelele Duncan (28), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by named AZAPO supporters in his house during political conflict in Port Elizabeth on 30 August 1986.

FOLOSI, Annah, was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Five members of the Security Branch and several civilians were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

FOLOTSI, Elizabeth Maserame, was shot and burnt to death in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 October 1993 while visiting relatives at a hostel during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her husband was shot and burnt to death in the same incident.

FOLOTSI, Solomon Santi Henry, was shot and burnt to death in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 October 1993 while visiting relatives at a hostel during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. His wife was shot and burnt to death in the same incident.

FONK, Thelma Nonzaliseko (23), was detained in Worcester, Cape, on 14 June 1986. She was held under emergency regulations for three months.

FORBES, Ashley 'Yusuf' (22), an MK operative, was detained in May 1987 under SECTION 29, held for six months and severely tortured by named Western Cape Security Branch operatives in Cape Town. He was then charged with terrorism and held in custody while awaiting trial, before being sentenced to 15 years in prison. Two members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for the torture (AC/1999/0027 and AC/1999/028).

FOROSI, Nomvuyiseko (17), an ANC supporter, lost her hearing in one ear after she was arrested and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in September 1977, for her alleged involvement in the murder of two of their colleagues. The incident took place during widespread arrests on the day of Steve Biko's funeral.

FORTEWU, Henry (46), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Hermanus, Cape Town, and severely beaten by named police during anti-Pass protests. He was detained for a month and later served three months' imprisonment.

FORTUIN, Bernard Gordon (14), died two days after being shot and injured by members of the SAP during protests in Elsies River, Cape, on 28 May 1980.

FOSTER, Anne, a domestic worker on a farm outside Paarl, Cape, was shot dead on 15 April 1986 during an armed robbery of the farmhouse by a small group of UDF supporters who sought to acquire weapons. A gardener was also shot dead in the attack. Three UDF supporters applied for amnesty for the killings and the robbery. Two applicants were granted amnesty for both acts. The applicant who had performed the shootings was refused amnesty for the killings and granted amnesty for the robbery (AC/1997/0038).

FOUCHE, Justin Julian, a civilian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

FOURIE, (first name not given), suffered injuries when the armoured vehicle in which he was travelling drove over and detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 27 November 1985. The ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN was aimed at military patrols in the rural areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

FOUR YOUTHS, who were ANC supporters, were stabbed and injured by IFP supporters who stormed their house at Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991.

FOURIE, DC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

FOURIE, Dries (55), had his home in Durban burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

FOURIE, J, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

FOURIE, Johannes Petrus, a member of the KwaNdebele Police, was shot dead by MK operatives in an ambush on his vehicle at Moteti in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 11 September 1987. His son was also killed. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/102).

FOURIE, Leonie (25), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

FOURIE, Lindy-Anne (23), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

FOURIE, Mark Dirk, was shot dead in an ambush by MK operatives in Moteti in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 11 September 1987. His father, a member of the KwaNdebele Police, was also killed. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/102).

FOURIE, Nicolas Cornelius, an AWB member, was killed by policemen in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. Two other AWB members were killed in the BOPHUTHATSWANA INVASION. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0239).

FOURIE, RC, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

FOURIE, Roelof Johannes, a farmer, was shot and killed in an ambush by four members of APLA on his farm in Stormberg, Verkeerdevelei, OFS, on 12 February 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0297).

FOURIE, Wynand, a security guard, was shot and injured by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members at

the Giwi Breyton Construction compound in Evander, Tvl, on 6 July 1992. Another security guard was shot dead and two others were tied up. The SDU members, who sought to seize guns at the site, were engaged in clashes with the BLACK CATS in Ermelo, Tvl. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/19998/0121).

FRAIR, L, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FRANCE, Thamsanqa Anderson (33), a UDF supporter, was beaten and stabbed by AZAPO members and AMAAFRIKA supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 4 January 1987.

FRANCESCATO, Giovanni, was assaulted and shot dead during a robbery by APLA operatives at his home in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 6 September 1992. Three APLA members (who were acquitted of the murder and who applied for amnesty for the robbery alone) were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0251).

FRANCIS, Marie (58), was shot and injured by bullets fired from a passing train in Benoni, Tvl, on 20 February 1994. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

FRANKE, P, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

FRANS, Maigobe Jackson (55), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990 during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

FRANSCH, Anton (20), an MK operative, was killed in a hand grenade explosion on 17 November 1989 in Athlone, Cape Town. A large group of named police and soldiers surrounded the house and engaged in an exchange of fire with Mr Fransch throughout the night. It could not be determined whether his death was the result of a final act of suicide or from a police grenade.

FRANZSEN, Andrew Lategan, a civilian, was traumatised when APLA operatives opened fire on a vehicle travelling from Zastron to Sterkspruit in the OFS, on 18 March 1992. In the attack, one person was shot dead while he lay injured next to the car. Another was severely injured. Two managed to escape unhurt. See APLA ATTACKS and ZASTRON ROAD AMBUSH. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/148).

FREDDIE, Annah, suffered severe damage to her house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

FREDERICKS, Hendrik (34), was injured in a shooting by named SAP members in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990. He was part of a legal protest against the opening of the new community centre by a minister in the tricameral parliament.

FREYSEN, CAR, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

FRIDIE, Abdul Karriem (29), was shot dead by a named SAP member in Athlone, on 17 October 1985, at a meeting to discuss the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN. Police surrounded the venue and fired teargas and ammunition, hitting Mr Fridie in the stomach, leg and arm. The police claimed that they had been shot at by individuals at the meeting.

FRIEDMAN, Max, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

FROEHLICK, Jan (65), had his house set alight and most of the furniture destroyed in a stoning and petrol bomb attack by youths in Cradock, Cape, on 30 June 1985, allegedly because his son had joined the police force.

FRONEMAN, Willem Stephanus, was shot and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) who robbed him of his vehicle in Germiston, Tvl, on 3 February 1993. His companion was shot and wounded. The perpetrators were allegedly seeking a vehicle in which to transport weapons. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0058).

FULA, Sam Thamsanqa, was one of a group of 26 men, alleged to be Poqo members, who were arrested in Victoria West, Cape, in April 1968, and held in detention for several months on charges of planning to poison the town's water supply in order to kill white residents. Mr Fula was sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

FULANI, Aubrey Jacob, a member of the SAP, was burnt to death after being shot and abducted by 'comrades' in Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 April 1985. Mr Fulani's wife was forced to witness his killing. Six people were convicted of his murder.

FULANI, Nokuzola Carol-Anne (27), was forced to witness the killing of her husband, a policeman, after being abducted by 'comrades' from their home in Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 April 1985. Ms Fulani, who was pregnant at the time, pleaded to be killed with her husband, but the perpetrators took a vote to spare her.

FULANI, Rena Ntombexolo (21), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP

and AMASOLOMZI vigilantes in Nqubela, Robertson, Cape, in 1986, during extensive unrest in the township at the time.

FULANI, Vuyani Wessley, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

FUMBA, Stanley Mbuzeli (24), was severely beaten by members of the SAP on his arrest and detention in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 14 May 1986, on charges of public violence. After being held in custody awaiting trial, he was convicted and served a prison term until his release in 1990.

FUMBA, Zwelibangile Jacob, was arrested and severely beaten in 1960 for burning Pass books during the anti-Pass Law campaign in Worcester, Cape. He was held for three months at a prison in Paarl, Cape.

FUMBATA, Fezile Marontjie (12), was shot in the stomach by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 10 April 1993, when police randomly opened fire on demonstrators following the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

FUNANI, Mthuthuzele Michael (19), an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1985, while he was running away from a police Hippo during protests in the area.

FUNANI, Mzingiso, a PAC supporter, was arrested and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island in December 1962, for the attempted killing of a local headman. While in Robben Island, he died of brain tumour.

FUNANI, Nokulunga, was seriously injured in a car-bomb explosion on 3 December 1988 in Lusaka, Zambia. A fellow passenger in the car – a member of an ANC security unit – was killed in the explosion.

FUNANI, Oupa Mathew (21), an MK operative, was killed on 22 July 1988 by SADF soldiers after he and a fellow operative crossed the border from Swaziland into South Africa. The SADF soldiers allegedly ordered them to run before opening fire, killing Mr Funani. The other operative was arrested.

FUNDA, Simon Ndindi (45), a SANCO chairperson, survived a hand grenade attack on his home during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in King William's Town, Cape, on 18 October 1992.

FUNDE, Boy Zama Lennox (30), an AZAPO supporter, died from burns sustained in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters at his home in Red Location, Port Elizabeth, on 11 November 1986.

FUNQU, Bambaliphi (41), an iKONGO member, was tortured by members of the members of the SAP in the Bizana police station, Transkei, during the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

FUNQU, Cebisa Singelwa, was assaulted by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Her husband was a member of iKONGO.

FUNZI, Phindiwe Regina (40), a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down by 'comrades' in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1986 during political conflict in which one her relatives was accused of being a police collaborator. In March 1985, Ms Funzi had reportedly been shot and injured in the Langa Shootings.

FUSAZA, Tolo Thobile (43), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in March 1992, allegedly because her sons were ANC supporters.

FUTSHANE, Lulama (21), a STEYCO supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Steynsburg, Cape, on 4 July 1990. One other youth was also shot dead in this incident.

FUTYANA, Phumzile William (16), an ANCYL member, died after he was shot by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 29 September 1991. He was going to the shop with a friend when police opened fire, allegedly without provocation.

FUTYANA, Phuthumile Wellington, was fatally stabbed by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Tvl, in July 1993 after being accused of being a 'com-tsotsi'.

FYNN, Arlene Theresa, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

GAANAKGOMO, Modisaemang John (25), was wrongfully arrested and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 11 February 1986. The policemen allegedly believed Mr Gaanakgomo was an ANC member.

GAANAKGOMO, Ninife Jonas (28), was shot and injured in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 5 March 1993 as he was returning from the night vigil of an ANC member.

GAAREKWE, Matlakala Aletta, died in hospital after she was seriously injured when a hand grenade was thrown into a relative's house in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 28 April 1992 by ANC supporters because one of the family members was an IFP supporter. Her sister was killed in the explosion and her niece was seriously injured.

GABA, Lazarus, was burnt to death in Khutsong, Tvl, on 16 December 1991 by members of an ANC-aligned vigilante group in a revenge attack under the leadership of a well-known perpetrator.

GABA, Morris, was shot dead in Tembisa, Tvl, on 20 February 1993 while on his way to a rally in Benoni, allegedly by members of the SAP who opened fire on Mr Gaba and some colleagues at a roadblock. Four people were allegedly shot dead and about ten people were injured in this incident.

GABA, Siyakana, an ANC member, was hit by a police van when teargas made it impossible to see on 6 June 1960 at Flagstaff, Transkei. Mr Gaba was involved in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GABELA, Aaron (83), was shot dead on 24 February 1993 in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GABELA, Betty (59), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked her home on 2 December 1992 at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

GABELA, Fana (6), was shot and injured in an attack on his home by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992, during political conflict. Six family members were killed and three injured in the attack. His father was a member of COSATU.

GABELA, Gula Joseph (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while returning from work in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 12 June 1990.

GABELA, Jameson (65), a COSATU trade unionist, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked his home with petrol bombs, grenades and gunfire at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992. His wife and four of his children were also killed in the attack. Three children survived with gunshot injuries.

GABELA, Jethro Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter, was killed at a bus stop in Richards Bay, Natal, on 28 March 1992, during political conflict in the area. In December 1992, his family home was attacked and burnt by IFP supporters.

GABELA, Khona (23), an ANC member, was ambushed and killed by *Vlakplaas* operatives and *askaris* in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 19 March 1992. Mr Gabela was one of Ms Winnie Madikezela-Mandela's bodyguards.

GABELA, Lindiwe (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked her home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992.

GABELA, Martina Thulisiwe (30), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992, during political conflict. Six family members were killed and three injured in the attack. Her father was a member of COSATU.

GABELA, Mooi (3), was shot and injured in an attack on her home by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992, during political conflict. Six family members were killed and three injured in the attack. Her father was a member of COSATU.

GABELA, Nokwazi, was shot dead in an attack on her home by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992, during political conflict. Six family members were killed and three injured in the attack. Her father was a member of COSATU.

GABELA, Nompilo (10), was shot and injured in an attack on her home by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992, during political conflict. Six family members were killed and three injured in the attack. Her father was a member of COSATU.

GABELA, Nozipho Daphney (16), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16

March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GABELA, Sibonelo Cyril, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GABELA, Sipho Edwin (17), an ANC supporter, was tortured by named SAP members who put a tyre around his neck, stuck papers in the tyre and then set them alight, at Inchanga, Natal, on 24 June 1986.

GABELA, Skhumbuzo (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP at a bus stop at Matimalo, Greytown, Natal, on 4 May 1991. Mr Gabela, an ANC supporter, was shot while visiting family in an area considered out of bounds for ANC supporters.

GABELA, Thandekile Emgard (46), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GABELA, Thuli Martina (31), was attacked and severely assaulted by named CAPRIVI TRAINEES at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 January 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GABELA, Zanele Doris (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 18 August 1992 at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg.

GABELA, Zebron (2), was shot dead and burnt when IFP supporters attacked his home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992. Four other members of the family, which supported the ANC, were killed in the attack.

GABELA, Zinhle (7), was shot dead and burnt when IFP supporters attacked her home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992. Four other members of the family, which supported the ANC, were killed in the attack.

GABO, Brenda, was one of four people abducted from home and severely assaulted with sjamboks and iron bars by a large crowd of ANC supporters at a sports stadium in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 March 1992. Ms Gabo was suspected of collaborating with police. Two of the victims were burnt to death. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/048).

GABOUTLOELOE, Keresephe Patrick 'Gabs' (47), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square in Johannesburg, in 1977. He was reportedly accused of helping to smuggle arms into South Africa.

GABUZA, Abednigo (63), an ANC supporter, was forced to flee his home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in May 1989 to escape frequent harassment by Inkatha supporters. In his absence, his house was burnt down by named Inkatha members. His son died in the course of political conflict in the area.

GABUZA, Michael Nkosana (20), was beaten by members of the SAP and vigilantes in Robertson, Cape, on 24 November 1985, and held in custody for

three months. He was later convicted of public violence and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

GABUZA, Moses (39), a UDF supporter and trade union member, was found dead at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1989 at a time of intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. He had stab wounds and his head had been forced into a drain.

GADEBE, Malose William (49), lost his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

GADUKA, Boeang Palmer (20), a COSAS member and chairperson of the Ikageng Youth Congress, was tortured in detention in Krugersdorp, Tvl, in June 1986 and accused of having taken part in a necklace killing. Mr Gaduka was shot by a member of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 30 April 1986 and detained for 27 days prior to a planned May Day rally.

GAENAKGANG, Taeco Elias (35), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by Bophuthatswana Police in Tsineng, Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in 1989 and December 1991. Mr Gaenakgang was detained for supporting Bophuthatswana's reincorporation into South Africa.

GAGA, Headman Mbuso (55), a NUMSA member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 May 1991.

GAGANE, Rubby, was arrested and beaten repeatedly on the head with a gun by members of the SAP in 1989. He was detained at Coligny, and then at Lichtenberg, Tvl, for eight months on suspicion of leading political activity at Matlape Higher Primary School although he was not a pupil there.

GAGILE, Lahliwe (44), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GAIKA, Eurice Nomalungelo (40), was shot and injured in Guguletu, Cape Town, in 1976, when members of the police opened fire on a crowd marching to demand the release of children detained during the SOWETO UPRISING. Police gave the crowd one minute to disperse before they opened fire.

GALANE, John Kontso (39), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Klerksdorp, Tvl, in June 1986.

GALAWÉ, Letshego Patrick 'Andy' (20), was injured by a rubber bullet, arrested and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985. Four youths were shot dead by police that day and many arrested and assaulted.

GALAWENI, John Matatana (40), a UDF supporter, was shot dead in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

GALAWENI, Notayini Nomangesi (45), a UDF supporter, lost her home in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June

1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Ms Galaweni's husband was killed in the attack.

GALEBOE, Taule Moreo (38), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990 during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

GALELA, Champion, a member of PEBCO, and two colleagues, were abducted from the Port Elizabeth airport in a joint Eastern Cape and *Vlakplaas* operation on 8 May 1985. The PEBCO THREE were allegedly severely assaulted, then shot dead. Their bodies were doused with diesel fuel, set alight and burnt, and their remains were allegedly thrown into the Fish River. Five Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and four *Vlakplaas* operatives applied for amnesty. Two of the applications were granted and six were refused (AC/1999/0223 and AC/2001/064).

GALELA, Himilton Piyose, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1990. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC-supporting residents who followed them and trapped them in Hostel No 3. The SAP and SADF were summoned and shots were fired at residents by IFP supporters inside the hostel and security forces outside. A total of 42 people were killed, four of them by security forces.

GALELA, Lendiso Richard Ndumo (35), a PAC member, was detained and severely beaten in Roeland Street prison, Cape Town, in 1961. He was given an 18-month prison sentence for his PAC membership and was severely beaten by prison warders while on Robben Island. He fled to Zimbabwe after his release.

GALELA, Zuko (22), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch at Fleet Street police station, East London, in August 1985. Mr Galela was also detained at Cambridge police station, East London, in June 1986 under emergency regulations.

GALENG, Goatlotsemang Hoffman (35), chairperson of the Northern Cape UDF, survived arson, stoning and firearm attacks by SAP and A-TEAM vigilantes on his home in November 1985. Mr Galeng was detained and tortured in Johannesburg, in January 1986.

GALI, Nondim (38), a SANCO member, lost her home in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1993, during attempts by a named Crossroads leader to remove residents in Section 2 by force.

GALLANT, Reuben Selebogo (20), an ANCYL member, lost an eye after being shot at close range with a teargas canister by a named SAP member in Herbert, Cape, on 9 November 1990. Mr Gallant was then beaten by policemen on his way to hospital.

GAMA, Kenneth Sibusiso (20), was hit on the head with a gun butt and suffered extensive bruising and injuries after being assaulted by members of the ISU in Katilehong, Tvl, on 4 November 1993. Mr Gama's brother had been tortured and shot dead by the ISU a month earlier.

GAMA, Mondli Rudolph (22), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by SAP members at Umlazi, Durban, on 1 October 1993.

GAMA, Mtetonzima Alfred (19), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 18 May 1986, during a march by UDF supporters on a hostel occupied by AZAPO supporters. At the time there was violent conflict between AZAPO and the UDF in Mbekweni.

GAMA, Nelson Ntethe (30), an ANC supporter, lost an eye after being attacked with a bottle by a named perpetrator on 31 July 1992 during political conflict in Alexandra, Johannesburg.

GAMA, Nkosinathi, was severely assaulted, tortured and then allegedly shot dead by members of the ISU who took him into custody on 1 October 1993 while he was on his way to a night vigil in Katilehong, Tvl.

GAMA, Nomvula Zonke, was shot and injured by an IFP supporter in Johannesburg, on 1 September 1991. The perpetrator was returning from an IFP rally at the Jabulani stadium, Soweto, Johannesburg.

GAMA, Thamasanqa, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Gama's brother was shot dead, his mother injured and his home burnt down in this attack.

GAMA, Thandele Joshua (60), was shot and stabbed by a named ANC supporter and others in Umlazi, Durban, in August 1985, during widespread political conflict following the killing of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge.

GAMBUSHE, Duncan Sibongiseni (16), an ANC supporter, was beaten and severely injured by an IFP supporter at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in November 1993.

GAMBUSHE, Florence Nomzamo (53), was shot dead in her home at Shobashobane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by an IFP supporter on 13 December 1993. Ms Gambushe had been an IFP local secretary but had resigned because her son was an ANC combatant in hiding.

GAMBUSHE, Ntombilezi G, an ANC supporter, was killed in an unspecified manner by an Inkatha-supporting hit squad in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 March 1990. Eleven people died in three days when Inkatha supporters, led by a prominent chief, attacked ANC-supporting homes in the Mahwaqa area.

GAMEDE, Beauty Delisile (16), was beaten and severely injured by IFP supporters in her home near Bergville, Natal, on 2 February 1992. IFP supporters were allegedly going from house to house forcing people to attend an IFP rally.

GAMEDE, Fana Richard (17), an ANC supporter, was abducted together with his sister by named IFP supporters in Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 February 1994. He was later shot dead in front of her.

GAMEDE, Nompumelelo (14), an ANC supporter, was abducted along with her brother by named IFP

supporters as they were walking to a shop in Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 February 1994. She was then forced to watch as her brother was shot dead.

GAMEDE, Thembinkosi Tetete, was shot dead on 28 October 1992 in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GAMENDE, Isaac Mzikayifani, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

GAMPI, Maxanjana John, a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

GAMTELA, Nomabulu Princess (49), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 April 1994, in political conflict following the first democratic election.

GAMZANA, Qhama (15), was shot when ADM supporters attacked his home during political conflict at King William's Town, Cape, on 21 January 1994.

GAMZANA, Sylvia Nolundi (38), was shot and injured by named ADM supporters during political conflict in King William's Town, Cape, on 21 January 1994.

GAMZANA, Zangezile John (41), was hit by shrapnel when hand grenades were thrown into his house by ADM supporters during political conflict in King William's Town, Cape, on 21 January 1994.

GANCA, Siganda Lawrence (54), lost his home and belongings in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

GANDA, Shadrack (18), a SASM member, was detained and tortured in various ways and on various occasions in 1976 and 1977 by named members of the SAP in East London.

GANGALA, Diliza (10), was beaten to death by members of the SAP in a random assault on commuters during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT in Ciskei on 3 December 1974.

GANGATHELA, Bhalisile Welcome (33), was kicked and beaten with a baton by a member of the SAP on 23 March 1990 while detained at the East London prison during unrest in the area.

GANGATHELE, Daniel (77), was injured while trying to run away when members of the SAP fired teargas into a church during a service in Bongolethu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, in July 1987.

GANGCA, Monde Heston (22), was stabbed to death by AZAPO members while walking with friends in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth on 25 May 1985 during conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in the area.

GANGQA, Nomutle Virginia (58), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named ADM member in King William's Town, Cape, on 24 April 1993 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system.

GANGQA, Patrick Sikhumbuzo (32), an ANC supporter, was stripped naked and beaten by members of the CDF and ADM at King William's Town, Cape, in 1992, allegedly because of his opposition to the reimposition of the headman system.

GANJANA, Solomon Ntobeko Koko, lost his home and belongings in an arson attack in Nyanga Extension, near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

GANTA, Mutana (65), had his business and vehicles set alight by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) and members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during 1991. The SAP took advantage of the internal conflict in the KYC and used one faction of the organisation against the other. This resulted in the deaths of at least 17 people before a peace deal was brokered in May 1991.

GANTA, Vuyiswa Ann (34), had her property damaged in 1991 when ANC-aligned members of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS split into two factions in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. The 'Zim-Zim' faction attacked the home during conflict with the 'Gaddafi' faction.

GANTOLO, Malungisa Big-Boy (20), a student activist, was shot and injured and then detained by a named member of the SAP in Burgersdorp, Cape, on 12 October 1985.

GANYA, Dlevalile John (42), a PAC supporter, was detained, severely beaten and deprived of medical treatment in Pietermaritzburg, on 7 November 1977. Mr Ganya had been arrested and tortured frequently since 1963 because of his political affiliation.

GANYA, Siyolo Sisa Lungelo (37), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 11 August 1996, during political conflict.

GAOBUSE, Olebogeng Samuel (18), was whipped with a sjambok by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Motsweding, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993. Mr Goebese was arrested while participating in a march to hand over a memorandum to the chief.

GARNET-BENNET, (first name not given), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

GASA, Beatrice (46), an Inkatha supporter, had her house attacked by ANC supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 17 February 1990. Her husband was killed in the attack.

GASA, Bonowakhe William (31), a prominent UDF official, was shot and left to die in a cornfield at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on

6 January 1990. His four attackers, including a Special Constable, a member of the SAP and an employee of the KwaZulu Government, were seen leaving the home of a local Inkatha leader before the attack.

GASA, Dabukeleni Arosia (55), an ANC supporter, had her home in Pietermaritzburg burnt down on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

GASA, Daniel Mfanafuthi, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GASA, David Sponono (57), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP at Umlazi, Durban, on 11 August 1985. The incident took place after Mr Gasa had made a press statement mentioning the name of the person who led the attack on Victoria Mxenge's funeral service, where 17 people died.

GASA, Emmanuel Bongani (aka 'Martin') (26), an MK operative from Amanzimtoti, Natal, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Swaziland on 12 June 1988 after he and a fellow operative had escorted four MK operatives to the South African border. Mr Gasa's car was set alight and his body burnt. Mr Gasa's companion survived the ambush. The four MK operatives escorted to the border were shot dead later on the same night in an ambush by *Vlakplaas* and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl.

GASA, Goodness Delile (36), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 May 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GASA, Gotiza Annastasia (47), an ANC supporter, had her house set alight by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GASA, Mabhinini Mabbie (50), an ANC supporter, had her house at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 24 October 1986. One family member was shot and stabbed to death during this attack.

GASA, Muntu, IFP supporter, was killed by unidentified persons at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1991, allegedly because he had information about Caprivi-trained people.

GASA, Mzini Elliot (29), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by named members of the Security Branch at John Vorster Square police station in Johannesburg, in April 1977, while he was under interrogation about banned literature in his possession. He was then imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, for one year.

GASA, Ngidleni (53), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 28 January 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GASA, Phillip Muzikayise (48), an Inkatha councillor, was stabbed to death when ANC supporters attacked his house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 17 February 1990.

GASA, Phumezweni Christopher (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in an attack on his home at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, by Inkatha supporters on 24 October 1986. Their house was burnt down in the attack.

GASA, Sweetness Mana (30), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GASA, Thembinkosi Jonathan (40), an Inkatha supporter, lost his house, shop, and vehicle in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 1 November 1988 in an internal feud in the organisation.

GASEALAHWE, Lentikile Joseph (37), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Pudimoe, Bophuthatswana, on 9 April 1990 while attending a community mass meeting.

GASEBUE, Monamodi Sylvester (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Huhudi, near Vryburg, Tvl, on 25 November 1987 while attending a meeting with fellow 'comrades'.

GASEKOMA, Orateng (73), a member of CONTRALESA, was tortured by Bophuthatswana Police while in detention in September 1993 in Pudimoe, Bophuthatswana, allegedly because he was opposed to the former Bophuthatswana government.

GASELA, Legina (59), an IFP supporter, had her house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 August 1991, because her son was a prominent member of the IFP.

GASELA, Ntombizanele (40), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 March 1993. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993. Seventy-five homes were burnt down. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

GASELA, Phoyisa (30), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

GASELA, Thamsanqa Francis (37), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 16 August 1991.

GATITE, John Weli, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Newcastle, Natal, on 22 April 1990, in political conflict in the area.

GAVU, Gugulethu Mzwabantu, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985, when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

GAVU, Mavis Busisiwe (35), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 1 July 1992.

GAWU, Bannie Anton (18), an ANC member, disappeared from Port Elizabeth in 1980. He was a

student at St Joseph's Catholic School. He is believed to have been killed in an ANC CAMP in Luanda, Angola.

GAWULA, Buyisile (21), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GAYI, Vuyo Newell (33), was severely assaulted with batons by members of the SADF in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1985, while he was walking home with friends, allegedly breaking a curfew during the state of emergency.

GAZU, Gugu Clarice (17), had her home and possessions burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

GAZU, Jacob Themba (30), a UDF supporter, was severely injured after being stabbed and set alight by other UDF supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 8 May 1987. The perpetrators had accused Mr Gazu of being a spy.

GAZU, Silomo Shadrack, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) on patrol in Boipatong, Tvl, on 28 January 1993. He was assaulted, stabbed, and then set alight after paraffin was poured over him. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/079).

GAZULA, Nanabezi, an IKONGO member, was detained for four years from 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. While in detention, he was tortured.

GCABA, Andreas Bhekani (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 December 1991. Earlier that year, on 6 May 1991, Mr Gcaba lost his home in Okhalweni, Palm Beach, Natal, in an arson attack by IFP supporters.

GCABA, Delani Richard, was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

GCABA, Gladys Tholakele (24), had her home set alight by a named IFP supporter during political conflict at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1994.

GCABA, Josephina Mamo (57), an IFP supporter, fled with her family from their home in KwaNkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, after it was burnt down by IFP supporters on 9 April 1991, during intense political conflict in the area.

GCABA, Simon (35), an ANC supporter, had his home and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1991.

GCABA, Zakhele Jerome (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons in a pre-dawn attack on a home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1993. See MURCHISON ATTACKS.

GCABA, Zakhele, was shot dead by an IFP supporter while sleeping in his home in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 November 1993. Mr Gcaba's father-in-law and brother-in-law were also killed in the attack, which was part of ongoing political conflict.

GCABA, Zebulon Veni (42), was stabbed and injured by named IFP supporters in Bhomela, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 December 1990. Allegedly he did not attend IFP meetings and was thought to be an ANC supporter.

GCABA, Zibuyile Busisiwe (39), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GCABASHE, Bheki, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha members at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 April 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

GCABASHE, Busani, was shot dead when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

GCABASHE, Mpoloza, was shot dead by named ANC supporters in KwaNyavu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 January 1990 on suspicion of being an Inkatha supporter.

GCABASHE, Nokwazi Rose, had her home at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 14 November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

GCABASHE, Petros Vusumuzi (37), was shot and hacked to death on 3 January 1991 at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, when Inkatha supporters attacked a group of 20 people at his home. Seven other people were killed and one seriously injured in this attack.

GCABASHE, Sizwe Reginald (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death, and his body mutilated, by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in 1993. This occurred in a period in which local councillors were allegedly coercing all young people to join the IFP, and killing those who refused.

GCADO, Samson Sifo, had his home burnt down in 1993 during efforts by a named Crossroads leader to remove certain residents in Crossroads, Cape Town, by force.

GCAGCISO, Thobeka Deborah (21), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Somerset East, Cape, in 1985 on a charge of stone-throwing. She was pregnant at the time of her arrest.

GCALKEA, Lizwi Stanley (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Umvoti, near Stanger, Natal, on 9 April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April.

GCANGA, Nosiphiwo, was severely beaten on 1 January 1990 during political conflict at Sterkspruit, Transkei.

GCANGA, Solani (19), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP and Special Branch in Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985, after he was arrested during a day of widespread protest.

GCAYIYA, Mpendalelwa, was detained at the Bizana police station, Transkei, in 1960, on suspicion of harbouring terrorists in his home. During his detention, Mr Gcayiya was assaulted. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GCINA, Cikizwa Ivy (49), PEWO chairperson and ANC supporter, was severely tortured by beating and suffocation by named members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth during the state of emergency in July 1985. She was again detained from June 1986 to June 1987. A former Security Police agent was refused amnesty for the petrol-bombing of her home during the 1980s (AC/2000/239). See POLICE BRUTALITY.

GCINA, Sibiya, was made to lie on the ground and was then killed 'execution style' with two others on 19 June 1992 in Umlazi, Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GCINISA, Richard (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the head with rubber bullets by members of the SAP during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

GCOTELA, Gcinikhaya Samson (19), was arrested during student protests in Worcester, Cape, in May 1980, and was beaten by police while in custody for two weeks. Later that month he was shot and seriously injured by a named private farmer who served in the SADF, while fleeing a clash between students and police in Zolani, Ashton, Cape.

GCOTYANA, Sakhumzi 'Zintsi' (20), was arrested in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 16 June 1986, and detained for three months under emergency regulations. Mr Gcotyana had allegedly been assaulted the previous month at Da Gamas Kop police station. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

GCUMISA, Khetiwe Annatoria (49), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 26 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GCUMISA, Mandlakayise (61), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 26 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. In the attack his home was also burnt down.

GCUMISA, Zipathe, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1991.

GCWENSA, Alzinah (47), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GEBASHE, Vusi Emmanuel (29), a SAYCO member, was repeatedly detained under emergency regulations in 1989 and incarcerated in the CR Swart Square and Brighton Beach police stations in Durban. During his detention he was severely beaten and tortured by

members of the SAP and the Security Branch, requiring hospitalisation on numerous occasions.

GEBE, Nobamba, an ANC supporter, was detained for two years from March 1960 by members of the SAP in Kokstad, Natal, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GECWA, Nozisa Florence (33), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

GEGE, Zukiswa Cynthia (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 19 September 1992 during conflict that followed the BISHO MASSACRE. Ms Gege's home was also burnt down.

GEHLING, Sydney, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) fleeing from a roadblock in Dawn Park, Germiston, Tvl, on 29 October 1992. Another civilian was shot dead in the incident. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/197 and AC/2000/139).

GELDENHUIS, Harry, was arrested and tortured in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1986 for not being able to provide members of the SAP with information regarding the disappearance of his brother.

GELDENHUYS, Abram Harry (aka 'Rooibaard') (15 or 19), a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

GELDENHUYS, Marina (19), was severely injured and badly scarred when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

GEMA, Mayvis Sibongile (33), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 27 March 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GENTE, Sandra Glyn, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

GENU, Benjamin Bafana, was shot and killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were

granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

GEOFFREYS, Timothy Colin (20), a SASO member, was severely assaulted while being interrogated by members of the SAP and the Security Branch at Somseu Road police station and Durban Central Prison respectively, in 1973. Mr Geoffreys was again detained, with many other activists, at a mass rally organised by BPC/SASO members at Curries Fountain in Durban, in support of Frelimo.

GEORGE, Andile Gideon (16), a youth congress executive member, was detained because of his political activities in Humansdorp, Cape, in January 1986. In detention, he was assaulted and tortured with electric shocks and attempted suffocation, allegedly by members of the SADF.

GEORGE, Bangani Godfrey (20), an ANC supporter and member of the Mangaung Youth Congress, was detained and severely tortured by members of the Bloemfontein Security Branch in 1986.

GEORGE, Gladstone Andile (13), was shot and detained for three weeks by members of the SAP police in Richmond, Cape, in 1985, during a period of political protest.

GEORGE, Nontozakhe May (25), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Somerset East, Cape, in 1985, during a boycott and unrest in the area.

GEORGE, Samson Xolisani, an MK member, was shot by UNITA soldiers in an ambush in Angola in 1988. MK soldiers based in Angola assisted the FAPLA forces of the ruling MPLA government in its war against UNITA, which was assisted by the South African government. 1987-8 saw particularly fierce fighting, in which a number of MK soldiers were killed in combat, often in ambushes laid by UNITA.

GEORGE, Shadrack, an *iKongo* supporter, was executed in Pretoria on 21 March 1962 for his alleged role in the killing of Chief Vukayibambe Sigcau and two of his headmen during the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GEORGE, Thembelakhe, was beaten to death by members of the SAP during consumer boycotts in Ginsberg, Cape, on 16 August 1985.

GEORGE, Thozamile (28), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Somerset East, Cape, in 1985, during a boycott and unrest in the area.

GERBER, Theunis Johannes, a member of the SAP, was shot dead by a captured MK operative being transported in the back of a police vehicle in Messina, Tvl, on 26 December 1986. A colleague was also shot dead in the incident. The MK operative escaped, was recaptured and sentenced to death, but was later released as a political prisoner. The MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/093).

GERBER, Wyle, an SAP member, was shot dead, together with a colleague, by a captured MK operative whom they were transporting in the back of their vehicle in Messina, Tvl, on 26 December 1986. The MK operative escaped, was recaptured and sentenced

to death, but was later released as a political prisoner. He was granted amnesty for the killing.

GERMISHUIZEN, Cornelia Johanna, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

GERRARD (OOSTHUIZEN), Marchelle Cheryl (28), was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

GERTSE, Jan 'Outjie' (20), lost his sight after he was shot by members of the SAP in Ashton, Cape, in July 1990 during a protest march for the opening of public facilities to all races.

GETYESIE, David Dayi (36), was shot and injured in Tembisa, Tvl, in April 1992 during an attack by IFP supporters. In the early 1990s several Transvaal townships were embroiled in political conflict between the ANC and IFP.

GETYESIE, Livuyo (3), died when he was thrown against a wall by alleged IFP supporters in Vusumuzi hostel, Tembisa, Tvl, in March 1992 during conflict in the area between ANC and IFP supporters.

GETYEZA, Mncanyalwa Ernest (40), an ANC supporter, was injured in a shooting in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GEWENSA, Hloniphile (23), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GEYSER, John, a gardener on a farm outside Paarl, Cape, was shot dead on 15 April 1986 during an armed robbery of the farmhouse by a small group of UDF supporters who sought to acquire weapons. A domestic worker was also shot dead in the attack. Three UDF supporters applied for amnesty for the killings and the robbery. Two applicants were granted amnesty for both acts. The applicant who had performed the shootings was refused amnesty for the killings and granted for the robbery (AC/1997/0038).

GEZA, Lucky Mishack (24), was shot dead by an Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 October 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GHOSA, Desiree Veronica (21), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Atlantis, Cape, on 17 September 1985, during a rent boycott.

GIANINI, (first name not given), was assaulted and robbed by IFP members at Verwoerdburg, Pretoria, on 24 March 1991. His wife was also a victim in this incident. One IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/226).

GIANINI, Ms (first names not given), was assaulted and robbed by an Inkatha supporter at Verwoerdburg, near Pretoria, on 24 March 1991. One person was granted amnesty (AC/2000/226).

GIBBINGS, Kevin Noil, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on

14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

GIBBINGS, Kim Patrick, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

GIBE, Mongezi Mosset (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GIDDY, B, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

GIDIMANA, Fonjana (33), a PAC supporter, was arrested and sentenced to nine years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1963, after conflict with the local headmen in Upper Qitsi location, Cofimvaba, Transkei.

GIE, Janet, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

GIGABA, Ambrose Thulani (40), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992.

GIGABA, John, an ANC supporter, was shot by Inkatha supporters at Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 February 1990.

GIGABA, Kholekile (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP who were assisting the local council to demolish shacks in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl on 11 July 1990.

GIGABA, Lungu Dominick (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990 in the MngomeZulu area, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

GIGI, Ntomontomo (aka 'Zwelindaba Gova') (42), an ANC member from Engcobo, Transkei, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

GIJA, Vuyisile Victor (59), an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed and shot by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 April 1991.

GIJIMA, Mnyamezeli (47), was severely harassed, assaulted with a gun, arrested on a number of occasions and had his house burnt down by SAP and

Inkatha supporters at Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1986. Mr Gijima had refused to join Inkatha.

GILAU, Gert Cornelius Johannes, an employee of the South African Railway Services, was shot at by two MK operatives who were attempting to rob him of his vehicle, at Cordelfos railway station in Pretoria, on 9 January 1990. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/081).

GILBERT, George Oupa (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 27 July 1986.

GINA, Bernard (29), was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

GINA, Cebile Irine (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by an IFP supporter in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 June 1991.

GINA, Ethel Fikile (37), a UDF supporter, was intimidated and forced by Inkatha supporters to leave her house in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in August 1984 during intense conflict between JORAC and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

GINA, Fikile, was shot on 28 November 1993, when IFP supporters from Ndabayakhe opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Eight people, including two children, believed to be ANC supporters, were killed.

GINA, John (59), was shot dead by an ANC supporter at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 February 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GINA, Johnson Myengeni (68), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by an ANC supporter in Empangeni, Natal, on 26 April 1994, the day before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GINA, Mbengeza (71), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 November 1993. About five political killings were recorded at Bhambayi that day, in retaliatory attacks by both IFP and ANC supporters.

GININDA, Zodwa, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, on 16 June 1986 during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

GINYA, Tebogo Aaron (22), was severely beaten by IFP supporters while travelling on a train in Johannesburg, on 3 July 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

GIOSE, Gerald Herman (32), an MK operative, was detained and harassed by Security Police in Cape Town, in 1963. He then tried to leave South Africa but was arrested on a Sweden-bound ship in Walvis Bay, Namibia. After refusing to give evidence against his fellow ANC members, Mr Giose was severely beaten and tortured in Cape Town. His incarceration and torture resulted in a severe mental breakdown and several years in a psychiatric hospital.

GIQI, Simon, lost his home in an arson attack by iKONGO members in Bizana in 1960. The *iKongo* accused him of supporting tribal authorities during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GISHI, Elsie Liziwe (51), was shot and injured by SAP members in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976. The shooting took place during political conflict, over the Christmas 1976 period, between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels. Her husband was killed in the conflict that day.

GISHI, Jackson (67), was beaten to death in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, when he was attacked outside his home by migrant workers from the hostels. Political differences between Nyanga residents and the hostel-dwellers escalated into conflict over the Christmas 1976 period.

GIWALA, Theni Louis, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GIWU, Jostinah 'Tina' (68), was severely beaten by members of the SAP who burst into her home while on patrol in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 2 October 1985. She and her two teenage granddaughters were sjambokked.

GIWU, Nomvuzo Grace (15), was severely beaten by members of the SAP who burst into her home while on patrol in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 2 October 1985. She was sjambokked, together with her sister and her grandmother.

GIYO, Sibidiyela, an iKONGO member, was assaulted with iron bars by members of the SAP on 7 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, in the aftermath of the NGQUZA HILL massacre. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GLABA, Nomusa Badingile (45), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GOBA, Bongani Selby, a UDF supporter, was abducted from his home at Inanda New Town, Durban, and stabbed to death on 17 September 1988 by AMABUTHO members, during a campaign to force residents to pay a R5 self-defence fee.

GOBA, John (37), was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

GOBA, Mzwamandla (43), a police reservist, died of multiple stab wounds in Umlazi, Durban, on 8 July 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. He was repeatedly harassed and accused of being a UDF supporter, and his sons *amaqabane*.

GOBINGCA, Bhabha Nonyaniso Trusma (39), was shot and injured in the mouth in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, by persons linked to the

Lingeletu West Town Council. Ms Gobingca was attacked because of her husband's involvement in a local leadership conflict.

GOBINGCA, Prince Nkosekhaya (33), a former WITDOEKE vigilante leader, lost his home in 1987 and 1990 in arson attacks launched by his former political allies in Crossroads and Khayelitsha, Cape Town, respectively. He was shot and injured in the 1987 attack. He was also the target of a shooting attack on his Khayelitsha home on 6 September 1989 by persons linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council. His mother-in-law was killed and his wife injured in this attack.

GOBIZEMBE, Albertina Nombuyiselo Pamini (18), an AZAPO member, was severely assaulted when UDF supporters attacked an AZAPO meeting in Port Alfred, Cape, in June 1985.

GOBIZEMBE, David (30), an exiled ANC member, was shot and stabbed by MK members during a mutiny in a military camp in Zimbabwe in 1984.

GOBODO, Gordon, an ANC supporter, was stoned and fatally stabbed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, in August 1991.

GODANA, Mzingaye Joseph (43), a NUM supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP during political conflict in Stutterheim, Cape, on 13 January 1986.

GODDA, Rose, was beaten with knobkerries and later hacked and stabbed to death with *pangas* and spears by Inkatha supporters near Merafe station in Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1989. She worked in a factory where there was conflict between the Inkatha-aligned UWUSA and COSATU-aligned NUMSA unions.

GODLIMPI, Robert, was severely assaulted on 19 March 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, after addressing people at a meeting in Isikelo Village about the advantages of Transkei being a self-governing state.

GODOLA, Samson (27), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Cookhouse, Cape, on 12 August 1988 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

GODOLA, Xolile Simon Magaqa (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a named member of the SAP in Cwaka Street, Cookhouse, Cape, in 1989. In July 1985, Mr Godola had been arrested and detained for three months, allegedly for being in possession of a firearm.

GODOLOZI, Qaqawuli (29), a member of PEBCO, and two colleagues, were abducted from the Port Elizabeth airport in a joint Eastern Cape and *Vlakplaas* operation on 8 May 1985. The PEBCO THREE were allegedly severely assaulted, then shot dead. Their bodies were doused with diesel fuel, set alight and burnt, and their remains were allegedly thrown into the Fish River. Five Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and four *Vlakplaas* operatives applied for amnesty. Two of the applications were granted and six were refused (AC/1999/0223 and AC/2001/064).

GOGA, Temba, was killed on 15 October 1992 after he was thrown out of a moving train near Mlamlakunzi station, Soweto, Johannesburg, by perpetrators allegedly linked to the IFP. Two people were killed in the attack and eight were wounded. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

GOGGE, Tiko Juditha (67), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

GOGO, Bongokwakhe Moses (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 3 January 1991 when Inkatha supporters attacked a group of about 20 people at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. Eight people were killed and one was seriously injured.

GOGO, Saraphina (54), lost her house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

GOGOLA, Sipo Michael (46), was tortured by members of the Security Police, through attempted suffocation and electric shocks, while he was in detention in Port Elizabeth on 5 August 1986.

GOGWANA, Thozamile Tony (18), was tortured by named members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth in May 1980. He was charged with the murder a member of the PEACEMAKERS during a student boycott in Grahamstown. Mr Gogwana was acquitted because he was a minor.

GOITSIMANG, Patrick Olebile, was shot and killed by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

GOJE, Johannes Matshediso (34), was shot dead by the police in Boshof, OFS, on 18 March 1990, when police opened fire on protesters during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT that enjoyed strong community support.

GOJI, Grace (67), had her home burnt down in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Durban in 1991.

GOLA, Thobani (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GOLA, Tyhileka Evelyn (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in the arm and head by members of the SAP in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984, while attending the funeral of a victim of political unrest. She was then detained, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to four years' imprisonment.

GOLACH, Max, an SAP member, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

GOLD, Mckenna, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

GOLDBERG, EB, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

GOLIATH, Patricia Phyllis Vissie (38), an ANC supporter, was shot in the back of the head by named member of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, in 1993, while she was on her way to a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

GOLIATH, Shadrack Mzimkhulu, a student, was shot and killed by members of the SAP at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 January 1986 during a school and rent boycott.

GOLIATH, Victor (23), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP during boycotts in Somerset East, Cape, in 1985.

GOLSCHALK, MBE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

GOM, Mawonga (15), was repeatedly detained and tortured between 1982 and 1986 at Mdantsane and Fort Jackson police stations in Ciskei. On one occasion, named members of the SAP bound his hands and feet and used a tyre tube to suffocate him. Mawonga played an active role in the resistance to the Ciskei government.

GOMANI, Dorothy Nosisi (36), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Zwelitsha, Ciskei, in August 1985 during the funeral of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge.

GOMBA, Headman Mthuthuzeli (18), was detained and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police at Bulhoek police station, Whittlesea, Ciskei, in September 1985.

GOMBA, Mninawa Richard (24), was blinded in one eye after he was shot by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 12 August 1985.

GOMBA, Wellington (48), a UDF activist, was detained repeatedly from September 1985 in Hewu, Ciskei. In detention, he was assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police and, on one occasion, charged with public violence.

GOMES, CM, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

GOMFA, Agha Ernest (36), was shot dead by a member of the SAP and another named perpetrator in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 10 June 1990, while he was passing a COUNCILLOR's house. Mr Gomfa had reportedly refused to paint the councillor's house.

GONGO, Sylvia Nocawe (27), lost her home as a result of conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 3 December 1983, and in KTC in January 1988. The day before the second attack, her husband was stabbed to death by UDF supporters during conflict in KTC relating to issues of housing and political organisation.

GONGQOBA, Fezile Alfred (22), was shot dead during political conflict in Port Elizabeth, on 2 July 1985. At the time police were patrolling the streets.

GONGWANE, Ntombizanele Mavis (35), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1993, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GONGXEKA, Sydney Zwelakhe (19), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 27 December 1976, after conflict during the Christmas 1976 period between township residents and migrant workers in the hostels had spread to Langa.

GONIWE, Danile Thomas (43), lost his home in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1988. The attack was part of a series of actions by a named Crossroads leader to drive opponents out and obtain their land for upgrading purposes.

GONIWE, Fumanekile (15), was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters, led by a named perpetrator, at Zwelitsha stadium in King William's Town, Cape. The perpetrators were allegedly assisting the Ciskei Police.

GONIWE, Mabotshelero Paul (62), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GONIWE, Matthew, a UDF activist, was one of the CRADOCK FOUR abducted by the Eastern Cape Security Branch while travelling to Cradock, on 27 June 1985. He was stabbed near Port Elizabeth, after which his body was burnt. Six Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were refused amnesty for the killings. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for his knowledge of the incident (AC/1999/0350).

GONTSHI, Nkosinathi Alfred (34), was shot and injured when APLA members carried out an attack on

the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five people were killed and several others injured. Mr Gontshi was working at the bar of the hotel when he was shot. See APLA ATTACKS.

GONYA, Jongile Welcome 'Jay' (21), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the Ciskei Police on 29 March 1987 in Keiskammahoek, Ciskei. After a year of investigation, the perpetrator was charged with attempted murder and convicted. He served a few days of a four-year sentence before he was released.

GOOSEN, MC, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

GOOSEN, Noelene, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

GOOVADIA, Oupa, was shot when members of the SAP fired at a group of people marching and singing liberation songs in Bela-bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, in December 1985.

GOPANE, Caroline (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while passing a student protest march in Barkly West, Cape, in May 1993.

GOQO, Sifiso (15), was killed by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 25 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. He was with two friends when they were attacked, allegedly in a dispute over territorial control in the area.

GOQO, Thulani Percy, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Lamontville, near Durban, on 3 July 1986. The perpetrator opened fire on Thulani while he and other children were playing outside his yard.

GOQO, Vuyisile Michael (41), was summarily dismissed from his job by the ambulance division management in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1985, after he testified to the Kannemeyer Commission of Enquiry into the LANGA SHOOTINGS that had taken place on 21 March 1985.

GORDHAN, Pravin Jamnadas, an ANC/SACP member, was tortured at Bethlehem, OFS, by Port Natal Security Branch members during interrogation on 13 July 1990 in connection with an ANC operation codenamed Vula. Four Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/120).

GORDON, Denise, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

GORDON, Peter Dennis Anthony (29), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

GOREWANG, Isaac Mawele (23), was detained for 29 days in May 1992 at Meyerton police station, in Vereeniging, Tvl, where members of the SAP beat him extensively with guns and burnt him with cigarettes while interrogating him about a suspected arms cache.

GOSENYEGANG, Joseph Thusitse (42), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Sebokeng, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 3 July 1992 in a DRIVE-BYSHOOTING.

GOTYANA, Maratjie, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Alexandria, Cape, on 12 April 1986.

GOUWS, Elize, (23), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GOUWS, Mbombo William (18), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured by named SAP members in Knysna, Cape, in 1986. Although arrested on a non-political matter, he was tortured due to his known political activities.

GOUWS, MM, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

GOUWS, Tarina (8 months), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GOVANA, Wellington Mongezi (33), a supporter of WITDOEKE vigilante leader Johnson Ngxobongwana, lost his home when it was burnt down in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1990, by supporters of Jeffrey Nongwe, a former *Witdoek* member who had changed allegiance to the ANC.

GOVENDER, Peter Ramakrishna (41), a supporter of the National Indian Congress, was repeatedly harassed, then detained and assaulted, by named members of the Security Branch at Port Shepstone, Natal, before and after 7 May 1980.

GOWANE, Nomachule Albertina (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM

ARSON ATTACKS.

GQWETHA, Sabelo (38) (aka 'Sabelo Phama'), PAC Secretary for Defence, died in a car accident while driving from Dar es Salaam to Zimbabwe on 9 February 1994. At the time of his death, debate within the PAC and APLA concerned the suspension of the PAC's armed struggle. Mr Gqwetha opposed the suspension and it is believed that his death may be related to his opposition.

GQABI, Joe Nzinga (51), the ANC's chief representative in Zimbabwe as well as its head of intelligence and an NEC member, was shot dead on 31 July 1981 while parking his car in his driveway in Harare, Zimbabwe. While the Commission was unable to establish the exact identity of the perpetrators, available evidence points to a SADF Special Forces hit squad commanded by a white former member of the Rhodesian Security Police.

GQABI, Nomathamsanqa Princess (17), an ANC supporter, was beaten with sjamboks and batons by members of the SAP who entered her home in Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 January 1985 during a night vigil for a victim of police shooting. Police also fired teargas at the mourners.

GQADU, Siphiso Johannes (17), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured, together with another ANC supporter in Bethulie, OFS, in October 1990. Both were charged with intimidation for allegedly forcing the children of police and government employees to leave school. They were both acquitted of the charges.

GQAGQA, Nobakabona Ester (38), lost her home in an arson attack on 9 June 1986 in KTC, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

GQAYI, Zolile, was severely beaten and tortured by named supporters of a local Crossroads leader in September 1986 in Crossroads, Cape Town, because of his opposition to the rent system imposed on Crossroads residents.

GQINEBE, Oupa John, was shot dead by members of the SAP in the street in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 19 March 1990 in a random shooting.

GQIRANA (NANZE), Nomasomi (38), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Stutterheim, Cape, on 29 September 1992 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system.

GQIRANA, Mongameli, an ANC member from Port Elizabeth, was imprisoned for 15 years on Robben Island, in 1963. In February 1983 he disappeared during a trip to Maseru, Lesotho.

GQOBANA, Wani (16), was shot by a named member of the SAP in Steynsburg, Cape, on 6 April 1990, at a rally to commemorate Solomon Mahlangu day.

GQOBHA, Zoleka (12), was shot by members of the SAP in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984. At the time, Zoleka was singing freedom songs at the funeral of an unrest victim.

GQODI, Noxolo Lovedelia (16), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP at her home on her

arrest and at Oudtshoorn police station, Cape, on 30 August 1985. A policeman attempted to sexually assault her in her cell. Noxolo was convicted of public violence and arson and served a year in prison.

GQOLA, Frederick Bafana Makara (57), an ANC member in the Transkei, was imprisoned for nine years on Robben Island, Cape Town, from 17 December 1964. He was again detained and tortured in 1980 and 1986. On 27 January 1987, Mr Gqola was detained on suspicion of harbouring ANC operatives and was tortured by Transkei police while in detention at the Norwood security offices in Umtata.

GQOLODASHE, Thobile Cecil (36), a SANCO chairperson, was shot by members of the SAP during a funeral at Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984. Mr Gqolodashe was monitoring funeral proceedings to avoid confrontation between police and mourners. He was charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

GQOLOZA, Mlindeli (33), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police at Mdantsane police station, Ciskei, and Cambridge police station, East London, from 31 July to August 1985, allegedly because he was thought to be harbouring MK operatives.

GQOZO, Michael Fanele (24), a UDF supporter, was detained on four occasions, between May 1986 and June 1991, by named members of the SADF under emergency and other regulations in Kroonstad, OFS. He was severely tortured on several occasions while in detention.

GQUBELA, Velile Henry (28), was shot and blinded in the right eye by SAP members in Guguletu, Cape Town. Mr Gqubela was riding a bicycle to work when shots were fired from a security force vehicle during the SOWETO UPRISING.

GQUBULE, Fundile Lawrence (23), was left permanently paralysed after being shot by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

GQWABAZA, Lima Edwin (23), an iKongo member, was detained and severely beaten by SAP members at Mgungundlovu prison in Pietermaritzburg, in January 1961, during the Pondoland Revolt.

GQWETANI, Gemjikile (37), a COSATU activist, was imprisoned in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, on 28 November 1990. He was convicted of murdering a headman, sentenced to ten years' imprisonment. He was released on 26 September 1992 when political prisoners were granted indemnity.

GQWETHA, Mzamo (17), was shot by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

GRADWELL, Andrew Desmond (37), a UDF activist, was detained for 14 days at Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in July 1985. In 1980 he was assaulted at Caledon Square police station while in detention in Cape Town, and held in solitary confinement in Victor Verster prison, Cape Town.

GRANT, D J (34), an ECC activist, was detained by named members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth during June 1986. He was held in solitary confinement and interrogated at the Algoa Park and Louis le Grange Square police stations.

GRANT, Esther Esi (60), was forced out of her home in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 March 1992, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Evictions of residents from their homes was a tactic used by both parties during the political violence which engulfed the Transvaal in the early 1990s.

GRANT, John Walter (47), lost his house in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986 when groups of unidentified men attacked UDF supporters and their property. When the police arrived on the scene, they started shooting and failed to catch the perpetrators.

GRAY, Beverley (29), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GRAY, RJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

GREAVE, Khanyile Catherine (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on 4 December 1991 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

GREEF, Stefanie, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

GREEN, Erica, died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at the Victoria Embankment, Durban, on 3 April 1984. The explosion killed three people and injured 20 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

GREGORY, Chaucer Mphiwa (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured at his home in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in April 1991 by a group of IFP supporters, allegedly accompanied by SADF members, who were systematically searching out ANC-supporting residents and trying to drive them out of the area.

GREY, Fudisile Ntlekevana (31), was shot dead by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

GRIESEL, Grant, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

GRIFFIN, Elsie Sophia, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GRIFFITHS, Thatela Benedict, was shot in the leg by members of the SAP at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960. See SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

GROBELAAR, AC, a colonel in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

GROBELAAR, Alwyn Francios (68), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GROBLER, Hilda, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

GROENEWALD, (first name not given), a member of the KZP, was shot by members of an ANC-supporting SDU in Bevro, Natal, on 1 July 1991. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

GROENEWALD, Coenraad Johannes, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

GROENEWALD, Fanie, a member of the SAP, was injured when he was shot at by an MK unit at Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during July 1991. Mr Groenewald had stopped the operatives' vehicle and proceeded to search it when the operatives opened fire. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/058).

GROENEWALD, Johanna Marie (23), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in

Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GROENEWALD, Jonathan William, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

GROENWALD, Sgt (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was shot and injured in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 July 1991, when he and five colleagues tried to search a vehicle driven by MK operatives who were carrying weapons. One self-defence unit member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/062).

GRONDO, Ndoda, an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten while in prison in Paarl, Cape, in 1964. He was released in 1965 and died shortly afterwards, allegedly of injuries sustained in prison.

GROOTBOOM, Mxolisi Sydney (17), a COSAS member, was tortured by named members of the SAP in a satellite police station in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, in September 1988.

GROOTBOOM, Mzukisi James, an ANC supporter, was shot by a named Special Constable at Rocky Hill disco hall in Jansenville, Cape, on 23 June 1990, during a stayaway in the area. He died the following day in Livingstone hospital, Port Elizabeth.

GROOTBOOM, Norman Mabhaso (19), a UDF supporter, was assaulted with pick-handles, pangas, and knives by AMAAFRIKA supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1987.

GROOTBOOM, Richard Themba (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE while he was playing a ball game in Jansenville, Cape, on 11 October 1986. An inquest found the perpetrator responsible for Mr Grootboom's death.

GROOTBOOM, Rosanne (1), was tear-gassed and later imprisoned with her grandmother on 20 November 1990 in Kimberley, Cape. She was denied medical attention.

GROOTBOOM, Steven Bongani (20), was beaten on the head with a police rifle during boycotts in Jansenville, Cape, on 12 June 1985. He was then arrested and detained in various places and, on one occasion, had teargas sprayed in his face.

GROOTBOOM, Thamsanqa Arthur (26), a SANCO supporter, was permanently injured after he was shot in the stomach by a named PAC member during political conflict at Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 19 February 1993.

GUBHELA, Bafikile Beauty (43), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUDASI, Siphosenkosi (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Dassenhoek, Pinetown, Natal, on 14 November 1991.

GUDLE, Sishiqi Miles, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted and detained for three months at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GUGA, Buyisile, a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a demonstration in Zola, Steynsburg, Cape, on 27 December 1985.

GUGA, Mxolisi Timothy (19), an ANC supporter, died after he was shot in the head by members of the SAP at Ngcobo, Stutterheim, Cape, on 25 November 1985. Police opened fire on a group of people who were returning from a meeting of the Stutterheim Youth Congress.

GULE, Bonginkosi (2), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 30 April 1992, during political conflict in the area. His mother was killed and his father was shot and injured in the same attack.

GULE, Irene Madomizana (45), ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 30 April 1992, during political conflict in the area. Her husband and two-year-old son were both shot and injured in the attack.

GULE, Isaac (48), ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 30 April 1992, during political conflict in the area. His wife was shot dead and his two-year-old son shot and injured in the attack.

GULE, Joseph (23), an APLA operative, was tortured by members of the SAP on 5 April 1987 at the Hlahetsi Police station in Katilehong, Tvl, during conflict between the community and the SAP as well as the ANC and PAC.

GULE, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (21), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GULE, Petros Mafika, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

GULUBELA, Thembikhaya, was killed in a shooting by a named SAP member during political conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 14 March 1993.

GULWA, Phakamisa Clearance Castor (39), a UDF supporter, was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SADF in Port Elizabeth, on 18 September 1986 during the state of emergency.

GUMA, Mduduzi (aka 'Nkululeko' and 'Conqueror Ntswana') (34), a member of MK's Special Operations Unit, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed. Mr Guma was from Durban.

GUMBI, Anna (51), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Dolina, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters near Bergville, Natal, during March 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area. The attack was allegedly directed at her neighbours, one of whom was killed in the attack.

GUMBI, Douglas (15), an ANC supporter, was paralysed after being stabbed with bush-knives by Inkatha supporters in Natal on 4 March 1981.

GUMBI, Gezepi (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Josephine (69), lost her house in an arson attack in March 1992 in the Empevu area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUMBI, Khalelani Doris (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Munto Herbert (46), ANC supporter, was stabbed to death and had his body set alight by IFP supporters at Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 15 August 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GUMBI, Nkululeko Rodderick Zi (20), was abducted by unidentified persons and later decapitated in Umlazi, Durban, on 5 March 1992, allegedly because he refused to join the ANC.

GUMBI, Nokwazi Freida (43), an ANC supporter, was injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Nomacala Rosy (62), an ANC member and chairperson of a Soweto street committee since 1978, was arrested in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 October 1986 during the state of emergency and detained for 14 days without charge in Sun City prison.

GUMBI, Nozibusiso Egnés (14), an ANC supporter, had her home set alight by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GUMBI, Ntombizethu Verah Zethu (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 2 August 1992 when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Peterson Maviyo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by two IFP supporters at Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 January 1993, in political conflict in the area.

GUMBI, Phumlani Brian (18), an ANC supporter, was killed in a drive-by shooting at Ladysmith, Natal, on 8 March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMBI, Sibongile Anna (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Thomas (28), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Vumani (30), a UDF supporter, was shot dead in Etsheni, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 12 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

GUMBI, Zibuse Jeffrey (19), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by unidentified persons on 16 June 1984 in Durban. His burnt body was found on the rails between Zwelethu and Reunion stations in Durban. His family believes he was caught trying to leave the country after attending a commemorative rally at Curries Fountain, Durban.

GUMBI, Zidumokazipheli Sibusiso (31), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Aaron Darcas, had his house damaged when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Abraham Themba (24), was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 March 1990. His mother was shot and injured in the attack.

GUMEDE, Agrineth Gugu (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 11 September 1992, when armed gunmen attacked a number of homes believed to belong to ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people were killed and several houses burnt down. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Alfred Dumile (30), an ANC supporter, was shot by an IFP supporter on 16 April 1994 and died the following day in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GUMEDE, Alvinia (73), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Anthony George (29), was shot and severely injured in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 July 1993 when IFP supporters allegedly attacked a funeral procession, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

GUMEDE, Aron (29), was stabbed to death by UDF supporters at Amoati, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 May 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area. On the day of his funeral, his house was burnt down.

GUMEDE, Babongile Ngunda (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Bafana (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death when his home was attacked by named IFP supporters in Ekwazini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990. Other family members were injured in the attack and at least one other person was killed.

GUMEDE, Bafana Albert, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead on 6 September 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Bantu Hamilton, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

GUMEDE, Beauty Jabu (41), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 January 1991 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Bhabha Dennis (28), was hacked to death by IFP supporters at Ongoye Mission, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 February 1994, in political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Bhokani Simon, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in June 1991, during ongoing political conflict. The perpetrators opened fire on a group of people as they were talking with a well-known ANC supporter.

GUMEDE, Bhekekile Catherine (58), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

GUMEDE, Bhokifa (57), was severely stabbed and injured while trying to escape when her home was attacked by a named Inkatha supporter in the Ekwazini area, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990. Other family members were injured in the attack and at least two other people were killed in the attack.

GUMEDE, Bhokisisa Christopher, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 17 July 1994, during political conflict.

GUMEDE, Bhokitshe (37), an ANC supporter, was abducted by named IFP supporters posing as policemen and was later shot, hacked, and burnt to death on 6 August 1990 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. Conditions at Ndwedwe during this period were marked by severe intimidation, politically motivated killings and arson attacks, which caused families to flee the area in large numbers.

GUMEDE, Bhokizenzo, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in Manzimnyama, KwaMbonambi, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 9 July 1993.

GUMEDE, Bongani Collen (17), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 10 October 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Bongani Sifikiso, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI

TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Cyril Thandumusa, was shot and then stabbed to death in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, David Fixon (31), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Dinah Thusi, was killed on 30 May 1989 in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during political violence in the area. The perpetrators were convicted.

GUMEDE, Dinwabembona Mnyakamelwa, was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

GUMEDE, Doris (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1992.

GUMEDE, Dubha, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Mahaqwa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

GUMEDE, Eric, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at his home in KwaMashu, Durban on 16 August 1989. Mr Gumede had frequently been detained and threatened by the KZP.

GUMEDE, Gcina Shepherd (26), was stabbed and severely injured by named ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 28 January 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Gertrude (63), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, on 29 December 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Gleynroux (30), an ANC supporter, was paralysed after being shot in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 May 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

GUMEDE, Goodness Duduzile Manjapha (42), a UDF supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 22 November 1989.

GUMEDE, Herbert Bheki, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his family's home near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 August 1993, allegedly because a member of Mr Gumede's family was a well-known NEHAWU member.

GUMEDE, Hlebani Thembisile (28), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Hlengiwe Bawinile (24), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Hlengiwe Cihl (27), lost her home in an arson attack at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GUMEDE, Irene Thandi (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in March 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GUMEDE, James (53), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 May 1991. Three people died in the attack, and another was injured.

GUMEDE, Jane (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 May 1991. Three people died in the attack, and another was injured.

GUMEDE, Jeanette (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1991.

GUMEDE, Jeffrey Sipho (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 June 1990, in political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Jimson Mfukeni (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 11 September 1992 when armed gunmen attacked a number of homes believed to belong to ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people were killed and several houses burnt down. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Joseph Khetheyakhe (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhobhoyi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Joyce Jabu (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 11 September 1992 when armed gunmen attacked a number of homes believed to belong to ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people were killed and several houses burnt down. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Justice Mandla, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

GUMEDE, Khanyisile Beatrice (35), Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 April 1989, during political conflict. Her husband was stabbed to death in the same attack.

GUMEDE, Khethiwe (59), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Khofi, an ANC supporter, was injured in an attack by Inkatha supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

GUMEDE, Khulekani Cyril (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed to death by other ANC supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1993 during a serious internal feud in the organisation.

GUMEDE, Leah (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and her property stolen by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 May 1993.

GUMEDE, Leonard Thulasizwe (36), from an IFP-supporting family, was stabbed to death on 4 February 1988 in Pietermaritzburg, allegedly because he was believed to be a 'comrade'.

GUMEDE, Livingstone Ntsikelelo (22), was shot and injured by police chasing a group of youths through Lamontville, Durban, on 18 June 1986. Mr Gumede managed to get home, but the police found him and continued assaulting him.

GUMEDE, Malusi (aka 'Guduza'), was shot, stoned and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. See Mpumalanga attacks. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Mandlakayise Joe (50), was shot and injured and had his house burnt down by named IFP supporters at Groutville, Stanger, Natal, on 25 April 1994, two days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Gumede, who had recently arrived in the area, was targeted because he was thought to be an ANC supporter.

GUMEDE, Mandlenkosi (36), an ANC supporter, died of severe burn wounds after his house was petrol-bombed by named ANC supporters in Adams Mission, near Durban, on 22 March 1990. Mr Gumede had reportedly been labelled an IFP supporter and a witchdoctor.

GUMEDE, Mangalisile (3), died after being shot and burnt during an arson attack on her home by named IFP supporters at Ekwasini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990. Other family members were injured in the attack, and at least one other person was killed.

GUMEDE, Manosi Bukisiwe (33), lost her home in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 October 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Maqhawe Gordon Gumza (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on two occasions by other ANC supporters, in Pietermaritzburg, first in

1991, and then in 1993, allegedly during the course of serious internal conflict in the organisation.

GUMEDE, Mbongo James (40), was shot dead by unidentified gunmen in Esikhawini, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992, during violent political conflict. In the attack, his home was also burnt down.

GUMEDE, Mbongani Vincent, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 26 July 1993 in Umlazi, Durban, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Mbongeni (63), a counsellor to a local IFP-supporting chief, was shot and killed by an ANC member on 29 February 1992, in Mtunzini, Natal. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1997/0037).

GUMEDE, Mbongeni (64), an IFP supporter, was shot dead at his home by a named ANC supporter at Mkolokohlo Reserve, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 February 1992.

GUMEDE, Mdotise Minah (71), was harassed by IFP supporters and forced to leave her home in the Maqongqo area, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1991 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her house was burnt down in her absence. Around the same time, Ms Gumede's son was killed by IFP supporters, allegedly with the assistance of members of SAP.

GUMEDE, Mduduzi (18), was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters at his home at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1991. His family members were known to be ANC members.

GUMEDE, Melta (12), was severely injured in an attack on her home near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 May 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Her sister was killed and her mother injured in the same attack. Melta lost the sight in one of her eyes as a result of the attack.

GUMEDE, Melusi Cyril (19), an ANC supporter, was abducted from Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1989. He had allegedly argued with the named son of a councillor and was later that day abducted and beaten up in the soccer field. He has never been seen again.

GUMEDE, Mhlushwa, an IFP supporter, was stabbed, hacked, shot and left for dead on 5 September 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Eston, near Hammarsdale, Natal. On 28 January 1993, he was shot dead in political conflict in the same area.

GUMEDE, Michael (26), an ANCYL official, had his home burnt down and his family's livestock stolen by named IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 May 1990.

GUMEDE, Michael (47), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1988, during intense political conflict in the area. Mr Gumede was targeted allegedly because his children were linked to the ANC.

GUMEDE, Mkhonodaka, an IFP supporter, was killed by named ANC supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, on 29 February 1992. Mr Gumede was a chief chancellor at Makholokholo Reserve and allegedly gave instructions

to IFP members to kill and destroy ANC members. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

GUMEDE, Mngobi (3), was seriously injured when a petrol bomb was thrown into his family home by ANC supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 March 1990. The family was attacked allegedly because his father was thought to be an Inkatha supporter.

GUMEDE, Mntukathenjwa Dennis, an Inkatha supporter, was killed on 18 March 1990 when an Inkatha induna's house was attacked with AK47s and grenades in Njobokazi, at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban. Fifteen people were killed, including two KwaZulu Special Constables, in the attack which police attributed to ANC supporters.

GUMEDE, Moses Muzi, had his house looted by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Moses, was shot dead while trying to escape his burning home at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during March 1993, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Mphahleni Elphas (54), had his home burnt down by unidentified persons in Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 March 1994, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

GUMEDE, Mphakanyiswa Osiah (47), an Inkatha supporter, lost his home in an arson attack at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990 during intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Mpsi, a community councillor, had his house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1993. Mr Gumede's wife was injured and his brother was killed in the same attack.

GUMEDE, Mthembeni (23), was shot dead at Mtunzini, Natal, on 5 September 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Mthobisi, was shot dead in an attack on his home in KwaMondi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 19 November 1993 when IFP supporters attacked several ANC supporters in the areas around Eshowe. One person was killed and more than 45 homes burnt down. Three other family members were injured in the attack. The attack is alleged to have been instigated by a local IFP-supporting chief who wished to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

GUMEDE, Mtokoze Bhakitshe (18), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Mtsheka John (78), had his house burnt down by named ANCYL members in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 January 1993, allegedly because they suspected him of witchcraft.

GUMEDE, Muzikayise Simon, (51) was shot and killed by IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 March 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Mzonjani Michael, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Mzweleni (12), was shot and severely injured when members of the KWAZULU POLICE, accompanied by IFP supporters, attacked his family home at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area. Mzweleni was blinded in both eyes as a result of the attack.

GUMEDE, Nelisile Victoria (33), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by other ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 March 1990, allegedly because her husband was thought to be an Inkatha supporter. Her husband was killed and her son injured in the same attack.

GUMEDE, Nellie, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Ngiyaisa, an ANC supporter, was killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

GUMEDE, Ngiyaisa, ANC supporter, was attacked and killed by an IFP supporter at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1992. The perpetrator allegedly believed Mr Gumede was plotting to attack IFP supporters.

GUMEDE, Ngonyama, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death and his body was burnt by UDF supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 April 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Nhlanhla, an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP and SADF on 26 January 1990 during a memorial service for a slain ANC supporter in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

GUMEDE, Nkosinathi, was abducted from his home in Durban on 27 May 1993 by members of the IFP and the KZP. He was then taken to the Esikhawini area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni where he was killed and his body set alight. See **ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD**. Five perpetrators were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Nokuthula, was injured during an attack on her home at Empangeni, Natal, by a named perpetrator on 30 May 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. She was forced to flee her home as a result of the attack.

GUMEDE, Nokuthula, was shot at by IFP members during political conflict at Ireland Township, Mandini,

Natal, on 31 October 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Nomthandazo Norah (28), was shot and severely injured by named SAP members in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein on 12 February 1990. The police members, who were reportedly intoxicated at the time, stopped Ms Gumede and her husband as they travelled through the area by car and opened fire on them.

GUMEDE, Ntokozo Nicholas Thembinkosi (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Bhamsheka, Natal, in June 1993, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Ntombizethu (47), was shot and injured when her home was attacked by named Inkatha supporters in Ekwazini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Ms Gumede was forced to watch while her son was being burnt to death, and was herself shot because she would not stop screaming. Other family members were injured in the attack, and at least one other person was killed.

GUMEDE, Ntombizodwa Eunice (36), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 July 1992, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Nyanisile Norah (47), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 13 March 1990, in political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Phikiwe (62), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

GUMEDE, Phillip (55), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in June 1990. Mr Gumede was allegedly targeted because his children were active ANC supporters.

GUMEDE, Pho, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

GUMEDE, Pholi Gladness (40), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1992, because her husband had attended the funeral of a suspected ANC supporter.

GUMEDE, Priscilla Bizeni (47), an ANC supporter, had her home in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1993.

GUMEDE, Pumepi (60), an IFP supporter, was severely injured when she and her husband were stabbed, hacked and shot in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 September 1990. Her husband was shot dead on 28 January 1993 in political violence in Eston, near Hammarsdale, Natal.

GUMEDE, Qalangani Vitalis (40), an ANC supporter, had his home at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See **EKUTHULENI ATTACKS**.

GUMEDE, Rachel (55), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Eshowe, Natal, in

March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

GUMEDE, Rebecca (44), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 18 January 1989 in intense political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Reggie, an ANC supporter, was assaulted, detained, and interrogated about his 'comrades' by members of the SAP in Durban in January 1977.

GUMEDE, Richard Siyenyuka (40), a UDF supporter, lost his possessions when named Inkatha members set fire to his home in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in August 1984 during conflict between JORAC and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

GUMEDE, Senzo, an ANC supporter, was severely burnt when other ANC supporters petrol-bombed his home at Adams Mission, near Durban, on 22 March 1990, because his father was thought to be an Inkatha supporter.

GUMEDE, Sibongile Happiness (23), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 28 December 1992. The attack came the day before the funeral of a prominent *induna*.

GUMEDE, Sibusiso (24), was shot dead, together with his brother, in KwaNqolothi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 December 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Sibusiso, a member of the SAP Reserve, was shot and killed by members of the IFP, whilst he was guarding a school at KwaMashu, near Durban, on 16 April 1991, during political violence in the area. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0092).

GUMEDE, Sidudla Patricia (40), an ANC supporter, had her house at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Sindisiwe (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 11 September 1992 when armed gunmen attacked homes of suspected ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people died, one was injured and several homes were burnt down in this attack. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Siphso (25), a UDF supporter, disappeared from home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 December 1987, during political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

GUMEDE, Siphso, was hacked and stabbed to death near Pietermaritzburg on 1 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Siyanda David (16), a UDF supporter, was detained without trial for six months and tortured while in custody in Westville prison, near Durban, during 1987. Before his detention, his school had been burnt down by SAP members at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, allegedly during a UDF meeting at the school. In 1990, Mr Gumede was shot and injured by the police in Inanda.

GUMEDE, Sunboy, (23) was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked and burnt down his relatives' tuck shop at Embabe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing political conflict.

GUMEDE, Sunrise Ntombizethu (20), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Thabani (17), was shot dead in KwaNqolothi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 December 1993, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Thabile (6 months), was burnt and severely injured when armed gunmen attacked homes of suspected ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people died, one was injured and several homes were burnt down in this attack. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Thali Bonisiwe (37), was severely injured in an attack on her home during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 May 1989. Her daughter was also severely injured in the attack.

GUMEDE, Thami Ronald (40), lost his house in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 July 1993 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Thembi Catherine (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 March 1994, in political conflict in the area prior to the first democratic election of April 1994.

GUMEDE, Thembi Linah (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Thembi Qapheleni (39), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Thokozani Penelope (26), an ANC supporter, had her home and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban in February 1992. Seven homes were burnt down in Bhambayi in this month, and one death was recorded.

GUMEDE, Tholakele Celiwe (43), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by other IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994, allegedly because the Gumede family did not attend an IFP meeting. Both the ANC and the IFP had rallies in the area that day.

GUMEDE, Tholakele Thulisiwe (43), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 August 1992. Ms Gumede was allegedly targeted because her sons were accused of being ANC supporters.

GUMEDE, Thuleleni Mandulu (33), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Thulisile (4), was shot at, while her mother, who was shielding her, was shot twice in her back by a named perpetrator at their home at Mandini, Natal, on 16 April 1994. The family was allegedly attacked because Thulisile's father was thought to be an ANC supporter.

GUMEDE, Vela Cecil (33), an Inkatha supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during November 1989, in political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Vusumuzi Ernest (32), lost his home and possessions in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters in Mona, near Tongaat, Natal, on 12 April 1990, because the tavern that he ran served both IFP and ANC supporters.

GUMEDE, Xolani (9), was shot dead on 11 September 1992 when armed gunmen attacked homes of suspected ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people died, one was injured and several homes were burnt down in this attack. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Zakhele (12), was severely injured with a bush-knife when named Inkatha supporters attacked his family home in Ekwasini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990 in political conflict in the area. Other family members were injured in the attack and at least two were killed.

GUMEDE, Zandele (52), was disabled after being shot and stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in June 1990, allegedly because her son-in-law was a UDF/ANC supporter.

GUMEDE, Zanele Zamanguni (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a drive-by shooting by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 January 1994.

GUMEDE, Zisiwe Virginia (29), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 19 September 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GUMENGE, Welile Wellington (23), a UDF supporter, was assaulted with fists and boots and trampled on by named members of the SAP in the veld near Grahamstown, Cape, on 21 March 1986. Mr Gumenge was sentenced to five years' imprisonment for the killing of a policeman.

GUNGQISA, Henjisi 'George' (55), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while passing a political demonstration after the SOWETO UPRISING in Nyanga, Cape Town, in October 1976.

GUNGUBELE, Nomalungelo (36), died when she was hacked with axes and then 'necklaced' at her home in Mooiplaas, near East London, on 14 April

1986. The perpetrators, some of whom are named, accused Ms Gungubele of being an informant during a dispute between two residential areas.

GUNGULUZA, Hendisini Anderson (39), a PAC member, served an eight-year prison sentence on Robben Island, Cape Town, between 1963 and 1971. Mr Gunguluza experienced severe ill-treatment while a prisoner, including beatings and forced labour. He died in 1986.

GUNN, Haroon (1), was taken from his mother while she was detained under SECTION 29 in a prison in Caledon, Cape. They were separated for eight days in July 1990. When Haroon was returned, his mother tried unsuccessfully to get him medical attention for the illnesses he had developed in her absence.

GUNN, Shirley Renee (35), an MK operative, was detained under SECTION 29 for several months in 1985 and again from 25 June 1990 in Cape Town. During her second detention, her infant son was forcibly removed from her for eight days. She was falsely accused, by the Minister of Law and Order, of carrying out the KHOTSO HOUSE BOMBING in 1988.

GUNUZA, Amos, was detained in 1960, convicted and imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, for his political activities. In 1965, Mr Gunuza's family reportedly received a telegram from prison authorities informing them of his death.

GUSH, Thembelihle Arnold (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP near Vulindlela police station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 11 February 1990, while he and others were celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela.

GUSHA, Ella Ntombekhaya (28), an ANC supporter, was injured while escaping from a packed hall into which SAP members had fired teargas in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, on 17 July 1990. Ms Gusha suffered a miscarriage soon afterwards.

GUSHA, Siyabulela (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the shoulder by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GUYA, Mxolisi Timothy (19), an ANC supporter, died after he was shot in the head by members of the SAP at Ngcobo, Stutterheim, Cape, on 25 November 1985. Police opened fire on a group of people returning from a meeting of the Stutterheim Youth Congress.

GUZANA, Moses Phakamile (19), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured when members of the SAP opened fire on a crowd of ANC supporters marching to the Koppies court in KWAKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990.

GUZANA, Onward (36), a colonel in the CDF, was shot dead at a CDF roadblock between Stutterheim and King William's Town, Cape, on 27 January 1991. Together with former CDF commander, Major General Charles Sebe, Colonel Guzana left Transkei and drove to Ciskei with the intention of taking over Brigadier

Oupa Gqozo's government, unaware that they were being lured into a trap. The Guzana family claimed Colonel Guzana had been shot after arrest. The inquest court ruled that there was insufficient evidence to find criminal liability in the killing.

GWABE, Mantanbama Sibongile, had her house burnt down and her livestock stolen in Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GWABENG, Amos Msutu (70), was severely assaulted, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 June 1993 during an escalation of conflict on the East Rand following an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 which precipitated clashes leading to more than 80 deaths. His home was also looted by the attackers during the attack. As a result of the intense conflict, his wife was afraid to seek medical assistance for Mr Gwabeng and he died two months later of stomach cancer.

GWACELA, Priscilla, had her house damaged when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GWACELA, Richard (15), had his family home burnt down by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

GWACELA, Sipho Johannes, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict in 1988.

GWADELA, Zibele, was injured in an attack on a friend's home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, when members of a BALACLAVA GROUP opened fire and set the residence alight. Seven people died in the attack.

GWADELA, Zingisile, was injured in an attack on a friend's home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, when members of a BALACLAVA GROUP opened fire and set the residence alight. Seven people died in the attack.

GWAJUZA, Busani Collin, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GWAJUZA, Doris Agnes (41), was severely burned when her home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 January 1990, in continuing political conflict in the area. One family member died in the fire.

GWAJUZA, Elizabeth (76), was severely burnt when her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was

petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. A child died in the attack and six family members were injured. **GWAJUZA, Emmanuel Bongimusa**, a UDF supporter, sustained injuries when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GWAJUZA, Hlengiwe (6), was killed when her family home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Six other family members were injured in the attack.

GWAJUZA, June-Rose Thembisile (26), was severely burnt when her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. A child died in the attack and six family members were injured.

GWAJUZA, Neli (6), was severely burned when her home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 January 1990, in continuing political conflict in the area. One family member died in the fire.

GWAJUZA, Zinhle (47), was severely burnt when her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. A child died in the attack and six family members were injured.

GWAJUZA, Zinhle (9), was severely burnt, along with seven family members, when their home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990. One of the victims died. The family's home was in an area perceived to be an ANC stronghold. The Gwajuza family, however, were all non-aligned.

GWALA, Advice, was killed in 1992 by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during political conflict between the BLACK CATS gang and the ANC in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1998/0121).

GWALA, Babanje Phillimon (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Ngonyameni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 June 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Bahlamgamisile (31), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

GWALA, Bhekisigcino Patrick 'Ntshebe' (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters near Bulwer, Natal, on 12 May 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area. His family and other non-IFP families were then repeatedly harassed, forcing them to leave the area.

GWALA, Bhekithemba (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Hammarsdale, Natal, by IFP supporters on 21 November 1993.

GWALA, Bhelizazi Alpheas (21), a UDF supporter, was killed by Inkatha members during ongoing political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 January 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

GWALA, Bongakuphi Hamilton (39), an Inkatha supporter, had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 18 March 1988.

GWALA, Bonsile Doris (20), an IFP supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991.

GWALA, Dan, was killed at Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GWALA, Elizabeth Ntongolosi (44), an ANC supporter, had her house near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 17 January 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GWALA, Elias Gubane (38), an IFP supporter, had his home set alight by ANC supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 August 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Henry Mduduzi (15), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in December 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Henry Mduduzi (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SADF on a street in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 June 1990.

GWALA, Jabulani (40), UDF supporter, died from multiple injuries when named Inkatha members attacked his family in Durban, on 7 June 1988. Two other family members were also killed in the attack.

GWALA, James (38), had his house in Hammarsdale, Natal, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in 1985 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Mr Gwala's son was burnt to death in the attack.

GWALA, Josephina (40), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her house by ANC supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Khathazile (70), an IFP supporter, was forced to leave his home in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 19 March 1990, during intense political conflict in the area. Mr Gwala was the victim of violent intimidation.

GWALA, Linah Mano, was shot dead by IFP supporters in January 1991 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Magaret (61), had her home burnt down in Mantunzweni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 13 April 1994, in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area two weeks before the election on 27 April 1994.

GWALA, Mana Constance (38), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured when her home was attacked by named Inkatha supporters in Durban, on 7 June 1988. Three people died in the attack.

GWALA, Mandlakayise Sixtus (33), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Natal, on 11 February

1990, during political conflict following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

GWALA, Manqukela (60), an IFP supporter, was abducted by ANC supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 5 June 1991, during political conflict. Three days later his body was found with stab wounds.

GWALA, Mhlekhona (33), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

GWALA, Michael (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

GWALA, Mkhalelwa France, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Mnyamana Blackie (43), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death when named Inkatha supporters attacked his family in Durban, on 7 June 1988. Two other family members were also killed.

GWALA, Moses, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GWALA, Musawenkosi Silence (34), an ANC supporter, was imprisoned in 1986 and in 1991 in Wartburg, Natal, and had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 17 July 1989. Mr Gwala was involved in underground structures of the ANC and the Swayimane Civic Association.

GWALA, Ngikholiwe Elizabeth (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Durban, Natal, on 18 March 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Nkosinathi David, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 2 December 1991.

GWALA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (32), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Stanger, Natal, on 15 February 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Nomathenisi Dudweyini (37), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, in 1992.

GWALA, Sarah (51), had her house looted and possessions stolen in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

GWALA, Siphwe (20), burnt to death when his home at Hammarsdale, Natal, was attacked by named Inkatha supporters in 1985 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Sipho, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at his home in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 12 August 1989. The police searched his home and found bullets and a home-made gun. He was placed in a police van and has never been seen since.

GWALA, Sizwe Moses (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Umlazi, Durban, on 4 April 1992 after he was accused of being a 'comrade'.

GWALA, Sulani (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 February 1993.

GWALA, Thembikile Sophia, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Thulani (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death when named Inkatha members attacked his family in Durban, on 7 June 1988. Two other family members were also killed.

GWALA, Vusi Joseph (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 December 1991.

GWALA, Wellton (55), was severely burnt when his house was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Zakhiwo Ngabuzi (24) an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters while the family was in hiding during political violence in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 April 1991.

GWALA, Zikhali (20), was shot dead in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Golokodo, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 January 1993.

GWALA, Zintembi (66), was harassed and threatened with death at Bulwer, Natal, in 1993, during ongoing political conflict in the area. As a result, he had to seek refuge in the neighbouring area.

GWALA, Zwelibi Alson, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead and parts of his body were mutilated by ANC supporters at Hammarsdale, Natal, on 15 March 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

GWAMANDA, Esther (48), had her home burnt down in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1990 during violent conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters following the mass funeral of several UDF supporters in the area. Ten people, including a member of the SAP, were killed in the fighting, which continued for a week. An amnesty application was received.

GWAMANDA, Khonzokwakhe David (32), was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1988 in violent conflict between SPECIAL CONSTABLES and UDF supporters in the area. Seven people were killed, one was injured and a house was damaged.

GWAMANDA, Lucky Jabulani (31), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 10 April 1993.

GWAMANDA, Nokuzaba Tryphina (54), had her home and belongings destroyed by Inkatha supporters

in KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GWAMANDA, Selby Bonga, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and shot to death at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 September 1989 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

GWAMBI, Robert Langalakhe (25), was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 20 April 1992, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GWANTSHENI, Blayi (42), an iKongo member, was assaulted by members of the SAP in 1971 in the Bizana police station, and then convicted of high treason and sentenced to four months which he served in Pietermaritzburg prison. He died four months after his release.

GWAQU, Zolile Alfred, was shot in the thigh by members of the SAP at a night vigil in Despatch, Cape, in 1985.

GWAYI, Adolphus, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted during his two-month detention at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GWAYI, Jonas Masoyini, lost his home in an arson attack by ANC members in Bizana in 1960. Mr Gwayi refused to join the iKONGO during the PONDOLAND REVOLT and was therefore regarded as an informer.

GWAYI, Mabel Namse (42), had her home destroyed in a petrol bomb attack in Cradock, Cape, during April 1984. Her 18-year-old son was labelled a collaborator because he did not participate in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT.

GWAYI, Zolile Michael, a street committee member, was abducted from his home in Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, on 14 December 1993, and burnt to death by named and other perpetrators believed to be criminals in conflict with the street committee.

GWAYI, Zwelenkosi Baba (14), was shot with birdshot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GWEBILE, Evelyn (48), had her home set alight by two men wearing balaclavas in May 1986 in Port Alfred, Cape. Ms Gwebile's nephew was an activist and was believed to reside with her.

GWEBU, Vanrooyen Wilson (47), an employee of the Manganese Metal Company in Randfontein, was in a *bakkie* with other passengers when it was ambushed near the company on 6 May 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

GWENTSHE, Alcott Skwenene, an ANC supporter, was detained in Butterworth, Transkei, on 1 January 1964. It is believed that Mr Gwentshe was poisoned to death by members of the Security Branch two years after his detention.

GWENTSHE, Mzwandile, an ANC member, was arrested, tortured and assaulted by members of the Security Police in East London in 1963 and Cape Town in 1964. He was convicted of being a member of a banned organisation and sentenced to imprisonment

on Robben Island, from where he was released in 1970 after developing mental illness. In 1979 he left the country for Tanzania where he died of malaria.

GWESHA, Wellington Mpuntsu (35), a PAC supporter, was arrested and tortured by police in Paarl, Cape, on 22 November 1962, the day after a Poqo march to the police station that left seven people dead. Mr Gweshu was detained for nine months after which he was sentenced to three years on Robben Island, where he was frequently beaten by prison warders.

GWICANA, Vukile, was burnt to death while sleeping in his home in Site B, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 4 November 1990, in an arson attack allegedly perpetrated by persons linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council.

GWIIJA, Petros Kimbali (29), was assaulted in Bizana and Flagstaff prisons, Transkei, in 1960, after being arrested for attending a NONQULWANA meeting. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GWILISO, Themba Gerrad (47), had his house looted in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993, during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

GWILIZA, Isaac (54), a conservative squatter leader, survived an arson attack on his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 5 September 1989, perpetrated by SPECIAL CONSTABLES and security officers from the local town council, during a feud between rival squatter leaders. He subsequently joined the PAC. His home was again destroyed and his son killed on 24 June 1990 during clashes with ANC supporters who perceived him and his followers as collaborators, due to his previous vigilante activities.

GWILIZA, Mawethu (30), a Special Constable and the son of a conservative squatter leader, was abducted, beaten and stabbed to death by ANC supporters on 24 June 1990 in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Mr Gwiliza was one of three people killed during clashes between ANC supporters and supporters of his father who had joined the PAC.

GWINTSA, Felicia Vuyiswa (45), an ANC underground member, had her house badly damaged on 23 September 1988 during a shoot-out between the members of the security forces and an MK operative in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

GXABALASHE, Nandipha (13), a member of the Kula Youth Organisation, was assaulted with sjamboks, gun-butt and sticks by members of the Ciskei Police on 21 September 1985 while attending a community meeting at the Nobutho Higher Primary School Hall in Berlin, Ciskei. She was then driven with other youth to Mdantsane police station, Ciskei, where they were further assaulted.

GXABU, Clement Khehlana (28), an iKONGO member, was shot in the leg by named members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 during a raid on a mass meeting at NGOUZA HILL, Transkei. Eleven people died in the raid, a turning point in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Gxabu and 22 others were arrested and tortured.

GXASHI, Norwaliwa Victoria (55), had her home burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND

'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

GXAWULA, Simon, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP at Bedford, Cape, on 29 June 1986, after intervening in a confrontation between the perpetrator and another person.

GXEKWA, Ntombomzi Nopinki (18), was shot and injured while attending an ANCYL fundraising disco in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 8 September 1993. A group of disguised men, allegedly part of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU), burst into the venue and opened fire, killing two and injuring several others.

GXEKWA, Sicelo Aron, was shot and killed in Kagiso, Tvl, on 6 August 1990, allegedly by members of the SAP, during violent conflict between ANC and IFP-supporting residents.

GXEYANE, Goodboy Kenneth (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home and stabbed to death by a named member of the AMASINYORA vigilantes in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 January 1994.

GXIDI, Patricia Phumla (33), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured on 20 July 1985 in Whittlesea, Ciskei. She was returning to Queenstown from the funeral of the CRADOCK FOUR when the bus was stopped. Passengers were taken to the police station and questioned and assaulted by members of the CDF. Ms Gxidi was five months' pregnant. Her child has brain damage.

GXOLI, Nonkoliseko (46), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 February 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GXOTHANI, July Potongwana (51), fled his job at Durnacol Mines in Newcastle, Natal, after violence erupted following a wage dispute on 18 October 1990. Mr Gxothani received death threats.

GXOWA, Thandolwethu Noruru (10), was shot with pellets and injured by members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, in March 1987, as he ran away during a police search of his home for his activist brother. The whole Gxowa family was reportedly questioned, detained and assaulted by the police.

GXOYIYA, Sindiswa Maria Maxhamela (36), a UDF supporter, was detained for eight months by the Transkei Police at Dalasile police station, Transkei, in 1986.

GXUBANI, Jabulani Wilfred (33), was shot and severely injured at Bulwer, Natal, on 1 January 1990, in political conflict in the area.

HAAL, Lerato Virginia (39), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at a political meeting in Seoding Village, on 18 January 1992, and was also beaten while in custody in Mothibistad, Kuruman, Cape.

HAAS, Tembile Wilmot (18), a UDF supporter, was doused with petrol and set alight by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at the municipal offices in Grahamstown, Cape, on 21 May 1986. Mr Haas was forced to admit that he was an ANC member.

HABANA, Sandile Dennis Shabi (20), a GRAYCO member, was detained at St Alban's prison, Port

Elizabeth, during the state of emergency in April 1988. He was released a year later and placed under house arrest.

HABIYA, Nokuthula Hazel (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HABIYA, Ntombiyenkosi Thandiwe (26), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HADABE, Bhekithemba Pieterse, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at his home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 April 1991. The family was forced to flee the area.

HADDEN, Carl, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HADEBE, Alias, had his house and car set alight by named Inkatha supporters at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in August 1984 in intense conflict between JORAC and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

HADEBE, Anthony, was abducted from his home along with a friend, by self-defence unit (SDU) members and ANC supporters, in the Motsoaledi informal settlement, Tvl, on 29 March 1994. They were taken to a nearby school in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, where he was shot and injured and his friend killed. They were suspected of participating in an IFP march that day. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0320).

HADEBE, Bekwenze Absolom (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by unidentified attackers while he was washing his car in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 1 October 1991. He was allegedly targeted for refusing to participate in a stayaway.

HADEBE, Bettina (59), was shot dead by named IFP supporters at her neighbour's home in Emamfemfetheni, near Bergville, Natal, in March 1992, allegedly because she was thought to be an ANC supporter. The perpetrators were arrested, but were acquitted for lack of evidence.

HADEBE, David Zamfana, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

HADEBE, Dumisane, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HADEBE, Elias (32), a UDF supporter, had his house and car set alight by named Inkatha supporters at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in August 1984 in conflict between JORAC and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

HADEBE, Eugene Mlungisi (14), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at Umkomaas, Natal, in October 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HADEBE, Fanny Richard, was shot in the knee by IFP supporters, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993.

HADEBE, Hamilton, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 29 September 1985, because he was thought to be an Inkatha supporter. Mr Hadebe was wearing traditional dress and returning from a Shaka's Day rally.

HADEBE, Ida (44), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 December 1988, in the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The Commission granted amnesty to a former SAP captain for his part in planning and executing the attack.

HADEBE, Jabulani Mpikayipheli, a local chief's councillor, was assaulted, forced to drink petrol and set alight by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 25 December 1993. Mr Hadebe survived the attack. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

HADEBE, Jabulile Elizabeth (56), had her house burnt down at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1987 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

HADEBE, Joyce Bongumusa, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members when they attacked her house at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HADEBE, Khalelwa Jeza (70), an IFP supporter, was doused with petrol and burnt to death by named ANC supporters in Alfred, Natal, on 3 January 1990. Ms Hadebe was suspected of practising witchcraft.

HADEBE, Khulekani, had his house burnt down on 11 September 1992 when armed gunmen attacked homes of suspected ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people died, one was injured and several homes were burnt down in this attack.

HADEBE, Lancelot Mfanafuthi (aka 'Sobantu ') (31), a member of MK's Special Operations Unit, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed. Mr Hadebe was from Durban.

HADEBE, Makhosi Priscilla (35), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by named ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 July 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

HADEBE, Mandlakayise Meshack (53), an Inkatha supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 March 1983, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

HADEBE, Melisiwe Eunice (27), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured and her home was burnt down by other named IFP supporters at Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, on 7 December 1991, allegedly because her sons were ANC members.

HADEBE, Mirriam (34), had her home burnt down in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 December 1988 in intense conflict between Inkatha supporters, assisted by SPECIAL CONSTABLES, and UDF supporters in the area.

HADEBE, Mongezi (17), lost his home in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 March 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HADEBE, Moses, was shot and injured while at his cousin's house in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 11 July 1992. The house was raided first by SAP members and then by IFP supporters. Mr Hadebe was arrested and then forced to leave the area.

HADEBE, Mqanjelwa Paulos (47), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1993.

HADEBE, Musawenkosi Pipi (14), was shot dead on 2 April 1994 when IFP supporters opened fire on a church congregation in an ANC stronghold in Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal. Five other people died in this attack, including Musawenkosi's brother.

HADEBE, Nomfundo (12), the niece of ANC supporters, was killed in her bedroom in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 August 1992, by a petrol bomb thrown by IFP supporters. Her brother was also killed, and an aunt was injured in the attack.

HADEBE, Nomusa Mso, was injured in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Thirteen people died in the attack, which targeted IFP supporters. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

HADEBE, Nozipho Cynthia Mbabe (19), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and beaten by ANC supporters in her home at Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, in 1992.

HADEBE, Ntokozo Jacky (15), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 20 June 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HADEBE, Ntombenhle Veronika (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burgled and burnt down by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 24 October 1992.

HADEBE, Patricia Nontuthuzelo (23), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 February 1993. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

HADEBE, Phillip, disappeared on 7 December 1991 after being discharged from hospital in Ntuzuma, near Durban, where he had been treated for gunshot wounds sustained in political conflict. The perpetrators were allegedly IFP supporters from Lindelani.

HADEBE, Phindile (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 May 1991.

HADEBE, Promise Philisiwe (35), the sister of ANC supporters, was severely burnt when IFP supporters threw a petrol bomb into her house in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 August 1992. Her niece and nephew were killed in the attack. The house was destroyed.

HADEBE, Prudence, was burnt to death in an attack on her home at KwaMondi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, on 30 November 1993, when IFP supporters carried out several attacks on ANC supporters in the areas around Eshowe. One person was killed and more than 45 homes were burnt down. Three other family members were injured in the attack. The attack was allegedly instigated by a local IFP-supporting chief seeking to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

HADEBE, Qinisela Addison, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members when they attacked his house at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HADEBE, Reginald Behumuzi (36), an ANC Midlands Exective Committee member, was shot dead when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed by named members of the IFP between Richmond and Ixopo, Natal, on 27 October 1992. The occupants of the car were part of an ANC delegation returning from a peace meeting in the area.

HADEBE, Richard, executive member of the non-aligned Wembezi Crisis Committee, was shot dead near Estcourt, Natal, in 1993, by named IFP supporters, some of whom were KwaZulu Government officials. Five other executive committee members were also killed, allegedly because the Crisis Committee was perceived as a political threat.

HADEBE, Sandile (8), was shot dead when IFP supporters opened fire on a church congregation in an ANC stronghold in Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994. Five other people died in this attack, including Sandile's brother.

HADEBE, Sbusiso, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Mbomboshana, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 27 November 1993 as he was returning from his son's funeral. See ESHOWE ATTACKS.

HADEBE, Shiyinduku Elias (31), had his house and car burnt in an attack by named Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 27 August 1984, during conflict between UDF supporters, opposed to the incorporation of Hambanathi into KwaZulu, and Inkatha supporters, pro-incorporation.

HADEBE, Sibongiseni Cyprian, an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home in Umlazi, Durban, on 12 January 1990 by named Inkatha supporters, and was found stabbed to death later that day. The family had to flee their home as a result of the attack.

HADEBE, Siphiwe Alson, a COSATU member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 29 August 1991, because he was assisting ANC youths in the area.

HADEBE, Siyabonga (9), the nephew of ANC supporters, was killed when IFP supporters threw a petrol bomb into a house at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near

Estcourt, Natal, on 5 August 1992. His sister was also killed and an aunt injured in the attack.

HADEBE, Stencellous 'Sibusiso', was burnt to death in an attack on his home by IFP supporters in KwaMondi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, in November 1993. See ESHOWE ARSON ATTACKS.

HADEBE, Thandokuhle Cyril (39), had his house in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, petrol-bombed on 15 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HADEBE, Thembinkosi, an ANC supporter, had his hands and feet bound and was stoned to death on 30 October 1993 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, by members of the ANCYL. Mr Hadebe was a bodyguard of a prominent ANC member, and there was conflict within the organisation at the time.

HADEBE, Thula Felix (19), a UDF supporter and MAWU member, died in Chesterville, Durban, on 8 December 1986, when a hand grenade exploded in his hand. The UDF were conducting a counter-attack against the Chesterville A-TEAM. Senior Security Branch members applied for amnesty for tampering with this arms cache.

HADEBE, Thulisile (15), was shot dead when named IFP supporters fired live bullets into a crowd attending a church service in Bhhekuzulu, Natal, on 1 April 1994, during political conflict prior to the first democratic election of 27 April.

HADEBE, Zamani, was shot and injured by unidentified persons at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 26 September 1992, during ongoing political conflict in the area. His sister was also shot dead in the attack and his home was burnt down.

HADEBE, Zwi Boy (34), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 October 1992.

HAFFEJEE, Hoosen Mia (27), an ANC supporter, died in custody at Brighton Beach police station in Durban on 3 August 1977 after being severely assaulted by named Security Branch members. The police reported that Mr Haffejee had hanged himself. The inquest found that his death was not brought about by any act or omission involving an offence, but declined to make a finding of suicide.

HAFFEJEE, Mohamed Saed Hassiam (21), was detained for 90 days in solitary confinement on 23 July 1964 in Stilfontein, Tvl, allegedly because the SAP suspected him of being in possession of banned literature.

HAGETTY, Roger, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

HAJANE, Alpheus, was severely assaulted, his family members killed and his home and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990 during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

HAJANE, Frans (38), a mechanic, was shot dead on 10 September 1990 during an attack on his home in Katlehong, Tvl, by IFP supporters who were sweeping the area. Three other family members were killed in the attack.

HAJANE, Johannes, was shot dead during an attack by IFP supporters on the family home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990. Three other family members were killed in the attack.

HAJANE, Leah, was shot dead during an attack by IFP supporters on the family home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990. Three other family members were killed in the attack.

HAJANE, Semole (70), was shot dead by IFP supporters during an attack on the family home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990. Three other family members were killed in the attack.

HALL, Priscilla, a Black Sash member active in the Grahamstown Rural Committee and the Dependents' Conference, was arrested on 16 July 1986 and held in solitary confinement for 35 days. Ms Hall was released on 3 October 1986 but placed under restrictions for nine months.

HALOM, Nosipho (17), an ANC supporter, was shot in the stomach by a member of the SAP in Somerset East, Cape, while participating in a march to a policeman's house during the consumer boycotts of 1985.

HAMAMOTSA, Petros Papadi, was stabbed, hacked and stoned to death by named members of the SAP in Leandra, Tvl, on 25 January 1986. He belonged to a group of pupils who were against class boycotts and class disruptions.

HAMILTON, Wiseman, was detained and threatened with death by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in 1975. He was arrested in connection with a new organisation formed under the umbrella of the Black Consciousness Movement.

HANABE, Euvicha Melrose Nomsa, a mayoress, suffered injuries resulting in physical disability when she was shot at by ANC Youth League (ANCYL) members in Uitenhage, Cape, on 14 February 1991. One ANCYL member was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/1997/0028). See COUNCILLORS.

HANASE, Henry 'Perrie' (18), was shot, injured and detained by SAP members in George, Cape, on 13 September 1976, when police opened fire on a crowd during a peak of unrest in the town. He was charged with public violence but was acquitted.

HANI, Buyisile Patrick (19), a UDF supporter, was beaten and tortured by attempted suffocation by members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, on 24 March 1987, while he was under interrogation.

HANI, Chris, an SACP, MK and ANC leader, was shot dead in the driveway of his home in Dawnpark, Boksburg, Tvl, on 10 April 1993. Political protests and conflict broke out in towns across the country following the assassination and funeral. A Polish immigrant and a former member of the Conservative Party were refused amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0172).

HANI, Luyanda Matthews (18), an ANCYL member, was beaten by members of the SAP police at his home near Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 6 October 1993.

HANJANA, Tasi Nehemiah (61), a Mgwali Residents' Association member, had his shop burnt down by members of the SAP and the Ciskei Police during a consumer boycott in Stutterheim, Cape, in February 1986.

HANS, Gqibile Nicholas, a Poqo member, was executed in Pretoria, on 30 May 1967 for his alleged involvement in the killing of a white shopkeeper in September 1962 in Paarl, Cape. Mr Hans and other Poqo members had also been arrested and convicted of other charges relating to Poqo activities in Paarl. After serving a three year sentence, he was charged with murder and sentenced to death along with eight other Poqo members, all of whom were hanged.

HANS, Kululekile Matthews (24), a UDF supporter, lost his sight after he was shot in the head by members of the SAP while on his way home from the local shop in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 March 1985, during political conflict in the area following the killing of a local COUNCILLOR.

HANS, Ncunywisa Agatha (33), an ANC supporter, was detained under SECTION 29 on 18 November 1988 for providing support to MK operatives, and was held for two months in solitary confinement in the Sea Point and Macassar police stations, Cape Town. During her detention she was hit, abused and subject to numerous deprivations that resulted in severe depression, requiring hospitalisation. Ms Hans filed a civil suit against the Minister of Law and Order that was settled out of court in her favour.

HANSE, Fezile Thomas (13), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985. Three children were killed and several others injured in the shooting. See BONGOLETHU THREE.

HANSEL, Albin, was assaulted and robbed of firearms by a group of UDF supporters at his home at Greenlands Farm, Stutterheim, Cape, on 31 January 1990. Four UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0277).

HANSEN, Elke Martha, suffered injuries when a limpet mine, placed in a pot plant, was detonated near the Juicy Lucy restaurant on the corner of Andries and Vermeulen Streets, Pretoria, on 26 May 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

HANSEN, Michael Edward, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

HARBER, Anton, a journalist, was harassed by the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1984 and 1985. One Witwatersrand operative was granted amnesty for intimidation (AC/2001/0184).

HARDY, Marie Catherine, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14

June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HARKER, Gerhard (21), was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

HARKER, Wesley (13), was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

HARMANS, Zonwabele Moksom Pele (24), an AYCO member, was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Alexandria, Cape, on 23 May 1986.

HARRIS, Abida (12), was shot dead by named SAP members who opened fire on a rioting crowd in George, Cape, on 13 September 1976. Her family asserted that she was shot while on her way to a shop.

HARRIS, John, a member of the Armed Resistance Movement (ARM), was sentenced to death and executed on 1 April 1965 for his role in an explosion at the Johannesburg station, which left one person dead and several injured.

HARRIS, Lindi, a member of the Black Sash, was shot in the back by members of the SAP in East London on 22 April 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

HARRIS, Ronald (25), was shot dead by SAP members in Athlone, Cape Town, on 16 September 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

HARTLEY, Sedick (22), was severely assaulted by SAP members in a Cape Town prison in June 1976, and again in June 1980. Mr Hartley and other supporters were in a march on Cape Town which ended with arson attacks and stone-throwing after the SOWETO UPRISING.

HARTMAN, A, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

HARTZENBERG, Fuad (14), was detained on 2 October 1987 and held for three months, during which time he was severely tortured at the Brackenfell police station and Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town, by named members of the special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

HARVEY, Paula, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June

1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HASHE, Siphso (58), a member of PEBCO, and two colleagues, were abducted from the Port Elizabeth airport in a joint Eastern Cape and *Vlakplaas* operation on 8 May 1985. The PEBCO THREE were allegedly severely assaulted, then shot dead. Their bodies were doused with diesel fuel, set alight and burnt, and their remains were allegedly thrown into the Fish River. Five Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and four *Vlakplaas* operatives applied for amnesty. Two of the applications were granted and six were refused (AC/1999/0223 and AC/2001/064).

HATTAS, Riefaat (18), a UDF and ANC supporter, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, in November 1985. He was arrested during a march to honour those who were in detention or had died in political conflict.

HAWULANA, Mbulelo Steven (56), an ANC member, was assaulted by CDF soldiers at Bulembu Airport, near King William's Town, Cape, on 21 August 1992, during political conflict between ANC and ADM supporters.

HAYI, Zonisele Brevis (42), an ANC supporter, was shot in the thigh and injured on his way to work in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP, on 3 June 1993.

HAYYA, Gidion Zamiqhinga (28), an ANC supporter, was detained and charged with murder on 15 November 1985 in Middelburg, Cape. He was convicted and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment. He had allegedly refused to act as a police informer.

HAYNES, Derrek, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. See APLA ATTACKS.

HAYTER, GB, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

HEERS, Katy (32), an ANC member, was detained for two months on 27 May 1986 in Jansenville, Cape. During her detention, she was beaten by members of the SAP.

HEISE, Khabele (59), was shot dead in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 March 1992 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

HEKA, Nonceba Priscilla Majola (34), a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down in Somerset East, Cape, in May 1985 during a state of emergency and a period of consumer boycotts.

HEKTOOR, Andries Hector (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 11 April 1990. Police fired teargas into a crowded hall where residents were meeting. Over 100 people were treated for injuries relating to the subsequent stampede and shootings.

HEKTOOR, Mienie (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 11 April 1990. Police fired teargas into a crowded hall where residents were meeting. Over 100 people were treated for injuries relating to the subsequent stampede and shootings.

HELA, Khayaalethu (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Stutterheim, Cape, on 9 October 1985, while on his way from a public meeting.

HELESI, Vuyani Richard (16), was severely beaten and partially paralysed by a named member of the SAP on 7 November 1986 in Grahamstown, Cape. Civil action that followed found in favour of the perpetrator.

HEMPSTEAD, T, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HENNING, Izak Jacobus (51), a commandant in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

HENRY, Mark 'Yazir' (19), an MK operative, was arrested at his family home in Grassy Park, Cape Town, on 17 November 1989. Named Security Branch members extorted the whereabouts of an MK operative from him by threatening to kill his family members. He was detained under SECTION 29 until 22 March 1990.

HERBST, Abraham Johannes Wiese, suffered severe trauma when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 March 1993 and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

HERBST, Jacqueline Edna (21), was severely beaten with rifle butts by members of the SADF 32 Battalion, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 April 1992. Ms Herbst was one of more than 100 Phola Park residents including women and teenagers assaulted by members of 32 Battalion after an SADF member was shot and injured in Phola Park. Two women were also shot dead and at least four raped during the raid. An investigation by Justice Goldstone concluded that the soldiers had acted in a manner 'completely inconsistent with the function of a peacekeeping force' and recommended that the unit should not be used for peacekeeping duties anywhere in South Africa.

HERCULES, Ebrahim (19), a member of the BMW, was detained in 1987 in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, and severely tortured at the Bishop Lavis police station by named and other members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT. He later served over two and a half years of a five-year prison term.

HERMANS, Gilbert Thembile, a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by AZAPO members during political conflict in Port Elizabeth on 20 October 1985.

HERMANUS, Doris Novakele (49), a Black Local Authority mayoress, had her house burnt down in Cradock, Cape, on 21 July 1985, in political unrest following the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR.

HERMANUS, Manuel Richard (27), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 when police disrupted a May Day rally. Other people were also wounded in the incident.

HESHU, Mtutuzeli Michael, was shot dead after being assaulted by named members of the SAP in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 28 December 1977, in intense political revolt following the death of Steve Biko in September 1977.

HEWUKILE, Deborah Notembile (41), a SAAWU member, was shot by CDF members on 4 August 1983 at the Mdantsane railway station, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

HEYNES, Eric (31), was shot dead by a named SAP member near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 26 March 1986. He was one of three protesters shot dead in an apparent ambush by police.

HIBBERT, Ann (44), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

HIBBERT, Lisa Claire (14), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

HIBBERT, Robert Granville, (44), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

HIBBERT, Susan, was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

HINA, Eunice Thandiwe, was assaulted while being interrogated by members of the SAP at Algoa Park police station, Port Elizabeth, in December 1984.

HINA, Siphio Fielden (38), an ANC member, was first detained during the 1960 state of emergency in Port Elizabeth. He was arrested and tried in 1964, and banned on his release in 1967. He was redetained in 1977 under the Terrorism Act, and tortured by named members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch. He

was redetained in 1983 under the Internal Security Act, and tortured by named Security Police, in Port Elizabeth. He was tried for treason in 1983 and served a further sentence on Robben Island before being released in 1991.

HINI, Nombulelo Reginah (33), was abducted, raped and suffered severe mental torture by a named BLA COUNCILLOR and his colleagues during violent conflict between UDF supporters and BLA councillors in Uitenhage, Cape, on 15 March 1985.

HINTSHO, Lennox (39), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Nigel, Tvl, on 25 March 1994 during political conflict in the area in the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994. Police accused him of being in possession of a firearm.

HINTSHO, Lungile Mawethu, a UMTAYCO member, was stabbed by named perpetrators in Umtata, Transkei, in August 1990 during school protests against multiracial sports.

HLABAKWE, Patrick (18), an SRC member and ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1988.

HLABAKWE, Thabitha Dorcas (36), was suffocated with a wet bag by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in October 1988 during school boycotts in the area.

HLABANE, Thenji Vusi (17), a local ANCYL leader, was assaulted in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, by members of the SADF, the SAP and the KABASA GANG in 1986. He was also reportedly assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP while in detention.

HLABATHE, Francina Sweetie (22), was shot in the leg and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Zonkesizwe informal settlement near Vosloorus, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 when the vehicle she was travelling in was attacked while returning from Chris Hani's funeral. Two people died in the attack and three were injured.

HLABE, Mxoxiswa (38), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 May 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

HLABISA, Khona Gustina (46), was shot and injured and her house in Hlabisa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was burnt down in January 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLABISA, Mildred, was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 4 June 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLABISE, Albertina Tate (50), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 February 1993 in ongoing political in the area.

HLABISO, Tshidiso Moses (17), a UDF supporter, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1983 during a consumer boycott.

HLAHANE, Madala Steven (31), was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Zonkesizwe, near Katilehong, Tvl, on 29 November 1990. Shack settlements on the East Rand were embroiled in violent conflict with IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers

which culminated in the killing of about 100 people in Zonkesizwe in November 1990. More than 11 000 people fled the area on 25 November 1990 and the IFP then established a stronghold there.

HLAKANYANA, Monwabisi David (33), an ANC member, was shot in the arm by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

HLAKOANE, Bessel Basil (38), was severely assaulted by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on Easter Sunday in April 1985. Mr Hlakoane developed epilepsy as a result of the attack.

HLAKOANE, Lefuma Jonathan (32), was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Welkom, OFS, on 1 April 1993. The police asked him to identify certain MK operatives from photographs. After identifying one person, he was taken into the veld and tortured.

HLALELE, Anna Puleng (24), a citizen of Lesotho, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Her husband and 15-year-old brother-in-law were also killed in the operation.

HLALELE, Israel 'Pondo' Mojalefa (15), a citizen of Lesotho, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. His brother and sister-in-law were also killed in the operation.

HLALELE, Joseph Frenques (21), an ANCYL member, was detained on 21 March 1990 and held for 52 days, during which he was tortured by members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS. A boycott was underway at the time and it was believed that Mr Hlalele had participated in boycott action.

HLALELE, Mahlomolo Patrick (24), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named SAP member in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 18 April 1987, allegedly after having been pointed out to the police as a 'big person in the area'. The policeman then allegedly shot him dead on the spot.

HLALELE, Motlatse Peter (26), a citizen of Lesotho, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. His wife and 15-year-old brother were also killed in the operation.

HLALELE, Neo Thuloana (9), was injured in a shooting by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 in the aftermath of the killing of CHRIS HANI.

HLALELE, Segamoroho Magdalene, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Ms Hlalele was one of five people killed during a night vigil held for CHRIS HANI.

HLALELE, Thabiso Pascali (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 June 1992 when gunmen opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling. Random DRIVE-BYSHOOTINGS and attacks on taxis were aimed at sowing terror in the Vaal communities.

HLALETHWA, Hans Ramaphakeng (61), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 12 June 1986 during the state of emergency and detained for a year in Pretoria North police station.

HLALETHWA, Theophilus, was detained by members of the SAP on 12 June 1986 and held for a year in Pretoria police station, under emergency regulations. At the time, there were bus boycotts and conflict over the possible INCORPORATION of Soshanguve into Bophuthatswana.

HLAMANDANA, Mjongeni, an ANC member, was severely assaulted while in detention in March 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

HLANGU, Bahlamkile Otilia (74), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLANGU, Bavelile Florence (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, on 23 April 1992.

HLANGULELA, Joyce Anastasia (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLANGULELA, Sipho, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at Emachobeni, Richmond, Natal, in June 1991.

HLANGULELA, Thembekile (78), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 13 April 1993.

HLANGUZA, Hlophe, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

HLANGUZA, Thembelihle Nomafo (58), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. Her son was killed in the attack.

HLANJWA, Lulama Joyce (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named members of a group opposed to consumer boycotts on 26 January 1991 in Barkly East, Cape.

HLANYANE, Sello Benjamin (26), a UDF supporter, was arrested at a UDF rally in November 1985 in Vanderbijlpark, Tranvaal. While in detention he was assaulted by named members of the SAP.

HLAPEZULU, Samuel (49), an ANC supporter, was detained in Cape Town, in 1963. He was charged with furthering the aims of the ANC, but was acquitted.

HLATSHWAYO, Angelina (48), an ANC supporter, was severely injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 September 1991 after boarding a bus which was stopped outside Mshayazafe hostel by a hostel-dweller who threw a hand grenade into the bus. Gunmen then opened fire on

the crowded bus. Ms Hlatshwayo attempted to flee the bus and was shot several times from behind. Four people were killed and about 60 injured in the incident.

HLATSHWAYO, Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 March 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

HLATSHWAYO, Dewu Amos (56), a UDF supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 27 August 1984 during intense conflict between JORAC and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

HLATSHWAYO, Francis Bheki, was beaten to death in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Hlatshwayo was one of two people killed that day, and five others were severely beaten, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

HLATSHWAYO, Gibson, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

HLATSHWAYO, Husband, was shot during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 April 1993. He later died as a result of his wounds.

HLATSHWAYO, John Mpikayipheli, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

HLATSHWAYO, Makhehla Piet (51), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and thrown out of a moving train by ANC supporters in Alberton, Tvl, on 15 July 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

HLATSHWAYO, Massie Celiwe, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 April 1993, during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

HLATSHWAYO, Mokoroane Petrus (37), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 July 1993 in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING which left 14 people dead.

HLATSHWAYO, MT, an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 April 1992.

HLATSHWAYO, Muziwenkani Moses (50), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by other Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 9 February 1986 in the course of an internal feud within the organisation.

HLATSHWAYO, Mzwandile Khehla (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead on 11 May 1993 in KwaMashu, Durban, together with four other ANC supporters, including a pregnant woman. Their bodies were found at a local school, and an IFP chief was implicated in the murders. Mr Hlatshwayo had recently returned from exile.

HLATSHWAYO, Sipho (25), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters in Dumbé, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 25 March 1994 while he was distributing ANC voting pamphlets. Five other people were killed in the area that day while distributing pamphlets.

HLATSHWAYO, Thokozani (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 27 February 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLATSHWAYO, Victor, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 10 January 1994 during political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. One of Mr Hlatshwayo's brothers was shot dead and the other was injured in this incident.

HLATSWAYO, Bongi (8), was shot dead by IFP supporters in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993.

HLATSWAYO, Buti Lucas (18), an IFP supporter, was abducted, shot and hacked to death by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katilehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

HLATSWAYO, Freddie Vusi, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death, allegedly by IFP supporters, at his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 January 1992. His brother was killed in the same attack.

HLATSWAYO, Johnny, an SAP member, was shot dead in a tavern in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 2 August 1993 at a time when policemen were being targeted in the area.

HLATSWAYO, Joseph Makhozonke, was stabbed in the back by IFP supporters returning from a funeral on 9 May 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl. At the time, IFP supporters reportedly attacked residents of Giyane and Thafeni in Tembisa at random believing them to be ANC supporters.

HLATSWAYO, Mtakati Samuel (55), was shot and severely injured while travelling in a taxi when gunmen opened fire on it from another taxi near Springs, Tvl, on 21 September 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area. Six people died and two were injured in the incident. Mr Hlatshwayo suffered permanent damage to his leg as a result of the shooting.

HLATSWAYO, Ncabeni Phillip (30), a member of the SAP, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Evaton, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 16 December 1990 during a period of boycotts and political rallies in the Transvaal.

HLATSWAYO, Puseletso Emily (35), an ANCWL member, survived a hand grenade attack on her home

in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 2 May 1991. Her four-year-old son was severely injured in the explosion.

HLATSWAYO, Setota Agnes Assa Sota (7), lost her home in Vereeniging, Tvl, when it was burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 September 1990.

HLATSWAYO, Sifiso (4), was critically injured when a hand grenade exploded in his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 2 May 1991. His mother, an ANCWL member, was also injured in the attack.

HLATSWAYO, Sipiwe Victor, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, at his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 January 1992. His brother was killed in the same attack.

HLATSWAYO, Themba (16), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING, allegedly by IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993. At least five people including Themba's brother died, and another brother was also injured in this incident.

HLATSWAYO, Wiseman (16) was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters on 25 July 1993 in Daveyton, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING. At least five people including Themba's brother died, and another brother was also injured in this incident.

HLAULI, Mohanuwa Edith 'Nani' (20), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and raped by IFP supporters at the Lefhiedi household in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1993. The perpetrators raped three women before killing a total of seven people. Ms Hlauli was the only survivor because she pretended to be dead.

HLAZO, Desmond Zolile (15), was detained in June 1986 in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, and was beaten by named members of the Security Branch while being interrogated about arson attacks in the area. Shortly after his release he was shot and injured by police in Zweletemba.

HLAZO, Mariam Nothobile Nongenangaye (49), a UDF supporter in Oudtshoorn, Cape, was detained in May 1986 and held for two months in George, Cape. During her detention she was held for four days in an isolation cell.

HLAZO, Nkosinathi Patrick, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Lawaai kamp, George, Cape, on 12 March 1986.

HLAZO, Sandile, a youth activist, was shot and injured by SAP members in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985, during the fatal shooting of the BONGOLETHU THREE. Mr Hlazo was thereafter sentenced to two years' imprisonment for public violence.

HLEKANI, Nomalisa Doris (22), an ANC supporter, was left disabled after being shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

HLEKWAYO, Bakhokhisile (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1993.

HLEKWAYO, Cabangile Doris (34), had her family home burnt down by IFP supporters in Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1993. Ms Hlekwayo's son was an ANC supporter.

HLEKWAYO, Elizabeth, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 July 1993.

HLEKWAYO, Erick Muziwakhe (21), an IFP supporter, was killed by other IFP supporters in Dondata Reserve, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 April 1991, because he was thought to support the ANC.

HLEKWAYO, Mafomu Thembukwazi (45), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 27 July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area. Earlier that month he had been severely assaulted by the same perpetrators.

HLEKWAYO, Mhlangabezi (80), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Emabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in December 1992 during political conflict in the area.

HLEKWAYO, Sipiwe Mpikeni, was shot dead in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 September 1993, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLEKWAYO, Thulani (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Emathunzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 December 1993.

HLELA, Bhunu Muzikayise Ellington (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and had his throat cut on 14 April 1993 in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal. Rival ANC and IFP groupings allegedly burst into the house and attacked him and two friends after they had reported the death of an injured man. Twelve people were killed in Mpophomeni that week.

HLELA, Calungile Paulina (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in the Kasthebe area of Bulwer, Natal, on 30 November 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLELA, Ephraim, was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 November 1991, allegedly when he tried to stop members of the KWAZULU POLICE from arresting his son.

HLELA, Khonzeni Petrinah (50), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HLELA, Maqmu Elphas (57), a COSATU member, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 15 December 1990. There had been an IFP meeting that day, and Mr Hlela and his family were attacked because they refused to attend.

HLELA, Mavis Khonzeni, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 15 December 1990. Ms Hlela's parents were COSATU members and they had allegedly refused to attend a meeting organised by the IFP.

HLELA, Melusi Nicholas, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha members during political conflict

at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332). **HLELA, Ncane Alzina** (55), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

HLELA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel, was stabbed and shot dead at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in January 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLELA, Nomoto Anastelia (70), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by a named attacker in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the early 1990s. Her daughter and granddaughter were stabbed in the attack.

HLELA, Ntombenhle (34), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by a named perpetrator in an attack on her home in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the early 1990s. Another family member was also stabbed, and their home was burnt down.

HLELA, Philisiwe (41), was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 4 December 1991 in intense political conflict in the area. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

HLELA, Shoti Robert, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed, beaten and burnt to death by UDF supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 29 September 1985, in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Hlela was branded as 'AMABUTHO' because he had gone to work in his traditional attire for a Shaka's Day celebration.

HLELA, Thokozani, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during ongoing political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 January 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

HLELA, Velephi Emigard (44), a COSATU member, was stabbed and severely injured and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 15 December 1990. There had been an IFP meeting that day, and Ms Hlela and her family were attacked for refusing to attend the meeting.

HLELE, Londi Eric (23), an Umlazi Youth League member and UDF supporter, was shot at by Inkatha supporters when they fired live ammunition at his house in Umlazi, Durban, on 19 April 1990, during political conflict.

HLENGWA, Alice (44), an IFP supporter, lost her husband and had her house destroyed in an attack by other IFP supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 January 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the organisation.

HLENGWA, Basongile (44), an IFP supporter, was forced by ANC supporters to abandon her home near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 28 August 1991.

HLENGWA, Bekisisa (19), was shot and killed in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 June 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

HLENGWA, Bongani Richard (35), an IFP supporter, was killed in a limpet mine attack on the home of a

well-known IFP leader at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. See UMBUMBULU ATTACK.

HLENGWA, Bongiwwe (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

HLENGWA, Clement Mandlakayise (20), ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members in Mtunzini, Natal, on 13 August 1992.

HLENGWA, Edmah Lezi (51), an ANC supporter, had her home set on fire by IFP supporters at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

HLENGWA, Emmanuel Sipho (47), an IFP supporter, was shot dead and his house was destroyed in an attack by other IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 January 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the organisation.

HLENGWA, Jabulani Johannes, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIM TRAINÉES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLENGWA, Khuleka Edwin (18), was shot at KwaNdengezi near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 March 1992 during political conflict.

HLENGWA, Matilda (48), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Durban in 1989. Her house was burnt down on 5 April 1990.

HLENGWA, Methoyi (53), was shot dead by ANC supporters during political conflict at Umlaas Road, Durban, on 8 April 1993. Mr Hlengwa was on his way back from work when he was attacked.

HLENGWA, Mzayifani, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and stoned to death by IFP supporters outside Pietermaritzburg, on 7 January 1991, in ongoing political conflict. His body was then burnt inside his vehicle.

HLENGWA, Sipho Emmanuel (46), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 January 1994. The perpetrators allegedly believed that he had joined the ANC.

HLENGWA, Siyazi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 18 October 1991.

HLENGWA, Thembo, a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 August 1987.

HLENGWA, Zinhle, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

HLEZA, Skhumbuzo Enoch (11), was shot by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

HLEZA, Sthuli Godwin, an ANCYL leader, was shot dead, by an IFP supporter and a member of the SAP, in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 3 June 1992. At the time there were a number of clashes between the IFP and ANC in the area.

HLOBE, Shadrack (20), was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators outside a local primary school in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

HLOHLOMI, Mokone Simon (18), a student leader, was detained in Bloemfontein under emergency regulations on 16 June 1986. He was held for two months, during which he was tortured.

HLOKOFA, Benard (40), was abducted, beaten and shot near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 26 January 1984, by persons associated with a named Crossroads leader. Mr Hlokofa belonged to another group that was being violently evicted from Crossroads at the time. The attack left him mentally disabled and he died in 1987.

HLOKWE, Valley Mogale, was shot and injured by alleged members of the SAP in Tzaneen, Tvl, in April 1986 while he was helping organise a night vigil for a 'comrade'. In May 1986, police allegedly beat Mr Hlokwe with sjamboks during a political meeting in Tzaneen.

HLOMENDLINI, Alfred, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 21 September 1985, after a crowd had attempted to petrol-bomb the policeman's house.

HLOMENDLINI, Edgar (43), an MK operative, was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police at Rooigrond police station in Motsweneng, outside Zeerust, Tvl, on 26 October 1990. Two other MK operatives were shot dead in the incident.

HLOMUKA, Vusi (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP members in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in September 1993.

HLONGO, Mdzana (52), lost her cattle and her house in an arson attack in March 1993 in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her son was killed in the attack.

HLONGWA, Alfred, was killed in Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993, when the wall of his house fell on him. The house had previously been attacked and damaged by alleged IFP supporters.

HLONGWA, Andries M, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

HLONGWA, Balungile (72), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

HLONGWA, Bekumuzi Prince (62), an Inkatha supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, in August 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Bennett Mashumpula, an IFP supporter, died after he was shot and axed by ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 March 1991.

HLONGWA, Dingisono, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 October 1983 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

HLONGWA, Doris (47), an ANC supporter, had her house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1990.

HLONGWA, Doris Thembi (32), a UDF supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in July 1987 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

HLONGWA, Gatu, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death after being abducted from his home by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Khetheyakhe (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in May 1991 in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

HLONGWA, Lucky (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLONGWA, Mandla Aaron (57), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Mandla Jacob (37), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters near Durban on 24 July 1987, in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

HLONGWA, Mantu Agnes Manhlanyeni (47), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Okhalweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 March 1991, allegedly because she was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

HLONGWA, Mcupheni Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead while he slept in Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 November 1993. Mr Hlongwa's son and son-in-law were also killed during the attack.

HLONGWA, Mdituthumeni Mkhadi (30), had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 April 1994 in political conflict in the area in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Hlongwa said he was targeted because they wanted him to be a 'spy'. He was forced to flee the area.

HLONGWA, Musawenkosi Richard (33), was shot dead by ANC supporters at Hammarsdale, Natal, in April 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Ntombile Happygirl (18), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 4 June 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Pretty, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at Inkanyezini, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 March 1993, allegedly in a revenge attack. Five other people were killed in the attack.

HLONGWA, Shadrack Thamsanqa (31), an ANC member, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Machadadorp, Pretoria, in 1986 because he was suspected of arson. He was sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment and paroled in 1991.

HLONGWA, Simon Zwelinjani (25), was shot and severely injured by a member of the ISU during political conflict in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993.

HLONGWA, Sishingishane (50), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in the Glebelands hostel, Umlazi, Durban, on 25 July 1992 in ongoing political conflict.

HLONGWA, Thembisile (21), lost her house in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1994 in violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLONGWA, Vusi Victor, (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SADF, while sleeping at his home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 August 1992.

HLONGWA, Zibuyile Norah (22), an ANC supporter, had her house set alight in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 18 June 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Zwelethemba (30), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by named ANC supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 July 1993, allegedly because he was thought to be an IFP supporter.

HLONGWANA, Bekindlela Andreas (60), had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Bulwer, Natal, in January 1992, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

HLONGWANA, Lefina, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing political conflict prior to the first democratic election of April 1994.

HLONGWANA, Leonard Mdtshwa (66), had his house set alight by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 April 1994, during political conflict in the area a week before the first democratic election on 27 April.

HLONGWANA, Rubert Bennet (19), was detained, together with his father and two brothers, in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, during June 1986. They were held for several months under emergency regulations at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape, and interrogated about their political activities.

HLONGWANE (SIGANGI), Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha members during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLONGWANE, Alfred (49), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 April 1990.

HLONGWANE, Anthony (42), was shot dead in an attack on his home at KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Two other family members died in the same attack.

HLONGWANE, Bazothini Lungile (32), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mkhobeni, near Bulwer, Natal, on 28 November 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area. Another member of her family was also injured in this attack.

HLONGWANE, Bethuel (30), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in January 1990. He was forced to flee the area.

HLONGWANE, Billy Ace, an Alexandra Civic Association member, was shot and burnt to death by named SAP members in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986. He was helping to organise a mass funeral of 19 people killed in clashes between residents and hostel-dwellers. After he was shot, he ran into a house which was then set alight.

HLONGWANE, Biziwe Albertina 'Mahlongwane' Makhosi (39), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by other Inkatha supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in January 1990, because her brother was an ANC supporter.

HLONGWANE, Bongumusa Ndabitheni (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 October 1993.

HLONGWANE, Bonisiwe Lephina (44), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990, in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

HLONGWANE, China Gray (35), a COSATU member, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in an attack on the Hlobane Colliery near Vryheid, Natal, on 6 June 1986. See HLOBANE COLLIERY ATTACK.

HLONGWANE, Christopher (17), an ANCYL member, was shot in the head and partially paralysed in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 February 1986 when members of the SAP opened fire before a mass funeral.

HLONGWANE, David (17), a COSAS and CAYCO member, was detained in Worcester, Cape, during 1993, and charged for participating in a political campaign to boycott taxis belonging to local COUNCILLORS. Thereafter, he was constantly harassed by police, which forced him to flee Worcester and go into hiding in Cape Town. In June 1986 his father and three brothers were detained under emergency regulations for several months.

HLONGWANE, DE (56), an IFP supporter, had her home and possessions burnt in an attack by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1991.

HLONGWANE, Elias, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

HLONGWANE, Fikile Jane, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a

group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLONGWANE, Getrude Nomawunga (45), had her home burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1993.

HLONGWANE, Hlekiwe, was shot and severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters on her home in Mkhobeni, near Bulwer, Natal, on 28 November 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area. A member of her family was killed in the same attack.

HLONGWANE, Hlengiwe Betty (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Bulwer, Natal, on 29 October 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Innocent Mbuso (19), an ANC supporter, was shot by an IFP supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Innocent Mbuzeni, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

HLONGWANE, Jabulani Mondli (27), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack near Bulwer, Natal, on 30 November 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Jeslina Qinisile (24), had her house and possessions burnt by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 May 1987 in intense political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Johannes Khazamula, a member of the SAP, escaped unharmed when a limpet mine, attached to his police van by MK operatives, exploded in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 17 March 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

HLONGWANE, Madile Alzinah (69), an ANC supporter, was seriously injured in a hand grenade attack by IFP supporters in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1992. She was at the funeral of a COSAS member held close to an IFP stronghold.

HLONGWANE, Magwagwa Elias (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 9 October 1990 when three AWB members opened fire on a bus travelling to Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. In the attack seven passengers were killed and twenty-seven injured. Two AWB members were granted amnesty. One amnesty application was refused.

HLONGWANE, Maria (39), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 February 1990.

HLONGWANE, Ningi Promise (12), was shot dead in an attack on her home at KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Two other family members also died in the attack.

HLONGWANE, Nkosinathi Phillip, a supporter of the ANC, was attacked and killed by an Inkatha member during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 July 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLONGWANE, Nokiki, was stabbed to death in April 1992 by IFP supporters when she visited the Vusimusi hostel in Tembisa, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her three-year-old son was also killed in the attack.

HLONGWANE, Nomshado Dinah (38) was stabbed in the back during an attack on her home by IFP supporters looking for 'comrades' in Katilehong, Tvl, in August 1990. Ms Hlongwane's three sisters and a friend were gang-raped during this attack. The incident occurred shortly after the outbreak of violent political conflict on the East Rand.

HLONGWANE, Nomthandazo Gloria (31), had her home burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in May 1993. Ms Hlongwane's health suffered as a result of the attack, and she died at age 37.

HLONGWANE, Nsizwane Johannes (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, KwaZulu, near Mooi River, Natal, on 7 June 1991, in intense political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Ntobeko Patrick (40), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in April 1991.

HLONGWANE, Ntombi Carinah (25), had her house and all belongings burnt during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990.

HLONGWANE, Paul Hickson, was detained for six months in 1987 in Johannesburg. During his detention, he did not receive adequate medical attention for his diabetes.

HLONGWANE, Phakamani Joseph (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters while attending an ANC rally near Bergville, Natal, on 6 June 1993. See BERGVILLE ATTACK.

HLONGWANE, Phillip Smanga (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed in the body and eye by IFP supporters on a train travelling between Phomolong and Phefeni stations in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 October 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

HLONGWANE, Phumlani, was shot and injured, together with a friend, by named IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, near Bulwer, Natal, on 4 March 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Pretty Elsie (28), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Hosiyana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLONGWANE, Richard (26), was injured in a shooting in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 May 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

HLONGWANE, Ruth (35), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Taylor's Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

HLONGWANE, Samuel (21), a UDF supporter, was detained, together with his father and two brothers, in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, during June 1986. They were held under emergency regulations for several months at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape, and interrogated about their political activities.

HLONGWANE, Sebenzile Sabhina (38), lost her home in an arson attack in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1991 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

HLONGWANE, Sibusiso Erick (11), an ANC supporter, died instantly when he was stabbed with a spear by IFP supporters in Bruntville, KwaZulu, near Mooi River, Natal, on 16 August 1991, in intense political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Simati Daniel (57), was detained, together with three of his sons, in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, during June 1986. They were held for several months under emergency regulations at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape, and interrogated about their political activities. Mr Hlongwane was assaulted by police during his detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

HLONGWANE, Sindisiwe (21), IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Sphiwe Solomon (34), had his home destroyed in an arson attack at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, in political conflict following the mass funeral of several UDF supporters. Fighting in the area continued for up to seven days resulting in the deaths of ten people, including a member of the South African Police.

HLONGWANE, Siphso (31), was stabbed and stoned to death by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 July 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Solomon (34), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. See Mpumalanga attacks. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLONGWANE, Thami, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

HLONGWANE, Thandi Cicilina (34), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu,

near Estcourt, Natal, during 1990 in intensifying political conflict. Her husband was killed in the attack.

HLONGWANE, Thulane Jerome, was hacked to death by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 July 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLONGWANE, Tryphina Thoko (50), was shot and injured by Riot Unit members during school boycotts in Lamontville, Durban, on 10 March 1986. Ms Hlongwane was trying to help a youth who had been shot dead when she was herself shot.

HLONGWANE, Vusumuzi Richard, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Oliviershoek, near Bergville, Natal, on 17 September 1993. Mr Hlongwane was reportedly killed because he supported the return of banished Chief Hlongwane.

HLONGWANE, Walter Sokesimbone (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP members near Stanger, Natal, on 9 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLONGWANE, William, a UDF supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack by Inkatha members on his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 February 1990. Mr Hlongwane's wife also died in the attack, but he managed to throw his children out of the window to safety before he died.

HLONGWANE-SIBIYA, Sweleni Sibengile (34), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in August 1990, during political conflict in the area.

HLONGWE, Khetheyakhe (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by an IFP supporter at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 May 1991, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWE, Mcenjulwa, was executed at Pretoria Central prison on 21 March 1962 after being sentenced to death in Kokstad, for his involvement in the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

HLONGWE, Sikhumbuzo Stanley (20), an ANC supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 5 July 1992.

HLOPE, Alexia Fikelephi (42), whose sons were ANC supporters, was beaten and stabbed to death by IFP supporters near Umkomaas, Natal, on 31 December 1992, during political conflict.

HLOPE, Arsenius Joseph (aka 'Jabu Zikalala'), an MK member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was executed in Angola in 1981 on the orders of an ANC military tribunal. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

HLOPE, Ellinah Makho (26), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR in March 1990.

HLOPE, Mfihlelwa Elliot, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27

injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

HLOPE, Sthembiso Eugene (22), was shot by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

HLOPE, Zondani (72), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by alleged UDF supporters at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990.

HLOPHE, Benzile Sixtonia (26), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in an arson attack on 4 November 1986 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Bhekizitha (54), an ANC supporter, was severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 January 1991.

HLOPHE, Bongimuzi George, an Inkatha supporter, was killed in Machobeni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, by UDF supporters while waiting for a bus on 1 November 1989. This attack was in revenge for the killing of a UDF supporter by Inkatha supporters.

HLOPHE, Cosmas Ntando (21), was shot and injured on 9 October 1990 when three AWB members opened fire on a bus travelling to Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. In the attack seven passengers were killed and twenty-seven injured. Two AWB members were granted amnesty. One amnesty application was refused.

HLOPHE, Daniel, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Piet Retief, Tvl, in 1986 by members of the SAP who found him in possession of political leaflets.

HLOPHE, Dlokwakhe Eugene (41), was shot and injured by members of the ANC breakaway gang known as the AMAVARAVARAS in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 23 November 1989. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for his son, an ANC supporter.

HLOPHE, Doctor Ndoda (38), had his property burnt by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Emma Nkehlana 'Mamsayizi' (68), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 November 1993. Two members of her family were shot dead in the attack.

HLOPHE, Ennie Mildred (36), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Nsimbini, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 April 1990.

HLOPHE, Galus, was stabbed to death by members of the ANC breakaway gang known as the AMAVARAVARAS in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 24 September 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

HLOPHE, Isaac, was stabbed to death by members of the ANC breakaway gang known as the AMAVARAVARAS in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 24 September 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

HLOPHE, Johannes, a worker at the SASOL II plant, was detained and severely beaten by members of the

SAP in Nigel, Tvl, in 1980 because he had the same surname as an MK operative involved in the attack on the SASOL II plant. The MK operative was sentenced to death. Mr Hlope spent four weeks in detention.

HLOPHE, Justice Bhekisisa, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Braamfontein, Johannesburg, on 13 October 1990, reportedly because he failed to attend an IFP rally.

HLOPHE, Lille Ntombizokwenzani (70), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Mahehle, Ixopo, Natal, on 13 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLOPHE, Lina (76), had her house damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1994, during political conflict.

HLOPHE, Mayvis (40), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bulwer, Natal, on 29 October 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLOPHE, Mphikeleli Alfred (32), an ANC supporter, was severely injured by named IFP supporters in a drive-by shooting at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 22 December 1993, during continuing political conflict in the area.

HLOPHE, Nhlanhla Fortune (7), had his family home burnt down by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1991. He and his ANC-supporting family were in hiding following threats on their lives.

HLOPHE, Nokudiwa (69), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HLOPHE, Nokuthula (49), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Nomasonto Sibongile (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HLOPHE, Robert (28), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 June 1993.

HLOPHE, Robert Complete (22), was arrested at KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. He was hit on the head by members of the SAP before being transferred to the Witbank police station where he was severely assaulted. As a result he was sent to Weskoppies mental hospital for observation.

HLOPHE, Samuel, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 16 August 1993 in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

HLOPHE, Savelle Vusumuzi, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Thandeka (11), was shot dead when her family was attacked by IFP supporters in Bulwer,

Natal, on 29 November 1991, during political conflict in the area. Other family members managed to escape from the attackers.

HLOPHE, Thembisile Philda (52), lost her home in an arson attack at Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Thuthukani John, an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters on 30 November 1988 in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. His family was later informed that he had been killed. His body has never been found.

HLOPHE, Toloto Christina (58), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 29 August 1992, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Victor Jeffrey Wuya, a UDF supporter, disappeared from Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 9 July 1986. It is assumed he was burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, during July 1986. He and eight other youths recruited by *Vlakplaas askaris* for supposed military training were killed and the house they were staying in was set alight. Their bodies were burnt beyond recognition. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

HLOPHE, Xolani, was shot dead by members of the ANC breakaway group known as the AMAVARAVARAS at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 6 January 1992, in intense political conflict in the area.

HLOPHE, Zodwa Lydia (25), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HLOTSE, Keku Edwina (37), lost her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

HLUBI, Bekizizwe Conrad (37), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters when a large armed group of IFP hostel-dwellers, supported by the security forces, launched two attacks on ANC supporters in Bruntville, Mooi River, Natal. In all, eighteen ANC supporters were killed in these attacks and at least a hundred homes were burnt or damaged.

HLUBI, Bernet (12), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 21 June 1985 during political conflict.

HLUBI, Bhekizizwe Goodluck, was shot dead by an IFP supporter while sleeping at his home in Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 31 December 1993. He was reportedly suspected of being an ANC supporter.

HLUBI, Elizabeth, was injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

HLUBI, Mathilda, was injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark,

Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

HLUBI, Nowelile (49), lost her home in KTC during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, in June 1986, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

HLUBI, Popo Meshack, was injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

HLUBI, Valerie, suffered damage to property when her house in Manzini, Swaziland, was bombed on 4 June 1980. The operation was undertaken by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in retaliation for the MK attack on the Sasol refinery a few days earlier. An MK operative and a seven year-old boy were killed in the operation. Five Security Branch operatives and one member of the SAP were granted amnesty (AC/2001/228 and AC/2001/279).

HLUNGWANE, Reckson, was shot dead at the Manganese Metal Company in Kagiso, Randfontein, Tvl, on 6 May 1990.

HLWELE, Bonisile (18), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Barkly East, Cape, on 9 February 1990, while he was participating in celebrations of the release of Nelson Mandela.

HLWELE, Mthuthuzeli Richard (17), was shot and severely injured in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 May 1992 during a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING. The perpetrators allegedly included members of security forces.

HOARST, Cecilia Dinah Magdalena, was shot and injured by SAP members in Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, on 20 September 1985. She was returning home with a friend after watching street protests in the area.

HOBANA, George (58), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted with a sjambok by members of the Ciskei Police and CDF in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 June 1986. Mr Hobana had attended a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

HOBANA, Nora Nomonde (43), was seriously injured when members of the SAP sprayed teargas and shot randomly at mourners in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, in 1986.

HOBIYA, Hombaselo (72), an ANC supporter, lost her home at Mbozama, Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack on 24 December 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

HOBIYA, Sivuyile Wellington (27), a member of the East London Youth Congress, was seriously injured when the vehicle in which he was travelling was run over, allegedly deliberately, by a police Casspir in September 1985 in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

HOBO, Linah Thenjiwe (43), lost her home in an arson attack by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between the hostel-dwellers and Nyanga residents over the Christmas 1976 period.

HOBONGWANA, Mongezi Brian (15), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF during protests at Uitenhage, Cape, on 15 August 1985. At the time of the shooting, Mongezi was on his way to attend a student meeting.

HOBOSHE, Nohose Nonceba, died of burn wounds in Grahamstown, Cape, on 1 September 1986 after the house in which she was sleeping was set alight by 'comrades', allegedly because her mother was a police reservist.

HOBOSHE, Vuyiswa (15), was burnt to death in Grahamstown, Cape, on 1 September 1986 after the house in which she was sleeping was set alight by 'comrades', allegedly because her mother was a police reservist.

HOBOSHE, Yunguma Priscilla, died of burn wounds in Grahamstown, Cape, on 1 September 1986 after the house in which she was sleeping was set alight by 'comrades', allegedly because her mother was a police reservist.

HOBOYI, Lizo Leonard (14), was shot and injured in the home of his father, an ANC supporter, in Tembisa, Kempton Park, Tvl, on 1 August 1993, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

HOFFMAN, Marius (19), was shot and injured by named security guards of the Regional Services Council in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 18 June 1992. He was participating in a sit-in aimed at highlighting community grievances. Numerous people were injured as police fired at the fleeing crowd.

HOFFMAN, Michael Tim (28), was arrested on 14 June 1986 and detained for 14 days in North End prison, Port Elizabeth, because of his involvement in ECC activities.

HOFFMAN, Mzayifane Naphtale (36), a journalist and chairperson of the Jouberton civic association, was sjambokked and tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Klerksdorp prison, Tvl, on 11 June 1986. Mr Hoffman was detained for a year during the state of emergency.

HOGAN, Barbara (28), an underground ANC member, was detained at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, on 1 December 1981. While in detention, she was assaulted and subjected to intimidation tactics by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch. Ms Hogan was later sentenced to ten years' imprisonment for high treason. In 1992 a Witwatersrand Security Branch operative set fire to a motor vehicle parked in Ms Hogan's driveway at her home in Johannesburg. Two Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the 1981/2 and 1992 violations (AC/2001/005 and AC/1999/0029).

HOGO, Acacia, an MK operative, was shot dead during a shoot-out with members of the SAP on 4 March 1985 at his cousin's house in Khayelitsha, Queenstown, Cape.

HOGO, Fana Nelson (31), an ANC supporter, had his property destroyed when members of the SAP drove an armoured vehicle through his house on 4 March 1985 in Queenstown, Cape. Two MK operatives were killed in the same incident.

HOGO, Qonda, an MK operative, was shot dead during a shoot-out with members of the SAP on 4 March 1985 at his cousin's house in Khayelitsha, Queenstown, Cape.

HOJEM, Mozelle, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

HOLLAND, Abraham Johannes, suffered property loss when his car was stolen by members of the AWB on 25 April 1994 and used in a bombing operation at a taxi rank in Randfontein, Tvl, with the aim of disrupting the electoral process. Six AWB members were granted amnesty for the theft and for the attack (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

HONOKO, Daniel Molebatsi (22), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING during a night vigil for CHRIS HANI in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993.

HOOGAARDT, Spasiena Carolina (15), was one of three women shot dead by named members of the SAP on 9 September 1976, during extensive street protests in Paarl, Cape. She was returning home from church with her family when she was shot.

HOPSHIRE, Roseline Nomhle (13), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 27 May 1985 while playing outside during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape. She was hospitalised and suffered permanent disfigurement as a result of the shooting.

HORN, Christo, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

HORN, Cornelia Johanna Aletta, (67), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

HORN, Nozilio Ellen (40), was shot with rubber bullets in Boichoko, Postmasburg, Cape, on 18 June 1993. She was charged with public violence, but was acquitted.

HOSHELA, Sedezama Welliam (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Phomolong, Henneman, OFS, in 1990. After being hospitalised and released, he was arrested and detained without charge for 50 days.

HOSLETT, DA, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

HOTANA, David (24), a SAYCO member, was detained by members of the SAP at Kareedouw, Cape, in April 1986. In detention he was tortured by attempted suffocation with a wet bag.

HOTANE, Onkokame Rebecca (39), an ANC supporter, was beaten when she was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1994. Ms Hotane was arrested with 18 others and accused of arson and malicious damage to property. Charges were dropped in November 1995.

HOTANI, Rebecca, was detained for two weeks at the Pampierstad police station, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1994 during a spontaneous community march in support of the first democratic elections to be held in April 1994. Marchers were assaulted by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police. There was a court case held subsequently and all the marchers were acquitted.

HOWE, Illana (6), survived an explosion caused by a bomb planted by MK operatives at the Benoni Plaza Wimpy, as part of the MK sabotage campaign. One person died and 56 were injured in the explosion.

HSOZI, Viliza (46), was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 17 June 1991, during political conflict in the area.

HUDSON, Thomas, was killed in a limpet mine explosion at the Wild Coast Casino in Bizana, Transkei, on 18 April 1986. Two people were killed and several others injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/99/0181 and AC/2000/240).

HUFKIE, Frederick Emmanuel (58), an ANC and UDF supporter, was detained by members of the SAP at Spandau High School, where he was a principal, in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, during a student protest against police harassment. In June 1985 he was again detained and tortured by SAP members outside his home in Graaff-Reinet after returning from Noupoot, Cape, where he had been engaged in church work.

HUGHES, Ann, suffered damage to property when paint remover was thrown over her vehicle while she was visiting Helen Joseph, a banned Congress of Democrats member. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/230).

HUGHES, Pat (19), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 December 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

HUGO, Rosy (34), a member of the Council of Ten, was detained on 12 June 1986 and held for six months under emergency regulations in George, Cape. Ms Hugo was pregnant when she was detained.

HULSE, Keith, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HUMA, Musa Patford (41), was shot dead in Tembisa, Tvl, on the 23 December 1993 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

HUMA, Sylvia Mono, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Thabane, Bophuthatswana, on 25 February 1990. Youths were burning government buildings when the police opened fire.

HUMAN, Dirk Hendrick, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

HUMAN, HS, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

HUMAN, Theron, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

HUNT, Sarie, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

HUTCHESON, Andrew, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

HUTCHESON, Marayana, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

HUTCHINSON, Judy, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HUTTER, JF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

IKANENG, Jeffrey Motsamai, was shot by IFP supporters in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 May 1991 in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

IKANENG, Lerotodi Andrew, was stabbed and severely injured by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, in February 1989. Mr Ikaneng had left the Mandela household a few months before and was labelled an informer.

IKGOPOLENG, Masego, a citizen of Botswana, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on a house in Phiring, near Gaborone, Botswana on 28 March 1988. A senior MK commander and two other Batswana women died in the raid. After being shot, the victims were doused with petrol and set alight. The head of C-Section at Security Branch headquarters and other Security Branch members were refused amnesty for arranging a bogus arms cache to be 'discovered' as a pretext for the raid.

INDIA, Mongezi Gladstone (26), an MK operative, was detained under SECTION 29 and severely tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch at their offices in Cape Town, on 21 July 1988. He was held for six months until his release in January 1989.

INDIA, Nomvulo (32), a UDF supporter, was detained for three weeks on 25 July 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, by named members of the Ciskei Security Police who wanted information on the whereabouts of her brother. During her detention, she was tortured by attempted suffocation.

IRVING, Mark Robin (20), was incarcerated in Voortrekkerhoogte prison and Boksburg prison between 1981 and 1984 for his refusal to participate in national service in the SADF.

ISAACS, Abdusalaam (18), a UDF supporter, was detained for two weeks at Bishop Lavis police station, Cape Town, in June 1986. He was arrested for possession of banned material.

ISAACS, Colin (28), died the day after he was shot by SAP members in Retreat, Cape Town, on 8 September 1976, during widespread unrest in the area related to the SOWETO UPRISING.

ISAACS, Faiza (16), was detained for one month under emergency regulations in October 1987 at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town, because of her student activities and political associations.

ISAACS, Henry Eric (24), a SASO activist and later PAC member, was detained in 1973 and later placed under a banning order while serving as the SRC President at the University of the Western Cape in Cape Town. While under house arrest in Pietermaritzburg, Natal, he and his family faced ongoing intimidation by named members of the SAP. He fled into exile and became a senior PAC representative until his resignation in 1982 during severe internal conflict within the PAC.

ISAACS, Shanaaz (17), a Bonteheuwel student activist and UDF supporter, was detained under emergency regulations in June and July 1986 in Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town.

ISAACS, Beulin (16), who was pregnant, was shot dead by SAP members in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 11 November 1985. Several other residents were injured. A community meeting held the previous day

to discuss social and political grievances was followed by police shootings and youth attacks on security forces and perceived collaborators.

ISAACS, David, a local Labour Party leader known for challenging discriminatory practices in the area, was shot dead by a named farmer in Upington, Cape, on 29 February 1988. Mr Isaacs had intervened after the farmer had shot at some children.

ISHAPIN, Gordon, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

ISSEL, James Victor (45), an ANC supporter, was held in custody for 11 months from 1 May 1979 in Worcester prison, Cape. He was arrested for alleged involvement in an arson attack in Worcester, but was acquitted. He was again detained in June 1980 and August 1985 for one month.

ISSMAN, Irgard Herna Maria, a passenger on a Translux bus, was injured when APLA operatives fired at a Translux bus at the Gamka River Bridge, Beaufort West, Cape, on the 27 August 1993. Eight people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/167).

ITUMELENG, Thapelo (18), was beaten to death in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1990 following a split in the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC). The KYC split into two opposing factions, the 'Gadaffis' and the 'Zim-zims'. The split led to a number of deaths in the area.

JABANE, Petros Linda (aka 'Gordon Dikepu'), was shot dead by members of the SAP at a house in Chiawelo, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1980. The police allegedly removed the body and did not issue the family with a death certificate. Mr Jabane's burial place has never been revealed although police later released a report that he had committed suicide after killing three policemen. The house owner's son was also killed in the attack.

JABULANA, Mantombi Kate (63), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 March 1993.

JACA, Nkobe Joseph (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 February 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

JACK, Andile (16), was shot and injured in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 19 June 1991 when a group of men opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling, killing his uncle, an ANC activist. A member of an ANC self-defence unit applied for and was refused amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/003).

JACK, Bennet Ndyundyu (50), an ANC member, was shot in the right leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

JACK, Gladman Luyanda, was shot and beaten by SAP members on 21 March 1960 when police broke up an anti-Pass demonstration in Langa, Cape Town, with teargas, batons and bullets.

JACK, Loyiso Roshu (20), a member of the East London Youth Congress, was shot dead by a member of the SADF on 2 September 1985 during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

JACK, Mbuyiselo James (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP at Lawaai kamp, George, Cape, on 15 February 1986, while taking part in protests against forced removals from Lawaai kamp to Sandkraal.

JACK, Mkhusele John (22), a youth activist, was detained, interrogated and tortured by members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch during 1979. In 1985, Mr Jack, then a UDF activist and PEYCO president, was again detained and tortured. A former member of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch was refused amnesty for the 1985 torture (AC/1997/0068).

JACK, Mthuthuzeli, a SANCO member, died in East London in August 1985 after he was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

JACK, Mziwonke Solomon 'Pro' (33), an ANC member and former Robben Island prisoner, was shot dead in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 19 June 1991 when a group of men opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling. His nephew was wounded in the attack. A member of an ANC self-defence unit applied for and was refused amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/003).

JACK, Nothemba Lydia (17), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Indwe, Cape, on 19 June 1986 for allegedly taking part in a *toyi-toyi*.

JACK, Strekkie Mizayifani (41), a PAC supporter, was arrested in April 1968 in Victoria West, Cape, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment for being a Poqo member.

JACK, Stutu Weaveman (42), an ANC member, suffered damages when his house was attacked by named members of ADM and CDF on 18 August 1992 and 22 September 1993, during political conflict in Balasi, King William's Town, Cape.

JACKIE, (other details unknown), an MK operative, and three others were twice targeted for killing, firstly at the Lion Park Motel, and later at the Oasis Motel, Gaborone, during August and September 1987. Both operations, jointly conducted by SADF Special Forces and the Security Branch, were unsuccessful. The divisional commander of the Western Transvaal Security Branch and five Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their role in the operations (AC/1999/0308).

JACKSON, Kumvusele William, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

JACKSON, Mayela Zekelo (42), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durba, on 18 February 1993, in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

JACOB, Khululekile Lucky (25), an MK operative, was tortured by members of the Ciskei Police in Dimbaza, Ciskei, in March 1983 during a crackdown on ANC and MK operatives in the area.

JACOB, Toko Lernard (39), a PAC supporter, was arrested, given electric shocks and splashed with water by SAP members in Bellville, Cape Town. He stood trial for having met PAC members in Lesotho but was acquitted.

JACOBS, Allan (18), a UDF supporter, was shot in the eye by a member of the SAP during a consumer boycott in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 15 July 1985.

JACOBS, Bernard Bonakele, a student and UDF supporter, was detained for a month on 14 June 1986 under emergency regulations at Upington, Cape. His brother, who was detained with him, was later found dead hanging in his cell.

JACOBS, David Brasilo (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP when police opened fire on mourners attending the funeral of an unrest victim in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, in August 1985. Mr Jacobs was shot dead on 7 August 1987 in Guguletu, Cape Town, when an unidentified perpetrator in a vehicle opened fire on Mr Jacobs and his friends.

JACOBS, Denis Mark, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

JACOBS, Fezile Donald Madoda (18), a COSAS supporter, was severely beaten in detention by named Security Branch members on 23 October 1980, 3 February 1985, in August 1985 and on 14 July 1986, at Cradock police station, Cape. On 27 March 1984, Mr Jacobs was detained at Pollsmoor prison after which he was served with a banning order.

JACOBS, Fumanekile (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP while he was taking part in a meeting on 28 October 1989 at Mavuya, Indwe, Cape.

JACOBS, Gideon (12), was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

JACOBS, Johannes, was abducted by members of the SAP from his home in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1963 because he allegedly

possessed an ANC membership card. He was never seen again although police later informed the family that he had been sent to Robben Island.

JACOBS, Lionel, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

JACOBS, Mxolisi Johannes 'Dikkie', a UDF supporter and youth activist, was found dead hanging in his prison cell in Upington, Cape, on 22 October 1986, after 129 days in detention under emergency regulations.

JACOBS, Nkosomzi Jeffrey 'Banda' (24), was shot at a UDF rally and then detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 15 March 1986.

JACOBS, Ntombomzi Nancy (24), a UDF supporter and street committee member, was detained by members of the SAP in March 1985 in Somerset East, Cape, and tortured in North End prison, Port Elizabeth.

JACOBS, October (22), was shot dead by a named farmer on 15 February 1992 on a farm in Nieu Bethesda, Cape.

JACOBS, Paulus (17), was shot and injured by a MUNICIPAL POLICE member in Barkly West, Cape, on 24 August 1990, while a group of Mataleng youth were *toyi-toying* in the township. About 13 others were injured in the incident.

JACOBS, Peter, an MK operative, was detained in May 1987 in Cape Town and held under SECTION 29 for six months. During his detention he was severely tortured by named Security Branch members. Mr Jacobs was sentenced to 14 years' imprisonment. Two members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for his torture (AC/1999/0027 and AC/1999/028).

JACOBS, Sarel, was arrested in Upington, Cape, on 3 December 1985, and spent long periods in custody during the trial of the UPINGTON 26. At the conclusion of the trial, he was sentenced to six years' imprisonment, overturned on appeal.

JACOBS, Sebenzile Jackson (18), was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator in Cradock, Cape, on 15 April 1984 during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in the area.

JACOBS, Shahied, was shot dead by members of the SAP while in a protest march at Trafalgar High School in Cape Town, on 3 September 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

JACOBS, Thandiwe Alinah (21), an ANC supporter, lost her sight in both eyes after being shot in the face by SAP members in Rocklands, Bloemfontein, on 21 March 1990. Police reportedly fired shots at protesters commemorating the anniversary of the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

JACOBS, Thembekile John, was shot dead by members of the SAP during unrest in Uitenhage, Cape, on 4 May 1985.

JACOBSON (nee Pincus), Sharon Eve (23), was detained in solitary confinement and interrogated by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, between November and December 1971 reportedly because of her brief association with foreign press photographers.

JACOBSON, Peter Maurice (40), was seriously injured when his car was stoned by a group of youths in Port Elizabeth on 19 August 1976 during nationwide political protests.

JADA, Lungelo Michael (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

JADA, Vuyani Ernest (33), had his house in Matatiele, Natal, burnt down by an Inkatha supporter on 29 March 1990. About 12 homes belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down during a period of conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

JAFFER, Zubeida (22), a journalist, was detained in July 1980 for reporting on police unrest shootings in Cape Town. During a 42-day detention period, she was interrogated, drugged, tortured and denied sleep for several days. Ms Jaffer, then a trade union activist, was again detained in December 1985 for six weeks while pregnant. The life of her unborn child was threatened by a named member of the Security Branch.

JAFTA, Benjamin Sipho (17), a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot dead by named SAP members on 14 June 1986, when police stopped the car in which he was travelling and found an ANC flag and posters.

JAFTA, Joice Enid Nomvuyo (54), who was suspected of harbouring MK guerrillas at her home in Idutywa, Transkei, had her house burnt down and her shop destroyed with rifle grenades, by named members of the Transkei and South African security forces, on 21 January 1987. Together with her husband and child, she was detained and tortured by the Transkei Security Police. A former member of the Transkei Police force was refused amnesty for the destruction to property and granted amnesty for the torture of members of the Jafta family (AC/2000/076).

JAFTA, Kholiwe (27), was beaten by a named SAP member in her home in Colesberg, Cape, in September 1985. Police were seeking information on her politically active brother. She was later detained for several months.

JAFTA, Mangaliso Thamsanqa (aka 'Boy') (22), an MK operative, was detained, interrogated and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch at their offices in Umtata, Transkei, on 21 January 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

JAFTA, Max (56), had his home and business at Willowvale, Transkei, destroyed in an attack by members of the Transkei Security Branch, Riot Police and Transkei Defence Force as well as the East London Security Branch, on 21 January 1987. Mr Jafta was then detained without charge at the security force offices in Umtata, Transkei, together with his wife and

children. A Transkei Security Branch operative was refused amnesty (AC/2000/076).

JAFTA, Mkosana Alfred (62), was arrested and beaten in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986, by members of the SAP, together with a named member of the Amasomzi vigilantes. Mr Jafta was detained for three months under emergency regulations.

JAFTA, Noxolo 'Zuzeka' (15), was shot and beaten by named SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16 January 1988. Three young men were shot dead that day and several others injured, one of whom died two years later from his injuries.

JAGGER, Stella (47), a UDF supporter, was detained from her home in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 29 December 1987, and held for two months at the Brackenfell police station.

JAGGERS, Barnabas, a member of the Transkei Police, was shot and killed during a joint AWB/ IFP attack on the Flagstaff police station, Transkei, on 6 March 1994. The perpetrators testified that their intention was to steal arms and ammunition to arm the IFP against ANC attacks. Five applicants were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0015).

JAKADA, Nohlaza Ngakanani, an ANC member, was tortured under interrogation by members of the SAP near Flagstaff, Transkei, in 1971.

JAKKALS, Edwin (22), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 28 July 1991, apparently because he refused to get into a police vehicle.

JAKO, Shumikazi Sarah (30), a PAC supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch in 1967 in East London.

JAKOBA, Leah (37), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bekkersdal, Tvl, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 November 1993 after she attended the funeral of CHRIS HANI.

JAKWE, Mompoti Joseph (22), a COSAS supporter, was shot dead by SAP members in Huhudi, Cape, on 19 October 1990, during a confrontation between protesting residents and police. Several others were shot and wounded.

JALI, Bonginkosi (2), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 17 January 1988. It is alleged that the perpetrators had come to find his uncle, who was thought to be a UDF supporter.

JALI, Bongiwe Betty (24), a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1989.

JALI, Evangeline Nokuthemba (61), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

JALI, Khawulezile Eric (15), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

JALI, Mashu Mathule (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by SAP members, while walking along the road in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 March 1990, during political conflict in the area.

JALI, Namajali Ivy (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1994. At least 19 people were killed and more than 14 injured in political violence at Bhambayi that month, and numerous shacks were burnt on both sides of the conflict.

JALI, Ntombenhle Elsina (44), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

JALI, Phangane (62), had her house burnt down and her goats stolen in an attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

JALI, Savumase (51), an ANC supporter, was arrested and detained for two years in 1960 and 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

JALI, Sbongile Clarice, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 17 January 1988. It is alleged that the perpetrators had come to find her brother, who was thought to be a UDF supporter. Her two-year-old son was shot dead in the attack.

JALI, Swelekile, was assaulted by members of the SAP in March 1960 in Kanyayo, Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

JALI, Thengela Nicholas (48), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 14 May 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

JALUBANE, Grace Dodile (35), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Mqolombeni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

JALVAN, Moses Pappos (43), an ANC member, was shot by a member of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 22 February 1994 due to his ANC activities.

JAM, Mzukisi Deffender (21), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by AZAPO members on 4 August 1986 in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth during political conflict between the two organisations. Mr Jam was fleeing from his attackers when passing members of the SAP allegedly shot him. He fell and was stabbed and stoned to death by AZAPO members.

JAMA, Dudu Mirriam (21), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 February 1993.

JAMA, Joyce Thoko (31), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 March 1993. At least 18 people were killed and 75 homes burnt down in political conflict in Bhambayi that month.

JAMA, Lucky Zamokuhle, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP and a vigilante group while singing at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in August 1992.

JAMA, Manono Ntombize (55), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1992, in political conflict in the area.

JAMA, Mbongeni, an alleged ANC supporter, was abducted, severely beaten, interrogated, shot and killed by members of the SAP at Elandskop, Richmond, Natal, on 24 February 1991. Two members of the SAP Riot Unit and a SPECIAL CONSTABLE, all of whom were convicted for the killing, were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0048).

JAMA, Mina (63), an ANC supporter, had her house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1990.

JAMA, Mkhonjwa, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 27 May 1990 in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, shortly after discovering a vehicle full of bodies at a petrol station nearby. Mr Jama's body was set alight, along with those of two friends who also died in the attack.

JAMA, Nonhlanhla Viola (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 July 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

JAMA, Patric, was shot dead in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1992 by unidentified gunmen driving in a red minibus. Random DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS were aimed at sowing terror amongst residents of Transvaal townships.

JAMA, Zibonele Elias (58), an ANC supporter, had his house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1990.

JAMAAR, Shadrack (28), was shot dead on 6 April 1994 by members of the ISU in KwaMashu, Durban, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

JAMAAR, Veronica (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, in political conflict in the area.

JAMES (other details not given), an MK operative, and three others were abducted by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives from the Bhunya police station in Swaziland on 14 April 1984. All four were coerced into becoming askaris at *Vlakplaas*. Four Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/105).

JAMES, Abel (18), a student activist, was shot dead on 9 November 1977 as he tried to escape after being beaten by a named member of the SAP at the BLA offices in Cradock, Cape.

JAMES, Hilton (16), a UDF supporter, was detained under emergency regulations for several months in 1986. He was also detained and charged with various political offences, including public violence in 1984, 1985 and 1987.

JAMES, Khayaletu Wellington (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 15 April 1993, in political conflict following the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

JAMES, Mninimzi (13), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 23 February 1986 while he was on his way to a shop in Zwide, Port Elizabeth.

JAMES, Sakhumzi (13), an ANCYL member, lost the sight of one eye when he was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 21 September 1985, while he was attending a community meeting about water supply.

JAMES, Samuel (24), a member of the SAP, was stoned and burnt to death by ANC supporters during a stayaway in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 5 June 1985.

JAMES, Stanford Mzwandile (36), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP on 17 November 1985 in Hofmeyr, Cape. He was found guilty of the murder of a community member and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

JAMES, Thembani Jacob (21), was detained on numerous occasions between 1985 and 1989 in Kimberley, Cape, and tortured by named members of the Security Branch. He was detained at Transvaal Road police station, Bougroup prison, Galeshewe police station, Belmont police station and Douglas prison.

JAMESON, Reginald (18), was arrested in 1976 in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the Cape. He was convicted in 1977 of arson and sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment in 1976 in Pollsmoor Prison, Cape Town, where he was held in degrading conditions.

JAMILE, Bekizizwe Samuel, a prominent member of Inkatha and of the KwaZulu Government, survived an attempt on his life but had his car damaged in a hand grenade attack in Clermont, near Durban, in 1988. A UDF supporter and Clermont Youth Congress member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/101).

JANGAISO, John Mbalekelwa (22), a local ANC leader, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Mpumelelo, Springs, Tvl, on 2 December 1990.

JANKIE, Limakatso Flora (43), had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, in 1975 during Maboloko resistance to the leadership of Phillemon Tshajwa.

JANNA, Thembinkosi Abednego (12), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, after the SOWETO UPRISING.

JANSE VAN RENSBURG, Catharina Elizabeth (24), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

JANSE VAN RENSBURG, Tarina (7 months), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy

restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

JANSE VAN VUUREN, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

JANSEN VAN VUUREN, Hendrick Christoffel, a Fidelity Guards employee, was shot and injured when MK operatives conducted an armed robbery of cash trunks being collected by a Fidelity Guards van in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1988. Two of the four guards were injured in the robbery, which was intended to acquire funds for the MK unit. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/0013).

JANSEN, Frederick Casper 'Fritz' (46), a building contractor, was attacked by a crowd of protesters as he drove near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 August 1980. He was stoned and burnt and died in hospital the following day. Another motorist had been attacked and killed that afternoon, during protests related to a bus boycott. Six people were convicted of the two killings and sentenced to lengthy prison sentences. One of those convicted, an ANC supporter, was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0298).

JANSEN, Thomas (39), an ANC chairperson, was harassed, assaulted and repeatedly detained during 1992 and 1993 in Villiersdorp, Cape.

JANSEN, Zirkie Bernadus (24), was hit by glass and shrapnel fragments and suffered severe burns when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

JANTJIE, Tozama Thelma (30), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named perpetrator in Mtingane Street, Uitenhage, Cape, in September 1985, allegedly while others were busy lighting a tyre in order to 'necklace' her. She was allegedly targeted because she had called the police during the killing of her brother who was labelled as an informer.

JANTJIES, (first name not given), was severely beaten when arrested by police in Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985. He was one of a large group of residents arrested that day for allegedly burning down houses in the area.

JANTJIES, Boy (41), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Aberdeen, Cape, on 7 July 1987.

JANTJIES, Daniso (45), was stabbed to death by his nephew in Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985, when

a group of vigilantes, including Mr Jantjies, severely beat school students engaged in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT.

JANTJIES, Hennie (43), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and had her home damaged by SAP members during her arrest in Thembalesizwe, Aberdeen, Cape, in June 1986. She was then detained under emergency regulations for five months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

JANTJIES, Nkotliso Frans, was shot and arrested by members of the SAP in Bloemhof, Tvl, in December 1990 at the launch of an ANC branch while singing freedom songs in the streets. Mr Jantjies now suffers from epileptic fits and has a hearing problem.

JANTJIES, Sphiwo Stanley (20), was severely beaten with knobkerries by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP on his arrest in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985. He later served three years in prison for public violence.

JANTJIES, Themba, was severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP on his arrest in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985.

JANTJIES, Wilfred, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

JANTSHI, Sipho Elijah (29), a UDF supporter, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 December 1988 in violent conflict during forced removals of people from Moshenguville to Orange Farm.

JANUARIE, Ragel (18), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

JANUARY, Michael Jacob (27), a civilian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

JANUARY, Mongameli Theophilus (22), a member of a student committee, was beaten with a bar by members of the SAP at Kirkwood police station, Cape, in June 1980 during the 1980 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

JANUARY, Nomfanelo (41), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, on 27 April 1985, while she was participating in a march protesting against a police shooting. Others in the march were shot by the same perpetrator.

JARA, Silverman Mzondeleli (38), a BCM supporter, was stoned to death while trying to stop students from stoning a school during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Alice, Ciskei, on 15 September 1980.

JARA, Welcome Mtutuzeli (41), an ANC member, was shot at and his house was set alight in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 14 November 1992 during a party membership drive that was opposed by the local chief.

JARDIM, Joao Manuel, was shot and killed in an armed robbery by APLA members at his shop in Randfontein, Tvl, on 16 April 1994. In 1990, Mr Jardim had been shot and wounded, and his brother killed, in another APLA attack. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0119 and AC/1998/0104).

JARDINE, Anthony, was shot and injured by members of the SAP during a two-day stayaway in Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980. Mr Jardine was on his way to find his sister, who had been shot dead under similar circumstances.

JAS, Daniel Tahleho (24), an ANC supporter, was arrested at Bethulie, OFS, on 8 May 1991, on the pretext of his being in possession of unlicensed firearms. In custody he was severely beaten, subjected to electric shocks and deprived of food.

JASKA, Mziwebango Ebenezer (21), was shot with birdshot by members of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 7 June 1986 during the state of emergency. He was paralysed as a result of the shooting and died a year later. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

JASS, Percival, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuhtatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

JASSAT, Abdulhay (29), an MK operative, was tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Johannesburg in 1963. He was tortured with electric shocks and hung by his feet from a window.

JAVENS, Guy Cooper, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

JAVENS, Marilyn Blanche, survived an armed attack by APLA operatives on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

JAWE, Lulamile Shepherd (10), was beaten with a rifle-butt by named members of the Ciskei Police during a protest in Lenge, Alice, Ciskei, on 20 September 1985.

JAWUKA, Gordon (40), a UDF supporter, was shot by a named member of the SAP on 16 November 1984 in Port Alfred, Cape. He had attended the funeral of an unrest victim.

JAXA, Herintan, was detained by named members of the SAP on 8 April 1989 at Welverdiend police station, Carletonville, Tvl, during a consumer boycott. Several youths were shot and others detained and tortured during the boycott.

JAXA, Mzukisi Candry (27), a UDF and street committee member, was arrested on 1 September 1989 in Hofmeyer, East London, and repeatedly doused with cold water while under interrogation. Mr Jaxa was charged with the 'necklace' murder of a police informer, convicted and received a 15-year prison sentence, of which he served three years.

JAXA, Xolile, an ANC member, was captured near the Botswana border by members of the Security Branch in March 1988. He was assaulted with batons, kicked, suffocated with plastic bags and kept for a week without food during his interrogation near Zeerust, Transvaal.

JAYI, Vuyani, a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in 1986, and again in 1992, in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

JAYILE, Nokuphila Eunice (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Groutville, near Stanger, Natal, on 6 February 1994, during political conflict in the area.

JAZA, Michael Vusumzi (17), was severely burnt in a petrol bomb attack on the vehicle in which he was travelling in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 April 1993. One person burnt to death and another was injured in the attack, which took place during widespread unrest, following the assassination of the SACP leader, Chris Hani.

JEBE, Martin Xola (aka Anthony Xaba) (25), an MK operative, was shot dead with three other operatives in a confrontation with members of the SAP and SADF at Alldays, Tvl, on 3 November 1983. Mr Jebe's family had heard nothing from him since he went into exile in Lesotho in 1977.

JEENAH, Feizel Roshan (22), was shot and injured by named members of the Railway Police on 16 October 1985 during the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN in Athlone. After the shooting, named police dragged Mr Jeenah into a Casspir where he was repeatedly kicked. He was later acquitted of all charges against him.

JEENAH, Mosheen (23), a PASO supporter, was shot dead in a Durban charge office in 1985. An inquest was held, but it merely established that SAP reports that the charge office had been attacked with AK47 rifles, with some of the shots being fired by Mr Jeenah, were not based on fact.

JEENAH, Sabera (21), a political activist, was detained for eight days in Cape Town in 1969. Ms Jeenah, who was eight months' pregnant, was denied food and water for the duration of her imprisonment.

JEFFERS, Jonathan Joseph (33), was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

JEFFERY, John Harold, an ANC member, was shot at by named IFP supporters when the car in which he

and two other ANC officials were travelling was ambushed near Ixopo, Natal, on 27 October 1992. He was part of an ANC delegation attempting to broker peace with the IFP. He was not injured, but an ANC Midlands Exective Committee member was shot dead in the ambush.

JEFFRIES, S, was injured in what became known as the **MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING** in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

JEKEQA, Nkosizile Livingstone (24), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the **BISHO MASSACRE**. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

JEKEQA, Pindile Albert (25), a PAC supporter, was shot in the leg while marching on the King William's Town police station, Cape, to obtain the release of PAC detainees. He was arrested the following day, charged and imprisoned for 12 years on Robben Island, Cape Town, from 9 October 1963.

JELA, Nontshizana Mocica (35), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, in January 1991.

JELE, Bafana (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the KZP at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993. The perpetrators claimed they had mistaken Mr Jele for someone who had killed a policeman. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

JELE, Cyprian Mlungisi (40), an ANC supporter, was attacked with iron bars and *knobkieries* by IFP supporters in a train near Boksburg, Tvl, on 7 July 1992. See **TRAIN VIOLENCE**.

JELEMSI, Government, was beaten to death on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

JELU, Nomathemba, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 30 December 1990, when she was caught in crossfire during violent political conflict in the area.

JENGETA, Bongiwe Grace (18), lost her home in an arson attack during political conflict in Old Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1993.

JENTE, Mfukuka (43), a SANCO member, was detained by members of the Ciskei Police in 1989 in King William's Town, Cape, allegedly because of SANCO's opposition to the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei.

JERLING, Johannes Frederik, was shot and killed when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods Hotel, in Uitenhage, Cape, and opened fire on staff and patrons on 23 March 1993. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225). See **APLA attacks**.

JEVU, Mawethu, was shot dead by two named **SPECIAL CONSTABLES** in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 16 May 1987. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and sentenced to prison terms.

JEYI, Nomaliza Elizabeth, suffered damage to property when her house was burnt by COSAS members and UDF supporters in Jansenville, Cape, during 1985. She was suspected of being a collaborator. One COSAS member and UDF supporter was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1995/0240).

JEZA, Flomencia (23), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down on 11 February 1990 in political conflict in the area following the **UNBANNING** of political organisations.

JEZA, Richard (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 12 April 1994 while distributing IEC pamphlets in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu near Durban. With eight other employees, he was confronted by five IFP supporters, accused of being an ANC supporter and severely tortured. Eight of the nine people were killed. One survived and took three days to crawl back to safety. One IFP member was convicted for the attack.

JIANE, Lucas Alfred, was severely beaten by members of the **IMBOKODO** vigilante group in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. The **IMBOKODO** were used by the state to attack and sow terror in communities opposed to **INCORPORATION** into KwaNdebele.

JIBA, Mthuthuzeli Alfred (27), a Cradock Youth Congress activist, was repeatedly detained and assaulted by members of the Security Branch in Cradock, Cape, during rent boycotts from November 1985. The repeated arrests led community members to suspect him of becoming an informer.

JIKA, Siphiwo Elliot (17), a SAYCO member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP guarding a **COUNCILLOR'S** house during a night vigil on 24 May 1985 in Grahamstown, Cape. He died three days later.

JIKILE, Moeketsi Johannes, was detained by members of the Bloemfontein Security Branch and tortured on four different occasions in 1992. The police suspected that Mr Jikile had been involved in **APLA** farm attacks. A former **APLA** member, turned *askari*, was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2001/038).

JIKOLO, Thembekile (27), a SAYCO member, was detained under emergency regulations in April 1987 and kept in solitary confinement for a month in Alexandria, Cape. Mr Jikolo was then transferred to St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth until his release in 1988.

JILA, Thembinkosi Moses, was attacked and killed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See **MPUMALANGA ATTACKS**. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

JILI, Bangumuzi (37), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 16 August 1991 in intense political conflict in the area. His house was also burnt down that day. See **EKHUTHLENI ATTACKS**.

JILI, Dombi Sizeni (37), an ANC supporter, had her house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter on 12 April 1992.

JILI, Jerome Thandokuhle (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Nkelabantwana, Bulwer, Natal, on 18 March 1992.

JILI, Joe Joseph (31), an ANC supporter, had his house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991.

JILI, Lina, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 February 1991.

JILI, Ncamokwakhe, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

JILI, Ndeke Sylvacia (55), the mother of an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by named IFP supporters in Nkelabantwana, Bulwer, Natal, on 15 November 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

JILI, Nomoya (64), an ANC supporter, had her house near Richmond, Natal, burnt down in an arson attack in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1992.

JILI, Petros Mzophilayo (19), an ANC supporter, had his family home burnt down and livestock stolen in an arson attack on his home near Richmond, Natal, in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1992.

JILI, Selina (66), an ANC supporter, had her house near Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991.

JILI, Simon Manyakazisa (44), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, in August 1992.

JILI, Sitibitibi (55), an ANC supporter, had her house near Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters during intensifying violent conflict in the area in 1990.

JILI, Thembisile Zanele (18), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 February 1991.

JILI, Tholumuzi Erasmus (11), was tortured to death by named ANC supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 12 September 1991, allegedly because his family supported the IFP.

JILI, Winnie Mavis (18), an ANC supporter, had her family home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992.

JILI, Zwe (20), an ANC supporter, had her family home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down in April 1992 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

JILINGISI, Maboyi (33), lost the use of one eye when he was beaten with sjamboks by members of the Ciskei Police at a community meeting about a consumer boycott in King William's Town, Cape, on 21 September 1985. Several people were injured in the attack.

JILIZA, Sithembiso, was shot at her aunt's house in Senaoane, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 March 1991

during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Two others were killed and Ms Jiliza was reportedly paralysed as a result of her injuries.

JIM, Richard (34), a taxi driver, was paralysed in a shooting at the Nyanga terminus, Cape Town, on 10 August 1991, during conflict between opposing taxi associations, which acquired a political dimension due to perceptions of political affiliation. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

JIMLONGO, Myoyo Simon (37), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system.

JINGANA, Lizo Livingstone (44), was stabbed and injured by UDF supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 30 September 1985, for refusing their request not to sell liquor to AZAPO and AMAAFRIKA supporters.

JINGELA, Bekabakubo Paulos (44), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by the AMAVARAVARA in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in 1992.

JINIKWE, Hilton Vusumzi, an ANC supporter, disappeared in April 1985 in Kirkwood, Cape, together with his friend with whom he was planning to go into exile. He has not been seen since.

JININEKA, Mzonke Ben (64), an ANC supporter, was sentenced in 1960 to five years in prison in Kokstad, Natal, where he was beaten with rifle butts and sjamboks. He had participated in the NONQULWANA resistance, which challenged apartheid legislation in Transkei.

JININEKA, Ndaleko, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

JININEKA, Nelson (23), an ANC member, was assaulted with sticks by SADF and SAP members while in detention in Kokstad and Bizana prisons in June 1960. In the PONDOLAND REVOLT, Mr Jinineka had taken part in the protest against the allocation of land to whites in return for money.

JININEKA, Ziphate, an ANC member, was imprisoned for two years for his role in the PONDOLAND REVOLT in Transkei during 1960.

JIYANE, Isaiah (47), was killed by IFP supporters when he was thrown off a moving train near Denver station, Johannesburg, on 28 March 1994. Several people were killed on trains that day in reaction to the shootings that had taken place at the ANC headquarters at Shell House.

JIYANE, Jeminah, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kwa-Guga, Witbank, Tvl, on 16 July 1985 during conflict caused by a school boycott in the township. Her unborn baby was also killed in the incident.

JIYANE, Mary Monyadiwe, was severely beaten by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. IMBOKODO vigilantes

with state support targeted residents opposed to KwaNdebele independence.

JIYANE, Ms (first name not given), was publicly assaulted in Hambanathi, near Durban, on 5 May 1985, allegedly by Inkatha supporters who were possessing the homes of UDF supporters at a time of political conflict. Other women lost their homes in the same attack.

JIYANE, Ritta (54), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

JIYANE, Tazi Maria, lost her property in an attack by a named perpetrator in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975.

JIZA, Thobeka Sylvia (14), was shot by members of the SAP during a protest in Aliwal North, Cape, in 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

JIZANA, Pambili Mzwandile (24), an ANC supporter, was detained, stripped naked and assaulted by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1988. A Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

JOAO, Toni, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

JOBE, Bonginkosi Hitler (50), died on 26 April 1994, two days after being shot by IFP supporters at Mtubatuba, near Empangeni, Natal, in political conflict in the area. The IFP were reportedly targeting families that did not allow their children to attend IFP self-defence training camps.

JOBE, Nkosinathi Velaphi (28), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was stabbed and shot by a named KWAZULU POLICE member and IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 April 1992.

JOBELA, Ntunaye 'Sholi' (38), a member of the Steynsburg Residents' Association, was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 5 July 1985 during a march in Steynsburg, Cape. Several others were injured.

JOBO, Daliwonga Justice (15), a UDF supporter, was assaulted, detained and tortured by named members of AMAAFRIKA in Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 November 1987, in an alleged revenge attack.

JOBO, Margaret Sibongile (17), was shot dead by a member of a self-defence unit in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 24 December 1992.

JOFILE, Lucas (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the ANC-supporting KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS and the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in 1991.

JOHANNES, Ben (33), was arrested with others in April 1968 in Victoria West, and severely beaten while in detention by named members of the SAP, allegedly for his part in a Poqo conspiracy to poison the water in the town. He was acquitted after spending 18 months in Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town, while on trial.

JOHANNES, Mzolisi (26), an ANC supporter, broke his fingers when the door of a police van was slammed closed on his hand. He was detained at Soweto-by-the Sea, Port Elizabeth, on 16 June 1986, during a commemoration for the SOWETO UPRISING, and was beaten and kicked by members of the police.

JOHNSON, Gugulethu (16), a UYCO member, was shot to death by a named perpetrator during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 29 May 1986.

JOHNSON, Jennifer, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

JOHNSON, Mvula Simon Petros (23), was shot in the back when members of the SAP attacked theatre-goers in a church hall at Seyisi, near Port Elizabeth, on 3 August 1980. Mr Johnson was detained and sentenced to three years' imprisonment for arson.

JOHNSON, Mzimkhulu Stanley, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a community meeting in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 30 November 1991. Several others were killed in the same attack.

JOHNSON, Phillip Yung, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

JOHNSON, Rafeek (35,) was shot dead by members of the SAP at his father's shop in Port Elizabeth on 9 August 1990 during protests in the area.

JOHNSON, Thamsanqa Major (20), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with rifle butts and an iron rod while in detention in 1990, by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force members demanding a confession that he was an MK operative.

JOHNSON, Vuyiswa Sheilla (36), was severely injured when she was shot by members of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 18 August 1976 during protests in the area.

JOHNSON, Wana, an IKONGO leader, was shot dead by members of the SADF on 6 June 1960 in the NGQUZA HILL massacre in Flagstaff, Transkei. He was hoisting a white flag as a sign of peace when police opened fire on community members attending a meeting at Ngquza Hill during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

JOJI, Nothemba (3), was shot and blinded in one eye by named members of the SAP, in Gugulethu, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, in widespread unrest on the day of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

JOKA, Ngeba Andrew 'Mzala', was shot dead by a named Special Constable in Hanover, Cape, on 14 November 1987, while arguing with friends outside the constable's home.

JOKAZI, Viela Getrude (50), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992, during a

labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers. This caused violent conflict between July and December 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack.

JOKWANA, Walda (21), was beaten and arrested by members of the SAP on 18 March 1985 in Pearston, Cape, and detained without trial in Graaff-Reinet. While in detention he was tortured to force him to sign a statement. After being held for a month he was charged with public violence and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment.

JOKWENI, Tryphina 'Mboxela' (62), an ANC supporter, who ran a safehouse for MK cadres in Umlazi, Durban, was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in April 1987. On 24 April 1987 Security Police members from *Vlakplaas* and Durban killed three MK operatives in a shoot-out at Ms Jokweni's home, damaging her house.

JOLOZA, Nkosiymzi Christopher (29), an NUM member, was detained, severely assaulted and tortured by named SAP members in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1987. This occurred at a time of violent clashes in the area between union members and vigilantes allegedly hired by mine management to attack perceived UDF supporters.

JOMBILE, Mnikiswa (28), had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

JOMOSE, Xolani, a member of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Port Elizabeth on 24 May 1985 during political conflict.

JONAS, Frederick (19), a PAC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP on 14 April 1963 in King William's Town, Cape, and held for 12 months during which he was tortured. Mr Jonas was sentenced to two years' imprisonment for his involvement in a PAC attack on the King William's Town police station.

JONAS, Maqibo Ivan (36), was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Swartkopsdam, Port Elizabeth, on 3 February 1986, during clashes between UDF and AZAPO members in the area.

JONAS, Mbulelo Michael (23), a PAC supporter, was hacked to death by UDF supporters at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in May 1990 during consumer boycotts and political conflict in the area.

JONAS, Zolile (23), was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

JONATHAN, Sihombiso (49), an IFP supporter, was severely burnt when his house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, was petrol-bombed, allegedly by AMASINYORA vigilantes, on 11 December 1993.

JONES, Ali, was shot by AWB members in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl, on 9 August 1991. The AWB was

opposed to the political changes taking place in the country.

JONES, Johannes (22), a SAYCO member, died two days after he was shot in the chest by a named SAP member in Robertson, Cape, on 2 July 1990, during political conflict. The shooting occurred during a campaign by residents of Boland townships to protest continuing apartheid practices.

JONES, Nancy Sanuse, had her house and belongings burnt in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the early 1990s.

JONES, Peter Cyril, a senior member of the Black Consciousness Movement, was detained, together with Steven Biko, on 18 August 1977, and subsequently interrogated and assaulted by members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch. Mr Jones was held for 17 months and banned on his release. One member of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch was granted amnesty for assaulting Mr Jones (AC/1998/0114 and AC/1999/0020).

JONES, Richard William (38), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

JONGA, Elliot Mbulelo, was shot dead by a named MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 31 December 1985. The policeman opened fire on persons he believed to be responsible for stoning his house.

JONGILE, Landile Andrew (18), was arrested, beaten and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police in 1983 and 1984 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, Aliwal North and East London, Cape.

JONNIE, Sicelo Corie (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

JOOSTE, Davids (30), was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

JOOSTE, Ursula Amelda (17), was punched in the face in Worcester, Cape, in May 1985, after attending a mass meeting at her school. During interrogation at the police station, a policeman attempted to beat her. She retaliated by breaking his spectacles and was charged with public violence and assaulting a policeman. Ms Jooste was sentenced to four years' imprisonment, which was suspended for five years.

JORDAAN, JL, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

JORDAAN, Puseletso Hilda (13), an ANC supporter, lost her family home in an arson attack by members of the SAP, or persons associated with the SAP, in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 29 March 1990. On the day of the attack, Hilda's sister, who was an ANC secretary, was detained and tortured by the police, allegedly because she had information about ANC activities.

JORDAAN, Wayne Henry (19), was assaulted and arrested by police in Wynberg, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, after attending a protest rally for school pupils. He was sentenced to two years' imprisonment for public violence along with six other youths known as the WYNBERG SEVEN.

JORDAN, Joe Thethinene (29), was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP, who struck him with rifle-butts and applied electric shocks to his body in DUNCAN VILLAGE police station, East London, on 2 September 1985. One member of the SAP was granted amnesty for the torture and assault (AC/2000/074).

JORDAN, Pallo, an ANC member (45) and head of the ANC's Research Department, was seriously injured in Maputo, Mozambique on 17 August 1982 by a letter bomb sent by members of Security Branch headquarters. Fellow academic, Ruth First, who opened the letter while he was in her office, was killed in the explosion.

JOSEPH, Grace (41), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990, during political conflict in the area on the day Nelson Mandela was released from prison.

JOSEPH, Helen, a member of the Congress of Democrats and longstanding supporter of the ANC, endured decades of bannings, house arrest and harassment by the Security Branch. Ms Joseph was the first person to be issued with a house arrest order in 1957. Her banning order was successively renewed for a total of 16 years. She was subjected to a campaign of harassment and intimidation by the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including threatening phone calls, shots fired at her home and rocks thrown through her windows. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for his role in the harassment (AC/2001/230).

JOSEPH, Leon Carmel, was killed by named members of MK and the UDF during protests at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 April 1990.

JOSEPH, Wesley (18), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Jansenville, Cape, on 23 June 1990 during consumer boycotts and political conflict in the area.

JOSHUA, Joseph Patrick James (30), was shot dead in Johannesburg, on 21 February 1990 during political conflict between workers.

JOSIAH, Mlondolozu Isaac (25), was shot in the back five times by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

JOSISA, Zenele Alsom (35), had his house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during January 1993, in intensifying political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

JOTINA, Meisie (31), a UDF supporter, was detained on 13 June 1985 during the state of emergency in Klipplaat, Cape, and held for five months during which she was severely beaten by members of the SAP. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

JOYI, Anderson Dalagubhe (38), a committee member of the Bumbane Tribal Authority, was detained several times in 1963 in Umtata, Transkei, because of his involvement in ANC underground meetings.

JOYI, Mbeki Marhelane Bangilizwe (42), was detained and then banned in 1958 in Umtata, Transkei, for holding unlawful meetings and being a member of the Committee of Bumbane Tribal Authority. The banning order was lifted in December 1963.

JOYI, Mnjwenjwe (46), was detained for six months in Kokstad prison, Natal, and his home in Bizana, Transkei, was burnt down by members of the SAP in 1960 allegedly because of his participation in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

JOYI, Mpunzima (55), a TDP member, was banned and his house in Mputi Village, near Umtata, Transkei, destroyed on 14 June 1980, allegedly because of his opposition to the Transkei government. His family was banished to Mtshanyane Village, Cofimvaba, Transkei, for six years.

JOYI, Nolingene (59), and her family were banned from Mputi Village, near Umtata, Transkei, on 14 December 1980, and could only return six years later. Ms Joyi's husband had been a supporter of the Transkei Democratic Party, which opposed the Transkei government.

JOYI, Twalimfene (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the Transkei Police in March 1976 in Flagstaff, Transkei, allegedly because of his opposition to Transkei's independence and the Matanzima government.

JOYISA, Mavis (51), a UDF supporter, had her home destroyed in a hand grenade attack by members of the KwaZULU POLICE and SADF 32 Battalion in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 June 1990.

JOZI, Nomatshawe Amelia (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time, ANC supporters were being attacked, and some killed, in an attempt to prevent the ANC from setting up local branches in the area.

JUDA, Mongezi (17), was one of four youths shot dead by named members of the SAP who opened fire on protesters after unrest broke out in Bongweni, Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985.

JUJWANA, Ntsikelelo X-mas (28), an ANC supporter, broke his arm and was injured in the ribs in June 1986 when he was detained by members of the Transkei Police at Tsolo, Transkei, allegedly because he was thought to be hiding ANC weapons. He was held for six months without trial.

JULA, Mchithwa (69), had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

JULA, Wellington Solomon (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 March 1994, during political conflict in the area during the run-up to the first democratic election in April 1994.

JULIES, Abraham (22), was killed when he was shot in the back and chest with birdshot by a named SAP member in Saldanha, Cape, on 12 September 1987, during labour disputes and unrest in the town.

JULIES, Michael (13), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

JULY, Bonakele, a Poqo activist, was executed by hanging in 1963 following his conviction, together with 20 other Poqo members, for their attempt to rescue their 'comrades', who were charged with the death of a headman in Transkei. Two other Poqo members were sentenced to death and 17 were sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

JUQU, Fuzile Petros (15), was shot and killed by named members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 19 February 1985. Eighteen people were killed over three days during protests against the attempted forced removal of Crossroads residents to Khayelitsha.

JUZE, Ntunja, was repeatedly assaulted in 1960 at Bizana, Transkei, and Kokstad prisons after police arrested committee members who attended a NONQULWANA meeting at NGQUZA HILL. Mr Juze, an IKONGO member, also lost his home in Emdakamfele, Bizana, in an arson attack. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

JWAMBI, Lungisa, an MK operative recently returned from exile, was shot dead in an attack on his brother's home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993. Members of a BALACLAVA GROUP shot at the family home and set it alight. Mr Jwambi's brother's wife, and their two children, along with three other relatives and friends burnt to death.

JWAMBI, Magcaleka (39), survived an attack in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993. The perpetrators, members of a BALACLAVA GROUP, shot at the family home and set it alight. Mr Jwambi's wife, brother and two children as well as his sister-in-law and son were shot or burnt to death.

JWAMBI, Nokwakha, was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993 when members of a BALACLAVA GROUP shot at the family home and set it alight. Ms Jwambi died with her two children and three other family members, who were shot or trapped in the burning house.

JWAMBI, Sisipho (six months), was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993 when members of a BALACLAVA GROUP shot at the family home and set it alight. Sisipho died with her mother and five-year-old brother, and three other family members, who were shot or trapped in the burning house.

JWAMBI, Thanduxolo (6), was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993 when members of a BALACLAVA GROUP shot at the family home and set it alight. Thanduxolo died with his mother, six-month-old sister, and three other family members, who were all trapped in the burning house.

JWARA, Modise Matabane, a community councillor, sustained damage to his home in an armed attack by members of an MK unit in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0317).

JWAXA, Victoria Nombulelo (52), lost her home in an arson attack by named ANC members in September 1992 in Alice, Ciskei. Ms Jwaxa had attended the funeral of an ADM member during the feud between the ANC and the ADM.

JWAYI, Thembaletu (22), a member of the Ciskei Police, was shot and burnt to death by a named perpetrator while he was driving a police vehicle to Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 August 1982.

JWILI, Nobantu, an ANCWL member, was shot and killed when an IFP funeral procession passed her house in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 27 February 1993. The IFP allegedly refused to allow her to be buried in the township because of her ANC affiliation.

KABAI, Seabata Salman (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in the chest and knee by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 28 March 1991 during a stayaway in the area. Both bullets are still lodged in his body.

KABANYANE, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was severely beaten by KZP members on 9 July 1990 in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, during political conflict.

KABELE (GABELE), Sydney Mbongeni (29), an ANC supporter, had his house near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 3 December 1992.

KABI, Sekoala Elliot (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

KABINI, Dzube Lina (31), lost her home when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, Tvl, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu stood to benefit from the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa, and his supporters launched widespread attacks on residents who resisted INCORPORATION.

KABINI, Jacob, was arrested by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 4 September 1987 and detained without trial for eight months under emergency regulations. When he was finally charged together with three other detainees, the charges were dropped.

KABINI, Sam Benzane (51), was evicted by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, Tvl, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu stood to benefit from

the State's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa, and his supporters launched widespread attacks on residents who resisted INCORPORATION.

KABINI, Walther Sipho, an ANC supporter, was shot dead when Bophuthatswana police fired on a crowd gathered to protest against POLICE BRUTALITY at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

KADI, Bennet, was stabbed with a spade and then burnt to death by named perpetrators in Zeerust, Tvl, on 17 March 1994. Mr Kadi was accused of being a member of the Bophuthatswana Democratic Party and a supporter of the Mangope regime.

KADI, Matokelo Selina (57), lost her house in an arson attack in 1976 in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, during a struggle over chieftaincy in the area.

KADIAKA, Letlapa Austin (19), was arrested during a protest march in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 1 December 1985 and assaulted by members of the SAP. Mr Kadiaka was detained again after being released on bail.

KADIAKA, Matswene Frans (49), lost his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kadiaka resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KADILE, Tsholofetso Daniel (40), was stabbed and injured by named perpetrators in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 5 January 1991 because he resisted the forced INCORPORATION of Lekubu into Bophuthatswana.

KADINI, Mthuthuzeli (25), UDF supporter, was detained and sjambokked by members of the SAP on 21 June 1986 during the State of Emergency in Paterson, Cape. He was held in detention for six months.

KADISA, Evellyn (41), was shot and injured by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

KADISE, Dimakatso Kleinboo (58), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

KAGOLA, Nomatilatila Gladys, was seriously injured when she was shot in the back of the head by members of the SAP in Emdeni South, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 April 1991 after an IFP rally was held in the vicinity. She and her son were visiting a relative when neighbours saw members of the SAP attack the house. Two others were injured in the attack.

KAHLA, Mlungisi Atwell (35), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUPIN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF

Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

KAIBE, Ben (52), a COSAS member, died after being hit by a teargas canister allegedly fired by a named member of the SAP in Rocklands, Bloemfontein, on 9 March 1985. He was returning from the funeral of his nephew, also a COSAS member, who had been killed by the police.

KAIBE, Moses Mohapeloa (20), a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Mangaung, Bloemfontein, on 27 February 1985. The incident occurred on the first day of a schools boycott. A 52-year-old relative was shot dead by the police after attending his funeral.

KAIZER, Tobias Hendrik Frans (52), a school principal in Lamberts Bay, Cape, was the subject of a protracted campaign to discredit him in 1988 and 1989, because of his political and community activities. He received death threats, fake pamphlets were issued in his name, his vehicle was burnt, and false charges brought against him.

KAJANE, Cecil Jeffery Kalili (14), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by alleged members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, in March 1989. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toyi-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

KAKANA, Batayi, was beaten to death by UDF supporters in Cookhouse, Cape, in 1986. The Cookhouse community had accused members of the Kakana family of being police collaborators.

KAKANA, Mabhuti, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Cookhouse, Cape, in 1986, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KAKANA, Mpendulo (35), was shot dead by UDF supporters in New Town, Cookhouse, Cape, in 1986, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KAKANA, Nororo Lulama (31), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 9 March 1986 in New Town, Cookhouse, Cape, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KAKANA, Wele Samuel (63), lost his home in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 9 March 1986 in Cookhouse, Cape, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KAKANA, Whewheyi (33), was shot dead by UDF supporters in a soccer field at Cookhouse, Cape, on 25 December 1986, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KAKAZA, Andile, disappeared while walking through Nancefield hostel in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1992 during political violence between hostel-dwellers and residents.

KAKGALAKANE, Mothoane David (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 28 January 1986 when police opened fire with live ammunition to disperse a meeting held at Marapong

by local youths to discuss the government's plans for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KALA, Masuduka, an ANC supporter, was killed and mutilated in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 9 March 1994 during the Xopozo massacre of ANC supporters by the followers of Chief Mdutshane.

KALAKE, Everrit Tsholo, a provincial chairman of the Basutoland Congress Party (BCP), was tortured in detention in Johannesburg, in January 1967 and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island for incitement to sabotage. Mr Kalake had been at a meeting called by the King of Lesotho. The BCP was not banned in South Africa or Lesotho at the time.

KALAKE, James Buti, a PAC supporter, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993. Another family member was killed in the same attack.

KALAKE, Samuel Rasemoko, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993. Another family member was killed in the same attack.

KALALA, Posho Rogers (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 March 1992.

KALAMBOA, Kaloyi, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

KALEBE, Koabafe Daniel (51), a Progressive People's Party member, was arrested, detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 11 February 1988 in the aftermath of an aborted coup.

KALENI, Velile Lennox (25), was shot by members of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 2 May 1986 during consumer boycotts and political conflict in the area. He died the following day.

KALENI, Xolani (29), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KALI, Thobile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KALIPA, Luvuyo Calvin (23), a SAYCO member, was shot and injured by community COUNCILLORS in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 23 December 1989, during a youth march past the municipal offices. There were

numerous deaths and injuries in December 1989 when Jeffrey Nongwe, a subordinate of conservative Crossroads mayor Johnson Ngxobongwana, sought to break away with his supporters and join the ANC.

KALIPA, Patekile Albert (50), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by 'comrades' in Peddie, Ciskei, on 15 June 1993, while on his way back from driving PAC members to a 16 June commemoration. His vehicle was set alight and he was interrogated about PAC activities.

KALLIPA, Wandile, an ANC member, was injured in an explosion on 5 July 1979 in Maseru, Lesotho, when a parcel containing an explosive device was opened. Five other persons were injured in the incident.

KALO, Moris (34), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 10 December 1992. Mr Kalo was arrested for resisting President Mangope's government.

KALOLO, Zwelixolile, was shot and wounded by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991. The IFP was due to hold a rally that day.

KAMA, Lindani (20), was shot in the hand by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KAMA, Lulamile Lindani (20), was shot in the hand by member of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KAMA, Sonwabo (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

KAMA, Vusumzi Aaron (20), a UDF supporter and student activist, was detained on 11 June 1986 in Kayamnandi, Stellenbosch, Cape and interrogated by police at gunpoint. He was then detained for three months under emergency regulations in Victor Verster prison, Paarl. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KAMA, Xolani (18), was shot in the back by members of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 24 March 1992, for allegedly throwing a stone at a police vehicle during unrest.

KAMATI, Siphiwo Given (15), was shot and tortured by members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, in 1985, for attending a mass meeting.

KAMATI, Thamsanqa (19), was shot dead by members of the SAP while he was attending a community meeting in Queenstown, Cape, in July 1985.

KAMAVUSO-MBATHA, Khosi, was arrested, detained and tortured, along with her husband and their three-year-old son in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 October 1981.

KAMBULA, Begi Maria Magdelina (46), lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in October 1989.

KAMBULE, Thamsanqa David Owen (12), was arrested and detained at Middelburg police station, Tvl, in June 1976 where he was tortured until he signed a confession. He was charged with burning down a school. Thamsanqa and his fellow detainees were found not guilty.

KAMTENI, Malakhiwe Joseph (22), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and stabbed by AMAAFRIKA members in October 1989 in Uitenhage, Cape. Mr Kamteni also lost his home in an arson attack during the UDF-AmaAfrika conflict in the area.

KAMTENI, Nontente (22), a PAC supporter, was shot in the hand while trying to stop police from arresting innocent people in Queenstown, Cape, on 15 December 1962. Mr Kamteni was himself arrested, and sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on Robben Island for sabotage. Upon his release, at the age of 41, he was banned for five years.

KANA, Mnonoleli Samson (19), an ANC member from New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

KANANA, George Ouman (25), an ANC activist, was detained in June 1985 in Jansenville, Cape. In detention, he was tortured by named SAP members and SPECIAL CONSTABLES. He was charged with the 'necklace' killing of a police informer, convicted, and sentenced to three and a half years' imprisonment.

KANAPI, Molahlehi Andries, disappeared from Soweto, Johannesburg, in June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING. He has not been seen since.

KANGO, Amos Mazizi (45), an ANC leader, lost his home in an arson attack by followers of Chief Mdutshane in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 3 January 1993. At the time, the ANC's attempt to establish a branch at Xopozo were opposed by the Chief.

KANI, Cameron Dalintetho (58), a minister of religion, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP as he worked in his garage in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 2 February 1988.

KANUNU, Petros Balekile (46), an ANC supporter, was stoned by named 'comrades' who accused him of being an informer in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in April 1985.

KANYE, Yvonne Shiwe (44), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 9 July 1993.

KANYILE, Daphne Tandani (59), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KANYILE, Ntombikayise Lucy (41), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1990.

KAPA, Reggie, a political activist, was stabbed to death in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, on 28 March 1986.

KAPP, Cornelius Johannes (42), was stoned by protesters while driving past Crossroads, Cape Town, on 12 September 1985, during widespread unrest in the area in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH two weeks earlier. He died of his head injuries the following day.

KAPU, Mbulelo, a member of the Municipal Police, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 January 1989. Two of his colleagues and a civilian were killed in the ambush. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0246).

KARELSE, Johnny (15), was shot dead by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16 January 1988. Two other persons were shot dead by Special Constables in Bongoletu that day. A fourth person died of his serious injuries two years later. The community subsequently won a court restraining order against the Special Constables.

KARELSE, Simon (21), was shot in the face and injured by members of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 13 July 1993, during conflict between protesting residents and the town council. Two people were killed and several injured in the clash.

KARIAMBANE, Dorothy, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

KARIEM, Juan Nolan (17), an SRC member, was detained in 1980, 1983, twice in 1985, and again in 1986 in Worcester, Cape, under security legislation. He was tortured and assaulted during his 1980 and 1983 detention. Mr Kariem was also convicted on political charges in 1983 and 1987.

KARIEM, Ridwaan (14), a student activist, was severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP while in police custody or detention on several occasions in 1985 and 1986 in Worcester, Cape. On 26 June 1990 Mr Kariem was shot and injured by police during protests against ongoing racial discrimination in the area.

KARRIEM, Shu-Eib (19), an SRC member and student activist, was detained in Worcester, Cape, in October 1985 and held for four months under emergency regulations. He was tortured on one occasion by named Security Branch members.

KASA, Selebalo Sidwell, a PAC activist, was arrested in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960 because he was regarded as one of the instigators of the Sharpeville mass demonstration against Pass Laws, and held in detention until 1963. The demonstration led to the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE. Upon his release, Mr Kasa was banned from the Vaal Triangle.

KASANA, Mafuza (29), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted while defending himself and his family against an attack on his home by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1985. In the attack, he and other family members were sjambokked. One of his brothers was killed.

KASANA, Moffat Mafu, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten while defending his family against an attack by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1985. In the attack, members of his family were sjambokked and one of his brothers was shot dead.

KASANA, Nomahlubi Veronica (23), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in an attack on her family by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1985.

KASANA, Nomasonto Verelene Sonti (19), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in an attack on her family by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1985.

KASANA, Suzan, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in an attack on her family by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1985.

KATAMZI, Lindela (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, during the FOLWENI MASSACRE on 26 July 1992.

KATANA, Sipho Edwin (23), was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 22 July 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT. He was tortured in detention in 1987 on suspicion of political involvement.

KATANE, Dederick Baleseng (37), was hacked to death by IFP supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, on 22 August 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

KATI, Nomajipethe Doris (21), was tortured by members of the SAP while visiting her father who was being held in Butterworth prison, Transkei, in 1987. Ms Kati's father was an ANC activist who had undergone a series of banning orders and detentions since 1962.

KATI, Zamiwonga James (38), an ANC member active in Transkei opposition politics, was detained in 1962 in the Eastern Cape and was severely beaten by police. He then served eight years on Robben Island from 1964. After his release in 1972 he was banned. In 1977 he was detained and tortured in Cape Town. He was detained in 1980 in the Transkei for his opposition activities. In 1981 he was again detained in the Transkei and severely tortured there and in East London, after which he served an effective six-year prison sentence for terrorism.

KATYWA, Thobeka (21), lost the use of an eye when she was severely beaten with sjamboks and sticks by members of the Ciskei Police in Tshabo, Berlin, Cape, on 21 September 1985 during political conflict. Several other residents were injured.

KAU, Jan Debelatsane (24), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 4 December 1992 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KAULELA, Mzamo Louis, an AMAAFRIKA member, disappeared from Uitenhage, Cape, on 24 September 1990 during conflict between the UDF and Amafrika. Mr Kaulela had allegedly heard rumours that he would be 'necklaced' by 'comrades'.

KAUMA, Mcedisi Johannes, a UDF official, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1988.

KAWA, Zayo Jackson (63), was detained on 13 March 1986 and held for a month in Stutterheim, Cape. Mr Kawa, who had been a leader in a consumer boycott, was released on bail and had to report at the police station for the next three years.

KAWULE, Bajaswa Lena, was severely beaten by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, Tvl, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu stood to benefit from the INCORPORATION of Goederede into Lebowa, and his supporters launched widespread attacks on residents who resisted INCORPORATION.

KAWUSE, Vumani (54), was shot and injured during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi this month. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

KAYE, Hendrina Magdalena 'Babetjie' (39), was shot in the leg by members of the SAP in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990. Residents had staged a legal protest when police opened fire, killing one person and injuring others.

KAYOLA, Kgape (7), was seriously injured when he was shot in the head by members of the SAP in Emdeni South, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 April 1991 after an IFP rally was held in the vicinity. He and his mother were visiting a relative when neighbours saw members of the SAP attack the house. Two others were injured in the attack.

KAZI, Ivan, was arrested in Upington, Cape, on 3 December 1985, and spent long periods in custody while on trial for the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Kazi was given a suspended sentence, overturned on appeal.

KAZIUA, Willoughby, a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack on the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

KEANE, Susan-Anne (39), Secretary-General of the Johannesburg-North ANC, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

KEARNEY, Gerald Patrick (43), a UDF supporter and director of the religious organisation Diakonia, was arrested in Durban on 26 August 1985 for organising resistance against conscription. He was detained under the Internal Security Act and kept in solitary confinement for 17 days.

KEARNEY, Helen (42), was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KEARNS, John Eugene (24), a student activist, was detained in November 1985 while attempting to cross the border into Botswana. He was then transferred to his home town of Paarl, Cape. During his detention under SECTION 29, he was interrogated and threatened by named perpetrators. He and two friends were charged with terrorism. The charges against Mr Kearns were subsequently withdrawn, after he had spent over six months in custody.

KEEBINE, Ntwaetsile Bigshot, was detained by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, in July 1989.

KEELE, Tshediso James (17), an ANC supporter and COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP while he was participating in a protest march in Bohlokong, Bethlehem, OFS, on 29 January 1990. The protesters were marching outside the perpetrator's house when the shooting took place.

KEGOENG, Motlhaedi (23), chairperson of the ANCYL Tsineng branch, was arrested with several others while promoting a consumer boycott outside a bottle store in Tsineng, Bophuthatswana, on 15 October 1992. He was then severely tortured by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police.

KEIKELANE, Mpe Jonas, disappeared in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 January 1986. He was allegedly abducted in a police van and has never been seen since.

KEITSOP, Jonathan (57), a member of the SAP, lost his home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Duncan Village, East London, on 18 November 1986.

KEKAE, Simon Madimetja (33), was shot and seriously injured by IFP supporters in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 November 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KEKANA, Jim Madimetja (15), was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Potgietersrus, Tvl, on 23 June 1986 during the state of emergency.

KEKANA, Kgalabe, was beaten with canes by members of the Lebowa Police in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 4 April 1985 under the partial state of emergency. Mr Kekana and five others were imprisoned and accused of participating in an illegal gathering.

KEKANA, Lesiba Jan (20), was detained in Nylstroom, Tvl, on 23 June 1986 during the state of emergency.

KEKANA, Malose Reuben (28), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention in Zebediela, Tvl, in November 1992 during rent and consumer boycotts in the area.

KEKANA, Matlakala Josephine, was shot by members of the SAP as she left her home in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, in June 1986. In an out-of-court settlement, the Minister of Law and Order agreed to pay the family compensation of R6 000.

KEKANA, Ophilia (41), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 September 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KEKANA, Paulina Maselepe (51), was detained on 19 July 1985 in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, allegedly because of her political activities and her involvement in the Detainees' Parents' Support Committee.

KEKANA, Perry, was detained and tortured by members of the Lebowa Police in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 4 April 1985 for allegedly taking part in an illegal gathering.

KEKANA, Phatsa, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 January 1988. The perpetrators ambushed and fired at the police vehicle, injuring four persons. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One withdrew his application and the other was granted amnesty (AC/2000/134).

KEKANA, Tlhabane Maxwell Silas (24), was kidnapped by a group allegedly hired by Chief Mangope in Majaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, in January 1993. He managed to escape, but Chief Mangope then destroyed his community and brickworks were built on their land.

KEKANE, Theodisha Thenjiwe (4), was run over by a police *Hippo* and killed in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 15 September 1986 during mounting student unrest in the area.

KEKE, B, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KELE, George Molelle (17), was shot dead when members of the SAP clashed with protesters in Bothaville, OFS, in March 1990, during a protest march against POLICE BRUTALITY. Two others were killed and several injured in the shooting.

KELEMI, Lesley Sindephi 'Basi' (13), lost an eye after being shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP in De Aar, Cape, on 1 July 1985. Mr Kelemi was reportedly arrested on charges of public violence and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

KELEWU, Buyile Robert (27), a member of the Ciskei Police, was shot dead on 14 August 1992 when his police vehicle was ambushed in Mdantsane, Ciskei. At the time, police were perceived as collaborators with the Gqozo regime in the Ciskei.

KELI, Emily Mkajela (41), was assaulted and detained by a named member of the SAP during protests in Port Elizabeth, in 1985.

KELLEM, Jongisiswe Witness (23), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Beaufort West, Cape, on 4 August 1992, during a three-day national strike called to break the deadlock in national political negotiations.

KEMP, Johannes Cornelius, a civilian, died from multiple stab wounds sustained in a random attack on whites by PAC supporters on the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

KEMP, M, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KEMP, Stephanie Sachs (23), a member of the African Resistance Movement, was detained on 4 July 1964 and held for several months in solitary confinement in Cape Town. During her detention she was severely beaten by named Security Branch members at Caledon Square police station. She was convicted of sabotage and served two years of a five-year prison sentence. She sued the Minister of Justice and a member of the Security Branch for the assault and the case was settled out of court in her favour.

KEMPELE, Vuyisile (41), an ANC supporter, had his house damaged in a hand grenade attack by members of the Ciskei Defence Force in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 21 September 1992, in the wake of the BISHO MASSACRE.

KEMPENAAR, Aletta Johanna, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

KENALEMANG, Kelebile Wagon (24), was stabbed and severely injured by a fellow worker at the Stilfontein hospital, Tvl, on 21 December 1972. Mr Kenalemang opposed Chief Mangope's regime and was labelled a 'terrorist' by the superintendent.

KENNING, C, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KERAETSWE, Kebitsamang Serurubele Agnes (30), experienced ongoing abuse and harassment by police, including being sjambokked and kicked by named Bophuthatswana Police and members of the SAP on several occasions near Vryburg, Cape, from 1974. The police were searching for her husband, an ANC activist.

KERCHHOFF, Peter Campbell (52), was detained under emergency regulations in June 1986 and held for 97 days without trial. For 32 of those days he was kept in solitary confinement. A Supreme Court injunction eventually forced the police to grant Mr Kerchhoff access to a lawyer.

KERLEN, J, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KESWA, Bongani (11), was shot dead in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1986 when members of the police driving a bus fired on a group of children playing next to the road. A stayaway had been organised that day and the children had allegedly stoned the bus.

KESWA, Rodney Goba Eleazor (45), a commander in the Transkei Defence Force, was tortured in detention on 27 May 1981 in Engcobo, Transkei. He had travelled to foreign countries to seek military assistance. On his return he was accused of meeting with the ANC and was branded as a communist.

KETANI, Patricia Nontsikelelo (36), a SACCAWU member, was beaten and kicked by members of the Ciskei Police in Ciskei during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT in August 1983.

KETLHAPILE, Elizabeth Serufo, was severely beaten and teargassed by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 19 May 1989 during conflict over the proposed INCORPORATION of the Bafurutshe people's land into Bophuthatswana.

KETLHAPILE, Lucas Poloko, was detained, handcuffed and severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 19 May 1989. Mr Ketlhapile resisted the INCORPORATION of Mokgola into Bophuthatswana.

KETLHAPILE, Nkele (23), was severely beaten and tear gassed by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 19 May 1989 during conflict over the proposed INCORPORATION of the Bafurutshe people's land into Bophuthatswana.

KETSE, Sylvia Vuyelwa (29), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

KETSHABILE, Mogagabi George (12), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 13 September 1990 while watching demonstrators from a tree during political conflict in the township.

KETSHENGANA, Sigaqa Mziwandile (27), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 15 June 1986, while participating in a march to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING.

KETSISE, Moeketsi Moses (20), was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETHISI KHESWA GANG in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 May 1992 during the gang's reign of terror. A number of criminal gangs supported the IFP in their conflict with the ANC.

KEWUTE, Kululekile Simon (42), member of a civic association, was shot and seriously injured in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 7 July 1991, by named and other supporters of the local town COUNCILLORS under mayor Mali Hoza.

KEWUTI, Yoliswa Shiyiwe (31), a SANCO member, was assaulted with sjamboks and rifle-butts by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122). Ms Kewuti had been severely tortured in detention ten days prior to the Bisho shootings.

KEYE, Madoda Jeffrey, an underground ANC member, was convicted of high treason and imprisoned for eight years on Robben Island from April 1965. In June 1981 he was detained in Mdantsane, Ciskei, and was severely tortured by named members of the SAP at West Bank prison. Mr Keye became mentally ill as a result. He was sentenced to a further three years in prison for his political affiliation and was finally released in 1987.

KEYE, Misiwe Evelyn (43), was severely beaten by members of the SAP and bitten by police dogs in Wilsonia, East London, on 5 August 1983, allegedly because of her participation in the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

KGABILENG, Piet Basimane (46), was shot and severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in 1988 for refusing to give them keys to the Taung tribal office. At the time, there was conflict over the chieftainship of the area.

KGADIMA, Mmatlou Ramaesela (55), a People's Congress member, had her home burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGAFELA, Annah Kwena (12), had her home burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because her family resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGAFELA, Joel, was beaten to death by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgafela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGAFELA, Ngoepe Johanna (28), had her home burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGAFELA, Oupa, was beaten by members of the SAP at Vereeniging police station, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 at a time of community action against town councillors popularly known as the VAAL UPRISING. Mr Kgafela was walking with friends when police opened fire, killing one of them instantly. Mr Kgafela and two friends were then taken to Vereeniging police station and assaulted.

KGAFELA, Tshophe White (58), had his house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because Mr Kgafela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGAHLE, Maggie, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on her way to attend an ANC rally in Rustenburg, Tvl, during 1992. Police stopped the bus several times along the journey to Phokeng and eventually people were ordered out and were assaulted with fists and rifle butts.

KGAKETSANE, Johannes Gogang (40), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Garankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during a riot in the area in 1977.

KGALEMA, Jabu Jacob (11), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, on 6 April 1986 during a school boycott. Jabu is partially paralysed as a result.

KGANG, Simon Orapeleng, an ANC supporter, was fatally stabbed with a knife by a named perpetrator in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in February 1992. At the time Mr Kgang was on bail for taking part in an illegal political gathering.

KGAPHOLA, Mmabje Harold (32), was shot and injured on his way to work in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in July 1986 when police confronted youths returning

from a night vigil of a 'comrade' allegedly shot and killed by the police.

KGAPHOLA, Petrus Kgarakgara (28), was severely assaulted with pick handles and sjamboks by members of the police and IMBOKODO vigilante group in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on January 1 1986. Mr Kgaphola was attending a meeting at the Royal Kraal about resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele when the perpetrators attacked him and killed and injured several others.

KGASI, Lesiba Jim (23), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured by members of the Security Police in Naboomspruit, Tvl, on 22 September 1990. He was taken to hospital in Potgietersrus and then to Naboomspruit. During the transfer, members of the Security Police tortured him throughout the night. Mr Kgasi was suspected of throwing a petrol bomb at the mayor's house.

KGATLHANE, Aubrey Matsamai (35), was severely beaten by alleged members of the IFP in Griekwastad, Cape, on 30 June 1991. It is believed that the assailants were bussed in from Johannesburg by the local mayor.

KGATLHANE, Tommy Kgosimang (32), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Griekwastad, Cape, on 2 July 1991, during conflict between the ANC and a vigilante group known as the INKATHA GANG.

KGAU, Karabo Jonas (54), an ANC supporter, died when he was hacked with a *panga* and thrown out of a moving train by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 29 October 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KGIBA, Samuel Lethola (22), was abducted by members of the SAP in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 4 March 1986.

KGOADI, Dimakatso Martha (21), had her home in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, demolished by members of the Bophuthatswana Police acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government on 8 February 1993.

KGOADI, Phuti Manoko (35), had his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because Mr Kgoadi resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOARE, Matsiliso Yvonne (35), suffered a period of considerable police harassment in Bloemfontein, after her brother was killed in an SADF raid on Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 14 Basotho citizens were killed in this raid. Ms Kgoare suffered a nervous breakdown as a result of this harassment.

KGOATHE, Nicodimas Kakadi, PAC supporter, was arrested in 1968 under the Terrorism Act and detained for 180 days without trial at Silverton police station, Pretoria. On 4 February 1969 he died as a result of torture by named members of the Security Police who claimed that Mr Kgoathe had slipped on a bar of soap.

KGOBADI, Andries Bangkgane (18), a Huhudi Youth Organisation member, was tortured by members of the SAP when he was arrested in Vryburg, Cape, on

18 June 1985 following a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING. He was arrested again in November 1985, and tortured to elicit a confession of murder. Mr Kgobadi was eventually sentenced to two years' imprisonment for public violence.

KGOBO, Maesela Thomas Sinky (21), an ANC supporter, was shot in Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 4 February 1986 during confrontations between youth and police after the youth set up barricades in the streets.

KGOFELA, Jerry Majeremane, an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten in Kagiso, Tvl, on 11 June 1987 during a bus boycott.

KGOGO, Daniel, an MK operative, died on the way to hospital after being shot in the head in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 December 1982 by a named *askari* who accused him of being a 'terrorist' in possession of an AK47. The perpetrator was acquitted on a murder charge.

KGOGOME, Doctor Nakale, was abducted by ANC supporters and set alight after a brief kangaroo court trial in Munsieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, in April 1986 during a period of intense political conflict. He died of his injuries in hospital.

KGOMO, John, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by unidentified vigilantes in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 August 1986 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

KGOMO, Koena Jan (46), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Kweni William (25), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Machoene Johannes (39), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Maifo Frans (66), a People's Congress supporter, was beaten and had his house in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Makgabo (74), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Makwena Mosima (63), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Maphuti Alfred (23), a People's Congress supporter, was harassed repeatedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, and went into hiding on 6 February 1980 because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Maphuti Elisa (60), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Mapula Dinah (40), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Matina Josias (53), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Mosima (59), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Mosima Nyatsina (42), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Nare Gideon (38), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Phala Tyus (54), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Phelepina Nare Makwena (34), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Phuti Frans (30), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Tshepishi Elias (38), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMONGOE, Linah Ouma (27), was injured when a hand grenade detonated by an MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members who had returned from exile were training members of the community to defend themselves against alleged IFP and security forces attacks. The perpetrator allegedly threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four injured in the explosion.

KGOPA, Hodi Ananias (35), was stabbed in the head with a sharp object, allegedly by members of the SADF, when he was stopped at a roadblock in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 14 February 1986 while en route to a meeting to discuss the burial of schoolchildren killed by police.

KGOPA, Mabona Johannes (24), was severely injured when stabbed with knives and spears in Katlehong, Tvl, in 1990 by IFP supporters who blocked the railway station and attacked anyone not Zulu-speaking.

KGOPANE, Abram Rapule (28), a PAC member, was shot dead in Mailula Park near Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 December 1992 during political conflict in the area.

KGOPODIMETSE, Thusoeamodimo Elias (23), was arrested and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police members in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1992. The victim was arrested because he was wearing a T-shirt with a picture of Chief Mankuroane, who was in exile as a result of political differences with Chief Mangope.

KGORO, Audrey, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

KGOROEBOGO, Mokalobe John (53), was severely beaten with a chain by a member of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in 1988 because he refused to give the police access to Chief Mankuroane's office. The Bophuthatswana Police supported Chief Mangope.

KGOSIEMANG, Mothusi, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

KGOSIETSI, Mohlouwa Jonas (34), an ANC supporter and trade union leader, was beaten to death in police cells in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1992, allegedly because he was seen to be an 'instigator' of political activity on the mines.

KGWAHLA, James Mashilo (25), an MK operative, was killed in Ellisras, Tvl, in August 1988 during a skirmish with members of the SAP soon after his unit had entered South Africa.

KGWAKGWA, Bosinki John (42), was severely beaten and tortured in Chief Moilwa's yard and in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 8 July 1989 while residents of Lekubu were resisting INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana. Mr Kgwakgwa was accused of being involved in the killing of nine policemen for their weapons.

KGWAKGWA, Mmakgaje Sophy (29), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured and assaulted while in detention by alleged Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 5 August 1989 during conflict over the Mangope government.

KGWALE, Mare Simon (43), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGWEDI, Raymond, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 January 1988. The perpetrators ambushed and fired at the police vehicle, injuring four persons. Two

MK operatives applied for amnesty. One withdrew his application and the other was granted amnesty (AC/2000/134).

KGWETE, Makgabutlane Frans (29), an ANC supporter, was injured when thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, on 17 May 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KGWETE, Moraka John (63), was abducted and tortured by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. The IMBOKODO supported state plans for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KHABA, Ntombizodwa Christina (41), was stabbed to death by members of the BLACK CATS on 12 April 1992 in Wesselton, Tvl. She was allegedly killed because her son left the IFP for the ANC.

KHABANYANE, Mavuzo Atwell (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the ISU in Katilehong, Tvl, on 22 July 1993. A named SAP captain allegedly shot Mr Khabanyane in the head and kicked his body.

KHABINGCA, Aaron Saki (31), an ANC activist, was arrested in Engcobo, Transkei, in 1962, during the ANC's 'Mayibuye' sabotage campaign, and taken to Van Rensburg prison, Cape Town, where he was tortured. Mr Khabingca was later charged with attempted murder and served a six-year sentence on Robben Island.

KHADI, Mbuyiseli, an ANC member, was burnt to death by UDF-supporting AMABUTHO members in Xolani, Grahamstown, Cape, on 23 September 1984, allegedly because he was suspected of being a state collaborator.

KHAHLA, Veronica Nomvula (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 16 July 1985 in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in political unrest and conflict following the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR.

KHAILE, Elizabeth Meme (20), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Other members of Ms Khaile's family were killed and injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KHAILE, Mokete (21), was stabbed to death on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Other members of Mr Khaile's family were also killed and injured in the massacre. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KHAILE, Ntaoleng Selinah (33), was stabbed and injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Other members of Ms Khaile's family were also killed and injured in the massacre. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KHAKANA, Buti John (37), lost his home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Cookhouse, Cape, in February 1986, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KHAKHANE, Samson Thabiso, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 3 November 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHALA, Nophakamile (36), was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 April 1992. Ms Nophakamile was one of more than 100 Phola Park residents including women and teenagers who were assaulted by members of the SADF 32 Battalion after a member of the SADF was shot and injured in Phola Park. Two women were shot dead and at least four raped during the attack. An investigation by Justice Goldstone concluded that the soldiers had acted in a manner 'completely inconsistent with the function of a peacekeeping force' and recommended their removal from South Africa's townships.

KHALIPHA, Senzangabom Vusumzi, an MK operative, was in a unit of five MK operatives active in the Eastern Cape when he was caught in a police roadblock near Elliot, in August 1981, and shot dead. Three others were killed in the ambush and a survivor was arrested. The bodies were secretly buried on a farm near Aliwal North, Cape, and exhumed by the Commission in 1997.

KHAMA, Khama Henderson (50), lost his home in Maboloko, Bophuthutswana, when it was burnt down during a power struggle over chieftaincy in 1976.

KHAMBABA, Njabulo (19), was shot dead on 5 February 1992 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban when armed men in two minibuses opened fire on ANC supporters, killing three people at a home and three schoolchildren on their way to school.

KHAMBULA, Sitololo Gladys (40), had her house burnt down at Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was severely injured in the same attack.

KHAMBULE, Bajabuhle Christinah (39), was stabbed and severely injured by a named Inkatha supporter in Bhekulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 14 May 1989. Her husband, a UDF supporter, was killed in the same attack.

KHAMBULE, Baza, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and injured by UDF supporters at Inchanga, Natal, on 28 October 1989, during political conflict in the area.

KHAMBULE, Ben November (20), an ANCYL member, was burnt to death when he was 'necklaced' by 'comrades' who suspected him of being an informer and an IFP member, in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, in 1992.

KHAMBULE, Edward Mvuyo (41), was shot dead by a named perpetrator at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994 when the car he was driving was ambushed during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His employer's daughter was also killed, and her brother and father were injured in the attack.

KHAMBULE, Khombisile, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured and her home was burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 1 June 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other family members were injured in the attack. The family was forced to flee the area.

KHAMBULE, Mbuso (Kubheka), a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), was assaulted and killed by fellow SDU members in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 October 1993. Mr Khambule had allegedly killed another SDU member, for which the penalty was death. Three SDU members were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0243).

KHAMBULE, Nhlanhleni Pius (25), was abducted and shot dead by named members of the SAP at Highflats, Ixopo, Natal, during political conflict in the area.

KHAMBULE, Nonhlanhla (17), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and injured by UDF supporters at Inchanga, Natal, on 28 October 1989, during political conflict in the area.

KHAMBULE, Ntombikayise Precious (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured and her home was burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 1 June 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other family members were injured in the attack. The family was forced to flee the area.

KHAMBULE, Regina, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when her family home was attacked and burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter on 1 June 1989 in Pietermaritzburg.

KHAMBULE, Reginald Nkosana (27), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by IFP supporters in Tsakane, Transvaal, on 5 May 1985, allegedly in an attack targeted at Xhosa-speaking males.

KHAMBULE, Sibongiseni Bethuel (18), was forced to flee his home in Pietermaritzburg on 1 January 1987 due to severe intimidation and harassment by named Inkatha supporters.

KHAMBULE, Thembi Gladys Siso (42), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by other IFP supporters at Mdlazi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1992, because her children were ANC supporters.

KHAMBULE, Tshelinkosi Amos, was stabbed and severely injured while sick in bed, and had his house burnt down in an attack on his home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1990 during intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

KHAMBULE, Vayo Wilbert (47), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Bhekulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 14 May 1989. His wife was also injured in the attack.

KHAMBULE, Vusumuzi Khethokwakhe, a UDF supporter, was harassed, intimidated and beaten at various times between 1974 and 1984 by members of the Special Branch and Inkatha. In 1978 he was detained in Pietermaritzburg for six months, and tortured and beaten by Security Police members.

KHAMBULE, Welkom, an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured at Fisher Street police station in Durban in January 1977.

KHAMPEPE, Mampho Rosinah (33), lost her home and possessions in an arson attack at Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1975 during political conflict in the Bataung community over the chieftancy.

KHAN, Dennis Stanley (40), was beaten by security officers of the Western Cape Regional Services Council, during a protest against evictions in Elsies River, Cape

Town, on 18 June 1992. One protester was shot dead and others injured by the security officers.

KHAN, Gulzar (43), was arrested, interrogated, harassed and threatened with deportation during his time as a Cape Town city COUNCILLOR in 1966. Mr Khan voiced his constituents' antipathy towards the National Party's policies.

KHANG, Mphafane Jacob (25), an MK operative, was abducted by Security Branch members and was interrogated and assaulted in Ladybrand, OFS, on 9 April 1985. He was forced to jump into the Caledon river. When he subsequently went into exile, he was detained in ANC CAMPS in Zimbabwe and Zambia.

KHANG, Tsietsi Benjamini (24), was detained in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in May 1997. In custody he was tortured with electric shocks, physically assaulted and sexually tortured by members of the SAP. The community was involved in a rent boycott at the time.

KHANGE, Nyadzanga, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Davhana village, Vuwani, Venda, on 29 November 1985 during conflict between the Nengwekhulu and Davhana royal families.

KHANGO, Zandisile (35), had his home burnt down in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

KHANO, Malcolm, was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on residents demonstrating against high rents in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, in October 1990.

KHANTSI, Neo Petros (17), was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 21 April 1993 by people who accused him of being an informer. Sebokeng was tense following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KHANTSI, Sheila Tselane (33), was shot in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 5 April 1992.

KHANXILE, Vusi (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his friend injured by a group of IFP supporters near Eshowe, Natal, on 4 January 1991.

KHANYA, Tshehla Joseph (48), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters after an IFP funeral in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 23 November 1991.

KHANYASE, Andreas Mboneni (24), was stabbed and permanently disabled by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, Natal, on 7 February 1992, allegedly because he was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

KHANYE, Martha Fransina, was shot dead on 12 October 1991 when masked gunmen entered the Ntombela family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people wounded in the attack which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHANYENDE, Thororo Michael (27), vice-chairman of the Sbhongile Civic Association, Dundee, Natal, was detained and held in custody in Dundee during June 1985. He had helped organise a rent boycott to protest against the government's failure to improve the community's socio-economic conditions.

KHANYESI, Joyce Babazile, was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the

taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

KHANYEZA, Lucky Michael (30), an ANC supporter, was badly burnt when his home was petrol-bombed by named IFP supporters near Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1992.

KHANYILE, Absolom Fano (44), was severely stabbed by named IFP members in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990, during intense political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Bangani Simon, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KHANYILE, Benedict Bongani (18), was shot and severely injured during intense political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 September 1989.

KHANYILE, Bhekifa, had his car set alight and his house looted by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHANYILE, Bhekizenzo, a taxi driver, was abducted, interrogated, and shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, during December 1993. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for this incident (AC/1999/0186).

KHANYILE, Bongani (14), was shot dead by ANC supporters at a traffic light in Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992. The perpetrators opened fire at the car he was travelling in together with prominent IFP members.

KHANYILE, Boyi (44), an IFP supporter, died of a head injury inflicted by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 27 May 1992.

KHANYILE, Busisiwe Ellen (42), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

KHANYILE, David Mzwelihle (45), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by named IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked a party at Mr Khanyile's brother's house, killing six other people.

KHANYILE, Diezakhe Wilson (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, KwaZulu, near Mooi River, Natal, on 20 March 1992, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Doris (46), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 2 December 1988 at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg. Members

of the SAP and the Riot Unit arrested known UDF supporters on 2 December 1988 and withdrew their presence from the area in preparation for the Trust Feeds massacre which took place on 3 December 1988. At the time of the attack, there was no policing presence in the area, leaving UDF-supporting families particularly vulnerable to attack.

KHANYILE, Ectina Babukeleni (48), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in March 1992. She was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

KHANYILE, Fanyana, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Estcourt, Natal, on 13 January 1994, allegedly in retaliation for the killing of an IFP leader.

KHANYILE, Gezani Margaret (45), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

KHANYILE, Girley Constance (38), had her home burnt down in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict in the area in 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

KHANYILE, Gongwane (51), was injured in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992 in violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHANYILE, Irish, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 31 July 1992. An ANC self-defence unit (SDU) member threw the grenade during a confrontation with police. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

KHANYILE, Jabulani, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

KHANYILE, James (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 April 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Japana Robert (49), an ANC supporter, had his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992.

KHANYILE, Khumbulani Meshack, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 November 1989.

KHANYILE, Lucia, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHANYILE, Mandla James (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were

killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHANYILE, Mandla Prince (23), a former MK member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 11 March 1993 in Ntuzuma, near Durban. Mr Khanyile and another person died when police opened fire on the vehicle in which they were travelling. The ANC allege that these were targeted killings by a 'police hit squad'. The SAP killed five men over a period of three days, including MK and former MK members and a returnee. One man was killed while still handcuffed. The police alleged that the men had killed one member of the KWAZULU POLICE and two of the SAP.

KHANYILE, Mbangoa Johannes (47), a COSATU member, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at a bus terminus in Empangeni, Natal, on 28 March 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Mduduzi Sandelaphi, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KHANYILE, Mfanalo Zefried (49), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 30 November 1993.

KHANYILE, Mfanyana Elias (70), was shot and stabbed to death in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 October 1991, when he went to assist a neighbour whose home was being attacked by ANC supporters.

KHANYILE, Mhokozisi Welcome (29), an IFP supporter, died during an interrogation by members of the SAP near Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 7 August 1992. A limpet mine provided by *Vlakplaas* was then used to dispose of his body in order to divert suspicion from the police. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for providing the limpet mine; one of his operatives was refused amnesty (AC/2001/004).

KHANYILE, Mnce, was shot and killed by an Inkatha member at the Wozanazo Higher Primary School, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1987, during political violence in the area. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHANYILE, Mphikwana, was stoned and stabbed to death by members of a youth organisation in Lamontville, Durban, during political conflict in April 1983.

KHANYILE, Musawenkosi Vincent, a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 October 1987. The incident took place outside a store that was allegedly out of bounds to UDF supporters.

KHANYILE, Mutaziwe John, was shot and killed by APLA operatives near Port Alfred, Natal, on 29 September 1992. An amnesty applicant testified that a shot had been fired accidentally during the course of an attempt to rob Mr Khanyile of his vehicle which was intended for use in an attack by the operatives. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0116).

KHANYILE, Mziwakhe Jeremiah, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KHANYILE, Nabane Theresa (38), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 15 July 1991 in the ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Nelson Mpilonhle (36), an MK operative who had returned from exile in 1993, was severely tortured by named SAP members after being arrested for possession of an illegal weapon in Vryheid, Natal, on 14 January 1994. The torture included being placed in a sack in a dam, beatings, suffocation and electric shocks.

KHANYILE, Sikhakhane (22), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters at KwaHlaza, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 July 1991. Her boyfriend was injured in this incident.

KHANYILE, Silungile Alexina (64), had her home burnt down in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 13 March 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHANYILE, Siphso, was killed when the house in which he rented a room was burnt down by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 September 1990 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Sithembiso Wiseman (19), was shot and injured by SAP members in Lamontville, near Kwa-Mashu, Durban, on 30 August 1985, during political conflict following the killing of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge.

KHANYILE, Sphaza, was beaten to death by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 April 1992, because he was thought to be an ANC supporter. His body was mutilated.

KHANYILE, Thembekile Esther (38), was shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP in Lamontville, Durban, on 10 March 1986 in conflict between residents and Inkatha supporters over the incorporation of Lamontville into KwaZulu.

KHANYILE, Thulani Reynos (18), disappeared in February 1991 after attending an MK meeting in Durban. He was last seen in Tanzania.

KHANYILE, Wani Kinsele, was shot dead by ANC members at Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1993, because he was alleged to be collaborating with police. Two members of the ANC security department were granted amnesty (AC/2001/055).

KHANYILE, William (45), a SACTU official from Swayimane, outside Pietermaritzburg, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed. Mr Khanyile previously served seven years on Robben Island for political offences.

KHANYILE, Xolani Kenneth (25), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stabbed and shot to death by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHANYILE, Xolile (2), was shot in the leg while in the arms of her grandmother, a well-known ANC supporter, on 2 August 1992, when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See **ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS**.

KHANYILE, Zenzele Lenos (37), a prominent ANC supporter, was stoned to death by named IFP supporters near Estcourt, Natal, on 4 February 1992.

KHAOLI, Jacob, a UDF activist, was detained for 14 days by the SAP in 1985 and accused of involvement in an arson attack on the home of the Katilehong mayor. Khoali was also arrested and held at Modderbee prison after the declaration of a state of emergency in June 1985. He alleges he was taken to a private house called the *waarkamer*, where he was subjected to the **HELICOPTER TORTURE** method and given electric shocks. As a result of his torture, both of his legs were amputated above the knee.

KHAPHA, Lholho, was severely beaten by named vigilantes mobilised by the local community **COUNCILLORS** and police in Philipstown, Cape, in October 1985. She was one of several people assaulted that day by the vigilantes who attacked the property and persons suspected of involvement in arson attacks on the property of the community councillors.

KHAPHA, Lizo, a community activist in Worcester and member of the Western Cape Civic Association, was detained for over a year under the 1986 state of emergency at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape. He was redetained in 1988, five months after his release.

KHASIBE, Bayephi Khasibe (51), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mkhobeni, Bulwer, Natal, on 24 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHATHAZA, Elias Zamane (26), an ANC supporter, died after being forced to drink petrol and then being set alight by fellow ANC supporters in Theunissen, OFS, on 9 July 1990, allegedly because he was the driver for a businessman who had colluded with the police. A number of ANC supporters were arrested for this killing, but were acquitted.

KHATHI, Busisiwe Esther (30), an Inkatha supporter, was shot, stabbed and hacked to death, allegedly by her husband and another named ANC supporter, on 8 December 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban. Ms Khathi was pregnant but separated from her husband, an ANC supporter.

KHATHI, KP, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KHATHI, Mataku Ernestina (49), had her house near Ixopo, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in February 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. She was forced to flee the area.

KHATHIDE, Mduduzi Sabelo, was shot and severely injured by KWAZULU POLICE members in Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 November 1993 while attending a night vigil.

KHATHIDE, Thabi Francisca (26), an ANC supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 14 June 1991.

KHATHINI, Siphso Bethwell (24), was arrested in 1975 by members of the Special Branch and taken to Fischer Street, Durban, where he was tortured and beaten, allegedly for collaborating with exiles while he worked as a sailor in Mozambique.

KHATHULA, Mlitsshalwa (43), had her home burnt down in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in 1993.

KHATI, Bangeni Hermina (55), an ANC supporter, had her house at Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 July 1993.

KHATSHWA, Makulana, an ANC supporter, was detained in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, and later sentenced to three years' imprisonment in East London during which he was tortured and forced to do hard labour. He had been part of the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Khatshwa died a week after his release.

KHATSHWA, Simangele, was attacked and injured by Inkatha members during political conflict at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 December 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHAULA, Soliwe Scholastica (56), had her home near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 April 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHAVE, Mthundezi (27), was shot and severely injured in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 when members of the SAP opened fire on residents who had gathered to defend themselves against a rumoured IFP march. Twelve people were killed and at least 33 injured in the attack. Mr Khave was detained a fortnight later by the same members of the SAP.

KHAVHUKHAVHU, Birima David, was burnt to death and his house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

KHAWULA, Allen Thembitshe (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and burnt to death in KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 April 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

KHAWULA, Annatoria Ncamisile (24), was shot dead when hooded gunmen attacked three homes at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 20 June 1993. See MURCHISON ATTACKS.

KHAWULA, Aubrey Mnguthu Khanla (40), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHAWULA, Crawford Sandile, ANC supporter, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* askaris in Chesterville, near Durban, on 21 January 1986, as he was preparing to go into exile. Some of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

KHAWULA, Felani Florence (54), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed by other ANC supporters in Mkhazeni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, during a serious internal feud in the organisation in 1992.

KHAWULA, Khonziwe Masinga (65), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by other Inkatha supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 July 1985, allegedly because she was thought to be a UDF supporter.

KHAWULA, Margate, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and her possessions stolen by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 November 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHAWULA, Mbhekiseni (8), had his family home destroyed in an arson attack by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1991. His family was allegedly targeted because they were ANC supporters.

KHAWULA, Nkampu Timothy (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, inside his home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993. See MURCHISON ATTACKS.

KHAWULA, Nzo Victoria (41), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Spongo, Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 April 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHAWULA, Sebenza Maria (46), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an attack by ANC supporters in Kwenkulu, Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 December 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHAWULA, Thembitshe Allen, a UDF supporter, was beaten, stoned and burnt to death by a crowd of Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 23 April 1989. Mr Khawula was released by the crowd after being severely beaten, but was then set upon again as he tried to leave, and was dragged away and killed.

KHAWULA, Zandile Phoyo (7), from an ANC-supporting family, had her family home near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 10 June 1990.

KHAWULA, Zazi Amos (37), was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 June 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area. In March that year, Mr Khawula had been beaten at an IFP induna's place because he was thought to be aligning himself with the *amaqabane*.

KHAWULA, Zibonele Wilson (38), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, in February 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHAWULA, Ziyaphi Jannet (33), an IFP supporter, was assaulted, shot and stabbed by ANC supporters in

an attack on a bus in Margate, Natal, on 20 April 1992. On 25 June 1993 Ms Khawula's home in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, was burnt down in continuing political conflict.

KHAYIYANA, Inah Delicia Mama (66), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Ermelo police station, Tvl, in 1985. Ms Khayiyana was interrogated for information on the whereabouts of her son.

KHAYIYANA, Victor Lunga, an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SADF near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 28 November 1985 while trying to cross the border into Swaziland. Two other operatives were killed in the attack.

KHENA, Pius, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 8 September 1991 following an IFP rally at Jabulani stadium in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg.

KHENISA, Edward Mduduzi (21), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1989.

KHESWA, Emma, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Boipatong, Tvl, in December 1990.

KHESWA, Fana Simon (53), lost his home in an arson attack at Dindi, Pietermaritzburg, during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area in April 1986.

KHESWA, Felix Thulani (20), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

KHESWA, Fikile Caroline, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, in June 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHESWA, Johannes Jabulani, was shot dead by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, in Tembisa, Tvl, on 8 May 1991. Mr Kheswa's house was attacked because his father was a councillor.

KHESWA, Mduduzi Paulos (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified attackers in Pietermaritzburg on 28 January 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The attackers allegedly knocked on his door at night and announced themselves as police.

KHESWA, Modiehi Annah (37), was severely beaten in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 April 1993 when three men wearing balaclavas burst into her home. Ms Kheswa believes her home was attacked because she was suspected of being an ANC supporter and had a portrait of Nelson Mandela on her wall. Ms Kheswa's two sons and three visitors were killed in the attack. The attack took place during a period of intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHESWA, Moses, an ANC supporter, was killed and scalped after attending a traditional party in a UDF stronghold near Pietermaritzburg in April 1986 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. His body was found two weeks later.

KHESWA, Mzwandile (22), was shot and paralysed by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 May 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

KHESWA, P Xolani, was stoned to death by UDF supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 7 November 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

KHESWA, Samuel Molefi (23), was severely injured in the foot when a hand grenade detonated by an MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members who had returned from exile were training members of the community to defend themselves against alleged IFP and security forces attacks. The perpetrator allegedly threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

KHESWA, Sbusiso Blessing (18), an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters while waiting for a bus in Umzinto, Natal, in March 1990. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

KHESWA, Simangele Loveness (27), was severely injured by shrapnel when a bomb planted by the AWB exploded in Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994 in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

KHESWA, Victor Khethisi, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, in December 1990 at a street committee meeting called after he was acquitted of killing an ANCYL member in the area. Mr Kheswa, known as the 'Vaal monster', died in police custody on 10 July 1993. See also IFP-aligned KHETHISI KHESWA GANG.

KHETHWA, Simphiwe (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on fleeing youths during protests in Venterstad, Cape, on 27 March 1986.

KHETSHENGANE, Mzwandile Elmas (27), was shot dead by members of the SAP during boycotts and political conflict in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 16 June 1986.

KHOABANE, Johannes Tlhoriso, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING sparked by an increase in rent and the subsequent attack and burning of councillors' homes.

KHOADI, Kefilwe Frederica (16), was severely intimidated by AZAPO supporters in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 21 May 1986.

KHOALI, Elias Masilo, an ANC member, was tortured by a named member of the Security Branch in Koppies, OFS, for his participation in the 1960 anti-Pass Law campaign. Mr Khoali was regularly detained and subjected to ill-treatment.

KHOBENI, Wandile Alphonse Ganda (23), a COSAS member, was detained and severely tortured in Bethulie, OFS, in 1989, allegedly for his part in harassing students whose fathers were COUNCILLORS or policemen.

KHOBBO, Siyabulela (14) was abducted, severely assaulted and tortured by named and other supporters of a named Crossroads leader on 22 May 1993, in order to force him to falsely implicate their political opponents in violence. Crossroads leader, Jeffrey Nongwe, and

three others were later acquitted in court of the abduction and assault.

KHOBODO, Livhuwani Bertina (17), was arrested and severely beaten by Venda Police in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in 1990. The police van which was transporting her to the police station overturned and Ms Khobodo was injured. On arrival at the police station, she was then assaulted with sjamboks and made to sleep there overnight.

KHOBOKOANE, Patrick Vuyisile (17), was arrested, severely beaten and tortured while in detention by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in June 1977 during the first anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING.

KHOELI, Anna, was one of four people shot dead during an ambush by named perpetrators in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 10 October 1992. The well-known Phola Park community leader, Prince Mhlambi, also died in this ambush. The Goldstone commission later implicated a police informer in a disinformation campaign against the Phola Park Residents' Committee headed by Mr Mhlambi.

KHOETSA, Dinowa Isak (16), was shot by members of the SADF in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 25 December 1991.

KHOHLAKALA, Funeka Caroline (23), was shot and injured and her house was petrol-bombed in Tokoza, Tvl, on 6 August 1992, allegedly because her husband was an ANC activist and chairperson in the area, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOHLIWE, Pendros Ntemo, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KHOHLOKOANE, Muso Johannes (30), an SADF member, was abducted from work in Kroonstad, OFS, and was killed a day later, on 4 April 1992.

KHOJANE, Sehloho John (26), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Frankie, Bethulie, OFS, on 25 April 1993. The attack occurred during a violent confrontation between IFP and ANC supporters, during which a police officer fired on the ANC group.

KHOKHO, Thembile David (20), was shot and paralysed by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 28 January 1986 during a consumer boycott.

KHOLOBENG, Kenneth Mpho (19), was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 August 1990 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

KHOMFANA, Bulelwa, was shot dead by a named member of the Ciskei Police on 5 August 1989 in King William's Town, Cape.

KHOMO, Bakhephi (39), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1991.

KHOMO, Bewula, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 October 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOMO, Cashephi (59), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an attack by ANC supporters in Njobokazi, 1, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOMO, Gumuza Ngomeni, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOMO, Ivy, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and destroyed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOMO, Khonzeleni Fikelephi (36), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 August 1991.

KHOMO, Lawrence Sipiwe, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOMO, Lindiwe Staff (27), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

KHOMO, Mmangaleuna, was injured when the car in which he was travelling was attacked by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) during ongoing political conflict in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1991. Two occupants of the vehicle were killed and two others injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

KHOMO, Mongezi, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict in Port Elizabeth on 25 December 1977.

KHOMO, Nkosikhona Shadrack, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOMO, Nompumelelo Mildred (33), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHOMO, Ntombazi Adelaide Ntombikayise, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 October 1992.

KHOMO, Sibonelo Alpheus Khosi, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 June 1992, because he was believed to be an ANC supporter.

KHOMO, Thembekile Maria (54), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 June 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOMO, Thuleboni, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOMO, Thulukuphela (39), a town councillor, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 25 April 1991, in political conflict in the area.

KHOMOEASERA, Lucas Mabitsela (54), a local ANC chairperson, had his house attacked by members of the SAP using stones and firearms in Vukazenzele, Ladybrand, OFS, on 12 December 1990. Mr Khomoeasera had been involved in mobilising the community to join a protest campaign against police intimidation.

KHOMOGWE, France, died when he was assaulted with sticks and stones by a large crowd of community residents in Venda on 11 February 1990. He was accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for the re-incorporation for the homeland into South Africa. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

KHOMOTSWANE, Boyi Victor, was beaten and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Sinating, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 16 February 1988, allegedly because he was mistaken for an ANC supporter.

KHONDLO, Siyabulela Xolani (20), an ANC supporter, is disabled as a result of being severely beaten by IFP supporters in the street in Johannesburg, in June 1992.

KHONELA, Thandiwe (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed with a bush knife and severely beaten with sjamboks by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 15 March 1992.

KHONJWAYO, Mantondwano (56), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993 during intense political conflict in the area. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

KHONKHUBE, Thembi Rachel (51), was shot with rubber bullets and severely injured by members of the SAP in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993. She was at Jabulani stadium listening to Nelson Mandela's speech the day before the funeral of CHRIS HANI. Police opened fire as the crowd marched to Protea police station in protest against Mr Hani's killing.

KHONOU, Simon (18), was abducted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in October 1988 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, and has not been seen since.

KHONQO, Dolman (42), a Crossroads resident, was tortured by named members of the SAP while in police custody at the Bishop Lavis police station, Cape Town, on 18 September 1984.

KHONTWAYO, Bantwanase, was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

KHONZANA, Sipho Eric (26), an ANC supporter and a member of a local SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 25 May 1990. He was then detained and assaulted at a police station before being escorted to hospital. One person was killed and one other injured in this incident.

KHOSA, Musa, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOSANA, Molelekoa Petros (23), was shot dead by a well-known IFP supporter in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 April 1993.

KHOSI, Mantahli Anestacia (25), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

KHOSI, Tselisa Pule Dodo (19), a COSAS chairperson, was severely beaten by members of a gang allegedly formed by the principal of a school in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, on 12 August 1987. The incident took place after a COSAS Youth Congress meeting. Mr Khosi was later detained and beaten by members of the police at the Petrus Steyn police station.

KHOWA, Bongani (9), was shot and injured when his family home near Port Shepstone, Natal, was attacked in July 1991 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHOWA, David Fanilo, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHOWA, Myekeni Zakariya (55), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHOWA, Phumzile Busisiwe (47), was shot and injured in July 1991 near Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHOWA, Sithembela (8), was shot and injured by an IFP supporter in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHOWA, Tholakele Margaret (48), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in Gubheza, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 December 1990.

KHOWA, Thulisile Theku (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by another IFP supporter in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 April 1994 in the course of an internal feud within the organisation.

KHOWA, Zenzele Wilfred (21), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Margate, Natal, on 21 March 1994, during intense political conflict in the area. Mr Khowa had refused to leave the area despite persistent intimidation by IFP supporters.

KHOWA, Zwelifile, an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters while on his way to a bus stop in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 December 1990 and has not been seen again. He is presumed dead.

KHOZA, Amos Delekile, an MK operative, was killed when he fell seven stories from a flat in Hillbrow, Johannesburg, in December 1988 while in police custody. The police report that Mr Khoza fell to his death while escorting members of the SAP to a place where he had made contact with an ANC operative.

KHOZA, Beyan (33), a BLATU member, lost his house in Kagiso, Tvl, when it was petrol-bombed on 19 January 1990 by SARHWU members during strike action. Mr Khoza's union was opposed to the strike. His wife was killed in the attack.

KHOZA, Bhokuyise (21), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHOZA, Bindiwe (63), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHOZA, Bongani Sylvester (37), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in an attack on residents in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 8 November 1990. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

KHOZA, C, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KHOZA, Christian Kungumuzi (48), an ANC supporter, had his house in KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed in April 1994 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. More than 15 people died in KwaMashu over a two-week period. About 3000 residents were forced to flee their homes.

KHOZA, Dami Lydia (47), had her home in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 21 August 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHOZA, Daniel, a member of the SAP, was shot dead by an APLA member at Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 11 January 1993, during the course of an attempt to spring another APLA member from hospital where he was being held under police guard. The perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0263).

KHOZA, David Bheka (7), was severely beaten by members of the SADF while travelling to his home in 1968 during the bus boycott in White River, Tvl.

KHOZA, Doctor Nelson, an ANC supporter, was shot by a member of the SADF in Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 25 December 1990. The perpetrator associated himself with the Sofasonke Civic Group who opposed the ANC in the area.

KHOZA, Dolly (26), was shot dead by SARHWU members in Kagiso, Tvl, on 21 January 1990 during conflict between unions over a railway strike. Ms Khoza's husband was a member of BLATU which opposed strike action.

KHOZA, Dudu Lynette (32), had her house looted at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1991, during political conflict in the area. She was forced to leave the area.

KHOZA, E, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KHOZA, Elsie (42), a FAWU member, was injured after a hand grenade was thrown into the bus she was travelling on by a member of UWUSA, on 29 September 1992 in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl. Ratanda was tense due to a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers.

KHOZA, Excellent Xoli, was hacked to death by taxi operators in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 December 1985 while attending the night vigil of a youth activist. Night vigils and funerals of youth activists were often targeted by taxi drivers during the state of emergency because the youth hijacked taxis for transport to funerals or during enforced stayaways.

KHOZA, Fanani Hendrick, (46), a FAWU member, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992 during a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers. UWUSA members accepted responsibility for the explosion.

KHOZA, Gift, died after being abducted and tortured at Komatiepoort, Tvl, during 1989 by SADF members who believed her to be recruiting for MK. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

KHOZA, Gloria (33), was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

KHOZA, Irene (64), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 7 November 1990, during political conflict in the area.

KHOZA, Joseph Sirero (24), was severely beaten and his jaw was broken by members of the SAP at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Khoza was identified as a stone thrower and was detained at the Fort Prison, Hillbrow, where he finally received medical treatment. He was released after intervention by an attorney.

KHOZA, Jutas, was burnt to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1986 because he was thought to be involved in witchcraft practices. Mr Khoza was a traditional healer. He was sjambokked and stoned, then forced to drink petrol and paraffin and set alight.

KHOZA, Kelzina Nokulunga (45), had her home burnt down by an Inkatha supporter in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1985 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Ms Khoza had been harrassed regularly by Inkatha supporters.

KHOZA, Khethokwakhe, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1990.

KHOZA, Madjidjani Johannes, was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KHOZA, Mandlakayise Daniel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by an IFP supporter in Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Nine people were killed in the KwaMthethwa and Enseleni areas near Empangeni that month.

KHOZA, Mandlakayise Kenas, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by IFP members on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOZA, Mantombi Gladys (45), an ANC supporter, had her house and vehicles burnt by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1990.

KHOZA, Mathithibala Aaron (47), a UDF supporter, was shot by Inkatha supporters in March 1989 in KwaMashu, Durban, and died on 3 April 1989.

KHOZA, Matimba Bheki (22), a police recruit infiltrated into MK, was detained by the ANC security department on suspicion of being a spy. After giving a full confession, he was transferred to the Quatro camp in Angola, and later to a camp in Uganda. At both camps he was subjected to physical and psychological torture. Mr Khoza was from the Mhala district in Gazankulu.

KHOZA, Mdau Zebo (43), was shot dead in Mandela Park, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 4 November 1990, by unidentified persons, allegedly ANC supporters, who demanded that he help them fight the AMARUSSIANS.

KHOZA, Mhlabunzima Mfundiseni, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

KHOZA, Mhlabunzima Patrick, was shot in the leg by a named member of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 31 July 1987. Mr Khoza was charged with public violence but the charges were eventually withdrawn.

KHOZA, Mhlupheki (46), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

KHOZA, Michael Mbika, was shot and injured on 9 October 1990 when three AWB members opened fire on a bus travelling to Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. In the attack seven passengers were killed and twenty-seven injured. Two AWB members were granted amnesty. One amnesty application was refused.

KHOZA, Mirriam Ntombintombi, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOZA, Mtungani (58), had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

KHOZA, Mveli (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, during July 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOZA, Ngnane Aaron (35), a PAC supporter, died in police custody in Pietermaritzburg, on 26 March 1977. Police alleged that Mr Khoza had hung himself, but scars on his body suggested that he had been severely assaulted.

KHOZA, Noice Nwaphayini, was shot in the eye by members of the SADF in Hazyview, Tvl, on 13 May 1987.

KHOZA, Ntombifikile Jabu (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 11 June 1990.

KHOZA, Ossis Peter (29), was shot and wounded by members of the SAP in Sabie, Tvl, on 1 January 1991 during a consumer boycott. He instituted legal proceedings against the Minister of the Police and members of the SAP who allegedly shot him, but his action was dismissed with costs.

KHOZA, Robert Siphso (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at a stop street in Umbogintwini, near Durban, on 18 February 1991.

KHOZA, Siphwiwe Derrick (18), was shot and severely injured by unidentified attackers on 6 December 1987

in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

KHOZA, Siphso (18), was beaten with batons and rifles by members of the SAP near Pretoria, on 19 March 1986 because he was believed to be involved in the killing of a police officer.

KHOZA, Solomon Boy (27), was shot and injured by a named member of the local farming community in EMijindini, Barberton, Tvl, in April 1993 while singing freedom songs with others waiting for a bus to take them to the funeral of CHRIS HANI.

KHOZA, Tembani Ntombinkulu (65), was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

KHOZA, Themba Joseph (40), died after he was stabbed and stoned, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOZA, Thembekile Roselyn (47), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 January 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

KHOZA, Thembinkosi Raymond (30), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHOZA, Thomas (66), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and his house was burnt down by 'comrades' in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 10 January 1993.

KHOZA, TI, an IFP supporter, died in Ethethe, Stanger, Natal, on 27 July 1993 after being attacked by unidentified residents of the community in retaliation for stabbing a prominent ANC community representative to death.

KHOZA, Zenzele Alpheus (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home and beaten by IFP supporters in Bergville, Natal, on 17 October 1993. He was released after the beating, but was attacked by a second group of IFP supporters on his way home, and shot in the leg.

KHOZA, Ziningi Eunice (35), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict in the area in 1994. See SONKOMBO ATTACKS.

KHOZA, Zondani Gretta (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Okhalweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in July 1991.

KHOZWAYO, PE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KHUBEKA, Isobel (45), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

KHUBEKA, Jackson, was shot dead by IFP members during political conflict in Wesselson, Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHUBEKA, Ntombikayise Priscilla (41), an MK co-ordinator in KwaMashu, Durban, was abducted by Port Natal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives in May 1987 and taken to a disused shooting range in Durban, Natal. Eight Security Branch operatives applied for amnesty, claiming that Ms Khubeka had subsequently died of a heart attack during interrogation and that they had dumped her body in Bhambayi. When the Commission exhumed her body, it was found to have a bullet wound in the head. Amnesty was refused to four operatives and granted to three; the eighth applicant died before the hearing (AC/2001/124 and AC/2001/181).

KHUBEKA, Paulina Maponto (35), was shot by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 while attending the night vigil for Christopher Nangelembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

KHUBEKA, Phumelele Beula (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, in 1984.

KHUBEKA, Sibongile Gladys (21), was shot dead with a rubber bullet in her head by members of the SADF in her yard in Daveyton, Tvl, on 5 November 1984. Soldiers reportedly fired rubber bullets at random while patrolling the East Rand townships in army vehicles during political conflict.

KHUBEKA, Timothy Samuel (18), was abducted and severely beaten in KwaNdebele by IMBOKODO vigilantes in May 1986, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KHUBISA, Bonifus, was shot and injured at Mandini, Natal, on 23 October 1993, during political conflict in the area.

KHUBISA, Bonisile Agnes (54), had her house and possessions burnt by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUBISA, Ntombithini Elizabeth (30), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUBISA, Siphwe (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 18 September 1993.

KHUBISA, Thokozani, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, and had his house burnt down, in Gingindlovu, Natal, in intense political conflict in the area in 1990.

KHUBONE, Manana, an ANC supporter, had her house near Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1990.

KHUBONE, Nomathamsanqa Priscilla, an ANC supporter, was raped at gunpoint by a named IFP supporter in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1993 during an IFP recruitment campaign. Ms Khubone fell pregnant as a result of the rape.

KHUBONE, Tembekile Mildred (51), an ANC supporter, was harassed by members of the IFP during an IFP recruitment campaign at Bulwer, Natal, in 1993.

KHUBONI, Cornelius Bhekamabhele, an ANC supporter, disappeared from Ixopo, Natal, on 7 January 1994. He was taken from his house by ANC youth alleging that they were on their way to an ANC meeting. Mr Khuboni was never seen again.

KHUBONI, Sizeni Rithah (31), had her house at Ndalen, Richmond, Natal, burnt down on 30 September 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her companion was shot dead in this incident.

KHULEZWENI, Tswana, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death with a bush knife by IFP supporters in Carletonville, Tvl, in August 1992 following a meeting on the East Driefontein Mine.

KHULU, Ntombiyesichaka Minah (54), lost all her possessions when her house was looted in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHULU, Zazi Carol (28), an IFP supporter, died after he was shot and his throat was cut by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHULUSE, Fikile Jennifer (33), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Emakhuliseni, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 September 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHULUSE, Nikwephi Doris (35), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Emakhuliseni, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 September 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHULUSE, Sdumo (55), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 August 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHULUSE-MKHIZE, Bongani Paris (18), was beaten by members of the SAP in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 February 1983. His father had been an outspoken opponent of forced removals of the Driefontein community.

KHUMALO, (first name not given) was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KHUMALO, (first name not given), a leader of the Khumalo gang, suffered damage to property when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade at his home during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1994. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

KHUMALO, (first name not given), was severely beaten and later killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in September 1993, allegedly because he was believed to be associated with the Khumalo gang and a member of the KZP. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the assault (AC/1999/186).

KHUMALO (first name not given), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 3 March 1994 during political conflict at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal. His wife was also killed and his mother-in-law's house was burnt down in the attack.

KHUMALO, Absalom Zwelubanzi (29), had his house and tuck shop petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Angeline Ntombikayise (37), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Anthony (26), was shot dead and his body was burnt in an arson attack on his home at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in June 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Archie, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Armstrong Veli, an ANC-aligned self-defence unit member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on his way to a night vigil in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 September 1990.

KHUMALO, Babazile Busangani (43), an ANC supporter, had her home set on fire by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993.

KHUMALO, Bafanyana, was shot dead in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters.

KHUMALO, Bangizwe, an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 June 1991.

KHUMALO, Bavelile Florence (32), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Thenjani, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in July 1988. Her brother and her nephew were UDF supporters.

KHUMALO, Beatrice (66), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 28 March 1990 in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

KHUMALO, Ben (48), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 September 1990 when he and other commuters were attacked on a train. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KHUMALO, Bheki Simon (25), a PAC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 October 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters.

KHUMALO, Bheki, a SOYCO member, was killed with two others in an entrapment operation by Soweto Security Branch operatives at Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 July 1989. Members of the Soweto Security Branch infiltrated an alleged MK unit and provided the members with arms and training before killing them. Eight Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/007).

KHUMALO, Bheki, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Bhokuyise Themba Christian (23), survived an attempted killing in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 May 1991 when IFP supporters attacked his home. His brother was killed in the attack, and his friend was shot and injured. They were targeted because they were suspected of being ANC supporters.

KHUMALO, Bishop, a leader of the Khumalo gang, suffered damage to his home and motor vehicle when it was attacked by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), in Tokoza, Tvl, during November 1993. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0186).

KHUMALO, Bongani (15), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 October 1989.

KHUMALO, Bongiwe Lizzy (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in June 1987, and again by IFP supporters in December 1993 in Stanger, Natal.

KHUMALO, Boy Simon (48), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in 1991.

KHUMALO, Busisiwe Emilly (46), was severely injured when a bomb planted by ANC operatives exploded in a courtroom in Newcastle, Natal, in 1991.

KHUMALO, Cabangani Templeton (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 7 June 1993.

KHUMALO, Caleb, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the Security Branch in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 October 1981. The Security Branch had allegedly tried to recruit the victim as an informer.

KHUMALO, Chambusile (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Charlotte Siziwe (18), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Cynthia Busie (15), was shot by an Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1989

in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. She was paralysed as a result of the attack.

KHUMALO, Cyprian Mkhombeni, a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack by MK operatives on the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

KHUMALO, Delani Selby (39), was shot and injured at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in May 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Delisile Cynthia, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in an attack on her home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Three other family members were killed in the attack, and two injured.

KHUMALO, Den David (35), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 3 September 1993.

KHUMALO, Derrick Bongani (25), died after being shot and burnt in a petrol bomb attack on his home near Empangeni, Natal, on 29 July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

KHUMALO, Dombi Annitah (40), an ANC supporter, had her home in Matimatolo, Greytown, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1990.

KHUMALO, Duduzile (41), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Duma Joshua (26), was arrested on 3 September 1984 and charged with the murder of town councillor Khuzwayo Jacob Dlamini in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, along with five others. Known as the 'Sharpeville Six', they were sentenced to death but had their sentences commuted after an international campaign. Mr Khumalo was subsequently paroled.

KHUMALO, Elizabeth Zondiwe, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP members at Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, on 24 August 1991. She was allegedly targeted because she was believed to oppose the IFP. Two IFP members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0009).

KHUMALO, Elizabeth, suffered severe burns when a petrol bomb was thrown into her house near Howick, Natal, on 6 April 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Emmanuel Xolani (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 21 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

KHUMALO, Eric George, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 September 1989, allegedly because he refused to join Inkatha and pay a R2 daily levy to the organisation.

KHUMALO, Ewert Vusi (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed in Howick, Natal, on 7 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Fana, an IFP supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by ANC supporters in Umkomaas, Natal, on 1 August 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Fanyana Godfrey (41), a COSATU member, was hacked to death by IFP supporters while travelling on a train near Orlando Station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 September 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KHUMALO, Fenter Lucas (27), an ANCYL leader, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Belfast, Tvl, during November 1989 after his arrest on suspicion of possessing guns. He was detained for four months and spent one month in solitary confinement.

KHUMALO, Florence Zanyana (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1991, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Fofu, was hacked to death by ANC supporters in Umkomaas, Natal, on 1 August 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Fundisiwe, had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Gcinizenzo Alpheus (37), an ANC supporter, was severely injured on 14 July 1991, when he was shot several times by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

KHUMALO, Gezepi Josephina (32), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Gladys (61), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1991, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Gloria Sisi (25), was raped and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 September 1989, allegedly because she refused to join Inkatha and pay a R2 daily levy to the organisation.

KHUMALO, Godfrey (14), was shot and paralysed by alleged members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 August 1976 on his way to a students' meeting to discuss ways of defending the community against hostel-dwellers.

KHUMALO, Gombo Engelinah (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Gugu Erick (21), a UDF supporter, was abducted from his home by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in February 1987, during political conflict in the area. He has never been seen since and is presumed dead.

KHUMALO, Gugulani (63), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Humphrey, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 January 1993. Mr Khumalo was believed to be a member of the IFP Youth Brigade. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/140).

KHUMALO, Innocent Jabulani, was shot dead and his body was mutilated by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Innocent Thulani (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters near Howick, Natal, on 29 August 1989, during political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Jabile Klara (52), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 7 June 1993.

KHUMALO, Jabulani (24), was shot dead by a member of the SAP at Lindela, Volksrust, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 during a protest march calling for a rent boycott.

KHUMALO, Jabulile Gladisie (46), had her house burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 February 1993, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Jabulisile Grace (32), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, James Hulumeni (48), an IFP supporter, was severely injured when he was stabbed, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 August 1992.

KHUMALO, Japie, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, at his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 November 1991. IFP supporters had reportedly made several attempts on Mr Khumalo's life.

KHUMALO, Johannes, was stabbed and shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 August 1993 during political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Clermont, near Pinetown, Natal, on 5 April 1987, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Joseph, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by named and other UDF supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 July 1985. His son was also shot dead in the attack, and his wife was raped. The family home was burnt down.

KHUMALO, Josia, an ANC activist, was burnt to death by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 October 1993. His brother had been killed by alleged IFP supporters in 1991.

KHUMALO, Joyce Ntombifikile (38), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 February 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Judith Ntombizonke (54), had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1994 in political conflict leading up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her son had been

stabbed to death by IFP supporters near KwaMashu on 2 November 1991.

KHUMALO, Kenneth Kayilo (29), was detained and charged, with 25 others, with the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN on 13 November 1985 in Paballelo, Upington, Cape. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Khumalo and 13 others received the death penalty, spending two years on death row before the death sentence was overturned on appeal in 1991.

KHUMALO, Khonjisiwe (50), had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Lameck (50), an ANC supporter, had his house and tuck shop destroyed in an arson attack in Stanger, Natal, on 19 December 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Leli Alfred (38), a NUMSA member, was shot dead in his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 11 September 1990. The attackers were allegedly IFP supporters from the nearby Vosloorus hostel.

KHUMALO, Lota (52), was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator in Empangeni, Natal on 7 April 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Louis, suffered damage to property when a limpet mine planted by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives destroyed his vehicle at his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1986. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/212).

KHUMALO, Madoda Elphas (58), an ANC supporter, lost all his belongings when his family was attacked and his home looted by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Makhosazani (18), lost her eyesight when she was shot by members of the SAP in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986 during a rent boycott called by the Soweto Civic Association.

KHUMALO, Mamsie Thandie (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUMALO, Mandla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 11 September 1990. Mr Khumalo was one of seven people who reportedly died on this day.

KHUMALO, Mantombi Millicent (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Matilda (55), had her home burnt down by a group of IFP supporters as they returned from a rally in Empangeni, Natal, on 3 December 1991. Ms Khumalo was allegedly targeted because of her sons' association with the ANC.

KHUMALO, Mavis (42), had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Mbango Empire (50), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters while driving

through Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 June 1992. He was targeted allegedly because he was thought to be transporting IFP supporters.

KHUMALO, Mbhekiseni Allen Nhlanhla, a member of the KZP, was killed by IFP members at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 November 1992, allegedly because he was thought to be sympathetic to the ANC. Another person in his company at the time was also killed in the attack. See ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHUMALO, Mbhekiseni Solomon (42), lost his house and shop in an arson attack in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1989.

KHUMALO, Mbongeleni Ndende, was stabbed to death by unidentified perpetrators at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 July 1990. He was on his way to school when he was stopped and accused of being a 'comrade'.

KHUMALO, Mbuyiseni Aron, an ANC member, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976. See SOWETO UPRISING.

KHUMALO, Mdelwa Elphas, an ANC supporter, was attacked and had shots fired into his house by named IFP supporters at Nkandla, KwaZulu, near Melmoth, Natal, on 5 May 1994. He fought back and killed his attacker, and was forced to leave the area.

KHUMALO, Mfanafuthi, was shot dead by a named member of the IFP in Umlazi, Durban, in 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Mfunyaniseni Sizuyise (39), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Mjabulelwa Vitus (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 July 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Mlando Amon (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, in 1992 during political conflict in the area. IFP supporters, attempting to drive ANC supporters out of the area, burnt down Mr Khumalo's home and also killed his father and brother in separate incidents.

KHUMALO, Mntukayise, was shot dead by named and unknown UDF supporters on 7 July 1985 at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, during clashes between the IFP and UDF in the area. His mother was raped and his father was also shot dead in this incident. His home was burnt down by the attackers.

KHUMALO, Mr (first name not given), was shot dead by unidentified gunmen near Pietermaritzburg on 18 August 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Musawenkosi (35), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at a bus stop in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 February 1994, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Mxolisi Caswell, an ANC supporter and activist in the Soweto Student Congress, disappeared

from Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1986 and was never seen again.

KHUMALO, Mxolisi Innocent, an ANC supporter, was hacked to death and had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters, in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Mxolisi Penwell (18), an MK operative, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg on 31 July 1988. Mr Khumalo had been arrested by two policemen and was allegedly killed while pointing out a firearms cache. TRC investigations subsequently located and exhumed his body, which had been buried in an unmarked grave. A bullet was found at the base of his skull.

KHUMALO, Ndindi Johana (44), had her home burnt down in an arson attack in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1992 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Nduku, an IFP supporter and the son of a local chief, was stabbed to death at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Nel Jabulile (40), had her house and possession destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, in July 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Nelisiwe (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, and the family home was burnt down, by IFP supporters in Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 March 1994. Her mother and sister were also injured in the attack, which occurred in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUMALO, Nelson Bhekezakhe (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 March 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Nhlanhla (40), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by named IFP supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 December 1991.

KHUMALO, Nhlanhla, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 May 1991, allegedly because he was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

KHUMALO, Njabulo (7), was shot by IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, on 2 February 1994, allegedly because his mother was an ANC supporter. Njabulo died in hospital.

KHUMALO, Nje Alpheus (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Greytown, Natal, on 17 October 1991. Mr Khumalo's two sons were both killed, in separate incidents, by IFP supporters trying to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

KHUMALO, Nokolonga Lillian (29), was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at a night vigil for Christopher Nangelembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and

injuring several others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHTVIGIL MASSACRE.

KHUMALO, Nokulunga Phyllis (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in September 1990, allegedly because her husband was a member of the ANC.

KHUMALO, Nomathemba Elsie (48), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and had her house burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 March 1990. She had received a threatening call the day before the attack.

KHUMALO, Nompumelelo Jabu (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in a petrol bomb attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Norman (31), an ANC supporter, was killed in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, in May 1985 for mobilising the community during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers.

KHUMALO, Norman Sidumo (29), was severely beaten by a named member of the SAP in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a three-day stayaway called by workers in August 1976. Mr Khumalo was subsequently arrested and charged with public violence and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

KHUMALO, Nosipho (12), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Clermont, near Pinetown, Natal, on 20 September 1988, after her family had received death threats. Police were reportedly searching for guns in the house. Nosipho's family opposed the incorporation of Clermont into KwaZulu.

KHUMALO, Ntobeko (7), was severely burnt when her family home was petrol-bombed near Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 April 1993. At least 12 people were killed in the area that month, in a rampage by six named IFP supporters.

KHUMALO, Ntokozo (7), sustained burn wounds when a petrol bomb was thrown into his home in Howick, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 6 April 1993.

KHUMALO, Ntombanyana (47), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Ntombi Gertrude (33), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Ntombi Mavis (48), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Ntombi Petronica (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, during 1992, in political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Ntulizwe Robert (37), was intimidated and threatened by ANC supporters at Luganda near

Klaarwater, Natal, during 1988. He was forced to leave the area.

KHUMALO, Olisi, was burnt to death in her car in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 10 June 1985 during a dispute over the chieftaincy in the area.

KHUMALO, Petronella Nomagugu (37), was severely assaulted by named Inkatha supporters at her home in Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 September 1988. The perpetrators accused her of being an ANC supporter.

KHUMALO, Phabantu (35), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaDabeka, near Durban, on 2 February 1993, in political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Phiwayinkosi (51), an IFP supporter, lost his house in an arson attack and was shot in the head by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 10 June 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Phumzile (19), was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1992, during ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Phyllis Nomathemba (20), an ANC supporter, was detained in Pinetown, Natal, in September 1987 while attending the memorial service of a comrade. She was held in custody without charge for about two years, during which time she was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP.

KHUMALO, Pretty PN (25), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named IFP supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 15 August 1992.

KHUMALO, Prudence Nomusa (35), a UDF supporter, was repeatedly harassed by Inkatha supporters in 1987, and her house was burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990.

KHUMALO, Qhoshephi (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Rejoice Dudu (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Robert Gadla (34), an MK operative recently returned from Tanzania, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP and other security force members in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, TvI, on 28 August 1992 in an attempt to make him reveal the whereabouts of hidden arms and ammunition.

KHUMALO, Robert Ndabezitha (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE as he left a wedding reception in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 June 1991.

KHUMALO, Robert Siphwe (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Matimatolo, Greytown, Natal. IFP supporters, seeking to drive ANC supporters out of the area, also killed Mr Khumalo's father and brother, in separate attacks.

KHUMALO, Rodney Bizzah (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and left for dead by a crowd of about

200 IFP supporters returning from a rally in Woodford, Bergville, Natal on 16 December 1993. Two ANC members were killed and at least two others injured in the same attack. The same group of IFP supporters subsequently attacked mourners attending the funeral of two other ANC supporters. They set fire to a marquee, killed an elderly relative of one of the deceased, and burnt down five homes in the surrounding area.

KHUMALO, Sandile Braveman (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 6 April 1990, during political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Sebenzile (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Sevi (42), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Estcourt, Natal, April 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Shomu Petrus (47), lost his house in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in November 1989, because he would not join the UDF.

KHUMALO, Sibongiseni (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in KwaMashu, Durban, in May 1987. Mr Khumalo was part of a group of UDF students who were *toyi-toying* at a memorial service for a classmate.

KHUMALO, Sibusiso Jeremiah (29), had his house at Inchanga, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters in 1987. Mr Khumalo was accused of being an Inkatha supporter. His mother was burnt to death in this attack.

KHUMALO, Siduduzo Cedric, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP members during political violence at Ireland Township, Mandini, Natal, on 31 October 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHUMALO, Sihle (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter near Ngwelezana Hospital, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 December 1993.

KHUMALO, Sindiswe (20), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Sipi Phillemon (44), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Siphwe Alfred (22), was beaten and kicked by members of the SAP in Paulpietersburg, Natal, in 1990, allegedly because he was accused of being in possession of arms.

KHUMALO, Siphwe, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 September 1992 during violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Siphso Ezrom (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters and members of the

KWAZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992, while trying to get out of a house which had been set alight by the perpetrators.

KHUMALO, Sipho Simon (46), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 April 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Sizakele Princess, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 16 October 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Sizeni (45), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Ngonyameni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 June 1990, in political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Temba Jerry (27), was arrested, detained, tortured and shot in the arm by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 September 1976 because of his involvement in the SOWETO UPRISING and the ANC underground.

KHUMALO, Templeton (42), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Thandazile, was shot dead and her body was burnt by ANC supporters during political conflict at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993. In an earlier incident in 1985, her father and brother were shot dead by UDF supporters, and the family home was burnt down.

KHUMALO, Themba Emmanuel Liberty (31), an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Pongola, Tvl, on 17 February 1994.

KHUMALO, Themba Simon (37), had his house burnt down by named perpetrators in Embalenhle, Secunda, Tvl, on 12 October 1990.

KHUMALO, Themba Walter, was assaulted and then shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Mandini, Natal, on 12 January 1993 during political conflict in the area. Mr Khumalo had been accused of killing a prominent IFP supporter.

KHUMALO, Themba, was abducted and assaulted by a member of the ANC's Security Department in Johannesburg, in April 1994. The applicant suspected that Mr Khumalo and others had broken into his minibus and stolen sensitive ANC security-related documents and other goods, which were then handed to an IFP supporter. The applicant was granted amnesty (AC/2001/066).

KHUMALO, Thembekile Christina (65), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 7 April 1992.

KHUMALO, Thembile (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Thembinkosi Freedom Victus (28), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down in a petrol bomb attack by a named Inkatha supporter in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 6 June 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Thobile (3), was shot in the knee by IFP supporters in Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her sister and mother were also injured in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

KHUMALO, Thoko (28), was shot in the back by a named member of the SAP in Vukuzakhe, Tvl, on 21 June 1985 during a protest against high rents. Mr Khumalo was reportedly refused medical attention and was sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment for stone-throwing.

KHUMALO, Thokozile (46), had her home burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994, in intense political conflict before the first democratic election on 27 April 1994.

KHUMALO, Thokozile Margaret (63), had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993, during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

KHUMALO, Tholakele Florence (45), an Inkatha supporter, was raped by named and other UDF supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 July 1985. Her husband and son were shot dead during this attack, and the family home was burnt down.

KHUMALO, Tholakele Philisiwe (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Thubelihle Goodwill (16), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters and members of the Security Branch in Umlazi, Durban, on 27 June 1986, in political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Thulani (18), was stabbed to death in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 August 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Thulasizwe Clement, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

KHUMALO, Thuthukani (33), an ANC supporter, was abducted by named IFP supporters and later found dead at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994, during political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Velaphi Stanley, was shot on 10 November 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KHUMALO, Vukani Moses, was shot dead in Phumula, Ermelo, Tvl, on 20 October 1993 during conflict between the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS and ANC supporters.

KHUMALO, Vusi Wiseman Bonginkosi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in U Section, Umlazi, Durban, on 25 April 1992. His family was forced to flee the area.

KHUMALO, Vusumuzi (49), had his houses petrol-bombed and burnt down by IFP supporters during

political conflict at Zungu Reserve, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993.

KHUMALO, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 March 1994, during political conflict. His wife was also killed and his mother-in-law's house was burnt down in the attack.

KHUMALO, Xolani (13), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Zakhele Simon (26), was hacked and stabbed to death at his home by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 9 June 1991, allegedly because he was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

KHUMALO, Zakhele Simon, had his house burnt down by members of the SAP in GaMatlala, Lebowa, in 1973. Mr Khumalo was one of a number of residents who opposed a new chief appointed in the area.

KHUMALO, Zakhile (22), an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed, shot and burnt to death by members of the IFP Youth Brigade at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 30 April 1994 in political conflict in the area following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUMALO, Zantonto Johannes, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KHUMALO, Zibuyisile Christina (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Zinhle, an IFP supporter, was burnt when a petrol bomb was thrown at her home by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in February 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Zodwa Albertina (49), lost her home in an arson attack in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, during 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Zolile Columbus (16), was shot and killed by a member of the SAP in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976, a day after the start of the SOWETO UPRISING.

KHUMALO, Zondwayo (50), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 November 1992, allegedly because he supported the *amaqabane* in the area.

KHUMBULE, Thulebona, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 6 February 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMBUZA, Jeremiah (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 24 October 1984 during a stayaway.

KHUMBUZA, Joyce Ntombintathu, lost her home in an arson attack in 1983 during conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town. In June 1986 her home in KTC was

destroyed by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

KHUMBUZA, Thandekile (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMOENG, Chobedi Willem (65), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

KHUNDULU, Sipho (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KHUNONG, Billy Boy (23), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked him and five other 'Eagles Club' members in Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

KHUNOU, Abram Reuben (31), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Munsieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 6 January 1986 during a bus boycott.

KHUPANE, Paul Santu Chopper (31), had his leg amputated after he was shot by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at a night vigil for Christopher Nangelembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. See NANGELEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

KHUSELO, Martin Mthuthuzeli (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Robertson, Cape, in September 1991, while coming to the defence of his brother who was being assaulted by police. This took place after a police vehicle had been stoned.

KHUSI, Ntombi (66), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUSI, Sithembiso (13), was shot dead by IFP supporters in an attack on his neighbour's house in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994. The neighbour was also killed and his home burnt down because the family was believed to support the ANC.

KHUSWAYO, Phumulani (3), was killed by UDF supporters who attacked mourners at a night vigil in Cottonlands, Verulam, Natal, on 12 January 1990. Thirteen people (including nine children) were killed in the attack. See VERULAM ATTACK.

KHUTLEDI, Letlhogonolo Lucky (19), was shot and paralysed by a named perpetrator, alleged to have been

a local constable, while walking in the street in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1993.

KHUTO, Edward Ngwanammakau (aka 'Pansu Smith'), a senior MK member from the far northern Transvaal, was shot dead by Security Branch operatives during a raid on a house in Mbabane, Swaziland, on 4 June 1986. Two other MK operatives were killed in the attack. The raid was planned and executed by Security Branches members of the Eastern Transvaal, Soweto and *Vlakplaas*. The head of the Security Branch and 12 other operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/087).

KHUTWANE, Yvonne (43), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Worcester, Cape, in June 1985, and was held for three months before facing public violence charges. She was beaten, threatened with rape, sexually assaulted, and suffocated with a towel by named and other members of the SAP.

KHUZE, (first names not given), the parents of Baba Khuze, had their home in Pelindaba, OFS, damaged by the Orange Free State Security Branch in an arson attack in the 1980s. A Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0026).

KHUZWAYO (HADEBE), Petronella Nelisiwe (19), a UDF supporter and COSAS member, was tortured and raped while in police custody in Durban in August 1985. She had been seized by police after the memorial service for the slain UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge.

KHUZWAYO, Beauty, had her house near Richmond, Natal, burnt down on 23 March 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Bethwell, was severely injured after sustaining multiple gunshot wounds in his store in Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, in 1993, during political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Bhukumuzi Phillip (36), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 February 1994 in intense political conflict in the area. About 20 deaths, of both IFP and ANC supporters, were recorded that month, along with at least 28 incidents of house-burning. Hundreds of people had to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

KHUZWAYO, Bhudluza Peter (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Blessing Sibusiso (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Bongani (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Egonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 August 1992 during political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Bongani (33), was severely burnt and injured in an attack on his home in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in October 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Cebisile Prisca (17), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack by

Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 29 October 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Chithekile (67), had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 September 1992, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Cyprian Zibonele (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by ISU members in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 May 1993 on his return home from a night vigil. His companion was also killed in the shooting.

KHUZWAYO, Duduzile (35), was shot on 26 September 1992 and died later in hospital in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Ellen, an ANC activist, was arrested on 19 October 1977 and detained for five months by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

KHUZWAYO, Elliot Mkhanyiselwa (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 October 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Emanuel Smakade (21), was stabbed and seriously injured by a named Inkatha supporter in Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, on 21 May 1987. Mr Khuzwayo was allegedly targeted because he was believed to be an ANC supporter.

KHUZWAYO, Emmanuel Norman, was shot dead, allegedly by named Inkatha members, on 28 February 1988 at his home in Clermont, near Durban. Mr Khuzwayo was on the advisory board concerning Clermont's possible incorporation into KwaZulu.

KHUZWAYO, Enny Khonazinhle Ntombi (32), an IFP supporter, was severely assaulted by ANC supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in April 1991 when she went to visit friends in an ANC-dominated area.

KHUZWAYO, Fandoda Alpheus (73), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1994, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Gcinimali Abraham (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead and his body was mutilated by named Inkatha supporters in Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 6 May 1990, allegedly because he would be seen visiting ANC areas.

KHUZWAYO, Hawukile Christinah (30), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in May 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Howard Siphso (23), was shot and injured by named IFP members in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 20 November 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Iris Busisiwe (57), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Mandini, Natal, in February 1994. The house was allegedly targeted because her son did not attend an IFP meeting held in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Isabella Thandiwe (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 February 1994, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Jerome Thamsanqa, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 1 August 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area. The perpetrators accused Mr Khuzwayo of having made weapons for the ANC.

KHUZWAYO, Johnson (51), an ANC supporter, died after being severely assaulted by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 6 January 1991.

KHUZWAYO, Josephina, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Khalangani (50), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990. Mr Khuzwayo's son was killed that same year.

KHUZWAYO, Khetha Muhlebona (21), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area.

See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Kho (63), an ANC supporter, had his home looted and vandalised by named IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in September 1992.

KHUZWAYO, Lindiwe Victoria Mambhele (50), was stabbed and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 25 March 1990 in political conflict in the area. Her husband and daughter were killed by the attackers, who were allegedly looking for her sons.

KHUZWAYO, Lobeleni Mavis (33), an Inkatha supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Mandlenkosi Obed (34), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Mazondi (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 August 1992.

KHUZWAYO, Mbusi, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

KHUZWAYO, Mgwazenke Joseph (65), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Michael, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, in 1985, during political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Musa (35), ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by named IFP supporters at Inanda,

near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Mxolelwa James (45), fled his home in the Umbumbulu area, near Durban, during 1992, because of the political violence. In his absence, his home was vandalised and his possessions stolen.

KHUZWAYO, Mzwandile Christopher, was shot dead by IFP supporters in a drive-by shooting in Lamontville, Durban, in 1991. The attack occurred at a time of considerable local resistance to the proposed incorporation of the township into KwaZulu.

KHUZWAYO, Napoleon (66), a UDF supporter, had his house in Chesterville, Durban, burnt down by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 15 April 1986.

KHUZWAYO, Nelisiwe (36), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in March 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUZWAYO, Ngenzeni Rejoice (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Nhlanhla Victor (24), an ANC supporter, was abducted by members of the SAP in Umgeni, Durban, on 14 February 1993 and has not been seen since. He is presumed dead.

KHUZWAYO, Nkosenhle, was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters in Umzinto, Natal, on 26 March 1990, and abducted and assaulted by IFP supporters in June 1991 in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Nokulunga (8), was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Nqobile (7), was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Ntombi Phaqa Bekisepi (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Phendukile (65), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down, and her son abducted and killed, in an attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUZWAYO, Phumulani, an alleged IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Pumapi (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March

1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Qondeni Tryphina (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Rosalia Judith (50), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Ngcolosi location, Mariannhill, near Pinetown, Natal, on 24 October 1989.

KHUZWAYO, Rosemary K (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Salatiel (60), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by named ANC supporters after an IFP meeting at Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992. The perpetrators burnt his body.

KHUZWAYO, Senzo Eugene, disappeared after he was abducted by IFP supporters near Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 May 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

KHUZWAYO, Sibongile Aubry (29), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Sibongile Mavis (36), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 20 September 1989, during conflict in Swayimane between an IFP-aligned school and an ANC-aligned school which her son attended.

KHUZWAYO, Sigana (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in an attack on his home in Umlazi, Durban, on 25 March 1990. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for his son. His daughter was also killed in the attack, and his wife severely injured.

KHUZWAYO, Simana (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Sindisiwe Thuleleni (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS. Ms Khuzwayo, who was five months pregnant at the time, miscarried when she fled into the mountains in an attempt to escape the violence.

KHUZWAYO, Siphiwo James (44), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by alleged supporters of the IFP in February 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, during intense political conflict in the area which was seen as an ANC stronghold.

KHUZWAYO, Sphe (4), was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Sthembiso (14), was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Sthomba Lilian (43), had her store looted and burnt down by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in 1985, in political conflict following the slaying of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge.

KHUZWAYO, Terressa Ntombifuthi (29), had her home destroyed by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 October 1989, allegedly because she refused to attend Inkatha meetings.

KHUZWAYO, Thembinkosi Enock (41), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Thembisile Agnes (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Thokozani (10), was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Tholakele (13), was abducted, raped and killed when Inkatha supporters attacked her home in Umlazi, Durban on 25 March 1990, allegedly looking for her brother, who was an ANC supporter. Her father was killed and her mother severely injured in the attack.

KHUZWAYO, Tobi Anna (73), had her home and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Vusumuzi, an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed, and his home was burnt, in an attack by a named IFP supporter in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 April 1994.

KHUZWAYO, Vusumzi Vincent (35), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in an arson attack in February 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Welcome Nhlanhla (23), ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Winnifred (60), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stoned and stabbed and her home was burnt

down by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, at Lamontville, near Durban, on 14 May 1990. Ms Khuzwayo was allegedly accused by the perpetrators of being an IFP spy and a witch.

KHUZWAYO, Xolani Eric, was found burnt to death after he had been abducted by ANC supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1992, in political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Zazie, a member of the Clermont Advisory Board, was shot dead in his shop by Inkatha members in Clermont, near Durban, during April 1987. Mr Khuzwayo was active in the campaign against the incorporation of Clermont into KwaZulu. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHUZWAYO, Ziphi Bongekile (17), ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Zwi, an Inkatha supporter, was abducted from his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989, during political conflict. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

KHWELA, Balekile (70), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 March 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHWELA, Bhekithemba A (23), was stabbed to death by an Inkatha supporter at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 2 June 1987, during political conflict in the area.

KHWELA, Bonga Dominic Boysie (23), died on 1 November 1991 when the police van in which he was being detained exploded after being hit by an RPG rocket fired at a KWAZULU POLICE police station in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. Three people died in the attack.

KHWELA, Jabulani Timothy (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 7 November 1987.

KHWELA, Makhosazana Ethel (45), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 December 1992, allegedly because they believed her son-in-law was an IFP supporter.

KHWELA, Mandlakayise Barthemius (51), was killed on 10 November 1993 while defending his house in Emangabazini, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, against attackers, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

KHWELA, Mzwamanka Cyprian (22), was shot dead at a night vigil in Emangabazini, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 February 1994 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHWELA, Patricia Themba (37), an ANC supporter, had her shop and house in Port Shepstone, Natal, looted by IFP supporters on 5 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHWELA, Richard Mpuvele (18), an ANC supporter, had his house and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 11 August 1993.

KHWELA, Thamsanqa Pius (23), ANC supporter, was burnt to death by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 September 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHWELA, Thandanani Sipiwe (10), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 November 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

KHWETA, Mzukisi (22), was burnt by a group of unidentified youths at Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, in April 1986, allegedly because he failed to heed a consumer boycott call.

KHWEZI, Mabila Ju, an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Flagstaff, Transkei. He was tortured in detention while being questioned about people who had left for exile.

KIBI, Bhutiki John (45), an MK operative, was shot and seriously injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KIDD ANDERSON, Leonard Brian (23), an ISU member, suffered injuries on 22 July 1992 when he and 12 other policemen were attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members applied for and were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0029).

KIKA, Mvuleni Christian (20), an ANC and COSAS member, was blinded in one eye after he was severely beaten in the face by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE and the SAP in Cathcart, Cape, in 1985.

KIKA, Theophullis (34), a UDF supporter, was detained in Klipplaat, Cape, in May 1985, after police raided the area for political activists.

KILANI, Mbuzeli Robbie Nontontose (32), was shot by members of the SAP during political conflict in Grahamstown, Cape, in November 1986.

KILANI, Nomonde Sylvia (27), a PAC supporter, had her house and possessions vandalised by ANC supporters during political conflict in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, in February 1994.

KILANI, Toto Lawrence (21), a UDF supporter, was detained for three months on 19 June 1985 by members of the SA Railway Police and the SAP during a stayaway in Port Elizabeth.

KILI, Jerry Simmango (50), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed and assaulted by members of the CDF while he was attending a meeting in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 6 September 1992.

KILIBANE, Mvuyelwa Nicholas, an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the PAC in October 1993 at Mount Fletcher, Transkei.

KILLEEN, Peggy Shona (23), an ECC activist, was subjected to constant harassment by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth during 1985. Her home was ransacked, she received death threats, her house was watched and the legs of her cats were deliberately broken.

KIMBERLEY, Thandisizwe Michael Small (19), a UDF supporter, was detained, handcuffed, given electric shocks, assaulted and kept in solitary confinement by named members of the SAP during consumer boycotts in Alexandria, Cape, on 12 April 1986.

KIMBILI, Stoto (55), was shot with birdshot and assaulted by SAP members after he intervened in an argument involving the police and his neighbours in 1985 in KwaMandlenkosi, Beaufort West, Cape, during a period of protest.

KING, Dorothy (59), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in January 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

KING, Gerard Quintin (23), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Stanger, Natal, in December 1993.

KING, Gwen, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

KING, Russel (25), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in June 1992.

KINIKINI, Luvuyo Stanley (12), was killed and his body was burnt by UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Benjamin Kinikini, a town councillor who was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths, was also killed in the attack, together with three other family members.

KINIKINI, Mngamana Lulamile Patrick (19), a political activist, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, in November 1985, and sentenced on 30 March 1988 to three years' imprisonment in Port Elizabeth. Mr Kinikini, who was convicted of public violence, was held in solitary confinement at St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth.

KINIKINI, Mzoxolo, was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Benjamin Kinikini, a town councillor who was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths, was also killed in the attack, together with three other family members.

KINIKINI, Qondile (18), was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Benjamin Kinikini, a town councillor who was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths, was also killed in the attack, together with three other family members.

KINIKINI, Silumko Welcome (20), was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in

KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Benjamin Kinikini, a town councillor who was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths, was also killed in the attack, together with three other family members.

KINIKINI, Thamsanqa Benjamin (57), a town COUNCILLOR, was stoned, stabbed and killed by 'necklacing' by named UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. He was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths. Five of his sons and nephews were killed with him.

KINIKINI, Zamuxolo Eric (22), was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Benjamin Kinikini, a town councillor who was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths, was also killed in the attack, together with three other family members.

KINNEAR, A, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

KIRSTEN, Rene, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

KIRSTEN, SJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KIRTLEY, Wayne Lawrence, a rifleman in the SADF, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KIVA, Vumisile, a PAC member, was detained for 30 days in 1963 in Langa, Cape Town. He was later sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, after which he was placed under house arrest for two years.

KIVITI, Mxolisi Desmond (17), a PAC supporter, was arrested and tortured by named members of the Security Branch during a protest against the banning of organisations in King William's Town, Cape, on 10 April 1963.

KLAAS, Buyisile Nicholas (14), a UDF supporter, was blinded with a knife and then stabbed to death by

named AMAAFRIKA members during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 July 1987.

KLAAS, Livingstone Pawulezi (42), was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KLAAS, Mbuyiseli Sidwell (22), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured by AMAAFRIKA members during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 22 July 1987.

KLAAS, Phumelelo, was beaten on his arrest, together with many other residents in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985, by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and SAP. Mr Klaas was later sentenced to a prison sentence for public violence.

KLAAS, Sililo Joseph (18), was detained, beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP on numerous occasions between 1986 and 1989 in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein. Mr Klaas, a student activist, was involved in demonstrations to protest against the INCORPORATION of Botshabelo into QwaQwa.

KLAAS, Thembisile John (21), was assaulted and detained for four days on 21 March 1985 in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, at the time of the LANGA SHOOTINGS when members of the SAP police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting.

KLAAS, Vuyelwa (4), was shot in the leg by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during political unrest in Grahamstown, Cape, in 1983.

KLAASEN, Boetman Matanzi (45), was detained by members of the SAP during political unrest in Aberdeen, Cape, in 1985.

KLAASEN, Johanna Aleta (17), was injured when a bomb placed by members of the ANC exploded in Johannesburg, on 30 July 1987.

KLAASEN, Nombulelo Mina (18), was shot in the eye by members of the SAP in 1960 in Port Elizabeth.

KLAASEN, Andile Amos (19), died after being shot by a named member of the SAP in Beaufort West, Cape, on 25 October 1985. He was shot during a weekend of protest by residents angered at a court inquest finding which cleared the SAP of criminal responsibility for killing a local UDF activist in January that year.

KLAASTE, Aubrey, was arrested with ten other friends on 16 June 1986 in Carnarvon, Cape, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and detained for 72 days under emergency regulations at Carnarvon and then at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KLAASTE, Gerald (19), was severely beaten and detained for 72 days from 16 June 1986 in Carnarvon, Cape. He was one of eight people arrested under emergency legislation after a commemoration of the

SOWETO UPRISING. In detention, he was tortured by three named police officers and refused medical attention.

KLAASTE, Rubin (19), was severely beaten and detained for 72 days from 16 June 1986 in Carnarvon, Cape. He was one of eight people arrested under emergency legislation after a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING. In detention, he was tortured by three named police officers and refused medical attention.

KLACKERS, Anne Elizabeth, was assaulted and threatened with a knife by a group of UDF supporters during a robbery at her farmshop in Stutterheim, Cape, on 19 February 1990. Three UDF supporters applied for and were refused amnesty (AC/1999/0277).

KLEIN, Brenda Marjory, suffered injuries and damage to property when MK operatives threw a hand grenade through the bedroom window of her home in Durban on 1 May 1986, injuring her and her husband as they lay sleeping. Ms Klein's husband was associated with the Labour Party and was suspected of being a police reservist. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KLEIN, C, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KLEIN, Yuill Peter, suffered injuries and damage to property when MK operatives threw a hand grenade through the bedroom window of his home in Durban on 1 May 1986, injuring him and his wife as they lay sleeping. Mr Klein was associated with the Labour Party and was suspected of being a police reservist. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KLEINBOOI, David (40), was threatened over the phone by a named perpetrator in Randfontein, Tvl, on 1 January 1990 for transporting 'comrades' to a march in Krugersdorp, during rent boycotts in Toekomsrus. Mr Kleinbooi's bus was later damaged in a suspected limpet mine attack in Randfontein, which also damaged the houses of two neighbours.

KLEYN, SM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KLEYNHANS, George Christian Frederick, was shot and killed by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

KLOPPER, L, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KNAUS, CE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KNEG, Alfred, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

KNOUWDS, Salomon Jacobus, was injured in the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, when three MK operatives held him hostage during a raid on the bank on 25 January 1980. Two civilians and the three attackers were killed in a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several others were injured.

KOAHLO, Lalula (31), a UDF supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 April 1986 when police opened fire on mourners at a night vigil.

KOAHLO, Moya Kleinbooi (25), was attacked and killed by IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 2 May 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

KOALANE, Tau Felix, a member of the SAP, was shot and seriously wounded by APLA members at a roadblock in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, during July 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

KOALI, Allan Khorong Silbalo Bika Ntshebe (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members at a house in Empangeni, Natal, in 1985.

KOAPENG, Johannah Refilwe (27), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by alleged members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986. She was beaten with a baseball bat and stabbed in the face and arm during conflict between residents and security forces.

KOBE, Andile Anton (22), was severely assaulted by named Riot Policemen at the police station in George, Cape, on 19 March 1988. After he lost consciousness, the policemen dumped him at a nearby beach. He died the following day after being discovered and taken to hospital. Three policemen were sentenced to prison terms of between seven and 12 years for his killing.

KOBESE, Fikile (30), a UDF leader and MACWUSA organiser, had his home petrol-bombed by unidentified perpetrators in Uitenhage, Cape during 1984. In 1985 he was detained and tortured by named and other members

of the Security Branch in Port Elizabeth. He was detained again in 1986 under emergency regulations.

KOBESE, Sandi Grebhe (23), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by three named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at his home in Fort Beaufort, Cape, in July 1987, during a campaign of opposition to Black Local Authorities in the area.

KOBO, Dorothy Mosetsane, was severely injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KOBOKA, Bubele Baden, a Poqo member, was imprisoned at Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1963 for his involvement in Poqo activities in Paarl, Cape, and later executed in Pretoria on 30 May 1967 along with eight other Poqo members for the alleged involvement in the killing of a white shopkeeper in Paarl.

KOBOLA, Phaladi Phineas (39), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SADF in Seshego, Lebowa, in 1987 because he was suspected of being an MK operative.

KOBUS, Eric Ralph Gudmanz (74), a farmer, was shot and injured in the face when a group of UDF supporters attacked his home at Sunrise farm, Stutterheim, Cape, on 12 February 1990. Five UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0277).

KOCK, MM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KOCK, Paul, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

KODISANG, Shadrack (26), was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 9 July 1985 following tension between students and the SAP in the area.

KODISANG, Sipho Adam (17), an ANC supporter was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 6 August 1993 when he mistook a toy gun Mr Kodisang was carrying for a real weapon and opened fire on him. An inquest was held but no-one was found responsible for Mr Kodisang's death.

KOEE, Aobakwe Gilbert (30), was hit on the head and threatened with death by Bophuthatswana Police at Taung, Bophuthatswana, in May 1988. Officials were searching for supporters of Chief Mankuroane who was in exile as a result of political differences with Chief Mangope.

KOELMAN, Bernard 'Besa' (20), a UDF supporter, was detained in Oudtshoorn, Cape, in May 1985, and charged with public violence for which he was later acquitted. During his interrogation, he was assaulted at the Oudtshoorn police station by named members of the SAP. He was detained under emergency regulations in 1986 and again in 1988. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KOELMAN, Noma-Efese Nielmary (20), was detained under emergency regulations for a week in 1985 in Klipplaat, Cape, and thereafter transferred to Middelburg prison, Cape, for a further month. She was assaulted daily while in detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KOEN, Christina Frederika (42), had her house petrol-bombed by APLA members in Ficksburg, OFS, on 29 September 1992. Ms Koen was wounded by shrapnel during the attack. See APLA ATTACKS.

KOEN, Gabriel Johannes (46), had his house petrol-bombed by APLA members in Ficksburg, OFS, on 29 September 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

KOENA, Anna (33), was stabbed in the chest with a spear and hit with *knobkieries* by IFP supporters returning from a rally in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. Other residents in Ms Koena's street were killed in the attack.

KOENING, L, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KOFANE, Thulani Walter (25), a UDF supporter, had his house burnt down and his minibus destroyed by Inkatha supporters at Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KOHL, Aliston Phillip (17), died after being shot in the head by members of the SAP on 12 May 1986 while she was participating in a funeral procession in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape.

KOHLA, Conrad Ncobela (23), was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KOHLAKALI, Nontle (12), was shot and injured on 6 October 1992, while asleep in his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Shortly before the attack, his mother's life had been threatened, because of her prominent role in the ANC Women's League.

KOHLI, Qalisile John (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named members of the SAP in Elliot, Cape, in March 1992, while participating in a march to protest against conditions in the township.

KOITENG, Moses Mothuphi (31), an APLA member, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 29 March 1992 during a period of political repression in Bophuthatswana.

KOJANE, Itumeleng Ernest (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by an AWB member while participating in a march to the magistrate's court in Hertzogville, OFS, on 1 March 1994. The AWB had

blocked the road in an attempt to prevent ANC supporters from reaching the court.

KOKA, Maphutha Frans (22), was beaten to death after he was abducted by two named members of the Lebowa Police in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 8 May 1986.

KOKI, George, sustained facial burns when his home was petrol-bombed by IFP supporters at Ipelegeng, Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, on 16 July 1993.

KOKI, Mamokgele Roslyn (42), lost five teeth and had her jaw broken when she was severely beaten with a rifle butt by a member of the SAP in Ipelegeng, Schweizer Reneke, Tvl, on 1 August 1990. Ms Koki was erecting shacks in a land occupation during a community rent and consumer boycott.

KOKOANA, Mosiuoa Agustinus (33), a member of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU), was severely beaten by SAP members in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 19 February 1991, allegedly because he was thought to be in possession of firearms with which the SDU was protecting the community against attack by members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

KOKOME, Betty Onini (15), was run over and killed by a police vehicle in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 11 February 1991 during school boycotts to protest against the area's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

KOLA, Elizabeth Mmanthadi (51), had her house and its contents destroyed by supporters of rival chief Sampson Mahlangu in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1980 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KOLA, Khobotla Lazarus, was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KOLA, Thomas, was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1980 and died several days later in hospital during conflict over the recognition of Chief Mahlangu.

KOLE, Mputhi Philip Makirimane (60), a member of PPP, was detained and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 11 February 1988.

KOLE, Ntafi David (37), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 31 December 1990 during community resistance to Mangope's rule.

KOLISANG, Daniel Khopotso (23), was tortured and beaten several times by members of the SAP at Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, in October 1991 because he refused to kill ANC and SACP leaders in the Transvaal. At the time, police were allegedly bribing 'comrades' to work for them.

KOLISANG, Petrus Lepekola (53), was detained in Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 11 June 1986, allegedly because he was holding illegal meetings with the youth during a rent boycott in the area.

KOLISANG, Tsepiso Faith (16), a COSAS member, was detained for six months by members of the SAP

in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 29 November 1986 during a COSAS campaign for free and compulsory education and a boycott of Bantu education.

KOLISI, Makayephi (20), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by a named perpetrator at Blackpool farm in Cathcart, Cape, in February 1987, while he was visiting friends at the farm.

KOLISI, Mawethu (14), was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 1 January 1986 during unrest at Dongwe township, Whittlesea in Ciskei.

KOLISI, Sipho Victor (aka Luvuyo Kehla) (20), an MK operative, was shot dead in an ambush at Alldays, Tvl, near the Botswana border, on 10 July 1986 by a joint team comprising SADF Special Forces and Far Northern Transvaal Security Branch members. Fourteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty. Nine of these applications were refused (AC/1999/0176).

KOLISI, Tatana (30), was shot and severely injured by members of the security forces in August 1976 in Langa, Cape Town, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to Cape Town.

KOLISILE, Gampimpi Doctor (38), was assaulted at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 14 March 1992. At the time there were frequent attacks on the community by unidentified assailants. Two of his sons were also injured.

KOLITI, Nontle (14), was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 12 September 1986 during the state of emergency in Grahamstown, Cape.

KOLO, Thomas (19), was shot dead by members of the SAP while *toy-toying* with a crowd in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 1 October 1985.

KOLOBE, Henry Malapile (34), was shot and injured in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 March 1992 by Simphiwe hostel-dwellers during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. Two people died in the attack and another was injured.

KOLOI, Kenathatha Alice (13), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 27 September 1984 in Port Elizabeth.

KOLOI, Machaya Phineas (19), an ANC-aligned self-defence unit member, was shot and severely injured by named members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 22 December 1993.

KOLOI, Ohentse Richard (28), an ANCYL member, was arrested in August 1989 and severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, near Kuruman, Cape. He was charged with assaulting policemen but was found not guilty. He was again detained on 26 December 1991 and again severely beaten and tortured at the Tsineng police station. On 15 November 1992 he was arrested during a consumer boycott and beaten with several other ANC members.

KOLOLO, Sandile (16), was shot dead by a member of the SAP near a bus terminus in Veeplaas, near Port Elizabeth, on 14 October 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KOLOTI, Elvis Radimakatso (17), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 29 May 1979. The police were allegedly seeking information about his brother, who had gone into exile.

KOLOTLA, James Madebe (39), was shot and injured by IFP supporters from Vusimusi hostel in Tembisa, Tvl, on 9 June 1992 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

KOLWANE, Eliyot Mosimanegape (20), was injured by a hand grenade thrown by IFP supporters in Makweteng, Tigane, Tvl, on 9 May 1991.

KOM, Gladys Nomgcobo (36), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed by named ADM members on 13 November 1993 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

KOMANE, Nombuselo (30), was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. From mid-1985 East Rand townships including Katlehong experienced intense political conflict.

KOMANI, Brian (27), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, in political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

KOMANI, Nosensi Nocawe (47), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police during a funeral in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 9 September 1985.

KOMANI, Patricia, suffered severe trauma when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 March 1993, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

KOMANI, Vumile, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a consumer boycott in Stutterheim, Cape, in 1986.

KOMAPE, Mosima Elisa (37), had her home burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KOMAPE, Ntombizodwa Matilda, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

KOMAPE, Phaka Maphuti (70), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KOMAPE, Phuti Elsie (25), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KOMETSI, Isaac Modikeng (18), a COSAS member, was detained briefly by the police on 28 October 1990. Two days after his release, he was stabbed to death by named members of the SAP in Odendaalsrus, OFS. Police were allegedly 'hunting down' ANC supporters, and Mr Kometsi was mistaken for his brother, a known and active ANC supporter.

KOMO, Bashintshile (45), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

KOMO, Bonakabi (69), an IFP supporter, was forced by ANC supporters to flee her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 August 1991. In her absence, her property was stolen and her home vandalised by ANC supporters.

KOMSASI, Sikade Council, an ANC supporter, was beaten with batons by SAP members during the anti-Pass Law campaign in Langa, Cape Town, on 21 March 1960. Mr Komsasi was then detained for several months.

KONDILE, Gcinisizwe 'Sizwe' Kwesi (24), an MK operative, was possibly abducted from Lesotho and then detained at Jeffreys Bay, Cape. In August 1981, the Eastern Cape Security Branch handed Mr Kondile to members of *Vlakplaas* who took him to a spot near Komatipoort, where they shot him dead and burnt his body. Four Eastern Cape Security Branch members, including the divisional commander and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0037).

KONDLO, Thembekile (47), an ANC member, was severely beaten by ADM members during political conflict in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 19 December 1991.

KONE, Mmbengeni (aka 'Bernard'), an MK operative, was one of four people killed in two ambushes by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on 14 August 1986. One ambush was near Nerston, Tvl, the other on the Swazi side of the border. Eleven Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commanders of Ermelo Security Branch and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty of the killing of Mr Kone (AC/2001/148).

KONGO, Lawrence Thobile (24), was detained in Worcester, Cape, on 16 June 1986. During his detention he was interrogated and assaulted by named policemen. He was held under the emergency regulations for almost two months at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KONILE, Zabonke John (28), was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty (AC/2001/276).

KONING, AE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KONTYO, Siphiwo Hendry (39), a political activist, was abducted and assaulted by named members of the Ciskei Police in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 25 December 1990.

KONYA, Tom, was killed on 30 June 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg.

KONYANE, Ralepheto Jackson (57), was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989 during resistance by Mokgola villagers to INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

KONYANE, Raphala Richard (46), an ANC supporter, was tear gassed and beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a community meeting in Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989. Mr Konyane opposed INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

KOPA, Jacob Tontosana, was shot in the leg by members of the SAP at the funeral of a political activist in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 19 June 1993.

KOPELE, Philemon, an ANC supporter, was beaten to death and his body was thrown from a train by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 August 1990. Mr Kopole had reportedly been singing political songs on the train. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KOPELEDI, Kebarileng Hagai (35), an ANC supporter, was sjambokked by a named member of the SAP in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993 during a dispute over chieftaincy in the area.

KOPI, Ntobeko, was shot and killed by a member of the SAP during protests at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 24 September 1985.

KOPOLO, Albert Magayiva (18), was shot and severely injured by SAP members in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 24 October 1985, while participating in a protest march.

KOPUNG Paulos (21), was severely beaten by named MUNICIPAL POLICEMEN in Colesberg, Cape, in 1988, after he was taken from his home and interrogated.

KORDOM, Kerneels (21), was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

KOROTSOANE, Franscis Tahleho (29), disappeared from Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a stayaway. He was later found dead. The perpetrator was allegedly a named member of the SAP.

KORTMAN, Mable Selloane, was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KOTA, Mabhuti Zamxolo (18), an ANCYL member, was severely tortured by members of the SAP at the Seymour charge office, Ciskei, on 11 January 1991. He was accused of an arson attack at the Seymour Primary School.

KOTA, Mzolisi Simon (34), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations on 21 October 1991 and interrogated for a month by named members of the Ciskei Police in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

KOTA, Vuyo (32), an ANC supporter, was detained on 21 October 1991 and interrogated for a month by named members of the Ciskei Police in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

KOTELO, Arnold, an attorney, was abducted from home and shot dead by members of an ANC self-

defence unit (SDU), who also stole his vehicle, in Daveyton, Tvl, in August 1993. Two SDU members were refused amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/227).

KOTELO, Mathabo Johannes (49), was abducted by IMBOKODO vigilantes from his home in KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. At Siyabuswa community hall, he and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery. They were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. The assaults lasted for about 36 hours and were led by named KwaNdebele government officials in an attempt to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KOTLOLO, Walesele Daniel (38), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 while attending a rally about INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KOTO, Andries Odrie (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Vryburg, Cape, on 27 November 1985. After his release from hospital he was assaulted by a named policeman at the Vryburg police station. On 15 February 1986 he was taken to a rural area known as *Die Lang Boom* where he was severely tortured by policemen wearing balaclavas.

KOTO, Nathan, was abducted along with two friends, by Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldiers in East London, who wanted to know the whereabouts of a person suspected of involvement in a planned coup in Transkei. Mr Koto was shot dead near the Kei River Bridge on 21 May 1993. A TDF soldier was granted amnesty for the abduction, but refused amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/018).

KOTOPE, Motsamai Albert Zapu (16), was shot in the head and severely injured when members of the SAP opened fire on *toy-i-toying* protesters in Bohlokong, Bethlehem, OFS, in 1985. A SCHOOL BOYCOTT was underway at the time.

KOTOTSI, Mosipili Paulina (49), was assaulted by supporters of Chief Mapela in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 10 January 1981 during a confrontation over the chieftaincy between supporters of Chief Mapela and Chief Lerumo.

KOTSELE, Zwelandle Simon (44), an ANC supporter, was shot by PAC supporters in political conflict in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 21 February in 1993.

KOTSELI, Tselane Maria, was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KOTZEN, Henry, a prison warder, was killed when a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade while trying to escape from Leeuwhof Prison, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 December 1993. Three people died and nine were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/145).

KOWA, Phangiwe Irene (31), an IFP supporter, had her house near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 9 April 1991.

KOZA, Baphindile Florinah, lost her home at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1993.

KOZA, Kasban (54), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters near Ixopo, Natal, on 10 May 1990. The youth of the area were trying at the time to establish an ANC branch in the face of the opposition of the local chief.

KOZA, Mandla Aaron, was abducted by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994 during intense political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KOZA, Prince Mohlopheki, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

KOZA, Tembani Ntombinkulu (65), was shot dead by IFP supporters in a revenge attack at Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1993. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

KRAHTZ, EC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KRAHTZ, J, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KRATSHANE, Tswinana Alfred (48), was hacked with a *panga* and shot by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1990 during a stayaway and ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

KRATSHI, Mandlenkosi (27), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 22 January 1985 in Beaufort West, Cape.

KRECKIE, Loot Peter, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Katilehong, Tvl, on 13 July 1985, the day of a large funeral in the area. From mid-1985 East Rand townships including Katilehong experienced intense political conflict. See VAAL UPRISING.

KRECKIE, Rocky, was detained for two weeks by members of the SAP in Katilehong, Tvl, in July 1985, reportedly because he did not inform police of the date on which he intended to bury his father.

KRELE, Khubalo (33), was assaulted in detention by named members of the SAP at Burgersdorp, Cape, in February 1986.

KRIEK, DG, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KRIEL, Ashley James (21), an MK operative and former Bonteheuwel student activist, was shot dead by a Western Cape Security Branch operative at a house in Athlone, Cape Town, on 9 July 1987. A Security Branch member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0027).

KROEGER, G, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KROLI, Phumzile Samuel (19), was hit on the head with a rifle and injured in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 16 June 1986, while being arrested by police. Mr Kroli was then detained under emergency regulations for several months.

KROMA, Siphso (19), a member of the Bongoletu Youth Organisation, was tortured by named members of the SAP on the way to and during his detention at Uitenhage, Cape, in November 1986. He was assaulted, placed in the boot of a car and given electric shocks.

KROMBERG, Anita Helen (30), an ECC member, suffered severe psychological stress when she was detained under section 29 of the Internal Security Act on 9 September 1985 and kept in solitary confinement for 11 days at CR Swart Square in Durban.

KRUGER, CS, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

KRUGER, Franz Theodor, a University of Cape Town SRC member, was detained for two weeks and kept in solitary confinement in Cape Town, in June 1980, during a period of escalating political protest.

KRUGER, Johannes Jacobus, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

KRUGER, Ryan Christopher (18), was stabbed in the spine by PAC supporters at the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked white people at random, killing one elderly person and injuring several others. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

KRUGER, Susanna Maria Magdelina, suffered injuries when a limpet mine, placed in a pot plant, was detonated near the Juicy Lucy restaurant on the corner of Andries and Vermeulen Streets, Pretoria, on 26 May 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

KRUSER, Gary John (25), an MK operative, was tortured during interrogation in Cape Town by members of the Western Cape Security Branch, in September 1987. He was held for six months under SECTION 26 and then for three years, while on trial for terrorism. Two members of the Western Cape Security Branch were granted amnesty for the torture of Mr Kruser (AC/1999/0027 and AC/1999/028).

KUAPE, Mantwa Lydia, a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP, allegedly in an ambush, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 July 1986. Prior to her death Ms Kuape was repeatedly visited by members of the security forces who accused her of hiding weapons and ammunition. Ms Kuape's brother was an MK member in exile at the time of her death.

KUBAYI, Solomon Muzamane (15), was shot with birdshot and injured by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 25 April 1986 during mass community action against vigilante groups and community councillors.

KUBEKA, Fakazile Joyce (36), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the Security Branch at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 21 October 1989 in a raid on her home. She lost her sight as a result of the shooting.

KUBEKA, Lilian Matshomo (49), mother of a policeman, lost her home when it was petrol-bombed by alleged 'comrades', in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 February 1994. Policemen were targeted because of their role in enforcing apartheid laws.

KUBEKA, Mpoto Philemon (67), had his store looted and burnt and his car burnt to ashes by named perpetrators at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 1 March 1994, in political conflict in the area.

KUBEKA, Zamokwakhe (42), an ANC supporter and a councillor, was shot dead, and his shop was looted, by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 November 1990.

KUBEKA-MODISE, Abigail Sibongile (46), an ANC supporter, had her house in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, burnt down in 1986 by named perpetrators because of her participation in a peace song that was organised by the apartheid government.

KUBHEKA, Albertina, died in hospital on 5 May 1986 from burn wounds sustained when her house in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, was set alight by Inkatha supporters on 27 April 1986. Her sons were shot and injured while extinguishing the fire. Another son, who was later killed, was a NACTU member. Inkatha and KwaZulu POLICE members reportedly harassed union members and their families because unions were considered a political threat.

KUBHEKA, Amos Bongani (17), was abducted and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in KwaNdebele, in May 1986 following violence over the area's proposed independence.

KUBHEKA, Bongani, died in 1991 after being burnt, allegedly by hostel-dwellers, during political conflict.

KUBHEKA, Booi, was shot and injured when his house in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, was attacked and set alight by Inkatha supporters on 27 April 1986. He was extinguishing the flames when he and his brother were shot. His mother died in hospital as a result of her injuries. Another brother, who was later killed, was a NACTU member. Inkatha and KWAZULU POLICE members reportedly harassed union members and their families because unions were considered a political threat.

KUBHEKA, Clement Mabhala, an SAP officer, was detained in 1968 in Durban, and interrogated over 28 days, during which time he was held in solitary confinement. After his release, he was suspended from the police force because he was accused of collaborating with the ANC.

KUBHEKA, Dumisani Wilfred (29), a NACTU member, was shot dead by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 31 December 1986. Earlier in the year, his mother died of burns and his brother was shot and injured when their house was attacked by Inkatha supporters.

KUBHEKA, Elvis (12), was shot dead by members of the Riot Squad outside his home in Meadowlands, Soweto, 16 August 1990. The police reportedly came and took away the bullet that killed Elvis.

KUBHEKA, Fakazi Jerome (20), was beaten with batons on his head and face by members of the SADF in Zola, Soweto, on 19 September 1984 during a rent boycott in the area.

KUBHEKA, Gladys (55), had her house in Evaton, Tvl, attacked by ANC supporters in 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING in which councillors and their homes were targeted.

KUBHEKA, Jeffrey (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 December 1987.

KUBHEKA, Joshua (48), had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 27 April 1986 in intense political conflict in the area. His wife suffered fatal burn wounds in the attack, and his sons were shot and injured while extinguishing the fire. Another son, a NACTU member, was killed some months later by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

KUBHEKA, Linda Bethuel (26), was arrested while attending the funeral of a fellow 'comrade', and severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1985.

KUBHEKA, Mondli Petros, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 May 1986.

KUBHEKA, Mphikeleli Kenneth (18), a member of the ANCYL, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 April 1992.

KUBHEKA, Ndoda, was shot and injured in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on his home in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 27 April 1986. He

was extinguishing the flames when he and his brothers were shot. His mother died in hospital as a result of her injuries. Another brother, a NACTU member, was killed some months later by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

KUBHEKA, Nkosinathi, was shot and injured in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on his home in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 27 April 1986. He was extinguishing the flames when he and his brothers were shot. His mother died in hospital as a result of her injuries. Another brother, a NACTU member, was killed some months later by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

KUBHEKA, Perceival Mlamuli (17), an ANC supporter, was abducted from home by members of the Security Branch on 27 March 1989 in Durban, and was found dead a week later, with gunshot wounds in his chest. There was conflict between the ANC and the A-Team at the time.

KUBHEKA, Piet, was shot and injured and his house was petrol-bombed by 'comrades' in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 February 1994. Mr Kubheka was the father of a police officer alleged to have taken part in the shooting of a self-defence unit commander.

KUBHEKA, Pijone John, was shot dead by a member of the SADF as he tried to board a bus to work in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 24 March 1986 during a stayaway.

KUBHEKA, Sabatha, was shot and injured in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on his home in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 27 April 1986. He was extinguishing the flames when he and his brothers were shot. His mother died in hospital as a result of her injuries. Another brother, a NACTU member, was killed some months later by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

KUBHEKA, Siphwe Patrick (37), a member of the KWAZULU POLICE, was hacked and stabbed to death by a named perpetrator at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in May 1989. Mr Kubheka had received death threats from both ANC and Inkatha supporters.

KUBHEKA, Sipho Hamilton (33), a member of the ANCYL, suffered severe psychological stress when he was detained by the Security Police in November 1975 and held in solitary confinement in a Pietermaritzburg prison for a month.

KUBHEKA, Solomon Mandla (21), an ANC supporter, was knocked down by an army vehicle patrolling the streets of Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1992. He died on the way to hospital.

KUBHEKA, Swenki Autry (29), was arrested in December 1975 and detained for nine months, during which period he was tortured by members of the Security Branch at Alexandra Road police station in Pietermaritzburg, allegedly because they wanted information about his uncle, a political activist.

KUBHEKA, Thandi Anna (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters while travelling in a train in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 April 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KUBHEKA, Themba Petros (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 May 1993. Four other ANC supporters were killed with him, including two returnees and a pregnant

woman. Their bodies were found at a local school, and a local IFP induna was implicated in their killing.

KUBHEKA, Thoko Tryphina (43), had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

KUBHEKA, Thusi Hezekiel (33), public relations officer of the Wesselton Action Committee, was severely beaten by members of the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS in Ermelo, Tvl, on 23 July 1990 during a rent boycott in the area.

KUBHEKA, Vusumuzi Joseph (44), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 19 October 1992.

KUBHEKA, Zozo Jerry (46), a SARHWU member, disappeared after he was abducted in Germiston, Tvl, on 9 March 1987.

KUBONE, Bakwenzile Anna (42), lost his house in an arson attack near Ixopo, Natal, in June 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KUBONE, Thomas (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, on 17 April 1992.

KUBU, Dati David, was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KUBU, Litefo Nellie, was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KUEBELO, Makupula (50), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 March 1993.

KUHLANE, Backson Mntunyane, a Port Alfred Youth Congress supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Port Alfred, Cape, on 9 May 1986 during protests over the Black Local Authority.

KUHLANE, Mzwandile (21), was tortured by named members of the Security Police in March 1987 at Bethelsdorp police station, Port Elizabeth.

KUILDER, Garth (26), was one of two people shot dead by SAP members in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 13 July 1993. Mr Kuilder, who was mentally disabled, was on his way to a shop when he was killed. There was conflict at the time between the Civic Association, the Town Council and the police, relating to housing and other local issues.

KULA, Fezile Terrance (17), was shot and injured in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, as he returned home from his girlfriend's house. After the shooting, police trampled his injured leg. Eighteen people were shot dead in Guguletu that day.

KULA, Jimmy, an ADM member and a headman, was stabbed and stoned to death by named ANC supporters

in Alice, Ciskei, on 8 September 1992, in political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE.

KULA, Lindile, was abducted along with two friends, by Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldiers in East London, who wanted to know the whereabouts of a person suspected of involvement in a planned coup in Transkei. Mr Kula was shot dead near the Kei River Bridge on 21 May 1993. A TDF soldier was granted amnesty for the abduction, but refused amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/018).

KULA, Madoda Shackleton (30), had his home burnt down by named ANC members in Alice, Ciskei, on 8 September 1992, in political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE. Mr Kula's father was a headman and an ADM member.

KULA, Nombulelo Ida (30), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by the police in Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985, while part of a demonstration against the presence of police in the community.

KULA, Nowinini Minah (66), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP who opened fire on mourners in Somerset East, Cape, on 17 March 1985.

KULANI, Ntsikelelo Eric (21), a UDF supporter, was tortured in various ways by named members of the SAP on 9 March 1985 in Uitenhage, Cape. He was later charged with public violence and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

KULATI, Nokuzola Agnes (29), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by *amaqabane* members during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 26 December 1989.

KULELE, Lucky Manete, a member of the SAP, suffered damage to his property when his house was attacked with a hand grenade by MK operatives in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 10 May 1988. The explosion resulted in the death of his 14-month-old baby and severe injuries to his wife. Three MK operatives applied for amnesty for the incident. Two were granted and one was refused amnesty (AC/2000/199).

KULELE, Patience (14 months), was killed when her home was attacked with a hand grenade by MK operatives in Mamelodi, Tvl, on 10 May 1988. Her father was a member of the SAP. Her mother was severely injured in the attack. Three MK operatives applied for amnesty for the incident. Two were granted and one was refused amnesty (AC/2000/199).

KUMALO, Ayabulela (2), suffered serious burn wounds in an attack on her family home during political conflict in East London on 4 March 1986.

KUMALO, Bekuyise (60), was shot and stabbed to death at Empangeni, Natal, on 3 March 1993, during continuing political conflict in the area.

KUMALO, Bongani Jameson (24), was stabbed to death while on his way to work near Pietermaritzburg on 18 February 1989. Mr Kumalo was reportedly dragged out of the taxi he was travelling in and accused of being a UDF comrade.

KUMALO, Getrude (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993.

KUMALO, Jabulisile Topsie (51), an ANC supporter, was forcibly removed from her house, assaulted and stoned by a named Special Constable in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict in the area in early 1990.

KUMALO, Johannes Dumisani, died after being stabbed with a knife and shot in Tokoza, Tvl, on 4 September 1993 during political conflict in the area.

KUMALO, Kulumilo Merinah (50), an Inkatha supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1990. Numerous people were killed that month, and others fled the area, in the ongoing clashes between Inkatha supporters and UDF supporters celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela.

KUMALO, Makhlopheli John (18), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, in February 1984.

KUMALO, Mamota Rosy (55), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1991 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KUMALO, Nokwaliwa Leah (67), lost her house in an arson attack on 23 December 1991 at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KUMALO, Nomakhosazana (32), died as a result of severe burn wounds sustained in an attack by UDF supporters on her home in Duncan Village, East London, on 4 March 1986. The family was accused by the perpetrators of being AZAPO supporters.

KUMALO, Nomasonto Angela (26), was severely burnt in an attack by UDF supporters on her home in Duncan Village, East London, on 4 March 1986. The family was accused by the perpetrators of being AZAPO supporters.

KUMALO, Peseniya Caiphas (58), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992. The perpetrators had apparently been looking for Mr Kumalo's sons, who had resisted IFP attempts to break their allegiance to the ANC.

KUMALO, Sheqe Albert (72), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KUMALO, Sholo Menesa (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KUMALO, Timothy Mandla, was shot and killed at iKwezi station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 August 1993 during TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KUMALO, Vuyelwa Edith (65), died as a result of severe burn wounds sustained in an attack by UDF supporters on her home in Duncan Village, East London, on 4 March 1986. The family was accused by the perpetrators of being AZAPO supporters.

KUNENE, (first name not given) (3), was shot dead on 2 August 1992 when men wearing balaclavas and armed with KWAZULU POLICE pump-action shotguns attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. At least 11 people, including this little girl's mother, were killed and three injured in the attack, which was thought to have been the work of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD. An amnesty application was received. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

KUNENE, (first name not given), was killed by IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Alfred Bongani (25), was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, in May 1992.

KUNENE, Alice Fikile (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992, in intense political conflict in the area. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

KUNENE, Alson Bhokamina (40), was shot dead, together with his brother, in a car ambush by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg on 10 June 1990. The car belonged to Chief Maphumulo, president of CONTRALESA, who had organised and was expected to attend a peace meeting in the area at the time. He was himself shot dead in a targeted killing in February 1991. Earlier, IFP supporters had burnt down Mr Kunene's house and shop in the Maqongqo and Imbali areas near Pietermaritzburg in separate incidents in 1989 and early 1990.

KUNENE, Bafana Julius (42), was stabbed and beaten to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 January 1990, allegedly for refusing to kill his brother, who was an ANC supporter.

KUNENE, Barry Mandla (47), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Chesterville, Durban, in April 1987 in intense political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Bhokinduku, an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters from his home in Pietermaritzburg, on 12 March 1986, during intensifying political conflict. His body was found in Sweetwaters some days later.

KUNENE, Bhokuyise Godfrey (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP members opened fire on ANC youth in Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 19 November 1993.

KUNENE, Bongani Eric, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in front of his wife in a targeted killing by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 October 1993, on suspicion that he had become a police informer. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/027).

KUNENE, Daniel Musi (21), was shot on the left leg and injured by IFP supporters on a train in Johannesburg, on 20 January 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KUNENE, Douglas Nhlanhla (24), an ANCYL member, was shot then stabbed to death by a large group of balaclava-clad attackers, allegedly IFP supporters, in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 28 March 1992.

KUNENE, Duduzile Monica (37), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down and her livestock stolen by ANC supporters at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KUNENE, Dumisani Sifiso (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

KUNENE, Elizabeth, was assaulted by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives at the Alexandra Security Branch offices, Johannesburg, on an unspecified date between 1989 and 1992 (AC/2001/249).

KUNENE, Francisca Khushu (40), had her home attacked and looted by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Jabulani (about 21), was one of five young ANC supporters shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters during political conflict at KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 14 or 15 July 1991. Residents accused the security forces of involvement, and a top-level police investigation was launched. A prominent IFP chief from Phatheni was charged with these murders.

KUNENE, Jabulani Alexendra (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 June 1988.

KUNENE, Johannes Ngxongo (56), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack by IFP supporters on 23 June 1991 in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

KUNENE, Lolo, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 August 1990 during a night vigil when the perpetrators attacked mourners, killed Mr Kunene and two others.

KUNENE, Mandla John (26), was shot dead by named members of the SAP and Security Branch in Ladysmith, Natal, on 5 April 1990, when police opened fire on a gathering of the ANC Youth Congress members in the Steadville community hall.

KUNENE, Maria Makhosazane (21), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, in 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

KUNENE, Mfana Julius (42), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by other named Inkatha supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, after he was allegedly fetched to attend an IFP self-defence training camp on 5 January 1990.

KUNENE, Mildred (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991, because of her political affiliation and the fact that she lived in an ANC stronghold.

KUNENE, Mjwayezeni (28), was shot and injured at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KUNENE, Mlungisi Mandlenkosi Petros (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead and then decapitated by a

named Inkatha supporter at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 7 November 1987. Mr Kunene's father was then allegedly harassed and beaten by a named Inkatha chairperson who wanted to prevent the funeral from taking place in KwaNdengezi.

KUNENE, Mndeni Simon, an Inkatha supporter, was beaten with gun-buttocks by Inkatha supporters at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in 1987, in conflict following the killing of his son, a UDF supporter, by IFP supporters.

KUNENE, Musa Moses (33), an ANC official, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KUNENE, Nelson (47), was shot dead, together with his brother, in a car ambush by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg on 10 June 1990. The car belonged to Chief Maphumulo, president of CONTRALESA, who had organised and was expected to attend a peace meeting in the area at the time. The chief was himself shot dead in a targeted killing in February 1991.

KUNENE, Ngigalile Sizeni (36), had her home and belongings destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 September 1993. Her son, an ANC supporter, was killed in the attack.

KUNENE, Nhlangu (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 September 1993. His home was looted and vandalised in the attack.

KUNENE, Nombuso Mariam (72), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 June 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Nompumelelo Ethel (19), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 August 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Nonhlanhla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 2 August 1992 when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

KUNENE, Ntombenhle Doris (41), had her house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters at Greytown, Natal, on 5 May 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Ntombisitni (47), had her home burnt down at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Ms Kunene had fled her home at the time of the attack.

KUNENE, Philanyenkosi Jouakim (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters near Vryheid, Natal, on 31 July 1993.

KUNENE, Phumzile Victoria (38), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 June 1990 in conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

KUNENE, Simon Ke, an Inkatha supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Wiseman (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 June 1991. The perpetrators were reportedly returning from a meeting with a local induna when they met Mr Kunene in the street and stabbed him to death. One of the perpetrators was sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

KUNENE, Zonzani (31), had her house damaged and livestock stolen by ANC supporters during political conflict at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1993.

KUNGA, Lebu Benard (20), was shot in the back of the head by members of the SAP in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, in June 1986 during political violence in the township. Police were allegedly trying to disperse students who were attending pre-exam study sessions at the school.

KUNGOANE, Simon Makhudu (32), a traffic officer, was shot dead and robbed of his firearm by APLA members in Area 6, Pimville, Tvl, on 20 August 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0053).

KUNGWAYO, Eric Mtutuzeli (37), died after being 'necklaced' by AZAPO members during political conflict between AZAPO and UDF supporters at Magaleni, near Port Elizabeth, on 13 December 1985.

KUNNEKE, PJ, a constable in the SAP, was severely injured when a limpet mine planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit' exploded at the entrance of the Railway Police Radio headquarters, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1984. Four police officers and two civilians were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

KUNTAKANA, Mr (first name not given), survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

KUPE, Ncedile Ephraim, a member of the SAP, died from gunshot wounds sustained during a shoot-out between the police and two MK operatives at Dweza, Transkei, on 22 January 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/240).

KUTOANE, Joseph, was shot dead by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

KUTOANE, Seabata Azael Gordon (28), was severely injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960. Sixty-nine people were killed, including Mr Kutoane's brother, and many others were injured.

KUTU, Abel Mzwentlanga 'Fisherman' (24), was beaten by members of the SAP in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. With 25 others, he was charged for the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN,

and was sentenced to six years in prison, overturned on appeal in 1991. See UPINGTON 26.

KUTU, Kgabuso David (50), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Special Branch in Warmbad, Tvl, on 12 September 1989. Mr Kutu was the Bela-Bela branch chairperson of the Post and Telecommunications Workers Association at a time of rent boycotts, strikes and stayaways.

KUTUMELA, Lesiba David (21), was arrested and detained for four years after participating in the launching of COSAS in his community in November 1979 in Pietersburg, Tvl. During interrogation he was forced to give information concerning ANC activities, arms and where they were hidden.

KUTUMELA, Lucky Makombo, died on 5 April 1986 of a brain haemorrhage following a day's assault in detention by members of the Lebowa Police in Mookgophong, Lebowa. Mr Kutumela had been detained after a meeting to list police brutalities.

KUTWANA, William, was injured when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Four policemen were killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Two other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

KUTWANE, Sophie, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

KUWANA, Nonkululeko Edith (31), was shot and injured in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 26 June 1990 when members of the SAP allegedly opened fire on youths who were throwing stones at them.

KUZWAYO, Emelina Doreen (38), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and her possessions stolen in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 20 August 1990 in intensified conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KUZWAYO, Matole Philemon (55), a NUM member, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters at Richards Bay, Natal, in 1986, during a dispute between NUM and Iscor.

KUZWAYO, Mfanomuhle Gideon (45), was shot and severely injured in a drive-by shooting by members of the ISU in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 February 1994. Mr Kuzwayo was in his yard at home when he was hit.

KUZWAYO, Ndoloza Maria (57), was severely assaulted and stabbed by IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1992, because she was thought to be an ANC sympathiser.

KUZWAYO, Tumani (80), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KWANAITE, Kgabo Philipina (59), lost her house in an arson attack in Ellsiras, Tvl, on 6 March 1981 because she supported Chief S Shongoane during

conflict between the chief and Chief W Shongoane. The attack on Ms Kwanaite occurred after Chief W Shongoane was shot dead.

KWANE, Martha Nyenye (20), was assaulted, raped and then stabbed to death in Bethlehem, OFS, on 6 March 1985, allegedly by fellow pupils, in clashes between pupils observing a schools boycott and those who were not. Five other pupils were injured in these clashes.

KWAPE, Mohditso Moeketsi, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

KWAPE, William Molefe Hosiah, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

KWASI, Kenewang Esther (59), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in 1988 because her community was resisting Mangope's appointment of Chief Molale in the place of Chief Makurungoane.

KWATI, Simanko Frans (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 8 January 1991 at a prayer meeting at a house burnt down by a pro-Bophuthatswana group. Police surrounded the house, fired tear gas and opened fire on the occupants.

KWAYI, Amon, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in a station subway in Johannesburg, in September 1991.

KWAYIMANI, Christopher (38), was shot dead on 10 June 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

KWAYINTO, Stolutolo (35), had his house burnt down by members of the Peace Force and the ADM in Stutterheim, Cape, in September 1992, allegedly because he opposed the reimposition of the headman system.

KWAZA, Minah Baba (39), was the target of persistent police harassment from 1985 to 1987 in Paballelo, Upington, Cape. She and her children were regularly beaten, when police searched the house for her son, a political activist. Her son was shot dead in July 1987.

KWAZA, Nomkhanyelo Victoria (23), was shot dead when men in a car opened fire on a group watching a protest march in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990. Ms Kwaza was six months pregnant. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council,

during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the council.

KWAZA, Shadrack, a youth activist, was shot dead in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 17 July 1987, allegedly by MUNICIPAL POLICEMEN who were patrolling the township. He had been constantly harassed and assaulted by Upington police from 1985 to 1987.

KWEHLA, Theron Matinise (22), was severely assaulted with sjamboks at his home by members of the Ciskei Defence Force in King William's Town, Cape, in 1992. He and three other youths suspected of involvement in the burning of a soldier's home were then taken away by the soldiers and beaten and tortured throughout the night before being sent home.

KWELA, Emerald Sandile, was assaulted and killed by named Inkatha supporters in an attack on his home at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in November 1987 during political conflict in the area. His mother and brother were injured in the attack.

KWELA, Jabulani Timothy, was stabbed and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in November 1987 during political conflict in the area. His brother was killed in the attack, and his mother was injured. Their house had been burnt down earlier that year.

KWELA, Phumuzile Claudia (52), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, during March 1987 in political conflict in the area. She was severely beaten as she tried to escape. One of her sons was killed and another injured later that year.

KWENA, Matshediso Gloria (18), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 9 October 1988. Ms Kwenas was among villagers who had gathered for a meeting to protest the rule of Lucas Mangope.

KWENAITE, Ngwako Johannes (53), was severely beaten and injured in detention by members of the Lebowa Police in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 16 February 1991 during a labour dispute about living wages. Mr Kwenas is now blind.

KWENDA, Sifiso Patrick (18), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 22 June 1993 by named members of the SAP looking for criminal suspects. Mr Kwenda's sister witnessed the shooting and alleges that the members of the SAP at the scene apologised for her brother's death. The police, however, subsequently charged the deceased Mr Kwenda for resisting arrest and robbery of a firearm.

KWETEPANE, Masoga Philemon (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 1 May 1992.

KWEYAMA, Ambrose Bekizizwe (62), had his house burnt down in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1993.

KWEYAMA, Austine, an ANC supporter, had his house and possessions burnt by a named Inkatha member in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in May 1987, allegedly because his family opposed the payment of fees to Inkatha. In a recruitment drive launched by Inkatha in

the Edendale and Vulindlela valleys that month, CAPRIVI TRAINEES were deployed to these two areas, and at least ten people died in political violence.

KWEYAMA, Bernard (43), lost his home in an arson attack in Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1991.

KWEYAMA, Bhekintaba Bernard, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 November 1991 in ongoing conflict between supporters of the ANC and the IFP in the area.

KWEYAMA, Bhekizitha Johnson (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 4 June 1993.

KWEYAMA, Bhekoni (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by an Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989.

KWEYAMA, Khethukuthula Wiseman, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death in Umlazi, Durban, on 4 June 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KWEYAMA, Likhawu Armstrong (44), was forced to flee his home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in May 1989 for fear of an attack by Inkatha supporters because his family opposed the payment of fees to Inkatha. In a recruitment drive launched by Inkatha in the Edendale and Vulindlela valleys that month, CAPRIVI TRAINEES were deployed to these two areas, and at least ten people died in political violence.

KWEYAMA, Mabhoi Isaac (69), an ANC supporter, had his home looted by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KWEYAMA, Mthethwawuvumi (26), had his home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 18 March 1990.

KWEYAMA, Nhlanhla Emanuel (22), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 July 1988.

KWEYAMA, Ntombihleziphi Grace (45), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 18 September 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KWEYAMA, Richman Zama, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 16 October 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KWEYAMA, Skhumbuzo (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

KWEYAMA, Thandeka Rejoice (29), had her home at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

KWEYAMA, Thembeni Mavis, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes

burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KWEYAMA, Thembokwakhe James (32), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters while on his way home from a meeting at Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 19 June 1990. Three other UDF supporters were also killed in the attack.

KWEZI, Ntsikelelo Abdul (25), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in June 1985, while attending a funeral in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth.

KWINANA, Alfred, was stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked the informal settlement of Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991 in retaliation for the earlier abduction of two hostel residents. Twenty-seven people were killed and 115 shacks and 25 vehicles were set alight. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

KWINANGA, C, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KWINDA, Tshinane Daphney (16), was assaulted by members of the Venda Police in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 11 August 1988 during a protest march by pupils.

KWINDLA, Joseph Themba (52), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP while being arrested at his home in Kwezi, Hanover, Cape, on 12 June 1986, after which he was detained for three months in George prison under emergency regulations. He was again arrested and severely beaten and tortured in September 1986 after being accused of stealing a weapon. The charges against him were later withdrawn. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KWIPI, Nonzima Patricia (21), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 21 March 1960, while she was walking near an anti-Pass demonstration.

KWISOMBA, Henry (30), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 27 December 1976. The shooting took place during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

KWUZWAYO, Khumbulani, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Mapumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, in 1985, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

KYDE, Brian (11), was shot by members of the SAP in Noordgesig, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1980 while walking home with his grandmother. Political tension in the area was high as many people were commemorating the SOWETO UPRISING of 1976.

LABUSCHAGNE, Casper Jeremiah, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven

people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LABUSCHAGNE, Lynette Vicki, was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

LADIERA, Johnny, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

LADIERA, Louis Gornes, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

LADLOKOVA, Mzolisi Pilton (43), a PAC supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at his *spaza* shop in Qumbu, Transkei, on 2 January 1992 during political conflict in the area.

LAHNER, Z, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

LAKABE, Thomas Pule, was stabbed to death on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LAKEYI, Meanwell (23), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in George, Cape, on 15 February 1986, during protests by residents against the pending forced removal of the Lawaikamp settlement to Sandkraal.

LALA, Nelson, was injured when a pipe bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded on 25 April 1994 at a taxi rank on the corner of Blood Street and Seventh Avenue in Pretoria. Three people were killed and four injured in the blast. During the pre-election period the AWB targeted taxi ranks, bus stops and railway stations, predominantly used by black people, the majority of whom they believed to be ANC supporters, in order to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

LALA, Thozamile Solomon (39), was shot by members of the SAP in Vereeniging, Tvl, in 1993. Mr Lala was walking with his sons at the time of the attack.

LALI, Zwelitsha (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

LALLA, Raymond, an ANC/SACP member, was tortured at Bethlehem, OFS, by Port Natal Security Branch members during interrogation on 13 July 1990 in connection with an ANC operation codenamed Vula. Four Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/120).

LAMANI, Edward Madonela (58), lost his home in an arson attack in June 1986 during the mass destruction of KTC informal settlement, Cape Town, by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

LAMANI, Kholisile Headman (21), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Grahamstown, Cape, on 8 December 1985. Police had implicated Mr Lamani in an attack on councillors' houses in the area.

LAMANI, Tango Dumile (24), was detained on 24 July 1986 during the state of emergency in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. While in detention, he was tortured by attempted suffocation. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

LAMBERT, Joana, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

LAMBERT, Rob, suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

LAMOLA, Piet Molatlhegi (61), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Zeerust, Tvl, on 5 January 1991. Mr Lamola was accused of burning down a house during a period of intense violence in the area.

LAMPRECHT, Craig, a scholar, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling at Eikenhof, Tvl, on 19 March 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly targeted a schoolbus conveying white children, and attacked the Mitchley vehicle when this failed. Three people were killed and two were injured in the attack. One APLA operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/147).

LAMULA, Bongani Petros (27), was shot and severely injured by members of the SADF at his aunt's house at Mshayazafe, Mooi River, Natal, on 20 June 1991 in a period of intense political violence in the area.

LAMULA, Zibonele Jahannes (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP near Howick, Natal, on 15 November 1985 in political conflict between COSATU-aligned union members at the Sarmcol plant in Mpophomeni, and Inkatha supporters, allegedly supported by the SAP.

LANDE, Kolisile Christopher, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP during the anti-Pass Law campaign in Langa, Cape Town, on 30 March 1960.

LANDE, Nkosana (13), was repeatedly tortured by named members of the SAP at the Da Gamas Kop police station in Mossel Bay, Cape, in 1985. He was convicted of public violence and given lashes, even though the house he was accused of burning down belonged to his sister.

LANDINGWE, Danile Julius (27), a member of the BPC and SASO, was detained in 1974 in Cape Town, after which he was transferred to Pretoria where he was tortured and held for 361 days. In 1976 and 1977 he was again detained and subjected to severe torture, including the use of electric shocks. He was one of the accused in the 'Bethal trial' in which he was sentenced to an eight-year prison term. See BETHAL 18. He was released in 1986.

LANDINGWE, Lilly Wikha (46), had her house and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in November 1993. Her son, an ANC supporter, was killed in the attack.

LANDINGWE, Mandla Patrick (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in an attack on his home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 7 November 1993.

LANDMAN, Annamarie (36), was shot and severely injured in the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, on 25 January 1980 when three MK operatives held her hostage during a raid on the bank in which she worked. Five people, including the three MK operatives, were killed during a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several others were injured.

LANDU, Vusumzi Khotso Patrick (21), an ANC supporter, died in Livingstone Hospital, Port Elizabeth, on 23 May 1986 after he had been shot by members of the SAP and SADF during a period of consumer boycotts and political conflict.

LANGA, Amon (36), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

LANGA, Audrey Thoko, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes

burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

LANGA, Babini, was displaced after his house was demolished by members of the Transkei Police in August 1970 in Umtata, Transkei.

LANGA, Benjamin, an ANC activist, was shot dead by MK operatives at his home in Pietermaritzburg on 20 May 1984. The instruction for the killing had come from a senior operative in MK's Swaziland structures who believed Mr Langa to be a police informer. This turned out to be misinformation possibly planted by a state agent. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/157).

LANGA, Bester (42), an IFP supporter, was stabbed by ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1990.

LANGA, Bongani (25), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters at New Canada, Tvl, in October 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

LANGA, Bongani Selby (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, in November 1990. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

LANGA, Bonginkosi Aubrey, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

LANGA, Christine Shirley (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 December 1992. The attack was allegedly the work of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD.

LANGA, Diphapang Marcus Mareka (17), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured at a Parys police station, OFS, in June 1984, allegedly because of his involvement in an organised SCHOOL BOYCOTT.

LANGA, Emmanuel, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

LANGA, Gilbert Mandlenkosi (57), was shot dead and his body later set alight in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

LANGA, Jabulani Nkosenye, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

LANGA, John (40), an ANC supporter, died from multiple injuries inflicted by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991, in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

LANGA, Lerato (1), was shot and injured when unidentified gunmen opened fire on children playing at a party in Daveyton, Tvl, on 13 August 1991.

LANGA, Lindeni Ivy (52), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed by IFP supporters in an arson attack at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in April 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LANGA, Lucky Thulani (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 26 June 1989, during political conflict.

LANGA, Magcekeni Herbert (48), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1990. His wife was stabbed and severely injured in the attack.

LANGA, Mbongeni Robert (39), died from injuries sustained when his room in Katlehong, Tvl, was petrol-bombed on 13 May 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

LANGA, Mfundisi Douglas (35), an ANC supporter, was shot at by members of the KWAZULU POLICE while he was in his home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

LANGA, Michael Ngamula (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Durban on 12 March 1993 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

LANGA, Michael, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

LANGA, Ms (first name not given), was publicly assaulted in Hambanathi, near Durban, on 5 May 1985, allegedly by Inkatha supporters who were possessing the homes of UDF supporters at a time of political conflict. Other women lost their homes in the same attack.

LANGA, Mvakashi (47), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 14 August 1990.

LANGA, Mzu Caiphaz (47), an IFP supporter, was shot dead on 14 February 1994 in Durban, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

LANGA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (34), had his home and possessions destroyed in an arson attack on 24 March 1992 in Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LANGA, Nombulele, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 13 August 1991.

LANGA, Phaphamani (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 August 1992, by men wearing camouflage uniforms,

who first threw teargas into the house. The attack occurred at a time of intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LANGA, Phumzile Josephina (50), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during February 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February. Ms Langa's son was killed in the attack.

LANGA, Sibuku Petros, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

LANGA, Thembelani Reginald (21), was severely tortured while in detention in Welkom, OFS, in 1980. Mr Langa was involved in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT at the time.

LANGA, Vukani Melusi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 February 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

LANGA, Wellington Phungulu (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 8 October 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

LANGA, Zoleka Rosemary (36), an ANC supporter, was tortured with electric shocks at the Bizana police station, Transkei, in 1989.

LANGBOOI, Bulelwa Cynthia Sbenge (19), was shot and injured in Kirkwood, Cape, on 12 April 1993, when members of the SAP opened fire on a demonstration to protest against the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

LANGENHOVEN, John Christoffel 'Ivan' (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Valhalla Park, Cape Town, on 18 September 1985. Numerous indiscriminate assaults and another shooting by police were reported by residents in the area that day.

LANGFORD, Bernadette Sharon (22), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

LANGRIDGE, E, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

LAPSLEY, Michael Alan (41), lost both hands and an eye as well as suffering other serious injuries in a letter-bomb attack in April 1990 in Harare, Zimbabwe. Father Lapsley, an Anglican priest from New Zealand, had previously been expelled from South Africa and Lesotho for his active support of the South African liberation movements. The Commission found that the attempted killing of Father Lapsley was a South African Security Force operation.

LATA, Petros Kufakwezwe, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Ndoleni, Richmond,

Natal, in July 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LATHA, Bangizwe Eric (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by fellow ANC supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 11 March 1991 in an internal power struggle.

LATHA, Fakazani Albertina (43), an IFP supporter, had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack in Umkomaas, near Durban, during 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LATHA, Jemina, was shot dead on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LATHA, Lindiwe Julia, was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LATHA, Lindiwe, was shot dead on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LATHA, Mana Esther (54), an ANC supporter, had her house looted and destroyed by IFP supporters, allegedly escorted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, in January 1993.

LATHA, Nomvula Jemina, was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LATHA, Samuel, was injured in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LATHA, Zamide Dymon, was injured and suffered damage to property in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LAUFS, Burnett (39), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LAUFS, Carol (36), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on

the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LAW, Stanley (55), lost his house and minibus in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

LAWANA, Mzuvukile Maxwell (18), was severely beaten by members of the SAP during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Alice, Ciskei, on 5 August 1985.

LAWRENCE, Edward (aka 'Fear', 'Ralph Mgcina' and 'Cyril Raymonds'), an MK operative, survived an attack on a house in Manzini, Swaziland by a joint *Vlakplaas* and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch team on 22 November 1983. Mr Lawrence was later held in ANC custody on suspicion of being an informer, and subsequently died. The Security Branch denied that he had been an informer. One member from Security Branch Headquarters, responsible for authorising the attack, and four Eastern Transvaal and three *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for the Manzini incident (AC/2000/086 and AC/1999/031).

LE BRUN, Louis James (46), a railway employee collecting garbage near a railway station, was severely beaten and stabbed by a group of PAC-supporting students in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 25 August 1993. An American student was killed later the same day in similar circumstances.

LE CLUE, Jenny, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LE CLUE, Noel, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LE ROUX, AJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LE ROUX, Albert Marthinus, a corporal in the SADF, was killed in a landmine explosion at Diepgezet, Barberton, Tvl, on 2 November 1986. Corporal le Roux

was on horseback when he detonated a landmine, planted by MK operatives as part of 'Operation Ceshwayo', the MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

LE ROUX, Anna Elizabeth Gerendina (34), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

LE ROUX, Jakomiema Fransiena, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

LEAF, Kevin, a school principal, suffered damage to property on 8 April 1986 when MK operatives threw a hand grenade at his house in Wentworth, Durban. He was targeted because he was a senior member of the Labour Party and was suspected of being a police reservist. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

LEAKOHILE, Moses Moshweunyane (41), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at an ANC meeting in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in April 1990.

LEBAKENG, Koena Steven (20), an AZAPO supporter, was detained under emergency legislation and assaulted by members of the SAP in Phuthaditjhaba, QwaQwa, in November 1986. Mr Lebakeng was detained together with three other AZAPO members, allegedly because they had been involved in an arson attack at their school.

LEBALLO, Tiisetso (27), an MK cadre, was killed in an explosion at Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 March 1992. A named *Vlakplaas* member was imprisoned for the attack.

LEBATLA, Sisi Emily (46), an ANC supporter, was injured in an arson attack on her home in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 9 September 1990. The attack was carried out by members of the INKATHA GANG.

LEBEBE, Ramokoni Queen (42), lost her house in an arson attack at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 during a dispute between supporters of rival chiefs. Ms Lebebe was attacked because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBELO, Theophilus Sethe (17), was shot by members of the SAP during a rent boycott in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, in December 1985.

LEBELWANE, Victor Kabelo, an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, on 11 August 1992.

LEBEOANA, Stevenson Brown (15), was killed in an unspecified manner in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984, during the VAAL UPRISING. Stevenson was on his way home from school when he saw Casspirs and started to run. His body was later found with a blue mark on his left temple.

LEBEPE, Johannes (37), was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters in Tsakane, Tvl, on 8 May 1985 during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in the area.

LEBEREKO, Fish Ben, was stabbed and hacked to death by AZAPO supporters at his home in Bekkersdal, Tvl, on 3 February 1991 during conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters.

LEBEREKO, Litshoane Elizabeth (52), was severely beaten by AZAPO supporters in Bekkersdal, Tvl, on 3 February 1991 during conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters.

LEBESE, Mdungwadi (31), died after he was beaten and taken into custody by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, in February 1987.

LEBETE, Watkins (30), an ANC supporter, was killed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. There was a march in progress at the time of the incident.

LEBETHE, Karel, a traffic officer, was shot at by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several other traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

LEBETHE, Rومانne Phillip (16), lost an eye when a hand grenade was thrown at him in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 17 November 1991.

LEBOGO, Ketetsi Elbon (56), lost his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because Mr Ketetsi resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBOGO, Ledile (64), had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBOGO, Mamolelelo (54), had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBOGO, Maphuti Maria (61), had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBOGO, Mosima Nelly (50), had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBOKO, Joseph Lesoana (20), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 March 1990 while taking part in an ANC-organised march to protest against high rents.

LEBOKO, Tsietse, died on 11 May 1991 after he had been repeatedly stabbed by SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, during a period of clashes between the SDU and the THREE MILLION GANG. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/96/0006 and AC/97/0050).

LEBOPO, Puleng Martha (66), was petrol-bombed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in her home in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 4 April 1986.

LEBURU, Naledi Esrael, was tear gassed and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 15 September 1988 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, because he resisted the homeland government in Taung.

LEBURU, Tsietsi Ismael (21), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and severely assaulted by a member of the SAP in Kroonstad police station, OFS, on 11 August 1990, allegedly for failing to report daily to the police station while out on bail on a public violence charge.

LEBUSO, Sindiswa Winnifred (23), was dispossessed of her home and possessions and deported to Mount Fletcher, Transkei, in March 1964 during the banning of the ANC and PAC.

LECHEKO, Mamotebang Emily (19), an ANC supporter, was beaten and kicked by members of the Transkei Police at her home in Matatiele, Natal, on 7 February 1990 during an organised boycott.

LEDGERWOOD, Timothy John (20), was repeatedly tortured by members of the Security Branch in Zeerust, Tvl, in October 1981.

LEDULA, Shadrack (18), an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 December 1993.

LEDWABA, Alina Qeta (36), was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

LEDWABA, Elizabeth Ramatsubane (64), was severely injured when an explosive device was thrown into her home in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, by members of a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 18 September 1986. One family member was injured and her son killed, while another son, who was the target of the attack, escaped unharmed. The divisional commander of Northern Transvaal Security Branch and three of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/136).

LEDWABA, Jacob, was shot dead by an alleged member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

LEDWABA, Johanna Rakgadi (12), was shot by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

LEDWABA, Johannes, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 while attending a rally to discuss mass detention and POLICE BRUTALITY in the area. His body disappeared immediately after the incident.

LEDWABA, Lawrence Mphodisa (20), a COSAS supporter, was shot dead by members of the JACKROLLERS GANG in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 August 1990.

LEDWABA, Lesiba Elias (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 April 1994 when

members of the ISU pursuing a group of youths opened fire on Mr Ledwaba and other family members at his home. Two other family members were injured and another friend died later that day. This incident took place in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

LEDWABA, Lucy Nono (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 February 1986 during the mass funeral of a UDF supporter.

LEDWABA, Masabata Mirriam (26), was beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in August 1986 at a night vigil for a 'comrade' shot by the police.

LEDWABA, May, survived an attempt on his life when an explosive device was thrown into his home in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 18 September 1986. His brother was killed, and his mother and another family member were injured. The divisional commander of Northern Transvaal Security Branch and three of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/136).

LEDWABA, Motswaledi Johannes (19), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Motetema, Lebowa, on 26 February 1986.

LEDWABA, Stanley Moalusi (28), disappeared from his home in Tembisa, Tvl, on 7 June 1986, five days before the declaration of the state of emergency.

LEDWABA, Walter (17), was killed when an explosive device was thrown into his home in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 18 September 1986. Two other family member were also injured in the explosion, while his brother, who was the target of the attack, escaped unharmed. The divisional commander of Northern Transvaal Security Branch and three of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/136).

LEEMANS, Ivan (23), was severely beaten on his arrest with over 60 other youth for public violence in Robertson, Cape, on 20 November 1985. He was detained on 16 June 1986 and held for several months under emergency regulations at Victor Verster prison, Paarl.

LEEPILOE, Joseph (26), was detained in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 May 1984 and was kept in solitary confinement for six weeks. Mr Leepile was returning from exile at the time of his arrest.

LEEUEW, Libakiso Sinah (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Smithfield, OFS, on 19 April 1990, when police opened fire on protesters involved in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. The vehicle was burnt and destroyed. Two months later, she was detained and tortured, allegedly for information about the names and activities of other ANC supporters.

LEEUEW, Tshidiso Isaiah (37), an ANC supporter and FAWU member, was severely beaten in his home by members of the Bophuthatswana police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 1 May 1993.

LEEUEWS CHILD, Elsabe Charmaine, sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in

Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

LEFAKANE, Tshehla Simon (62), an ANC supporter, was stabbed in the eye by IFP supporters on a train between Jeppe and Benrose stations, Tvl, on 13 September 1990. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

LEFHEIDI, Justinah (19), was raped and shot dead in her home by IFP supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992. The perpetrators raped three women and then killed seven people. The house was attacked because the Lefheidi family were ANC supporters. Ms Lefhiedi's brother was an MK operative and had recently been killed by members of the SAP.

LEFHEIDI, Zacharia, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 19 April 1992 in his home in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl. The perpetrators raped three women before killing seven people. The home was attacked because the Lefheidi family were ANC supporters. Mr Lefhiedi's brother was an MK operative who had recently been killed by members of the SAP.

LEFHIEDE, Khabi Elias (22), an MK operative, was shot and killed in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 27 February 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

LEFHIEDI, Elias Rangoane (22), an MK operative, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 24 January 1992. Police were searching for arms and ammunition allegedly belonging to Mr Lefhiedi. Mr Lefhiedi was in a safe house with a fellow operative when they were killed.

LEFHIEDI, Lekhooa Elias (47), was shot dead, by IFP supporters in his home in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992. The perpetrators raped two women before killing seven people. Mr Lefheidi's home was targeted because his son was an MK operative.

LEFHIEDI, Matshediso Johanna, was shot dead by IFP supporters in her home in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992. The perpetrators raped three women before killing a total of seven people. The home was attacked because the Lefheidi family were ANC supporters. Ms Lefhiedi's brother was an MK operative and had recently been killed by members of the SAP.

LEFHIEDI, Wesi (6), was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992 along with other family members. The perpetrators raped three women before killing a total of seven people. The home was attacked because the Lefheidi family were ANC supporters. Wesi's brother was an MK operative who had recently been killed by members of the SAP.

LEFOKA, Tshivhidzo Frank (18), was beaten and severely burnt by a named perpetrator in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 8 December 1989, apparently in retaliation for a series of attacks on farmers in the area.

LEGARE, Mkhokho Simon (51), an ANC supporter, was subjected to a number of house searches and beatings by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, in 1988.

LEGETHO, Adeline Puleng (40), was beaten with *knobkieries* by supporters of a local chief in her home in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in August 1976.

LEGOABE, Adam Mokokotedi, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

LEGODI, Philip Mahwiti (23), was left a paraplegic after being shot by members of the Lebowa Police in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 1 May 1989 during a Workers' Day commemoration. He died from his injuries a few years later.

LEGWETE, Maki Francina, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 22 January 1986 while attending a student meeting at St Peter's Primary School.

LEHOBYE, Malose John (28), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990 during a protest march by residents against high rentals and poor services. Mr Lehobye was also detained several times in 1978.

LEHOKO, Samuel Winston (26), was arrested, stripped naked and tortured in John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, while participating in a strike in 1979. Mr Lehoko had recently returned from Lesotho.

LEHOMO, Doctor Mahlodi (10), was shot dead and then run over by a police vehicle in Katilehong, Tvl, on 4 August 1993 during the funeral of a civic leader reportedly killed by the police. A named member of the SAP was found responsible for Doctor Lehomo's death in subsequent inquest proceedings.

LEHPADI, John Modisaotlile, was strangled by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 18 October 1989. Mr Lehphadi was the legal representative for people involved in an attempted coup against the former Bophuthatswana government.

LEKABE, Modise Jacob (18), was sjambokked and kicked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 16 May 1989 while travelling to school.

LEKABE, Thomas Phule, was injured and suffered damage to property in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LEKALAKALA, Mokkaetsi Letta (81), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, in April 1990 during a rent boycott in the area.

LEKALAKALA, Monica Lina (36), was injured when she was shot in the back by a named member of the right-wing organisation *Wit Wolwe* in Pretoria, on 15 November 1988. The perpetrator was sentenced to death but later indemnified and released under a deal between the ANC and the National Party government.

LEKALAKALA, Rasenono Shadrack (23), was abducted by the occupants of a white minibus from a street in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 10 April 1991. Two months later his family received a call from a local

undertaker to come and identify his body which was full of bullet wounds.

LEKALAKALA, Seketla Phillip (25), was arrested in April 1993, during a march protesting the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI, and detained for three months in the Naboomspruit police station, Tvl.

LEKATSA, Samuel Molefe (19), a member of COSAS, was seriously injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

LEKGEHLE, Tosi (18), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked him and five other 'Eagles Club' members in Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

LEKGETHISO, Justice (32), was repeatedly beaten over a period of 21 days by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at the Motswedi police station in Rustenburg, Tvl, during community resistance in 1991 against the INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

LEKGOTHOANE, Bishop Victor (35), was abducted from Dube hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 12 July 1990. His charred body was found the next day. This incident occurred during escalating conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

LEKGWATHE, George, was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance to the Department of Foreign Affairs building in Johannesburg on 15 December 1983. Seven people were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

LEKHEHLE, Samson Mabaki Sami (22), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked him and five other 'Eagles Club' members in Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

LEKHESI, Petrus Thembeni (13), was shot in the face by a member of the SAP at Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 11 February 1990 during celebrations of the release of Nelson Mandela.

LEKHULENI, Paulos Mahola, was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a protest march in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, on 7 February 1986.

LEKHULENI, Siphon Marcus (17), was shot in the stomach and both hands by a named member of the SAP in Machadodorp, Tvl, in April 1986, during a community protest march for better houses and the reconstruction of roads.

LEKOALETSO, Palesa Nthato Aletta (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during a legal march organised by COSATU, UDF and COSAS in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 January 1990.

LEKOMA, Nicholas, was severely beaten on 29 March 1992 during his detention in Taung, Bophuthatswana. He was arrested during a march by residents calling for the resignation of President Mangope.

LEKONDENI, Joseph, a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack by MK operatives on the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

LEKONE, Cassuis (17), a UDF supporter, was attacked and beaten with batons by members of the SAP in Munsieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 26 April 1986 while attending the funeral of a fellow activist. He died later in hospital.

LEKWANA, Ezekiel Zakes (16), was shot with a tear gas cannister by a member of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 15 August 1984 during a school boycott. He lost an eye later as a result of his injury.

LEKWAPE, Kgosietsile Paul (44), was severely beaten over 24 hours by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 26 October 1993.

LELE, Charles (68), had his home burnt down on 20 May 1988 near Crossroads, Nyanga, Cape Town, after being given an ultimatum to move, by Crossroads town councillors. Arson attacks were a common form of forcing opponents to leave the Crossroads area.

LELEKI, Mxolisi Canwell (35), an MK operative, was stabbed by named ANC supporters in East London on 19 April 1993, after being accused of being a police collaborator.

LEMAOANE, Puseletso Phillip (44), disappeared in Germiston, Tvl, on 25 March 1992 and was found dead three weeks later in the Germiston mortuary.

LEMBEDE, Hezekial Mandla (23), a UDF supporter, died from multiple wounds inflicted by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 December 1988.

LEMBEDE, Saraphina, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

LEMBEDE, W, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political violence in Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992.

LEMBETHE, Nompucuko Bongiwe Bertina (39), was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

LEMBETHE, Tobsie Cabangile (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Emathunzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in October 1992.

LEMBETHE, Vusumzi, died in Umfolozi, Natal, on 30 January 1994 after being shot in the heart and the head. Mr Lembethe was suspected of being an IFP supporter involved in a number of deaths in the area. An ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2001/043).

LEMPHANE, Michael Bekuzulu (59), lost his home in an arson attack in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 4 December 1976 during a dispute over the chieftaincy of the area.

LENGANTE, Puleng (44), was severely beaten by members of the SADF while returning from a mass burial in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

LENGENE, Moleke Peter (25), a SAYRC member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was abducted from Gaborone, Botswana, by members of the Soweto Security Branch in February 1982. He was brought to South Africa and severely tortured in captivity. He subsequently became an *askari*. Members of the Soweto Security Branch were granted amnesty for Mr Lengene's abduction (AC/2001/228). Mr Lengene died before that amnesty application was heard.

LENGISI, Sakkie Thobekile (19), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Elliot, Cape, in November 1989, following a protest march against the Black Local Authority in the area. He had been involved in planning the protest.

LENGOSANE, Hosea Martin Matiwane (18), a member of COSAS, was seriously injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

LENGS, Nomathemba (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in Burgersdorp, Cape, on 15 June 1986. She was accused of stone-throwing in Burgersdorp.

LENGS, Tutu Phillip (47), was severely beaten in his home in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, in December 1985, by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with police.

LENGWATI, Ruben (4), was shot by a member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in February 1986.

LENGWATI, Thokozile Josephine (34), was shot by a member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in February 1986.

LENISA, Pileng Maria (52), lost her home when it was stoned and petrol-bombed in December 1976 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

LENKOE, James Thabiso, an ANC supporter, was detained in 1969 and kept in solitary confinement in Pretoria Central. Police claim he was found dead in his cell having allegedly committed suicide on 10 March 1969. An independent post mortem report showed however that he had been tortured and possibly murdered.

LENKOE, Nathaniel Titus, was stoned and stabbed to death by *Amabhaca* vigilantes in Mohlakeng, Tvl, on 3 November 1985.

LENONG, Mathew Dithiko (20), an ANC supporter and member of a SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU), was shot by members of the SAP in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 25 May 1990. Two other SDU members were injured when police opened fire on the unit. Mr Lenong died in Pelonomi hospital, Bloemfontein, on 27 May 1990.

LENONG, Simon, disappeared after he was taken to the Jabulani police station by members of the SAP in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

LENTO, Jacob (aka 'Motsheare'), was shot and wounded by a member of the SAP in Mmamahabane, Ventersburg, OFS, on 2 October 1993, allegedly while attacking the home of a policeman. An SAP member was refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/0001).

LENTSELA, Richard Bushi, an MK operative, disappeared from Ipelegeng, Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, on 1 July 1984. At the time he was believed to have been with his uncle. However, it was later alleged that Mr Lentsela was one of four MK operatives killed in Warrington during a struggle with the police.

LENTSWE, William, a NUMSA member, was imprisoned and tortured by the Bophuthatswana Police in Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana, in August 1991. Mr Lentswe was a founder member of the union at his workplace.

LENTZ, Elwin, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

LENTZ, Gale, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

LENZI, Nzenzi, an ANC supporter, was killed in Buyafuthi, Katshele, Tvl, in August 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

LEOTLELA, Thapelo Favourate, was shot dead by members of the KHUMALO GANG in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. Reverend Mbhekisini Khumalo's IFP-aligned vigilante gang based in Tokoza was a significant participant in the conflict on the East Rand and was allegedly involved in the murder of key political leaders in Tokoza. The violence perpetrated by the gang reached its height in 1993 with 11 people reportedly killed in January.

LEPAKU, Molate Violet (60), was shot and severely injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 during conflict over the area's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

LEPEE, Merriam Leya (16), was shot in the leg by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

LEPHADI, Ishmael (1), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 12 March 1990 when police opened fire on a crowd who gathered after a consumer boycott in the area.

LEPHADI, Jacob (4), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 12 March 1990 during a consumer boycott in the area.

LEPHADI, Motshehwa Sinah (24), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 12 March 1990 during a consumer boycott in the area.

LEPHEANE, Seloane Louisa (52), lost her house at KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack on 12 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

LEPHOTHE, Sello Michael (24), was beaten by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in July 1986, severely affecting his eyesight.

LEPHUTING, Kenneth (11), was stabbed by a member of the SAP and then his family's home was burnt down in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986.

LEPITA, Erasmus Lesasa (48), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1988 during conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

LEROBA, Thabiso Temple (28), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katilehong, Tvl, in September 1993 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

LEROBANE, Bertha (33), was assaulted and injured in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LEROBANE, Mamosenyehi Bellina, was stabbed to death in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LERUELE, Makgotle Samuel (19), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 16 August 1990 while attending a fellow 'comrade's' court case in Tsineng Village, Bophuthatswana, and severely tortured at the Tsineng police station by members of the Bophuthatswana Police (BP). He was again arrested, with several others, while promoting a consumer boycott, and severely assaulted and tortured by named members of the BP, on 15 October 1992.

LERUMO, Luvuyo Cameron (26), an MK operative, allegedly killed himself with a gunshot when he and another MK operative ran out of ammunition during a shoot-out with police on 10 July 1986 near Fort Jackson, East London.

LERUMO, Molatelo Ribone (53), was severely beaten in Ellisras, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 during a conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

LERUMO, Nana Nelly (58), was beaten and stoned in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 during a conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

LERUMO, Nyakallo Godfrey (40), was stoned and whipped in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 because he was suspected of being a supporter of Chief Lerumo during a conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

LERUTLA, Mathews Prompane (15), went missing from his home in Mamelodi, Tvl, in mid 1986. Mr Lerutla is probably the same person as 'Mpho' who was abducted and killed together with his friend Jeffrey Sibiya by Northern Transvaal security branch operatives.

LESABANE, MJ, a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot dead by MK operatives who attempted to attack the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Three other members of the BSF were killed and two were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

LESABEA, Esau Lion Letsatsi (57), was beaten by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in 1961 and then taken to Belville prison. During his detention Mr Lesaba was placed in solitary confinement and deprived of basic facilities such as food, reading material and access to medical care.

LESCH, Mark Colin (9), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ravensmead, Cape Town, in 1976, during the student revolt that erupted in Cape Town from August that year.

LESEJANE Johanna (38), had her house burnt down by AZAPO supporters in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 3 February 1991 during intense political conflict between ANC and AZAPO supporters.

LESENYEHO, Godfrey Teko (11), lost his sight in a tear gas attack by members of the SADF in 1986 in Ikageng, Tvl.

LESENYEHO, Trevor Tsepo, a member of a self-defence unit, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 1 August 1993. Conflict on the East Rand between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers supported by the SAP and ANC-supporting residents spread to Daveyton by the end of July 1993. Approximately 32 people died and 25 were injured in conflict during the first week of August 1993.

LESETHO, Molefi Klaas, was hacked to death by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 28 June 1990. The split of the KYC into rival factions led to at least 17 deaths between 1989 and 1991.

LESETJA, Makgala Maria (18), was shot in the back and stomach by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 May 1992 during intense conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Ms Lesetja was four months pregnant and lost her baby as a result.

LESEUYEHO, Amelia, a Lesotho citizen, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of them citizens of Lesotho. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the commander of the section which oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

LESHABANE, Johannes Selekgeng (65), an ANC supporter, had his property damaged by a group of young men, reportedly on the orders of Chief Masha in Nebo, Lebowa, on 25 January 1986. The chief targeted Mr Leshabane because he had been elected chair of the school committee and the chief wanted someone else in the position.

LESHOBO, Rebecca, was sjambokked and assaulted with rifle butts when arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during a protest march in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1992.

LESHORO, Lydia Matsoku Marionette (25), lost her home in Evaton, Tvl, in an arson attack on 3 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

LESIA, Nkopane Johannes, a civilian, was robbed of his motor vehicle at gunpoint by APLA operatives at Ndofela Village, Mayaputhi, OFS, on 18 March 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/14). See ZASTRON ROAD AMBUSH.

LESIBA, Bertha Rachel (41), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 9 February 1992. Conflict between IFP and ANC supporters engulfed several Transvaal townships in the early 1990s and led to hundreds of people being killed and scores losing their homes.

LESIBO, Mangoele Isaac, a policeman, survived an attempt on his life when MK operatives attacked the Sharpeville police station, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 1 October 1989. The objective of the attack was to disarm the police and to obtain weapons for their organisation. Three policemen were apprehended and one of them was shot in the leg. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/007).

LESIGE, Reeves Kenosi, was killed by Bophuthatswana police during protests in Molopo, Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. Violence engulfed the area when the Mangope regime, aided by right-wingers, opposed the re-INCORPORATION of Bophuthatswana into South Africa.

LESO, Johannes, a policeman, was killed by ANC supporters in Dennilton, KwaNdabele, on 23 March 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

LESOETSA, Tladi Charles (19), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein on 16 June 1993. Police opened fire when clashes broke out between them and ANC supporters attending a rally to commemorate the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

LESOLA, Priscilla Mmadikobe (47), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police members on her way to attend an ANC rally in Rustenburg, Tvl, during 1992. Police stopped the bus several times along the journey to Phokeng and then ordered people out. They were then assaulted with fists and rifle butts.

LESOLE, Mmatheko Anna, survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

LESOLE, Steven, survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were

killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

LESOTHO, Molefi Klaas, was hacked to death by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 28 June 1990. Mr Lesotho was killed during conflict between the 'Zim-Zim' and 'Gadaffi' factions of the KYC.

LESOTHO, Spanki David (21), an AZAPO supporter, was arrested, detained and subjected to electric shock torture in Rustenburg, Tvl, during the state of emergency in 1986.

LETANTA, Elizabeth Matsiliso (62), was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch in Johannesburg, on 15 March 1984 to try and force her to become a state witness.

LETEBELA, (first name not given), a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot and injured by MK operatives who attempted to attack the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Four of his colleagues were killed and another was injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

LETEBELE, Dipuo, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

LETEBELE, Mogomotsi (16), an ANC supporter, was arrested with several others promoting a consumer boycott outside a bottle store in Tsineng, Bophuthatswana, on 15 October 1992. He was then severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at the Tsineng police station.

LETHELA, Patience (41), was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police on 4 August 1983 when she went to board a train during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT in Ciskei.

LETHENA, Mathapelo, a civilian travelling as a passenger in a taxi, was injured when APLA members and the police exchanged fire during APLA ATTACKS on white civilians and police members at Ficksburg, OFS, on 10 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0182).

LETHLAKE, Titi Saltiel (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in January 1989 while attending a night vigil for a youth activist. One person died and 15 others were injured in the attack.

LETIANE, Gaitsewe Selina (85), was beaten with gun butts by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during a night vigil for her son in July 1986 during the state of emergency. She was struck several times on her back and knees when police broke up the meeting by kicking and breaking the coffin, scattering food and assaulting several people. Ms Letiane was reportedly chased away from the police station when she tried to lay a charge in connection with the attack.

LETLABIKA, Moni Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Kathlehong, Tvl, on 7 April 1991.

LETLAPE, Blumi Chritina (50), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mogwase, Bophuthatswana, on 3 May 1993. They accused her of being a political 'activist'.

LETSABA, Andries Kholokoane (21), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in May 1986, allegedly because of his role in organising student protest actions.

LETSEBE, Noah, (13), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 20 March 1986 during conflict between community-supported civics and the SAP.

LETSELE, George Mampala, was shot by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 3 March 1992 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents. He died later in hospital.

LETSKETI, Ndaphulele (31), was shot dead, allegedly by SAP members, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990. The East Rand was a central site of political conflict from August 1990.

LETSOLO, Boetie Johannes (46), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 January 1987 during the state of emergency, after policemen had become the targets of community action. Mr Letsholo had taken part in stoning policemen's houses. Three policemen were later killed and many left the township to live in barracks adjacent to the police station.

LETSOLONYANA, Elizabeth (60), was detained by police in Krugersdorp, Tvl, around 16 June 1984 and died in Leratong hospital on 18 June. Police claimed Ms Letsholonyana was detained for her own safety because of violence in the area at the time but police contacted her daughter to pay R300 bail to secure Ms Letsholonyana's release from prison. Hospital authorities reportedly said that she died of subdural bleeding.

LETSOLONYANA, Jacob Nothi, was stabbed and shot dead by a named perpetrator and other UDF supporters who abducted him from his home in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 29 April 1986 during conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters.

LETSOLONYANA, Jacob Ramosiko, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 22 November 1985 during intense political conflict between the *Amabhaca* and residents.

LETSOLONYANA, Maenia Dorothy (34), was shot in the eye with a rubber bullet by members of the SAP in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 16 June 1985 during intense political conflict between the *Amabhaca* and residents. Ms Letsholonyana's brother was shot dead by members of the SAP on 22 November 1985.

LETSHWENI, Charles Letsatsi (21), was severely assaulted with pick handles and sjamboks, by IMBOKODO members at his home in Moteti, Moutse, Tvl, on 1 January 1986 because he resisted the INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

LETSIE, Augustina Mmapaniki (64), had her house burnt down by alleged Inkatha supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1990.

LETSIE, Daniel Morabi (14), was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Shodintlthe school yard in Itsoseng, Zeerust, Bophuthatswana, on 10 August 1993 during conflict between police and scholars in the township.

LETSIE, David Tebello (23), a self-defence unit member, was stabbed to death, allegedly by IFP supporters, while patrolling Radebe section in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 August 1993. Conflict on the East Rand escalated after an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 1993, precipitating clashes which led to more than 80 deaths.

LETSIE, Mampesa Betsi, was detained and interrogated about the disappearance of her husband, Steven Letsie, in 1979 in Lesotho. Ms Letsie had followed her husband who was in exile.

LETSIE, Sanna Puleng (11), was killed when a petrol bomb was thrown at her uncle's home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in 1987. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and the deputy divisional commissioner of the SAP were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/061).

LETSIE, Steven Tselakhosi, was arrested in 1979 with other Lesotho Liberation Army members in Odendaalsrus, OFS, and taken to Pretoria prison, allegedly by SAP members. It is alleged that he was sent back to Lesotho in an SA-Lesotho prisoner exchange, and killed there.

LETSIRI, Callion Mokoena (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Phiri, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976, during a stayaway organised by the Soweto Students Representative Council in the wake of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

LETSOALO, B, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LETSOALO, Malenu Raesibe (49), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed INDEPENDENCE from South Africa.

LETSOALO, Moshai Joseph (21), was shot dead by members of the SADF during a stayaway in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 30 March 1980.

LETSOENYO, Tom Ratshabonyana (28), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Parys, OFS, on 1 February 1985, allegedly because he was a UDF organiser and secretary of the Tumahole Civic Association. He was detained on 12 June 1986 under emergency regulations and beaten again in detention. On 16 August 1985, his house was burnt down in an arson attack by members of the A-TEAM and the police.

LETSOHA-MATSHAE, Maqueen Joyce (24), an ANC supporter, was shot by named perpetrators in Tweespruit, OFS, on 15 July 1993. She was with an unnamed friend who was shot dead.

LETSOKO, Maleshwane Anna, was killed in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LETSOKO, Phetho Andries, was killed in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LETSWALO, Ernest (9), was stabbed in the chest by Inkatha supporters in his home in Pinetown, Natal, on 4 February 1985, apparently because his father supported a local football club. This was seen as an indication of his support for the UDF.

LETSWALO, Fano Marcus (45), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in Pinetown, Natal, on 4 February 1985, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

LETSWALO, Jane Phumzile, was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters at her home in Pinetown, Natal, on 4 February 1985, allegedly because Ms Letswalo's husband supported a local football club. This was seen as an indication of his support for the UDF.

LETSWALO, Princess (4), was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters at her home in Pinetown, Natal, on 4 February 1985, allegedly because her father supported a local football club. This was seen as an indication of his support for the UDF.

LETSWALO, Tshabane Samuel (18), a COSAS member, was arrested, severely tortured during interrogation and detained in Warmbaths, Tvl, on 24 December 1985. He was later sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

LEVE, Phikolomzi Bigboy (23), was left blind in one eye after being shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

LEVUNO, Velile Churchill (22), was detained, severely beaten and intimidated by members of the SAP in Krugersdorp, Tvl, in January 1977 for recruiting for the PAC.

LEVY, Ricardo Shane 'Ballie' (12), was shot dead by a named member of the Springbok security patrol in Kalksteengefontein, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, during protest action against the apartheid elections being held that day. The perpetrator received an 18-month sentence.

LEWIS, Edith (45), was shot dead by SAP members in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980. Riot Police shot her during a two-day stayaway commemorating

the SOWETO UPRISING. Her husband and son were shot and injured when they went to look for her.

LEWIS, Gavin, was shot in the leg by SAP members during protests in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980. He and his father were shot and injured when they went to look for his mother, who had been shot dead.

LEWIS, Wallace, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

LIBADA, Tshirongana, was burnt to death and his house was set alight by a group of the community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

LIBERTY, Erik Robert (33), a member of the South African National Civic Organization, was stabbed to death outside the home of a policeman in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, on 23 December 1989. The perpetrator was alleged to be the policeman's son.

LIEBENBERG, Charles Phedore (40), a member of the SAP, was injured in a grenade attack in Sobantu Village, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 August 1986, when MK operatives attacked a mobile police station and the Sobantu School, which was used as military base. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0327).

LIEBENBERG, Karen (25), was severely injured when a limpet mine planted by MK operatives exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

LIEBENBERG, ME, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LIEBENBERG, Riaan Hendrik, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LIETSISSO, Puseletso Nono (39), was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters in Aliwal North, Cape, on 8 March 1986.

LIGHT, Mzwandile Eric (21), a SAYCO member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Stutterheim, Cape, on 25 November 1985.

LIHLITLE, Isaac Monyeke (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 on the eve of the funeral for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

LIKOTSI, Joang (66), a PAC supporter, was assaulted and had his belongings destroyed by the police when they used force to enter and search his home in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 25 May 1993.

LIKOTSI, Thomas (43), a PAC supporter, was assaulted by the police when they used force to enter and search his home and office in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 25 May 1993.

LILA, Douglas Thembi (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, in November 1993.

LIMAKO, Qondeni Nomusa (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 August 1992.

LIMVUMU, Johannes was stoned and burnt to death by community residents in Venda on 2 February 1990. He was one of several people attacked for allegedly practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

LINDA, (first name not given), the son of Dalimbi Simeon Ben Linda, an IFP Youth Brigade supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

LINDA, Buzani N (35), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Bulwer, Natal, in 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

LINDA, Cyprian Bhakisigeino, was killed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1990. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See Mpumalanga attacks. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

LINDA, Ernest Ndoda, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in an attack on his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 December 1985, in the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

LINDA, Falakhe Alfred, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

LINDA, Frank (32), a KwaZULU POLICE member, was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 May 1992 during continuing political conflict in the area.

LINDA, Kwanele Alfred (31), was stabbed to death by unidentified people in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 17 December 1961 during a stayaway to protest against

plans by the Verwoerd government for South Africa to become a republic.

LINDA, Margaret Nontombi, ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Murchison, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 December 1993, during political conflict in the area.

LINDA, Nhlanhla Thembinkosi (34), was shot dead in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters while driving in the Bhuhubhu area, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 10 December 1993. He was allegedly accused of transporting supporters of the rival political party.

LINDA, Nomashosha Agnes (36), a UDF supporter, lost her husband and had her house burnt down in an attack by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 December 1985, in the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

LINDA, Norman, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the AWB in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 April 1993 during a protest march to the local police station.

LINDA, Sindisiwe Euginia (23), an IFP Youth Brigade supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters in Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

LINDA, Siphso, ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Murchison, Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1990, in political conflict in the area.

LINDA, Thoko Lephinah (31), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 November 1991.

LINDI, Martin Sicelo (15), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 August 1985, during protests in the area. One person was killed and several others were injured that day.

LINDI, Nozuko (33), had her house burnt down along with her possessions in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

LINDWA, Mgangathi, a PAC supporter, was severely assaulted after being detained, and was sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1964. Upon his release he was placed under house arrest for two years in Cofimvaba, Transkei.

LINGWATE, Noelana, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

LINKS, Aletta Irene (35), was assaulted with batons by members of the SAP on her way back from the funeral of an unrest victim in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 23 November 1985. A local doctor refused to treat her open wound.

LINKS, Lewellyn Neil Cornelius (18), was shot and injured in Ravensmead, Cape Town, on 5 September 1989, during protests against the apartheid elections to be held the following day. Widespread clashes with

police took place across Cape Town resulting in over 20 deaths and many injuries.

LINKS, Themba Johnson, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 1 August 1985 while attending a political meeting at the Apostolic Church in Mzamomhle, Burgersdorp, Cape.

LION, Matshediso Neria (31), lost her home when it was burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during community protests against a newly appointed chief.

LIPHOKO, David Maluta (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP on an armoured patrol of Constantia, Kroonstad, OFS in April 1986. Mr Liphoko's mother was shot and injured in the incident.

LIPHOKO, Sophia Matseliso (61), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on an armoured patrol of Constantia, Kroonstad, OFS in April 1986. Her son was shot dead in the incident.

LIPHOKO, Puseletso Elsie (40), an ANC member, was assaulted and injured by named members of the INKATHA GANG in Rouxville, OFS, in 1990.

LISWOGA, Eleanore Matodzi (15), was beaten with sjamboks by members of the Venda Police in detention at Magau, near Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in 1990. Eleanore was returning from church when she was arrested with protesters participating in a march in the village.

LITLAME, Nthabiseng Germaine (13), was shot during a random shooting by members of the SAP on 11 April 1986 in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape. As a result of the shooting, she is unable to walk or stand properly.

LITLHAKANYANE, Lietsiso Eckoo (49), a Basotoland Congress Party supporter, was intimidated by members of the SAP at his workplace and jailed at Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1978. He was tortured and interrogated about the whereabouts of LRA members who had undergone military training in South Africa.

LITTLE, Kathleen, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LITTLE, William (42), was bruised, suffered trauma and bouts of depression after a bomb attack on the Department of Coloured Affairs in Durban, on 21 May 1982. He had been in the toilet when the bomb, placed by MK operatives, exploded and blew up his office, destroying furniture.

LIUTLILENG, Esau, a policeman, suffered an attempt on his life when Sharpeville police station, Johannesburg, was attacked by MK operatives, on 1 October 1989. The objective of the attack was to disarm the police and to obtain weapons for their organisation. Three policemen were apprehended and one was shot in the leg. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/007).

LIVINGSTONE, L, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

LIWANE, Georgina Ma-Umfundisi (43), an ANC supporter and women's activist, was arrested and detained in Robertson, Cape, on 11 June 1986. She was held for three months under emergency regulations at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town.

LIWANE, Mzwandile 'Mechanic' (49), a member of the Lagunya Taxi Association, was shot dead in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 11 July 1993, by a hit squad wearing balaclavas. Mr Liwane was a witness and plaintiff in cases laid against WEBTA, an opposing taxi organisation. The attack took place during heightened taxi conflict that acquired a political dimension due to perceptions of political allegiances. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

LIZANI, Nomathemba Sheila (40), an ANCWL member, was injured in the head when police threw a teargas canister at her during a funeral in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in 1986.

LIZO, Anderson Mpenelo 'Blackie' (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, in August 1992, during an ANCYL demonstration against the municipality.

LLALE, Matlhodi Diane, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

LOAPE, Papiki (16), was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 17 August 1984. Mr Loape, an invalid with only one leg, was on his way home from a local hospital at the time of the shooting.

LOBELO, Derrick Boithlomo (aka 'Vusi Mayekiso') (34), a member of MK from Bophuthatswana, was detained by the ANC security department in Angola in 1982. He was subsequently executed by order of a military tribunal. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

LOBELO, Francis Ohaletse (19), a UDF supporter, was severely burnt in a petrol bomb attack by vigilantes in Vryburg, Cape, on 26 November 1985. He was allegedly targeted because he had been part of a group that attended a civic meeting to organise the funeral of a 'comrade' allegedly killed by the vigilantes.

LOBESE, Thobigunya (36), a SAYCO member, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police on 16 June 1986 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. He was forced to divulge information about the people who had killed two policemen. He was then charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to two years' imprisonment.

LOCHENBERG, Nomawisile Ivy (36), had her home burnt down during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

LOCHENBURG, Ernest, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP while he

was in custody at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960. Mr Lochenburg had been involved in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. **LODEWICK, Sydney Edward** (24), was shot and injured in the foot by traffic officers and members of the SAP in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during a rent boycott called by the ANC and SANCO in the area.

LOEWE, Michael Ian (26), was detained in Port Elizabeth in June 1986 and held without trial for 83 days. He was interrogated, went on a hunger strike and was later admitted to hospital where he was treated for bronchial pneumonia.

LOKOLOLO, Makonza, an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond, Natal, during 1991, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LOKWALOENG, Sehularo Eva (56), was detained under emergency regulations in Huhudi, Cape, on 12 June 1986, because the police alleged that she was conducting UDF meetings. Her nephew, also a detainee, was shot dead after escaping from detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

LOLIWE, Shwalakhe (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 12 August 1985 in Molteno, Cape when members of the SAP opened fire at demonstrators during a march.

LOLLAN, Arthur Carroll, a member of the Congress Alliance, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in January 1960.

LOLLAN, Stanley Basil, a member of the Congress Alliance, was arrested, detained and assaulted in Johannesburg, on several occasions during 1960. Mr Lollan was one of the 1956 treason trialists. Before his exile in Swaziland in 1960, he was constantly harassed by the SAP, and was assaulted while in exile.

LOLO, Lucky Hendrick, a UDF supporter, was burnt to death when his home was set alight by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1987 during conflict between police and 'comrades' in the township. The police allegedly locked Mr Lolo and another youth in their shack and set fire to it.

LOLWANA, Zenzile, a UDF supporter, was detained in 1985 in George, Cape. He was assaulted by police and dumped blindfolded from the boot of a vehicle outside the town. He was again detained in June 1986 in Richmond and held for two months under emergency regulations at Middelburg prison, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

LOLWANE, Nomhle Beauty (54), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in May 1990 by members of a street committee who accused her of hiring someone to kill two named members of the street committee. They then sold her shack for R400.

LOMBAARD, Casper, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's

Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

LOMBARD, E, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LOMBARD, Helena, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LOMBARD, Iris, was injured on 17 August 1984 when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl. Five members of the Security Branch and several civilians were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

LOMBARD, Philipus L, a member of the SAP, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

LOMBARD, Tsabane, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Katilehong, Germiston, Tvl, on 5 July 1993 when they fired at a funeral procession.

LOMBO, Arnold Lolo (40), an IFP member, was shot dead by MK operatives and UDF supporters at his place of work in central Pietermaritzburg on 31 October 1990, on the orders of two senior MK operatives. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1997/040).

LOMBO, Ntombizonke Virginia (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Inati, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1987.

LONDON, Wessel 'Vira' (11), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Ashton, Cape, on 23 May 1986, when police opened fire on mourners attending the restricted funeral of an activist.

LONGO, Elliot Gwele, was shot dead by men shooting from a vehicle outside the town council offices in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 22 March 1990. Another man also died and one was injured. The incident took place during conflict between two local Crossroads leaders.

LONGWE, Patrick Skobho (23), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, during a consumer boycott in 1986.

LONGWE, Sipho Leonard, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 4 June 1992 during TRAIN VIOLENCE in the Transvaal.

LONZI, Thembisile Simon (21), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the security forces in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 October 1985. At least one other person was shot dead by police in unrest near Crossroads that day.

LOOTS, Dawn Dudley, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Natal on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

LOOTS, Pieter Johannes, a commandant in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

LOTHERING, Dennis David (26), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured by members of the SAP after being arrested in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in 1985. He served four years in prison after being convicted of arson.

LOURENS, Johannes Arnoldus, was shot and killed by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

LOURENS, Sunelle Elize, a civilian, was injured by PAC supporters at the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked white people at random, killing one elderly person and injuring several others. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

LOUVERDIS, Maria, a civilian, was injured by PAC supporters at the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked white people at random, killing one elderly person and injuring several others. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

LOUW, Billy Boy, an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely assaulted while in custody by members of the SAP in Worcester, Cape, in 1960, during the anti-Pass Law campaign. He had been involved in a march where passes were burnt.

LOUW, Daniel, was shot dead in his backyard in Vosloorus, Tvl, in September 1990, allegedly by Zulu-speaking men wearing red headbands, during political conflict in the area. Mr Louw's brother survived the attack.

LOUW, Harold Robert Moss (66), was stabbed and shot in his backyard in Vosloorus, Tvl, in September 1990, allegedly by Zulu-speaking men wearing red headbands, during political conflict in the area. Mr Louw's brother died in the attack.

LOUW, Lewis Hamilton Thabo (20), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 September 1976. Two people were shot dead by police and 21 were injured during a day of unrest after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the South Cape.

LOUW, Michael, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the

attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LOUW, Mieta, was a victim of an armed robbery by APLA operatives at the farm 'Panama', near Bloemfontein, during 1993. The victims were threatened and locked in a bathroom. One person was abducted and released later. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

LOUW, Nosisa Celia (38), was severely beaten by members of the SAP during protests in Moses Mabida township, near Kirkwood, Cape, in March 1985.

LOUW, September Joseph (45), was detained on 19 June 1986 in Noupoort, Cape. He was held for three months under emergency regulations at Middelburg prison, where his medication for a chronic illness was thrown away. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

LOUW, Whiskey Lulu, was pursued and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Standerton in August 1987, because he was believed to have collaborated with members of the MG Pirates soccer club and community councillors, to persecute UDF supporters. Four UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

LOVA, Tendinjeni (62), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely assaulted by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, in March 1991.

LOVING, Steven Kaumba, was shot dead by members of the SAP while crossing a street near a protest march in Ventersdorp, Tvl, on 7 March 1990.

LOZA, Nkwenkwe Elijah (59), a trade unionist and ANC member, was detained in Cape Town for six months and severely tortured in 1963. He was then placed under banning orders for ten years, reimposed in November 1976. He was detained on 27 May 1977 and died in custody on 2 August that year. It is probable that he was again tortured in 1977 by the Security Police and that this contributed to his death, which was officially found to be natural causes, after a stroke.

LUBANE, Petros Boy, an ANC member, was abducted on 17 September 1987 by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, who suspected him of being a courier for MK. He was taken to a farm near Rust de Winter, Tvl, where he was held for several days and possibly tortured. After refusing to become an informer, he was sedated and shot dead, and his body destroyed with explosives. Nine Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/251).

LUBANYANA, Agnes Phumzile (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 April 1991. About 12 people were killed and 12 injured in attacks by IFP supporters in the area that month.

LUBANYANA, Mkhosi Isaac (56), an IFP supporter, died after he was shot and then stabbed by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, on 27 June 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LUBBE, S, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and

217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LUBELWANA, Nceba Robson (15), was shot and then detained by members of the SAP in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, while he was returning from the funeral of an unrest victim. He was then charged with public violence.

LUBILANG, Tshivuadi, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

LUBISI, Johnson Ncimbithi, an MK operative, was tortured by members of the SAP in Pretoria, in 1979 after his arrest for an attack on the Soekmekaar police station, Lebowa.

LUBISI, Lucky, was abducted from his home and tortured at Nelspruit, Tvl during 1989 by SADF members who believed him to be an ANC member. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

LUBISI, Samuel Ovar (25), was subjected to electric shocks on his penis and lips, and other torture by members of the SADF, in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 7 June 1991 during conflict in the area between ANC, IFP and AZAPO supporters.

LUCAS, Brian (16), a UDF supporter, was one of two youths shot dead by named members of the SAP in Manenberg, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, the day after the POLLSMOOR MARCH. Several others were injured including Brian's brother, William.

LUCAS, Cornelius (44), was shot dead in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 September 1976, when members of the Riot Police opened fire on protesting residents. One other person was shot dead and 21 were injured that day after the SOWETO UPRISING spread to the South Cape.

LUCAS, Jenny, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LUCAS, Sydney (14), a UDF supporter, bled to death after being shot in the groin by members of the SAP while he was attending a meeting at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 7 August 1987.

LUCAS, William (26), a UDF supporter, was shot in the arm by members of the SAP in Manenberg, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, the day after the POLLSMOOR MARCH. Two persons, including his brother, were shot dead that day. Twenty-one were injured in police shooting.

LUDEKE, Daniel (19) was injured when the SADF base was attacked by MK operatives at Letaba stadium,

Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/98).

LUIDIDI, Abraham, was detained and interrogated at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, in June 1986 and held for several months under emergency regulations.

LUIDIDI, Goodman Dumisani, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

LOUDUBE, Mnyamana, an ANC supporter, was detained on 1 September 1985 in Kirkwood, Cape.

LUZDIYA Magangana (41), was shot and injured, allegedly by self-defence unit members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 3 October 1993 during political conflict in the area.

LUFUNDO, Catherine Thokozani, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

LUKAS Michael (20), an ANC member, was executed in Pretoria, on 25 March 1988 for his alleged involvement in the killing of a named bus inspector during unrest in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape.

LUKAS, John Johannes (13), was shot and injured in George, Cape, on 21 March 1990. John was shot by a named farmer when he and other residents were returning from a march to commemorate the 1960 SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

LUKAS, Xolani, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 18 March 1985 in Port Elizabeth. The perpetrator accused the victim of throwing stones at a police Hippo.

LUKE, Mzamo Nelson (26), was stripped naked, tied up and shot dead by Zulu-speaking inmates of Merafe Hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 April 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

LUKHELE, Brian Sipho (26), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in May 1987 in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. He had been accused of instigating a school strike.

LUKHELE, Clarence, a member of the Daveyton Youth Congress, was burnt to death at Springs, Tvl, on 12 December 1989.

LUKHELE, David Mabaleke, a politician involved in the controversial proposed incorporation of KaNgwane into Swaziland, was shot dead by MK operatives at his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 6 June 1986. His sister was also killed and his wife was injured in the attack. Four MK operatives who belonged to an MK Elimination Unit were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0257).

LUKHELE, Elizabeth Mosawaila, was shot and wounded at her home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 6 June 1986 by MK operatives belonging to an MK Elimination Unit. The attack was targeted at her husband who was involved in the controversial proposed incorpo-

ration of KaNgwane into Swaziland. Both he and his sister were shot dead in the attack. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0257).

LUKHELE, Isaac Vusi (17), a COSAS member, was tortured and subjected to hard labour by named members of the SAP while detained at KwaThema police station, Springs, Tvl, in 1985.

LUKHELE, Moswaila Elizabeth, was shot and severely injured by MK operatives in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 6 June 1986 while visiting her sister-in-law, Elizabeth Dlodlu, and her husband, David Lukhele, a former minister of KaNgwane. Mr Lukhele was in conflict with the KaNgwane government and actively supported the unification of KaNgwane and Swaziland. Mr Lukhele and Ms Dlodlu were both killed in the attack. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

LUKHELE, Oupa (aka Dan Mabaso), an MK operative, was killed with four other operatives by a joint Venda and South African security force team on 25 March 1988 at Mutale River in Venda. Mr Lukhele had left South Africa for exile in September 1985.

LUKHELE, Samaria (58), was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Katlehong, Tvl, in 1993 while participating in a protest by parents against the arrest of their children.

LUKHELE, Siphiwe Daniel (21), was shot and killed in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 July 1993 when IFP supporters allegedly opened fire on a funeral procession.

LUKHOSI, an IFP supporter, was burnt to death when her house was set alight by ANC supporters at Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991. Her son was a prominent IFP member.

LUKHULENI, Tokie Willie, was arrested on 21 June 1976 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, and held at Silverton police station. A fellow prisoner claims that they were transferred to New Lock prison where Mr Likhuleni was beaten so severely by police that he was unable to stand up, and he was then placed in solitary confinement. Mr Likhuleni has not been seen since.

LUKREQO, Nonejele, was detained and severely ill-treated by prison warders while in custody in East London in 1962. Mr Lukreqo was attending Poqo meetings that were said to be unlawful in Mqanduli, Transkei.

LUKWE, Mfundo, a Municipal Policeman, was shot, injured and robbed of his firearm by MK operatives at an electrical substation in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 May 1987. Mr Lukwe and his colleague, who was also shot and injured, were guarding the substation after the electricity had been disconnected during a community boycott of electricity payments. The operatives reconnected the electricity. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0330).

LUKWE, Simon (50), a Baptist minister, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP at Tarkastad police station, Cape, on 12 June 1986, allegedly because he assisted students during Queenstown SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

LUMBO, Mandlakayise Singleton (51), an ANC member, had his huts and other possessions burnt in an arson attack by a named perpetrator on 15 November 1992 in Flagstaff, Transkei.

LUMKO, Tasi John (24), a UDF supporter, was fatally shot by members of the SAP during political conflict in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 25 December 1988.

LUND, Ralph Thomas (42,) was shot in the head and stomach by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 17 October 1990 during a rent dispute.

LUNDA, Nombuyiselo Marie (29), had her house and other possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

LUNGA, Bakhona Eric (33), an Inkatha supporter, had his house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in July 1989. More than 22 people were killed in an upsurge of political violence in the area that month.

LUNGA, Mhlakazi Caswell (45), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 February 1989 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

LUNGU, Fanele Lefleur (43), an ANC supporter, was repeatedly tortured during several months of detention at prisons in Kokstad, Natal, and Umtata, Transkei, during 1961. Mr Lungu had taken part in the PONDOLAND REVOLT in 1960 and 1961.

LUNGU, Willis Emily (35), an ANC member, was severely ill-treated by members of the SAP and SADF while in detention in November 1961 in Mount Frere, Transkei.

LUNGWASE, Busisiwe, an ANC supporter, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 April 1990. They were looking for her son, an active ANC supporter.

LUPHOKO, Michael (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP while playing soccer in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 March 1993. The police were trying to disperse a group of protesting students passing the field where Mr Lumphoko was playing.

LURULI, Ntshavheni Abram (18), an AZAPO member and community leader, was kept in solitary confinement and tortured by members of the SAP in Vleifontein, Tvl, in March 1986. Mr Luruli was mobilising the community to resist the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda. He was detained again in 1989 and constantly harassed by the police.

LUSHABA, Jamani Samson (54), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 April 1990.

LUSHABA, Mence (58), an IFP supporter, had her home set on fire by ANC supporters at Okhalweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LUSHABA, Njezeni, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Palm Beach, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 May 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LUSHABA, Nonhlanhla, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21

September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

LUSHABA, Patrick Mfana (22), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 December 1991 in an internal dispute at an IFP self-defence training camp.

LUSHABA, Rose Phumzile (23), ANC supporter, had her house set alight in Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LUSHABA, Sbhongiseni Caiphas (24), an IFP supporter, was killed when unidentified people threw a grenade into a crowd at the launch of an IFP branch in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 August 1993. Seven people, including a policeman, died in the attack.

LUSHABA, Thamsanqa Madoda (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in KwaMashu, Durban, when police opened fire on mourners returning from the funeral of Clermont Advisory Board member Zazi Khuzwayo, on 15 May 1987. Several other youths were also injured in the incident.

LUSHABA, Thokozile Joshina (63), an IFP supporter, lost all her possessions when her house was looted in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 December 1993. She had fled the area because of the ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters; on her return she found that her house had been looted.

LUSIKI, Lindile (40), an ANC supporter, had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in December 1993. Nine people were killed in several violent incidents in that month in Bhambayi.

LUSIKI, Yoliswa Eurance (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

LUTHANGO, Tholakele Doreen (40), an IFP supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in 1992.

LUTHAYI, Jabulani Christian, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LUTHILI, Phillip, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Andreas Madoda, ANC supporter, was shot dead outside his house by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 November 1989, during political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Azariah, was shot dead when IFP supporters opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Inive, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 November 1993. Eight people, including two children, were killed in the incident.

LUTHULI, Bekile (57), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Bhekizitha N, an IFP-supporting chief, was injured in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Thirteen people died in the attack. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

LUTHULI, Bili Emmanuel (60), had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack near Eshowe, Natal, on 7 November 1993, when IFP supporters attacked several ANC supporters in the KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza areas, KwaZulu. One person was killed. More than 45 homes were burnt down, allegedly under the direction of the local IFP-supporting chief, in an effort to drive ANC supporters from the area.

LUTHULI, Boneni Christina (57), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Bongani Mage (22), an MK operative, was shot dead by SADF members in KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 February 1993, before a planned protest march at which he was to have been a marshal. According to the ANC, he was killed in an ISU ambush.

LUTHULI, Bongiwe Fortune (26), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Bongokwakhe Norman (28), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Cabangile (50), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Dlelaphi Ncengeni (46), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, in 1989.

LUTHULI, Dumisani Romanus (26), was stabbed to death in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 October 1985 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Eric Langa (26), had his home destroyed in an arson attack at Eshowe, Natal on 27 November 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Fela Robert (31), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Fikisewe (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Fortunate Nonhlanhla (22), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Gamalakhe Elphas (32), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Gertrude (65), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Gladys, was killed in Eshowe, Natal, in 1992 during political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Henry Vika (45), was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1990, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Innocent Manqaza, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1988, because he was seen in the company of a UDF supporter at a wedding attended predominantly by Inkatha supporters. A colleague and fellow UDF supporter was also killed in the attack.

LUTHULI, Jabhisile (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Jabulani Pavis, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while on his way to work in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 June 1990, during political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Jabulani Rogers (19), UDF supporter, was stabbed to death in KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 November 1988, during political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, James (63), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 18 October 1992.

LUTHULI, Johannes Sibongumusa Gilikida, was shot and injured by Inkatha Youth Brigade members in 1987 at Clermont, near Durban. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

LUTHULI, Lindiwe Thandi (29), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Lovejoy Nomusa (19), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Madoda James (58), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Mandla Vincent, an ANC member returned from exile, was abducted and shot dead by named persons in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 September 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Mathonto Joyce (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Mbekeni (72), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Mfihleni George (62), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters near Eshowe, Natal, in July 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Mthintwa Azaria, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 29 November 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His house was burnt down in the attack.

LUTHULI, Mtshelwa Pieter (38), an IFP supporter, lost his house in an arson attack on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Mudi Irene (44), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Mzikayise Elphord, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

LUTHULI, Ndombolozi Sylvia (59), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Ngethembi (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Nicholas Sihle, an MK operative, was shot dead during a police raid in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 November 1987.

LUTHULI, Nonhlanhla Sibongile (32), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 June 1991. Ms Luthuli's sons were ANC supporters.

LUTHULI, Ntombi Annah (43), had her house burnt down at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Olphina Duduzekile (38), had her house and possessions set alight in Eshowe, Natal, in 1992 during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Penelope Gugulethu (13), an IFP supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 2 February 1991.

LUTHULI, Phayiphile Frans (64), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with a bush-knife and severely injured by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990.

LUTHULI, Phendukile Nomusa (43), ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Poza, was shot dead on 28 November 1993 when IFP supporters opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Eight people, including two children, were killed in the incident.

LUTHULI, Pumepi (75), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Qondeni Mabongwe (57), had her house burnt down and her belongings stolen by IFP supporters, allegedly supported by members of the SAP, in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 6 May 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area. Her son had been killed two days earlier, allegedly by members of the SAP.

LUTHULI, Richard (22), an ANC supporter, died in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 6 May 1992, after allegedly being given a lethal injection by members of the SAP. According to the family, Mr Luthuli had been shot and injured by the police shortly beforehand in an ambush in which one other ANC supporter had died and another had been seriously injured. The family alleges that Mr Luthuli was alive when the police took him into custody and administered a lethal injection.

LUTHULI, Rita Gelasia (47), was shot at by members of the SADF while at a prayer meeting in Chesterville, Durban, on 16 May 1986.

LUTHULI, Rosemund (53), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down in Umlazi, Durban, in June 1990, in political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, S'Busiso (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 7 July 1990.

LUTHULI, Sagile Mhlakwempi, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, allegedly because the perpetrators suspected Mr Luthuli of plotting an attack on IFP supporters. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

LUTHULI, Sibusiso Blessing, was severely beaten in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Luthuli was one of five people who survived the beating, while two others were beaten to death, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

LUTHULI, Sifiso (21), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death, together with another ANC supporter, by members of the Inkatha Youth Brigade in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 13 February 1991.

LUTHULI, Sihle Hector, ANC supporter, died of multiple stab wounds when named IFP supporters attacked

him at a mass funeral in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 7 December 1990.

LUTHULI, Simo Simon Nkomemhlophe (45), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by named IFP supporters in Mangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, in November 1992, in political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Sipho Sikhumbuzo, was severely beaten in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Luthuli was one of five people who survived the beating, while two others were beaten to death, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

LUTHULI, Siyabonga Wellington, ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Sizani Jester (50), an IFP supporter, had his home set alight by a named IFP supporter in Bulwer, Natal, on 1 December 1991. Mr Luthuli was staying in an ANC stronghold at the time of a mass attack on the area.

LUTHULI, Thandi Mayvis (41), was shot dead in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Themba Phenias (30), had his home burnt down in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 14 April 1994, in political conflict two weeks before the first democratic election on 27 April.

LUTHULI, Themba Theofrid (25), a UDF supporter from Lamontville, Durban, was arrested, assaulted and held in police custody without trial for six months by members of the SAP in 1983. He was accused of harbouring MK operatives.

LUTHULI, Thembekile, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Eshowe, Natal, in intense political conflict in the area on 7 November 1993. See ESHOWE ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Themvikile (30), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

LUTHULI, Thokozani (57), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Thokozile Elsie (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured when the bus in which she was travelling was ambushed by armed IFP supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 March 1993. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Tolakele Maria (58), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Victor, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

LUTHULI, Vika Henry (45), a medical doctor from Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was shot dead in Empangeni in a targeted killing by a *Vlakplaas* 'hit squad' operative on 2 August 1990. KWAZULU POLICE members allegedly covered up the investigation into his death.

LUTHULI, Wiseman Nkosinathi (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 15 December 1992 for refusing to change his political affiliation.

LUTHULI, Ziphi Francisca (22), an ANC supporter, had her house near Verulam, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 February 1991.

LUTHULI, Zithulele (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten to death by IFP supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 13 February 1991.

LUTOLO, Fundisile (40), had her house burnt down on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters over access to resources.

LUTU, Olga Nomonde (34), chairperson of the Residents Association on Weiler's Farm, Tvl, was repeatedly harassed by members of the SAP between 1984 and 1989 because she assisted farmworkers who, despite having paid rent to the farmer, were assaulted and had their possessions confiscated for transgressing the Pass Laws. Upon being relocated to Orange Farm, Tvl, she established a farm clinic. Ms Lutu was detained in 1986 and was seriously injured by a named member of the SAP in 1992 because of her political activism.

LUTULI, Alzina Mhlope (20), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTULI, Jandazile Otilia, ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named IFP supporters at her home in Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 20 August 1990, during political conflict.

LUTULI, Nomajaji (51), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTULI, Tili (50), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTYA, Wiseman Madodomzi (22), was shot dead by SAP members in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to Cape Town. Mr Luya was one of at least 20 people shot dead that day.

LUVATSHA, Themba (16), was shot dead outside the municipal offices in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of students on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

LUVUNO, Dennis (41), a NUM member, was severely injured in an attack during a labour dispute between NUM and UWUSA members at Vryheid, Natal, on 6 June 1986. As a result of the attack, he had a leg amputated.

LUVUNO, Hlengiwe, ANC supporter, was killed when she was beaten and stabbed by named ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 April 1990. The perpetrators allegedly accused her of having a relationship with a member of the KZP.

LUVUNO, Nomvuyiseko Eudicate (22), was injured in an axe attack by migrant workers in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 25 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

LWANA, Mcpherson, lost his *spaza* shop in arson attacks by ANC members at Esikhumbeni, near Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

LWANA, Nimrod (32), was assaulted, detained and tortured by members of the SAP in May 1985 in Paterson, Cape.

LWANA, Thomas, was detained by named members of the SAP at Welverdiend police station, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 April 1989 during a consumer boycott. Several youths were shot and others detained and tortured during this campaign.

LWANA, Xolile Nicholas 'Nyhobo' (17), a UDF supporter, was left physically and mentally disabled after being shot and injured by SAP members in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985, during the fatal shooting of the BONGOLETHU THREE. Three children were killed and several others injured in the shooting.

LWANE, Joshua (33), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 1 July 1993. It is alleged that police shot randomly at participants in a protest march.

LWAZINI, Nontetho, (17) was suffocated while trying to flee after the police fired teargas into a church during a political church service in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, during July 1987.

LYLE, Kerry Anne, was injured when an MK operative detonated a limpet mine at the SAP Single Quarters, CR Swart Square, Durban, on 7 April 1989. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

MAAKA, Makinta Elizabeth (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at her home in Mookgophog, Naboomspruit, Tvl, in April 1993 because they believed she had attended the night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MAAKANA, Mapimele Bennett (37), an ANC supporter, was detained in solitary confinement under unsanitary conditions in Tzaneen, Transvaal, during March 1990. He was hospitalised for two weeks under police guard and then returned to his cell. The incident occurred soon after the unbanning of political parties and the release of political prisoners. Mr Maakana was allegedly detained because of his involvement in building ANC structures.

MAAKE, Jacob Jackson, was apprehended in Mamelodi, Pretoria, by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives on 13 July 1987. He and two others were taken to the Portland Cement mine near Pienaarsrivier, where they were tortured during interrogation and then killed by electric shock. Their bodies were then taken to an abandoned road in Bophuthatswana and blown up in a landmine explosion. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0030; AC/1999/0032 and AC/2000/107).

MAAKE, Jerome Joseph, was severely assaulted in Tzaneen, Tvl, on 13 September 1982 by *Vlakplaas* operatives who suspected him of being an MK operative. An *askari* was granted amnesty (AC/2000/163).

MAAKE, Matome David (23), a COSAS leader, was detained and tortured by the Lebowa Police at Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, in March 1986. Mr Maake had returned from hiding in the mountains following the submission of an SRC memorandum to school inspectors.

MAAKO, Tumishi, a UDF supporter, was beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries by IMBOKODO members at the tribal authority in Leeuwfontein, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAAPE, David Tlhomelang (28), an MK operative, was arrested on 6 November 1987 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, and repeatedly tortured, first in Taung by members of the Bophuthatswana Police and later in Vryburg, Cape, by members of the SAP. The police were reportedly trying to extract information about his whereabouts between 1983 and 1986. He was sentenced to six years in prison.

MAARMAN, Sophie Nunusi (16), a scholar, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 16 February 1986 while she was participating in a demonstration.

MAARMAN, Thembisile Skune (19), was abducted, stoned to death and necklaced by a crowd of COSAS members and UDF supporters in Jansenville, Cape, on 6 April 1985. The crowd suspected Mr Maarman of being a police informer. One perpetrator applied for and was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0240).

MAARTENS, Johannes, a policeman, suffered an attempt on his life when the Lady Grey police station in the Eastern Cape was attacked by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

MAARTENS, Rieta, suffered an attempt on her life when the Lady Grey police station in the Eastern Cape was attacked by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

MABAKALALA, Jonas, was the victim of a teargas attack by members of the SAP in Dennilton, Kwa-

Ndebele, on 23 March 1986, apparently in retaliation for the killing earlier of a police officer.

MABALANE, Baba, was shot by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Kempton Park, Tvl. Tembisa was one of many Vaal townships engulfed in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MABALANE, Frieda (15), a Huhudi Youth Organisation member and UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured by a named UDF supporter in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 27 November 1985, after being accused of being an informer. Later that day she was abducted from her home and forced to drink petrol before being hung from a tree and severely burnt by the same perpetrator and other members of the youth organisation. She died soon afterwards in hospital.

MABALEHA, Annah Disebo (19), was raped and killed in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 May 1993 during political conflict.

MABALEKA, Joseph Ndodomzi Master (31), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by named vigilantes on 17 March 1990 in Matatiele, Natal, when he went to the aid of an ANC member who was being attacked. He was taken to the local headman, where he was further assaulted and required to state that he would join in the campaign against the ANC in the area. When he returned home, his house had been vandalised.

MABANDLA, Gxakela (32), an IKONGO member, was detained and assaulted by members of the SAP at Bizana police station, Transkei, in 1960. When he moved to Durban after his release, Mr Mabandla was detained for three months and tortured in Sentela, Lamontville, Durban, in 1961.

MABANGA, Abraham Doctor, died after he was stabbed and burnt in Vosloorus, Tvl, in September 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters, during intense political conflict in the area.

MABANGA, Bhakinkosi Moses (37), an IFP supporter, had his house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1994. At least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded in Ndwedwe in this month.

MABANGA, Grinance Thembi, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 February 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MABANGA, Musa, was shot dead in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MABANGA, Thengindawu (59), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1994 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. At least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded in the area that month.

MABARA, Christinah (25), an ANCWL member, was detained on a number of occasions between June 1987 and November 1988 in Shayandimi, and Thohoyandou, Venda, on suspicion of harbouring MK operatives.

MABASA, Aaron Njobeni (29), was beaten with sjamboks by members of the SADF while returning home on 29 June 1986 to Vosloorus, Tvl, during the state of emergency. He was hospitalised and his right eye was subsequently removed.

MABASA, Joyinile (21), an IFP supporter, lost her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASA, Matopi (61), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992, when the perpetrators attacked her neighbour's home, allegedly because the neighbour had left the IFP and started attending ANC meetings. One person was killed in the attack.

MABASA, Msinyani Moses (34), was arrested at his house in Mhinga, Malamulele, Venda, on 4 March 1992 and severely beaten by named members of the Venda Police. He was charged with murder and arson. The charges were later withdrawn.

MABASA, Mthavini, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MABASA, Nomafuze (49), an ANC supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASA, Sizani Lindeni (53), lost her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASA, Victor, a member of the Municipal Police, was one of six policemen injured when MK operatives opened fire on their patrol van in front of the Lindela hostel, Katsiwayo, Tvl, on 12 October 1988. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0294).

MABASO, Alfred Mhlupheki (55), an IFP supporter, was shot dead and set alight in Tokoza, Tvl, on 15 September 1990 during intense political conflict in the area. The East Rand was a central site of this conflict from August 1990.

MABASO, Bafana Leonard, an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 March 1992.

MABASO, Bhakizenzo Innocent (21), was left partially paralysed after being stabbed and stoned by Inkatha supporters on 20 March 1990 at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Mr Mabaso had confronted the perpetrators because they had reportedly assaulted his brother for wearing an ANC T-shirt the previous day.

MABASO, Bonginkosi Raphael Gabriel Mbuyaswe, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Klaarwater, near Pinetown, Natal, during 1987, allegedly because of his political activities. Mr Mabaso was detained without trial for three months.

MABASO, Castro Mandla (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when the vehicle in which he and nine other young men were travelling was ambushed at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl, on 30 September 1993. They were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the ten were killed and three others injured.

MABASO, Christopher Sipho (23), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death on 19 December 1993 in

Chesterville, Durban, by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM.

MABASO, Dinah (63), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 16 August 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters because she refused to join the IFP. Ms Mabaso was one of three people killed and three injured in this incident. The East Rand was a central site of political conflict from August 1990.

MABASO, Dombi Catherine (38), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying violent conflict in the area. Her husband had been killed a year earlier by school students, allegedly in the course of conflicts between students and the school committee. Both her sons were shot dead by UDF and ANC supporters in November 1988 and 1992.

MABASO, Dwana Esline (55), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home when it was burnt down by ANC supporters in 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying violent conflict between Inkatha supporters and supporters of the UDF and ANC.

MABASO, Elizabeth N, lost her house in an arson attack in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1993.

MABASO, Ernest Themba (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katsiwayo, Tvl, on 3 August 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. Mr Mabaso had been shot and injured previously in Katsiwayo, Tvl, in 1990.

MABASO, Fana Alpheus (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 30 May 1993 in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha supporters and supporters of the UDF and ANC.

MABASO, Francis Khanyisiwe (43), was stabbed and shot when IFP supporters attacked her home on 24 March 1993 in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, allegedly because she refused to join the IFP. Ms Mabaso survived the attack, along with her son, aged 18, who was shot and severely injured, and her daughter, aged 4, who was stabbed and severely injured. The family's home was also set alight in the attack.

MABASO, George Khazamula (45), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in the Winterveldt, Tvl, on 10 March 1993.

MABASO, Goodman Sibusiso Zwelibanzi, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 1 September 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MABASO, Gugu Goodness (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 24 December 1993.

MABASO, Hlengiwe (4), was stabbed and severely injured when her parents' home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was attacked and set alight by IFP supporters on 24 March 1993. The attack was aimed mainly at her parents, who allegedly refused to join the IFP. In the attack, Hlengiwe mother sustained injuries from stabbing and shooting, and her brother was also shot and injured.

MABASO, Hluphekile Ntombizonke (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASO, Jabulisile Caroline (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 December 1992. Ms Mabaso had to flee the area as a result of the attack.

MABASO, Jacob Hlomela, a member of the SAP, was killed by APLA supporters in an attack on a police vehicle at Diepkloof, Tvl, on 28 May 1993. Another police member was seriously injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0050).

MABASO, Jane Makhosazane (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989. She has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MABASO, Johannes, was shot and injured at by NUMSA members during a strike at the Haggie Rand factory at Penrose, Johannesburg, on 6 December 1989. Amnesty was granted to one NUMSA member (AC/1999/0296).

MABASO, Joseph Sibusiso (19), an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death, and his body was burnt, by Inkatha supporters on 24 August 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

MABASO, Joyful (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1991. Mr Mabaso lost his sight in both eyes as a result of the shooting.

MABASO, Khangwayeni Beatrice (62), lost her leg when she was pushed from a train at Crown station, Johannesburg, on 23 September 1986. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MABASO, Lindiwe Sarah (36), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992 during a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers from July to December 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack.

MABASO, Maqinqi Idah (54), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MABASO, Mcoyi Clement (61), chairperson of the Carletonville Taxi Association, was arrested on 17 June 1986 and detained for more than six months under emergency regulations at Potchefstroom police station, Tvl. He was accused of assisting in a three-day stayaway called by the UDF to protest against the state of emergency. Mr Mabaso was released on 5 January 1987. In November 1990 he lost his home in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in a petrol bomb attack, by the 'ZimZim' faction of the local ANC.

MABASO Mgodleni, (33), an UWUSA member, was shot and injured by alleged ANC supporters in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 21 January 1993. Conflict between IFP-supporting UWUSA and ANC-supporting FAWU led to intense conflict on the factory floor which spread to the surrounding community.

MABASO, Michael (47), a UDF supporter and formerly chairperson of the Klaarwater Residents' Association, was constantly harassed and threatened by members of the Security Branch in Klaarwater, near Pinetown, Natal, from 1983 to 1987, allegedly because of his active participation in community structures. Security Branch members wearing balaclavas would visit his home at night and threaten members of his family.

MABASO, Michael Thulani (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 14 February 1994 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, allegedly in conflict within the party and between the ANC and SACP in the area.

MABASO, Mngoma Johannes (82), was shot, allegedly by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, on 16 August 1993, reportedly because his family refused to join the IFP. He died three days later. Four people died and three were injured in the attack, including a five-year-old boy.

MABASO, Muzi David (33), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters who attacked him and petrol-bombed his family home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 10 June 1993.

MABASO, Muzikawufunwa (46), an Inkatha supporter and active member of the local school committee, was stabbed to death by unidentified school students, believed to be UDF supporters, on 22 February 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in conflict between students and a local school committee. Both his sons were shot dead by ANC supporters in November 1988 and 1992. In February 1989 his wife's home was burnt down.

MABASO, Njabulo Joyful (21), was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked his home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 March 1993, allegedly because members of the family refused to join the IFP. Mr Mabaso lost his sight in one eye as a result of the shooting. His mother survived the attack with stabbing and gunshot injuries, while his sister, aged 4, was stabbed and severely injured.

MABASO, Nkosinathi Augustini, died after being stabbed by a named ANC supporter in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 9 March 1991, allegedly because he was seen wearing an IFP T-shirt.

MABASO, Noble, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976 when police were patrolling the area in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MABASO, Nomhlaulo Mary-Magdeline Maria (45), had her house burnt down by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 May 1986.

MABASO, Nomsa, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 3 June 1993 during a commemoration ceremony for an ANC activist killed near the Swaziland border.

MABASO, Ntombikayise Victoria (34), had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASO, Owen Sibuzza, was shot and killed in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 March 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MABASO, Robert, an alleged IFP supporter, was targeted for killing by an ANC/FAWU member in September 1991, during a period of conflict between ANC and IFP-supporting workers at the Langeberg Foods factory in Boksburg, Tvl. Mr Mabaso was not at home when the perpetrator arrived to shoot him. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0080).

MABASO, Sarah Ouma (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 16 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, reportedly because her family refused to join the IFP. Four people died and three were injured in the attack, including a five-year-old boy.

MABASO, Sibongile Constance (27), had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASO, Sibusiso (24), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in May 1992 in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban. His father had been stabbed to death in 1988 and his brother shot and killed in November 1988, also in political conflict.

MABASO, Simon Zibani (33), an IFP supporter, was seriously injured when two petrol bombs were thrown into his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 19 September 1990, allegedly by ANC supporters.

MABASO, Simphiwe Victor (86), a PAC supporter, was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, in 1986.

MABASO, Siphamandla (15), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP, who removed a gun from his possession in 1993 in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal.

MABASO, Sipho Jeremiah, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MABASO, Sizwe, an ANC member, was interrogated and assaulted by ANC security members at the ANC offices in Maputo, Mozambique, in 1982. One ANC security member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/149).

MABASO, Thamsanqa (22), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead on a bus by unidentified persons on 1 November 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying violent conflict between Inkatha supporters and supporters of the UDF and ANC. His father was killed three months later, also in the course of political conflict in the area.

MABASO, Themba, an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MABASO, Thembi Vinty (38), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MABASO, Thokozani Simon (25), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 7 November 1992.

MABASO, Tholinhlanhla Blessing, was one of four MK operatives shot dead by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during a high speed car chase on Quarry Road, Durban, on 7 September 1986. Three Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty. They further confessed to planting weapons on the deceased (AC/2000/135).

MABASO, Thulani Petros (41), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MABASO, Vincent Sibusiso (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in December 1989.

MABASO, Vusi David (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named perpetrator in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 20 August 1993.

MABASO, Vusi Jetro (40), was shot and injured by a member of the KWAZULU POLICE who opened fire while conducting a house search on 29 April 1990 in Umlazi, Durban.

MABASO, Vusumuzi (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 19 June 1992. Mr Mabaso and two others, who were with him at the time, were made to lie down on the ground and were then killed 'execution style'.

MABASO, Zolani, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, allegedly while on his way home from a Sharpeville Day commemoration on 21 March 1992.

MABATHOANA SEKALEDI, Maria Alix, was shot dead while hanging up washing in her backyard in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

MABATHWANA, Thabang (35), a witness in the 'DELMAS' TREASON TRIAL, was assaulted by members of the SAP in Evaton, Tvl, on 5 September 1984.

MABAXA, Vuyani (24), an ANC member and trade unionist, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 October 1991 after police claimed he fired at them. A number of witnesses claimed Mr Mabaxa was shot when trying to surrender to the police.

MABE, Mmatlou Ramakone (33), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABEBA, Nakedi Charles (35), an AZAPO supporter, was arrested at Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 14 April 1986, and tortured and assaulted during his 12-month detention under emergency regulations.

MABEBE, E, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people

were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MABEKA, David Ryder (21), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten while in detention by named and other members of the SAP in Kimberley, Cape, in June 1986. He was then held under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MABEKO, Kwenza Edward (61), had his home burnt down at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mabeko resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABELANE, Matthews Marwale, died while in police custody in Johannesburg, on 15 February 1977. Police claim he jumped from the window of the tenth floor at John Vorster Square, where he was held for 25 days after his arrest for illegal entry into South Africa from Botswana.

MABELANE, Sekomane Samuel, an active member of NUM, was hacked to death and his body thrown into the Tubatse River by named SAP members in Driekop, OFS, on 2 May 1986. The police were attempting to obtain information about union activities from Mr Mabelane when they killed him.

MABELANE, Thokwana Petrus (39), an NUM member, was severely tortured in detention by two named members of the SAP in Driekop, OFS, in April 1987 while under questioning about his union activities.

MABELE, Boy Solomon (38), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, on 24 February 1993.

MABELE, Boysie Eugene (16), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters on 16 March 1987 in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MABELE, Sithembiso Oscar (18), was beaten and stabbed to death on 10 June 1991 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, attacked the mainly ANC-supporting local residents. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MABELEBELE, Tumishi John (75), was severely beaten in Ga-Kibi Village, Lebowa, on 10 October 1986 at a community meeting to discuss grievances against the self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief reacted by using members of the SADF and SAP to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those in attendance.

MABELES, Vusi Samson, died when he was thrown from a moving train by alleged IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MABENA (MATHEKGA), Phyllis Tabia (56), was tear-gassed and shot in the right foot by police during a night vigil for a 'comrade' in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 12 February 1986.

MABENA, Ben (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 5 March 1986 during political conflict in the area.

MABENA, Daniel Mnindwa (23), a political activist, was beaten with brake cables and forced to chant political slogans while wearing car tyres around his neck by

members of the SAP near Eersterus, Tvl, in March 1986. Mr Mabena was arrested with about 200 other Eersterus residents opposed to bantustan policies.

MABENA, Ditshwantsho Rosina (31), was severely injured when MK operatives threw hand grenades through the windows of her boyfriend's home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 22 January 1986. Her boyfriend, a member of the SAP, was killed in the attack. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0260).

MABENA, Goodman, died after being shot by members of the SAP in Witbank, Tvl, on 15 March 1990 during political conflict.

MABENA, Irene Sylvia (39), was detained in solitary confinement and interrogated by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, on 29 May 1983, reportedly to find out what ANC activities Ms Mabena had been involved in on a recent trip to Swaziland.

MABENA, James (18), is presumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives at Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, during July 1986. Mr Mabena and eight other youth activists had been recruited by *Vlakplaas askaris* for supposed military training when they were killed. The house they were staying in was set alight and the nine bodies were burnt beyond recognition. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MABENA, Maria (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 2 October 1984 during political unrest in the area.

MABENA, Mbulelo Esau, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader for which the youths were believed to have been responsible. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/179 and AC/1999/230).

MABENA, Mxolisi Abey, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, in June 1993 while patrolling in the township with other residents. Six people were killed and at least 20 others injured in the attack.

MABENA, Nomzamo (48), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly supported by members of the ISU, in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi during the course of 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down in political conflict.

MABENA, Oupa Geelbooi, was shot and injured by a named member of extremist right-wing group, the *Wit Wolwe*, at Strydom Square in Pretoria, on 15 November 1998. Armed with a 9mm parabellum and 300 rounds of ammunition, the perpetrator fired randomly at black people, killing seven and injuring 15, two of whom are permanently paralysed. The perpetrator applied for amnesty for this attack.

MABENA, Ronny Makhosonke (16) a UDF supporter, was arrested in KwaThema, Tvl, on 16 June 1985 on suspicion of involvement in an arson attack on a beer hall. Police took him and several other youths to a place called Boom 7 at Dangerous where they were beaten with sjamboks. Ronny was charged with public violence and sentenced to six years' imprisonment.

MABENA, Salome Mamokete, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985 during a rent protest march.

MABENA, Simlindile (23), a UDF activist, was shot by named members of the Transkei Police during a consumer boycott at Lusikisiki, Transkei, on 20 December 1989.

MABENA, Sipho Aaron (24), was shot by members of the SAP in Lynville near Witbank, Tvl, on 17 July 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MABENA, Timothy Tono, general secretary of the Tembisa Residents Association and secretary of the Black People's Convention, was arrested in Tembisa, Tvl, in June 1986 under emergency regulations and held until 1988. During this time he was tortured and served with a restriction order on release.

MABENA, Vusumuzi Paulos (19), was shot and severely injured when members of the SAP allegedly opened fire at the funeral of a youth activist in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 15 August 1992. As a result of his injuries, Mr Mabena is now confined to a wheelchair.

MABENE, Sarah, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MABEO, Seonyana (20), a citizen of Botswana, sustained injuries as a result of a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. Three other family members were killed. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation. (AC/2000/214)

MABEO, Tshegofatso (nine months), a citizen of Botswana, was killed by a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. Her aunt and seven-year-old cousin were also killed. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/214).

MABHALA, Madoda (24), was shot dead by INKATHA members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 2 December 1989.

MABHANGA, Lucky (29), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, in August 1985, during unrest.

MABHENA, Makaye (28), had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MABHIDA, Benedict Benjamin (21), a UDF supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 1 January 1987 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg. Mr Mabhida was allegedly mistaken for his exiled cousin. In the same incident, another cousin was stabbed and severely injured. The Mabhida family was constantly harassed by the Special Branch after Mr Mabhida's cousin went into exile in 1985.

MABHIDA, Bonga Michael (17), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters while on his way to college in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 8 February 1987, allegedly because members of his family supported the ANC. He spent several weeks in hospital in a coma after the attack. A few weeks earlier, Inkatha supporters had attacked and killed his cousin, whom they had allegedly mistaken for Mr Mabhida's exiled brother. The family was constantly harassed by the Special Branch after Mr Mabhida's brother went into exile in 1985.

MABHIDA, Doda Joseph (42), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed and petrol-bombed by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, on 30 April 1991 in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. The perpetrators claimed the attack was in reprisal for the killing of six ANC supporters in the area. Another IFP supporter, who was in the car with Mr Mabhida, also died in the attack.

MABHIDA, Gabisile (45), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down and her livestock stolen by ANC supporters on 31 December 1991 in Zwelimbomvu, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban.

MABHIDA, Kumakwabo Gubevu, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 24 December 1985 at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in what became known as the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

MABHIDA, Linda (19), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1985, allegedly because he was accused of instigating public violence.

MABHIDA, Mandla Jeffrey (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter on 19 January 1991 in Estcourt, Natal.

MABHIDA, Mduduzi, (21), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 January 1987. His cousin, who was with him at the time, was mistaken for Mr Mabhida's exiled brother and was killed in the attack. The family was constantly harassed by the Special Branch after Mr Mabhida's brother went into exile in 1985.

MABHIDA, Shiela Sara (43), a UDF supporter, was continuously harassed by members of the Security Branch in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, after her son went into exile in October 1985. Another son was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in January 1987, allegedly because members of the family supported the ANC. In January 1987 a third son and a nephew were also attacked by Inkatha supporters who allegedly mistook her nephew for her exiled son. The nephew was killed in the attack.

MABHOKHWE, Mzunjani Shadrack (22), president of the Bethulie Youth Congress, was detained during 1986 by named members of the SAP at the Bethulie police station, OFS. In detention he was severely beaten and tortured, and put under pressure to become an informer for the police.

MABHUDE, Zenzele, an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the SADF in Bizana, Transkei, on 1 March 1960 for participating in a NONQULWANA meeting. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MABIDA, Florentina (49) who was not politically aligned, had her home and belongings destroyed by fire by IFP supporters in 1991 in Etholeni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, when violence broke out apparently in revenge for the killing of a local induna's son.

MABIDA, Joseph Doda (42), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 30 April 1991.

MABIDA, Thulani (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 18 January 1988 when a group of Inkatha supporters, including some CAPRIVI TRAINEES, opened fire on a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 injured. The group went on to destroy about eight houses. Amnesty applications were received for this incident.

MABIJA, Phakamile Harry (27), an Anglican church warden and youth activist, was detained on 27 June 1977 in Kimberley, Cape. On 7 July he fell to his death from the sixth floor of the Kimberley police station. The Commission found that his death was a direct or indirect result of probable torture by Security Police in Kimberley.

MABIKA, John Sipho (41), was shot dead by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD on 28 November 1992 in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. The attack was targeted at Mr Mabika's companion, a KZP officer thought to be sympathetic to the ANC. This officer was also shot dead. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MABIKA, Lungile Nomasonto, was shot and killed by IFP members during political violence at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MABILA, James Nhliziyo, was killed when he was necklaced by 'comrades' in Malelane, Tvl, on 1 June 1986, allegedly on accusations of being a witch.

MABILA, Kufa Jamesfish (57), had his home in Bosfontein, Nelspruit, Tvl, burnt down by ANC supporters in January 1993. He was suspected of being an informer for the local chief and was subsequently instructed to leave the area.

MABILO, Daniel, was arrested in Burgersfort, Tvl, on 17 March 1986 while attending a meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area.

MABILO, Mary, was beaten by members of the SAP in Kimberley, Cape, in September 1987, shortly after the funeral of her son, an MK operative, who had been shot dead by the police. They were demanding the ANC flag on her son's coffin.

MABILO, Peter Lathi (aka 'Morakile More') (23), an MK operative, was shot dead by named members of the SAP at his home in Kimberley, Cape, on 21 August 1987.

MABILU, Marcus Mohlamme (18), was assaulted in detention in Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 4 March 1986 during the state of emergency.

MABINA, Raeseta Lydia (45), had her home burnt down in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABINCA, Khedamile (47), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 6 January 1986 in continuing violence following the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

MABINDISA, Caiphus, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Alberton, Tvl, on 4 November 1987.

MABITLE, Motlogeloa George (18), was shot dead in Constantia township, Kroonstad, OFS, on 26 February 1990, when MUNICIPAL POLICE opened fire to disperse a crowd of demonstrators, during a period of conflict over local government structures.

MABIZELA, Jacob, a chairperson of the UDF-aligned South African Students Congress, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in June 1986 while attending a meeting in a church.

MABOA, Happy Nkuneng, was severely assaulted in Sekhukuneland, Lebowa, on 1 April 1986 during political conflict.

MABOANE, Karabo Jacob (21), was shot and injured by members of the AWB in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 9 March 1994 while participating in an ANC-organised march. The AWB, along with the Mangope government, engaged in a last-minute effort to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MABOE, Solomon (33), was shot and injured by a named COUNCILLOR in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on Easter Sunday in April 1985. The councillor was part of the A-TEAM.

MABOEA, Rufus Amon, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990. A protest march meant to culminate in the handing over a memorandum to the local magistrate was dispersed by police and Mr Maboea was shot as he exited a taxi.

MABOGO, Phillemon Aifheli (43), a SARHWU member, was assaulted and stabbed by members of the Railway Police in 1989 at Boksburg station in Boksburg, Tvl, during a strike at the South African Railways.

MABOHELA, T, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MABOKANO, Nare Francis (19), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down on 2 February 1980, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mabokano resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Emma Ramasela (45), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Frans Matsubane (76), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down on 2 February 1980 by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mabokela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Makwena Ramakoni (63), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Mmamloko Philipus (48), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mabokela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Tlou Isaac (52), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mabokela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Tlou Maphuti (59), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKOANE, Teboho Abram, was shot dead by members of the SAP while watching a protest march in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott in which schools and the houses of ex-councillors were burnt and shops were looted. See VAAL UPRISING.

MABOLA, Sekoele Aubrey, was injured when UDF supporters launched a petrol bomb attack on a bus along the N3 freeway, near Standerton, Tvl, in March 1987. The bus was transporting Pirates soccer club players and fans to Tokoza. The Pirates were believed to be a vigilante group collaborating with community councillors and police in attacking the UDF. Three UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MABOMBO, David (31), was arrested in Worcester, Cape, on 18 June 1986 and severely assaulted by members of the SAP at the police station. He was then detained in prison under emergency regulations for over three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MABOMBO, Mxolisi, was detained, beaten and charged with public violence in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, in November 1985. He was later convicted.

MABONA, (first name not given), was one of six persons abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four were shot dead, while Mr Mabona and another survived the shooting with injuries. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

MABONA, Boekie April (57), was stabbed to death by members of the IMBOKODO group in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986.

MABONA, Wilhemina, a member of the SAP, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch

offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MABOPHE, Expeditious Mzolisi Monwabisi (37), was stabbed and severely injured by a named perpetrator when he tried to extinguish the flames of his burning house on 30 April 1990 in Matatiele, Natal. Following Nelson Mandela's release from prison, local villagers, including leading members of the community, resisted attempts of the ANC to establish branches in the Pholile and KwaMango areas of Matatiele in March and April 1990. Named men carrying traditional weapons attacked ANC supporters, killing them and burning their homes. Attempts to report the incidents revealed that the police were co-operating with the perpetrators.

MABOTE, Mahlomola Israel (24), an ANC member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in September 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during political conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

MABOTE, Moeketsi Ben, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 23 August 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting Nguni hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Approximately 14 bodies were allegedly found around the hostel on that day.

MABOTE, Petunia, suffered burn wounds at Evaton, Tvl, in 1984, allegedly because of her mother's affiliation to Inkatha.

MABOTHA, Johannes, a former *askari* who had escaped, was arrested and tortured by Soweto Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives at Marble Hall, near Pretoria, during 1989. On 4 October 1989, he was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives, allegedly at the request of the Soweto Security Branch, at Penge Mine near Burgersfort, Tvl. His body was then blown up with explosives. Seven *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/084).

MABOTJA, Alpheous, was beaten to death at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 6 February 1980 by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mabotja resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOTJA, Kgoro William, a member of the SRC and the Street Committee of Soweto, was killed by a parcel bomb in Johannesburg, in September 1988.

MABOTJA, Malesela George, was severely injured and had his right ear reconstructed after he was tortured, allegedly by a named member of the SAP in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 8 August 1988.

MABOTJA, Manoko (59), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOTJA, Phuti Salome, had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOTSA, Leswika Samuel (23), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOTSA, Seemole Mosel (46), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOWA, Mathebe Willem, a SANCO member, was detained without trial for seven months in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1987 during political conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MABOWELA, Makgabo Seemola (71), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOYA, Abel Tsakani (25), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Duiwelskloof, Lebowa, in May 1978 on suspicion of harbouring an MK operative. Mr Maboya was allegedly forced into a wrongful confession after torture including standing for 108 hours and hearing his girlfriend being tortured.

MABOZO, Sheila, was detained and tortured by police in Kimberley, Cape, on 25 August 1987, while being interrogated about her nephew, an MK operative shot dead at her house by police a few days earlier.

MABUBO, Abie, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

MABUDE, Nomthandazo (20), a COSAS member, was detained by members of the SAP in Mnandi, Somerset East, Cape, in March 1988. While in detention, she was held in solitary confinement. She and two friends were charged with stoning the house of a policeman during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in the township. All three were acquitted.

MABUKANE, Ndumiso Samuel (16), was detained and severely beaten by police in Knysna, Cape, on 16 March 1986. Ndumiso was arrested while erecting barricades near a school during unrest in the area. He later received a suspended sentence for public violence.

MABUKELA, Josias, was assaulted in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mabukela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABUKELA, Thomas, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MABULA, Agnes Ouma, an ANCWL member, was killed on a train between Khwezi and Nhlanzani stations, Soweto, Johannesburg, by a group of men armed with pangas, knives and an AK47. Her body

was found at Baragwanath Hospital on 23 April 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MABULA, Zachariah Monyana, lost the sight in one eye after being shot by members of the SAP in Koppies, OFS, in June 1992. Mr Mabula, who was mentally retarded, was shot when police opened fire on protesters in the area.

MABULANA, Violet Makole (36), was shot by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Tvl, in January 1994 during ongoing political conflict in the township.

MABUNDA, Bekhaphi, was allegedly abducted by 'comrades' from his home in Malelane, Tvl, on 31 May 1986 and then necklaced. Mr Mabunda was accused of practising witchcraft. His partially decomposed body was found later.

MABUNDA, Jonas, was killed in an explosion, allegedly caused by members of the SADF, in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MABUNDA, Ken (17), was killed in a hand grenade attack by foreign soldiers working under the auspices of the SADF in a packed *shebeen* in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. Many died in the attack, and several people were injured. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MABUNDA, Kobi Owen (19), was injured when a hand grenade thrown by foreign soldiers working under the auspices of the SADF exploded in a packed *shebeen* in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. Many died in the attack, including Mr Mabunda's brother, and several people were injured. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MABUNDA, Stefanus (40), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Newclare, Johannesburg, on 18 March 1960 and detained under emergency regulations in Pretoria.

MABUNGA, Muziwakhe (54), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters on 5 September 1986 in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Mr Mabunga had allegedly antagonised the UDF youth.

MABUSA, Aubrey, was severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Burgersfort, Tvl, on 17 March 1986. Mr Mabusa had attended a meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area.

MABUSA, Peter (13), was severely assaulted by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1980.

MABUSE, Koos, was shot and injured by Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990 during a march by Mabopane residents to the magistrate's offices to hand over a memorandum of community grievances about high rent and poor services.

MABUSELA, Matsobane Katibe (30), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention in 1983 and in June 1986 by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl. In June 1986, Mr Mabusela was arrested under emergency regulations while attempting to lay a charge against soldiers who allegedly accosted him for wearing a UDF badge.

MABUTHA, Eunice Kedibone (11), a scholar, was shot and injured by a named off-duty SAP member in March 1985 in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, when the perpetrator's house was set alight by 'comrades'. Eunice was charged with arson and public violence, and acquitted.

MABUTHO, Mhlaba Joseph (17), an ANCYL member, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP after his arrest in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, in March 1986 on suspicion of an arson attack on a councillor's house during a rent boycott in support of a demand for better schools. Police and councillors' houses were burnt down by Jouberton Youth Congress members during the conflict.

MABUTHO, Walter Charles, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 during a stayaway in the township.

MABUYA, Bheki, a civilian travelling in a bread delivery truck, was shot at by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1993. Mr Mabuya and his three colleagues disrupted an SDU attack on the police. The perpetrators fired at the vehicle intending to scare them off. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/119).

MABUYANE, Qhathani Staford, an Inkatha supporter, was hacked to death by UDF supporters on 2 April 1989 in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban.

MABUZA, Bongekile (51), an ANC supporter, had her house in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters during November 1993.

MABUZA, Henry Dumisani, was shot by alleged members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 November 1980 during a search for MK operatives who the police claimed were hiding in Mr Mabuza's home.

MABUZA, Jacob (38), was arrested in Soweto, Johannesburg, and detained for more than three months in 1980, after police searched his house for MK operatives apparently hidden by his family. One man suspected of being an MK operative was shot dead, and Mr Mabuza's son was injured in the incident.

MABUZA, Kenneth Armadu, died after being necklaced in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, on June 26 1986 during a period of widespread unrest in the country resulting in the declaration of a state of emergency.

MABUZA, Mellows Sibangani, an Inyandza National Movement supporter, had his house and shops burnt by 'comrades' in July 1990 because he allegedly disobeyed a local chief.

MABUZA, Moses Majaheni, and a friend were shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING outside Mr Mabuza's home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 June 1993.

MABUZA, Muntukanti Timothy (18), was shot in the hands and both legs and despite his injuries was thrown into a police vehicle and assaulted by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Benoni, Tvl, in June 1986. He was at a night vigil of a COSAS member when police ordered mourners to disperse and then fired at them. Mr Mabuza had his fingers and both legs amputated as a result of his injuries.

MABUZA, Nomsa Nobuhle (18), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP at Komatipoort, Tvl,

on 16 May 1986 during the state of emergency. She is confined to a wheelchair as a result of the attack.

MABUZA, Obert Sidala (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, on 5 July 1993.

MABUZA, Queen Gladys, was stabbed to death, by members of the IFP-supporting BLACK CATS in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 9 November 1990 during clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MABUZA, Sibangile, was attacked and injured by Inkatha members during political conflict at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 December 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MABUZA, Sidney (46), was stabbed and left for dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 11 March 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MABUZA, Sifiso Selby (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter on 24 December 1987 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg.

MABUZA, Thulani Solly (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 15 January 1992 during intense conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers.

MABUZA, Thuli Joyce (33), was detained for three months in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1980 because police were allegedly looking for MK operatives they claimed were hiding in Ms Mabuza's house.

MACAMBA, Pascal, was beaten by members of the Security Police in King William's Town, Cape, during 1976 in a police clampdown on political unrest.

MACATIES, Justice (16), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Galeshewe, Kimberley, Cape, on 20 February 1985, during unrest triggered by SCHOOL BOYCOTTS. His left eye was permanently damaged in the beating.

MACENGWANA, John (58), was burnt to death by UDF supporters in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 6 January 1986, allegedly because of his association with conservative community COUNCILLORS. The attack took place during a two-week period of clashes between supporters of the community councillors and the UDF.

MACESHANE, Teleni Sarah (45), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and injured by named members of the SAP who accused her of harbouring 'comrades' at Burgersfort, Tvl, in 1986. She was arrested after attending a community meeting on water supplies.

MACFADDEN, Keith, an MK operative, and one other were shot dead by a joint *Vlakplaas* and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch team in Manzini, Swaziland, on 22 November 1983. One member from Security Branch Headquarters, responsible for authorising the attack, and four Eastern Transvaal and three *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/086 and AC/1999/031).

MACHABA, Peter Thabo (26), was intimidated in detention in Tembisa, Tvl, on 20 February 1993.

MACHABE, Masilo Clement, an IFP supporter, was shot in the hand on a train in Tokoza, Tvl, during May 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MACHANE, Kholeka Maggie (50), was shot in the left breast by members of the SAP in Postmasburg, Cape, on 18 June 1993.

MACHEDI, Mpho Jacob, was stabbed to death by ANCYL supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 June 1992 because he was suspected of being a police informer.

MACHETE, Marupini Alpheus (25), a COSATU member, was severely beaten and tortured in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in 1984 by members of the SAP for belonging to a union. Trade unions were perceived as a threat to the state and some employers allegedly cooperated with the police in harassing union members.

MACHETE, Simon (46), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MACHIMANA, Adolf (27), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Khujwana, Tzaneen, Tvl, on 13 June 1992. He was protesting with community members and a fellow teacher against the appointment of a new principal. The bodies of both Mr Machimana and the teacher were found on the Tzaneen-Lydenburg road.

MACHIMANE, Ludick (22), was shot dead by members of the Gazankulu Police in Nkowankowa, Gazankulu, on 20 February 1990 during a rally and workers' stayaway to protest against the educational policies of the Chief Minister of Gazankulu.

MACHITJE, Jonas Mpati, was one of four people shot dead by named perpetrators in an ambush in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 10 October 1992. Among the dead was well-known Phola Park community leader, Prince Mhlambi. The Goldstone commission later implicated a police informer in a disinformation campaign against the Phola Park Residents Committee which Mr Mhlambi headed.

MACHOBA, Debra, an executive SASO member, was repeatedly detained and tortured by Security Police from July 1976 to December 1978. She was kept in solitary confinement in May 1976 because of SASO's role in the SOWETO UPRISING and was banned for five years in December 1978.

MACHOBANE (MORARE), Themba Duke (31), a South African teaching in Botswana, was shot dead on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. His six-year-old nephew, a citizen of Lesotho, who was staying with him at the time, was also killed. In all, 12 people were killed and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

MACHOBANE, Frank, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during community action against town councillors in the VAAL UPRISING. He was allegedly walking with his brother and two friends when police opened fire, killing him and wounding his brother in the cheek.

MACHOBANE, Joseph Modise, was attacked and killed in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 during random shootings following the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MACHOBANE, Likeleli Stephina (38), was severely beaten by 'comrades' in Evaton, Tvl, on 16 June 1990 on her way from work during a stayaway.

MACHOBANE, Monkeng Lebohlang Claudia, was killed in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 during random shootings following the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MACHOBANE, Mutle, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Sharpeville, Tvl, in September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

MACHOBANE, Sekgonyane John (16), was shot in the cheek by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during community action against town councillors in the VAAL UPRISING. He was allegedly walking with his brother and two friends when police opened fire killing his brother. Sekgonyane and his friends were allegedly taken to Vereeniging police station where they were kicked and beaten with sjamboks before being taken to hospital.

MACHONA, Tahleho Hendrik (41), an ANC supporter, had his house, van and other property burnt and his driver was attacked in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 2 February 1990 because ANC supporters suspected him of collaborating with the police.

MACIKI, Krakra (17), was one of four youths shot dead by named members of the SAP who opened fire on protesters after unrest broke out in Kuyasa township, Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985.

MACINGWANE, Gilbert (43), an IKONGO supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MACINGWANE, Ntuli Reginah (38), had her house destroyed by members of the SADF in November 1961 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MACUPHE, Thembinkosi (14), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead on 5 July 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MACWASHE, Sakhile (14), a scholar, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during political conflict in Duncan Village, East London, in March 1985.

MADADZHE, Mr (first name not given), died when he was assaulted and burnt to death in his home by a large crowd of the residents on 2 February 1990 in the Tshino Village, Venda. A meeting held by local youth resolved to kill people suspected of engaging in witchcraft and collaborating with the Venda government. Two ANC supporters applied for amnesty which was granted. (AC/2000/094)

MADAKA, Mbuyiselo (27), an ANC member from KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, was injured in an explosion in Lesotho, on 5 July 1979, when a parcel containing an explosive device was opened. Five other persons were injured in the incident. His brother, Tobekile, was later killed by the Security Branch.

MADAKA, Tobekile ‘Topsy’ (28), was one of two ANC members abducted by the Port Elizabeth Security Branch in Port Elizabeth on 14 April 1982. They were given a drink containing a sedative and shot in the head. Their bodies were placed on a pile of branches, doused with diesel and then set alight. Their remains were allegedly thrown into the Fish River. Four members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/034).

MADAKANA, Thozamile Swartbooi, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Zwide, near Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 18 February 1985, while he was attending a funeral.

MADALAMBANE, Reginald Tshisibodo, (21) a PAC supporter, participated in a Poqo march to the police station and prison in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Five marchers were shot dead and two Paarl residents were killed by Poqo supporters. Mr Madalambane was then arrested, convicted of sabotage and sentenced to 12 years’ imprisonment on Robben Island.

MADALANA, Bongani (12), was shot dead by members of the SADF who then bashed his body against a rock in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1986 during escalating violence between security forces and residents. About 27 people were killed and hundreds were injured in what is known as the SIX-DAY WAR which ended after a partial security force withdrawal on 22 February 1986.

MADALANE, Makhwenkwe (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 15 March 1978 by members of the SAP during a period of political unrest in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth. He was suspected of involvement in an arson attack.

MADANDA, Bafana Jele, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the KwaZulu POLICE linked to the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993. Three other ANC supporters were shot dead in the attack.

MADAYI, Nomalanga Elda, was injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MADELA, Gcinumuzi Josiah (26), secretary of FAWU, had his room burnt down in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 24 July 1992 following a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and IFP-aligned UWUSA workers.

MADELA, Mabhoji Thomas (39), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 28 February 1992 in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal. The attackers set fire to his house and his car.

MADELA, Mandlakayise Victor (37), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured on 26 December 1986 in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, by Inkatha supporters allegedly acting on the instructions of a named Inkatha leader. The perpetrators had abducted him and questioned him about UDF supporters who frequently visited his house. While recovering in hospital,

he was again stabbed by the same perpetrators. Mr Madela lost the sight in his right eye as a result of the assault.

MADELA, Michael Yeka (34), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by SADF members at KwaMashu, Durban, during the state of emergency in 1987.

MADELA, Obed Ndoda, (34) an Inkatha supporter, was beaten and stabbed by UDF supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1987. In 1990 Mr Madela had his house in Matshana burnt down by named perpetrators who wanted to know where his sons were.

MADELA, Vusumuzi Samuel (22), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters on 22 July 1990 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal. Mr Madela’s father was a local IFP chairperson. His parents’ house was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters a week later.

MADHAV, Deepak, a UDF supporter, was assaulted by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives both at his home and later at the Branch’s John Vorster Square offices. A Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the assault of Mr Madhav at his home, but denied participating in the later assault (AC/2001/230).

MADHIBA, Kinathi, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed when a group of Inkatha supporters and Caprivi trainees attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MADHIBA, Thulani Henry, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MADHLALA, Sabeline Judith (45), a UDF supporter, was severely injured when her house was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1987.

MADI, Dikgope Andrew, an MK member, was kidnapped and killed by members of the Security Branch in Venda, on 11 August 1983 while in exile.

MADI, Zakhele Marcus (22), was arrested, allegedly on suspicion of stone throwing at Vukuzakhe, Tvl, in June 1985. He was arrested a day after police and residents clashed at a community march protesting against high rentals. He was charged with public violence and sentenced to a year in prison.

MADIA, Meisie Gloria (13), lost her home in an arson attack in 1976 during conflict over the chieftaincy of Maboloko, Bophuthatswana.

MADIBA, Alpheus, an ANC leader during the Rivonia trial, was abducted from his home in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in 1964, allegedly by members of the SAP. He was found later dead with multiple head injuries in the Johannesburg mortuary.

MADIBA, Cojana Idah, had her house attacked with gunfire and hand grenades by members of the SAP in March 1989 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during a raid on their house in which her uncle and an MK operative were killed. Police opened fire and threw hand grenades into the house, shattering windowpanes, breaking doors and causing a fire to break out. Several spent cartridges were left at the scene.

MADIBA, Doda Joseph, was killed when the car in which he was travelling was attacked by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) during ongoing political conflict in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1991. Two occupants of the vehicle were killed and two injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

MADIBA, Gervasia (63), was shot and injured by unidentified persons at her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 March 1990 in political conflict that followed the UNBANNING of political organisations. Her house was petrol-bombed in the attack. She was allegedly targeted because she had left Inkatha to join the ANC.

MADIBA, Nokuthula (24), had her house burnt down and her possessions stolen in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intense political conflict in 1993 between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MADIBA, Ntsikelelo (34), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down and his possessions stolen in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

MADIBA, Patrick Phangilifa (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 April 1990. Mr Madiba was staying at a relative's house when, in the middle of the night, Inkatha supporters were heard shouting that they were going to kill 'comrades'. He went to the window and was fatally shot. The incident occurred two days after the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MADIBA, Thibi Thobela (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 27 March 1994 following an IFP rally in the area. Residents were assaulted and homes were looted by IFP supporters who had attended a rally in the Sundumbili stadium.

MADIBA, Zolani (30), had his home burnt down during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MADIBANA, Maropeng (64), was severely assaulted by supporters of Chief Mapela in Abbotspoort, Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 because she was a supporter of his opponent, Chief Lerumo. Conflict over chieftaincy in the region resulted in several villagers being beaten, lashed, fined, or having their children expelled from school in an attempt to force their allegiance to Chief Mapela.

MADIBANE, Johannes Raseponapona (36), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP on 20 May 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria.

MADIBO, Stephen, a policeman, was shot and injured in an attack by MK operatives on the Sharpeville police

station, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 1 October 1989. The aim of the attack was to seize weapons. Two other policemen suffered an attempt on their lives. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/007).

MADIDA, Elizabeth (65), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 5 April 1994, three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Madida's house was burnt down in the attack. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her sons, who were active ANC supporters.

MADIDA, Timothy (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, 9 November 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADIHLABA, Mokgatla, was shot dead by SADF members in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 22 March 1986 while returning from the funeral of someone killed by Lebowa Police.

MADIKANE, Carrington Mcoseleli (65), an ADM member and Ciskei headman, was shot dead in his home by ANC supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 22 August 1992 during conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the Ciskei.

MADIKANE, Dickson Matholengwe (74), an ANC supporter and chairperson of the local residents' association, was detained at Tamara police station, King William's Town, Cape, in 1991 during conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the homeland.

MADIKANE, Lennox Mngcambi (29), a Poqo member, was hanged on 1 November 1963 at Pretoria along with two others, after being convicted of sabotage relating to their involvement in the mass Poqo attack in November 1962 on the police station and white residents in Paarl, Cape, which left two white residents and five Poqo members dead.

MADIKANE, Louisa Thenjiwe (50), was detained, and her cell tear-gassed in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 29 April 1985, after parents had tried to intervene to stop clashes between protesting students and police.

MADIKANE, Nontsikelelo Cynthia (35), had her house petrol-bombed and stoned by 'comrades' in September 1985 during political conflict in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London. Her brother had been labelled an informer.

MADIKANE, Patrick (14), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985. See BONGOLETHU THREE. Three children were killed and several others injured in the shooting.

MADIKANE, Philisile Nomgcobo (12), daughter of an ANC-supporting community leader, lost her family home in an arson attack by alleged members of the SAP in Alexandra, Tvl, in April 1986. Alexandra was under siege from security forces at the time following a series of community protests.

MADIKELA, Bimbo Eustice, a COSAS member, was killed by an explosive device detonated by named *Vlakplaas* operatives in a mine shaft in Kagiso, Tvl, on 15 February 1982. He and three other COSAS members were led to believe they were to undergo training in

the use of hand grenades, a ploy which was later used increasingly by security forces. One person survived the explosion. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MADIKIZELA, Andile Jiver (29), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in Lamontville, Durban, on 28 May 1992.

MADIKIZELA, Datani, was assaulted by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Gladys Yaleka (34), was assaulted by members of the SAP in November 1961 at Entsimbini, near Bizana, Transkei. The police were looking for her husband, a teacher, who was presumed to be influential in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Gwebityala, an ANC supporter and a chief in the Bizana area, was assaulted after his arrest in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Mbambani Solomon, an ANC supporter, was harassed by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He was also issued with a banning order.

MADIKIZELA, Micheal Sipekepe, an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Milner, an ANC member, was detained from November 1961 at different prisons in the Transkei, where he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP. As a teacher, he was accused of influencing people who participated in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Msingwa (60), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Goedemoed prison, Aliwal North, Cape, in 1960, allegedly because he opposed the Bantu Authorities Act. Mr Madikizela was detained for five years.

MADIKIZELA, Mthethunzima Paulos, was detained for five years in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Sylvia Noyolo, an ANC member, had her house burnt down in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Wiseman Potiyana (32), an ANC supporter, was detained at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA-MANDELA, Winnie Nomzamo, suffered harassment, trespassing and surveillance of her home by members of the Security Branch in Soweto, Johannesburg, from May 1991 to September 1992. Three policemen were granted amnesty (AC/2001/051 and AC/1999/0026).

MADILAYI, Gwelani (58), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in June 1993.

MADINDA, Mkuseli Maxwell (17), a COSAS member, was arrested and tortured by suffocation by members of the Security Police on 14 May 1980 in the Sanlam Building, Strand Street, Port Elizabeth. Security Police wanted him to admit to the killing of the head of the PEACEMAKERS in Grahamstown during the student boycotts of 1980.

MADINDA, Ndumiso, a COSAS member, was detained on 19 September 1985 in Kenton-on-Sea, Cape.

MADINDA, Thenjiwe Queenette (40), lost her home in an arson attack during political conflict in Grahamstown, Cape, on 4 June 1986.

MADINDI, George, was shot and beaten by members of the SAP in Beaufort West, Cape, during 1985.

MADINGA, Luvuyo Johannes (34), was shot and wounded by members of the ISU in 1993 during political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban. His home was looted while he was recovering in hospital. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MADIPERE, (first name not given), a community councillor, suffered extensive damage to her home in a hand grenade attack by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Johannesburg, during 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0317).

MADISA, Frans Malemeli (44), was severely beaten by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in KwaNdebele, in 1985 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MADISA, John Mponana (20), an ANC supporter, was arrested and detained by members of the SADF in Dennilton, Tvl, on 28 February 1986 following conflict over the government's plan for INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

MADISA, Klaas Boesman (58), was severely assaulted by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in December 1985 at a community meeting held to mobilise residents to resist their forced INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MADISA, Kleinbooi Makwe (51), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Lesehleng Village, Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 15 February 1986. Mr Madisa allegedly refused to heed a command to stop running when police were dispersing stone-throwing youths during conflict over INCORPORATION into the newly self-governing KwaNdebele homeland.

MADISA, Martha Bonolo (19), a citizen of Botswana, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on a house in Phiring, near Gaborone, Botswana on 28 March 1988. A senior MK commander and two other Batswana women died in the raid. After being shot, the victims were doused with petrol and set alight. The head of C-Section at Security Branch headquarters and other Security Branch members were refused amnesty for arranging a bogus arms cache to be 'discovered' as a pretext for the raid.

MADISA, William Kimbi (40), was arrested at Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1986 and detained for a month in several prisons. His detention occurred during conflict between IMBOKODO, allegedly aided by members of the SAP, and people opposed to KwaNdebele independence.

MADISHA, Elias, was abducted on 7 July 1977 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. There was conflict in the area because the people in Maganagobushwa were against the INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

MADISHA, Fana Phineas (52), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990 during a protest march from Ga-Rankuwa to the local police station. Several others were injured in the attack.

MADISHA, Mashima Jan (25), was injured by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 8 March 1986 when police stopped a bus of mourners returning from a mass funeral and assaulted them during violent conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MADISHA, Ntombenjani Sophie (42), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MADISHA, Thapelo Donald Dudu, died in police custody in Potgietersrus, Tvl, on 1 June 1990. He was detained on 17 January 1990 and allegedly resisted intimidation to turn state witness. Notes smuggled out by fellow inmates allege that by May 1990 Mr Madisha was screaming and hallucinating without receiving medical attention. He was not allowed any visits. Post mortem results revealed that despite allegedly having hanged himself, death was not immediate and that Mr Madisha was allegedly left to die by police.

MADITSI, Solomon Tsekere, was shot dead by members of the SAP near Pietersburg, Tvl, on 25 January 1986 during political conflict in the homelands.

MADITSI, William Nkoane, an MK member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Motetema, Groblersdal, Tvl, on 13 January 1990, four weeks after his return from exile.

MADIYA, Strydom Laga (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 May 1991.

MADLABETSHA, Bhekisisa (24), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in June 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MADLALA, Aaron (54), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 6 November 1992 while in detention at the Mountain Rise police station, Pietermaritzburg.

MADLALA, Albert Felendlini, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by an IFP supporter at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1992.

MADLALA, Alfred (38), was shot and stabbed to death by named ANC supporters on 7 February 1992 at Mjondolo in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg. The perpetrators approached Mr Madlala in his home and accused him of being an IFP supporter.

MADLALA, Alpheus (43), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 August 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MADLALA, Bakazi Minah Mamtshilotshi (54), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 April 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MADLALA, Besinia Leanar (55), an ANC supporter, had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. Ms Madlala resided in an area known to be an IFP stronghold.

MADLALA, Bheki (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded by members of the AMAVARAVARA in Clermont, near Durban, in 1992 in internal conflict within the ANC.

MADLALA, Bhekisisa Trueman (32), a COSATU member, was shot and severely injured by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1991.

MADLALA, Bilingi Nhlayenza (42), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters while on his way home from work on 17 April 1991 in Marburg, near Port Shepstone, Natal. On the day of his funeral, his widow had her house burnt down by ANC supporters.

MADLALA, Bongani Gracious (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by an IFP supporter in Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 23 November 1991.

MADLALA, Bongani Michael (19), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters at Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, on 9 January 1993.

MADLALA, Celani Aleya, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 19 February 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADLALA, Dumisani Duke (25), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 31 August 1986 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

MADLALA, Eligius Mbuyiselwa, 22, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1992.

MADLALA, France (30), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991 in ongoing political conflict. In April and May 1991, political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MADLALA, Ggambi Cecilia (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 26 June 1993 in Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Ms Madlala was visiting a family known to be sympathetic to the ANC when the house was attacked by unidentified persons.

MADLALA, Gugu Joslinah (39), had her house near Umhlanga, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 June 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MADLALA, Jabulile (51), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down in May 1992 in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADLALA, Jabulile Lucy (44), an ANC supporter, had her two rondavels at Enkumba, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1987. The perpetrators attacked the community of Enkumba shortly after a rally addressed by a local chief in the area.

MADLALA, John Nelson (22), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991.

MADLALA, Kati Masitolo (59), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991. In April and May 1991 political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MADLALA, Khohliwe Sholipi (20), had her room destroyed in an arson attack by unidentified persons at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1992, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADLALA, Khona Christina (26), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 4 May 1991 at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. In April and May 1991 political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MADLALA, Khonjwayo, an IFP supporter, was abducted and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, during April 1991.

MADLALA, Khumbuzile Mildred (39), lost her mother and daughter, and suffered severe material loss, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MADLALA, Lahliwe Mahluza (58), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 4 May 1991 at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. In April and May 1991 political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MADLALA, Lamani Donatus (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed, hacked and burnt to death in his car by fellow ANC supporters in Inchanga, Natal, on 1 December 1989, allegedly because he had refused to help an ANC victim who had been shot by IFP supporters next to his home.

MADLALA, Lephina (64), had her home burnt down and her property destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in September 1993 at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during continuing political conflict in the area.

MADLALA, Mabandla Andreas (58), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 29 August 1991, allegedly because he was thought to be assisting ANC youths in the area.

MADLALA, Manjilo Manana (69), was burnt to death by ANC supporters in Ngxenyeni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 April 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area. Ms Madlala had allegedly been accused of being a witchdoctor.

MADLALA, Matilda (51), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 30 April 1989 in intensifying violent conflict in the area.

MADLALA, Mbuyelwa (53), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters returning from a rally at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 November 1992.

MADLALA, Mduduzi Eric (23), a UDF supporter, was arrested in Hammarsdale, Natal, during January 1988. He was allegedly forced by named members of the SAP to make a false confession and was held in Durban-Westville prison for six months. Prior to the incident his home had been burnt several times and he had been in hiding.

MADLALA, Mdutshwa, an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead during a confrontation between ANC and

IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

MADLALA, Mgowanaza (56), was shot and severely injured by an IFP supporter in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in March 1991. Ms Madlala had visited the chief to report that IFP supporters had assaulted her daughters for cooking food for 'comrades' who had fled to nearby forests and mountains to avoid IFP attacks. On her return, she was shot by her children's assailants.

MADLALA, Michael Khanyakwezwe (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 4 August 1992. He was sitting in a friend's yard at the time.

MADLALA, Mikwami Tryphina (36), had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during 1990.

MADLALA, Mildred Khumbuzile (39), had her house destroyed on 3 December 1991 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. Ms Madlala's mother and her daughter were killed in the attack. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MADLALA, Mzayifani Jacob (37), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991.

MADLALA, Ngenzeni Nkaza (48), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 4 May 1991 at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. In April and May 1991 political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MADLALA, Nhlanhla Christian (17), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991.

MADLALA, Nicholas Sphiwe (45), an IFP supporter, had his house destroyed by ANC supporters in April 1994 at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADLALA, Nkosi Gladys Masikheshe (40), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 4 May 1991 in Marburg, near Port Shepstone, Natal, allegedly because her husband was an IFP supporter. Her husband had been killed by ANC supporters two weeks earlier. The arson attack took place on the day of his funeral.

MADLALA, Nomithi, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 19 March 1992 in ongoing political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal.

MADLALA, Nomusa Goodness (18), an ANC supporter, had her home in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992.

MADLALA, Nonhlanhla Daphney (21), was shot at and had her house burnt down at Eshowe, Natal, in June 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADLALA, Ntuthuko Reginald (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in May 1990 in Dambuza,

KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in continuing conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MADLALA, Nyusiwe Mamlisani (60), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed by ANC supporters on 4 May 1991 at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless in April and May 1991.

MADLALA, Phineas Thulebona, an IFP supporter, was on his way to attend an IFP self-defence camp at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, in June 1993, when he was shot dead by ANC supporters from neighbouring Esimozomeni. Earlier in the day there had been fighting at Esimozomeni between local ANC supporters and IFP members from Phatheni.

MADLALA, Raymond Fikani (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Maliwanqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 April 1990.

MADLALA, Sangozile Gennet (50), was stoned and stabbed to death, along with her 18-year-old granddaughter, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1991. After killing Ms Madlala, the attackers tried to burn her body. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MADLALA, Sbhongile, an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADLALA, Sicelo Michael (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 December 1991.

MADLALA, Sifundo, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at KwaMadlala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 29 June 1992. His mother's house was also burnt down during this period.

MADLALA, Siphwe (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in April 1994 in Bulwer, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADLALA, Sylvia, an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1991.

MADLALA, Thando (18), was stabbed to death, together with her grandmother, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1991. The Madlala's home was burnt down. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MADLALA, Thobile Gladness (49), an IFP supporter, had her home at Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADLALA, Thokoza Norah (50), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in the Inkatha stronghold of Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1990, allegedly because she was thought to have sympathies with the UDF and ANC.

MADLALA, Tolani (51), had his house at Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict on 4 May 1991.

MADLALA, Tom Mjabulelwa, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Maliwanqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 April 1990.

MADLALA, Tuthuma Samson (42), an Inkatha supporter, had his house petrol-bombed by UDF supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 15 August 1986.

MADLALA, Veliveli Alfred (37), a UDF supporter, was beaten and stabbed and had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1989.

MADLALA, Vusumuzi Cecil, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MADLALA, Vuyane Andreas (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in the IFP stronghold of Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 January 1992. After an IFP meeting, IFP supporters allegedly rounded up youths to join an IFP self-defence training camp. Mr Madlala was shot and killed when he tried to escape on the way to the camp.

MADLALA, Yvonne, was one of five people seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Administration Board offices in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

MADLALA, Zibuyisile (39), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in her home in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 April 1994 (a few days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS), allegedly because the attackers believed her husband to be in possession of an AK47. The house was ransacked and burnt down.

MADLAVU, Aaron Sibhabhabha, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Mvumelwano, near Qumbu, Transkei, in 1990, for allegedly collaborating with stock thieves. He was against the alleged ANC policy of assaulting stock thieves once caught, and refused to attend ANC meetings in this regard.

MADLAVU, Alfred Tinisile, a UDF supporter, survived a shooting attack by vigilantes on his home in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985. Mr Madlavu was arrested in April 1986 and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Guguletu police station. He was charged with the murder of two vigilantes but was later discharged.

MADLAVU, Ngangelizwe Moses, a UDF activist, was hacked to death with spades, axes and pick-handles by members of AMAAFRIKA during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1987.

MADLE, Richard Sithembiso (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 July 1993, allegedly by AMASINYORA vigilantes.

MADLITYANE, Valencia Ntombiyakhe (20), a SAAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Defence Force on 4 August 1983 near

Mount Ruth railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MADLIWA, Nomgidi Martha (41), lost her home in Katlehong, Tvl, in an arson attack on 25 May 1993. She was later stabbed and injured while seeking shelter elsewhere in Katlehong. Ms Madliwa's home was reportedly attacked by IFP supporters because she is Xhosa-speaking and was assumed to be an ANC supporter. At least six houses in the vicinity were burnt that day, days after an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel precipitated a dramatic escalation of conflict on the East Rand resulting in at least 80 deaths over the following weeks.

MADLOLO, Nkohliso Johnson 'JK' (37), was shot and injured by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and SAP members in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, during 1985.

MADLONGOLWANA, Gideon (57), was arrested and charged, with 25 others, with the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. One of the UPINGTON 26, he was convicted and, with 13 others including his wife, received the death penalty, spending two years on death row before the conviction was overturned on appeal in 1991.

MADLOPHA, Bonginkosi Elphasi (29), a COSATU supporter, was tortured by Security Branch members at a police station in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1987. In 1990, Mr Madlophe's Esikhawini home was vandalised during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MADLOPHA, Celiwe Qhamkile Queen (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with a sjambok by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in May 1989.

MADODA, Lesley (15), was arrested and assaulted with rifle butts in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in July 1986 when a night vigil for a UDF supporter was broken up by members of the SAP and SADF. Lesley was then detained for five weeks under emergency regulations.

MADODA, Velaphi Daniel (14), was hacked to death in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters on 29 November 1993 during a protest march.

MADOLO, Augustin, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, in May 1993 during violence after the assassination of SACP general secretary, CHRIS HANI.

MADOLO, Ndoyisile Patrick (30), a Dimbaza Youth Congress member, was severely assaulted and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police in Dimbaza, Ciskei, first during the state of emergency in 1985, and then during a consumer boycott in 1988.

MADOLO, Nontana, (30), a PAC supporter, was convicted of sabotage in 1963 and served a three-year sentence on Robben Island, Cape Town. Upon his release, he was banished for two years to Cofimvaba, Transkei.

MADOLO, Pasikak, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 28 September 1989 at Mavuya, near Indwe, Cape, where he had attended a students' meeting.

MADONA, Evelyn (10), was injured when a bomb detonated by Security Police exploded in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1987 during political conflict in the area.

MADONDA, Crescentia Zamisile (17), an ANC supporter, was forced to flee when her parents' home in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, was burnt down in June 1993 during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADONDA, Maxwell, an ANC supporter, was found dead with gunshot wounds in Johannesburg in December 1988, after he had fled Richmond, Natal, in 1986. The Special Branch told his family that he had been a member of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB.

MADONDA, Mthandeni, an ANC supporter, was abducted, together with a friend, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in December 1991. Both were later found dead, their bodies mutilated.

MADONDA, Nomthandazo Mirriam (37), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990 in Ezibomvini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MADONDA, Thombile Gretha (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in January 1990 at KwaZayeka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg.

MADONDO, Antony Ndabingehlele (41), an ANC supporter, and his wife were abducted by three members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1989. The police allegedly believed them to be in possession of arms. Mr Madondo has not been seen since and is presumed dead. His wife's body was found some time later in Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal.

MADONDO, Dlangamandla Dumisani (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 3 June 1993. An IFP mass meeting had been held that day. Mr Madondo and other ANC supporters had been campaigning for the ANC in the upcoming APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS when they were attacked by IFP supporters.

MADONDO, Gibson Petros (40), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 29 March 1991.

MADONDO, Gobo William (28), was shot and killed by unidentified attackers in Pietermaritzburg on 16 November 1990 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADONDO, Johannes (46), was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters on 3 December 1988 at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg. The perpetrators accused him of supplying guns to UDF supporters.

MADONDO, Lindela Phillip (22), an ANC supporter, died after being abducted and shot by named IFP supporters outside Pietermaritzburg on 1 January 1993.

MADONDO, Mandla Wellington (16), a COSAS member, was shot in the back and killed by members of the SADF at a shopping centre in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 July 1986 during conflict in Soweto after the declaration of a state of emergency on June 12 1986.

MADONDO, Maqhuphuza, an ANC supporter, and her husband were abducted by three members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 5 April 1989. The police allegedly believed them to be in possession of arms. She was killed, and her burnt body was found sometime later in Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal. Mr Madondo has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MADONDO, Nontombi (59), an IFP supporter, had her house and belongings destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, in May 1992.

MADONDO, Oupa Ronald (aka 'Scorpio'), was abducted and killed by members of the Security Branch on the farm 'Leeuspoor', near Josini Dam, northern Natal during 1980. His body was destroyed by means of explosives. Five perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/151).

MADONDO, Phumelele Linet (28), was pulled from a taxi and stabbed by IFP supporters at Wasbank, near Glencoe, Natal, on 9 July 1993, allegedly because she had failed to give them information about ANC-supporting 'comrades'.

MADONDO, Sibusiso, a MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) member, died after being shot, stoned and stabbed with a sharp object in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, in February 1989. Mr Madondo died when he was sent to kill five youths who had allegedly refused to join the MUFC.

MADONDO, Sihle Johan (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at KwaPata, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990. IFP supporters were allegedly trying to evict ANC supporters from the area at the time.

MADONDO, Siyabonga Wilson (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 28 December 1990. Police came to his home looking for him, and fired shots into the ceiling where he was hiding.

MADONDO, Thamsanqa Wellington (17), a COSAS member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP under emergency regulations in Protea, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 February 1987. Mr Madondo was detained because of his political activities.

MADONDO, Thandi G (34), had her house in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in September 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MADONDO, Thandi Zakhona (12), was severely injured in a grenade blast during conflict between rival trade unions in Tongaat, Natal, in 1985. Thandi lost her left arm as a result of the explosion.

MADONSELA, Anthony (22), was shot in the stomach and leg by members of the SAP in Naas, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 18 May 1986 when singing freedom songs with friends in the street.

MADONSELA, Jabulani Samson (19), an Impumelo Youth Congress member, was severely beaten and stabbed with a sharp object by members of the SAP and PIRATES FOOTBALL CLUB vigilantes in Leandra, Tvl, during 1985. Police, in collusion with the vigilantes, constantly harassed Impumelelo Youth Congress

members. Mr Madonsela was released but a friend who was attacked with him was detained for a few days.

MADONSELA, Lena Nongsado (53), had her house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in Mpumaza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in January 1987, allegedly because her sons were UDF supporters.

MADONSELA, Molefe, was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance to the Department of Foreign Affairs building in Johannesburg, on 15 December 1983. Seven people were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MADONSELA, Philip Toto (21), a UDF supporter, was stabbed with a knife in Sakhile, Standerton, Tvl, on 24 December 1985 by members of the SAP. A group comprising members of the SAP and Sakhile councillors was established to try and destabilise political activity in the area by attacking UDF activists. In 1991 Mr Madonsela was again assaulted by named members of the SAP.

MADONSELA, Piet Petrus, was stoned to death by a vigilante group in Leandra, Leslie, Tvl, on 25 February 1986, reportedly because he was close to Chief Ampie Mayisa who was killed by the vigilantes. The Leandra community was attacked by vigilantes aligned to the State when they protested against being forcibly removed from their homes.

MADONSELA, Samuel (34), a returned ANC exile, died of poisoning on 12 August 1991 in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal. Members of the local Security Branch allegedly administered the poison because of Mr Madonsela's political affiliation and his refusal to work for the police.

MADONSELA, Sbusiso Haine (17), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 23 March 1994 while distributing voter education pamphlets in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADRAAE, Phillip Lesetja (32), was shot and injured in the knee by members of the SADF at Nothapo, Pietersburg, on 1 May 1991 during clashes between rival supporters of the local tribal authority.

MADUBEDUBE, Lungelwa, died when she was 'necklaced' by named perpetrators on 9 January 1986 in Queenstown, Cape. Ms Madubedube's father was a BLA COUNCILLOR and his family were accused of being collaborators.

MADUBELA, Stormont (40), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by a group of UDF-supporting youth in KTC, Cape Town, on 28 January 1988, during internal conflict amongst UDF supporters at KTC regarding different approaches to the issues of housing and political organisation.

MADUBULA, Baba, an AZAPO supporter, lost her house in an arson attack at Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 26 December 1985, during a period of conflict between members of AZAPO and the UDF.

MADUENYANE, Robert Lepodisi (21), was detained and tortured by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, in 1989 during resistance to the INCORPORATION of Rustenburg into Bophuthatswana.

MADULUBE, Nomamfengu Maureen (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 18 May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

MADUMA, Moleki Joseph (40), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Burgersfort, Tvl, in March 1986. Mr Maduma attended a mass community meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area the previous day.

MADUNA, Doctor John, was abducted, along with a friend, from his home at the Motsoaledi informal settlement by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) and ANC supporters, on 29 March 1994. They were taken to a nearby school in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, where he was shot dead and his friend shot and injured. They were suspected of participating in an IFP march that day. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0320).

MADUNA, Fanyana Reuben, was shot dead by members of Inkatha in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 22 March 1990 after an Inkatha march in the area. Sebokeng was tense after clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MADUNA, Jabile Christina, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MADUNA, Leshula Stephen, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MADUNA, Masole Petros (18), a member of the local COSAS executive, was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch in Vereeniging, Tvl, after being arrested on 11 June 1985.

MADUNA, Mokoening Isaac (22), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in the Parys police station, OFS, on October 1987, for his participation in a protest march by members of the South African Chemicals Workers Union (SACWU).

MADUNA, Mqinisweni Albert, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MADUNA, Vusi, was assaulted and stabbed to death in March 1987 by a group of UDF supporters and members of the Hammarsdale Youth Congress in Clermont, near Durban, who suspected him of being a police informer and causing divisions in the organi-

sations. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/106).

MADUTWANE, Percia Nompi, was stabbed by UDF supporters when her parents' home was petrol-bombed in Kagiso, Tvl, on 1 March 1986. Her father was a policeman and the community saw the family as legitimate targets during the rent and consumer boycotts of the time.

MADUWA, Nomgidi Martha (41), a SADTU member, lost her home and was later stabbed by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 May 1993. An ANC march past an IFP-supporting Tokoza hostel on 22 May 1993 sparked violent conflict that led to over 1000 women and children fleeing their homes. About 35 people were killed and 14 injured in Katlehong during May 1993.

MADUWA, Nyamaxholisa, died when she was assaulted and set alight by youths in Venda on 21 March 1990. She held a leadership position in the Venda government and was accused of using witchcraft to hinder the work of political activists in the area. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MADWANYA, Themba Melville (48), was arrested on 3 February 1977 and detained for 115 days without trial at Dimbaza police station, Ciskei. He was persecuted by named members of the Ciskei Police because he did not participate in CNIP activities.

MADWE, Thembekile Joyce (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

MAEMA, Pitso Simon (28), lost both his legs after he was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenberg, Tvl, on 16 December 1991 during an industrial strike at the Impala Platinum Mine.

MAENETJA, Senyaheno Thomas, was the target of an attempted robbery in Thabamooop, Tvl, when two MK operatives tried to rob him of his vehicle on 7 January 1990. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/81).

MAENETJE, Tshepo Brown Anthony, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks and rifle butts by members of the Lebowa Police in Tzaneen, Tvl, on 8 May 1986 during a state of emergency.

MAEPA, Ntebele Margaret, was injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MAFA, Bantubonke (40), an ANC member, was attacked in his home with spears, shot in the leg and his house burnt by an Inkatha supporter in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1984.

MAFA, Ntembeko Oswald (22), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MAFABATHO, Piet (49), a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in a labour strike action in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and police members opened fire on striking miners, injuring six.

MAFAFO, Moloko Jarios, (48), was attacked with a hand grenade and shot by AZANLA members in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 5 March 1993 when investigating a shooting.

MAFALALA, Sibongile Lennox (19), was shot and injured in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, when the house he was in was attacked by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP who shot at the occupants and set the house alight. Seven family members and friends died in the attack.

MAFANYA, Ntambenkosi Davidson (25), was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police and the CDF on 29 August 1983 at Mdantsane, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MAFATA, Habofanoe Daniel (19), was arrested in Bloemfontein on 16 June 1987 and detained without trial for three months, during which he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP.

MAFATLE, Simon Thabo, a FAWUSA member, disappeared in Germiston, Tvl, on 18 September 1993 during a strike. Mr Mafatle had accompanied a friend to buy a fridge. The fridge was delivered that day but the men never returned home. It is alleged that they were both shot by a named perpetrator and that their bodies were not identifiable.

MAFATSHE, Johannes, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 21 March 1991 while taking part in a march led by pastors to the Governor's office in protest against the deportation of the wife of the Bafokeng Chief.

MAFENGU, Mabonjwa Nelson (30), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP and the SADF in November 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAFEREKA, Selleane Paulina (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 March 1986 when she joined a protest march against high rents organised by the Vaal Civic Association. As a result of the shooting, Selleane is disabled and suffers from a psychological disorder.

MAFFA, Mosima Elizabeth (54), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAFFODI, Jemina Maphuti (26), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAFHALA, Phineas, was killed by members of the SADF at Messina, Tvl, in 1981 during a workers' march.

MAFIKA, Daniel Moreno (40), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 December 1987. It is believed that Mr Mafika's Sotho identity made him the target of a Zulu ethnic attack.

MAFIKA, Lindiwe Sara Makazibuyile (43), an ANC supporter, fled her home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban on 5 July 1992 because of political violence in the area. A week later, she returned to find her home had been destroyed, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MAFIKE, Mmanini Martha (69), was injured when her house was bombed by AWB members in Hoopstad, OFS, in December 1993. The incident took place at a time when the AWB were carrying out random attacks in the province in retaliation for the PAC's 'one settler, one bullet' campaign and their attacks on white farmers.

MAFILIKA, Mkanyeli Edward (19), was severely beaten by police on 20 November 1985 and again later in custody in Robertson, Cape, after being arrested with over 70 other youth. He then spent three months in prison awaiting trial on public violence charges, which were then withdrawn. He was again detained in June 1986 and held under emergency regulations for three months.

MAFILIKA, Violet (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with batons and sjamboks by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, during 1986. Police were forcing residents to clean Nkqubela township and many were beaten that day.

MAFIRIKA, Telebo Johannes, was injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MAFOBOKWANE, Letsatsi Elias (66), an ANC supporter, had his house damaged in a petrol bomb attack by alleged members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in August 1985 because he was involved in the burial of people who died during political conflict in the area.

MAFODI, Chuene Maria (46), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAFODI, Mmaphuti Maria (43), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAFODI, Phuti Matlou (32), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAFOLO, Khabonina Naomi (19), was severely beaten by named perpetrators for resisting Chief Daniel Mahlangu in Nylstroom, Tvl, on 18 May 1980.

MAFONGOSI, Gqili Compton (21), was shot in the head by members of the SAP and the SADF on 21 September 1976 in Port Elizabeth in the wake of the 16 June SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Mafongosi spent two months under police guard at Livingstone Hospital and was charged with public violence for which he served three years.

MAFORA, Abel (17), was arrested with his cousin in November 1980 and tortured at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg. He was later taken to John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, where he was beaten, suffocated and subjected to electric shocks because police suspected them of illegally crossing the border and concealing information of a political nature.

MAFORA, Mabotse Selepinah (54) had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief William Shongoane at Ga-Shongoane, Ellisras, Tvl, on 6 March 1981 because she supported Chief Simon Shongoane during a dispute over the chieftainship of this tribal community.

MAFOYI (MNGADI), Victor (aka 'Daniel Neto'), an MK operative, was shot dead by security forces on 14 November 1982 shortly after crossing the border from Swaziland. Two other MK operatives died in the incident and a fourth member of the unit was arrested and imprisoned. Mr Mafoyi's remains were exhumed from a cemetery in Piet Retief and reburied by his family.

MAFREKA, Ramphuthing Elias (17), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 during a memorial service for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Several others were killed or injured in random shootings that day. The perpetrators were allegedly IFP supporters and members of the security forces.

MAFU, Musa (18), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MAFU, Nyamleko Chemiston (61), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MAFU, Previous Mlungisi (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 January 1990.

MAFU, Sidawa (25), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 12 February 1993 while riding on a truck on her way to work. The perpetrators allegedly targeted the truck because Ms Mafu and other passengers lived in Phatheni, an IFP stronghold. Three people were shot dead.

MAFULANE, Frans, was assaulted and his home set alight by a large crowd of youths at Ha-Mphego, Thohoyandou, Venda, on 4 February 1990, in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for the re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Mr Mafulane managed to escape the group after the assaults. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MAFUMANA, Tolika (42), disappeared during extensive unrest in Langa, Cape Town, in August 1976. The Commission determined that he may have been burnt to death in Langa Bazaar during extensive arson attacks on 12 August 1976 on shops in Langa.

MAFUNA, Pat, was shot dead by a *Vlakplaas askari* at a taxi rank at the Baragwanath Hospital, Johannesburg, on an unspecified date between 1982 and 1986. Mr Mafuna was allegedly a former *askari* who had defected and was thus targeted for killing. The perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/231).

MAFUNDA, Wellington (16), was shot and killed by a named member of the SAP in Prieska, Cape, on 19 September 1990, when a group of youths raided a beerhall in protest against the sale of liquor.

MAFUNDITYALA, Lawrence Mxolisi (41), a member of the WITDOEKE vigilantes, was shot and injured in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the *Witdoeke*, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

MAFUTHA, Ncedani (20), was beaten by members of the SADF and a group of vigilantes in Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985.

MAFUYA, Godfrey, was shot by members of the SAP in Saulsville, Tvl, on 7 December 1985 and consequently died in 1987.

MAFUYA, Knowlen Luluma (33), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 17 February 1992.

MAGADLA, Mziwandile Michael (17), a SASCO member, was tear-gassed, shot and beaten by members of the SADF in Daveyton, Tvl, during the state of emergency in July 1986.

MAGADULELA, Makostada, died after being kicked, beaten and hacked by members of the SAP in 1960 at Bizana, Transkei. The police were allegedly looking for her husband, an ANC activist, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAGAGA, Zolile, a SAYCO member, was arrested and died while in police custody in 1985 in Hofmeyr, Cape. Police disrupted the night vigil and imposed restrictions on his funeral.

MAGAGULA, Gibson Linda (9), was shot by members of the SAP at Etandweni primary school in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 July 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAGAGULA, Jeremiah 'Ndentsa' (16), a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

MAGAGULA, Robert Absalom (23), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Nkomazi, near Nelspruit, Tvl, during June 1986 on his way to a political gathering calling for the release of local leaders in detention. He was picked up by an SADF vehicle, taken to a field and allegedly assaulted with others already in the vehicle, including small boys.

MAGAGULA, Selina Zolane, sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop

near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MAGAGULA, Wandile Joseph, was shot by members of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 17 May 1991 during a stayaway.

MAGAGWA, David, was severely beaten on 10 September 1976 while in detention at Breyten, Tvl. He had been arrested on suspicion of burning down three factories.

MAGALE, Mahlare Kenneth (41) was detained and tortured by members of the SADF in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, during December 1988. Mr Magale was involved in resisting the forced removal of community members from Jane Furse to Tsantsabela.

MAGAM, Aron 'Makhwekhwe' (33), was tear-gassed and shot dead at his shack by named members of the SAP in Noupoot, Cape, on 26 August 1985, on a day of widespread unrest in Zamuxolo township.

MAGAMA, John (35), was arrested and detained for allegedly conspiring to poison the town's water supply in Victoria West, Cape, during April 1968. He was convicted but after seven months he was released following an appeal. This was part of a set of arrests and trials in the Karoo region in which Poqo networks were alleged to have conspired to rise up against the white population.

MAGAMLE, Ganda William (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named COUNCILLOR in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 28 March 1985, during a UDF campaign to force councillors to resign. It is alleged that the victim was just walking past the councillor's house at the time of the shooting.

MAGANA, Martin Phello, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MAGANA, Swane, was imprisoned by alleged members of the SAP in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in January 1986.

MAGANADISA, Jacob (22), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 28 March 1992 because of his opposition to the Bophuthatswana government.

MAGANGXA, Moffat Marhanana, an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 July 1993. Tembisa was one of many Transvaal townships embroiled in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the early 1990s.

MAGANO, Seponono Johanna (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING and is now permanently disabled.

MAGANYENI, Angel Nondo, was shot dead while taking part in a protest march in Kagiso, Tvl, on 22 December 1985, allegedly by a town councillor attempting to disperse the marchers. Kagiso residents were involved in a rent boycott which led to violent

clashes between residents and members of the local authority and the SAP.

MAGAQA, Mongameli Walter, was shot by IFP supporters in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, on 10 October 1991 after violence between IFP and ANC supporters erupted at a hostel.

MAGAQA, Mzama Goodwell (53), a member of the local community council, lost his home in an arson attack in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 May 1991. At the time, residents burnt down councillors' houses after they aligned themselves publicly with the IFP.

MAGASELA, Mzimkhulu Patrick, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in 1992 and 1994 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by SAP members who accused him of being a member of a self-defence unit.

MAGASELA, Nomshando Lilliam (40), a NEHAWU member, suffered severe burns to the face and body when a petrol bomb was thrown into her house through a window, on 26 June 1990 at Umlazi, Durban. Ms Magasela later heard that the petrol bomb had been intended for a KwaZulu policeman and that she had been attacked in error.

MAGASELA, Siyabonga Aaron (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 February 1991.

MAGATO, Simon, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

MAGATSELA, Sekgoetsi Jim, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MAGAWANA, Barnabas Mahlathi (45), an ANC supporter, was executed at Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 6 July 1962. He had been tried in Kokstad and sentenced to death for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAGAWANA, Douglas Khewula (49), an *iKongo* member, was executed at Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 6 July 1962 for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAGAWANA, Joseph Bora (59), an ANC supporter, was tortured to death while in detention in January 1961 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAGAWANA, Yaliwe Martha (28), lost her home in an arson attack by members of the SAP in 1963 at Mzizi, Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAGAWU, Vuyelwa Sophie (40), was stabbed to death by ANC members in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 23 September 1990, allegedly because she

was perceived to be supporting the local school principal during a student boycott. The family home was burnt down in the attack.

MAGAZI, Michael (44), a member of the South African Chemical Workers Union, had his house destroyed in an attack by WITDOEKE in Sasolburg, OFS, on 3 October 1987. The incident took place during a strike. Mr Magazi was detained the following day and held for four months, allegedly because of the active role he had played in organising the strike.

MAGCABA, Elias Bonginkosi (23), was shot dead in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 5 April 1991. Mr Magcaba, a Zionist lay preacher, was on his way home from church when he was killed in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Thirty people died in political violence in the area from January to 5 April 1991.

MAGCABA, Lawrence Sphiwe (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in August 1992 during conflict between the ANC youth and members of the AMAVARAVARA, who were allegedly aided by the KZP.

MAGCABA, Ntombinkulu Lilian (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1992.

MAGCABA, Zisolile Buyelaphi (23), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in August 1991 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

MAGENGELELE, Nhunhu Mzandile Atwell, a political activist, was reported dead by members of the SAP after he was detained at Guguletu police station, Cape Town, on 20 January 1979. Police claimed that he committed suicide by hanging himself with his shoestrings.

MAGEVEZA, Tamsanqa Steven (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Grahamstown, Cape, on 28 April 1985.

MAGEZA, Basil Earnest (42), was shot and injured on 11 July 1992 when IFP supporters attacked his home in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, with stones, teargas and live ammunition. The attack took place shortly after police had searched Mr Mageza's house. A named member of the SAP had allegedly labelled him as an ANC supporter.

MAGIBANE, Fana, had his home burnt down by during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during 1988.

MAGINGXA, Nomute Veronica (60), an ANCWL member, was severely beaten by members of the CDF during conflict between the ADM and the ANC supporters in KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

MAGINXA, Baso Win (58), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the CDF during conflict between the ADM and the ANC supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 26 December 1991.

MAGMOED, Shaun (16), was shot dead by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

MAGO, Mthenjwa (55), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in May 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAGODA, Nonkoliswa Dolly (24), was shot dead outside her home in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993, the day of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI's night vigil. Ms Magoda and her boyfriend were shot by the occupants of a white Jetta car, allegedly IFP supporters and members of the security forces.

MAGODIELA, Tsietsi, an ANC supporter, died in hospital after being arrested and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 30 April 1990 during conflict between two factions within the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS. The SAP took advantage of the conflict and scores of activists on both sides were detained, tortured and killed.

MAGODLA, Vatala, a PAC and Poqo supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks by supporters of Chief KD Matanzima in Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1961, during a crackdown on Poqo members in the area.

MAGOLEGO, Martha Kedibone (44), was abducted and severely assaulted by alleged members of the IMBOKODO group in Mbibana, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986.

MAGOLEGO, William Mboikana, was abducted and severely assaulted by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in Mbibana, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over the homeland's independence.

MAGOLOZA, Thobeka (20), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MAGOMOLA, Petrus Shimane (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, on 20 April 1993 in the wake of the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI. The assassination brought South Africa to the brink of chaos and several people lost their lives in the days that followed.

MAGONGOA, William Madimetja, died when he was shot and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters at Elsburg Railway station, Germiston, Tvl, on 9 October 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAGOPANE, Loadwick, an ANC activist, was shot and injured by a named member of the SADF at Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 25 December 1990 during conflict between the ANC and the Sofasonke civic group.

MAGOQOZA, Gertrude (39), was one of many people arrested and severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, working together with the SAP, in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985, after some of the homes of the Amasolomzi were burnt. A teargas canister was thrown into the back of the van Ms Magoqoza was in. She was later sentenced to eight years' imprisonment for public violence.

MAGOQWANA, Mziwonke Cedric (18), was arrested and imprisoned for six months for public violence in Mossel Bay, Cape, during 1985.

MAGORO, Jeffrey Sikhali (18), was injured when the car he was travelling in exploded near Sabie, Tvl, on June 21 1976. Mr Magoro and three friends were leaving the country in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING and unintentionally stumbled onto an alleged SADF base. Mr Magoro was shot in the right knee and beaten by soldiers. He was then taken to Ga-Rankuwa hospital.

MAGOSHA, Lilian, was killed in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 7 July 1992 when ISU members allegedly threw a hand grenade into her house during the night. Members of the SAP also broke down doors and smashed windows in search of hidden arms and explosives. Another family member was also killed in the attack.

MAGOSO, Dunga Protas (63), an ANC supporter, had his house at Polela, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 30 November 1991, allegedly because he and his family refused to attend IFP meetings.

MAGOSO, Hluphekile Annie (56), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters on 17 September 1989 at Masameni, near Greytown, Natal. Her husband was shot and stabbed to death in the attack, and her son was killed by ANC supporters on 4 December 1991.

MAGOSO, Khipha Protas (23), an IFP supporter, was found dead on 5 December 1991 in Masameni, near Greytown, Natal, shortly after he had disappeared. He is believed to have been abducted and killed by ANC supporters in intense political conflict in the area.

MAGOSO, Makhehla (41), an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 26 April 1991. Mr Magoso apparently came from an area considered to be an ANC stronghold.

MAGOSO, Mtshelekwana (66), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters who attacked and destroyed his home in Masameni, near Greytown, Natal, on 17 September 1989. His son was killed by ANC supporters on 4 December 1991.

MAGOSO, Swelekile Annadetta (60), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when IFP supporters attacked her home in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, in March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAGQAZA, Mabhuthi Lawrence (38), was detained, assaulted and tortured by named members of the Transkei Police in Queenstown, Cape, in November 1986. He was charged in connection with an arson attack on the home of a COUNCILLOR, and was later acquitted.

MAGQI, Danisile (28), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in May 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAGQO, Mteteleli Anderson (38), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 July 1990. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAGQUNTULU, Lulamile (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Port Alfred, Cape, on 26 December 1986.

MAGUBANE, Amos (44), was killed in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 August 1976 on his way to work during a stayaway. The stayaway had been called for that day to protest the continued detention of a number of student activists and the continued police harassment of students in Soweto and other townships.

MAGUBANE, Bhukumuzi Lawrence (30), an ANC member from Sobantu, Pietermaritzburg, on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

MAGUBANE, Bhono (30), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead when members of the SAP allegedly opened fire on a protest march at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 March 1990.

MAGUBANE, Bongane Stephen (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters in Ktlehong, Tvl, on 14 April 1994 during political conflict in the area in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MAGUBANE, Bongani Emmanuel, a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 February 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on UDF and Inkatha supporters engaged in violent conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February 1990.

MAGUBANE, Duke Mz, was attacked and killed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1990. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAGUBANE, Esther Nokulunga (51), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked the car she was driving in Ixopo, Natal, during 1992.

MAGUBANE, Fana, had his home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MAGUBANE, Gemu Bonginkosi (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured when unidentified persons attacked his family home at Assagay, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in June 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Magubane's wife was shot dead as she was trying to open the window for the family to escape.

MAGUBANE, Khehla Thamsanqa (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 5 August 1989. Mr Magubane is disabled and permanently confined to a wheelchair as a result of the attack. His mother was shot dead by IFP supporters on 19 October 1990.

MAGUBANE, Margaret Emma (28), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives

were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MAGUBANE, Mdelwa (28), was fatally shot by an ANC supporter at his home at Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 December 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area. His home was set alight in the attack.

MAGUBANE, Mhlanganyelwa Andries (46), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters near Estcourt, Natal, on 10 May 1994, shortly after the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAGUBANE, Ncishekile Kosi (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 19 October 1990 at her home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, allegedly because her son was an ANC supporter. Her son was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters on 5 August 1989 and is permanently disabled.

MAGUBANE, Ntando Emmanuel (52), an ANC supporter, survived an attempt on his life when he was shot at by named and other IFP supporters while driving in the region of Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993.

MAGUBANE, Ntokozo Purity, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during September 1988. Ms Magubane was allegedly attacked because she was thought to be associating with UDF supporters.

MAGUBANE, Ntombiza Sellina (63), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1985 in intensifying violent conflict in the area.

MAGUBANE, Ntuthane (40), had his house in the Mpumalanga area, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in political conflict on 18 March 1990.

MAGUBANE, Peter (37), was detained in 1969 and held in solitary confinement for 586 days in Johannesburg. Mr Magubane failed in his application for a court interdict to stop torture and interrogation by a named member of the Security Police in 1970. On release Mr Magubane was banned for five years which resulted in him losing his job as a photojournalist. He was continually harassed by police during his coverage of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING and in 1985 he was injured when police opened fire with birdshot.

MAGUBANE, Sipho (18), was shot dead by an Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during August 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAGUBANE, Thembinkosi Christopher (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 January 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAGUBANE, Wellington Msawenkosi (17), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in July 1992.

MAGUBANE, Zibonele Mshikiza (29), was stabbed and severely injured by UDF supporters in 1987 while on his way to work in Pietermaritzburg, allegedly because he was perceived to be an Inkatha supporter.

MAGUBANE, Zwelandile Leonard, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg,

on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAGUDELELA, Mandla Alfred, an ANC leader, was shot and killed by IFP members during political conflict at Ethandakukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 9 June 1993. One person was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0023).

MAGUDELELA, Stephen (14), was shot and severely injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 24 October 1984 by members of the SADF on patrol who allegedly acknowledged that they had mistakenly shot him. Stephen was permanently paralysed as a result of his injuries.

MAGUGA, Mncedi (46), an ANC and SANCO member, lost his house, two minibuses and a car in arson attacks by ADM supporters at Ndakana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 10 September 1990.

MAGUGU, Ntombizonke Ethel (31), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 24 September 1988 in intensifying violent conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MAGUGU, Solomon Zamekile (16), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 18 March 1985. Police opened fire to disperse mourners attending a prayer service for a COSAS member who had allegedly been run down by a police vehicle.

MAGUMBINI, Ngombole (35), had his home burnt down on 16 February 1993 in a dawn arson attack by IFP supporters on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, allegedly in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

MAGUTSHWA, Thandiwe (22), lost her home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack in 1990 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MAGWA, Thando Sergeant, an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by persons opposed to the ANC during the release of Nelson Mandela in February 1990. He was also shot and injured by members of the SAP on 6 June 1993 in Crossroads, Cape Town, during conflict after a Crossroads leader attempted to remove certain residents by force.

MAGWA, Zwelethemba Eric (aka 'Mzwandile Jongile' and 'Mbumbumbulo'), an ANC member from Adelaide, Cape, was executed in Angola in 1984 following mutinies in the ANC CAMPS of Viana and Pango, in Angola. Two groups of mutineers were tried by military tribunals and seven were executed.

MAGWACA, Amanda Eunice Nokwakha (46), was assaulted by members of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 19 June 1990, during the state of emergency. The police were allegedly looking for her husband who disappeared while in custody at Bethelsdorp police station, Port Elizabeth. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MAGWACA, Popi Michael Vukile, a UDF supporter, disappeared from custody in Bethelsdorp police station, Port Elizabeth, on 24 June 1986.

MAGWANYANA, Nikho Annah (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters on 12 March 1987 in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban.

MAGWAYI, Nzimeni Kidwell (33), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 13 September 1990. Two of his colleagues were killed and another injured in the shooting. Mr Magwayi was a taxi operator but the police shot at the vehicle alleging that they were terrorists.

MAGWAZA, Albert Thanda (39), an ANC supporter, had his house at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Behlitshe (59), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MAGWAZA, Bekinkosi Peter (60), an IFP supporter, had his home damaged by fire on 10 April 1992 and a month later he was shot and injured in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MAGWAZA, Bongani (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a drive-by shooting in KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 February 1990, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE or SAP in alliance with Inkatha supporters.

MAGWAZA, Bongekile Anna (32), an ANC supporter, had her house vandalised by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Bongelepi (50), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Caleb Bongumusa (18), an IFP branch secretary, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Sabeka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 28 July 1993, allegedly because of his prominent position in the local branch of the organisation.

MAGWAZA, Cijimpi (45), had his house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, damaged by stoning on 16 February 1992 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Dudu (18), was shot and killed by IFP supporters returning from a Shaka Day rally in KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 September 1992. About ten other people were injured.

MAGWAZA, Dumisani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal on 4 July 1992 when the minibus in which he was travelling was ambushed by Inkatha supporters as it left the home of a local ANC regional organiser. Seven ANC members were killed. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

MAGWAZA, Dunford Mandlenkosi (30), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by other Inkatha supporters at Glebelands hostel in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 April 1990, allegedly because he would not take part in operations involving attacks on ANC supporters in the area.

MAGWAZA, Edward Bongani (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Chesterville, Durban, on 30 December 1986 by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM.

MAGWAZA, Elizabeth (67), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Ellington Sigudla (44), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in late 1990, allegedly because he was in possession of Mandela T-shirts and firearms. Earlier, in September 1990, his wife had been shot dead by IFP supporters in the course of political conflict in the area.

MAGWAZA, Fanyana Mike (61), had his home in Wombane, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters twice in December 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAGWAZA, Humphrey Phakade, an MK operative, was tortured by members of the Security Police while in detention at Lamontville, Durban, in January 1984. His arrest, on suspicion of murder, followed the deaths of a number of Lamontville residents who were allegedly perceived as spies after the killing of a political activist.

MAGWAZA, Isaac Mandlezulu (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed by a named Inkatha supporter in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988. The perpetrators allegedly believed Mr Magwaza to be an MK member.

MAGWAZA, Israel Sipiwe (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 10 June 1990.

MAGWAZA, Lillian (68), had her house in Ntsingweni, near Gingindlovu, Natal, burnt down on 28 December 1991 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAGWAZA, Loneni Thambolini (33), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes in the area. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Magqubu Mbongeni (59), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by unidentified assailants at Emathunzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAGWAZA, Manqumu Isaac (23), lost his home and possessions in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 10 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAGWAZA, Mildred Sibongile (60), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAGWAZA, Mondli Fano (20), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1992. Mr Magwaza, expecting an attack on his life, was staying elsewhere

at the time. Members of his family who were at home escaped unharmed.

MAGWAZA, Ngenalutho (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Nicholas Mbhekiseni (30), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1989.

MAGWAZA, Nozipho Lillian (20), lost her home when her parents' house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, was burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Ntombi Ellen (44), had her house burnt down at Sabeka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAGWAZA, Ntombizodwa Augustina (46), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 August 1993. She was forced to flee the area as a result of the attack.

MAGWAZA, Princess Benzie (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Sebenzile Ziqhelile (18), was shot and injured when her home was attacked by a named IFP supporter in the EkwaZini area, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990, allegedly because the family did not support the IFP. The bullet hit and killed her daughter, whom she was carrying.

MAGWAZA, Shonangaphi (38), an IFP supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in October 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAGWAZA, Sikhumbuzo, a member of MAWU, lost his house in Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack by ANC supporters in December 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAGWAZA, Tembani (53), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Thembisile Thandekile (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Thokozani Patience (23), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Velephi (52), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 22 December 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MAGWAZA, Vusumuzi Joseph (30), had his home in Wartburg, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters on 29 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAGWAZA, Zabantu Joyce (26), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in

Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Zanele Angeline (42), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWEBU, Mzwandile Joseph (27), was shot in the stomach in April 1986 by members of the SAP who were on patrol in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, after the burning of a local bottle store.

MAGWENTSHU, Temba Todd Toto (26), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, following an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

MAGXAKI, Monwabisi Eric (27), was shot dead by named members of the SAP during political protest in Cookhouse, Cape, on 12 March 1985.

MAHAMOTSA, Petros Papadi, was stabbed, hacked and stoned to death by 'comrades' in Leandra, Tvl, on 25 January 1986. He belonged to a group of pupils opposing class boycotts and disruptions during violent conflict in the area due to government attempts to forcibly remove the community. These attempts included attacks by state-sponsored vigilantes.

MAHANA, Kundwani Lawrence (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged members of the Venda Police in Makhado, Venda, on 18 March 1990.

MAHANJANA, Bhungwayo, an IKONGO member, died a month after he was assaulted by members of the SAP at the Bizana police station, Transkei, during 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAHANJANA, Dan Gideon (41), a Democratic Unity Movement (DUM) activist, was arrested on 12 December 1970 at Bizana, Transkei, allegedly because of his involvement in the 1970 campaign against Bantu Education. While in detention, he was tortured in various ways by members of the SAP at MKAMBATI FOREST police station, near Bizana.

MAHAPO, Godfrey (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, while on an errand for his mother on 18 June 1976. The SOWETO UPRISING spread to Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976. Twenty people were killed and 25 wounded by the police.

MAHAPO, Herman, was stoned, beaten and burnt to death in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 9 September 1985 by 'comrades' accusing him of stabbing a UDF supporter living in the same area.

MAHARAJ, Rajeshwar Raseh (27), an ANC supporter, was beaten by named members of the Security Branch when he was arrested on 3 May 1985. He was detained at a police station in Durban for 400 days, allegedly because of his political activities.

MAHASA, Matsidiso Jane (21), an ANC supporter, was killed when she was run over, allegedly deliberately, by a police vehicle in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 11 February 1990. The group was celebrating Nelson Mandela's release from prison. Four other ANC supporters were killed by the vehicle, which ploughed into the crowd. Thirty-one were injured.

MAHAU, Lereng Martin, died when he was necklaced by a named perpetrator, allegedly a UDF supporter in Tladi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 May 1986 after a funeral.

MAHAULE, Mayeza Peter (42), a member of the SAP, suffered damage to property when MK operatives threw a hand grenade at his house at Bosfontein, Nelspruit, Tvl, in on 27 April 1980. There were no injuries. An MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/049).

MAHAYE, Kholwangifile, lost her home in Mtilombo, near Eshowe, Natal, in an arson attack on 23 November 1993 in continuing ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAHAYE, Ntolwana Busisiwe (19), had her house burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 August 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAHEBELEDZHA, Tshamaano Robert (41), lost his leg after a severe beating by two alleged AWB supporters at Potgietersrus, Tvl, on 28 September 1993.

MAHIJANA, Lundi Shadrack (27), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in Quzini, King William's Town, Cape, on 26 August 1993 during interrogation about his community activities and opposition to the reimposition of the headman system.

MAHITI, Khayaletu (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Cradock, Cape, on 19 March 1985.

MAHLABA, Albertina Thokozile, had her house set alight at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAHLABA, Bafana, an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAHLABA, Bellina Dolly (61), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters who attacked her home in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 September 1990. Five other family members, including three children, were shot and injured, and two were shot dead in the attack.

MAHLABA, Bongani Ernest (53), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989.

MAHLABA, Enoch Sipho, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by alleged members of the ISU in Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992.

MAHLABA, James Phineas, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAHLABA, Likhohlwa Samuel (60), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during the FOLWENI MASSACRE on 26 July 1992.

MAHLABA, Linda Welcome (13), was shot dead by IFP supporters who attacked his grandmother's home in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 September 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. Six other family members, including two children, were shot and injured, and one other was shot dead in the attack.

MAHLABA, Lungi (10), was shot and injured by IFP supporters who attacked his grandmother's home in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 September 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. Five other family members, including two other children, were shot and injured, and two were shot dead in the attack.

MAHLABA, Mahlupha (68), had his house outside Pietermaritzburg ransacked and looted by named Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MAHLABA, Mbuyiselwa Patrick (56), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in May 1993. The attackers allegedly asked him what political organisation he belonged to, and started assaulting him when he responded that he belonged to ANC.

MAHLABA, Mmakgabo Elias (63), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mahlaba resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAHLABA, Nare Piet, had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mahlaba resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAHLABA, Nonhlanhla (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters who attacked her grandmother's home in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 September 1990. Five other family members, including three children, were shot and injured, and two were shot dead in the attack.

MAHLABA, Patricia Dolly (27), an Inkatha supporter, had her house damaged and property stolen by UDF supporters at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1988.

MAHLABA, Sabelo Sibusiso Mcwell (23), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 14 November 1987.

MAHLABA, Simangele Gloria (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters who attacked her family home in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 September 1990. Six other family members were shot and injured in the attack; one member was shot dead.

MAHLABA, Themba David (20), a UDF supporter and student leader, was arrested, placed in solitary confinement and tortured at Utrecht, Natal, during the 1986 state of emergency, allegedly because the police wanted to extract information from him.

MAHLABA, Xolisile (1), was shot and injured by IFP supporters who attacked her grandmother's home in

Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 September 1990 in ongoing political conflict in the area. Five other family members, including two other children, were shot and injured, and two members were shot dead in the attack.

MAHLABE, Jacob (23), an AZAPO member, was subjected to electric shocks and other torture by members of the SAP in Carletonville, Tvl, on 1 June 1986. He was at the funeral of a political activist when he was spotted by police who shot him as he tried to escape. Mr Mahlabe was tortured to elicit a confession about his involvement in student politics.

MAHLAELA, Moses, a political activist, was stabbed and severely injured in Oukasie, Tvl, in May 1989, reportedly to prevent him testifying in a murder case during the Oukasie forced removals.

MAHLAGU, Boy Simon (25), was beaten by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in KwaNdebele, on 5 December 1985 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLAHLA, Thembinkosi Shadrack (19), a UDF supporter and COSAS member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 7 August 1987.

MAHLAKU, Isaac Tholoana (20), was shot on the right elbow by a named SAP member in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING of June 1976.

MAHLAKULA, Philemon, an ANC member, died during a cross border raid by South African security forces into Mozambique. The precise date of his death is unknown.

MAHLALA, Nqatyana, was stabbed to death at Dobsonville Hostel, Soweto, in 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Mr Mahlala was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

MAHLALELA, Annah Lobi, a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Malelane, Tvl, in June 1986 when in a crowd protesting against the arrest of students.

MAHLAMBI, Dumisani George, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING at a taxi rank in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 9 September 1993. Twenty-three commuters were killed and several others injured in the attack.

MAHLAMBI, Petros, was shot dead by IFP supporters on a train between New Canada and Longdale Stations, Johannesburg, on 11 March 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAHLAMONYANE, Sobashile, was tear-gassed, assaulted and arrested by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1987 during forced INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLAMVU, Douglas (42), an ANC supporter, was detained for seven months at Lusikisiki, Transkei, in 1960, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAHLANG, Rampie Ngene, was beaten to death by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 after he was accused of insulting ministers from KwaNdebele. The Moutse area was tense following proposals for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, (first name not given), was killed by ANC supporters in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 3 June

1986 because he supported the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Abram Eris (19), was shot in the head in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 12 August 1986 because he refused to come when called by a policeman during political conflict. He spent six months in HF Verwoerd hospital and was later charged with public violence, found guilty and caned.

MAHLANGU, Abram, was arrested in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 26 April 1987 and detained for almost two months under emergency regulations. Mr Mahlangu was detained during conflict between the IMBOKODO vigilante group and those opposing the INCORPORATION of Tweefontein into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Amos, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MAHLANGU, Andrew Siphso (19), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention under emergency regulations in Witbank, Tvl, in June 1986. The police wanted information on the activities of Mhluzi Youth Congress.

MAHLANGU, Anna Hlamazani, an IMBOKODO supporter, had her house burnt down by 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during opposition to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Anna Nomgqibelo (46), lost her home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Aubrey, was abducted and taken to a camp near Vaalbank, Mbibana, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 and severely beaten by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Baphelile Lenah (56), lost her home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Bengwabo Daniel (58), was arrested and detained by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Bettie (10), was shot with buckshot by members of the SADF in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 31 August 1984 during political conflict over high rentals and the imposition of illegitimate town councillors.

MAHLANGU, Betty (8), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her house in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group on 12 June 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Betty Soso (17), was shot in the face with a rubber bullet by members of the SAP at Dwarsloop, Gazankulu, in 1986. She was shot by men in a minibus while waiting at a bus stop during a consumer boycott in the area.

MAHLANGU, Bhizana Joseph (21), a UDF supporter, was killed in an explosion near Tembisa, Tvl, on 25 May 1985 when the minibus he was travelling in was bombed.

MAHLANGU, Bikwaphi Martha (17), was attacked by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Christinah Mafiri (60), lost her home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Chwili, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 July 1993.

MAHLANGU, Collin (16), was beaten and stabbed to death and his body subsequently mutilated, allegedly by named IFP supporters in Zonkezizwe, Vosloorus, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 on his way to see his father. The attackers were harassing people they thought were returning from the funeral of assassinated SACP secretary general, CHRIS HANI.

MAHLANGU, David (25), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and tortured in detention by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in August 1992 during tension between Chief Mangope and the ANC.

MAHLANGU, David Mabhongo, an ANC supporter and former *Ingwenyama* (king) of the *Ndzundza* Ndebele, had his home petrol-bombed by members of the KwaNdebele Police in KwaNdebele, Tvl, on 19 June 1987 because he opposed the proposed independence of KwaNdebele. Mr Mahlangu was the recognised traditional leader of the area during the conflict in the mid-1980s.

MAHLANGU, David, was stabbed to death by perpetrators employed by the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, in March 1989. Mr Mahlangu was politically active in the area and was repeatedly harassed by police to try and make him an informer. His refusal reportedly resulted in a death trap.

MAHLANGU, Eleanor Ndhlelendhle (37), had her house damaged in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, in June 1986, allegedly because her husband was suspected of being an informer for the IMBOKODO vigilante group.

MAHLANGU, Elias, was beaten by four named members of the SADF at the Waterval Camp, Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele on 10 June 1986. He died later in hospital. The inquest found the soldiers criminally liable for his death, but they were only found guilty of assault and fined between R300 and R600.

MAHLANGU, Elijah (37), was stabbed to death by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in Kwarrielaagte, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over the independence of the homeland.

MAHLANGU, Erick Nkosinathi (13), was shot in the eye by members of the SAP in the streets of Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 12 October 1990 during a boycott over the high cost of and access to electricity.

MAHLANGU, Fanie Joseph (25), was beaten to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Kwarrielaagte, Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 31 December 1986 in an attack designed to coerce him into participating in a raid on Moutse because of resistance to INCORPORATION.

MAHLANGU, Felani Buffel (57), lost his home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Fikile Patrick, a UDF supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes and alleged *Vlakplaas* operatives during July 1986. Mr Mahlangu had left for Mamelodi when members of the Security Police came looking for him. Two weeks later his mother was told to fetch his remains from Dennilton, KwaNdebele. Two fellow activists were also killed.

MAHLANGU, George (30), an IMBOKODO vigilante member, had his home damaged in an arson attack by a named perpetrator in Kwaggafontein, Tvl, in June 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, George Bernard (37), was shot in the right eye by members of the SAP in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, on 13 May 1985 during a bus boycott. Mr Mahlangu was accused of stone throwing, was later charged with public violence and received a four-year suspended sentence. He is blind in one eye as a result of the shooting.

MAHLANGU, George Sompeka (29), was shot and injured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 July 1986, during violent conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MAHLANGU, Isaac 'Ma-Broek', was stabbed to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Kwarrielaagte, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Jabulani, a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MAHLANGU, Jacob, a local tribal authority chairperson, had his house set alight and was burnt to death by 'comrades' in KwaNdebele, KwaNdebele, on 28 May 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into KwaNdebele. The attack took place soon after about 20 000 people gathered at the Ndzundza Royal Kraal for a report back from the KwaNdebele

cabinet on earlier demands to abandon independence and disband the IMBOKODO.

MAHLANGU, Jacob, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 17 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. A young woman was also killed in this incident.

MAHLANGU, Jan (45), was stabbed to death by IMBOKODO members in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during political conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Jan Tata, was stoned and burnt to death by named perpetrators in KwaNdebele, on 14 July 1986 because he was seen as being party to government plans for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. KwaNdebele independence was cancelled in August 1986 after violent conflict and resistance in Moutse.

MAHLANGU, Jantjie, was abducted and beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 during violent conflict over the INCORPORATION of Moutse into KwaNdebele. KwaNdebele independence was cancelled in August 1986 due to fierce resistance in Moutse.

MAHLANGU, Jim Msebenji, a UDF supporter, was arrested by KwaNdebele police in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 11 February 1987 and was never seen again. Mr Mahlangu had been assisting the SAP investigative unit collecting statements about IMBOKODO vigilante activity. Vigilantes and homeland officials were forced to flee the area in July 1986 because of fierce resistance against INCORPORATION. However, when KwaNdebele police regrouped vigilantes as *kitskonstabels*, their actions were legitimised in a second drive for KwaNdebele independence.

MAHLANGU, Jimmy Mabuti 'Damara', was abducted and tortured by named IMBOKODO members for two days in the veld near Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, in May 1986, during local resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Mahlangu's brothers and several others were abducted and tortured with him. Some of the perpetrators were charged, but acquitted in a court of law.

MAHLANGU, Johanna Sesi (38), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, in August 1986 for refusing to obey a police order not to let 'comrades' attend her son's funeral. Police shot at mourners to disperse them, and injured many people.

MAHLANGU, Johannes (53), was detained in KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Johannes, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the IMBOKODO in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 21 May 1986 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence. Mr Mahlangu was accused of instigating arson attacks on the homes of IMBOKODO members.

MAHLANGU, Kedu Simon, a member of the KwaNdebele Legislative Assembly and IMBOKODO, was burnt when 'comrades' poured petrol over him and set him alight in KwaNdebele during conflict over proposed independence in 1986.

MAHLANGU, Koos Mamekwa, was burnt to death by named 'comrades' in Bronkhorstspuit, Tvl, on 1 September 1986 during conflict between the UDF and the IMBOKODO over KwaNdebele independence. His wife was killed in the same attack.

MAHLANGU, Koos, was arrested by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 4 September 1987 and detained without trial for eight months under emergency regulations. When he was finally charged along with three other detainees, the charges were dropped.

MAHLANGU, Kortman Shorty (46), a UDF supporter and businessman, was detained for seven months in 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MAHLANGU, Lahle Rosy (56), had her home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, damaged in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mphazulu Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Letty (19), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986. The IMBOKODO victimised the youth of Vlaklaagte because of their resistance to KwaNdebele's independence.

MAHLANGU, Litha Andries (25), was abducted and beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Kwarrielaagte, KwaNdebele, on 31 December 1985 during conflict over KwaNdebele's independence.

MAHLANGU, Lizzy (38), was harassed and sexually assaulted by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1986 because she was married to a known opponent of KwaNdebele's independence.

MAHLANGU, Lucas Silala (20), a BC supporter, was arrested by members of the KwaNdebele Police at KwaNdebele, in 1986 for intervening when they were assaulting his cousin. He was found dead a few days later.

MAHLANGU, Magdelina (30), an ANC supporter, was severely injured after being shot twice in the hip by unidentified perpetrators outside her home opposite Mazibuko hostel in Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 April 1994 during escalating political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MAHLANGU, Martha, was burnt to death by 'comrades' in Bronkhorstspuit, Tvl, on 1 September 1986 during conflict between the UDF and the IMBOKODO group over KwaNdebele independence. Her husband was killed in the same attack.

MAHLANGU, Martin Patrick, a member of the Mamelodi Civic Association, disappeared after his abduction from his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 18 March 1986. An SAP official informed the family in 1995 that Mr Mahlangu could have been killed and his body blown up in a *Vlakplaas* operation. *Vlakplaas* commander Eugene De Kock was convicted for the incident. He has applied for amnesty.

MAHLANGU, Mbhutini (30), an ANC supporter, was abducted, tortured, severely beaten, tear-gassed and imprisoned after members of the SAP opened fire on his house in Mzinoni, Bethal, Tvl, in June 1989 while searching for weapons.

MAHLANGU, Mbingweni Maria, was injured in an explosion near Tembisa, Tvl, on 25 May 1985 when the minibus she was travelling in was bombed.

MAHLANGU, Mbuyelwa Martha (49), lost her home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele during resistance to the INCORPORATION of the area into Lebowa.

MAHLANGU, Menti Piet (39), was abducted and severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele, on 26 December 1985 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Mhlupheki Paulos (25), was abducted in May 1986 and tortured for two days in the veld near Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, by named IMBOKODO members, during local resistance to INCORPORATION into an independent KwaNdebele. Mr Mahlangu's brothers were among several others abducted and tortured with him. Some of the perpetrators were charged, but acquitted in a court of law.

MAHLANGU, Mitah (32), was severely assaulted when she was kicked and beaten with a *knobkierie* by a named member of the IMBOKODO group in Katsibane, KwaNdebele, in May 1981 during conflict between the community and the tribal authority over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Mlotho Johannes (50), a UDF supporter, was assaulted with fists and pick handles by the KwaNdebele Police and IMBOKODO members in Mbokola, Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1986. He was accused of assisting political 'activists'.

MAHLANGU, Mondlina Lina (57), had her home in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, burnt down, allegedly by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Moses Moti, lost his home in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Sterkfontein, Kwa-Dlaulale, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict. Mr Mahlangu's dog was killed and left on his bed.

MAHLANGU, Motswaledi Johannes (36), was severely beaten and had his property destroyed by members of the SAP at Katjibane, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1980 during conflict over the proposed independence of the homeland.

MAHLANGU, Msili Pinkie (19), lost her house when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief Jack Mphhezulu Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, Tvl, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Ndingizana Daniel (41), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, in

August 1986 for refusing to obey police orders not to let 'comrades' attend his son's funeral. Many people were injured when police shot at mourners to disperse them.

MAHLANGU, Nkosinathi Godfrey, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

MAHLANGU, Nofanezile (46), lost her home in an arson attack by perpetrators opposed to the Kwa-Ndebele government and IMBOKODO vigilantes in KwaMhlanga, KwaNdebele, on 5 May 1986. Ms Mahlangu's husband served in the KwaNdebele Chiefs' Council when residents opposed INCORPORATION into the newly independent KwaNdebele, resulting in violent conflict during which hundreds of people died or were injured. KwaNdebele independence was cancelled in August 1986 because of Moutse resistance.

MAHLANGU, Nomajana Sarah (43), was attacked by supporters of Chief Jack Mphhezulu Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, Tvl, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Nomqibelo (10), was burnt to death in an arson attack by IMBOKODO vigilantes on her house in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Notina William (78), had his house burnt down by 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into the homeland.

MAHLANGU, Ntshaye Geelbooi (42), lost his house, two *bakkies* and other property in an attack by 'comrades' in Mathyzensloop, KwaNdebele, in 1985 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Nyumbambo Cornelius (40), a royal family member, was detained in KwaNdebele, Kwa-Ndebele, in February 1987 because of his opposition to independence for KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Pepe Rhoney, was detained by KwaNdebele Police at Weltevreden, KwaNdebele, under emergency regulations in 1986 and was held for several months due to his resistance to the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Peter Gwayela (24), was assaulted by a member of the Special Branch when he was detained in Ramatlabama, Bophuthatswana, near the Botswana border on 30 November 1975 while trying to leave the country. He was transferred to John Vorster Square where he was beaten during interrogation. He was finally released in April 1976.

MAHLANGU, Peter Mathibela (30), was assaulted and had his home destroyed during a chieftaincy dispute in Kalkfontein, KwaNdebele, in 1980.

MAHLANGU, Peter, was intimidated, kicked and beaten with knobkerries at home in Katsibane, KwaNdebele, in May 1981 by a named member of IMBOKODO during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MAHLANGU, Petrus (17), was arrested by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 4 September 1987 and detained without trial for eight months under emergency regulations. When he was finally charged along with three others, the charges were dropped.

MAHLANGU, Phephelaphi Ncema (25), lost her home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mphhezulu Mahlangu in Mathula stands, Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Philis (49), lost her house and shop in Wolwekraal, Tvl, when they were burnt down on 13 May 1986 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence. Ms Mahlangu actively opposed the IMBOKODO vigilante group.

MAHLANGU, Phillip, was abducted, beaten and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Plehle Johnna (50), lost her home in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Dindela, Kwa-Dlaulale, KwaNdebele, during July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Pondo Jerry (37), had his house and shop burnt down in Kwaggafontein, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1986 by IMBOKODO vigilantes during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Popi Lena (61), lost livestock and had her house damaged in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Rickie, was severely beaten by an alleged member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Leandra, Leslie, Tvl, on 5 January 1987 during conflict over the government's intention to declare the area a 'black spot'. The Leandra community was earmarked for forced removal by the government.

MAHLANGU, Selaki Langa (55), lost his home in an attack in Dindela Village, KwaNdebele, by supporters of Chief JM Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported plans for the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa, but many residents resisted resulting in attacks on people and property.

MAHLANGU, Senzangakhona James (33), a UDF supporter, was continually harassed, detained, tortured and had his property destroyed by the KwaNdebele Police in KwaNdebele, between 1986 and 1987. On 8 December 1987 Mr Mahlangu was shot by members of the KwaNdebele Police during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Sesana Emma (61), was severely beaten by named perpetrators for resisting Daniel Mahlangu as a chief in Nylstroom, Tvl, on 18 May 1980.

MAHLANGU, Sibongile Maria (46), was shot and injured in February 1994 by IFP supporters who came to her house near Ethethe, Stanger, Natal, to look for her sons, who were ANC supporters. The perpetrators demanded her belongings, and shot her when she tried to escape.

MAHLANGU, Sikhukhuni (24), was severely tortured by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 12 May 1987 while seeking information about his brother's whereabouts after his detention for resisting the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Sikman Johannes, was shot and killed in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 3 August 1993.

MAHLANGU, Simon Bangani (49), was arrested and detained without trial for a year under emergency regulations by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 27 July 1987 while resisting Moutse's INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Simon, a UDF supporter, had his house in Tweefontein, KwaMhlanga, KwaNdebele, burnt down by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 September 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Solly Mntungwa (57), was detained under emergency regulations by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 because he opposed the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Solomon (23), an MK operative, was executed in Pretoria Central Prison on 6 April 1979. He had been convicted for his role in the killing of two people in a warehouse in Goch Street, Johannesburg and sentenced to death. Mr Mahlangu had been severely assaulted by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch during the police investigation. One member of the Security Branch was granted amnesty for the assault (AC/2001/242).

MAHLANGU, Solomon Funani (21), was abducted, beaten and stabbed by IMBOKODO members in Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, on 14 April 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Solomon Morake (57), was kicked and beaten at his house in Katsibane, KwaNdebele, in May 1981 during conflict over KwaNdebele's independence.

MAHLANGU, Soni David (43), was hit on the head and pushed from a moving train by IFP supporters between Croesus and Longdale stations in Johannesburg, on 10 June 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAHLANGU, Sophie, was beaten with sticks and sjamboks in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 by IMBOKODO members. Ms Mahlangu was put in a room with others where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and they were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Sophy Mncane (49), was beaten and stabbed in an attack on her home by supporters of Chief Jack Mphhezulu Mahlangu in Sterkfontein, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa, but many residents resisted, which resulted in attacks on people and property.

MAHLANGU, Sphila (31), a member of the Swazi royal family, was severely beaten by members of the SAP who searched her house for her husband at Weltevrede, KwaNdebele, on 27 May 1987 during conflict over the homeland's proposed independence.

MAHLANGU, Sprinkie John (36), was beaten by IMBOKODO members after being abducted from his home in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in July 1986, during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MAHLANGU, Thembi Sophie, had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief JM Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede into the tribal authority of Lebowa, but many residents resisted, which led to attacks on people and property.

MAHLANGU, Tozi Martha (41), was severely injured when she was beaten, kicked and threatened with detention and death by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in June 1986 when they came to her house to look for her activist son.

MAHLANGU, Venile Simon (31), was abducted and beaten by IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele, on 15 December 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Vusi, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 December 1992 when IFP supporters allegedly opened fire on Vosloorus residents marching to the local administration offices to demand rate cuts.

MAHLANGU, Vusimuzi Jeremiah (21), was stabbed and assaulted by members of the Gadaffi faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS who attacked his car in Khutsong, Carletonville. Tvl, in November 1990.

MAHLANYANA, Andile (18), was shot dead by named perpetrators in Old Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 September 1991, during a conflict fuelled by territory and local leadership issues.

MAHLANYANA, Thando Paul (17), a PEYCO-UDF activist, died after he was run over by a police Hippo on 4 August 1986 in Port Elizabeth. His body was found lying next to the communal tap with 15 others, also allegedly killed by SAP members. At the time of the incident, PEYCO members were guarding the homes of UDF activists from AZAPO and police attacks.

MAHLANZA, Mkhululi (21), died after he was severely beaten by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 14 August 1985.

MAHLANZA, Nomfunzo Alberta (50), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAHLANZA, Siphio Lington (53), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by

IFP supporters in June 1993, allegedly because he refused to participate in IFP activities. The year was marked intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

MAHLASE, Dorah, was beaten by IMBOKODO members at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 to try and prevent Ms Mahlase and her family speaking North Sotho during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLASE, Iphafrus (26), a policeman, was shot in the stomach by a named perpetrator in Kamelrivier, KwaNdebele, on 19 February 1994. As a result, Mr Mahlase is confined to a wheelchair. The incident occurred when relations between the Kamelrivier community and the police were strained as the police were seen as agents of the apartheid state.

MAHLASE, Teme Phineas (50), was abducted from his home in KwaNdebele by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986. At Siyabuswa community hall he and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were sjambokked and beaten when they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted in this way. The attacks were led by named KwaNdebele government officials and were aimed at suppressing Moutse resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLASELA, Msebenzi Wellington (61), an ANC supporter, was killed after he was thrown from a moving train, allegedly by IFP supporters between Katilehong and Wattville train stations, on 14 October 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAHLATSANE, Ennuel, was killed by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MAHLATSE, Vela Russel (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993.

MAHLATSI, Edward Mohaka, an ANC member, was shot in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 March 1990 by members of the SAP who fired at a crowd of about 50 000 people who had been refused permission to hold a protest march against councillors and increased rentals. Eight people were killed and more than 350 people were injured.

MAHLATSI, Esau Pule, a Sebokeng mayor, was shot and his body burnt in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 May 1992 by ANC-aligned self-defence unit members. He had been seen as a collaborator since he was a member of the community council in 1984.

MAHLATSI, Lesege Patrice (25), a SANCO member, was abducted from his home by named members of the SAP and repeatedly beaten and tortured in Kagiso, Tvl, on 17 October 1985 because he was a civic and union leader. Police reportedly disrupted civic meetings constantly while refusing to grant the local residents' organisation permission to hold them.

MAHLATSI, Martha Tsatsane, was shot dead in a car in Evaton, Tvl, on 27 July 1991 with her boyfriend after receiving death threats from a rival grouping within the ANC-aligned civic organisation.

MAHLATSI, Paul, suffered damage to property when his business premises were set on fire by ANC members during political conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters in Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, during 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

MAHLATSI, William Phera (28), was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Brentpark, Kroonstad, OFS, on 28 August 1993, allegedly because he played an activist role in the local community.

MAHLBOA, Michael, an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the Security Branch on a farm near Bloemfontein in October 1989, allegedly because of his political activities.

MAHLENTLE, Nelson Mandla (62), was burnt to death with his grandson in his home in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 February 1990, in an attack allegedly instigated by a named Crossroads leader opposed to the ANC.

MAHLENTLE, Sonwabile (6), was burnt to death with his grandfather in his home in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 February 1990, in an arson attack allegedly instigated by a named Crossroads leader opposed to the ANC.

MAHLILEVILA, Nomawithi (32), had her house set alight by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 February 1993 in continuing political conflict.

MAHLO, Sipho Cyprian (18), a member of the ANCYL and the Lorraine civic association, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Tzaneen, Tvl, in May 1992 because of his political activities.

MAHLO, Victor, was shot and injured in the ear by a named traditional leader who fired at a group gathered for a civic meeting at Burgersfort, Tvl, on 3 April 1993 during resistance against traditional authority in the area.

MAHLOBISA, Mbulelo (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police, some of whom are named, on 15 September 1992 in Alice, Ciskei, in political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE.

MAHLOBO, Makhafula Cyril, an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the security forces at Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, in March 1983. Mr Mahlobo was killed shortly after crossing into South Africa from Swaziland as part of a group of MK operatives on a mission.

MAHLOBO, Nelson, an MK operative, was detained by the Security Branch by the Security Branch in Vryheid, Natal, in 1985, and was severely assaulted and tortured. He had gone into exile in the 1960s and returned in 1983 on an MK mission.

MAHLOKO, Thabang Samuel (22), an ANC supporter, died in police custody in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 14 December 1991.

MAHLOMONYANE (23), James Basekgama, was abducted from his home in Ntwane, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes led by named KwaNdebele government ministers on 1 January 1986 and assaulted at the Siyabuswa community hall in an attempt to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLOMUZA, Jan, was shot dead by KwaNdebele police in KwaNdebele, on 31 May 1987 during a meeting held at Ndalasi Bar Lounge by anti-independence supporters. Three people died and several were injured when police opened fire to disperse the crowd.

MAHLOPE, Thembi Brilliant (15), died after being gang-raped, stabbed, shot and thrown out of a hostel window, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 July 1993. Ms Mahlope was abducted with three other girls, two of whom were killed during the incident.

MAHLULO, Mzwakhe Mayford (33), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by suffocation by members of the Ciskei Police in the Dimbaza police station, Ciskei, on 30 December 1991. Mr Mahlulo was accused of supplying arms to the ANC during the period of conflict between ANC and ADM in Ciskei.

MAHLULO, Tandisile Collen, a UDF activist, was tortured while in detention at New Brighton police station, Port Elizabeth, in July 1976.

MAHOAI, Tsebishi John (48), was severely beaten at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 1 February 1989 by supporters of a newly appointed chief during community resistance to the new chief.

MAHOBE, Jonas, a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in a labour strike action in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and police members opened fire on striking miners, injuring six.

MAHOGO, Hermit (39), was assaulted and tortured by named perpetrators at Nongqongqo prison in East London, Cape, in 1962. He was held for a year, part of which was spent in solitary confinement. He was then placed under a five-year house arrest.

MAHOKO, Alfred Motlalentoa (28), was tortured by named members of the SAP while in detention at Actonville police station, Benoni. He was arrested after a 1986 May Day rally in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, when a police informer pointed him out. He was charged with murder and sentenced to two years' imprisonment. He survived on a disability grant until 1995.

MAHOKO, David, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, during a confrontation between residents and the SADF.

MAHOKO, Keikanetswe Selina (37), was severely beaten with a sjambok by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 8 January 1994 when she left a sportsfield where an ANC rally had been held.

MAHOMED, Ashraf Allie (17), was detained on 13 June 1986 during the state of emergency at Uitenhage, Cape. He was held for a year during which he went on an 11-day hunger strike in protest against conditions at the prison. He was allowed to study for his final school examinations only if he went into solitary confinement. Mr Mahomed had been tortured in detention for several days in 1983, when he was 15, and also in 1985. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MAHOMED, Garrat Tony (46), was shot by alleged IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 28 March 1991.

MAHONGA, Jeanette, a World Vision NGO member, died when her house was petrol-bombed by Ciskei Police on 21 October 1992 in Seymour, Ciskei.

MAHUDU, Jim (43), was shot and killed by Ermelo members of the SAP in Ga-Maphopha Village, Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 15 October 1987 during the state of emergency because the police were searching for his older brother.

MAHUDU, Mathee Committee (26), a SAYCO member, was arrested, tortured and subjected to electric shocks by named members of the SAP in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 27 May 1987.

MAHUMAPELO, Solomon, was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP in Klerksdorp, Tvl, in 1977 during a period of heightened political activity through civic struggles and consumer boycotts.

MAHUMAPELO, Thebe Clifford, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kgakala, near Wolmaransstad, Tvl, in February 1993 while fetching water from town after water in Tswelelang township was turned off as a result of a rent strike.

MAHUNA, Kenneth Thobekile (22), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

MAHUNGELA, Lucas Mabhoiyisana (29), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 21 November 1990 while participating in a march to Middelburg police station organised by the ANCWL in protest against the harassment of their children by Mhluzi and Middelburg police. Police opened fire on the marchers, killing five people and injuring eight others.

MAHURA, Matlhomare Jerry (63), a chief and ANC supporter, was harassed and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990 for opposing the Mangope government.

MAHURA, Tuelo Payment (32), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police at a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned Chief Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MAHWA, Jongile (44), a SAMWU member, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police on 21 September 1985 at a community meeting during a consumer boycott in Berlin, Cape.

MAIBIRI, Boikanyo Jackson (29), was assaulted and tortured in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Kuruman, Cape, on 15 October 1992 during a consumer boycott in the area.

MAIFADI, Benjamin, is assumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives, in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in July 1986. Mr Maifadi and eight other youths were recruited by *Vlakplaas askaris* for supposed military training. The house they were

staying in was set alight and their bodies were burnt beyond recognition. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MAIFO, Jan Tito (22), an SRC member, had a leg amputated after he was shot in Nancefield, Messina, Tvl, in November 1980 by a member of the SAP whose police vehicle registration number was noted. Thobela High School pupils were holding a protest meeting when police fired on them to disperse the gathering.

MAIKETSO, Thabo Shadrack (21), was tortured in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 15 April 1994 shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. Mr Maiketso was accused of burning down a school.

MAILA, Shadrack Atkins (32), was detained and severely beaten by members of the police in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in November 1985 when hundreds of residents were assaulted or killed for resisting INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAILANE, Alfred Madoda, was strangled to death with his tie, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MAILULA, Solomon Ramavhulani, a Venda Independent People's Party supporter, was attacked with stones in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in 1970 when his party wanted to oust the ruling Venda National Party.

MAILULA, Stone Maribe (16), was severely assaulted in Motetema, Lebowa, on 4 June 1986, allegedly by Lebowa Police who abducted and assaulted several youths in a police vehicle. One of the youths died.

MAIMANE, Albertina Regina, had her home damaged in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Kagiso, Krugersdorp, Tvl, in May 1990. Kagiso, like many Transvaal townships, was embroiled in conflict between ANC and Inkatha/IFP supporters in the early 1990s.

MAIMANE, Sekwati David, was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home in Boksburg, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

MAIMELA, Kwadishi Frans (76), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Maimela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAIMELA, Lengoi Moses, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MAIMELA, Mogale Judas, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MAIMELA, Shiko David, was severely injured was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MAINE, Selinah Nthabiseng (37), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by ANC members in Tikwana, Hoopstad, OFS, on 3 September 1992, allegedly for going to work during a stayaway.

MAISA, Sabata Daniel, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 December 1990 after he reportedly refused to point out Xhosa-speaking people's houses. Mr Maisa was one of 19 people who died during conflict in Tokoza on that day, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAITSE, Julia Maki (34), was shot dead by members of the ANC-aligned self-defence unit in Moleleki, Katlehong, Germiston, on 7 December 1993. The perpetrators applied for amnesty for the abduction and killing of her husband and son in the same attack. Amnesty was denied.

MAITSE, Petrus Mahlomola, an AZAPO supporter, was shot dead by a named SAP member in Sasolburg, OFS, on 18 May 1986. The incident took place during a joint AZAPO/UDF protest against restrictions on political activity. Five other protesters were seriously injured in the attack.

MAITSHOTLO, Pogisho Thomas (21), an ANC supporter, was partially paralysed after he was seriously injured in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 9 May 1991 when an IFP supporter threw a hand grenade at ANC supporters on a peace march. Peace marches had been organised by both parties on that day.

MAJA, Paul Teboho (40), died when ANC supporters petrol-bombed the bus in which he was travelling in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 6 February 1990. The incident took place during a strike by the employees of a bus company. The ANC, in solidarity with the strikers, had called on people not to use buses.

MAJAFE, Victor Oupa (21), was tortured in detention in Krugersdorp, Tvl, in 1976 after being arrested trying to flee the country to Swaziland.

MAJAJA, Mxolisi Alfred (25), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP and SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

MAJALAMBA, Mthuthuzeli (28), an ANC member, was severely beaten while in police custody in March 1993 at Peddie, Ciskei. He was tortured and made to confess to the beating of a member of the ADM.

MAJALI, Elizabeth Nokhaya Lindiwe (47), was detained for three months on 18 June 1986 in Middelburg, Cape. The police wanted information about her two sons who had participated in a march to demand housing.

MAJALI, Sindile, was detained for two weeks under emergency regulations in Murraysburg, Cape, in June

1986, after he had participated in a protest march demanding housing.

MAJALI, Zakuthwa, was detained for two weeks under emergency regulations in Murraysburg, Cape, in 1986, after he had participated in a protest march demanding housing.

MAJALISA, Nomhle (22), was shot and injured when rubber bullets fired by members of the SAP struck her on the head during a commemoration of the 1960 SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE at Mfuleni, Cape Town, on 21 March 1991.

MAJAMANI, Themba Welcome (35), an ANC member, was tortured by members of the Ciskei Police while in detention in March 1993 at Qamyana police station, Ciskei.

MAJANAGA, Michael Molefi (15), was severely beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in Kroonstad, OFS, in February 1985, allegedly because he was thought to have been involved in an arson attack on a policeman's home. He was detained for four months before being released without being charged.

MAJAPELO, Francina was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MAJARA, Mapuleng Anna (29), a SACCAWU shopsteward, was harassed and intimidated by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, at Ladybrand, OFS, in 1987. Ms Majara was mobilising and recruiting workers for the ANC and SACCAWU, and was therefore considered 'troublesome'.

MAJENGE, Daludumo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an IFP supporter during political conflict at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, at on 29 March 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAJENGE, Dumisani (24), an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 17 May 1992. Mr Majenge's brother was killed by IFP supporters in March 1993, also in political conflict.

MAJETJA, Tshibishi Daniel (43), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Majetja resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAJIET, Stefanus Andrew (19), was shot and injured by a named SAP member at Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988, when the perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

MAJIJA, Ashington Sizathu (64), had his house attacked by members of the Transkei Police in Umtata, Transkei, on 13 July 1987. In the attack, his daughter and other family members were severely injured and his home and furniture damaged. His son was an ANC supporter who had gone into exile in May 1985.

MAJIJA, Landile Clement (20), was shot and injured by members of the Transkei Police in Umtata, Transkei, on 13 July 1987. In the attack, several other family members were severely injured and their home and furniture damaged. His brother was an ANC supporter who had gone into exile in May 1985.

MAJIJA, Linda (26), was shot and injured by members of the Transkei Police who attacked his home at Ngangelizwe, near Umtata, Transkei, on 13 July 1987.

MAJIKAZANA, Zanele (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

MAJIYA, Delisile (45), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Engudwini, near Bulwer, Natal, in early 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAJIYA, Sbusiso (20), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified ANC supporters at Bulwer, Natal, on 19 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAJIZA, Dumazile Grace (57), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAJOBELA, Fezile, was injured on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including members of the SAP, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MAJOKA, Magic Msizi (28), an ANC supporter, had his house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 January 1992. After the attack, he was detained and tortured by a named KWAZULU POLICE member, allegedly because of his support for the ANC.

MAJOLA, Abednego (62), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death on 8 November 1990 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked residents at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, following the killing of an IFP supporter. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MAJOLA, Andile Simon (13), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985. Three children were killed and several others injured in the shooting. See BONGOLETHU THREE.

MAJOLA, Bekisisa Lionel (53), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by a named perpetrator at Gcilima, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 May 1993. Mr Majola was targeted for attack allegedly because he was a local ANC organiser with responsibility for recruiting members to the party.

MAJOLA, Bhokinkosi (30), was abducted by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 12 November 1992, and has not been seen since. It is alleged that perpetrators returned later on the same day and burnt down his house. He is presumed dead.

MAJOLA, Bhokumuzi (37), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 August 1991 in political conflict in the area.

MAJOLA, Bonakele Octavia, was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

MAJOLA, Bongani Brian, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAJOLA, Bongiwe (24), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters who attacked her home in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 9 June 1990. Ms Majola's mother and sister were also injured in the attack. The family fled the area, returning the following day to find their home burnt down.

MAJOLA, Busi (aka 'Mzala'), an MK operative, was shot dead by Security Branch operatives during a raid on a house in Mbabane, Swaziland, on 4 June 1986. Two other MK operatives were killed in the attack. The raid was planned and executed by Security Branches members of the Eastern Transvaal, Soweto and *Vlakplaas*. The head of the Security Branch and 12 other operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/087).

MAJOLA, Busiswe Nomusa (61), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Nkanyezini, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by ANC supporters on 4 July 1990. Ms Majola was allegedly attacked because her son, who was killed in the attack, was aligned with Inkatha.

MAJOLA, Cyril Muzikayifani (18), an ANC supporter, had his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1989.

MAJOLA, Derrick Sunnyboy (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 25 April 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, allegedly because of his prominent roles in the ANC and the Bruntville Civic Organisation. Mr Majola's wife was also killed in the attack; their four-year-old child was shot and injured.

MAJOLA, Elizabeth Lindiwe (35), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 10 February 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

MAJOLA, Eustace (21), a UDF/ANC supporter, was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on a violent confrontation between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Snathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 October 1987. Later his father's house was burnt down.

MAJOLA, Joana Anna (73), an ANC supporter, was the victim of an arson attack on her home when she and her family were attacked, allegedly by IFP supporters in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 9 April 1991. Ms Majola's husband was abducted and killed during this incident.

MAJOLA, Konzapi Eunice (48), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1993

in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAJOLA, Lovey, suffered damage to property when his house was burnt down by ANC members in Heidelberg, Tvl, during 1992 or 1993. Mr. Majola and two other suspected IFP supporters were on an ANC hit list. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/064).

MAJOLA, Mayvis, (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 25 April 1991, allegedly because of her husband's prominent roles in the ANC and the Bruntville Civic Organisation. Ms Majola's husband was also killed in the attack; their four-year-old child was shot and injured.

MAJOLA, Meshack Boyi (50), an ANC supporter, had his house in Snathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1987.

MAJOLA, Michael, was severely assaulted by IFP members during political conflict at Amahlongwa Reserve, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 18 October 1990. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0015).

MAJOLA, Muntuntuziwa (39), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead Nkanyezini, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, on 4 July 1990. His family, whose home was burnt down in the attack, was allegedly targeted because of Mr Majola's support for Inkatha.

MAJOLA, Muziwentombi Getrude (45), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely beaten by Inkatha supporters who attacked her home in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 9 June 1990. Her two daughters were also injured in the attack. The family fled the area, returning the following day to find their home burnt down.

MAJOLA, Mzwandile Guy (19), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 5 November 1977 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAJOLA, Nelisiwe (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten by Inkatha supporters who attacked her home in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 9 June 1990. Her mother and sister were also injured in the attack. The family fled the area, returning the following day to find their home burnt down.

MAJOLA, Nga Simon (51), was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

MAJOLA, Nomusa Margaret (36), an ANC-supporting civic leader and policewoman in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, was forced to resign from her post and flee to Pietermaritzburg for safety when she was intimidated by her colleagues and superiors during political conflict in 1991.

MAJOLA, Nonkululeko (4), was shot and injured in an attack on her home by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 25 April 1991. Both her parents were killed in the attack. Her father played a prominent role in the ANC and Bruntville Civic Organisation.

MAJOLA, Ntombikabani (53), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 March 1994, allegedly because she refused to join an IFP march in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAJOLA, Ntozakhe (57), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 June 1990 during widespread political conflict in the area.

MAJOLA, Pius (60), an ANC supporter, had his house in Haza, Howick, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1990. Mr Majola was forced to flee the area, which was considered an IFP stronghold.

MAJOLA, Pius Bonginkosi (35), was shot dead in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 May 1994 in political violence in the area following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAJOLA, Primrose Thandiwe (27), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 April 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAJOLA, Robert Fourie (17), was shot and injured by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes on 24 May 1986 in Ashton, Cape, during an opposition campaign to Black Local Authority.

MAJOLA, Samsan Bhékifa (37), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 June 1992.

MAJOLA, Samuel, an ANC supporter, was abducted on 9 April 1991, allegedly by IFP supporters, after his room was set on fire and was later found stabbed to death in the street in Vosloorus, Tvl.

MAJOLA, Thelma Nombulelo, was abducted by alleged members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 January 1984.

MAJOLA, Themba Howard (20), was shot and injured by a named policeman during student protests in Worcester, Cape, in August 1980. Several days later he was arrested and severely tortured by named policemen at the Security Branch offices in Worcester. He was subsequently sentenced to six months' imprisonment for public violence.

MAJOLA, Thembeni Gloria (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead when members of the SADF opened fire on youths *toyi-toying* in Umlazi, Durban in August 1986.

MAJOLA, Thulani Cyril (15), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha members in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 November 1988 in intensifying violent conflict in the area.

MAJOLA, Thulasizwe Fatho (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Cabhane, Hibberdene, Natal, on 18 April 1990.

MAJOLA, Vusumuzi Johannes (27), had his home burnt down by IFP members in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 July 1990, allegedly because he had been branded as a COMRADE for refusing to side with IFP supporters in conflict with UDF supporters.

MAJOLA, Weh, was shot and injured during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 5 August 1992.

MAJOLA, Yoshuwa Amson Vuyani (23), was shot in the hip by a member of the SAP in Kirkwood, Cape, on 26 March 1985, when police opened fire and sprayed teargas to disperse a group of protesters.

MAJOLA, Zibindaba Faloyi (41), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 March 1990, allegedly because he came from an Inkatha area and yet was running a shop in an ANC area. His shop, house and cars were set alight in the attack.

MAJOLA, Zinsizwa Frederick Mlungisi, a UDF supporter, when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAJOLA, Zithulele Nicholas (36), an ANC supporter, had his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1992.

MAJOLA, Zuki Butomkhulu 'Toto' (24), a UDF supporter and youth activist, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP after his arrest on 12 June 1986 in Ashton, Cape.

MAJOLA, Zwanani Terrence (18), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE who came to his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 August 1992 during a stayaway called by COSATU. He died in hospital the following day.

MAJOVA, Mzwandile Watson, an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tlhabane, Bophuthatswana, on 25 November 1985. Another MK operative and two civilians including a child living in the house were also killed.

MAJOVA, Sambathi, was beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in June 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAJOZI, Brian (4), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 3 January 1991 during violent political conflict in the area.

MAJOZI, Christopher Vumazi (17), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and shot by a group of named Inkatha supporters at Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 25 May 1989, allegedly because he had left Inkatha to join the UDF. Mr Majozi was blinded as a result of the attack.

MAJOZI, Clegyman Mthunzi (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack by IFP supporters on 23 June 1991 at Ndalen, Richmond, Natal. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MAJOZI, David Mzomuhle (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Entembeni, Stanger, Natal, on 10 August 1993. Two other ANC supporters were killed in the attack.

MAJOZI, Duma (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by another named ANC supporter at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 4 June 1993, allegedly in a serious internal feud.

MAJOZI, Dumisani (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a named SAP member, who allegedly supported the IFP, opened fire on a group of

people at the Majozi home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 September 1990. Two people were killed and two injured.

MAJOZI, Edmond (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 7 September 1988.

MAJOZI, Elizabeth Ntombi (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by a named IFP supporter at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in October 1991.

MAJOZI, Funani Beauty (42), was fatally wounded when a named SAP member, who allegedly supported the IFP, opened fire on a group of people at the Majozi home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 September 1990. One other person was killed and two were injured in the attack.

MAJOZI, Maria Mankhulu (27), was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 3 January 1991 during violent political conflict in the area.

MAJOZI, Mbizo (53), an ANC supporter, had his house at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992.

MAJOZI, Mfanizakhe, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAJOZI, Mngciki (47), an IFP supporter, lost her house at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in arson attack on 16 August 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAJOZI, Ntokozo (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a named SAP member, who allegedly supported the IFP, opened fire on a group of people at the Majozi home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 September 1990. Two people were killed and one other was injured.

MAJOZI, Paulos Lucky (26), an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAJOZI, Promise (31), had her house at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in January 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAJOZI, Sbusiso Ewart (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when a named SAP member, who allegedly supported the IFP, opened fire on a group of people at the Majozi home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 September 1990. One other person was killed and two were injured in the attack.

MAJOZI, Simphiwe Patrick (11), was killed by Inkatha supporters during an attack on a UDF-stronghold at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 January 1989. One perpetrator was refused amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0334).

MAJUBA, Themba Joseph (21), a UDF supporter, died when he was shot and a Casspir was driven over his head by members of the SADF and SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 14 August 1985.

MAJWEDE, Phillip Libalele (20), was arrested and severely beaten by SAP members on 30 June 1985 in Hanover, Cape.

MAKA, Johannes, an ANC supporter, died after he had been severely beaten by members of the SAP while in detention at Bizana, Transkei, in 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAKA, Lydia (28), was killed by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began their attack as the train passed through George Goch station on 13 September 1990. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing around 26 people. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAKA, Nopikisa Angelina (58), an Inkatha member, sustained burn wounds when her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by UDF supporters on 9 July 1989.

MAKAE, Maferong Jacob (61), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter, had his house set alight in an arson attack by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 29 August 1989, allegedly because of his support for the DNP.

MAKAFE, Ntombomzi (10), was shot by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 12 September 1986 while she was playing in the backyard of a house in Grahamstown, Cape. The incident took place on a day of tension between the community and the police. Unknown persons began shooting at the police who retaliated.

MAKAI, Lungile Edward (47), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Javuka Street, Port Elizabeth, on 26 May 1985 during conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in the area.

MAKAI, Maluse Adam (55), was stoned and lashed in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 during a period of rivalry between two chiefs. The victim supported Chief Lerumo and was assaulted by Chief Mapela's supporters.

MAKALELA, Robert Matshediso (25), was injured when a limpet mine planted by MK operatives exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MAKALUZA, Ellen (35), a Nyanga resident, was beaten and stabbed to death by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 27 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers during the Christmas 1976 period.

MAKAMA, Nambono Annie (47), had her home damaged in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Nelspruit, Tvl, in 1986 because her husband was suspected of spying for the chief. The Inyandza National Movement attempted to impose a new chief in the KaNgwane homeland. Those opposed to the homeland assaulted Inyandza members and the magistrate set to preside over proceedings to institute the new chief.

MAKANDA, Ntombentsha Jeanette (23), was severely assaulted by ANC supporters in Lusaka, Zambia, on 5 May 1985. She was accused of being an informer for the South African government.

MAKAPELA, Zwelandile (28), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MAKAPHELA, Nomagubu Daphney (20), was stabbed by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Careletonville, Tvl, in November 1990 as she returned from the funeral of a member of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KYC.

MAKASI, Manfred Zolile (28), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, during the police crackdown on the POLLSMOOR MARCH. Twenty-eight people were shot dead by police in the aftermath of the march and in the days that followed.

MAKASI, Miliya Miriam (15), had her head covered with plastic and was severely beaten by named members of the SAP at a hostel in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in June 1986. The perpetrators wanted to know where her boyfriend was.

MAKASI, Siphiwo (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, during intense political conflict in Burgersdorp, Cape, on 20 June 1986.

MAKASO, Thulani, an MK operative, was detained and tortured at Protea police station, Bophuthatswana, in September 1987 after his arrest while entering the country via Botswana after military training in Angola.

MAKATESI, Pumelele Action (28), a PAC supporter, was shot by police while participating in a Poqo march to the police station in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Two Paarl residents were killed by the marchers and five marchers were shot dead. Mr Makatesi was then convicted of sabotage and sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

MAKATHINI, Wintombi Bongekile (21), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKATSHANE, Sampson Sandile Mshoniswa (58), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in his car by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 March 1990.

MAKAU, Lebohang Lucas (26), a NACTU member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 30 August 1987, during a period of unrest following the community's demand that the Special Branch leave Botshabelo. Mr Makau was permanently disabled by this shooting.

MAKAULA, Monwabisi Gladwell (41), was detained and tortured by named members of the Security Branch at Mortimer police station in Cradock, Cape, in March 1984, during an opposition campaign to Black Local Authorities.

MAKAULA, Sindekile (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 February

1993, allegedly in internal conflict over access to resources and 'muti'. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

MAKAWULO, Anna (65), an ANC supporter, lost two houses in an arson attack at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in the conflict between ANC and the IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAKAYI, Gideon, was hacked with *pangas* by hostel-dwellers in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976 during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers. Two of his brothers died with him when violence erupted after hostel-dwellers supported the state in their brutal suppression of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAKAZA, Michael Mthetheleli, died four days after he was shot by members of the SAP while he was attending a night vigil in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 14 January 1985.

MAKAZA, Samuel James (18), was severely tortured while in detention by named members of the SAP in May 1986 in Pearston, Cape. The police wanted him to admit to the killing of the mayor's son and to submit names others who took part in the killing.

MAKAZENI, Shuluthu, an ANC supporter, was killed in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 5 October 1991, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

MAKEBE, Ramakhomane Adam Dipepe (21), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Reddersburg police station, OFS, in March 1988, after *toyi-toying* with others during a political demonstration.

MAKEKE, Michael (23), was shot in the leg by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 16 August 1985.

MAKENA, Mapoti Stephen, was arrested by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 and shot while in police custody. Many villages in the area were raided that day, allegedly to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKENA, Steven Rakosho, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

MAKER, E, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MAKETHA, Elizabeth Mantoa (50), lost her home in KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 17 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict.

MAKEWU, Ntlukwane, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten while detained at Bizana prison in Emqeni, Transkei, in 1960, allegedly because of his

opposition to the Trust Land Act. It is believed that he later died due to the injuries he sustained while in prison.

MAKGAE, Moshe Moses (31), was shot dead by a named member of the Lebowa Police in the street in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 7 March 1986. Police claimed that youths were stoning public transport when the policeman opened fire, killing Mr Makgae and wounding another. The perpetrator was found not guilty on charges of murder because of contradictory evidence by state witnesses.

MAKGAJANE, Maria Dimakatso (36), was forced from her home by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 16 March 1992 after conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC supporters.

MAKGALA, Philip Willie (23), a PAC member, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Springs, Tvl, on 21 April 1963. He was charged under the Terrorism Act and sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment.

MAKGALAMELE, Potoka Franzar, a taxi driver, was fatally stabbed and shot by a member of the *Orde van die Dood* on 29 August 1989. The Amnesty Committee heard that the perpetrator carried out the killing in order to satisfy himself that he was capable of carrying out his duties as an assassin and to fulfil the requirements for initiation into the *Orde*. The applicant was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0025).

MAKGALE, Christopher Ntshimane (48), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in custody by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, in 1991. He was accused of killing a Mangope tribal appointee.

MAKGALE, Robert Bashana (49), was detained for three weeks by the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, in October 1988 during conflict between President Mangope and another chief over control of platinum mines.

MAKGALE, Thulani Malinga, was injured when a limpet mine, placed under a police van by members of the 'Basil February' MK unit, exploded at the Duduza stadium, Tvl, on 11 June 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attempted murder (AC/2000/158).

MAKGALEMELE, Agnes, (13) was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGALEMELE, Anna, (33) was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGALEMELE, Isaac, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGALEMELE, Mmapheto Sinah (15), was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGALEMELE, Rebecca (4) was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGALEMELE, William (6) was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGAMATA, Elijah, was severely injured when the vehicle he was driving detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 26 November 1985. One person died and Mr Makgamata was injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/093).

MAKGANO, Gala, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuhtatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MAKGANYA, S, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MAKGANYE, Morongwana Snowball (30), was severely beaten by named members of the police in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, in April 1993 after a community meeting in Braklaagte. Mr Makganye raised a clenched fist and was accused of being an ANC member.

MAKGATA, Nixon Nkwane (31), was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 23 December 1989 during a protest march against the local chief.

MAKGATHO, Edward Tsaitsai (25), a PAC member, was severely assaulted and tortured in detention, and later killed in an alleged staged accident by members of the Venda police on 13 June 1986 in Vleifontein, Tvl. Mr Makgatho was chosen by the community to lead resistance to Vleifontein's INCORPORATION into Venda.

MAKGATHO, Rufus Ramaboya, was killed in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 23 October 1993 while looking for a hijacked vehicle with colleagues. They met two parties during a violent taxi dispute who mistook Mr Makgatho's group for the police, and fired at them.

MAKGATHOLELA, Mpijana, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 8 March 1986 after attending a mass funeral of three 'comrades' killed during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKGATI, Mathibe Philemon (26) a UDF supporter, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Nebo, near Pietersburg, Tvl, during 1986. Mr Makgati was in the forefront of a UDF campaign to isolate policemen in the community and was implicated in a politically motivated arson attack.

MAKGETE, LD, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MAKGOBA, Ramakone Tlou (33), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAKGOBA, Solomon Maphuti (17), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down at GaMatlala, Lebowa, in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Makgoba resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAKGOBOTLOU, Johannes (62), an ANC activist, was handcuffed, assaulted and threatened with death by members of the SAP in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in March 1992.

MAKGOLO, Victor Manase (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, on 16 June 1986 during a three-day stayaway to protest against the apartheid government. Police were also present when Victor was buried.

MAKGOMOLA, Frans Masidi (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Naboomspruit, Tvl, on 20 April 1993 during unrest after the killing of SACP leader CHRIS HANI. He was detained for two months and denied medical treatment. The bullets were never removed.

MAKGOTHI, Henry Gordon (33), an ANC member from Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, was arrested in Northern Rhodesia (Zambia) by the British colonial authorities in 1962 and handed back to the South African authorities. Mr Makgothi was detained and subjected to torture. He was sentenced to two years' imprisonment for leaving South Africa illegally, and later to a further six years for offences under the Suppression of Communism Act.

MAKGOTLHO, Dikene Joshua (39), chairperson of the UDF-affiliated Krugersdorp Residents' Organisation, was detained in 1981 in Krugersdorp, Tvl, and tortured by members of the SAP wanting information about bus boycott organisers. Mr Makgotlho was eventually charged with sedition, but charges were later dropped.

MAKHABANE, Petrus, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAKHALE, Ratselane Joshua Moholo (43), an ANC and SAMFU member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Ladybrand, OFS, in March 1992, when police opened fire on striking workers protesting outside the municipal offices in Ladybrand.

MAKHALEMELE, Goodman, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 23 May 1985 during unrest in the area.

MAKHALEMELE, PT, a member of the SAP, was shot dead in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, in October 1987 by an MK operative escaping from his custody. The MK operative was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/150).

MAKHANYA, Badiniwe (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Beauty (48), was harassed in July 1993 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, by three civilians and three members of the KWAZULU POLICE who were looking for her son, who was an active ANC member.

MAKHANYA, Bernard Mlungisi (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SADF, one of whom is named, opened fire on a group of protesters at a Sharpeville Day rally at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1990.

MAKHANYA, Bhakinkosi Malcom (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 November 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Busisiwe Mavis (41), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAKHANYA, Busisiwe Michal (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Cornish Mmeko (18), was arrested in Boikhutso, Lichtenburg, Tvl, in June 1986 and transferred between prisons where he was repeatedly subjected to electric shocks and other torture by members of the SAP.

MAKHANYA, David Babo, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHANYA, Doris (54), had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in May 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Dumisani Michael, was shot dead in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 3 April 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other youths died in the shooting.

MAKHANYA, Fakazile Khonzepi (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Fikile Angel (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Goodnight (40), an ANC supporter, died after being shot, hacked and burnt in KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 June 1986 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and ANC/UDF supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Ida (41), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1989, when political violence broke out between IFP-supporting Richmond Farm residents and UDF-supporting residents of K Section, KwaMashu. The violence claimed many lives, destroyed homes and forced residents to flee from the area.

MAKHANYA, Madela (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 June 1992. Mr Makhanya had been shot and injured four days earlier. After his release from hospital, members of the KWAZULU POLICE, one of whom is named, took him to the veld to point out an arms cache. They told him to run, then shot him in the back.

MAKHANYA, Mahluleli, was shot and killed and his body mutilated by an IFP member in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 22 April 1990, allegedly in a revenge attack following an attack on the perpetrator's house by unidentified UDF supporters. The perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0059).

MAKHANYA, Mandla Percy (18), was shot and severely injured by a member of the SAP in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 11 March 1986 when students demonstrated outside the local Magistrate's Court against the detention of fellow students.

MAKHANYA, Margaret (69), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Maxwell Jabulani (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by a named perpetrator, allegedly an ANC supporter, on 10 June 1992, reportedly because Mr Makhanya was accompanied by an IFP youth at the time of the incident.

MAKHANYA, Mdu, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 5 August 1989, during the state of emergency.

MAKHANYA, Menzi Michael (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 1 September 1992.

MAKHANYA, Mfanufikile, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Mlungisi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban on 4 July 1990. One other ANC supporter was killed in the incident.

MAKHANYA, Nakeni Mitta (41), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 1 February 1993 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters over political control of the area. Ms Makhanya's son had been shot and severely injured the previous year in the course of political conflict.

MAKHANYA, Nkosinathi Christomas (22), an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed and beaten to death by other named ANC supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 27 July 1991, allegedly in the course of a serious internal feud. His body was mutilated.

MAKHANYA, Nomhawu Ida (73), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Nomusa Janet, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHANYA, Norah Ngenzeleni (25), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 June 1990.

MAKHANYA, Ntombi Alzina (63), was attacked by Inkatha supporters at Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban on 9 June 1990. She managed to escape and hide in the bush. The following morning, she returned to find that her house had been burnt down and her property stolen.

MAKHANYA, Ntombi Pauline (56), had her house at Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in October 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Petros (19), was shot dead by named perpetrators in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 5 July 1985 in escalating conflict after the killing of local activists in an operation carried out by members of *Vlakplaas* involving booby-trapped hand grenades.

MAKHANYA, Sifiso Treasure, an ANC supporter, was shot in the eye at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Sipho Sipiwe (47), died when attackers shot him and cut his throat at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 October 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Siyabonga (9), was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters while fleeing his burning home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 7 November 1992. The perpetrators allegedly attacked Siyabonga because of his mother's support for the ANC.

MAKHANYA, Thamsanqa Mandla (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban.

MAKHANYA, Thandiwe Rose (34), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack on 13 December 1991. Ms Makhanya's husband had been shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area two weeks earlier.

MAKHANYA, Themba Christopher (32), was shot dead by named ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on

31 December 1993. His wife was also killed and their house burnt down in the attack. A neighbour was allegedly suspected of being a police informer, and the attackers are believed to have targeted the wrong house.

MAKHANYA, Thembani Annastasia (62), an ANC supporter, had her house at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 7 November 1992. Ms Makhanya's son, aged nine, was stabbed and injured in the attack.

MAKHANYA, Virginia Nombuthano, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHANYA, Vusumzi Gijimani Stanley (19), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 9 July 1993, allegedly during a weapons search.

MAKHANYA, Zamokwakhe Abednego (24), an ANC supporter, was continually harassed, and eventually abducted and killed by unidentified persons, allegedly members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 16 June 1993.

MAKHANYE, Bhukumuzi Alfred (45), an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP in Witbank, Tvl, on 18 November 1993.

MAKHAPELA, Cawe Thomas (44), had his shop looted and burnt in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in April 1990 during violent conflict between two rival groups in the ANC. See KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MAKHATE, Paulina Moroosi (33), a UDF supporter, suffered injuries when she had her house burnt down by members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 5 May 1985. Her husband was hospitalised as a result of injuries sustained in this attack.

MAKHATE, Wilfred Sehuldro, a UDF supporter, suffered injuries when he had his house burnt down by members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 5 May 1985.

MAKHATHINE, Ntozi Jane (53), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 4 December 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MAKHATHINI (HLEKWAYO), Elizabeth (39), an ANC supporter, was attacked in her home in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, by IFP supporters on 23 July 1992. Shots were fired at her and members of her family, and their two huts were burnt down. The family was forced to flee the area.

MAKHATHINI, Abion, an Alexandra Youth Congress (AYCO) activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1986. Police were killing selected targets on the night of the incident.

MAKHATHINI, Agnes, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with a baton by Bophuthatswana Police at the Pudimoe Police station, on 8 April 1990 after attending a community meeting criticising the Mangope government.

MAKHATHINI, CBS, a prominent member of Inkatha, was shot dead his office in Clermont, near Durban, in

1988 by members of the Clermont Youth Congress, a UDF affiliate. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/101).

MAKHATHINI, Clarice Mhlengi (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked homes in the ANC stronghold of Magcino in the Shlazen Reserve, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1992. Nine ANC supporters were killed and 18 others wounded. More than 36 houses and huts were burnt down.

MAKHATHINI, Eric, an Inkatha supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Hillcrest, Natal, on 30 November 1989. Mr Makhathini had fled to Hillcrest from New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, following the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE of December 1988.

MAKHATHINI, Fana Shadrack (42), had his house burnt down and was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 6 April 1989 during political conflict in the area.

MAKHATHINI, Fikile Margaret, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHATHINI, Innocent Sibusiso (15), a UDF supporter, was beaten by members of the security forces on 1 January 1988 while in detention in Pinetown, Natal, allegedly because of his political activities.

MAKHATHINI, Joe Zephred (41), had his house at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhathini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MAKHATHINI, Johan, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP at Siyathemba, KwaNdebele, on 23 May 1986. Despite his injuries, he was arrested and accused of arson.

MAKHATHINI, John Mthokozisi (22), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while walking in a 'no-go area' in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1987.

MAKHATHINI, Joseph Bongani (61), was shot dead in Obanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 February 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAKHATHINI, Mbhekeni, was shot dead and had his house burnt down by ANC supporters at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 23 November 1993. The perpetrators allegedly mistook his traditional Nazareth Church attire for IFP dress.

MAKHATHINI, Njeleshe, an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Cottonlands, Verulam, Natal, on 8 January 1990. He was one of three Inkatha supporters killed, including the son of a local IFP chairman. Four days later, UDF supporters petrol-bombed the vigil held for the three deceased, killing another 13 people (including nine

children). Amnesty applications were received for the killings of 8 January.

MAKHATHINI, Nompumelelo Patricia (14), was raped by IFP supporters who attacked her home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1991. Three months later, IFP supporters shot and severely injured her father when they attacked and burnt down the family home.

MAKHATHINI, Otto (58), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, vandalised by Inkatha supporters from Lindelani on 7 December 1989.

MAKHATHINI, Simon Ubukhosibakhe, an ANC supporter, was shot dead when members of an SADF patrol opened fire on him and two friends talking in the street in KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989. His friends were injured in the shooting.

MAKHATHINI, Sphiwe Prince (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, in June 1982.

MAKHATHINI, Siza (20), a leader in the ANCYL, was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 March 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters.

MAKHATHINI, Skhumbuzo (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 August 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His cousin was also killed in the attack.

MAKHATHINI, Thoko Lizzy (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban by IFP supporters on 22 June 1992.

MAKHATHINI, Valekile Letla (38), was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985 in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho, in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

MAKHATHINI, Victor Thulani (30), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 May 1993.

MAKHATHINI, Xolile, was injured in an attack by IFP supporters on her home in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 July 1992. Shots were fired at her and members of her family, and their two huts were burnt down. The family was forced to flee the area.

MAKHATHINI, Zanele (13), was shot and killed when Inkatha supporters opened fire on a group of people near a bus stop in Emagadini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal on 3 March 1990. The victims had been attending an ANC rally.

MAKHATHINI, Josephina (63), an IFP supporter, had her house in Durban destroyed in an arson attack in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1990.

MAKHATHINI, Sihle, an ANC co-ordinator and former MK member, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHATINI, Sipho, was abducted by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) and taken to a place called 'Danger zone' in Unit F, Tokoza, Tvl, during October 1993. Mr Makhatini was shot and killed there. He was targeted because he was believed to be an IFP supporter. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/139).

MAKHATINI, Vincent Sipho (31), an ANC supporter, was abducted, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 October 1993. Police found his burnt body on 3 November 1993.

MAKHATLE, Joseph (29), an ANC supporter and member of a local SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 25 May 1990. One person was killed and one other injured in this incident.

MAKHATU, Maladzi Annah, was severely beaten by members of the Venda Defence Force in Venda, on 16 April 1986 while participating in a protest march against the INCORPORATION of Tshikota into Vleifontein.

MAKHAYA, Dan (50), a local ANC executive member, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in a hostel in Tokoza, Tvl, on 25 May 1993.

MAKHAYE, Amos (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 10 September 1988.

MAKHAYE, Bhengkosi C, had his house looted and set alight by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHAYE, Bonginkosi Dennis, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten, and his house was set on fire by named and other IFP supporters in 1990 at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MAKHAYE, Boy Pius, an ANC supporter, died a few days after his home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, was petrol-bombed in August 1989 by Inkatha supporters led by a named perpetrator. Mr Makhaye's wife died from burn wounds sustained in the same attack.

MAKHAYE, Busisiwe Phumzile, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHAYE, Florence Nelisiwe (28), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHAYE, Fonika Cerfonia, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters

and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHAYE, Khulekile Christina (36), an ANC supporter, had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in January 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHAYE, Leonard Fanifani (18), an ANC supporter, had his home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in August 1989. His parents died from burn wounds soon after the attack.

MAKHAYE, Lindiwe Minnie, had her house looted and set alight by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHAYE, Matombi Sophie (57), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MAKHAYE, Nhlanhla, was shot dead in Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 September 1988 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MAKHAYE, Nomasotsha Christina (46), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in October 1989, allegedly because of her son's support for Inkatha.

MAKHAYE, Patrick Prince (15), was severely beaten while walking in the street with friends in Magwababeni, Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 February 1986. It is alleged that an SAP van stopped alongside them and a member of the SAP began beating Patrick.

MAKHAYE, Sipamo Hezekia (41), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death by another named ANC supporter in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 20 April 1992, allegedly because he was thought to be a 'spy' for the IFP.

MAKHAYE, Thabo (20), an ANC supporter, was pursued and shot dead by a group of masked men in Tokoza, Tvl, on 20 September 1993 during escalating conflict in the area following an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 1993 which led to more than 80 deaths.

MAKHAYE, Victoria, an ANC supporter, died from burn wounds a day after her home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in August 1989. Her husband also died as a result of the attack.

MAKHAYELE, Cresetia Cabangile, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu,

near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHAZA, Nomusa Maria (39), lost her house and its contents in an arson attack allegedly carried out by ANC supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 13 August 1990 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MAKHAZI, Nhlanhla Joseph (21), was killed by IFP supporters at Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 27 February 1994, in intense political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAKHENE, Solomon Motsumi Andrew, was allegedly shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG at Club Lamancha in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 May 1993 during a terror campaign waged in the area. Witnesses claim Mr Makhene was shot by the occupants of a white Cortina that gang members had been seen driving earlier.

MAKHETHA, Gabriella Mamello (23), a UDF supporter, was stoned by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 13 July 1984 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

MAKHETHA, Ntombi Beatrice (54), a UDF supporter, had her house in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 August 1984 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

MAKHETHA, Tsolo, a Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) operative, was beaten by named SAP members while in detention in Bloemfontein in November 1981. He was arrested in Clarens, OFS, together with other LLA operatives, after planting a bomb at a bus stop in Buthe Buthe, Lesotho, as part of the LLA efforts to overthrow the Lesotho government. Police initially believed the group to be MK operatives.

MAKHOBHA Noziga Selina (35), was shot in the head and detained by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, in 1993 on the night of CHRIS HANI'S vigil for her alleged involvement in a confrontation between ANC supporters and members of the SAP at the vigil.

MAKHOBHA, Albert Mthandeni, had his home in Machibini, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, burnt down in August 1993 in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHOBHA, Bafunani Khalelani (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHOBHA, Bhekisisa Robert (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 22 August 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHOBHA, Bongani Albert (24), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in 1985 at a time of intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAKHOBHA, Dina (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP-supporting AMABUTHO members, allegedly assisted by members of the Security Branch,

at Enkanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 26 December 1990. Her husband, who was an ANCYL chairperson, had quarreled with the *induna*, who then instructed the perpetrators to burn all houses belonging to the ANC supporters and force them out of the area.

MAKHOBHA, Dingumbuzi (52), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when his home in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was attacked in March 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Makhoba's wife and son were also shot and injured at home. Later that year, another son was axed to death at work in Empangeni.

MAKHOBHA, Dolly (45), an ANC supporter, had her house stoned and vandalised and her possessions destroyed by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in February 1992. Her daughter was injured in the attack. Another daughter was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in seven months later.

MAKHOBHA, Faziza Raymond (30), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death at his workplace in Empangeni, Natal, on 8 December 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His parents and brother had been shot and injured in an attack on their home earlier that year.

MAKHOBHA, Getrude (55), an IFP supporter, had her homestead burnt down by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 December 1993. Although Ms Makhoba was an IFP supporter, she was accused of keeping an ANC supporter in her home.

MAKHOBHA, Gudusa, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in political conflict at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 March 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

MAKHOBHA, Nelisiwe, an ANC supporter, was injured when IFP supporters stoned and vandalised her home in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in February 1992.

MAKHOBHA, Nothando (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in September 1992. IFP supporters had stoned and vandalised the Makhoba home in Sundumbili earlier that year.

MAKHOBHA, Samson, was assaulted by named Inkatha supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in 1990 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAKHOBHA, Sikuta Leonard, had his house in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 15 February 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations two weeks earlier. Around 13 houses were burnt down on that day.

MAKHOBHA, Sipho Erick (23), an IFP supporter, was shot in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 March 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAKHOBHA, Thembisile (29), an ANC supporter, had her house and shop burnt down in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MAKHOBELA, Eric, an ANC supporter, was hacked to death with *pangas* and decapitated by named IFP supporters in Tembisa, Kempton Park, Tvl, on 1 August 1993.

MAKHOBELA, Mphahlele Eric (59), an MK operative, was intimidated and tortured by named members of the Security Branch on 31 December 1991 in Benoni, Tvl, when he returned from exile.

MAKHOLWA, Wilton Mzonzima, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 17 June 1993. Several other ANC supporters were killed in the attack by hostel-dwellers linked to the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG.

MAKHONZA, Phikeleni Florence (31), had her rented cottage and all her possessions destroyed by IFP supporters in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MAKHONZA, Zibuyile Dumeleni (22), an ANC supporter, had his house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters during 1991.

MAKHOSI, Elizabeth Nomakula (50), was tortured by members of the SAP while she was in detention in July 1986 in Port Elizabeth. Police allegedly put onto the bedding inside her cell a chemical that made her body itch, and gave her food mixed with crushed worms.

MAKHOTHI, Jingles Kito (27), an AZAPO member, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in 1986 during political conflict in Alexandria, Cape.

MAKHUBA, Herbert Bonginkosi (22), was shot and severely injured when unidentified gunmen travelling in a minibus opened fire on mourners returning from the funeral of assassinated civic leader Sam Ntuli. Twenty people were killed and 26 injured during violence following Mr Ntuli's funeral. Mr Makhuba was partially paralysed as a result of the injuries he sustained. See NTULI FUNERAL.

MAKHUBALO, Lumka (31), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in August 1986. The assault occurred when police raided the night vigil for a 'comrade' killed in political conflict.

MAKHUBALO, Max, had his home in Bloemfontein damaged in an arson attack, allegedly by members of the Orange Free State Security Branch, in 1986. A police trainee, formerly an informer for the Security Branch, was refused amnesty owing to conflicting evidence by a co-perpetrator (AC/1999/0026).

MAKHUBALO, Oupa, was shot at by an Orange Free State Security Branch operative during an arrest in Bloemfontein in late 1986 or early 1987. One Security Branch operative alleged that he had received instructions to shoot Mr Makhubalo, but was refused amnesty owing to conflicting evidence (AC/1999/025).

MAKHUBEDU, David Malaisha (33), from Meadowlands, Johannesburg was detained by the ANC security department in Angola in 1984 and held in custody until November 1988. During his incarceration he was severely tortured. See ANC CAMPS.

MAKHUBELA, Arthur (11), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in

June 1986. He was shot in the back while walking away from policemen who had interrogated him in the veld at night.

MAKHUBELA, Edward Bongani, an ANCYL member, was allegedly beaten to death by a member of the SAP in Vosloorus, Tvl, in July 1992.

MAKHUBELA, Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers in Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from Swanieville informal settlement. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MAKHUBELA, Joyce, was injured when UDF supporters launched a petrol bomb attack on a bus along the N3 freeway, near Standerton, Tvl, in March 1987. The bus was transporting Pirates soccer club players and fans to Tokoza. The Pirates were believed to be a vigilante group collaborating with community councillors and police in attacking the UDF. Three UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MAKHUBELA, Sellinah Mapontsho (34), had her house damaged in an arson attack by supporters of Chief Tshajwa in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1977 during conflict between the supporters of Chiefs Tshajwa and Lion.

MAKHUBELA, Sipho Albert (18), was shot by members of the SAP in Dube, Tvl, on 26 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAKHUBELA, Winnie (15), was severely injured when she was gang-raped, stabbed and shot, then thrown out of a window and left for dead, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 July 1993. Ms Makhubela was abducted with three other girls, two of whom were killed.

MAKHUBO, Beatrice Lindiwe (22), was shot by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in April 1984 during a student protest.

MAKHUBO, Gagaza Morris, (21), a UDF supporter, was arrested and beaten while in custody by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, Balfour, Tvl, on 2 May 1986 for his political involvement and alleged participation in burning down a local store. Mr Makhubo was charged with public violence and granted R200 bail but the charges were eventually dismissed.

MAKHUBO, Stanley Mzwandile (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP in a street in Zola, Tarkastad, Cape, on 11 September 1990, after allegedly throwing a petrol bomb at them.

MAKHUBO, Thabo, an MK operative deployed in the Transkei, was shot dead at a police roadblock near Elliot on 11 August 1981. Two others were also killed in the shoot-out. Two escaped but were cornered and died fighting at Barkly Pass two days later. The bodies were secretly buried on a farm, Lushof, in the magisterial district of Rouxville, near Aliwal North, Cape, and exhumed by the Commission on 9 April 1997.

MAKHUBU, Makomorane Aletta, an ANC supporter, was shot in Vrede, OFS, on 28 April 1993, when police

opened fire on a protest march calling for the release of children from custody. Ms Makhubu died later from her wounds.

MAKHUBU, Nombulelo Elizabeth (43), was harassed by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, in June 1976 because of her involvement in the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAKHUBU, Selby Dumisani, a PAC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the ISU, in Tokoza, Tvl, in August 1993.

MAKHUBU, Vusi (25), was shot dead at Inhlazane railway station, Soweto, on 8 September 1990. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAINVIOLENCE allegedly initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MAKHUDU, Ishmael Dingaan, died of burn wounds sustained in an attack by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 15 May 1986.

MAKHUDU, Zenzile William, a member of the SAP, was killed when MK operatives threw hand grenades into his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 22 January 1986. His girlfriend was injured in the attack. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0260).

MAKHUMBANE, Thivhulawi Norman (27), an ANC member, was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 20 July 1987 for accommodating MK operatives.

MAKHUNGA, James Mntuwendaba, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAKHUNGA, Sifo Titus (53), had his house at Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAKHUZA, Alfred Fanyan (57), was harassed by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, in Meadowlands, Soweto, on 18 December 1993, the day of his son's funeral. Mr Makhuzo's son had allegedly been killed by named AWB supporters.

MAKHUZA, Teboho, was shot and killed by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

MAKHWASA, Milton Muzikayise, was shot and injured by IFP members during political conflict at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 24 September 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHWENKWE, Mkhokheli, a headman in the Kwelerha Tribal Authority, had his house set on fire by UDF supporters on 27 March 1987 at Kwelerha, near East London, during violent conflict between UDF supporters and the Tribal Authority over forced removals.

MAKI, Thandeka Yvonne (30), was shot by named members of the SAP in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 26 June 1986, when police randomly opened fire at people protesting for the release of Mandela and the restoration of human rights.

MAKI, Thembeke Nocawe (17), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 21 September 1989 in New Dorrington, Fort Beaufort, Cape.

MAKIBINYANE, Sello Andries (22), a COSAS member, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 15 April 1993. Between January and October 1993, 193 people were killed in such shootings.

MAKINANA, Fukuta, was stabbed to death during politicised tribal conflict in Cofimvaba, Transkei, during 1993. Conflict erupted after Chief KD Matanzima ordered the forcible removal of communities in Keilands, Transkei, to Boomplaas.

MAKINANA, Pesika Vrey (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Hlobane, near Vryheid, Natal, in August 1990.

MAKINANA, William (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, during political conflict in Middelburg, Cape, on 2 July 1993.

MAKITLA, Chelane Wilson (26), was arrested by KwaNdebele Police in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in September 1986 during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKITLA, David (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured at Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1985 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKITLA, Morare Christopher (12), was severely beaten by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Ntoane village, KwaNdebele, in June 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Security forces were allegedly searching for his relatives and assaulted family members and villagers when they failed to find them.

MAKITLA, Ntshengwane Morgan (36), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in January 1987. Mr Makitla was taken to the Philadelphia police station and ordered to write down the names of his 'comrades'. He refused and was beaten more. After eight days he woke up in the Philadelphia hospital. He was later charged and freed on R800 bail. When inquiring he was told that the court case was over but his bail was never returned.

MAKITLA, Philemon Nkhulang, was arrested by two members of the KwaNdebele Police on 6 September 1987 and detained for 221 days in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict between the KwaNdebele Police and residents over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKITLA, Philimon (21), was shot dead by members of the SADF and IMBOKODO group in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 while attending a meeting at the Royal Kraal to discuss the abduction of some villagers by the Defence Force. Soon after the

meeting started, the soldiers tear-gassed and sjambokked those attending.

MAKIWANE, Nolwandle Esther (31), an ANC supporter, had her houses demolished and livestock impounded by named members of the SAP in Cala, Transkei, on 22 December 1962, during forced removals ordered by the government of Chief KD Matanzima.

MAKIWANE, Xola Tennyson, a former ANC member, was shot dead by an unidentified perpetrator at his house in Umtata, Transkei, in 1976. He had returned from exile after his expulsion from the ANC in the 1970s.

MAKKINK, JWF, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MAKOA, Tselane Joseph, was shot and injured in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, at the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE of 21 March 1960.

MAKOBA, Vuyani Daniel (20), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. He was one of 28 people shot dead by police in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

MAKOGON, Dimitri Evganyevich (23), a visiting Russian sailor, was shot and injured in an armed attack by APLA operatives on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. He lost his legs as a result of his injuries. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

MAKOKGA, Robert Marothi (26), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by named members of the Lebowa Police in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, after a protest march on 17 October 1985. He and another student were left for dead in the veld.

MAKOKOBA, Ndengezi (37), an ANC member, was detained by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAKOLA, Betty Meisie (25), was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MAKOLA, Boy Johannes (40), an ANC supporter, was abducted by police in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on June 16 1978, the anniversary of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Makola was blindfolded, taken to an unknown destination and severely beaten and stabbed in the stomach. He is blind as a result.

MAKOLA, George, was severely beaten with knobkerries in Kagiso, Krugersdorp, Tvl, in August 1990 by IFP supporters.

MAKOLA, Lazarus (21), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKOLA, Richard Tshepo (17), a political activist, was tortured in various ways by named members of the Security Branch after his arrest on 27 June 1990 in KwaMhlanga, KwaNdebele, because of his involvement in an attack on a community member suspected of being a police informer.

MAKOLA, Thabo Melvern, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985 during a protest march against high rentals in the township.

MAKOLANE, Abraham, 'Canon', a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

MAKOLOI, (first names not given), a member of the SAP, was severely injured in an APLA ATTACK on the Batho police station in Bloemfontein on 14 December 1991. As a result of the attack, Mr Makoloi lost his right arm. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0064).

MAKOLOI, Phokoyantwa Jack (20), a member of the SAP, was severely beaten by SAP members in August 1990 in Barkly West, Cape, after the stoning of a MUNICIPAL POLICE member's house. The policeman fired shots at a group of youths stoning his house, injuring about 14 people. Mr Makoloi also lost his right arm in a hand grenade attack by APLA operatives in Bloemfontein on 14 December 1991. The attack is alleged to have been part of an APLA campaign to instil fear in members of the police force. Two APLA members were granted amnesty for this attack (AC/1997/0064).

MAKOLOLO, Elias Machoene, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MAKOMA, Joseph (25), was shot dead, together with a friend, by named members of the SAP in Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, near a burning barricade erected in protest against the apartheid elections being held that day.

MAKONGO, Ntombi Evelyn (64), an ANC supporter, had her home and shop at Woodford, Bergville, Natal, looted on 16 December 1993 by a crowd of about 200 IFP supporters returning from a rally. Two ANC members were killed and at least two were injured in clashes. On 20 and 27 February 1993, IFP supporters in Ladysmith destroyed Ms Makongo's home and remaining property by fire.

MAKOPE, Andrew Maponye, an ANC member, was abducted from Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 15 July 1987 by

a Northern Transvaal Security Branch *askari* purporting to be an MK operative. He and two others were taken to the Portland Cement mine near Pienaarsrivier, where they were tortured during interrogation and then killed by electric shock. Their bodies were taken to an abandoned road in Bophuthatswana and blown up in a landmine explosion. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0030; AC/1999/0032 and AC/2000/107).

MAKOSO, Mamoleti Ariscillia (54), had her home damaged in an arson attack at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 when several homes were set alight during conflict between supporters of Chief Tshajwa and Chief Lion.

MAKOTI, Kgomotso Alfred (21), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 December 1990 at a night vigil for someone killed by members of the SAP during conflict between the community and the SAP.

MAKOTOKO, Daniel Thabo (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, on 21 May 1980, while participating in a student march. Mourners at his funeral were reportedly attacked by the police.

MAKOWANI, Linos (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body set alight, along with those of two friends, in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 May 1990. It is alleged that the victims, shortly before they were killed, had discovered a minibus full of charred bodies at a garage frequented by ANC supporters.

MAKUA, Abram, was shot dead by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Weltevrede, KwaNdebele, on 31 May 1987 when police allegedly attacked a group of young men at a tavern called Ndala's lodge during conflict over KwaNdebele independence. When the victims retaliated, police fired into the tavern, killing three and injuring two.

MAKUA, Moses, suffered traumatic losses when his wife was burnt to death and his property destroyed by ANC members and residents of Ga Mantlhanyane village, Nebo, Lebowa, on 11 April 1994. Three people were killed that day. Local residents believed that a *sangoma* had identified her as one of the people responsible for the deaths of six youths through witchcraft. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/077).

MAKUA, Mphalele Monica, was abducted and killed by ANC supporters and residents, when petrol was poured on her and she was set alight in Ga Mantlhanyane village, Nebo, Lebowa, on 11 April 1994. The perpetrators accused her of using witchcraft to cause the deaths of six youths. Her own daughter was made to set her alight. Her home was also destroyed and two other people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty for the incidents (AC/2000/077).

MAKUA, Tabane (68), an ANC supporter, was stoned and then burnt to death by named youths at GaMolepane Village, Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 9 March 1994 after she was accused of practising witchcraft. The perpetrators were allegedly trying to purge the community of witches.

MAKUBALO, Nkosoyise Gideon (22), was severely beaten by members of the Riot Police and bitten by a

police dog in Langa, Cape Town, on 2 September 1976. He was part of a student group that assembled at Langa station to join protest marches to Cape Town as part of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAKUBALO, Nyembezi Richard (47), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured by members of the SAP in March and May 1960 in Worcester, Cape, for his participation in protest campaigns.

MAKUBALO, Taruni Tapepe (19), was beaten and shot by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape, on 15 August 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING. In 1977 he was tortured while in detention for nine months in Cape Town and Bloemfontein.

MAKULANA, Munzhedzi Emily, was severely assaulted and burnt to death by a group of youths at Mfunzi village, Venda, on 21 March 1990. She was accused of using witchcraft to hinder the work of the Youth Congress in the area. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MAKULANI, William Rhorhwana (36), a PAC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in Victoria West, Cape, in April 1968, allegedly because of his involvement in Poqo. He was part of a group of 26 men ultimately acquitted of charges of sabotage after long periods in custody on trial. This was part of a set of arrests and trials in the Karoo region in which Poqo networks were alleged to have conspired to rise up against the white population.

MAKULUVE, Andrias (25), an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 November 1991.

MAKUME, Godfrey Ntai, was shot dead at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 21 April 1993. His brother and three guests died in the same attack.

MAKUME, Mokutu Given, was shot dead at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 21 April 1993. His brother and three guests died in the same attack.

MAKUME, Oupa Everest (40), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 September 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MAKUME, Thomas Kabelo (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while on a march to demand the release of political prisoners at Sebokeng, Tvl.

MAKUNGA, Duduzile (43), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1993.

MAKUNGA, Phumzile, an IFP supporter, was raped and then stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 18 February 1992.

MAKUNYANE, David, a COSAS member, was arrested under emergency regulations in September 1986 and detained for three weeks in Middelburg, Tvl. Mr Makunyane was accused of public violence.

MAKUPULA, Nosilingi Patracia, an ADM supporter, lost her house in an attack by ANC supporters in Alice, Ciskei, on 8 September 1992.

MAKUTWANA, Tapela Meshack (17), was left permanently disabled after he was shot by police and then stabbed and severely burnt by migrant workers in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during

political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

MAKUYA, Nyatshisevhesingo, was abducted and shot dead by named perpetrators at Thohoyandou, Venda, on 1 April 1974 to remove her claim to the Makuya chieftaincy. The perpetrators were supporters of Chief Ngingideni who had taken the chieftaincy by force.

MAKWAE, Atella Sebolelo (44), had her home damaged in an arson attack in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during conflict over the chieftaincy.

MAKWALA, Christopher Sello, and four SADF members, were attacked in their patrol vehicle by armed MK operatives in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

MAKWANA, Elizabeth, sustained extensive damage to her house in Tshehlewane village, Tvl, during 1986, when it was petrol-bombed by two youth activists acting on the orders of COSAS. The intended target had been the house of the local headmaster who was believed to be an informer, but the wrong house was attacked. No one was injured. A COSAS member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0326).

MAKWATA, Simon Basayi (55), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1962 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAKWAYIBA, Goliath (30), a PAC activist, was sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment during political unrest in Queenstown in 1963. He served his prison term on Robben Island and was released in 1984.

MAKWE, Aaron Benson (27), an ANC member, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Rustenberg, Tvl, in 1986.

MAKWELA, Lucas Mabule (41), was severely beaten by alleged members of the SAP in Pietersburg, Tvl, in 1971.

MAKWENA, Seema, had his house burnt down in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Makwena resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAKWETHU, Mabandla Clemence (14), had his home demolished and his family forcibly removed on 22 December 1962 by members of the Transkei Tribal Authority in Cofimvaba, Transkei.

MAKWETHU, Vakele was sentenced to three years' imprisonment for his political activities in July 1962, in Cala, Transkei. While he was in prison his home was demolished and his family forcibly removed from the area.

MAKWETU, Mandla Joseph (17), a member of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO, was shot by members of the SAP while he was mobilising support for the UDF in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 March 1985.

MALACHI, Matches Edward (25), was shot by members of the SAP in Phalaborwa, Gazankulu, on 15 February 1986 at a union meeting for mineworkers.

MALAKA, Johannah Mabolawo, was shot and severely beaten by members of the SAP and SADF at Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 17 December 1985 when a

youth meeting at the Ntoane royal kraal was disrupted. The incident occurred during conflict in the area over proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MALAKA, Motimedi Gabriel (28), an ANC supporter, was placed in solitary confinement in Sibasa, Venda, in January 1978.

MALAKOANE, Amos Bafana (27), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Security Branch in Mapetla, Soweto, on 6 August 1984.

MALAKOANE, Maria (36), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986. She and her activist boyfriend were helping organise a mass funeral of 19 people killed in clashes between township residents and hostel-dwellers. Ms Malakoane's boyfriend was shot and ran into a house which was subsequently set alight.

MALAMBILE, Mzukisi Magenisi (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 May 1986, while on his way home from a soccer match during a period of protests in the area. Three people were shot dead and several injured in the shooting.

MALAN, Jeanne, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MALANDA, Elliotina Siziwe, lost his house in an arson attack in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, in 1990, in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MALANGA, David Mfana (31), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, in April 1990.

MALANGA, Malusi Ernest (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by men in balaclavas while attending a disco in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 10 September 1993. Three people were killed and five injured. The alleged perpetrators, some of whom are named, were members of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) that attacked other ANC supporters during conflict between ANC groups. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

MALANGA, Thulani Albert (41), was assaulted and stabbed to death at a bus stop in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by named IFP supporters on 6 April 1993. Mr Malanga was allegedly thought to be an ANC supporter.

MALANGABI, Edwin Mvuleni (23), a UDF supporter, was arrested at the night vigil for a comrade in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, and disappeared while in police custody in May 1986.

MALANGABI, Jane Nomathamsaqa (41), had her house vandalised and her furniture burnt by AZAPO members in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, during April 1986. They were searching for her son, a UDF supporter, during political conflict.

MALANGENI, Vuyisile Victor, an ANC supporter, was detained in 1986 to 1989 and severely tortured by Security Branch members in Queenstown, Cape,

allegedly because of his involvement in political activities. On his release in 1989 he was placed under strict restrictions and police visits.

MALATANA, Bukelwa Christino (27), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MALATJI, Mavis (17), was shot dead by Lebowa Police in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 23 March 1986 during a political meeting at the Lutheran Church.

MALATJI, Paris Molefi (27), an AZAPO activist, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Soweto, on 6 June 1983. From 1981, police had detained, harassed and intimidated Mr Malatji to try and extract information on student political activities. He had been detained four times when he was killed at Protea police station. The perpetrator was sentenced to ten years' imprisonment.

MALATJIE, Jerry (8), was shot dead in Thozama section, Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 January 1986 while students were planning a boycott and march to demand the release of several people arrested earlier. A truck driver caught up in the protests fired a shot at the crowd hitting Jerry in the head and killing him.

MALATLHELA, Frans (28); was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MALATSI, Jeffrey Moshishi, was shot in the chest and killed in Soweto, on 17 April 1992 while participating in a march to protest against violence in the township. The march passed the IFP-aligned Dobsonville hostel.

MALATSI, Tsidiso Selby, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG and IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993 during a raid on township residents. The conflict increased when the body of a gang leader was exhumed and allegedly burnt by township residents. Despite a peace pact signed between the IFP and ANC to ensure a second funeral, IFP supporters attacked Tembisa and killed 30 people and injured 21 others on the day of the funeral.

MALAZA, Elsie Popana (16), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele in 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MALAZA, Hessie, was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MALAZA, Jabu (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, in April 1986 when IMBOKODO members tried to force him to become a vigilante during violent conflict over INCORPORATION.

MALAZA, Joseph (28), from Soweto, Johannesburg, was killed on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people, including Mr Malaza's cousin, were killed and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

MALAZA, Kheni Thomas (20), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mofolo, Soweto, Tvl, in August 1976 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and township residents. Violence erupted after the State attempted to undermine the SOWETO UPRISING by encouraging hostel-dwellers to attack the community.

MALAZA, Thoko, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985 during a protest march against high rentals.

MALAZA, Vele, was severely beaten in detention on 10 September 1976 at Breyten, Tvl. He was arrested on suspicion of having burnt down three factories.

MALAZA, Winnie, was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele, in 1986 during protests over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MALEBANE, Achapfane, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

MALEBE, Jimmy Johannes (19), a member of the SAP, was severely injured when MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981 as part of the ANC military campaign. Three of the perpetrators were executed for the attack. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MALEBESE, Sabata Samson, a SANCO member, suffered damage to his home in Ficksburg, OFS, on 3 August 1993, when it was stoned by ANC supporters. There was conflict between local branches of the ANC and SANCO at the time.

MALEBO, Louisa Manku (44), a Bophuthatswana PPP secretary, was arrested in May 1988 and June 1989 by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police and placed in solitary confinement at Tlhabane, Bophuthatswana. The Bophuthatswana Police frequently detained political activists during June 16 commemorations.

MALEBO, Sekgopi, suffered damage to property when his home in Mangaung, Bloemfontein, was petrol-bombed by members of the Orange Free State Security Branch, in the 1980s. They allegedly believed him to be a UDF supporter. A Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0026).

MALEDZA, Zaba, an ANC member, died while in prison in an ANC CAMP in Angola in 1984. Although suicide could not be ruled out, negligence due to poor detention facilities also contributed to his death. One ANC camp commander was granted amnesty for negligence in the death (AC/2000/149).

MALEETE, Maruping Mishack (34), a FAWU member, was injured in a hand grenade attack on a bus he was travelling on by named members of the rival UWUSA union at Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Johannesburg, on 28 September 1992. One passenger died and many others were injured in this incident.

MALEFAHLE, Alfr ed, lost his shop when it was demolished by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1986 during violent conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MALEFAHLO, Makwape (64), was hacked and burnt to death by 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 7 September 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MALEFAHLO, Moseme Solomon (84), was severely beaten by Ndebele-speaking men in Siyabuswa community hall, KwaNdebele, on 20 December 1985 because he resisted the scheduled INCORPORATION of Moutse into KwaNdebele later that month.

MALEFAHLO, Selele Peter (21), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force while attending a community meeting in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, in March 1986.

MALEFAHLO, Simon, was arrested in 1969 by Rosebank police under Pass Laws at Killarney, Johannesburg, and transferred to Modderbee prison, Benoni. He has not been seen since.

MALEFANE, Adam (37), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MALEFANE, Captain Petrus (27), was shot dead by a local supporter of the Lingeletu West Town Council on 25 October 1990. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the town council, during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the council. A named perpetrator serving a prison sentence for the killing was refused amnesty.

MALEHO, Puseletso Zephora, was shot by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MALEKA, Alfr ed, was shot and stabbed to death in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 12 April 1992 when IFP supporters attacked the ANC-supporting Fred Clarke informal settlement.

MALEKA, Anna Thoko (40), was shot and stabbed by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began attacking as the train passed George Goch station, on 13 September 1990. The attackers killed about 26 people and wounded 45 others. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MALEKA, Monge Joubert, a police informer, was abducted outside the Johannesburg COSATU offices by COSATU members who suspected him of spying. He was held against his will, assaulted, and paraded at a press conference as a police spy. Three COSATU officials were granted amnesty for the abduction (AC/2000/116).

MALEKA, Solomon (16), died after being shot by members of the SAP at Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1987 when police reportedly passed his high school in a Hippo during school boycotts.

MALEKA, Tickey, a patron at a tavern, was injured when MK operatives opened fire on policemen sitting drinking at the tavern in Mariana Street, Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 18 March 1988. Three policemen were killed in the attack. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MALEKA, William Madime (60), was abducted from his home in Moteti, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO members on 1 January 1986 and assaulted at SIYABUSWA community hall. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MALEKE, Khani Jacob, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in March 1990. At the time Khutsong was occupied by the SAP leading to numerous clashes between police and the community.

MALEKO, Dieketsang Andr onica, was injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MALELE, Almond, died in detention on 20 January 1977, 11 days after being arrested as a suspected underground ANC activist. Mr Malele is officially recorded as having died of natural causes after hitting his head on a desk during interrogation by members of the SAP.

MALELE, Edward Boy (45), was beaten to death by alleged members of the Gazankulu Police at the Giyani police station, Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 25 December 1991 after his arrest for questioning about the death of a chief.

MALEMA, Paulos Vincent (14), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Heilbron, OFS, on 24 July 1992. In an armoured patrol of the area, police opened fire, hitting Paulos as he ran to hide in a yard. A political march was scheduled to take place in the area on that day.

MALEMBE, Nonhlanhla Eunice (33), lost her house in an arson attack in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. One person was stabbed and burnt to death in the attack.

MALEPE, Motsabi Lucas, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 19 February 1986 during political violence between 'comrades' and the homeland government.

MALESA, Emmanuel Phaladi (17), an ANCYL member, was detained, severely beaten and held in solitary confinement by members of the SAP in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 16 June 1993. The ANCYL clashed with police en route to a stadium to mark the seventeenth anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING. Eleven other people were detained with Emmanuel and they were all charged with public violence. The charges were later dropped.

MALETE, Mmakgobo (66), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of chief BK Matlala in February 1980, during conflict between Chief Matlala and residents who supported the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

MALETE, Wilson Latela (51), a People's Congress supporter, had his house in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February

1980, because Mr Maletle resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MALETJANE, Modjadji Florah (51), an ANC member, sustained head and back injuries when thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, on 9 September 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MALETSANE, Ezekiel, a traffic officer, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several other traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

MALEVU, Lettie Mamiki, was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992 during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers from July to December 1992. One person was killed and 13 others injured in the attack.

MALEVU, Ntombi Angelinah, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MALEWA, Elizabeth Paulinah (20), was detained by the SAP at Soshanguve, Pretoria, in 1986 and accused of burning down the house of a police officer at a time of increasing attacks on police. Police were seen as legitimate targets in the struggle against apartheid.

MALGAS, Basi Kimberley (68), was severely beaten on his arrest by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 12 June 1986. He was then detained under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MALGAS, Bethwell (21), a SAYCO member, was shot and injured by community COUNCILLORS in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 23 December 1989, during a youth march past the municipal offices. There were numerous deaths and injuries in December 1989 when Crossroads residents, under Jeffrey Nongwe, sought to break away from the pro-government Johnson Ngxobongwana and join the ANC.

MALGAS, Columbus, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 16 June 1986. He was then detained for several months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MALGAS, Nombolelo Evelyn, was severely beaten by police at the police station after being arrested in Robertson, Cape, in 1985. Ms Malgas was again arrested in November 1985 and charged with public violence, spending three months in custody. She was then detained on 18 June 1986 for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MALGAS, Noncethakalo Catherine (34), was shot dead by members of the SAP in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 15 February 1990, while participating

in a protest march against the INCORPORATION of Botshabelo into QwaQwa. Police set up roadblocks and fired teargas in an attempt to stop marchers reaching the Supreme Court in Bloemfontein. Three other protesters were killed and many were injured when police opened fire on marchers.

MALGAS, Nonkululeko Regina Nkulu (28), was arrested and beaten by a named member of the AMASOLOMZI vigilantes in Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985, during a mass swoop with police. She was later convicted with public violence and served two years in prison.

MALGAS, Sinqokwana Ernest, an ANC member, was imprisoned on Robben Island from 1963 to 1977, and was subsequently detained and tortured on several occasions between 1977 and 1989 in Port Elizabeth and Cradock, Cape.

MALGAS, Siphiwo, was burnt and later died when his home was petrol-bombed by unidentified persons in Cradock, Cape, on 18 June 1985. His home was allegedly attacked because of his father's involvement in the UDF.

MALGAS, Vuyani Mbuyiselo (24), an MK member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was detained in 1979 by ANC security. He was held at Quatro camp, Angola, until 1983, during which time he was subjected to torture. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

MALGAS, Zola Golden (41), was shot by members of the CDF in front of his house in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in 1983, allegedly while he was helping people shot by the police during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MALHERBE- BRODY, Michelle Anne (25), was injured in a limpet mine attack by APLA members at the Buffalo Springs Spur restaurant in Queenstown, Cape, on 3 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

MALHERBE, P. was present when the SADF base was attacked by MK operatives at Letaba stadium, Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

MALI, Enoch (43), an ANC supporter and NEHAWU affiliate, was shot in both legs by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 7 February 1987 at Fort Beaufort, Cape.

MALI, Goodwin Mengxani (20), was one of two youths shot dead by members of the SAP near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 16 October 1985, in a repeat of the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN, in Athlone the previous day.

MALI, Latiswa Telmina (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1985.

MALI, Matthews Mayezana, was one of five Poqo supporters shot dead by members of the SAP and white residents, when a crowd of Poqo supporters marched into Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962 and launched an attack on the police station and private residences, killing two white residents.

MALIBE, Reuben Mandla (17), was repeatedly assaulted, intimidated and tortured by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 November 1976 because he was regarded as an instigator of student boycotts against the use of Afrikaans as a medium of instruction in black schools.

MALIE, Samuel Mokhele , an ANC supporter, died after he was allegedly forced to drink poison by a member of the SAP in Harrismith, OFS, on 17 October 1981.

MALIE, Tseko Ajustinus (18), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by alleged members of the SADF in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 August 1992.

MALIEHE, Ben, a civilian, was traumatised when APLA operatives opened fire on a vehicle travelling from Zastron to Sterkspruit in the OFS on 18 March 1992. In the attack, one person was shot dead while he lay injured next to the car. Another was severely injured. Two managed to escape unhurt. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/148). See ZASTRON ROAD AMBUSH.

MALIEHE, Joseph Mahlomola , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott during the VAAL UPRISING.

MALINDI, Agnes , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MALINDI, Fanyana Ishmael (19), an MK operative and Sharpeville self-defence unit leader, was tortured and shot dead by members of the SAP in Orange Farm, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 March 1993. Conflicting reasons for his arrest were given including robbery, the killing of white civilians at Eikenhof, and his connection to MK operatives killed by police in Sharpeville. Two others arrested with Mr Malindi provided sworn affidavits about extreme torture inflicted on him by the police before his death. Police also disrupted Mr Malindi's funeral.

MALINDI, Francinah , was severely injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MALINDI, Gloria Jongiwe (43), was beaten, raped and robbed by a white Railway Policeman on 14 May 1986 in Cape Town while in the 'whites only' section of a train.

MALINDI, Lydia Mananki , was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MALINDI, Mkhonto Samson , was shot dead by a named perpetrator allegedly collaborating with the SAP at Avalon cemetery in Soweto, on 21 September 1985 while attending a funeral for a 'comrade'.

MALINDI, Zolile 'Zollie' (36), an ANC supporter in Cape Town, was detained for six months, first in 1960 and then in 1963, and was severely tortured after being taken to Pretoria. In 1966 he was sentenced to six months' imprisonment for political offences after again being tortured. After his 1960 detention, he was banned for a period of 12 years. Between 1985 and 1989, while serving as a national UDF official, he endured four further periods of detention under emergency regulations. One of these lasted for 13 months, after which restriction orders were imposed on him. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MALINDISA, Jabulile Lina , was shot and injured in Ermelo, Tvl, on 14 September 1992 when he was caught in conflict between the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS and ANC supporters.

MALINGA, Belesia (53), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Kwadela, Davel, Tvl, on 27 July 1991 during tension in the area after a number of houses belonging to councillors were burnt after they joined the IFP.

MALINGA, Bhe , a member of the SAP, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during conflict between the BLACK CATS and the ANC in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, in October 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/98/0121).

MALINGA, Bigboy Godfrey (23), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when named members of the KwaZULU POLICE and the SADF opened fire on a violent confrontation between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg area on 26 March 1989.

MALINGA, Bongani , an ANC supporter, was hit by a train while fleeing from named IFP supporters who had attacked and burnt down his house at Umkomaas, Natal, on 24 December 1990. He lost a leg as a result of the incident.

MALINGA, Bongani , was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during conflict between the BLACK CATS and the ANC in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, on 22 October 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/98/0120).

MALINGA, Brian Themba , was injured when a limpet mine, placed under a police van by members of the 'Basil February' MK unit, exploded at the Duduza stadium, Tvl, on 11 June 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attempted murder (AC/2000/158).

MALINGA, Busisiwe Beauty (42), had her house petrol-bombed by 'comrades' in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 August 1987 because she was living with a policeman.

MALINGA, Busisiwe Maureen (32), had her house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 November 1989, allegedly because her brothers were UDF supporters. One brother, aged 17, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Inanda on the same day.

MALINGA, Dolly Doris (12), was beaten with batons and hit with guns and rifles by named SAP members at a night vigil for a political activist in Khutsong,

Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 July 1986 during the state of emergency. Police surrounded the tent before entering and severely beating people. Dolly and a friend regained consciousness at Leratong hospital.

MALINGA, Eunice Zandile (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at the taxi rank at Ixopo, Natal, on 20 January 1994 in fighting between ANC and IFP supporters. Six bystanders were wounded. Ms Malinga lost her sight in one eye as a result of the shooting.

MALINGA, Jabu James (37), was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1986 due to his political involvement. He lost nine teeth in the attack and has ear problems as a result of his injuries.

MALINGA, Leonard Mshiyeni (57), was stabbed to death by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in September 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, while walking past a hostel towards the taxi rank. Hostilities between hostel-dwellers and township residents frequently resulted in violent conflict in Bruntville. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MALINGA, Mami Nontsikelo (18), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 September 1990 (the day after an IFP rally). Ms Malinga was thought to be harbouring a person who had deserted the IFP.

MALINGA, Mbuyiselwa (27), was shot dead in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 8 April 1993 during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MALINGA, Minah Delekile, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MALINGA, Mmakgauta Mar garet, was severely injured in a bomb, planted by members of the AVF in Wesselsbron, OFS, on 15 November 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

MALINGA, Mphikeleli Joseph (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP members during political conflict at Ethandakukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 9 June 1993. One perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0023).

MALINGA, Msende Michael (56), had his house looted and set alight by IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, on 29 November 1993. Mr Malinga was allegedly targeted because his son was an ANC supporter.

MALINGA, Nkanyiso, a member of the SAP, was injured by a hand grenade thrown through the window of a house at Umlazi, Durban, on 11 June 1990. Two of his colleagues were also injured in the explosion, which was aimed at Mr Malinga. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/159).

MALINGA, Nkosi Amos (62), had his house at Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, on 24 December 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. The family fled the area during the attack. Mr Malinga's son was severely injured when he was hit by a train while fleeing.

MALINGA, Nkosinathi Zwelonke Imaan (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP who opened fire on protesting students in Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal on 5 March 1990.

MALINGA, Ntombizodwa Eugina, was injured when a limpet mine, placed under a police van by members of the 'Basil February' MK unit, exploded at the Duduza stadium, Tvl, on 11 June 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attempted murder (AC/2000/158).

MALINGA, Philemon Jabulane (30), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Kwadela, Davel, Tvl, on 5 February 1991.

MALINGA, Queen Dorothy (15), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Thandukukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 3 June 1993 during a commemoration ceremony for an ANC activist killed near the Swaziland border. Police opened fire on mourners unprovoked and two people were killed and four injured.

MALINGA, Samuel Julie (44), died in detention in Pietermaritzburg on 31 January 1977. He had been a founder member of PAC in the region, and had been arrested because of his political activities. He is one of four PAC members who died in detention while awaiting the 'Bethal trial'. See BETHAL 18.

MALINGA, Sibusiso, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Kwadela, Davel, Tvl, on 27 July 1991 during conflict between IFP supporters and ANC supporters.

MALINGA, Theodora, was injured when a limpet mine placed, under a police van by members of the 'Basil February' MK unit, exploded at the Duduza stadium, Tvl, on 11 June 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attempted murder (AC/2000/158).

MALINGA, Thomas (24), an ANC supporter, was arrested, severely beaten and detained for a month by the police in Worcester, Cape, in September 1985. He later served a five-year prison sentence for public violence.

MALINGA, Zacharia (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Kwadela, Davel Tvl, on 27 July 1991.

MALINGA, Zola (18), was shot and injured by members of KWAZULU POLICE who opened fire on mourners returning from a funeral at Ilfracombe, near Durban in November 1990.

MALINGA, Zondelani Ellenour (52), a member of the local Crisis Committee, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 December 1988. Ms Malinga's son was a UDF supporter. The attack took place a day before the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE as the SAP withdrew from the area, leaving UDF-supporting families vulnerable to attack.

MALINKI, (first name not given), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Protea, Soweto, on 21 November 1980.

MALISHE, Linah Ntombi (57), an Inkatha supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 January 1990.

MALISHE, Themba Collin, an ANC supporter, sustained burn injuries in a petrol-bomb attack by Inkatha supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 February 1990 in intense political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations three days earlier.

MALITI, Lee Man (41), a member of the Security Branch, was shot and injured by named ANC supporters in Middelburg, Cape, on 8 August 1993.

MALITI, Robert Nana (22), an MK operative, was arrested on 22 October 1988 near Crossroads, Cape Town. He was beaten and tortured so severely by named and other members of the SAP and Security Branch that he required brain surgery. The torture left him with permanent mental and physical disabilities. Mr Maliti was then held for six months under SECTION 29 before being sentenced to a five-year prison term, of which he served two years.

MALIWA, Oupa Joseph, was killed by alleged members of the SAP in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1978 shortly after visiting his daughter in exile in Botswana. Lichtenburg police told his wife he died of a heart attack but the death certificate states he died of injuries sustained in a car crash.

MALIYANA, Tsotetsi Mapule (47), had her house burnt down in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MALLESON, Harry Rodbard, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MALOBA, Elias (19), a South African Youth Congress member, was arrested by members of the SAP and charged with arson on 8 July 1985 in Daveyton, Tvl. He was found guilty after the charge was changed to public violence and was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

MALOBELA, Kamtajanga Justice (26), died in police custody in Pretoria on 22 September 1993. His parents were told he hanged himself. The victim was found with documents showing his involvement in underground political operations.

MALOBOLA, Balise Ernest (25), a UDF supporter, was abducted by IMBOKODO members in 1986, and taken to Almansdrift Hall in KwaNdebele where he was beaten with sjamboks, allegedly in an attempt to force him to join IMBOKODO.

MALOBOLA, Mabuza, a COSAS member, is assumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives at Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in June 1986. Malobola was recruited with eight other youth activists by *Vlakplaas*

askaris for supposed military training. The house they were staying in was set alight and their bodies were burnt beyond recognition. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MALOKA, Matlaka Julia, was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MALOKA, Molefe Abel (45), an ANC supporter, was detained for 31 days during 1990 by the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, under emergency regulations, still in force in this area. In 1961 Mr Maloka was deprived of his chieftainship and had his land confiscated. In 1984 when his cattle strayed onto land formerly owned by him, his hand was broken during severe beating by a named perpetrator.

MALOKA, Motlhozi Paulus (41), was arrested and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Maboloko near Brits, Tvl, in September 1976 for suspected involvement in acts of violence in the community during conflict over the chieftancy.

MALOKE, Charles T okelo, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Kliptown, Soweto, on 26 August 1986 while they were trying to evict residents during a rent boycott.

MALOMA, Sibonsile Phumzile (15) was shot by members of the SAP in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 13 February 1986 during a student protest.

MALONEY, Christian C, was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

MALOPE, Andr ew, a Brigadier in the Bophuthatswana Police was shot and killed by MK operatives at Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, during August 1986. Amnesty applicants testified that Mr Malope was allegedly targeted because he was implicated in numerous cases of assault and torture of political detainees. Four MK members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0048).

MALOPE, Beauty (21), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MALOPE, Edward (16), was reported to the Commission as having disappeared from his home in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1976. The Commission established that Mr Malope joined MK and operated under the name of 'Joseph "Makero" Masimini'. In 1984, he was executed by firing squad in Angola in 1984 on the orders of an ANC military tribunal, following a mutiny in the Pango camp. See ANC CAMPS.

MALOPE, Johannes Lekgoa, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 in the

aftermath of the assassination of CHRIS HANI. IFP supporters in a VW Jetta fired indiscriminately, killing at least 19 people on that day. The car was eventually hijacked and the occupants shot dead.

MALOPE, Millios T oto, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by MK operatives in an armed robbery at the Emthonjeni police station, Machadodorp, Tvl, on 25 July 1990. The aim of the robbery was to seize weapons. A police colleague and one of the MK operatives were shot dead. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/109).

MALOPE, Richard, a member of the SAP, was shot at by APLA operatives in Katilehong, Tvl, on 21 January 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0051).

MALOPI, (first name not given), a constable in the SAP, was threatened at gunpoint when MK operatives robbed the Ormonde police station, Johannesburg, on 27 February 1993. No one was injured in the robbery, which was aimed at acquiring weapons for local self-defence units (SDUs). Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0325).

MALOTO, James, was one of three people injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Tembisa police station barracks, Tvl, on 10 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

MALU, Vusi Brian (34), was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban on 23 December 1989.

MALUANE, Felisberto Catine, was sjambokked by a named ANC supporter at Shongwe mission, Nelspruit, Tvl, in May 1987. Mr Maluane was rescued before being burnt alive.

MALUKA, Andries Fana, an MK operative, returned to South Africa in March 1992 and was stabbed to death by named members of the SAP in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 10 April 1993. The day before, police demanded his presence at Tonga police station where he was taken to court and released on his own recognisance.

MALUKA, Paulus, was shot in both legs by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MALULEKA, Charles, an IMBOKODO member, lost his house in an arson attack at Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MALULEKA, Charlie Ntshimane (37), was arrested in December 1992 and detained for 18 months by Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal prison, Tvl, during forced removals.

MALULEKA, Elphas, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MALULEKA, Nonhlahla, aged four months, died when hit on the head by a teargas cannister fired by

members of the SAP at the Akanani shopping centre in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 May 1990. Police were allegedly firing at a crowd involved in a UDF-organised boycott of the centre.

MALULEKA, Spando Evelyn (30), was slapped twice across the face by named policemen in balaclavas in Bela-Bela police station, Warmbaths, Tvl, in April 1993. She fell on a rock and damaged her spine. Ms Maluleka was beaten on suspicion of being involved in burning an informer's shack with other people, in violence after the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MALULEKE, Jim Muqhakaza (39), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MALULEKE, Patrick Nyiko, a PAC operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Edenville, OFS, on 14 October 1992, allegedly while attempting to leave the country after carrying out a non-combatant PAC mission.

MALULEKE, Peter (32), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in 1985.

MALULEKE, Thomas, disappeared in Boksburg, Tvl, on 3 February 1982. He was never seen again.

MALUNDA, Sikowukowu William (46), a UDF supporter, was arrested by police in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 24 June 1986, after which he was severely beaten and tortured by named and other members of the police. He was charged with the attempted murder of an alleged police informer, but was acquitted and successfully sued the police.

MALUNGA, Dlanyana (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, in November 1991.

MALUNGA, Mnderi (15), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MALUNGA, Ntombifuthi Purity (18), an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 March 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MALUNGA, Sibusiso (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE on 22 December 1991.

MALUNGA, Victoria Zanele (54), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Qinabout, Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1991. Ms Malunga was thought to be an ANC supporter.

MALUNGU, Yengive Esther (50), was attacked and beaten by IFP members in her home at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, in October 1990. The

perpetrators allegedly suspected the family of being sympathetic to the ANC.

MALUSI, David (28), an ANC member, was stabbed and injured during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1993. Several family members were shot dead and others injured in the clashes. The family's home was burnt down in political conflict on 14 February 1994.

MALUSI, Dominic (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by other named ANC supporters in Inchanga, Natal, on 14 February 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the local party branch. His father and brother had been injured in political clashes in 1993, and his sister had been fatally shot in 1992, also in the course of internal party conflict.

MALUSI, Lillian Elinah (17), was shot dead by named ANC supporters in Inchanga, Natal, on 25 December 1992 during a serious internal feud in the organisation.

MALUSI, Mfenana Jackson (27), lost his home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. More than 60 people were killed and over 20 000 homes were burnt during the attacks.

MALUSI, Ntloko Serial (58), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by named ANC supporters at Inchanga, Natal, on 14 February 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the local party branch. His son was killed in the attack. Another son had been injured in political clashes in 1993, and a daughter had been fatally shot in 1992, also in the course of internal party conflict.

MALUSI, Thembile Alfred (22), an ANC and UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 20 May 1986 during clashes between UDF and AZAPO supporters in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape.

MAMA, Louis Bonisile, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including members of the SAP, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MAMA, Nomntu V irginia (46), lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. More than 60 people were killed and over 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

MAMA, Shadric Sindile Lhelhe (18), a SAYCO member, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP on 4 July 1985 in Port Elizabeth.

MAMANI, Lungisile Matthews (20), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE and SAP in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape, on 11 June 1986 during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS and a protest against local COUNCILLORS. Mr Mamani had attended a show at the Noluthando Hall and was on his way home when pellets were fired at a crowd.

MAMARO, Lethole Steve (26), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and beaten with sjamboks, a wooden beam and a length of iron cable by members of the SAP in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 18 April 1986. Mr Mamaro was suspected of being a leader of 'comrades' and of instigating necklacings.

MAMATELA, Ronney (6), was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tlhabane, Bophuthatswana, on 25 November 1985. Ronney's uncle and two MK operatives living in the house were also killed.

MAMATELA, Sekeke Maria, was severely ill treated and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MAMATHO, Molekeng Claudia (64), chair of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 27 July 1989, allegedly because of her involvement in the DNP.

MAMBA, Alan Ndomdzi 'Chicks', an MK operative, was arrested in July 1988 and severely tortured by named members of the SAP and the Western Cape Security Branch in Cape Town. He was held under SECTION 29 for six months, after which he was sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment for terrorism and murder. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for his torture (AC/1999/0027).

MAMBA, James, was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SADF on his way home in Vosloorus, Boksburg, Tvl, on 29 June 1986 during the state of emergency. There was a curfew in place and special permission was required to be out after dark.

MAMBONA, Mbulaheni Petr us, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MAMELA, Mkhethwa Christopher (17), was assaulted, shot and tortured by police in KwaThema, Tvl, on 3 February 1986 when he refused to identify activists on a police videotape. He was also shown pictures of his friend's body that had been burnt and was threatened with the same fate. He was subsequently sentenced to five years' imprisonment for murder and malicious damage to property. He served three years of his sentence and was granted amnesty on 30 April 1991.

MAMESA, Geor ge, was severely injured when a limpet mine planted by an MK operative exploded at the Silverton bus terminus in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 4 July 1986. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

MAMKELI, Charles Vuyisile (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP near Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1986, while *toy-toying* during protests. A week later he was severely assaulted by members of the SAP.

MAMKELI, Nombuyiselo Maria (58), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near

KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993. Ms Mamkeli lived in an ANC stronghold.

MAMOGALE, Maralena January (44), was severely beaten with a sjambok by members of the SAP in Burgersfort, Tvl, on 17 March 1986 at a meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area.

MAMOGALE, William, was arrested by members of the SAP in Burgersfort, Tvl, on 17 March 1986 at a meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area.

MAMOROBELA, Lazarus (19), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by named members of the Lebowa Police in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, on 17 October 1985 during a protest march. He was forced to walk to the police station with his hands in the air and was sjambokked there because he was regarded as an instigator of political activity.

MAMOSADI, Sengange John, was shot dead by a member of the SADF in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in April 1986 during protest action against farmers in the area.

MAMPANE, (first name not given), was shot dead by members of the SAP at Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 21 November 1991 during a protest march against the harassment and intimidation of scholars by local police.

MAMPANE, Beatrice, was assaulted and verbally abused in detention by members of the SAP at Bramley police station, Tvl, on 18 March 1987. Ms Mampane was pregnant at the time and lost her baby as a result of the beating.

MAMPANE, Elias Mbopo (40), was severely assaulted with a sjambok by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAMPANE, Prince Seakgosing (25), a citizen of Botswana, was shot and severely injured, and his car destroyed, in Gaborone, Botswana, on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

MAMPE, Bellington (30), a Poqo activist, was severely ill-treated while in detention in Worcester, Cape, during 1963. He died in hospital while in custody.

MAMPHAGA, Mpho W innet, a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Venda Police at Secunda, Venda, in January 1986. Mr Maphaga was involved in the formation of the Northern Transvaal Co-ordinating Committee, a UDF affiliate at a time when people were not allowed to participate in political organisations.

MAMPOFU, Thobeka Elizabeth (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by men clad in balaclavas on 10 September 1993 while attending a disco in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Three people were killed and five injured. The alleged perpetrators, some of whom are named, were members of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) that attacked other ANC supporters during conflict between ANC groups. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

MAMPURU, Jacob, a Civi member, was shot in the stomach by unidentified men wearing balaclavas in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 11 November 1986 after attending a political funeral. Mr Mampuru was hospitalised for 18 months.

MAMPURU, Lillian Buyisive (16), was severely beaten during June 1992 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP trying to find her brother, a COSAS member suspected of being an MK member. Lillian was seven months pregnant at the time and alleges the attack resulted in the premature birth of her baby.

MAMPURU, Lucky Sibusiso, a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP on 20 January 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly under suspicion of being an MK operative.

MAMUSA, Amos Madala (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 17 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAMZI, Julia Khumbuzile (24), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAN, Thozama Phoebe, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 10 February 1987 in Port Elizabeth, allegedly because her boyfriend was a prominent UDF activist.

MANA, Kholekile (17), an ANC supporter, died when he was 'necklaced' by 'comrades' on 4 November 1985 in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, allegedly because he was thought to be a collaborator.

MANA, Mthetheleli Richard (40), an ANC/SACP supporter, was shot in the arm by a named PAC supporter in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 21 February 1993 during political conflict.

MANAKA, George Solly (14), a PAC member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, in June 1986 during a night vigil for a UDF supporter.

MANAKA, S, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MANAKA, Spokes, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 April 1991. Three family members died in the attack after the funeral of the slain IFP mayor of Soweto.

MANAKAZA, Levinson Mandisi, an ANC member from Soweto, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

MANAKE, Alfred (21), was burnt to death in Jansenville, Cape, on 7 April 1985, allegedly because he was thought to be a police collaborator.

MANALI, Laurence Nceba , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 4 April 1986. Mr Manali was searching a *shebeen* for weapons with other UDF supporters when an off-duty policeman shot him.

MANAMELA, Benjamin (26), was detained in Quatro camp, Angola, in 1981 and was severely beaten and tortured by ANC security department members. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

MANAMELA, Kgabo Daniel (34), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Manamela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Maphuti Ephraim (31), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Manamela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Meisie Raisibe (18), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Piet (17), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1986 during violent conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MANAMELA, Pitso Piet (20), an ANC supporter, was arrested by members of the Venda Police in May 1986 and beaten and tortured because he opposed the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda.

MANAMELA, Raisbe (69), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Ramokone (46), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Sebtsi Phineas (52), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Manamela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Tlou Isaac (29), a union shop steward, was detained at his workplace by members of the Security Police and subjected to electric shock torture in Benoni and Heidelberg, Tvl, in 1983. Mr Manamela was charged with furthering the aims of a banned organisation and sentenced to four years' imprisonment. He was released in 1987.

MANANA, Abel Butana , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, in February 1992.

MANANA, Godfrey (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in Katlehong, Tvl, on

23 October 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on the East Rand. Mr Manana's father was shot dead a month before by unidentified perpetrators.

MANANA, John V elaphi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 September 1993.

MANANA, Kholisekile Lyza (63), had her house burnt down on 28 March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MANANA, Mfanayedwa Ernest (23), an SAP member, was stabbed and beaten to death by members of the ANC-aligned Sivukile Action Committee (SACO) and patrons of a tavern in Morgenzon, Tvl, on 4 May 1990. Mr Manana had allegedly refused to heed a consumer boycott of white-owned shops. Two SACO members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0284).

MANANA, Mpikwa , was assaulted by the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MANANA, Muzikayise Goodwill (17), was shot dead in an attack on a tavern in Daveyton, Tvl, on 8 August 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Seven people were shot dead and five injured in the attack.

MANANA, Nodipha , was stabbed to death in November 1960 at Esikhumbeni, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MANANA, Siculo Sidney (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 April 1993, during a series of arson attacks initiated by a named community leader aimed at removing Section 2 residents by force.

MANANA, Susan Ntozokudla (20), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANANA, Theophilus (24), an AZAPO supporter, was stabbed by named UDF supporters in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 October 1985.

MANANGANA, Christopher Mlindeli , an ANC member, had his home burnt down by ADM and PAC supporters in February 1992 at Upper Mngqesha, near King William's Town, Cape.

MANANKONG, Eagile Joseph (42), was assaulted and tear-gassed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 9 October 1988 on his way home from a mass meeting.

MANASE, Fani (26), was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP and the IFP in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990 during political conflict in thea area.

MANCAM, Mthobeli , was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

MANCANCENI, Nomgweni , an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in May 1993 at Mthinde, Lusikisiki,

Transkei, during conflict between supporters of traditional leaders and ANC supporters.

MANCANYW A, Indi David (53), an ANC supporter, disappeared from Kubedi Street, Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 during political conflict.

MANCE, Zinukile Annatoria (57), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 12 October 1993.

MANCENJANE, John (58), was burnt to death in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 6 January 1986, during conflict between vigilantes from Crossroads and UDF supporters from New Crossroads.

MANCHESA, Tefo T imothy , was shot dead by members of the SAP during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS at Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 November 1980.

MANCI, Dimanda (62), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named perpetrators in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 13 December 1992 during conflict between ANC supporters and other residents in the area.

MANCI, Gcinephi Saraphina (35), an IFP supporter, had her house in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in June 1993.

MANCI, Majorie Nopiwa (50), an ANC supporter, was shot as she fled from her burning house in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 25 November 1990, in an attack by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

MANCI, Ms (first name not given) (60), was shot dead when the house she was visiting was attacked by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993, during continuing political conflict in the area.

MANDABANA, Moses Sipiwo (18), a COSAS member, was shot and severely beaten by a named member of the SAP at St Stephen's Church in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 5 November 1985 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MANDEKA, Lulamile (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Veeplaas, near Port Elizabeth, on 16 August 1986 during a state of emergency.

MANDITA, Nomangwana , was stoned and necklaced to death in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 21 February 1993, after she and another woman suspected of links to the PAC were abducted and interrogated by a large crowd of ANC Youth League members. One perpetrator applied for and was granted amnesty for his role in the kidnapping (AC/1997/0022).

MANDLA, Solomon Amos Ndlanga , was injured in a limpet mine explosion in a bus in Durban on 30 November 1993. The mine had been planted by APLA operatives. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

MANDLAKAPHELI, Nor man , was shot dead by IFP supporters at a traffic light near Nancefield hostel in Soweto, Johannesburg, during an IFP march to Shell House, the ANC headquarters on 28 March 1993.

MANDLAKAZI, Lolo Beauty , had her home at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, set alight by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MANDLAZI, David (22), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigél, Tvl, on 18 May 1985 during conflict between residents and security forces when police tried to disperse mourners at a funeral.

MANDLAZI, Solomon (43), an SAP member, was hacked and buried alive by UDF supporters at the Pretoria memorial cemetery, on 30 May 1986. Police officers were perceived at the time as legitimate targets in the political struggle.

MANDLENI, Zimoshile (34), a UDF supporter, was detained by named members of the SAP during a consumer boycott in Stutterheim, Cape, on 29 September 1985.

MANELI, Bubele Jef frey (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP while he was monitoring a consumer boycott in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 6 September 1985.

MANELI, Eric Thembinkosi Steri (31), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police in August 1991 in Seymour, Ciskei.

MANELI, Nonzwakazi Iris (24), a UDF supporter, was tear-gassed by named members of the SAP in the police station at Klipplaat, Cape, in 1985. It is believed that the police wanted information from her about the launch of a new branch of the UDF.

MANELI, Nosipho Mavis (44), a Cookhouse Women's Organisation chairperson, was kept in solitary confinement for two months from 29 August 1986 at Somerset police station, Cookhouse, Cape.

MANELI, Simphiwe Sidwell Mpaydo (14), was arrested on 13 May 1986 at his home in Port Alfred, Cape, for being involved in the stoning of a vehicle during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS. He was convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment, half of which was suspended.

MANELI, Thandeka Lillian Ntshakaza (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984, when police opened fire on mourners returning from a burial.

MANENTSA, Moffat Nkosana (50), a SAYCO member, was assaulted and repeatedly detained, from 1981 until his release in 1991, by alleged Ciskei Police and Security Branch members in Alice, Ciskei.

MANENTSA, Sibongile (18), was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 11 February 1990, after a rally celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela.

MANENTSA, Sipiwo Harry , (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 13 September 1991, during a period of conflict between rival taxi associations that had a political dimension. Numerous allegations were made regarding SAP support for one of the associations. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MANGA, Sipiwo , was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwíde, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and

attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

MANGALE, Talitha Kebawetse (26), was burnt to death by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in 1991 after the ANC in the area split into two rival groups, the 'Gadaffis' and the 'Zim-zims'. Conflict between them left at least 20 people dead in the area. See also KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MANGALI, Elliot Petse (31), was shot and injured during the attacks by WITDOEKE vigilantes and members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, during 1986. He was again shot and injured in 1993 during conflict in Crossroads.

MANGALI, Nicholas Xolani (19), a COSAS member, was severely beaten in detention by members of the SAP in Adelaide, Cape, on 12 April 1985 during political conflict in which a policeman's house was burnt down.

MANGANE, Thomas (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an MK operative at his home in Mbuzini, Komatipoort, Tvl, on 10 January 1990, because he was believed to be an informer. The MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0255).

MANGANYE, Robson, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MANGANYI, Joshua Ntsako Mandela (21), an ANCYL member, was assaulted and severely tortured by members of the SAP in Tzaneen, Tvl, on 20 June 1990.

MANGANYI, Lucky, was shot in Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992.

MANGAYI, STEPHEN (20), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 when police opened fire on a student-led rent protest.

MANGAYI, Steven, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1984 by members of the SAP avenging an injured colleague during the VAAL UPRISING. At the inquest, the family were told their son was killed by 'mistake'.

MANGAZI, Bonakalisive Maggie (43), had her homestead in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 2 September 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MANGAZI, Mandlakhe, a member of the ANCYL, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ebuhleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MANGCANGAZA, Lungile (44), a member of the Alexandria Residents' Association, was arrested under emergency regulations on 14 June 1986 at Alexandria, Cape. Mr Mangcangaza was detained on various occasions between June 1986 and November 1988, and at different locations in and around Port Elizabeth.

MANGCATSHA, Melton, was severely beaten, by members of the SADF, on 27 July 1991 in Alexandra,

Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MANGCOLA, Vuyisile John (24), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten on his arrest in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985, by named vigilantes and SAP members. Mr Mangcola was one of more than 100 Zolani residents arrested and accused of burning the homes of AMASOLOMZI vigilantes. Thirty-two were finally sentenced to prison terms. He was detained awaiting trial for ten months and served a prison sentence until 1991.

MANGCWAGULE, Svelinkomo (39), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MANGE, Barbara Priscilla (33), was shot in the neck by members of the SADF in a random shooting while visiting Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 November 1985 during intense conflict in the area.

MANGE, Siboniwe Cyprian, an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by named members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 February 1993. Mr Mange was abducted with his girlfriend who was forced to witness his killing before being raped.

MANGELE, Musa Oswald (37), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by a member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 May 1992, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MANGELE, Sibuyiselo Sidney, an employee of Rand Water, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

MANGEMPUKU, Tabankulu (42), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MANGENA, Phillip Comfort (aka 'Drake Chiloane') (32), an MK member, was reported to the Commission as missing by his family. The Commission established that Mr Mangena had gone into exile to join the ANC and had been executed on the order of an ANC military tribunal in 1982 in Angola. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

MANGERA, Mohamed Ahmed (57), had his home petrol-bombed by a named perpetrator in Forest Hill, Johannesburg, on 6 April 1989 reportedly because he was living in a white area.

MANGOAKE, Tshekishi Phineas (59), had his house at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mangoake resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANGOANE, Fanie Stephen , a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 January 1988. The perpetrators ambushed and fired at the police vehicle, injuring four persons. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One withdrew his application and the other was granted amnesty (AC/2000/134).

MANGONA, Mbulelo (23), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MANGQANGW ANA, Mpolose Paulos (27), a Poqo member, was sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment on Robben Island on 15 December 1966 in Bellville, Cape Town. He had been arrested repeatedly since 1962 in connection with his political activities.

MANGQIKANA, Right , a Poqo member, was executed with fourteen others in Pretoria Central prison, on 3 March 1964 after they were convicted for the killing of five whites in February 1963 near Mbashe River in the Transkei.

MANGQOBA, Assistant Malungelo (31), was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 27 July 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MANGWANY ANA, Bongekile (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 December 1992.

MANGWEJANE, Morwagaabusi George (23), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP after his arrest in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, TvI, on 21 March 1986 during political conflict in the area.

MANGWELE, Nkete Welhelmina (63), was seriously assaulted by AWB supporters in Tshing, Ventersdorp, TvI, on 11 May 1991. The perpetrators destroyed property and assaulted various residents in this informal settlement, accusing them of squatting illegally in the area.

MANGWENI, Tsalikhuba Thomas (46), lost his home, shop and all his possessions in an arson attack in Nyanga, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting informal settlements by WITDOEKE vigilantes acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

MANI, Andile (8 months), died from a heart attack when members of the SAP, on patrol in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, fired teargas into the yard of the family home in February 1985.

MANI, Mhlo Phegi Daniel (37), was forced to drink petrol and was then stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, TvI, on 27 April 1986 because of his friendship with a policeman. Mr Mani's body was burnt when the owner of the house where the service was to be held refused to accept his body.

MANI, Motlagomane Johanna (30), was harassed and intimidated by ANC supporters in April 1986.

MANINJW A, Fikile Eric (22), was shot by members of the SAP in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. His leg was amputated as a result.

MANISI, February, a member of the ANCYL, was arrested on arson charges in Colesberg, Cape, on 12 September 1992, and was tortured by named members of the SAP. He was acquitted of the arson charges.

MANJATHI, Boyi (18 months), was shot dead in a vehicle by a naval guard at a roadblock in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 1 April 1960. Boyi's family was trying to take him to hospital during the curfew imposed after the Pass Law protests.

MANJATI, Mcebisi , a COSAS member, was assaulted with batons by members of the SAP at the police station in Alicedale, Cape, on 15 September 1986 during a state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MANJO, Thamsanqa Gorden (21), a COSAS member, was detained and assaulted by named members of the Security Branch in Parys, OFS, on several occasions from 18 April 1986, allegedly because he was organising SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

MANKAHLANE, Parks , survived an attempt on his life by SADF members at his home in Nelspruit, TvI, on an unspecified date between 1987 and 1989. Mr Mankahlane, whom they believed to be an ANC supporter, managed to escape. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

MANKAYI, Arthur , was hacked with axes and *pangas* by hostel-dwellers in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976. Two of his brothers were killed with him when violence erupted after the State used hostel-dwellers in their brutal suppression of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MANKAYI, Benjamin (22), was hacked with *pangas* by hostel-dwellers in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976. Two of his brothers were killed with him when violence erupted after the State used hostel-dwellers in their brutal suppression of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MANKAYI, Lesley Gcinikhaya (23), an SAYCO member, was detained by members of the SAP in Steynsburg, Cape, on 5 October 1985, allegedly because he was suspected of arson.

MANKUMBA, Mason Mlindeli , a security guard, died when he was shot by APLA operatives during an armed robbery at the University of the Transkei in Umtata, Transkei, on 18 February 1993. The perpetrators robbed the university of R500 000, shot Mr Mankumba and injured two other people. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/106).

MANKUNGU, Daniel Manoko (26), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a large crowd who had gathered to protest against the Pass Laws, killing three people and injuring many more.

MANKUNGU, Gxiva (50), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 6 January 1986. Mr Mankungu was allegedly defending himself against

attackers armed with spears and assegais, when police arrived and assaulted him, burnt down his house and detained him for three days.

MANKUROANE, Beauty Monnye (28), was severely beaten by named Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 19 September 1988 because she supported deposed Chief Mankuroane.

MANKUROANE, Elizabeth Mamatchaba (17), was tear-gassed and severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 14 September 1988 during conflict over the Taung chieftaincy.

MANKUROANE, Emelda (51), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Taung, Bophuthatswana, in September 1988 during conflict over the Taung chieftaincy.

MANKUROANE, John (18), died a week after being severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Taung police station, Bophuthatswana, in 1988. He was allegedly arrested because of his opposition to Chief Molale.

MANKUROANE, Matshidiso Monica (19), was severely beaten with batons by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 14 September 1988 when police invaded Taung looking for Chief Mankuroane who was involved in political conflict with Bophuthatswana President Mangope.

MANKUROANE, Samuel Morwagaabusi (33), was tortured in detention in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in April 1988 for supporting UDF during conflict between President Mangope and deposed Chief Mankuroane.

MANKURUANE, Ruth (39), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1992 when police tried to disperse a protest march in the village.

MANNS, Ruben, an ANC member, was assaulted, hacked and burnt to death on 1 August 1993 by members of KHUMALO GANG, an IFP-aligned vigilante group after being directed with five other ANC supporters to Khumalo Street, Tokoza, Tvl, where the gang was based.

MANONG, Emily (68), was seriously burnt in an arson attack by UDF supporters at her home in Victoria West, Cape, on 3 December 1985. She died of her injuries on 7 December. Several family members were also injured in the arson attack. It was the third attack on their home that year, allegedly because her son was a local COUNCILLOR.

MANONG, Ger trude (28), was injured in an arson attack on her family home by a group of UDF supporters in Victoria West, Cape, on 3 December 1985, allegedly because her brother was a local COUNCILLOR. Ms Manong's mother was fatally injured in the attack that was the third on their home that year.

MANONG, Mbulelo (9), was injured in an arson attack on his family home by UDF supporters on 3 December 1985 in Victoria West, Cape.

MANONG, Mzolisi Wiseman (12), was injured in an arson attack on his family home by UDF supporters on 3 December 1985 in Victoria West, Cape.

MANONG, Nozuko Denise (6), was injured in an arson attack on her family home by UDF supporters on 3 December 1985 in Victoria West, Cape.

MANONG, Owen Siyabulela (9), was injured in an arson attack on his family home by UDF supporters on 3 December 1985 in Victoria West, Cape.

MANONG, Vernon Moyisisi (11), was injured in an arson attack on his family home by UDF supporters on 3 December 1985 in Victoria West, Cape.

MANOTO, Beverley, suffered severe injuries at her home in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1993, when she was assaulted by a crowd of residents, ANC and ANCYL members. The attack had been directed against her father, who was accused of giving information to the police. Her father and brother were killed and set alight and two other family members were assaulted. Six ANCYL members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/127).

MANOTO, Jacob, was killed and set alight at his home in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1993, by a crowd of residents, ANC and ANCYL members. The attack had been directed against his father who was accused of giving information to the police. His father was also killed and set alight and three other family members were assaulted. Six ANCYL members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/127).

MANOTO, Mar vin, suffered severe injuries at his home in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, when assaulted by a crowd of residents, ANC and ANCYL members. The attack had been directed against his father who was accused of giving information to the police. His father and brother were killed and set alight and two other family members were assaulted. Six ANCYL members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/127).

MANOTO, Mary, suffered severe injuries at her home in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1993, when assaulted by a crowd of residents, ANC and ANCYL members. The attack had been directed against her father who was accused of giving information to the police. Her father and brother were killed and set alight and two other family members were assaulted. Six ANCYL members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/127).

MANOTSI, Oheni Hendrick (3), was shot in crossfire by named members of the SAP in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 15 November 1986. He died a short time later. The boy was playing in his yard at home when he was hit.

MANQA, David T shikelo, was shot and his house was destroyed by a known chief and members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MANQA, Ntsoaki Rebecca (24), was seriously injured when ANC supporters threw a hand grenade into her relative's house in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 28 April 1992 because a family member was an IFP supporter. One person was killed, another subsequently died, and two others injured in the explosion.

MANQELE, Bongani (15), had his home at Nhlanguyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, set on fire on 23 April 1994 during political conflict between

ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The family were asleep when their home was attacked. They managed to escape but the rondavels were completely destroyed.

MANQELE, Cebisile (13), had her home at Nhlangenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, set on fire on 23 April 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The family were asleep when their home was attacked. They managed to escape, but the rondavels were completely destroyed.

MANQELE, Khetive (11), had her home at Nhlangenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, set on fire on 23 April 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The family were asleep when their home was attacked. They managed to escape, but the rondavels were completely destroyed.

MANQELE, Mandlakapheli Hendry (25), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 February 1994. About 20 deaths of victims from both the IFP and the ANC and at least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

MANQELE, Mpliseni (17), had his home at Nhlangenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, set on fire on 23 April 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The family were asleep when their home was attacked. They managed to escape, but the rondavels were completely destroyed.

MANQELE, Myekeni George (64), a local IFP chairman, was shot dead by unidentified persons in Ngutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 22 December 1992, allegedly in a targeted killing.

MANQELE, Mzandile , was shot dead in Mandini, Natal, on 9 August 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MANQELE, Siphso (21), had his home at Nhlangenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, set on fire on 23 April 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The family were asleep when their home was attacked. They managed to escape, but the rondavels were completely destroyed.

MANQELE, Tandekile (50), had her homestead burnt down in Nhlangenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 23 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MANQELE, Velile , was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) in Eshowe, Natal, on 4 May 1991, when the car in which she was travelling was ambushed as she was returning from visiting relatives whose house had been burnt down by IFP supporters and members of the KZP. Another passenger was also injured in the attack, and the driver of the car was killed.

MANQINA, Shumi (50), was assaulted on 18 October 1985 at Aloevale, near Queenstown, Cape, during conflict between communities in the area.

MANQINDI, Sikhumbuzo (26), died after he was 'necklaced' by UDF supporters and Hofmeyr Youth Congress members in November 1985 at Hofmeyr, Cape. The perpetrators accused Mr Manqindi of being a collaborator.

MANS, Michael Nicholas , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MANTENGU, Bheki , was abducted from KwaSithebe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 April 1990, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE who forced him into a police van because he was participating in a stayaway organised by COSATU. He has not been seen since.

MANTEWU, No-once Maggie (52), lost her home in an arson attack during protests in Cookhouse, Cape, in August 1986.

MANTILE, Jane Msuthukazi (33), was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during political conflict in Grahamstown, Cape, on 2 February 1987. Four other people died in the incident.

MANTILE, Johnson Phikile (40), was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE on 2 February 1987 in Grahamstown, Cape.

MANTLANE, Sisa James (56), was detained and severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP, in Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986, following a funeral and house-to-house search by police. About 108 people were arrested and 22 injured, eight of them seriously. Mr Mantlane was released after three months' detention under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MANTUTLE, Imameleng Lor raine (21), was shot by members of the SADF at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 21 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

MANTYI, Albert Zithulele Style (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Venterstad, Cape, on 4 July 1993. Mr Mantyi was on his way home from a church service at Nozizwe location when he was fired at from a police vehicle.

MANTYI, Alfr ed, was shot and killed by ANC/FAWU members during a period of conflict between ANC and IFP-supporting workers at the Langeberg Food factory, in Boksburg, Tvl, in September 1991. One ANC member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1998/0080).

MANTYI, Booi , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1985 in De Aar, Cape, for allegedly throwing stones at the police. About 71 people, mostly youth, were arrested by the police after a demonstration in front of the local shopping centre.

MANTYI, Pawulosi (23), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MANTYI, Sikhulu (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten during interrogation by members of the SAP in detention in Witbank, TvI, in April 1969. He was later transferred to Pretoria prison and kept in solitary confinement.

MANUEL, Moses, a private security guard, was shot and killed during a cash-in-transit robbery by APLA operatives at Cleveland, Johannesburg, on 20 September 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0244).

MANUEL, Shaun Norman (14), was shot and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Manenberg, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH to demand the release of Nelson Mandela.

MANYAKA, Jan Makgale, was abducted from his home in Kgobokwane, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes and assaulted on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MANYAKA, Monnana Abram (43), was severely beaten with knobkerries and sjamboks, allegedly by KwaNdebele Police, soldiers and IMBOKODO members, in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. He was arrested for allegedly abducting residents supporting INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. The case was dropped and he received an out-of-court settlement.

MANYAKA, Mosimpila Lucas (42), was abducted from his home in Moutse, KwaNdebele, and assaulted by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MANYAKANY AKA, Nobuzwe (22), an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the CDF at Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992 during political conflict.

MANYAKI, Passman Stukuna (22), a PAC supporter, was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP while he was in detention in Burgersdorp, Cape, in June 1963. Police allegedly wanted information from him on PAC activities.

MANYAMALALA, Elbin Thandabantu, an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters coming back from an IFP rally in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. Several others were killed by IFP supporters that day.

MANYAMALALA, Simon, a warrant officer in the SAP, was killed when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, TvI, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MANYAMALALA, Thandabantu Elbin (50), was killed by IFP supporters coming back from a rally in

Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. He was in a car with his wife when people in the crowd pursued them, firing into the car before beating and hacking him to death with knobkerries and assegais.

MANYANGA, Bhelokwakhe (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by fellow ANC supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 April 1993 in the course of a serious internal feud within the local party branch.

MANYANY A, Simon (44), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF during a bus boycott in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on August 1990.

MANYASHE, Zilindile (14), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 10 April 1993 during protests following the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

MANYATHI, Fakazile (43), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Blood River, near Dundee, Natal, in April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MANYATHI, Thabo Benedict (20), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations in Sibongile, Dundee, Natal, in August 1988 and held in custody for three months, allegedly because of his political activities.

MANYEFANA, Thembelani Stanley (20), a UDF supporter, was beaten to death by AZAPO members in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 19 May 1986, during clashes between AZAPO and UDF supporters.

MANYELO, Alfred Moloko, was stabbed and injured when his family was attacked in Katlehong, TvI, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Mr Manyelo's wife, his son, his daughter, and grand-daughter were also injured and two other daughters died in the attack.

MANYELO, Asnath Noko (55), was stabbed and injured when her family was attacked in Katlehong, TvI, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Ms Manyelo's husband, her son, her daughter, and her grand-daughter were also injured and two daughters died in the attack.

MANYELO, Benjamin Mmatlou (26), was shot and injured when his family was attacked in Katlehong, TvI, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Mr Manyelo's mother, his father, his sister, and his niece were also injured, and two other sisters died in the same attack.

MANYELO, Christinah Makwena (22), was stabbed and injured when her family was attacked in Katlehong, TvI, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990, during political conflict in the area. Ms Manyelo's father, her mother, her brother, and her daughter were also injured and two other sisters died in the same attack.

MANYELO, Eunice Matshidiso Mmakwena, was shot and killed when her family was attacked in Katlehong, TvI, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Ms Manyelo's father, her mother, her brother and her

niece were also injured and another sister died in the same attack.

MANYELO, Katleho Cavin , was stabbed and injured when her family was attacked in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Katleho's mother, her grandfather, her grandmother, and her uncle were also injured and two aunts died in the same attack.

MANYELO, Winnie Phuti , was stabbed to death when her family was attacked in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Her father, her mother, her brother, her sister and her niece were injured and another sisters died in the same attack.

MANYESE, Agnes , was shot and injured when gunmen opened fire on residents in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992 in violent conflict during a taxi boycott. The taxi industry in the area at the time was controlled by IFP-aligned groups. Several others were killed and injured in the attack.

MANYI, Sile Siphso (27), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death in Mevamlhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 December 1992 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MANYIKA, Andries , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MANYIKA, Dinah , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MANYIKA, Maphati Linah , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MANYIKA, Megete Andries , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MANYIKA, Sibongile Dinah , had her house destroyed by arson on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MANYISA, Loveness , was shot and injured in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992 during conflict over a taxi boycott. The taxi industry in the area at the time was controlled by IFP-aligned groups. Several others were killed or injured in the attack.

MANYISI, Agnes , an ANC member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Sabie, Tvl, on 16

November 1990 during an ANC-organised consumer boycott and march.

MANYOBE, Dor een, had her home destroyed and was severely beaten by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from the informal settlement. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MANYOKOLE, Rantsoli Joseph (16), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the Transkei Police who accused him of burning down a shop in Matatiele, Natal, in February 1990.

MANYONI, Agnes Zanele (91), an ANC supporter, fled her home after she was intimidated by IFP supporters in Mkhambathini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in November 1991. Her house was then burnt down.

MANYONI, Fanakhe (53), an IFP supporter, was hacked and stabbed to death by other IFP supporters at an IFP rally at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 29 December 1991. The perpetrators allegedly suspected him of transporting *amaqabane* in the area.

MANYONI, Maria Nomgqibelo (46), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person died and 13 were injured in the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MANYONI, Nomathemba Mavis (35), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MANYONI, Ntombikayise Victoria (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in March 1987 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MANYONI, Nurse Maria (41), an ANC supporter, had her house at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by named IFP supporters in intensifying political conflict in the area in 1987.

MANYONI, Sibongile (50), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, during an Inkatha march on 1 January 1986. The perpetrators were allegedly angered by the fact that Ms Manyoni was watching the marchers and not taking part.

MANYONT A, Nompumelelo Freda (36), an ANC supporter, was arrested in March 1976 in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, and charged with arson. She was convicted and sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment.

MANZANA, Mandla James (14), was shot on the ankle and shoulder by a named member of the SAP while walking with a KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS member wanted by the police in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 June 1988.

MANZANA, Mncedi , was assaulted and sustained injuries when he was attacked by unidentified persons at Cala, Transkei, on 18 August 1960, during resistance to the installation of KD Matanzima as Chief of the Thembus. A relative died in the attack.

MANZANA, Mongezi , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

MANZANA, W illiam , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators outside his house in Cala, Transkei, on 18 August 1960, allegedly because he opposed the installation of KD Matanzima as Chief of the Thembus.

MANZI, Catherine , had her house burnt down in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Esther (56), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Gladys Hope (46), an ANC supporter, lost her hearing and some of her teeth when was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch while in solitary confinement in Durban in 1977. She was served with two five-year banning orders.

MANZI, Martin (15), was severely assaulted by alleged members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in January 1986.

MANZI, Mfuneni Richard (35), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Mkoti Nomusa (44), an ANC member, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Sabekile Maureen (25), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Thembeni Ncamisile (24), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Thembimkosi Zephania (47), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Tholakele Doris (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 16 March 1994 in an attack by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the

KWAZULU POLICE, on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Vusumuzi (36), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1989.

MANZI, Wellington Zithembele (29), was arrested on 7 November 1990 and detained without trial for three days at Mdantsane, Ciskei, allegedly because of his political activities. While in detention, he was severely beaten by members of the CDF and Ciskei Police.

MANZINI, David Mevane , was assaulted and killed in his yard by an unidentified perpetrator at Boiphatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1991 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MANZINI, Edward , was killed in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MANZINI, Mthombi Flora (38), was beaten and tear-gassed at Shongwe Mission, Nelspruit, Tvl, in May 1986 by members of the SADF. Ms Manzini had attended a meeting called by the ANCYL.

MANZINI, Solly Stephen (18), an ANCYL member, was tortured in detention by named perpetrators in Motetema, Lebowa, on 12 March 1986.

MANZIYA, Mthuthuzeli (36), was stabbed to death by AMAAFRIKA supporters during conflict between AmaAfrika and UDF supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 December 1989.

MAOBA, Elijah (48), an ANC member, was severely assaulted by ANC-aligned self-defence unit (SDU) members in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 26 September 1993 because he opposed SDU activity. His shack was looted and sold. Mr Maoba laid a charge against the perpetrators but they were found not guilty.

MAOKAWE, Mariah Mamoeng , was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MAOKENG, Abram (22), was shot and injured when members of the Bophuthatswana police fired on a crowd at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 during a protest against police brutality. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MAPALALA, Sifiso (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home at Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 August 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His cousin was also killed in the attack.

MAPAPU, Siphiwo Michael (26), a SAYCO member, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP on 13 May 1986 in Port Alfred, Cape. Police alleged he was involved in organising stayaways and consumer boycotts in the area.

MAPASA, Sonabiso Elias (52), a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by a named UDF supporter

during a protest near the Lindokuhle Railway Station, Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1988.

MAPAYA, Moleboge Phineas (29), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Seleka village, Ellisras, Tvl, during October 1990 because he attended an ANC meeting declared illegal. Police dispersed the crowd violently and attacked Mr Mapaya on his way home.

MAPEKULA, Nyameko , was one of six persons abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Mapekula and three others were then shot dead. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

MAPELA, Mnedisi Holford (31), an ANC supporter, was beaten and tortured by named members of the Security Branch on 13 May 1964 at Fleet Street police station, East London.

MAPELA, Mzukisi Petros (25), an ANC supporter, was beaten by named members of the Security Branch in Uitenhage, Cape, on 6 October 1977.

MAPELA, Zimasile Michael (16), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Port Elizabeth, on 3 August 1985.

MAPELO, Mapheto Maria (16), a COSAS member, was subjected to electric shock torture by named members of the SAP in detention in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in May 1990 because of her involvement in enforcing a consumer boycott.

MAPETU, Mzoli David (23), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch on 18 August 1985 in Port Elizabeth, allegedly because he broke a curfew.

MAPHAHA, (first name not given), was beaten to death by community residents in the Tshino village of Venda on 2 February 1990, in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to hinder the work of political activists in the area. Mr Maphaha was one of two people killed that day. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MAPHALALA, Alphina Shuko (59), an ANC supporter, had her house and shop destroyed in an arson attack by a named IFP supporter at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in February 1992.

MAPHALALA, Elphas Siphso (26), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MAPHALALA, Mantwa V irginia Virsy (15), a COSAS member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, in February 1990, while participating in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. She was also kicked in the face and arrested for being at the scene of a boycott.

MAPHALALA, Sydney , was shot dead by police in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAPHALALA, Thokozile Lesiah (35), was forced to leave her home in Bergville, Natal, in February 1994 after persistent intimidation by IFP supporters because her daughter had witnessed an IFP attack in the area.

MAPHALANE, Lennox Thabang (16), was one of two youths shot dead in a 'Trojan Horse' type shooting by named members of the SAP and Railway Police concealed on a railway truck on 25 March 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

MAPHANGA, Alfred Qanda , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAPHANGA, Bhokizwe Russell (21), was severely beaten and kicked by members of the Security Branch in Durban during 1963, after being arrested while attempting to cross the border. He was subsequently sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on politically-related charges.

MAPHANGA, Dudu , and her mother were killed by ANC supporters and residents of Ga Mantlhanyane village, Nebo, Lebowa, on 11 April 1994. The victims were abducted and taken to a mountainous area where petrol was poured over them and they were set alight. Ms Maphanga's own brother was forced to set them alight. They were accused of using witchcraft to cause the deaths of six youths. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/077).

MAPHANGA, James , was abducted from home and burnt to death by named ANC supporters in Kwa-Lugethane, KwaNdebele, during September 1986. Mr Maphanga worked for the KwaNdebele chief and was considere a 'sell-out' during violent conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAPHANGA, Leonard Geor ge, was shot dead and his body was burnt by IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG members in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1992 during violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAPHANGA, Mabhalane , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAPHANGA, Malope , and her daughter were killed by ANC supporters and residents of Ga Mantlhanyane village, Nebo, Lebowa, on 11 April 1994. The victims were abducted and taken to a mountainous area where petrol was poured over them and they were set alight. Ms Maphanga's own son was forced to set them alight. They were accused of using witchcraft to cause the deaths of six youths. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/077).

MAPHANGA, Mondli (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, and his body set alight, along with those of

two friends, in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 May 1990. It is alleged that the victims, shortly before they were killed, had discovered a minibus full of charred bodies at a garage frequented by ANC supporters.

MAPHANGA, Ngazi Albert (56), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1991. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHANGA, Okie, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAPHANGA, Sibusiso (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a night vigil in KwaMashu, Durban on 16 February 1991.

MAPHANGA, Silwayiphi Alfred (27), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAPHANGA, Sukumani Vitans (20), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by a named IFP supporter in Ncelebantwana, near Bulwer, Natal, on 10 August 1991. Mr Maphanga had allegedly refused to join the IFP.

MAPHANGA, Themba Albert (38), was shot dead by a named Inkatha leader in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 12 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. He was allegedly targeted because his family was sympathetic to the ANC.

MAPHANGA, T iny, was shot dead by IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991.

MAPHANGA-MKHW ANAZI, Kate Martha (32), was shot by named perpetrators in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991.

MAPHAPHU, Nongezile Nomathemba (33), lost her shack in an arson attack in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in January 1992, after it caught fire from the burning house of a neighbour who was a SANCO member.

MAPHIKE, Daniel Dibete, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MAPHIKE, Stephen Puleramaileng, the Chancellor of Vista University, had his garage and motor vehicles damaged in a hand grenade attack at his home in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 June 1986, by members of the Soweto Security Branch purporting to be MK operatives. The operation was intended to give an informer credibility. Four Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/036).

MAPHINI, Zakhele Amos (40), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MAPHIPA, Mzukisi, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 November 1993, allegedly by named members of the ISU who killed three people and wounded one, during political conflict in the area.

MAPHISA, Daemane David (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the AWB in Bethlehem, OFS, on 6 April 1994, in the run-up to the country's first democratic elections. See APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS and RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MAPHOLOGELA, Sene Johannes (37), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, in 1993.

MAPHOLOGELA, Solomon Madimetja Chompo (23), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, on 14 April 1993.

MAPHOSA, Beauty Sesana (41), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, on 13 December 1989 when police opened fire on a crowd marching towards the court during a rent boycott.

MAPHOSA, Mathews (32), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976, the day after the SOWETO UPRISING began.

MAPHOSA, Simon Petrus (45), was arrested by members of the SAP at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1987 and kept in solitary confinement at Middelburg, Tvl, because he refused to join the pro-independence IMBOKODO vigilante group.

MAPHOSA, Vincent, an ANC supporter, was abducted and assaulted by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 20 November 1990 during violent conflict between the 'Zim-Zim' and 'Gadaffi' faction when the local ANC branch in the area split into two rival groups. Mr Maphosa was a 'Gadaffi' supporter. See also KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MAPHUDA, Alex, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MAPHUMANE, Hali Petr us, was killed when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members returning from exile were training community members to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and security forces. The perpetrator threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people died and four were injured in the explosion.

MAPHUMULO, Africa Mthokozisi (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Qinaabout, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 July 1991. His family was continually harassed by IFP youths.

MAPHUMULO, Agrippa (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body was mutilated by IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 24 September 1993.

MAPHUMULO, Bahambephi (65), lost her house in Mandini, Natal, in an arson attack on 28 December 1991 during political violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Bhekithemba Eugene (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 July 1990, allegedly because his father, in whose house the attack took place, was an ANC supporter. Mr Maphumulo's wife was also shot dead and his son, aged 4, was shot and injured in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Bongani (55), had his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANCYL members on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Bongiwwe (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted from her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 1 November 1987, in intensifying conflict between ANC/UDF and Inkatha supporters. Her throat was slit, and her body was found the following day next to the Igobhogobho river, between Ntuzuma and Lindelani.

MAPHUMULO, Doto John (68), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Edward Bonginkosi (37), an ANC supporter, had his house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Bhekulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 29 October 1992. Shots were fired in the attack, injuring Mr Maphumulo's mother. His sister, an invalid, died from smoke inhalation.

MAPHUMULO, Eric Mhlabunzima (31), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at the Geneva settlement, near Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993 in intense political conflict in the area. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

MAPHUMULO, Fanlo William (51), was shot dead by an IFP supporter in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 December 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Fanyana Amos (69), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1991, allegedly because he was associated with CONTRALESA Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo. Chief Maphumulo had died in a targeted killing on 25 February 1991.

MAPHUMULO, Flora (65), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 3 July 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAPHUMULO, Gcina Geofrey (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 July 1991 by unidentified persons who had urged him to accompany them to an IFP self-defence training camp.

MAPHUMULO, Gladness Thoko (22), was repeatedly harassed by members of the Special Branch from 1964 onwards, and was refused permission to own or

rent a house in Durban. Her husband, an MK operative, Mr Msizeni Maphumulo, had been imprisoned on Robben Island.

MAPHUMULO, Isabel, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, during March 1993. Her daughter and granddaughter were killed in the same attack, which occurred when they returned to check on the home they had fled for safety.

MAPHUMULO, Joy Maryjane (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters on 27 July 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. A day earlier, eight people had been killed by armed IFP supporters in the FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MAPHUMULO, Joyce Sibongile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in August 1985.

MAPHUMULO, Justice Nkosingphile (25), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death by IFP supporters at Emachobeni, Richmond, Natal, on 5 July 1991. He had allegedly failed to respond to an IFP youth recruitment campaign.

MAPHUMULO, Kenneth Nkosinathi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban on 5 August 1992. His cousin, also an ANC supporter, was also killed in the attack. A COSATU stayaway had been organised for that day, and IFP supporters had allegedly attacked those who had not gone to work.

MAPHUMULO, Khathi Nomusa (37), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Linda Michael (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an Inkatha supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 21 March 1990. More than nine people died in political conflict in the area on this day, following the killing of two people by the police.

MAPHUMULO, Liso, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

MAPHUMULO, Lulu Dinah (50), had her house at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, vandalised by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989. At the time, Lindelani residents were being forced to make monthly contributions to Inkatha and pay community levies. Those who did not pay were either forced to leave the area or had their houses set alight.

MAPHUMULO, Mandla Erik (28), lost his house in an arson attack in the Mkhukhuze area, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Mandla Ophius (44), was returning home from a funeral when he was shot dead in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on

2 September 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Mandlenkosi (47), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Maqhikiza Fanisile (46), was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked a bus in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 February 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAPHUMULO, Mhlabunzima Joseph (42), was shot dead at his home in central Pietermaritzburg on 25 February 1991. One of the alleged perpetrators is named. Chief Maphumulo of Maqongqo was the president of CONTRALESA, an organisation of traditional leaders, which was aligned with the UDF and ANC. He was also instrumental in the local peace process. He had survived several assassination attempts for his political views.

MAPHUMULO, Mncedisi, was shot dead by IFP supporters at her family home in Amanzimtoti, near Durban in March 1993. Her mother and grandmother died in the same attack, which occurred when the family returned to check on the home they had fled for safety.

MAPHUMULO, Mr (first name not given), a prominent Inkatha member, was shot dead at his shop in Clermont, near Durban, in 1988 by a group of UDF supporters. Two UDF supporters and members of the Clermont Youth Congress were granted amnesty (AC/2001/101).

MAPHUMULO, Msawenkosi, an IFP supporter, was burnt to death in August 1993 when ANC supporters attacked and set fire to his mother's home in Nsuze, Tongaat, Natal. His brother, also an IFP supporter, was also burnt to death in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Msizeni Shadrack (48), a senior member of MK's Natal military machinery in Swaziland, was shot by SADF Special Forces operatives while he was resisting abduction from his home in Manzini, Swaziland, on 12 December 1986. Mr Maphumulo died en route to South Africa. A 13-year-old Swazi national was killed and four other foreign nationals (two Swiss, one Swazi and one South African) were abducted from their homes in Mbabane, Swaziland, in the same operation. Mr Maphumulo, from KwaMashu, Durban, had previously been imprisoned on Robben Island for ten years.

MAPHUMULO, Mthandeni, an SAP member, was arrested and tortured by fellow members of the SAP in Springs, Tvl, on 12 August 1986 after he dug the body of an MK operative out of a government grave so it could be sent to Sabie for a decent family burial. He was later discharged from the police.

MAPHUMULO, Mzwamandla, an IFP supporter, was burnt to death in August 1993 when ANC supporters attacked and set fire to his mother's home in Nsuze, Tongaat, Natal. His brother, an IFP supporter, was also burnt to death in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Nakoti (51), an ANC supporter, had her homestead destroyed in an arson attack by unidentified persons, at Magabheni, Umgababa,

KwaZulu, near Durban, Natal, in 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Both her sons were injured in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Nhlanhla Gerald (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by a named IFP supporter at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1991. At the time of the attack, Mr Maphumulo was allegedly with a person who was being targeted by local youths and IFP chiefs.

MAPHUMULO, Nokuphiwa (67), lost her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Nonkantolo Ganephi (73), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Nsuze, Tongaat, Natal, in August 1993. Both her sons, who were IFP supporters, were burnt to death in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Nosibhedela (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1991. Since 1984, Ms Maphumulo and her family had experienced sustained periods of victimization and harassment by Inkatha supporters, allegedly because her son, Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo, refused to align himself with Inkatha.

MAPHUMULO, Ntombi Alzina, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAPHUMULO, Penelope Nombuso (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 July 1990, allegedly because her father-in-law, in whose house the attack took place, was an ANC supporter. Ms Maphumulo's husband was also shot dead, and her son, aged 4, was shot and injured in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Pikirini Ephraim (57), an ANC supporter, was arrested in 1985 while crossing the border to Swaziland. In custody in Durban, he was severely assaulted by members of the SAP. Mr Maphumulo was charged and convicted for leaving the country illegally. He was released from Robben Island early on account of injuries sustained while he was held in custody.

MAPHUMULO, Primrose Khwezi (37), an ANC supporter and an invalid, died of suffocation when her brother's house was petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 29 October 1992.

MAPHUMULO, Prisca, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in March 1993. Her daughter and mother were killed in the same attack, which occurred when they returned to check on the home they had fled for safety.

MAPHUMULO, S'mangile Mavis (24), lost her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Samukelo (4), was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 July 1990, allegedly because his grandfather, in whose house the attack took place, was an ANC supporter. Samukelo's parents were both shot dead in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Shadrack, an informer, was shot and killed by Security Branch members and Vlakplaas operatives on the 14 August 1986 at the Nerston/Amsterdam Road, Nerston. Mr Maphumulo was tasked by the perpetrators to infiltrate an MK unit and transport them across the border. In an ambush, four members of the unit were killed and one was wounded. Mr Maphumulo was also killed. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty and eight granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/148).

MAPHUMULO, Sibongile Patricia (37), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Isigodi Bekwandla, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 19 March 1990 in intensifying conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990. Ms Maphumulo lived in an Inkatha stronghold, which was attacked that day by ANC supporters.

MAPHUMULO, Sibusiso (13), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MAPHUMULO, Sihle Cyprian (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at K Section, Umlazi, Durban, on 24 September 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Sikhumbuzo Richard (14), was shot dead in an attack on his family home at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 25 March 1992, during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Simon Qhimilili (36), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Simphiwe Hamilton (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE at a shebeen in Adams, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 October 1993.

MAPHUMULO, Thembinkosi (12), was shot dead by in an attack by IFP supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 December 1990. His father was also killed in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Thomi Thomas (39), was shot dead while returning home from work in Isipingo, Natal, on 9 April 1992, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Maphumulo had previously fled Umbumbulu to escape the violence.

MAPHUMULO, Twayisa Godfrey, had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu,

Durban, on 27 November 1986, in intensifying conflict between ANC/UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for his children, who were ANC supporters.

MAPHUMULO, Venaneia (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by members of the SAP in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1986. Members of the family members were targeted for harassment and attack because of their active support for the ANC.

MAPHUMULO, Vusi Wilson (33), an ANC supporter, was injured when his car overturned after it had been stoned by IFP supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1991.

MAPHUMULO, Vusi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 7 February 1990, in intense conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations a few days earlier.

MAPHUMULO, Zanele (21), was shot dead at Tongaat, Natal, on 8 August 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Zibuyile Joyce (24), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1992.

MAPHUMULO, Zithulele Gilbert (45), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by the police, at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 September 1992. A peace initiative to end political violence in the area was underway at the time.

MAPHUTHUMA, Namwele, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAPIPA, Desmond Daliwonga, was one of four Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives killed in the MOTHERWELL CAR BOMB explosion, Port Elizabeth, on 14 December 1989, in a joint operation by the Eastern Cape Security Branch and Security Branch headquarters. Two operatives from the Eastern Cape Security Branch and seven from Security Branch headquarters, including the *Vlakplaas* commander and his commanding officer, were refused amnesty for the operation. Applicants presented different versions as to why the four had been killed (AC/1999/0345).

MAPIPA, Mvumelwano Nicholas, a PAC supporter, was shot dead by named and other ANC supporters on 23 March 1994 in Port St Johns, Transkei, because he and other PAC supporters were seen carrying firearms while allegedly on their way to attack ANC members.

MAPISA, Buyisile R yan, was tortured while in detention by members of the SA Railway Police in 1977 at Cambridge police station, East London. He was detained and tortured again on 23 December 1988 in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

MAPOLISA, Msetshwa (39), had his home and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in March 1993 in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS. At least 18 people died in political violence in Bhambayi that month, and 75 homes were burnt down.

MAPOMA, Phuti Lina (52), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAPONGWANA, Mhleli Michael (44), chairperson of the Western Cape Civic Association and an ANC supporter, was pulled from a vehicle and shot dead by named and other members of the Western Cape Black Taxi Association in Philippi, Cape Town, on 8 July 1991. His driver was also shot dead. Mr Mapongwana had played a mediating role in ongoing taxi conflicts, which had acquired a political dimension. He had survived two previous assassination attempts in 1990, one of which had killed his wife. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MAPONGWANA, Nomsa (36), was shot dead during a petrol bomb and gunfire attack on her home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 October 1990. The perpetrators, believed to be linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council, were aiming to kill her husband who was chairperson of the Western Cape Civic Association and a leader in the campaign to oppose the town council.

MAPONYA, Andries Itumeleng (27), was placed in solitary confinement for about nine months in Johannesburg, in 1988. Police wanted to know where his MK member brother was. Mr Maponya was shown a newspaper cutting stating that his brother had been killed by security forces.

MAPONYA, Japie Kereng (aka 'Geeletjie'), was abducted from Krugersdorp, Tvl, during September 1985 by *Vlakplaas* operatives on the instructions of the West Rand Security Branch. He was taken to *Vlakplaas* and interrogated and assaulted in an effort to extract information about the activities of his brother, MK operative Odirile Maponya, aka 'Mainstay'. Following his refusal to co-operate, he was killed and buried on the Swazi side of the border. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of West Rand and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty. Three applications were refused and six granted (AC/2001/272 and AM/2001/279).

MAPONYA, Peter, was shot at by NUMSA members during a strike at the Haggie Rand factory in Tembisa, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1990. Amnesty was granted one NUMSA member (AC/1999/0296).

MAPOTELE, Piet, suffered injuries when the armoured vehicle in which he was travelling drove over and detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 27 November 1985. The ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN was aimed at military patrols in the rural areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

MAPOULA, Noko Albert (57), had his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mapoula resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAPOULO, Monyane Joseph (42), had his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mapoulo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAPOULO, Ramkoni Martina (53), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAPUA, Oupa Josiah (21), a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

MAPUMULO, Bongokwakhe Hebron (67), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhukulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, during 1991.

MAPUMULO, Cushiwe, died after being shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at Ktlehong, Tvl, on 12 September 1992, allegedly because her father was rumoured to be an IFP supporter. Her two sisters died as a result of the same attack.

MAPUMULO, Danisiel Amy (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPUMULO, Dumalile, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at Ktlehong, Tvl, on 12 September 1992, allegedly because her father was believed to be an IFP supporter. Her two sisters died as a result of the same attack.

MAPUMULO, Gifford Katshana (51), had his house in Qinabout, Port Shepstone, Natal, petrol-bombed in April 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mapumulo and his family were forced to flee the area.

MAPUMULO, Nomlomo, was severely injured after being stabbed and shot in Ktlehong, Tvl, allegedly by ANC supporters, on 12 September 1992 because her husband was suspected of being an IFP supporter. Ms Mapumulo's three daughters were also allegedly killed in this incident and her son was reportedly confined to a wheelchair as a result of his injuries. Ms Mapumulo herself lost an eye.

MAPUMULO, Siwoti (54), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPUMULO, Siyangoshova, was shot dead in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 July 1987, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MAPUMULO, Sizeni, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at Ktlehong, Tvl, on 12 September 1992, allegedly because her father was rumoured to be an IFP supporter. Her two sisters died as a result of the same attack.

MAPUOA, Ronald Mosebetsi (aka 'Sidwell Mbele') (27), an MK member, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. A 15-year-old boy was also killed, and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

MAPUTE, Simphiwe Zakariah , was shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 2 February 1993. The perpetrator thought Mr Mapute was trying to attack him as he walked along the road at night. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/140).

MAPUTLA, Phadishi Abram (49), was severely beaten in Ga-Kibi Village, Lebowa, on 10 October 1986 at a community meeting called to discuss grievances against the self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief used police and SADF members to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those in attendance.

MAPUTLA, Simon Selema (34), was severely assaulted in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 10 April 1987 by two named perpetrators claiming to be sent by a local chief. They searched Mr Maputla's home, took him to the *veld* where they broke his jaw, tied his hands with wire to the back of a van, and dragged him behind it.

MAQANDA, Themba Abeshai (47), was paralysed after he was shot and severely injured by a named town councillor in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 December 1992. Mr Maqanda was returning from a mass meeting about a rent boycott when people taking part in a protest march tried to set the councillor's house alight.

MAQEKEZA, Dugard Zweledinga (27), an ANC supporter with links to MK, was severely tortured in detention in 1987 by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei. One member of the Transkei Security Branch was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

MAQEKEZA, Jama Hamilton (24), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING erupted in Cape Town. Mr Maqekeza was returning from his job as a chef when he was shot. Over 20 people were killed that day during extensive unrest.

MAQEKEZA, Mazizi Attwell Ngubekhaya (aka 'Mpilo') (22), an MK operative from Gatyane, Willowvale, Transkei, was shot dead in his bed in Queen Elizabeth hospital, Lesotho, on 15 March 1988. Mr Maqekeza had been hospitalised in February 1988 after surviving a roadside ambush by armed men wearing Lesotho security force uniforms. A fellow MK operative was killed in the ambush, but a third MK operative, Mr Mbulelo Ngoni, escaped. He, however, was abducted four days later by members of the Ladybrand Security Branch and has not been seen since.

MAQENUKANA, Shakespear , a resident of Crossroads, Cape Town, was severely beaten by local squatter leaders in Crossroads in 1985. He was abducted in 1986 and severely beaten, tortured and hit with a panga on the head while being held for a week at a local informal 'jail' run by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Crossroads, with the approval of the security forces. The second assault left him mentally disabled.

MAQETHUKA, Thamsanqa (16), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Barkly East, Cape, on 10 February 1990 during celebrations of the release of Nelson Mandela.

MAQETHUKA, Thembi Joyce (27), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed by IFP supporters in Chimora,

Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MAQETUKA, Vuyo (30), a PEYCO member, was shot by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, on 27 March 1985 while he was attending a funeral of an unrest victim.

MAQEWU, Manhanha , was hacked to death by named perpetrators on 18 December 1960 in Zizityaneni, Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAQGAQGA, Enoch Buti , was shot dead while taking part in a march protesting about sanitation services in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl.

MAQHABA, Freeman James (57), a UDF supporter, lost his shops, vehicles and furniture when they were burnt by members of the SAP on 1 October 1985 in Kirkwood, Cape.

MAQHASHA, Veronica Phumla , (12), was shot and injured in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985, by members of the SAP who were concealed in a policeman's home. Three children, known as the BONGOLETHU THREE were shot dead and several others injured when police opened fire on those entering or near the house.

MAQHASHALALA, Mantuntu Jackson , an ANC supporter, was shot in Flagstaff, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAQHULA, Mvulo Peter (19), a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 10 May 1985.

MAQOGI, Monwabisi (20), a UDF supporter and youth activist from Worcester, Cape, was arrested at a Botswana border post while trying to leave the country with four others in June 1987. He was severely tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in that area and then taken to the Cape where he was again tortured by named members of the Security Branch from Worcester. After being held under SECTION 29 in solitary confinement for six months, Mr Maqogi was sentenced to six years' imprisonment. He was released as a political prisoner in December 1990.

MAQOKO, Ndolotswana (32), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, during the POLLSMOOR MARCH to demand the release of Nelson Mandela.

MAQOLO, Bongani Leanard , a member of the Cradock Youth Association, was sentenced to eight years' imprisonment in January 1987 at Cradock, Cape, on a charge of killing a policeman during the political conflict of 1985.

MAQOLO, Mbuyiselo Maxin (35), was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP during political unrest in Port Elizabeth in 1986.

MAQOMA, Nomagabiso Greta (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, on 15 March 1991.

MAQOMA, Nomalungelo , was detained during OPERATION KATZEN and tortured during interrogation by members of the Ciskei Elite Unit in Alice, Ciskei, in 1986. Two members of the Ciskei Police, and seven members of the SADF, Border Security Branch and Department of Prisons for Operation Katzen were granted amnesty for the torture (AC/1997/0023;

AC/1997/0024; AC/1997/0025; AC/1998/043; AC/1999/003; AC/1999/245; AC/2000/037; AC/2000/192; AC/2001/159 and AC/2001/224).

MAQUBELA, Wonke Withiel (16), a SAYCO member, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Stutterheim, Cape, during the 1985 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

MAQUNGO, Andile (13), was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, in an attack by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP who shot at the house and set it alight. Seven people, including several members of the Jwambi family, were killed in the attack.

MAQUNGO, Babalwa, was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, in an attack by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP who shot at the house and set it alight. Seven people, including several members of the Jwambi family, were killed in the attack.

MAQWANE, Andrew Mbuiselo, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 during the night vigil of an ANC activist killed by the gang. Gang members fired shots and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MAQWAZIMA, Vukile Simon (39), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 while the IFP held a rally in a nearby stadium. Mr Maqwazima had gathered with a group of residents in anticipation of an IFP attack.

MARA, Bafedile Jane (20), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Kroonstad, OFS, in March 1990. Together with others, she was detained while taking part in a rent and electricity boycott against the Council of Moakeng, and charged with public violence. She was held in custody for six weeks. Charges were withdrawn after four months.

MARABA, Daniel, an ANC supporter (21), was tortured in detention on 3 December 1985 at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by named members of the SAP trying to elicit information about the newly formed Khutsong Youth League.

MARABA, Thibeli, died of injuries after being beaten with a sjambok by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MARABE, Maria Lipolelo (35), had her house burnt down during a tribal dispute in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in May 1977.

MARAI, Lipota, an ANC member, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. After Mr Lipota had gone into exile in 1977, his mother and sister were detained.

MARAIS, Ezekiel Domongo Matshidiso (20), an ANC member, was detained by members of the Fountain Security Branch in Bloemfontein on three separate occasions between January 1978 and June 1980. He

was tortured in detention, allegedly for leading a rent boycott and for 'furthering the aims of the ANC'.

MARAIS, Philmarin Annelize, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MARAKALALA, Dikeledi Johannes (36), was beaten in Brits, Tvl, in 1989 by a named perpetrator, allegedly a VARK SQUAD member.

MARAKALALA, Josephine Mokgadi (23), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP at Tembisa police station and Sun City prison, Tvl, during the state of emergency in July 1986. Ms Marakalala was active in various community organisations.

MARAKALALA, Makgaba Jeanette (35), an ANC supporter, was beaten by VARK SQUAD vigilantes at Oukasie, near Brits, Tvl, on 30 October 1989.

MARAKE, Paki George (50), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter and member of the QwaQwa parliament, had his house burnt down in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 19 August 1987. His home was again petrol-bombed in June 1990.

MARAMBA, Zukiswa (19), an ANCYL member, was severely beaten and injured by members of the Ciskei Police on 24 October 1985 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, while he was attending a funeral.

MARANANA, Mr (first name not given), was shot dead by members of the SAP in East London in March 1986.

MARANXA, Pumla (38), a PAC supporter, was severely injured in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 20 June 1990 when the SAP opened fire at a group of PAC supporters gathered where members of the SAP had shot a boy. Ms Maranxa was there to check if it was her son who had been shot when police opened fire. Ten pellets are still lodged in her back.

MARAWU, Howard, a church minister and trade unionist, lost his home in a petrol bomb attack in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 17 October 1979. Reverend Marawu had endured ongoing police harassment because of his political activity and had received telephonic death threats shortly before the attack.

MARAWU, Mziwabantu Jafta, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in 1976, after which his house was petrol-bombed, allegedly by the SAP, in Guguletu, Cape Town, during 1979. Mr Marawu's father was a prominent political activist who had received death threats before the attack.

MARAYI, Florence Ntombizonke (24), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed, and had her house petrol-bombed, by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1989.

MARCH, David, was abducted by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in November 1993 during violence in the township. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MARCH, Joseph, was shot dead in his own front yard in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in June 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MARCH, Philip , was shot dead by members of the SADF and SAP inside school grounds in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in June 1976 after the SOWETO UPRISING had spilt over into neighbouring areas.

MARCUS, Lulamile Mandla (21), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHOMASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MARE, Linus (34), was killed when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

MAREBODI, Thomas Mmereki (15), a UDF supporter and student leader, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kimberley, Cape, on 11 April 1985, when police opened fire on student protesters. His funeral was tear-gassed and disrupted by police.

MAREDI, Jacob Khomotso (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 May 1993 because of his political activities.

MAREDI, Kgagudi Hesekia (58), an ANC supporter, was arrested and banished from his home in Sekhukhune, Tvl, in 1956, and placed under house arrest at Grahamstown, Cape, until 1966. His arrest followed Sekhukhuneland resistance to self-government.

MAREKANE, Bernard, was shot and killed by NUMSA members in Katlehong, near Johannesburg, on 28 March 1990. Amnesty was granted to one NUMSA member (AC/1999/0296).

MAREMA, Mofolo Aron (36), lost his property in an arson attack during conflict over the chieftaincy in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1977. Many other residents lost their homes in the attack.

MAREMAMA, Kwená Alber (52), had his home burnt down in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Maremama resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAREMAME, Makwena Rosina , had her home burnt down at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAREMANE, Celia Kgabo (35), had her home burnt down at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAREMANE, Makoena (42), had her house in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by Chief BK Matlala's supporters on 2 February 1980 because she resisted falling under his jurisdiction.

MAREMANE, Makoena Joseph , had his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Maremane

resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MARENENE, Patrick , a community COUNCILLOR, was stabbed, stoned and burnt to death by a large group of named and other UDF supporters in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 22 November 1985. Six people were convicted of the killing, three of which were sentenced to death, later commuted to prison terms.

MARETLOANE, Thabang (22), an ANC supporter, was tortured by attempted suffocation while he was in detention in West Bank prison, East London, in June 1986.

MARETLWA, Joseph Mozwehemba (41), a civic activist, was arrested and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP at Urandjville police station, Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, during December 1991. Mr Maretlwa was leading a residents' campaign to dismiss the local council and cancel all arrears on communal services.

MARETLWA, Kgutli , was severely beaten with a hosepipe at the taxi rank in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, by a named member of the SAP during May 1990. He and two friends who were also attacked were then taken to the police garage and beaten further.

MARI, Ndooyisile William , an ANC supporter, was arrested in Port Elizabeth in 1964, and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town. After his release, he was placed under restrictions in the King William's Town area, Cape.

MARI, Vuyisile (4), was assaulted by members of the SAP at KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in 1964, during a government crackdown on the ANC. His father served time on Robben Island for his involvement in ANC activities.

MARIE, Bobby , was detained by members of the Security Branch in 1976 and held without trial for five months. Mr Marie was reportedly targeted because his mother-in-law was president of the Black Women's Federation.

MARIPA, Susan (34), was shot dead by two named perpetrators associated with the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB in Tladi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October 1987 after it was alleged that Ms Maripa knew too much about a neighbour's death.

MARIPANE, Ngoakoane L ydia , was tortured by members of the SAP at Seshego police station, Pietersburg, in 1984 because his brother was an ANC member.

MARITE, Tokelo John (22), was attacked in his home by named members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Gelukwaarts, Kroonstad, OFS, on 28 March 1992. When he tried to escape, he was caught and killed.

MARITZ, HSM , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MARITZ, JH , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MARKLOE, Martin (6), was shot and injured when police opened fire with rubber bullets after a community meeting at Prieska, Cape, in January 1986.

MARKS, Elizabeth , was shot in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1990 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MAROBELA, Hellen (36), had her home in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, damaged in an arson attack by members of the SAP on 15 October 1986.

MAROE, Mampatana Salamina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MAROEKOANE, Anna Ndoti , was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MAROGA, Lazarus , an SAP member, was stabbed to death in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 19 February 1986 during conflict over the proposed removal of a chief.

MAROLA, Andrew Thozamile (23), was arrested in Robertson, Cape, on 20 November 1985, and beaten by members of the SAP. After spending three months in custody, public violence charges against him were withdrawn due to lack of evidence. He was again detained on 19 June 1986 and held under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MAROEPE, Evans (19), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 January 1991 during conflict over the forced INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MAROTI, Kholekile Charles (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, on the day of the POLLSMOOR MARCH. He was one of nine people shot dead by police that day.

MARRAND, Wellington Thembinkosi (24), was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Durban, in March 1984. He was convicted with five others and sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island in December 1984 for recruiting people to undergo military training with the ANC.

MARTHINUS, Brenda , was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MARTIN, Belinda Venice (23), was arrested in August 1975 and held in solitary confinement for six weeks in Johannesburg, for opposing ethnically based elections.

MARTIN, Florence (36), a People's Congress supporter, lost her house and livestock in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because Mr Martin resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Two people died and about 80 were wounded in the attack.

MARTIN, Kevin Peter Robert (19), was tortured in detention at John Vorster Square in Johannesburg, on 4 August 1975. Mr Martin was involved in mobilising his community to oppose the imminent ethnically based elections.

MARTIN, Muzi Mongezi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 September 1992 because he was believed to be an IFP supporter.

MARTIN, Vuyelwa Joyce (49), an ANC supporter, lost her shop and tavern in an arson attack by named ANC supporters in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 September 1992. The family was targeted because they were believed to be IFP supporters.

MARTINS, Bongani (21), was shot dead and his body was burnt in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during conflict between ANC, AZAPO and IFP supporters on 22 December 1991.

MARTINS, Bryn Lowis Kabelu (19), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and deprived of food while in detention in Virginia, OFS, in April 1985. He was arrested with three others, allegedly while trying to leave the country.

MARTINS, Deon , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire on a vehicle travelling from Zastron to Sterkspruit in the OFS on 18 March 1992. In the attack, one person was shot dead while he lay injured next to the car. Mr Martins was severely injured. Two managed to escape unhurt. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/148). See ZASTRON ROAD AMBUSH.

MARTINS, Joel Geor ge , an MK operative, was assaulted and tortured by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, during 1988. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2001/275).

MARUBINI, Fonzani Joyce (32), a Namakgale Youth Congress (NYC) member, was detained during a meeting of the NYC. Ms Marubini was ordered to undress and was sjambokked by members of the SAP in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 21 March 1986 because the homeland government saw UDF-aligned youth as a political threat.

MARUFANE, Mildred (51), was shot in the leg in Alexandra, Johannesburg, while attending the night vigil of a friend on March 27 1991. The night vigil was attacked, 13 people were killed and 17 injured. Five IFP supporters were arrested for the attack but were found not guilty and discharged.

MARULA, Patrick Pheteswayo (27), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 28 February 1990 when they attacked a crowd celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela. Mr Marula was also detained and tortured in 1993 for attending a community meeting.

MARUME, Ndiko, a NACTU member, was severely injured when named police officers and WITDOEKE attacked striking mineworkers at Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, on 2 October 1987. He died in police custody shortly after the attack.

MARUMO, Alfred T oko, was shot dead by 'comrades' in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, in May 1992. Sharpeville, like many other Transvaal townships, was embroiled in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the early 1990s.

MARUMO, Baslius Matlogelwa, was detained without trial for two weeks in April 1986 in Siyabuswa, Kwa-Ndebele, because he held illegal meetings and encouraged resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. While in detention he was deprived of medical attention.

MARUMO, Elizabeth Lesholobe (70), was stabbed and hacked to death while sick in bed in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991 by IFP supporters returning from a rally at the Jabulani stadium. Members of the SAP allegedly shot open the door for the perpetrators.

MARUMO, James December (23), was one of four youths shot dead by members of the SAP in Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985, after extensive unrest broke out in the township.

MARUMO, Maki Martha (15), was shot and injured in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 20 September 1992 when IFP supporters tried to pull her into a car and then shot her several times. DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS occurred often during conflict in the Vaal Triangle in the early 1990s.

MARUMO, Maletsatsi, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) near Small Farms, Tvl, on 14 June 1993. Ms Marumo was believed to be an IFP supporter. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0343).

MARUMO, Wessels Skurta Mahoko, an SAP member, was killed by 'comrades' on May 30, 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during intense political conflict. Mr Marumo was accused of killing an ANC supporter in the area. Mr Marumo's body was chopped up and his severed head was paraded around the township and placed on a signpost on the main road.

MARUNGWANA, Lucas 'Billy-Boy' (26), was arrested and severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 27 March 1989 because he resisted Leeuwfontein's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana and attended Chief Sebogodi's victory celebrations in his legal battle against his rival Chief Moiloa. Mr Marungwana was arrested and taken to Motswedi Police station where he was interrogated, caned and detained for a month.

MARUPING, Jacksonia Rakoena (28), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 11 November 1991.

MARUTLA, Maphuti (45), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MARWANE, Wilfred Sebonege, was shot dead by members of the SAP outside his home in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 January 1987. It is believed he was targeted after a sentence for 'terrorist activities' had been set aside by the Appeal Court in 1979.

MARWANQANA, Alfred Fikile (50), an ANC member from Port Elizabeth, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans, including Mr Marwanqana's son and daughter, and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Mr Marwanqana had previously been imprisoned for six and a half years on Robben Island for political offences, and thereafter banished to Illege, near Queenstown. After 12 years of banishment, he and his family fled to Lesotho four days prior to the raid.

MARWANQANA, Monde (3), survived an attempted killing, when SADF Special Forces operatives attacked several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Monde's mother, grandfather and an uncle were among those killed. Her grandmother, brother, aunt and uncle survived the attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Mutiwe Nellie (47), survived an attempted killing when SADF Special Forces operatives attacked several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Ms Marwanqana's husband, a son and a daughter were among those killed. Two of her other children and two grandchildren survived the attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Mzukisi (17), was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans, including Mr Marwanqana's father and sister, and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Phumelane (12), survived an attempted killing when SADF Special Forces operatives attacked several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Phumelane's father, a brother and sister were among those killed. His mother, sister, niece and nephew survived the attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Pumeza (22), survived an attempted killing when SADF Special Forces operatives attacked several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were

killed in the midnight attack. Ms Marwanqana's father, her brother and sister were among those killed. Her mother, sister, niece and nephew survived the attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Thandiswa (32), was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Ms Marwanqana's father and brother were amongst those killed. Her six-month-old daughter survived. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Yolanda (10 months), survived an attempted killing when SADF Special Forces operatives attacked several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Yolanda's mother, grandfather and an uncle were among those killed. Her grandmother, brother, aunt and uncle survived the attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWEBU, Talente Mirriam (62), an IFP supporter, had her home at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 3 July 1990.

MARWESHE, Mahlaola Jeanet (13), was shot and severely injured in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 23 March 1992 when members of the SADF were called in by the local chief to quell political protests in the area.

MARWEXU, Nosipho Blossom (20), a COSAS member, was beaten by members of the Security Police while in detention at Cambridge police station, East London, on 18 June 1986. She was accused of burning the homes of two police members during the 1986 state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MARX, Getr uida, sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MASA, Elizabeth, survived when shots were fired into the home of the Ntsime family at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during an attempted *coup d'état* on 10 February 1988. Two Bophuthatswana Defence Force members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

MASABALALA, Sandra (20), died after she was tear-gassed by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth on 21 April 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MASAKALA, Jamina (27), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Tokoza, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 during political conflict. Ms Masakhala's husband was also killed in the attack.

MASAKALA, Joshua (27), was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home in Tokoza, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 during political conflict. His wife was also killed in the attack.

MASALA, Edith, had her shop looted and subsequently burnt down by 'comrades' during a consumer boycott in September 1990 at Evaton, Tvl.

MASALA, Nicholas (46), a CAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP during protests in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 8 August 1987.

MASALESA, Raisibe Albertina (32), had her home demolished by members of the Bophuthatswana Police acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 8 February 1993.

MASAMANZI, Mlungisi Samuel (24), a BCM member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976. His left arm was amputated as a result of the shooting.

MASANABO, Folobi Jacob (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on a crowd of people marching to the town council offices in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985. The marchers were protesting against rent increases.

MASANABO, Petrus Paulus (30), was severely beaten and shot in the head by members of the SAP in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in April 1984 because he refused to join the IMBOKODO vigilante group during conflict over INCORPORATION.

MASANABO, Simon Babili, was abducted and burnt to death by 'comrades' in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1986 during conflict over proposed independence which engulfed KwaNdebele between May and September 1986.

MASANG, Ntombifikile Nesta (41), had her home at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in June 1993 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MASANGANE, Mozi Benjamin (48), had his house burnt down by 'comrades' in Klau-Klau, White River, Tvl, on 19 May 1986 because he was a friend of the local chief believed to be a puppet of the apartheid government.

MASANGO, Aar on, a UDF supporter, was abducted by IMBOKODO vigilantes in 1986, and taken to Almansdrift Hall in KwaNdebele where he was beaten with sjamboks, in an attempt to force him to join IMBOKODO.

MASANGO, Andile Geof frey (23), was detained for four months at Oudtshoorn, Cape, in 1985, after being implicated in the killing of a local COUNCILLOR.

MASANGO, Aubrey Benjamin Mzukisi (25), was arrested during political conflict at Oudtshoorn, Cape, during 1985, and detained for six months.

MASANGO, Bettie Bacedeni (43), was abducted by IMBOKODO vigilantes in 1986, and taken to Almansdrift Hall in KwaNdebele where she was beaten with sjamboks, in an attempt to force her to join IMBOKODO.

MASANGO, Bheki Moses, an ANC activist, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Belfast, Tvl, during a mass meeting about rent problems on 4 January 1986.

MASANGO, David, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives

were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MASANGO, Dina Jeli (69), a UDF supporter, had three rondawels in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1989.

MASANGO, Geor ge, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in July 1986 during clashes over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MASANGO, Herbert Mnindwa (20), was shot and severely injured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in KwaNdebele in 1986 on a bus taking protesters back from a rally against the employment of *kitskonstabels*. Resistance to INCORPORATION forced vigilantes and KwaNdebele officials to flee the area in July 1986. KwaNdebele police then regrouped vigilantes as *kitskonstabels*, legitimising their activity in a second drive for independence.

MASANGO, Johannes (45), was beaten to death by members of the SADF near the Moloto military base at Walmansthal, Tvl, on 3 February 1981 for allegedly being in a place reserved for 'whites'.

MASANGO, Lindiwe Susana , was shot dead, by members of the SAP, in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 22 July 1985, the day of a COSAS member's funeral in Tsakane. Police claim they opened fire because mourners began destroying property.

MASANGO, Mandla Mbhekiseni , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MASANGO, Michael Phakama (24), was shot in the left hip in Mamelodi, Pretoria, when members of the SADF opened fire on participants in a march protesting against high rents on 21 November 1985.

MASANGO, Mirriam Nomzi (51), a UDF supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP after she and other parents had attempted to intervene in a clash between police and school children at Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 29 April 1985. She was then arrested and tear-gassed in her cell at the police station.

MASANGO, Ronnie Buyaphi (aka 'Singer Ranhloba') (18), an MK member, was incarcerated by ANC security on several occasions between 1983 and 1990 in both Angola and Tanzania, and was severely tortured.

MASANGO, Samuel Dingaan (36), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MASANGO, Shevula (46), was stabbed and severely injured in the right hand by alleged members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 26 July 1985 while attending a night vigil of a student killed by police. Mr Masango's hand was paralysed as a result.

MASANGO, Wele Archibald (58), a clergyman and a UDF supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP after he and other parents had attempted to

intervene in a clash between police and school children at Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 29 April 1985. He was then arrested and tear-gassed in his cell at the police station. Mr Masango experienced ongoing harassment and arrests by police thereafter.

MASANGO, William V elaphe , an ANC member, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 January 1960 because he burnt his Pass book. He was sentenced to three years in prison which was suspended.

MASANGU, Paul (78), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 27 July 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MASE, Ncedani (20), was severely beaten by a group of named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes in Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985. During the attack he fatally stabbed one of his attackers. He was taken to the police station and beaten unconscious by the same perpetrators. He then served a nine-year sentence for public violence and culpable homicide.

MASE, Sindile Simon Bhawi (18), was shot in the stomach by named members of the SAP during protests in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 12 August 1988.

MASEBENI, Victor Mlandeli (35), a PAC member, was arrested in November 1962 and severely beaten by police in Paarl, Cape. He was detained for six months in Paarl police station, found guilty of membership of a banned organisation, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town. Whilst in prison he was severely beaten by prison warders.

MASEBISE, Zozo Isaac Mzwandile (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Avalon cemetery, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1990. Two others died in the attack.

MASEBOA, Daniel , was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MASEHLA, Philemon , was abducted, interrogated and burnt to death by ANC members at Mooihok, Nebo, Lebowa, on 15 August 1990, allegedly because he had been identified by a *sangoma* as being associated with the killing of an ANC member in taxi-related violence. Four ANC members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/202).

MASEKO, Aaron Mazithulele (22), a COSAS member, was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, during a student protest march in August 1993.

MASEKO, Alfred (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 16 June 1986, allegedly because he was part of a group of youths who stoned four policemen. Mr Maseko was killed when one of the policemen fired a shotgun.

MASEKO, Ben (19), a COSAS supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP during political conflict in Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 13 December

1985. Mr Maseko was accused of throwing stones at the house of a policeman.

MASEKO, Bheki Ernest (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and had his throat cut on 14 April 1993 in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal. Earlier, he and two friends had assisted a youth in reporting a shooting incident. IFP supporters allegedly burst into the house and attacked them. One of his friends was shot dead and the other shot and injured in the attack.

MASEKO, Carlton, was killed by members of the BLACK CATS in Wesseltown, Ermelo, Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator, who was then a Black Cats member but later defected to the ANC, was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/98/0121).

MASEKO, Camie Alice (19), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 15 March 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MASEKO, David, was shot and injured by an ANCYL member in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 December 1990. One ANCYL member was granted amnesty, while another, who denied any involvement in the attack, was refused amnesty (AC/97/0001 and AC/97/0004).

MASEKO, Edward (12), was shot dead in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 during random violence before assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI's funeral.

MASEKO, Elizabeth Jabile, was severely beaten with sjamboks and had her property stolen by vigilantes in Leandra, Tvl, during January 1986. They were looking for her student activist daughter during conflict between scholars and the police at Impumelelo Combined School.

MASEKO, Elliot Ngcolongcolo, was tortured by members of the SAP at Komatipoort, Tvl, on 28 April 1980. Other family members were arrested, beaten and tortured by the police.

MASEKO, Ezra Emmanuel Msimelolo (15), was shot dead by named members of the SAP near his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 October 1985. Witnesses asserted that Ezra had only his house keys in his hands and denied that he had been throwing stones. The inquest however accepted the police version and cleared the perpetrators of any wrongdoing.

MASEKO, George (38), was shot and killed by hostel-dwellers in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 7 May 1985. Mr Maseko was called to join residents defending the area against attacks from hostel-dwellers.

MASEKO, Israel (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Emathunzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 July 1993.

MASEKO, Jabu (20), a member of the ANCYL, was shot in Belfast, Tvl, during a meeting about rent increases on 4 January 1986.

MASEKO, Jabu Dennis (32), an ANC supporter, died of injuries after being shot and stabbed in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 23 August 1990 during political conflict in the area.

MASEKO, Jeffrey Paulus, was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, on 12 March 1990.

MASEKO, Jerome Mlungisi (15), was killed by members of the SADF in Mpophomeni, near Howick, Natal, on 2 August 1991. The boy had left his home to visit his uncle when he was shot dead by members of 32 Battalion who were patrolling the area.

MASEKO, Johannes Siphos (37), was shot in the stomach and legs by members of the SAP in Jabavu, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a confrontation between police and residents on 25 September 1985. Mr Maseko and a friend were returning from work at the time. His friend was killed.

MASEKO, Johannes, was shot dead by members of the SADF while leaving the Vusumuzi hostel, Tembisa, Tvl, on 5 August 1991. Tembisa was one of many Transvaal townships embroiled in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the early 1990s.

MASEKO, John (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 September 1993, allegedly by ANC supporters who suspected him of organising an attack on 'comrades'.

MASEKO, Joshua Nsizwa (16), was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, at a meeting to discuss a defence strategy for the community against KABASA GANG vigilantes on 10 May 1986. Police disrupted the meeting, killing Joshua and two others.

MASEKO, Khosi (16), an ANC marshal, was stabbed, stoned and set alight by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 April 1990 during conflict after the ANC-aligned KYC split into two factions. The 'Gadaffis' were younger 'comrades' and the 'Zim-zims' were older activists.

MASEKO, Leonard, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on a march to Middelburg police station on 21 November 1990. His body was found a day later. The march was organised by the ANCWL to protest against the harassment of their children by Mhluzi and Middelburg police when police allegedly opened fire, killing five and injuring eight others.

MASEKO, Lucky Ben (20), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 22 June 1992 during political conflict in the area.

MASEKO, Maphuti David (62), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Maseko resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASEKO, Mathews (41), was tortured and three family members were killed when members of the SAP burnt his home and vehicles during political conflict in Piet Retief, Tvl, in May 1991.

MASEKO, Mbuti Petr us, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP and SADF in Daveyton, Tvl, on 23 November 1993 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MASEKO, Msonehwa Amos (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and blinded in his right eye when police opened fire on people at a mass funeral in Likazi, KaNgwane on 23 March 1986.

MASEKO, Nelson Zuzile (45), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters in Knysna, Cape, on 24 March 1990, after he had allegedly opposed certain practices by local ANC youth. His home and vehicle were also burnt in the attack.

MASEKO, Ngcolongcolo Elliot (46), was severely beaten after his arrest by members of the SAP in Komatipoort, Tvl, in February 1980. Mr Maseko refused to reveal the whereabouts of guns allegedly left by MK operatives who lived at his house. He was then detained for about 11 months.

MASEKO, Nobuhle, was abducted by AMABUTHO members and other Inkatha supporters on her way to school in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 March 1987, and has not been seen again. Ms Maseko is presumed to be one of seven youths whose bodies were found at a named pro-Inkatha vigilante's home.

MASEKO, Ntamelu Lucas (22), was severely beaten when arrested at his home in Driekoppies, Komatipoort, Tvl, in March 1980. He was detained for a year and then transferred to Barberton prison. Police were searching for weapons allegedly brought in from Angola by his cousin, an MK operative.

MASEKO, Ntombizodwa Maria (41), had her home burnt down by named ANC supporters at Diepdale, near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 2 July 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MASEKO, Patrick Dumisani (26), was stabbed to death in Ermelo, Tvl, on 24 December 1991 during conflict between residents and IFP-aligned BLACK CATS.

MASEKO, Philemon, was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MASEKO, Phillip Nkosinathi (25), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi East, Pretoria, on 1 January 1984 shortly after returning from exile in Swaziland.

MASEKO, Rabie, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by KHUMALOGANG members on 1 January 1993. Three others were also allegedly killed by gang members on that day.

MASEKO, Sicelo Christopher Lefty, an MK cadre, died on 6 October 1988 in Luanda, Angola, reportedly during a UNITA ambush. MK soldiers based in Angola assisted the FAPLA forces of the ruling MPLA government in its war against UNITA, which was assisted by the South African government. 1987-8 saw particularly fierce fighting, in which a number of MK soldiers were killed in combat, often in ambushes laid by UNITA.

MASEKO, Sipho Josia (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted and severely tortured in Dennilton, Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 by IMBOKODO vigilantes and

members of the SAP during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASEKO, Thandi Miriam (15), a COSAS leader, was shot by members of the SAP in Leandra, Tvl, in July 1985 during student protest action in the area.

MASEKO, Veli Badnock (47), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death, allegedly by named colleagues who were IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 14 August 1993. Mr Maseko was reportedly killed in retaliation for the alleged necklacking by ANC supporters of one of the perpetrator's cousins.

MASEKO, Vincent Jabu (18), was shot by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 and died in hospital a few days later. The area was tense due to government proposals for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASEKO, Vusimuzi Noah, was seriously injured when stabbed with knives and *pangas* by Zulu-speaking hostel-dwellers on 13 September 1990 during conflict between Vosloorus residents and hostel-dwellers. Mr Maseko was on his way to work by taxi when the driver abducted the passengers and drove them to the hostel.

MASEKO, Wilson Zwelibanzi, one of ten youths on trial for the murder of a local chief, was shot dead by named IFP supporters on 30 September 1993 at Diepdale, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, when the vehicle in which he and nine others were travelling was ambushed. The ten were returning from a court appearance when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the accused were killed and three others injured in this attack.

MASEKWANA, Nosipho (16), was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, in an attack by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP who shot at the family home and set it alight. Seven people including several members of the Jwambi family were killed in the attack.

MASELELA, Aby (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MASELELA, Morris (28), was shot, beaten and arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 28 July 1990 at the funeral of an activist killed in political conflict.

MASELELA, Samuel, an ANC supporter, was one of ten youths from Mamelodi, Pretoria, recruited during the state of emergency by a named *askari*, supposedly for ANC military training in Botswana. Near Nietverdiend the ten youths were forcibly injected with sedatives or another chemical substance and were burnt to death when the vehicle was deliberately crashed and blown up during June 1986. The members of the Security Police involved were congratulated for good service and rewarded. They applied for amnesty. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MASELOA, Makgasane Aaron (33), a COSAS member, was severely beaten by named members of

the Bophuthatswana security forces in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1980. Mr Maseloa was in detention because of his political affiliation and under suspicion of assisting South African exiles.

MASEMOLA, Busi (13), was burnt in an arson attack on her home by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASEMOLA, Kedibone Patricia (20), was shot with birdshot and blinded by members of the SAP in Boitumelong, Bloemhof, Tvl, on 21 May 1993. She and other pupils had permission to be on school premises to study for their matric exam when shots were fired.

MASEMOLA, Nkululeko (26), from Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary force members in March 1985 at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border. Five other APLA members died in this incident which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time.

MASEMOLA, Phillip, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MASEMOLA, Samuel, was killed when a pipe bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded on 25 April 1994 at a taxi rank on the corner of Blood Street and Seventh Avenue in Pretoria. Three people were killed and four injured in the blast. During the pre-election period the AWB targeted taxi ranks, bus stops and railway stations, predominantly used by black people, the majority of whom they believed to be ANC supporters, in order to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

MASEMOLA, Thelma Jeannie Molebatsi (40), was arrested in Daveyton, Tvl, on 18 September 1967 and detained for 12 days in Pretoria. During her detention she was assaulted and tortured by named members of the Security Branch for information on the activities of her husband and his colleagues, Oliver Tambo and Duma Nokwe. She was subsequently deported to Zambia where her husband was based, leaving her three young children behind.

MASEMOLA, Violet, was burnt to death by residents of the Matempule village in KwaNdebele. Ms Masemola was suspected of practising witchcraft. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2000/210).

MASEMULA, John (31), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASENG, Joshua Monnapule Moloi (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while walking near a protesting crowd in Kimberley, Cape, on 24 April 1989. His right leg was amputated as a result.

MASENYA, Grace, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1976 when conflict spread to other areas during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MASEMOLA, Alfred Mpho (26), a UDF supporter was severely tortured by named members of the SAP in detention in Witbank, Tvl, in 1991. He was also detained and tortured in 1985.

MASERUMULE, Mammeshoana Barbara (29), was arrested and tortured by suffocation by members of the SAP in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 21 October 1983.

Police were trying to establish the whereabouts of her boyfriend, an MK operative.

MASETELA, Lucas, was shot and injured by police in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 October 1986, during conflict between local councillors and residents.

MASETI, Agnes (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 16 December 1991 by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP, allegedly linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council, in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. The attack was aimed at a local ANC Women's League activist and left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

MASETI, Matthews Poppie (15), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a student protest in Addo, Cape, in June 1986.

MASETI, Monwabisi Siegfred (21), a Noupport Youth Congress activist, was detained, interrogated and tortured by members of the Security Branch, on 26 September 1985 and again in June 1986, in Middelburg, Cape, when he was held under emergency regulations for several months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MASETI, Mzwandile Tofi (36), lost his home and possessions in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. More than 60 people were killed and over 20 000 homes burnt down in the attacks.

MASETI, Ntodiphela Caswell (54), a headman associated with the ADM, was killed by members of the ANC Youth League who stoned, assaulted and necklaced him near Gqumashe, Alice, Ciskei, on 28 September 1992. His home had been destroyed the previous day. Two ANCYL members applied for and were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1998/0028).

MASETI, Thandiswa Beatrice (49), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Alice, Ciskei, on 27 September 1992. Her husband was accused of being a Ciskei government collaborator and was killed by 'necklacing'.

MASETI, Wisky, a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

MASETI, Xolani Michael Boket , a SAYCO member, was detained by named members of the SAP in Steynsburg, Cape, on 5 July 1985 during protests against the Black Local Authorities.

MASETI, Zixolisile Mathews (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See Langa SHOOTINGS.

MASHA, Mahuhu Dor cas, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MASHA, Patrick Luneng (18), a UDF supporter, was detained without trial at Burgersfort police station, Tvl, in 1985 because he was a key organiser of school protests. Mr Masha was subjected to various forms of torture during this and subsequent detentions.

MASHABA, Alec (20), was abducted from his home in Tembisa, Tvl, on 13 July 1986, and burnt to death by a group of around 40 members of the UDF-supporting Tembisa Youth Congress. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for his role in the incident (AC/2000/211).

MASHABA, Esme (9), was shot and killed by members of the SAP at a taxi rank in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 1 May 1986.

MASHABA, Njabulo Cyril (16), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 3 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MASHABA, Nonhlanhla Pinkie (35), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in February 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MASHABA, Skhumbuzo Elvis (16), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 2 June 1986 during political conflict in the area.

MASHABA, Solani Princess (21), a UDF supporter, was killed when a hand grenade was thrown by members of the SADF Recce 5 Battalion in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986 during conflict between the Lulekani Youth Congress and SADF members. The hand grenade was thrown into a *shebeen* where the youth were strategising about the removal of mercenaries from the township. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MASHABA, Sweet Johannes , an ANC supporter, disappeared after his abduction by members of the SAP on 5 July 1991 in Komatipoort, Tvl. He was accused of possessing illegal firearms.

MASHABA, Wilson Fanyane (23), an MK operative, was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP and the Bophuthatswana Police in 1980 in Bophuthatswana, after his arrest in Botswana.

MASHABANE, Jarman Gem , an ANCYL leader, was shot dead in the dining room of his house in Hazyview,

Tvl, on 30 November 1991 during political conflict in the area.

MASHABANE, Solomon Ngungunyane , a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MASHABATA, Thomas , was detained by members of the Venda Police at Vleifontein, Tvl, on 16 May 1986 during conflict about the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda.

MASHABELA, Annah Mokgadi (19), was beaten by named members of the Lebowa Police at Pietersburg, Tvl, on 2 January 1987 after she was accused with others of killing their *indunas*.

MASHABELA, Hendrick Ramphele (20), was tortured in Driekop, OFS, in 1961, during a clampdown on opposition to State-imposed tribal authorities in Sekhukhuneland. Mr Mashabela was released when he promised to turn his father in to the police. He immediately fled the area, returning only months later when he was informed that his father had been detained. His father was never seen again.

MASHABELA, Lenga Alpheus , a member of the SAP, was shot and injured when his SAP tracking unit ambushed an MK unit of seven members, in Ellisras, Tvl, on 8 August 1988. One SAP member was killed and three others were injured in the confrontation. An MK operative was also killed. One MK operative was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2000/081).

MASHABELA, Marule Klaas (62), had her home damaged in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 25 January 1986 during a land dispute between two chiefs in the area.

MASHABELA, Mogorosi (47), was severely beaten by a named perpetrator at Rustenburg, Tvl, on 10 December 1978. Mr Mashabela was called to a chief's house where he was assaulted by a security guard under orders of the chief.

MASHABELA, Petros Patrick (22), a member of the Vaal Triangle Student Movement (VTSM), was harassed by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 August 1977. The VTSM visited schools to teach students about politics. Due to harassment Mr Mashabela was forced to flee his home.

MASHABELA, Sethaba Johannes (38), was abducted from his home in Moteti, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986. He was assaulted at Siyabuswa community hall with hundreds of others in attacks led by named KwaNdebele government officials, designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASHAKANE, Pietji Wellington (44), had his house burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashakane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, David Mokou (57), had his home burnt down and livestock stolen in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Johanna Chuene (28), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Manare Seemole (56), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Maphuti Kwena , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Ngoako Frans (79), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Ngwako Vincent (43), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Powishi Moses (45), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALANE, David , an ANC supporter, was beaten to death in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 4 February 1980 by followers of Chief BK Matlala in an attack on residents opposing his rule.

MASHALANE, Maphuti Phineas (52), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashalane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALANE, Mokgadi Johannes (60), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashalane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALANE, Obed Tlou (61), had his house burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during a dispute over the chieftaincy in the area. He was also assaulted with knobkerries and sjamboks.

MASHAMAITE, Bushman , was arrested and detained in Winterveld, Tvl, in 1990.

MASHAMAITE, Freddy Makwena (46), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed, and robbed of his firearm by APLA members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 21 January 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0051).

MASHAMAITE, Maphuti Stephen (43), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa,

by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashamaite resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHAMAITE, Nare Elliot (18), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashamaite resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHAMAITE, Phuti Andries (37), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashamaite resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHAMAITE, Phuti Martinos (46), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by alleged supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashamaite resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHAMAITE, Pitsi David (17), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashamaite resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHAPA, ME, a constable in the SAP, was injured when MK operatives attacked the Soekmekaar police station, Lebowa, on 4 January 1980. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0276).

MASHAVA, Amos , a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack by MK operatives on the Orlando police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 February 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MASHAYA, Ghandi Goodwill , a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 12 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MASHAYA, Goodwill Makhosonke (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and injured by members of the Security Branch in Paulpietersburg, Natal, in September 1988, allegedly because he had been helped distribute political pamphlets in the area.

MASHAYA, Samson Bafana , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 13 May 1986 during unrest which prompted a strong police presence in the township.

MASHAYA, Thembekile Virginia (37), an ANC supporter, was beaten by IFP supporters on her way to a polling station at Paulpietersburg, Natal on 27 April 1994, the first day of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Mashaya's house had been burnt down by IFP supporters the previous month.

MASHAZI, Jan Mkhombiseni (67), was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, in 1993 during political conflict.

MASHEGO, Andries (8), was abducted and killed by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. The IMBOKODO, led by named KwaNdebele officials, invaded Moutse immediately after it was officially incorporated into KwaNdebele. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and

assaulted on the day Andries was killed to try to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION.

MASHEGO, Aubrey Mias , survived an attempt on his life when his brother's house at Kwaguga, Witbank, Tvl, was bombed by members of the Security Branch in March 1986 because of his brother's political activities.

MASHEGO, Dan , was abducted from his home in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 and assaulted at Siyabuswa community hall in attacks led by named KwaNdebele officials. The attacks were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASHEGO, Early Elside , survived an attempt on his life when his brother's house at Kwaguga, near Witbank, Tvl, was bombed by members of the Security Branch in March 1986 because of his brother's political activities.

MASHEGO, Joseph , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MASHEGO, Martha , survived an attempt on her life when her sister's house was bombed by members of the Security Branch at KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, in March 1986 because of her son's political activities.

MASHEGO, Nancy , was exposed to dangerous chemicals fumes when her house was bombed in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, in March 1986. Ms Mashego's home was attacked because her son was wanted by the police for political activities.

MASHEGO, Sekwayi Barney (34), was severely beaten by members of the SAP after his arrest in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, in August 1985. During March 1986, his house was destroyed in an explosion. In 1986 Mr Mashego was detained twice, the second time he was held in solitary confinement for six months. On October 29, 1998 Mr Mashego was again arrested and assaulted by members of the Security Police based in Witbank.

MASHEGO, Sello Livers , survived an attempt on his life when his brother's house was bombed by members of the Security Branch at KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, in March 1986 because of his brother's political activities.

MASHEGO, Sibangani Shadrack , an ANCYL member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 29 November 1993 at kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, for allegedly resisting arrest during political conflict in the township.

MASHEGO, Steven Subie Boy , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Munsieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 9 December 1985 during a consumer boycott. Mashego was shot during a confrontation between residents and the police.

MASHEGOANE, Selby (16) was shot by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 16 June 1976 during unrest associated with the SOWETO UPRISING.

MASHEKANE, Machoene Joas , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashekane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHELA, Don Sipho (aka Ben Maseko) , an ANC member, was interrogated and assaulted by a camp administrator in Angola during September 1981. One ANC CAMP administrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/149).

MASHELE, Agnes Mimi (19), was injured when she fled and cut herself on broken glass when unidentified gunmen opened fire with AK47s from a vehicle in Daveyton, Tvl, on 8 August 1993. Seven people were killed in this attack. See DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

MASHELE, Calvin Khazamula (19), an ANC supporter, was severely injured after being shot twice in the right hand by members of the SADF at a roadblock in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 11 January 1991. His right hand is now permanently disabled.

MASHELE, George (29), was killed instantly when members of the ISU allegedly threw a hand grenade into his house during the night in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 7 July 1992. Police also broke down doors and smashed windows in a search for hidden arms. Another family member also died in the attack.

MASHELE, Johannes , had his home damaged when a hand grenade, thrown by MK operatives at the home of a policeman, hit his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 15 April 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MASHELE, Lafas Ronald , was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASHELE, Mosabelo Anna , was shot and injured when Bophuthatswana Police opened fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MASHELE, Murray Elleck (29), had his house in Matsulu, KaNgwane, destroyed in an arson attack by two named perpetrators on 6 July 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters.

MASHELE, Ndanduleni Agnes (33), had her property damaged and stolen in a raid on her home on 10 July 1992 by members of the SAP and SADF during a memorial service for her brother and her aunt. Her brother was an MK member who had recently returned and he and his aunt were killed in a hand grenade attack on his home on 7 July 1992, allegedly by members of the SADF. Ms Mashele's neighbours were also raided by the security forces and had property damaged on 10 July 1992. About 60 youths at the memorial service were assaulted and arrested.

MASHETENG, Mamare Ramokone (59), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHIA, Mfana Jacob , was burnt to death by 'comrades' in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MASHIANE, Bafunani Sophy , (23), lost her house in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Dindela, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 during violent conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION.

MASHIANE, Francis (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on a crowd gathered in the street in Meadowlands, Soweto, on 22 July 1985 on 26 August 1976. During a stayaway the day before, Mzimhlope hostel-dwellers attacked township residents.

MASHIANE, Joseph Thabo (22), was shot in the face with birdshot by members of the ISU in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 April 1990 while on patrol during conflict between rival taxi associations. Mr Mashane was permanently blinded as a result of his injuries.

MASHIANE, Mbowa Mor hoa (20), a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MASHIANE, Mvuqu Jim (44), lost his house in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 during violent conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION.

MASHIANE, Rose Sponong (31), lost her house and possessions in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 during violent conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported INCORPORATION.

MASHIANE, Zackaria , was arrested in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 28 February 1985. Duduza residents were demanding a modern sewerage system rather than the continued bucket system. Youths targeted policemen's houses as part of the protest and many were severely beaten when taken to Dunnottar police station.

MASHIATSHIDI, Matlou Raesetsa , had her home burnt down in February 1980 in Gamatlala, Lebowa, during conflict between Chief BK Matlala and residents supporting the People's Congress.

MASHIATSHIDI, Mosima Melita (61), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHIEA, Boysie Isaac , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE of 21 March 1960.

MASHIEA, Modise Mathews (33), was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE of 21 March 1960.

MASHIEA, Selepe Petrus (25), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE of 21 March 1960.

MASHIFANE, Daniel , was shot and injured by gunmen driving a red minibus in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1992 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MASHIGO, Daisey (36), was shot five times by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1986 during the SIX-DAY WAR.

MASHIGO, Tamati Elias (56), had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 3 March 1986. Mr Mashigo was allegedly targeted because he was accused of killing people and selling their body parts.

MASHIGOANE, Elias Tlou (18), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Lebowa Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 9 March 1986 during protests over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Several people were detained with him and assaulted. Others were shot at by the police and at least one person died.

MASHIGOANE, Simon Senyeki , a MK commander, was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, where he was hiding on 8 August 1992. The security forces were rounding up activists in the area.

MASHILE, Aledulege Benson (39), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SOFASONKE PARTY while patrolling Greenvale village, near Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 29 December 1989. The SOFASONKE PARTY was backed by Lebowa President Nelson Ramodike.

MASHILE, Joe , was seriously injured in a hand grenade attack on a friend's home in Daveyton, Tvl, on 17 September 1991 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MASHILE, Segopela Winias (26), was deported to Alice, Ciskei, from Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, in 1963 because he opposed tribalism. He did not see his family again until 1974 when his old home was demolished and the family forcibly removed.

MASHILE, Thaopi Ethel , had her home and belongings destroyed by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 1 January 1992 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MASHILO, Abraham Chwene , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MASHILO, Lesiba Frans , was assaulted by supporters of Chief Mapela at Abbotspoort, Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 during conflict between Chief Mapela and Chief Lerumo.

MASHILO, Speed Katishi , was beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries by IMBOKODO vigilantes at the tribal authority in Leeuwfontein, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MASHILOANE, Tsietsi Anthony (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 17 November 1991. Mr

Mashiloane was one of seven killed and seven seriously injured when gunmen opened fire with AK47s on a party in Vosloorus.

MASHIMA, Lucia Tlou (28), an ANC supporter, was killed in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 17 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. Another person was also killed in this shooting.

MASHIMBYI, Mkhatchana Dixon , was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on a train from Johannesburg to Braamfontein, on 28 March 1994. Mashimbyi was stabbed by IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Library Gardens in Johannesburg. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MASHININI, Humphrey, an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when his house was petrol-bombed by IFP-aligned BLACK CATS and members of the SAP in Ermelo, Tvl, on 7 July 1991. More than 20 people died in violent conflict in the area between 1990 and 1992.

MASHININI, Julia (29), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when her home was petrol-bombed by IFP-aligned BLACK CATS and members of the SAP in Wesseltown, Ermelo, Tvl, on 7 July 1991. More than 20 people died in violent conflict in the area between 1990 and 1992.

MASHININI, Lehlohonolo (19), was tortured and beaten in detention in Soweto, on 1 July 1977 by members of the SAP because his brothers and sister were prominent activists involved in the SOWETO UPRISING. His mother, brother and sister were detained on the same day.

MASHININI, Mphikeleli Godfrey, was arrested and beaten in detention by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 1 May 1985. Violence erupted when police tried to disperse a crowd at the Balfour Stadium for May Day celebrations. Mr Mashinini was sentenced to five years' imprisonment for public violence.

MASHININI, Mpho , a student leader in the SOWETO UPRISING, was detained in Soweto, on 1 July 1977 shortly before she went into exile. Her mother and two young brothers were detained on the same day.

MASHININI, Nomkhatha Virginia (42), was held in solitary confinement for seven months from 1 July 1977 by members of the SAP in Standerton, Tvl, because her older sons and daughter were prominent activists involved in the SOWETO UPRISING. Two of her younger sons and her daughter were detained on the same day.

MASHININI, Piet , was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MASHININI, Sydney (14), was tortured and beaten in detention by members of the SAP in Soweto, on 1 July 1977 because his brothers and sister were prominently involved in the SOWETO UPRISING. His mother, sister and brother were detained on the same day.

MASHININI, Thandi (22), an ANC supporter, was raped in August 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MASHISHI, Fulubi Esau , was shot dead by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986 during several attacks on this day on Tweefontein residents who resisted KwaNdebele independence.

MASHISHI, Stephen Fani (25), was shot and hacked to death in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in April 1993 during conflict between IFP supporters and township residents.

MASHITA, Chou Johannes , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashita resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHITA, Nkoko Moses (40), a People's Congress supporter, was detained on 17 February 1980 and locked up for 18 months in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Many people lost their property and loved ones and others were arrested because Chief BK Matlala accused them of having burnt down his house.

MASHITENG, Chuene Johanna (40), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHITENG, Kwena Silas (25), had his home burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHITENG, Phuti Jermina (37), had her home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHIYA, Oupa George (24), an *askari*, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 21 August 1991, allegedly in a targeted killing.

MASHIYA, Sylvia Monica (34), was stabbed in the face by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MASHIYA, Tsietsi Dungan (17), was shot and severely injured, allegedly by members of the SADP and SAP while visiting a friend in Katlehong, Tvl, on 18 November 1984 during a rent boycott.

MASHIYANE, Aaron (32), was severely burnt in an arson attack on his home by ANC supporters on 5 September 1986 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence. Traditional healers like Mr Mashiyane's father were allegedly seen as targets by those resisting independence.

MASHIYANE, Dize Aaron (41), lost his house in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Mathula Stands, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted incorporation which resulted in the attacks on people and property.

MASHIYANE, Mndawe Elijah (19), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 14 November 1992 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting township residents.

MASHOENG, Mpho Desmond (aka 'Der rick Mashobane') (25), a SANSCO member from Bloemfontein, was killed with two others in an ambush near Bhunya, Swaziland, on 12 February 1989. The three were lured into the ambush by an *askari* purporting to be an MK operative. The Security Branch then spread a rumour that they had been killed by the ANC on suspicion of being police informers. The operation was conducted by *Vlakplaas* and Section D of Security Branch headquarters. Nineteen operatives from *Vlakplaas* and Security Branch headquarters, were granted amnesty by majority decision (AC/2001/227a).

MASHOGOANE, Mamareloana Berenis (34), had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1977 during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MASHOKWE, Molefi Godfrey (33), a UDF activist and ANC supporter, was arrested and severely tortured by policemen in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, in 1985, after which he was detained for three months. He was again detained and tortured by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1989, after which he fled South Africa, causing him to lose his house and his job.

MASHONGOANE, David, was shot dead in his taxi in Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 February 1991 during political conflict in the area. The taxi industry was a key area of conflict in the early 1990s. In October 1993 the SAP identified taxi wars as one of the major causes of violence in South Africa.

MASHONGOANE, Ezekiel (46), lost his house and furniture in an arson attack in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1976 during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

MASHONGOANE, Joas Letsepa (43), lost his house and possessions in an arson attack in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1976 during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

MASHONGOANE, Matlasele Jacob (42), had his home damaged in an arson attack at Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

MASHONGOANE, Phehello Samson (15), lost his home in an arson attack in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MASHOPE, Lubenyu Flora, was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MASHUMI, Melvin Mluleki (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990, leaving him paralysed. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the town council,

during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the council.

MASHUMPA, Lucas, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MASHWABANA, W iseman, was shot dead while travelling in a taxi which was ambushed by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993. The attackers set fire to the taxi, burning their victims' bodies.

MASHYIANE, January, a traditional healer, was necklaced by ANC supporters on 5 September 1986 during resistance to KwaNdebele independence. ANC supporters targeted traditional healers in their campaign against INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASHYIANE, Lololo, was abducted and forced to watch his father, a traditional healer, being necklaced by ANC supporters in KwaNdebele, on 5 September 1986. ANC supporters targeted traditional healers in their campaign against INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASIA, Joseph (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990 during protests in the township. His body was found two weeks later at Ga-Rankuwa police station.

MASIA, Tebello Gloria (52), was shot in the eye and partially blinded by members of the SAP in Koffiefontein, OFS, in 1993. Police were allegedly shooting randomly at people on the street during a student protest in the township, when Ms Masia was hit.

MASIBA, John Zozman (31), a UDF supporter, was charged with public violence and sentenced to two years' imprisonment in July 1986 at Port Elizabeth, allegedly because of his involvement in the political conflict in the Eastern Cape.

MASIBA, Mlungiswa Justice (41), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Dannhauser, near Vryheid, Natal on 12 February 1991. The perpetrators, allegedly acting with the support of the Dana Mine management during a wage dispute at this mine, were attempting to expel Xhosa-speaking employees from the mine. Those who did not leave were killed.

MASIBEKELO, Vincent Templeton Reginald (33), lost his house in Nyanga Bush, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MASIBI, Charles Tjale (29), an ANC secretary, was severely assaulted by two SAP members in KwaKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, in August 1992. The assault took place at a time of heightened political tension and boycotts in the area. Mr Masibi has developed epilepsy due to injuries sustained.

MASIGO, Reginald Kenny (24), an ANCYL member, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP on 6 December 1992 and tortured at Bethanie police station in Johannesburg, because of his role in organising the funeral of two people allegedly killed by the police.

MASIJELA, Masilo Petrus (61), had his house burnt down and all his possessions destroyed by ANC supporters in Bekkersdal, Tvl, in December 1990 during political conflict in the area between IFP, ANC and AZAPO supporters.

MASIKANE, Batshatle Mqanti , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MASIKANE, Mhlonganisa William (76), an ANC supporter, was stabbed in a mob attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990. He was blinded as a result of the attack.

MASIKANE, Mlandeni Anton 'Jaguar' (43), a UDF supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1988.

MASIKANE, Ntombana (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MASIKANE, Patrick V usi, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 August 1989.

MASIKANE, Philisive (71), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MASIKANE, Phiphu (28), had his house in Chesterville, Durban, burnt down in September 1986 in an attack allegedly carried out by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM.

MASIKANE, Vusumuzi Clif ford (19), was shot and injured during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, 4 October 1990. He had also been beaten and intimidated by a named member of the SAP in 1988.

MASIKE, Isaac Serame (19), a Basotholand Congress Party (BCP) member, was severely beaten and tortured by named SAP members in Viljoenskroon, OFS, in December 1960, allegedly because of his support for the BCP. At the time, the South African government was vigorously opposing the BCP's campaign for Lesotho's independence.

MASIKE, Mapula Rahab , was severely beaten by a member of the SAP in Viljoenskroon, OFS, in December 1960, allegedly because of her father's political activities.

MASIKE, Pitso Andries (16), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured in Vereeniging, Tvl, in January 1986.

MASIKO, Sarah Nomajamani , was burnt to death when her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, was attacked on 4 August 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MASILELA, (first name not given), was severely beaten by members of IMBOKODO in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1980 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Moutse into KwaNdebele. Ms Masilela was pregnant at the time and lost her baby as a result of the beating.

MASILELA, Ben Andrew (57), was attacked and his house was damaged by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Mathula Stands, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in attacks on people and property.

MASILELA, Booi , was shot dead by named IMBOKODO members in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 14 May 1986. Mr Masilela was marching in support of the Ndundza royal family when IMBOKODO, a vigilante group opposed to the monarchy, broke up the march violently.

MASILELA, Boyana Jan , an ANC activist, was abducted, tortured and assaulted by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1986. The abducted youths were rescued by members of the police. Three of the accused paid R50 admission of guilt fines.

MASILELA, Jim (39), was shot and burnt to death in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 29 May 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MASILELA, Jonas , an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, in July 1984.

MASILELA, Joseph , was abducted by members of the SADF in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 17 August 1986 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MASILELA, Khabonina Leah (49), an ANC supporter, was shot with a rubber bullet by members of the SADF in Nkomazi, Tvl, in June 1986 at a gathering by the community of Boschfontein to launch a campaign to release political prisoners.

MASILELA, Lomatshe Lizzie (57), lost her house and belongings when it was set alight by ANC supporters at Kabokweni, KaNgwane, in 1986. Ms Masilela was targeted by the 'comrades', allegedly under suspicion of being a witch responsible for the death of 15 people. After two attempts to burn her, the 'comrades' apparently accepted that she was not a witch.

MASILELA, Mafele Joana (41), lost her house and possessions in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in attacks on people and property.

MASILELA, Manikie , was stabbed and seriously injured in Oukasie, near Brits, Tvl, by named VARK SQUAD members collaborating with the Bophuthatswana government. The Oukasie community had won a court case against being forcibly removed in 1985.

MASILELA, Mdasie Johanna (52), lost her house and possessions in Goederede, near Dennilton, Kwa-Ndebele, in July 1975 in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in attacks on people and property.

MASILELA, Samuel, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

MASILELA, Skons Petrus (27), lost his house and possessions in Goederede, near Dennilton, Kwa-Ndebele, in July 1975 in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in the attacks on people and property.

MASILELA, Soni Petros (66), disappeared after being abducted in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 17 August 1986.

MASILELA, Sophy, was killed on a farm road near Nelspruit, Tvl, when the car she was travelling in detonated a landmine on 17 August 1986. Planting of landmines aimed at military patrols in rural areas was part of the ANC's campaign but was called off due to the high civilian casualty rate.

MASILELA, Thulani (15), a Soweto Student Congress member, was shot and injured by members of the government-aligned RASTA GANG in 1989 in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg.

MASILELA, Thulare Booi (70), lost his house and possessions in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in attacks on people and property.

MASILELA, Velaphi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body was burnt on 3 August 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by ANC supporters.

MASILO, Innocentia Tebogo (38), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, reportedly to force her to become an informer. Ms Masilo was detained and tortured for two weeks.

MASILO, Jones Tony (23), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten with a sjambok by members of the SAP at a friend's funeral in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 22 September 1984. Mr Masilo was also shot and injured with a rubber bullet.

MASILO, Mafete Chilboy (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and the 'ZimZim' group in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 December

1990. The ANC branch split into two groups – the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gadaffis' which led to conflict in the community. Mr Masilo was attending the night vigil of a 'Gadaffi' member when he was killed. See also KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MASILO, Solomon Mohauli (25), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MASILWANE, Eliza (17), was shot and severely injured in the arm and stomach by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, on 14 September 1977 during conflict between students and police. Ms Masilwane was nine months pregnant when she was caught in the crossfire. She was placed under police guard in hospital. Her baby, born by caesarean section, had been injured on his shoulder during the attack.

MASIMINI, Nogwebile (35), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MASIMOLA, Mthunjela Eva, lost her house and possessions in Nebo, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, resulting in attacks on people and property.

MASIMULA, Jan Masondo (21), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 while attending a youth meeting. KwaNdebele was tense due to the State's attempt to impose independence on the area.

MASIMULA, Noyende Paulina (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 while attending the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at the mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. When police arrived at the scene they provided no protection and ignored both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MASIMULA, Sithengani Helen, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, during an attack on residents by IFP supporters in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 September 1990 during political conflict in the area.

MASINA, Elias, was one of three civilians killed when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MASINA, Hloniphile (18), was shot and partially paralysed by members of the SAP in Senaoane, Soweto, while protesting against the teaching of Afrikaans at the school on 17 September 1976. See SOWETO UPRISING.

MASINA, Johannes , an ANC supporter, was assaulted with sjamboks and hit on his left eye by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 17 March 1990. Mr Masina lost his eye as a result of his injuries.

MASINA, Musa Thomas (28), was shot dead by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHEWSA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 while attending the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number and injuring several others. Police arrived but provided no protection and ignored both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MASINA, Stanley Sandile (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Cape Town in 1976, during a march by students of Langa High School to protest against the shooting of the students in the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

MASINA, Zodwa , had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 23 September 1993, during ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MASINDA, Christopher , a security guard, was held up at gunpoint and tied up by ANC Self-Defence (SDU) members at the Givi Breyton Construction compound in Evander, Tvl, on 6 July 1992. One security guard was shot dead and another shot and injured. The SDU members, who sought to seize guns at the site, were engaged in clashes with the BLACK CATS in Ermelo, Tvl. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/19998/0121).

MASINGA, (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MASINGA, Benjamin , a member of the SAP, was killed by a group of COSAS members and UDF supporters in Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 19 April 1986. Mr Masinga was assaulted at his home with sticks and axes, then dragged to a nearby school where he was stoned, doused with petrol and set alight. Four COSAS members and UDF supporters applied for amnesty; three were granted and one was refused (AC/2001/147).

MASINGA, Bongiwwe , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 April 1994, allegedly because the perpetrators were looking for her brother who had joined the ANC.

MASINGA, Elphas Ndobazabantu , a member of the KZP, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in August 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MASINGA, Lemonade Mkase , was burnt to death after being doused with petrol and set alight by alleged 'comrades' in Malelane, Tvl, on 1 June 1986.

MASINGA, Mirriam Nomathimithi (78), was shot in the leg at her home in Kwa-Thema, Tvl, by a named SAP member in October 1993. The police reportedly

apologised to Ms Masinga once they realised they had the wrong address.

MASINGA, Ntombi Hilda (54), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990.

MASINGA, Thozwana (52), was shot and severely burnt when her home was attacked by IFP supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MASIPHA, Ananias Boksa (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, on 14 April 1993.

MASITHA, Mekia Thele (34), lost his house in an arson attack in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 29 September 1976 during a dispute over the chieftaincy of the area.

MASITHA, Sobane Paulos (37), lost his house in an arson attack in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during a conflict between chiefs in the area.

MASITHI, Nyamukamadi , was burnt to death in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 4 February 1990 by named ANC supporters who accused her of being a government leader responsible for ritual murders and reinforcing her position by the use of witchcraft. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MASITHI, Thari William (49), lost his home in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Thohoyando, Venda, 11 February 1990 because he was suspected of practising witchcraft. Mr Masithi's mother was killed in the attack.

MASIYA, Ms (first name not given), was publicly assaulted in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 5 May 1985, by Inkatha supporters who were allegedly taking possession of the homes of UDF supporters.

MASOEU, Samuel (44), was permanently injured when he was pushed from a moving train and shot five times in the back by IFP supporters in Braamfontein, Johannesburg, on 14 April 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MASOGA, Tihong Justice (50), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Masoga resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASOKANYE, Liziwe , was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Kayamnandi, Stellenbosch, Cape, on 6 September 1989, while she was walking in the street with friends. There were widespread protests, shootings and fatalities in and around Cape Town arising from the apartheid elections being held that day.

MASOKOAMENG, Norah , was repeatedly kicked in the stomach by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1983 and subsequently died of her injuries. Police continually harassed the family after her sister went into exile. Police arrived at Ms Masokoameng's house to inform her of their role in the death of someone known to the family and then attacked her. Police were allegedly trying to stem rising resistance to the Black Local Authorities Act in Alexandra.

MASOLA, Jabulane James (43), was severely beaten by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in 1986, because he was thought to be a UDF supporter.

MASOLA, Mothomone Ephraim (38), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 25 August 1993.

MASOLENG, Pinkie Sidney (28), a UDF supporter, was detained and severely assaulted by named members of the Security Branch on 28 August 1985 in Aliwal North, Cape.

MASOLOKE, Tsatsawane Anna (38), was tear-gassed and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Maboloko, near Brits, Tvl, after a protest march by the Maboloko community on 15 March 1993.

MASOMBUKA (nee Nkabinda) Ester (48), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 during a mass protest against police brutality. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MASOMBUKA, Bapalela Johanna, fled her home after 'comrades' decided to 'necklace' her and her husband in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASOMBUKA, Elizabeth (21), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986, while taking part in a mass protest against police brutality. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MASOMBUKA, John, was detained, beaten with batons and kicked on the head by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1976 when the SOWETO UPRISING spread to neighbouring areas.

MASOMBUKA, Zanele (2), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. She was with her mother and sister taking part in a mass protest against police brutality. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MASON, Cedric, former member of the banned Christian Institute, suffered intimidation and harassment by members of the Security Branch during March and April 1983. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/005).

MASON, Penelope, former member of the banned Christian Institute, suffered intimidation and harassment by members of the Security Branch during March and April 1983. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/005).

MASONDO (CHILIZA), Ramakale Lungile (1), survived an attempted killing when a booby-trapped television set exploded at her home on 11 May 1987 in Harare, Zimbabwe. The explosion killed her mother, a Zimbabwean citizen married to an exiled ANC official. The explosion was set up by a named person, allegedly recruited for this operation by members of the then SADF's Special Forces/Military Intelligence. Her father, Mr Vusumuzi Masondo (aka 'Mhlophe Chiliza'), was not at home at the time.

MASONDO, Basil (7), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime

at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASONDO, Caroline (2), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASONDO, Joseph Velly (36), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASONDO, Mduduzi (48), a UDF supporter, was detained by named members of the Security Branch in Newcastle, Natal, on 17 June 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in the rates boycott at Sibongile township.

MASONDO, Mpho (3), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASONDO, Ntombi Betina (65), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 4 November 1992. Her husband, aged 74, was stabbed to death in the attack.

MASONDO, Octavia (20), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASONDO, Robert Muntuyedwa (74), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters when they attacked and burnt down his home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 4 November 1992.

MASONDO, Sphiwe Eric (17), an ANC supporter, was severely burnt in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 22 June 1985 when struck by a teargas cannister thrown by members of the SAP during a night vigil for one of the victims killed by booby-trapped hand grenades handed out by *Vlakplaas* operatives. He spent nine months in hospital and his left arm is now disabled.

MASONDO, Zacharia Mhlabungzima (33), an IFP supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 4 October 1992.

MASONDO, Zesizwe (8), was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at her grandmother's home in

KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 May 1993. Zesizwe's grandmother, aged 61, was also killed in the attack, which was allegedly related to a statement the grandmother made to the police about the petrol-bombing of a relative's house.

MASOPA, Manta Christina, died after being attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

MASOPA, Moses Godfrey, suffered injuries when he was attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

MASOPA, Motsmai Charles (18), an ANC member, was shot and injured in the right leg and back by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, at a night vigil of a fellow 'comrade' on 15 June 1990.

MASOPA, Nompoti Elinah, suffered injuries and damage to property when she was attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths were targeting someone else, who was not present at the time of the attack. Four people died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

MASOTE, Sheila Segametsi (31), was detained in Pietermaritzburg for four months from December 1976 and tortured by security policemen, allegedly for information about the political activities of her father, PAC leader Mr Zeph Mothopeng. Ms Masote, who was pregnant at the time, lost her baby and has suffered psychological trauma as a result of continuous police harassment of herself and her family.

MASUDUBELE, Hilda Matshidiso, was shot in the right foot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MASUKA, Handsome (23), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured and then arrested by members of the police in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during 1992. He was convicted on political charges. In 1995 he was released from prison, allegedly because he had been poisoned.

MASUKU, Alpheus Zakhele, an ANC executive member, disappeared from Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in March 1994 and has not been seen since. During the early 1990s, the area was embroiled in conflict between the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS and the ANC.

MASUKU, Cliff (17), was killed when a hand grenade was thrown into a shebeen by SADF members in

Lulekani, near Phalaborwa, Tvl, on 28 March 1986 during conflict between Lulekani Youth Congress members and SADF members from Angola and Mozambique deployed in the area. Several people died in the attack. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MASUKU, Cliff ford, was injured when his home was bombed by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 5 June 1986. His mother died in the explosion and other family members were injured. Two Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives and a member of a SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/027).

MASUKU, Dumazile (28), was injured when the bus she was travelling in was shot at and set alight in Tokoza, Tvl, on 23 September 1991 during political conflict in the area.

MASUKU, Edward, an ANC member, died in an ANC CAMP prison in Angola in 1985. Negligence due to poor detention facilities contributed to his ill health and death. One ANC camp commander was granted amnesty for negligence in the death (AC/2000/149).

MASUKU, Ezekiel Oupa (28), a SAYCO member and youth worker for the SACC, survived the bombing of his home by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 5 June 1986 in Atteridgeville, Pretoria. His mother died in the explosion and at least three family members were injured. Two Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives and a member of a SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty (AC/2001/027).

MASUKU, Jacob Samuel (47), was one of three civilians killed when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MASUKU, Madiposo Esther, died when her home Atteridgeville, Pretoria, was bombed by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 5 June 1986. The attack was aimed at Ms Masuku's son, a youth activist. Two Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives and a member of a SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty (AC/2001/027).

MASUKU, Ndumani, survived the bombing of his home by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 5 June 1986. His mother died in the explosion and other family members were injured. Two Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives and a member of a SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/027).

MASUKU, Phiwayinkosi, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Somopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 July 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. Mr Masuku was allegedly perceived to be an IFP supporter.

MASUKU, Samson Khophi (42), was severely beaten in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in February 1989, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. While he was in hospital, his house was burnt to the ground.

MASUKU, Samuel Veli (21), an ANC supporter, was shot in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 27 April 1994 during an attack on a tavern where he was celebrating the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. Mr Masuku died in hospital on 1 May 1994.

MASUKU, Thabo, was injured when his home was bombed by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 5 June 1986. His mother died in the explosion and other family members were injured. Two Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives and a member of a SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/027).

MASUKU, Thembi Emily (46), had her house burnt in an arson attack in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. She was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

MASUKU, Thokozile Pam Rejoice (22), was shot dead in Pietermaritzburg, allegedly by members of the SAP, on 14 February 1989 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Ms Masuku was missing for two weeks before her family found that she had been buried without their being notified of the death. The body was exhumed for identification on 21 March 1989 and reburied two days later.

MASUKU, Thulani Hansford (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 23 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MASUKU, Thulani, an ANC executive committee member, was shot and stabbed to death on 30 August 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl.

MASUNY ANE, Mathabo Adelina (65), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 16 July 1989, allegedly because of her support for the DNP.

MASWANGANYI, Alina (48), was kicked in her stomach by named members of the SAP in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 16 May 1985 during the partial state of emergency.

MASWANGANYI, Joel, was shot dead when Bophuthatswana Police fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MASWANGANYI, Tinyiko Believe John (15), was severely tortured when he was detained for 18 months in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 16 May 1985. Members of the SAP put wet socks over his head, sjambokked him, left him naked and pulled his genitals. He was leading a youth mass meeting when arrested and the Security Branch believed that he had undergone clandestine military training in a neighbouring country.

MATA, Bungane Jackson (62), a leader of the civic organisation opposed to the headman system, was shot dead by a named perpetrator on 12 August 1992 in Bikizana, Sterkspruit, Transkei.

MATA, Thembisile (18), an AZAPO activist, was burnt to death by UDF supporters on 26 June 1985 in Port Alfred, Cape. One of the perpetrators was sentenced to 12 years in prison for the killing.

MATABANE, Peter Itumeleng, a COSAS member, was killed by an explosive device detonated by named *Vlakplaas* operatives in a mine shaft in Kagiso, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 15 February 1982. He and three other COSAS members believed they were to be trained to use hand grenades, a ploy used later increasingly by security forces. Only one person survived the explosion. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MATABOGE, Josia Legodi, was beaten to death by named perpetrators who were members of a local civic structure in March 1993 at Evaton, Tvl. His sister was also assaulted and injured.

MATABOGE, Moitheki Isaac (39), was tortured and beaten by local civic members in Evaton, Tvl, in March 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATAFENI, Mziuvukile, was shot dead by members of the AMARUSSIANS in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in 1990 during conflict between Xhosas and Zulus in the area.

MATAKANA, Mtutuzeli (43), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 18 February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded in a three-day clash when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

MATAKANE, Laka David (29), an ANC supporter, was beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP in Reddersburg, OFS, in March 1988.

MATAKU, Sinko Mtshanyane, an ANC supporter, was tortured by a named perpetrator in November 1961 at Cofimvaba, Transkei.

MATALA, Phadishi Erasmus (34), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATANDELA, Dumisani Macbeth (22), an MK operative from Maluti, Transkei, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MATANIGOANE, Matsheiso Annie (17), was assaulted with batons and sjamboks when members of the SAP dispersed mourners at a funeral in Bloemfontein on 30 April 1980. She was beaten unconscious and suffered severe injury to her eyes, necessitating the removal of her right eye.

MATASA, Gertrude, was killed by ANCYL members in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 28 February 1986 during rent and bus boycotts in the area.

MATAU, Sefako Frans (20), was beaten by members of the SAP during the state of emergency on 4 June 1986 in Tembisa, Tvl.

MATAUNG, Maria Thabisile (36), had her home and possessions vandalised in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during June 1989, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MATCHES, Joseph Mateti (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members in Kroonstad, OFS, on 12 February 1985, on suspicion of being involved in an arson attack at a school.

MATCHES, William (15), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 12 February 1985, on suspicion of being involved in an arson attack at a school. His cousin, Lawrance Zamile Molale, was detained and tortured with him.

MATCHISI, Mxolisi Gladman (20), was shot and injured by members of the SADF during protests in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, in September 1977.

MATEBESI, Kedibone Rebecca (27), had her house damaged on 4 February 1994 in Letsopa, Ottosdal, Tvl, when ANC offices nearby were bombed by AWB supporters wanting to sabotage the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MATEEM, Shirley, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

MATEGANE, Frans, a constable in the SAP, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the Daveyton police station, Tvl, on 24 February 1978. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MATEKANE, Hendrick Paladi (19), was shot and paralysed in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, in October 1990.

MATELA, Monkane Joseph (35), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Aliwal North, Cape, in March 1985, while *toy-toying* with a crowd of protesters during intense political conflict and unrest.

MATELA, Samuel Serame, an ANCYL and COSAS member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 May 1992.

MATELA, Stephen Sefilara, was beaten with sjamboks in Bochum, Lebowa, on 1 January 1986 during violent conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

MATENDE, Dingindawo David (53), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in July 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MATENJW A, Kekeletso Samuel (20), was found dead at eMbalenhle, near Secunda, Tvl, on 22 August 1992 after being abducted by named SAP members.

MATENJW A, Maqhikizana Roster (49), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1994, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MATENJW A, Ziphozonke Patrick (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 January 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATERA, Monwabisi Zvelicingile (31), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP and IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, in May 1991 during violent conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-aligned residents in the area.

MATETA, Matome Simon (37), had his house destroyed by members of the SAP in Lenyenye, Lebowa, on 4 August 1981 during an attempt by the Gazankulu government to force his community to move and be placed under a new chieftainship. Those resisting the removal were arrested and fined for residing unlawfully in the area.

MATETA, Patrick Mphathi (35), lost his home in an arson attack by perpetrators who accused him of being a collaborator during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

MATETA, Phineas, had his house destroyed by members of the SAP in Lenyenye, Lebowa, on 4 August 1981 during an attempt by the Gazankulu government to force his community to move and be placed under a new chieftainship. Those who resisted the removal were arrested and fined for residing unlawfully in the area.

MATETE, Dorothy was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Leeudoringstad, Tvl, on 21 June 1990 because she was seen as an instigator at her school. There was a stayaway at the time to protest against the detention of a number of 'comrades' from Kgakala township.

MATETE, Moseklemang Meriam (61), was severely beaten by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Leeudoringstad, Tvl, on 1 November 1990.

MATETE, Phoka Patriot, a civic leader in Kgakala, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Kgakala, near Wolmaransstad, Tvl, on 1 November 1990.

MATHABA, Elinah (74), had her home burnt down at Bhekizitha, Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHABA, Gorden Thembinkosi Gcina (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by Special Constables while attending a memorial service for a slain UDF leader at a high school in KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 May 1987.

MATHABA, Livingstone (29), an MK member, was shot dead in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 May 1992.

MATHABA, Masondo Zesizwe (8), was killed by IFP supporters at her grandmother's home in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 May 1993. Zesizwe's grandmother, aged 61, was also killed in the attack, which is alleged to be linked to a statement the grandmother made to the police about the petrol-bombing of a relative's house.

MATHABA, Nicholina (61), was shot dead by named IFP supporters on 1 May 1993 at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 May 1993. Ms

Mathaba had witnessed a petrol-bomb attack on her daughter's house in April and was killed after she had made a statement to the police about the incident. Her granddaughter, aged 8, was also killed in the May attack. **MATHABA, Sani Leonard** (48), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 30 November 1992.

MATHABA, Xolani, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when unidentified persons attacked and burnt down his mother's house at Machibini, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHABATHA, Paul Maboyi (46), an ANC supporter, was crippled after a severe beating by IFP supporters in Hillbrow, Johannesburg, on 25 November 1993.

MATHABATHE, Modiegi Constance, was assaulted in Moutse in 1987 by members of the SAP looking for her husband during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Ms Mathabathe was five months pregnant at the time.

MATHABATHE, Moleshewe (54), had her house burnt down by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHABE, Ramasedi David (25), a UDF supporter, was beaten and tortured by named KwaNdebele policemen in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 29 December 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Mathabe was beaten to try and force him to confess to murder.

MATHABELA, Bhekizwe Daniel (43), had his home in KwaMancinza, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in October 1991 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHABELA, Boy, a farm employee, was severely beaten by members SAP at the Pondoriver police station, Blood River, near Dundee, Natal, in 1986, after he and a friend reported having found a limpet mine.

MATHABELA, Evelyn Kemoneilwe, was shot by members of the SAP in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 28 February 1986 for taking part in a protest march by the Khuma Youth Congress.

MATHANG, Josia Booi, an ANCYL supporter, was arrested, detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Kliprivier, Natal, in 1960.

MATHE, Anthony, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police who opened fire on people protesting against the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana, on 1 July 1989.

MATHE, Augustine (13), a church altar boy, was one of two youths shot dead by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 25 October 1980, after his mother sent him to the shop. Police opened fire on unruly crowds celebrating the defeat of Gerrie Coetzee, a white South African boxer, by Mike Weaver, an African-American boxer.

MATHE, Bhekizitha, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 June 1993.

MATHE, Eunice Shisekile (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured and had her home burnt down by

IFP supporters in Somopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 May 1994 in ongoing political violence following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MATHE, Joseph Albino (36), a COSATU member, was shot by members of the SADF in Kagiso, Tvl, on 8 January 1987. At the time, there was a curfew under emergency regulations.

MATHE, Mishake (10), was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked his home in Somopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 May 1994 in ongoing political violence following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MATHE, Musa Mathews, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by an IFP supporter in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 1 November 1992, while on his way to attend a peace meeting called by the local induna.

MATHE, Petros (23), was thrown from the first floor of Ngoye University by members of the SAP in Empangeni, Natal, on 18 June 1976 when the SOWETO UPRISING spread throughout the country. The police allegedly evacuated the campus by force and Mr Mathe fell and injured his head. He still receives medication for mental illness as a result of his injuries.

MATHE, Reuben Fisokwakhe (25), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations earlier that month.

MATHE, Sibongiseni (20), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in December 1992 in continuing political violence between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MATHE, Sipho Bethuel (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death, allegedly by IFP supporters in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 October 1990.

MATHE, Tolakele Judith (65), an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MATHEAKWENA, Pule (60), a citizen of Botswana, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Sikwane, Botswana, on 23 April 1990. Mr Matheakwena was a security guard for the Chand family, five of whom were killed in the attack. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/089).

MATHEBA, Elizabeth Matu (42), had her property destroyed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Marokolong, Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 12 January 1993 during conflict with the chief of Marokolong. The chief was suspended and the whole community was forcibly removed.

MATHEBE, (first name not given – granddaughter 2), was incarcerated by members of the SADF in 1987 in Moutse, KwaNdebele during conflict over the proposed INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, (first name not given – granddaughter 3) was incarcerated by members of the SADF in 1987 in Moutse, KwaNdebele during conflict over the proposed INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, (first name not given) was incarcerated by members of the SADF in 1987 in Moutse, KwaNdebele during conflict over the proposed INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele

MATHEBE, Charles Baledi Doctor (29), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by the KwaNdebele police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1987 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Collert Mohlamme Piet (25), was killed in Ntoane Village, Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 6 May 1986 when knocked down by a named perpetrator driving a police vehicle during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Daniel Mankuroane (16), a PEYCO member, was assaulted by named members of the SAP and detained for a year from August 1986, in Port Elizabeth.

MATHEBE, Godfrey Matekane (44), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by a named member of the SAP in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during opposition to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Lekwelalore Lydia (57), had her house damaged when members of the KwaNdebele Police searched the house for her husband at Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Magaruba (36), was severely assaulted by alleged members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 November 1986 to make her reveal the whereabouts of MK operatives accused of killing a policeman. Vigilantes and homeland officials were forced to flee the area in July 1986 because of fierce resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Magomothabi (40), had his possessions destroyed in a raid by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1987 following clashes over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Majadihlogo Jim, was detained for two weeks by members of the SAP in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Mamotshabo Evelina (26), was beaten with rifle butts and sjamboks by members of the SAP in Ntoane, Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Police wanted information on the whereabouts of her husband and her father-in-law, a chief opposed to incorporation.

MATHEBE, Matholo, was severely assaulted in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 by members of the SAP and SADF looking for guns during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Maxwell Molefe, was severely beaten by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 6 May 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Police bundled Mr Mathebe into a car boot and drove him to KwaMhlanga where he was held for two days and assaulted. His brother was killed in a hit-and-run by a named perpetrator who had links with the police.

MATHEBE, Mmakgosi (71), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in October 1987 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Mmamothalo (41), was severely beaten by alleged members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in October 1987 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Mmapule Elizabeth (60), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in October 1987 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Mmule (49), had her home burnt down by IMBOKODO members in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Mmusi Moses (67), was severely beaten by named and other Ndebele-speaking men in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 20 December 1985 because he resisted INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele later that month.

MATHEBE, Mogwape (71), was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, allegedly because her sons went into exile during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Morako, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP and SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 when they were allegedly looking for guns during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Nnina (45), lost her house when it was set alight by a teargas canister thrown by members of the SAP in Ntoane, Moutse, KwaNdebele, during January 1986 because she resisted INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Norman Chipane (31), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Elandskraal, Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1989 to try and establish the whereabouts of his cousin who had links to a dissident chief. He was forced to leave Moutse because of police harassment.

MATHEBE, Paledi, was severely beaten by Ndebele-speaking men in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 20 December 1985 because he resisted INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Philemon, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 16 December 1985 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Piet (18), was assaulted by members of the SAP and SADF in Kwarielaagte, Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 24 December 1985 during a police raid. The area was tense following state plans for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Queensly (26), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 February 1987. Police were looking for her husband during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Sarah Matlakalana, was shot by alleged members of the KwaNdebele Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1985 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Selape Walter (28), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 15 December 1988 following plans for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Shipane Ephraim , was arrested and had teargas fired at him and others in a police vehicle on their way to a police station in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 10 December 1985. He was detained for three weeks because he was part of the general resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Tlokwe Gibson , was arrested by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Wellington Chipane (32), survived being tortured and thrown off a bridge by named and other SAP members at Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1987 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBULA, (first name not given), died when he was shot and his body burnt by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. The victim was thought to be an IFP supporter. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MATHEBULA, Christopher , a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MATHEBULA, Dumalile Agnes (39), had her home burnt down by IFP-supporting Vusumuzi hostel-dwellers in Tembisa, Tvl, on 23 June 1993 because her husband was an MK operative in charge of training the local ANC-aligned self-defence unit.

MATHEBULA, George (24), a member of the SAP, was severely injured when MK operatives threw hand grenades into his house in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 13 October 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0260).

MATHEBULA, Gladys Thandi (33), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Barberton, Tvl, as she was returning from the funeral of a political activist on 1 March 1986.

MATHEBULA, Isaac (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ackerville, near Witbank, Tvl, in 1986 during political conflict and a stayaway in the area. He was hospitalised for two weeks and upon his discharge was detained for four months on charges of public violence. He was found guilty, and sentenced to a five-year suspended sentence and eight strokes which were reduced to five by a doctor.

MATHEBULA, Kenneth Chimane (22), was shot by Inkatha supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in March 1990 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-aligned residents.

MATHEBULA, Lenah Makhoakane (38), was assaulted and detained in solitary confinement in Pretoria, in 1977 after she unwittingly agreed to house four boys on their way into exile.

MATHEBULA, Lizzy Nkiyasi , was beaten to death by ANC supporters at her house in Xhelani village,

Malamulele, Venda, in May 1991. Ms Nkiyasi was suspected of witchcraft.

MATHEBULA, Michael Funfun (15), an ANCYL member, was tortured in detention in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, in 1984.

MATHEBULA, Nhlanhla Sanele (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 February 1993. Two other ANC supporters were also killed.

MATHEBULA, Nomadlozi Lettie (20), the wife of an SAP member, was severely injured when MK operatives threw hand grenades into their house in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 13 October 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0260).

MATHEBULA, Patrick , was injured in a hand grenade explosion in a shebeen in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. Fifteen people died and scores of others were injured in the explosion which was allegedly caused by members of the SADF. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MATHEBULA, Robert Themba (49), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death and his body set alight on 14 May 1990 in Hibberdene, Natal, in intense political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHEBULA, Samuel (30), was shot in the arm in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 May 1994 while travelling through 'no-man's land' – a buffer zone between hostels and Katlehong. He was caught in crossfire at the burial of an ANC supporter.

MATHEBULA, Themba Zobha , an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in April 1990 in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

MATHEBULA, Vincent (24), was killed in a hand grenade explosion in Lulekani, near Phalaborwa, Tvl, on 28 March 1986. The grenade was thrown into a shebeen by members of the SADF Recce 5 Battalion, deployed to act against youth activists in this area. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MATHEBULA, Zephania , an MK operative was shot dead by IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG members and IFP supporters in Isando, Tvl, on 25 June 1993. The perpetrators burnt down his house on 23 June 1993 before shooting him in the head and heart at the entrance to his workplace. After returning from exile, Mr Mathebula led the local ANC-aligned self-defence unit which aimed to counter attacks on township residents organised from the IFP-supporting Vusumuzi hostel.

MATHENGELA, Donald Sifiso (26), an MK operative, was detained, assaulted and held in solitary confinement by members of the SAP in Germiston, Tvl, in 1969, after entering the country on a mission to recruit ANC members. He was then imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, for a period of seven years, where he was severely ill-treated. After his release he was again detained in 1979 and tortured in Durban, after which he experienced severe psychiatric problems.

MATHENJWA, Busisiwe (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Amaoti,

Inanda, near Durban, on 2 October 1988 in intensifying violent conflict in the area. Her grandson, aged 16, was killed in political conflict the following day.

MATHENJW A, Dumingo Sigwili (16), an ANC supporter, was dragged out of a taxi, beaten and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Verulam, Natal, on 3 October 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MATHENJW A, Julia Sizani (37), an ANC supporter, had her home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 July 1992.

MATHENJW A, Nhlakanipho, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 August 1992. Members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD entered the home of a COSATU official, who threw a grenade at them. Four people were injured in the incident. The COSATU official was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0061).

MATHENJW A, Phyllis (55), was shot and injured and had her house burnt down at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, by ANC supporters on 14 January 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for Ms Mathenjwa's son, an IFP supporter.

MATHENJW A, Sifiso (3), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area. His mother and grandmother were also killed in the attack on the family home.

MATHENJW A, Thandukwazi Phillip (37), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack in Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1992 in continuing violent conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHEWS, Matlakala Ir ene, an Azanian Students' Congress member, was arrested and kept in solitary confinement at Stilfontein, Tvl, in 1986. She was involved in organising a mass funeral for three activists killed by the police.

MATHEZA, Martha Josephine (18), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in the Entshawini area, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, on 3 January 1993 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MATHI, Sergeant Joseph, was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MATHIBA, Isaac, a COSAS member, was detained in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1984 during student protests in the area.

MATHIBE, Millicent, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom

denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MATHIBE, Thembisile Samson (22), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named COUNCILLOR and member of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, in 1984 during resistance to the Black Local Authority.

MATHIBELA, Bongani Patrick (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in August 1985, and again by Inkatha supporters in December 1989. Both incidents occurred in the context of intensifying political conflict in the area.

MATHIBELA, David Butana (53), was abducted from his home and severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in December 1985 during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele in an attempt to force him to participate in assaults on residents. Mr Mathibela refused.

MATHIBELA, Fantsi Piet (23), had his house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Dindela village, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate the village into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in violent conflict.

MATHIBELA, Johannes, chairperson of the local ANCYL, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Groblersdal, Tvl, on 5 May 1990, allegedly because of his political activities.

MATHIBELA, Kleinbooi (21), had his home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported INCORPORATION into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MATHIBELA, Magidi Feitjee (66), had her home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975 at Kwadlalele, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele. Chief Mahlangu supported INCORPORATION into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which led to violent conflict.

MATHIBELA, Mali Lena (48), had her home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported INCORPORATION into Lebowa but many residents resisted, resulting in violent conflict.

MATHIBELA, Mfanyana Stefans (66), lost his house and possessions in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. The community opposed INCORPORATION into Lebowa.

MATHIBELA, Phillip Buti (36), was abducted from his home by IMBOKODO vigilantes in December 1985 and was later found dead in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele. Mr Mathibela was abducted at a time when residents resisted INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHIBELA, Phomolo Samson (19), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in Empangeni, Natal, in January 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHIBELA, Selina (57), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, looted and set alight by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989. She fled with her children. Her son, aged 23, was shot and severely injured in the attack.

MATHIBELA, William (44), an ANC activist, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in one of many random attacks on residents in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 28 March 1992. Alexandra was one of several Transvaal townships embroiled in conflict between the ANC and IFP in the early 1990s.

MATHIBELI, Lekhoa Robert (31), was tortured and mutilated by named perpetrators on 17 July 1971 in Modderbee prison, Johannesburg, on a Pass offence.

MATHIKGE, Jacob Molefe (27), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 3 March 1990 during political conflict in the area which began in late 1989 when residents burnt a police informer's car.

MATHIKWE, Lentikile Ephraim Mohapi, was one of six persons abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the April 1994 elections. Mr Mathikwe and three others were then shot dead. The remaining two survived the shooting. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

MATHISO, Joseph Sana (19), was shot with birdshot by members of the security forces during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

MATHISO, Mbuyiselo James (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the security forces on 23 August 1985 during political conflict in Aliwal North, Cape. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

MATHIZA, Aaron (20), a COSAS member, was disabled after being shot in the spine by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, while organising a May Day rally on 1 May 1986.

MATHLOMBE, Victoria Ninah (19), an ANC supporter, was detained and assaulted by members of the SAP in Dannhauser, near Vryheid, Natal, in January 1982, allegedly because she had information about her brother, an MK operative.

MATHOBELA, James Bongani (24), was shot by members of the SAP at Ackerville, Tvl, on 25 March 1990 and then driven around by police until he collapsed.

MATHOBELA, Refiloe Grace (33), a Young Christian Workers member, was tortured and kept in solitary confinement by members of the SAP in detention in Benoni, Tvl, in May 1978 because of her political activities in the organisation.

MATHOMBANE, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives

were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MATHONSI, Isaac Mkombe (77), had his home burnt down in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHONSI, Mgozolwela Siph (41), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, on 29 November 1993.

MATHONSI, Mufumane Ber nard, a member of the SAP, was robbed and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Diepkloof, Johannesburg, on 11 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0036).

MATHONSI, Qondeni Cecilina (55), an ANC supporter, was stabbed several times by a named IFP supporter at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 September 1991.

MATHONSI, Thembelihle Felix, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 26 June 1984 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MATHONSI, Winnie Nobuhle (26), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MATHOPE, Aaron (9 months), was shot and killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MATHOPE, Rebecca Ramajwe, was shot and killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MATHOPENG, Mabuti, was shot and injured on 23 May 1993, allegedly by members of the SAP, during a march of Phola Park residents through Katlehong, Tvl.

MATHUDI, Thys, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 7 March 1990 when he visited a neighbour's home in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl, during a protest demonstration.

MATHULE, Pinki Bettie (23), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the A-TEAM in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in 1985.

MATHUSE, Geor ge, suffered damage to his motor vehicle when it was set alight by a crowd of ANC supporters at Phatsima, Rustenburg, Tvl, on 8 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for his involvement in the incident (AC/1998/056).

MATHWASA, Mlrfed Mar hash, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, in 1990.

MATHWASA, Petr os, was stabbed and shot to death by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, in 1990.

MATIA, Don Molteno (55), an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack in July 1985 in East London. **MATIBIDI, Phineas Nkgafeng**, was stabbed to death and his body burnt in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott, because he was suspected of being a councillor. During the VAAL UPRISING councillors were targeted as puppets of the apartheid state.

MATIDZA, Matoria William (81), a Venda Independence People's Party member, was arrested and severely beaten by named policemen in Maelula village, Sibasa, Venda, on 18 July 1984 during conflict between the Venda Independence Party and the Venda National Party.

MATIKINCA, Buzelwa Eunice (42), an ANC supporter, was trampled on by a crowd running away from shots fired by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MATIKINCA, Nomalungelo Lucy (39), was continually harassed and detained by members of the Ciskei Police and SAP in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in 1980. She was questioned about her husband, an ANC/MK operative, who went into exile, but was later killed in a shoot-out with the police on 31 July 1985.

MATIKINCA, Patrick Dumile (16), a COUNCILLOR'S son, was stabbed and burnt to death by 'necklacing' by named perpetrators in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 24 December 1986 during conflict between UDF supporters and residents who supported the councillors.

MATIKINCA, Siputsu Camer on, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MATIMA, Ntshiuoa Agnes (25), was held at gunpoint while SAP members assaulted her husband in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 24 October 1992. Her husband, a member of the Thabong Civic Association, died of his injuries. The assault took place at a time of heightened political tension and boycotts in the area.

MATIMA, Solomon Mabusane (32), a member of the Thabong Civic Association, was severely beaten by named and other SAP members at Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 24 October 1992, at a time of heightened political tension and boycotts in the area. He died of his injuries.

MATIMA, Tefo Johannes (15), was shot dead by a named SAP member in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 19 May 1990. At the time, 'comrades' were allegedly burning houses belonging to 'anti-comrades' and police members. Tefo was found at his home and shot dead while hiding under a bed.

MATISO, Mbuyiseli Michael (27), was shot by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape during the 1986 consumer boycott.

MATISO, Melvin, a policeman, was shot and injured when MK operatives robbed the Frankfurt police station, Ciskei, of its firearms, in August 1992. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/354).

MATISO, Pisi, an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP during political conflict in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 28 July 1985.

MATISO, Sithembele (20), a student activist, was killed when a rubber bullet fired by a named member of the SAP hit his head in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 29 July 1985, during street protests following the discovery of the bodies of the CRADOCK FOUR in the Eastern Cape.

MATITI, Zandisile (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police in Sada, Ciskei, on 11 September 1985, while on his way to visit his sister during the unrest in Whittlesea.

MATIWANA, Hombakazi (17), was shot dead by a named SAP member who opened fire on mourners in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape, on 12 May 1985.

MATIWANA, Nontombi Beauty Siphokazi (21), was detained on 18 March 1985 in Pearston, Cape. She was convicted of public violence and other charges and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment (three suspended) at Vereeniging prison, where she was repeatedly assaulted by named members of the SAP.

MATIWANA, Sphiwe Headman (20), was shot dead on 14 April 1988 when a named SAP member opened fire on a mass funeral for unrest victims in Zwide cemetery, Port Elizabeth.

MATIWANE, (first names not given), was severely beaten with rifle-butts, sjamboks and knobkerries in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1986, by supporters of a local community leader, Mr Ngxobongwana. The assault was due to his opposition to a rent system imposed on the Crossroads community by Mr Ngxobongwana. **MATIWANE, David Ndumiso** (21), left Sobantu, near Pietermaritzburg, in April 1968 to join MK, and was never seen or heard of again. He is believed to have died in exile in 1988.

MATIWANE, Lungisa Welcome (17), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MATIWANE, Mafu (75), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF on 19 September 1992 at Majwarheni, near Alice, Ciskei, after being interrogated about the burning of the headman's house.

MATJEE, Lawrence (16), was arrested and assaulted by members of the Lebowa Police during student riots in Motetema, Lebowa, in 1986.

MATJILA, Motshentshe Jan (28), an ANCYL member and a marshal, was severely kicked and beaten by named members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg,

after being arrested at a night vigil in December 1986. He lost his front teeth, dislocated a shoulder blade and spent a week in hospital recovering from his injuries.

MATJILA, Phillistus Botsietsa Lerutla (24), was shot by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985 during a march to municipal offices.

MATJOKANA, Mantshana Herbert, and his family survived a hand grenade attack on 25 March 1985 on his home in Tembisa, Tvl. Mr Matjokana was a deputy mayor in the local community council. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/165).

MATLADISA, Sello Vincent (16), was severely assaulted with rifle butts by named members of the Venda Police at his home in Vleifontein, Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 16 June 1986. The police came looking for Sello and his brothers because they resisted the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda.

MATLADISA, T ebogo, an ANC supporter, was severely sjambokked, beaten with rifle butts and then detained for three months by alleged members of the Venda Police in Vleifontein, Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 16 June 1986. The police came looking for Mr Matladisa and his brothers because they were involved in opposing the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda.

MATLAKALA, Seboge Frans (47), was shot by IFP supporters on their way to a rally on 17 January 1994 in Soweto, Johannesburg. Mr Matlakala died on 23 January 1994.

MATLALA, China Jacob (39), an ANC member, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Tembisa and Benoni, Tvl, in 1982.

MATLALA, Choene Solomon (39), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Chuene Salphy (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Comfort (50), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Godfrey Daniel (16), was shot in the face with pellets in Tembisa, Tvl, on 4 August 1993 by members of the SAP after an incident where a white Cressida without number plates opened fire on residents. Youths gathered to protect the community and Godfrey was shot in a subsequent clash between youths and police. He has lost the sight in his right eye as a result of the shooting.

MATLALA, Jacob Madisha (33), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Kgadi Petrus (31), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala

resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Lebogang Sunday (21), was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING and held for 18 months in Pretoria.

MATLALA, Makeku Flora (47), was shot dead and her house set alight by supporters of the Sofasonke Party in Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 4 June 1991 because of her son's political activities.

MATLALA, Makgabo George (44), was severely beaten on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Makopo George (38), had his home burnt down in Moganyaka, Lebowa, in November 1990 by named supporters of the chief because Mr Matlala questioned the use of community funds. Mr Matlala and a fellow community activist were reportedly sentenced to death by the chief and were to be burnt alive in their homes.

MATLALA, Mathebe Geofrey (18), was shot and injured by members of the Lebowa Police in Marble Hall, Tvl, in April 1986 after a meeting to discuss police brutality in the area.

MATLALA, Matlou Alfr ed, had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Molotshi Richard (29), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Motetema, Lebowa, during the funeral of a 'comrade' on 13 March 1986.

MATLALA, Morwata Joseph (41), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Mothokoa T error (26), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Noko Solomon (43), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Phillip Seabe (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Lebowa Police in Motetema, Lebowa, on 9 March 1986 after he was suspected of hatching a plan to topple the Lebowa government. Mr Matlala was arrested at the funeral of an activist. At least six people were shot dead and five wounded when police tried to stop youths entering Motetema for the funeral.

MATLALA, Plantina Seemole (61), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Seemole Modjadji (49), had her house burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALENG, Junior , was killed in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by members of the SAP and the 'Zim-zims' faction within the ANC branch when a night vigil for an ANC activist was attacked on 16 December 1990. See KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MATLASULELE, Madimetja , an ANC member, was arrested while attending a night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI in Mookgophog, Naboomspruit, Tvl, in April 1993. He was detained for three days and beaten daily, suffocated with a rubber tube and denied food and water.

MATLAWE, Seleciso Howard , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 3 March 1990. Khutsong was occupied by the SAP at the time which led to numerous clashes between police and members of the community.

MATLHABE, Daniel (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1992. Mr Matlhabe was allegedly shot while running away from IFP supporters during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents which claimed many lives between 1990 and 1993.

MATLHAELA, Elizabeth Puleng , was injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MATLHAKO, Christopher Tshepo (18), a COSAS member and UDF supporter, was detained for ten days under Section 50 in Kimberley, Cape, on 10 April 1985. He was severely tortured by named members of the SAP at the police station and was hospitalised after his detention.

MATLHAKOANE, Daniel Thebe (17), was shot several times by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers at Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1991 during conflict between IFP-aligned Nancefield hostel-dwellers and Pimville residents.

MATLHARE, Isaac Rocks (20), an ANC member from Chiawelo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MATLHOKO, Senatlana Thomas (21), an ANC activist, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 14 May 1993 on his way to make arrangements for a mass funeral the next day. While passing through an IFP-controlled zone with fellow activists, shots were fired from a house and Mr Matlhoko was hit in the head and killed.

MATLHOKO, Thomas Oupa , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 14 May 1993 during a confrontation between IFP and ANC youths. Mr Matlhoko was reportedly trying to assist a friend targeted by the IFP supporters when he was killed.

MATLOGA, Raselina Ntombizodwa (57), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992 during a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers from July to December 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack.

MATLOHA, Alfr ed, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 April 1991. The attack followed the funeral of Moses Khumalo, the slain IFP mayor of Soweto. Three family members died in the attack.

MATLOHA, Stephen , was hacked to death with *pangas* by IFP supporters at his home in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 April 1991. The attack followed the funeral of Moses Khumalo, slain IFP mayor of Soweto. Three family members died in the attack.

MATLOMBE, Christina Mantombi (22), an ANC supporter, was arrested in January 1981, detained for a week and severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Vryheid, Natal, who wanted information about her brothers, who were in exile. Ms Matlombe was three months pregnant at the time, and lost her baby as a result of the beating.

MATLOTLO, Paulos (20), a UDF activist, was arrested, bitten by police dogs, and detained for 14 days in Aliwal North, Cape, on 21 August 1985 during the state of emergency. He was denied access to medical treatment. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MATLOU, Aletta Mamogabi (14), was shot with birdshot by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 13 March 1990. Aletta was hiding in a shack, watching the looting and burning of a bottlestore when police allegedly began shooting at the crowd.

MATLOU, Ezekiel Matsiela (35), was injured when he was knocked down by a vehicle driven by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 February 1990. Mr Matlou was deliberately run over when police attacked community members on a protest march about rents imposed by the Bophuthatswana government

MATLOU, Lebiba Joseph (42), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlou resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLOU, Magadu David (56), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlou resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLOU, Makgalane Solomon , an ANC supporter, was detained several times without trial and regularly sjambokked by members of the SAP in Nebo, Lebowa, between 1966 and 1969 during conflict over chieftainship in the area.

MATLOU, Mashala Elisa (27), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLOU, Mediyamere Sana (51), was whipped and stoned in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 when Chief Lerumo's supporters were forced by Chief Mapela's supporters forced to accept his leadership.

MATLOU, Ngdakoana Maggie (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters on a train to Germiston, Tvl, on 27 January 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MATLOU, Thahedi Mack (60), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlou resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATODLANA, Monde Ronnie (24), was assaulted by members of the SAP and SADF in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in April 1986. Mr Matodlana had allegedly been provoked by a soldier and threw a stone at him, upon which SADF backup was called in and he was assaulted.

MATODLANA, Mxhasi Matthew (20), a UDF supporter, was detained for 14 days under emergency regulations, in Kareedouw, Cape, during April 1986. During his detention, he was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP.

MATODZI, (first name not given), lost her home in an arson attack by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MATOLENGWE, Fezeka (28), had her home burnt down in Nyanga Bush, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MATOLENGWE, Mongazi Florence (38), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Nyanga, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes were burnt in the attacks.

MATOME, Blantina (40), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATOME, Maphuti (58), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATOMELA, Mkhangelili (24), an ANC supporter, was detained for two weeks by members of the Transkei Police on 8 August 1981 in Butterworth, Transkei. During his detention, he was assaulted and tortured while under interrogation about his political activities.

MATOMELA, Qinisekile Jef frey (34), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and assaulted with pick handles on 1 April 1987 during conflict between AMAAFRIKA and UDF supporters in Uitenhage, Cape.

MATONG, Gilbert Kgomotso (23), an ANCYL member, was arrested and tortured in August 1993 by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Itoseng, Bophuthatswana, when he insisted on accompanying his colleague who had been arrested.

MATONSI, Pumzile Esther (73), had her house burnt down at Machibini, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in November 1993 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. The attack was targeted at her son, who was an ANC supporter. He was shot and injured.

MATOTI, Agnes Baubui (25), was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 1 July 1989 and detained for a week during community resistance to the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

MATOTI, Felicity Nomonde (34), was detained in Umtata, Transkei, on 17 February 1987, in connection with the activities of her brother, an MK operative. Ms Matoti was severely tortured and sexually assaulted by members of the Transkei Security Branch. Two days after her detention, she was admitted to hospital, where she spent seven months. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for torture (AC/2000/076).

MATOTI, Kutazwa Constance (17), was detained and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, in May 1986. She was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MATOTO, Mpoye Elias (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP after his arrest in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1985 because of his involvement in organising community meetings.

MATOTO, Richard Ntsikelelo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Middelburg, Cape, on 15 February 1986.

MATROOS, Aleta, the wife of an AMASOLOMZI vigilante, was stabbed and injured by a named UDF supporter in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 8 April 1986, during conflict between residents and the Amasolomzi. Ms Matroos had been a state witness in a court case against several UDF supporters.

MATROOS, Mziwamadoda Paulos (17), was beaten on his arrest in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985. He was one of over 100 Zolani residents arrested and accused of burning the homes of AMASOLOMZI vigilante members. Thirty-two residents were finally sentenced to prison terms. Mr Matroos was held in custody awaiting trial for ten months and served a prison sentence until his release in 1991 as a political prisoner.

MATROOS, Nikiwe Victoria (34), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in 1988. Ms Matroos was attending a protest meeting to discuss the fate of exiled Chief Mankuroane.

MATROSS, Zolile Christopher (35), a UDF supporter and Civic activist, was arrested on charges of public violence and beaten by police in Worcester, Cape, in August 1985. He fled the country, returning in 1986 when he was again arrested on 29 September 1986 in Worcester and held under SECTION 29. He then served five years of a 14-year prison sentence.

MATSABA, Lephallo Abel, was tortured by members of the SAP while in police custody in Kroonstad, OFS, in 1991. He had been arrested on suspicion of the murder of a member of the THREE MILLION GANG.

MATSABO, Abel, was shot at by NUMSA members during a strike at the Haggie Rand factory in Cleveland, Johannesburg, on 24 November 1989. Amnesty was granted to the one NUMSA member (AC/1999/0296).

MATSAMGU, Wilson (40), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP near Endlovini, Soweto, on 19 July 1986. Mr Matsamgu had attended a night vigil the previous night.

MATSANE, Miemie suffered an attempt on her life when she was attacked by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 13 June 1993. One person was killed. Ms Matsane and another were injured. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0343).

MATSANE, Thabo Godfrey, an ANC activist, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Hoedspruit, Tvl, on 7 April 1992.

MATSAP A, an AZAPO supporter, was arrested at a shebeen by named members of the Lebowa Police at Mahwelereng, Lebowa, during an illegal gathering on 4 April 1985.

MATSAPOLA, Elizabeth (18), was shot on the forehead and in the back by members of the SAP in Naledi, Soweto, on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MATSEMBE, David, was seriously injured when he was stabbed by ANC supporters at a squatter camp on a chicken farm in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 July 1991. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty for the attempted killing (AC/1999/0212).

MATSEMELA, Elizabeth (61), an ANC supporter, was arrested in June 1986 and held at Wilbeken prison in Benoni, Tvl, following student boycotts and other political protests in the area.

MATSEMELA, Matsobane Morris (32), an MK operative, was detained and tortured for nearly a year from 1 April 1964 in Pretoria by named members of the SAP. He was accused of sabotaging the Ministry of Agriculture.

MATSEMELA, Ramolobi Robert (48), had his home burnt down by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 17 January 1993.

MATSEMELA, Solomon (24), an ANCYL member, was assaulted by members of the SAP in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in March 1986 following a student boycott in the area.

MATSENA, Michael Silas (17), a community activist, was tortured in detention in 1985 and 1986 and his family home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, was bombed by members of the SAP in 1986.

MATSEPA NE, Makomene, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MATSETELA, Lucas (24), was shot and severely injured when members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE opened fire on protesters in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 October 1986.

MATSHABA, Nunu Andrew Freddy (29), a Jabavu Soweto street committee member, was severely tortured in detention by members of the SAP at Protea, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1987. Mr Matshaba was beaten, subjected to electric shocks and had teargas sprayed into his eyes to try and force him to reveal the names of street committee members involved in monitoring and enforcing the rent boycott in Soweto.

MATSHAKA, Lukhanyiso Arthur (26), an AZAPO member, was hacked and stabbed to death by UDF supporters on 27 June 1987 during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

MATSHAKA, Mantantisa Priscilla (52), was stabbed, stoned and assaulted by UDF supporters on 28 May 1986 during political conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

MATSHALUKA, Mzimkhulu Desmond (34), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and seriously injured by a named AZAPO supporter during political conflict in Walmer township, Port Elizabeth, on 27 August 1985.

MATSHANA, Lazarus Ndebele (65), an ANC supporter, was sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, while participating in an ANC march through the township on 21 March 1991.

MATSHATSHA, Lina Dieketseng (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Kliprivier, Tvl, on 21 September 1993 when gunmen travelling in two minibuses opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling. Attacks on taxis were a characteristic of political conflict on the East Rand from 1991.

MATSHAYA, Magdaline Nombulelo (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

MATSHAYA, Quido Mvikel (22), an ANC supporter, was beaten by named perpetrators in Matatiele, Transkei, on 16 March 1990. A group of men associated with the traditional authorities and opposed to the launch of an ANC branch attacked numerous homes and persons associated with the ANC.

MATSHAYA, Thabo Bethuel (52), an ANC supporter, lost his home when it was burnt down by named perpetrators in Matatiele, Transkei, on 30 April 1990. A group of men associated with the traditional authorities and opposed to the launch of an ANC

branch attacked numerous homes and persons associated with the ANC.

MATSHAYANA, Mxolisi MacDonald , a PAC activist, was arrested and sentenced to five years' imprisonment in 1960 in Transkei, for his political activities. On release from prison, he was placed under house arrest for a further four years.

MATSHAYI, Temba , a UDF supporter, was abducted and burnt to death by named perpetrators in Uitenhage, Cape, on 30 November 1986, during violent political conflict between the UDF and AMAAFRIKA members in the area.

MATSHEHLE, Lucas (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF while preparing for a fellow 'comrade's' funeral in Gamagolego village, Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 20 June 1986.

MATSHEKA, Ketlogetswe Joseph (24), was shot by AWB members in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, when the AWB attempted to invade Bophuthatswana on 12 March 1994.

MATSEKE, Gugulethu , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 November 1992.

MATSEKETHE, Mphangeli (30), a civic organisation member, was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 14 August 1985.

MATSEHE, Andile (28), an ANC underground member, was arrested, assaulted and tortured by being suffocated on 15 April 1986 in the Cambridge police station, East London. Police wanted information from him about MK operatives who were allegedly in hiding at Mooiplaas, near East London, where Mr Matsehe lived.

MATSEHE, Dan (26), an ANC underground member, was arrested in February 1982 in Aliwal North, Cape, and tortured by suffocation and electric shocks over seven days by named members of the Security Police who wanted information on MK operatives outside the country. Mr Matsehe was transferred to Dimbaza police station, Ciskei, where he was detained for seven months.

MATSHIANE, Seopele John (49), an ANC supporter, was the victim of a teargas attack by members of the SAP in KwaNdebele, on 14 May 1986. Earlier in the day there had been a meeting in the area because ANC supporters opposed KwaNdebele independence.

MATSHIBI, Siphivvo Macdonald Kaizer (22), a UDF supporter, was detained without trial in Alexandra, Cape, during the state of emergency in August 1986.

MATSHIKA, Nobayeni Lettie (43), had her home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Thaba Lebota, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the State's proposal to incorporate the village into Lebowa but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in violent conflict.

MATSHIKI, Milton Chumani Nozulu , was killed and decapitated by Poqo members in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 27 October 1962, allegedly for his opposition to Poqo activities.

MATSHIKIZA, James Mzwandile , a UDF supporter, was burnt to death after his friend's home where he was sleeping was set alight at Philippi, Cape Town, on 27 October 1989. His mother had been warned a week before his death that his life was in danger.

MATSHINGA, Abner V usi , was shot and injured by members of SAP at Sebokeng, Tvl. on 3 September 1984. Mr Matshinga was allegedly mistakenly thought to be one of a crowd burning down shops at the time of the shooting.

MATSHIP A, Maringisile (39), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MATSHIYANE, Babereki Piccanin (52), had his home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Vriesgewacht, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the State's proposal to incorporate the village into Lebowa but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in violent conflict.

MATSHOBA, Andile (18), a COSATU branch secretary, was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 7 September 1985, when he tried to flee from them.

MATSHOBA, Diliiza Benedict (34), a UDF supporter and SACC employee, disappeared from his home on 23 May 1986 and his body was found three days later at the government mortuary, in Zondi, Soweto, covered with sjambok weals. He is believed to have been beaten and tortured to death by members of the SAP who then staged a car accident to cover up his death.

MATSHOBA, Fezile , was gunned down, by a named SAP hitman at Protea, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 4 January 1986 for his political activities in the area and his involvement with the SACC, a church organisation opposed to police brutality.

MATSHOBA, Nomathemba Amoree (40), an ANC supporter, lost her home and all its contents in an attack by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MATSHOBA, Sicero Sherperd (44), a UDF supporter and Civic activist, was detained in Worcester, Cape, on 10 October 1985, under emergency regulations. He was again detained for over ten months from 12 June 1986 at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape.

MATSHOBANE, Mandla (22), was shot and tortured by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1986.

MATSHOGO, Allen , was shot dead by members of the SAP on his way to a night vigil in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 2 March 1986 because he was out after curfew during the state of emergency.

MATSHOGO, Stephen (22), was beaten to death with knobkerries by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 24 February 1984.

MATSHONISA, Noxolo (24), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MATSHUSA, Maggie , was burnt to death and her house was set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MATSHWINY ANE, Margaret (79), was burnt to death by named perpetrators in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 14 April 1992 during conflict between youths and elders about the value of traditional practices. Ms Matshwinyane was labelled a witch by the youth and accused of 'delaying' the struggle.

MATSI, Mosima Julia (45), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATSIE, Adelaide , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Matwabeng, Senekal, OFS, on 11 February 1990, when student protesters, who had been marching to celebrate the release of Nelson Mandela from prison, ran through the Matsie home, pursued by members of the SAP. Ms Matsie's 12-year-old granddaughter was also shot and injured. The following day, her husband was shot dead by the police.

MATSIE, Mosele Sinah (12), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Matwabeng, Senekal, OFS, on 11 February 1990, when student protesters, who had been marching to celebrate the release of Nelson Mandela from prison, ran through the Matsie home, pursued by members of the SAP. Her grandmother was also shot and injured. Her grandfather was shot dead by the police the next day.

MATSIE, Schalk (75), was shot dead in front of his house by members of the SAP in Matwabeng, Senekal, OFS, on 12 February 1990. Police opened fire on protesters celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

MATSIPE, (first name not given), a councillor, suffered damage to his property as a result of a hand grenade attack at his home in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, on an unspecified date between 1985 and 1987 by members of the Soweto Security Branch purporting to be MK operatives. The operation was intended to give an informer credibility. Four Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/036).

MATSOBANE, Ninki Maria (15), was arrested, detained for three days, and assaulted while in police custody in Parys, OFS, in July 1990. Ninki was caught up in a clash between the police and people returning from a mass meeting.

MATSOBANE, Piet , died after being beaten by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 March 1980 because Mr Matsobane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa

MATSOBANE, Thomas (13), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MATSOBE, Lethogonolo Lazarus (15), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with rifle butts by

members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, in September 1990. Lethogonolo was a student activist and opposed the INCORPORATION of the Makgola community into Bophuthatswana.

MATSOBE, Mpedi Richard (41), was beaten, suffocated by a plastic bag and subjected to electric shocks by members of the Bophuthatswana Police and the SAP in Zeerust, Tvl, in August 1989. He was arrested on charges of killing a policeman during a protest by Braklaagte community against INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MATSOBOSHE, Mr (first names not given), was assaulted by APLA members at a PAC camp in Tanzania during 1992 or 1993. He was allegedly assaulted because he disobeyed the code of conduct. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/247).

MATSOELE, Grace Mantshe (41), was shot and injured by members of the SAP's Riot Squad in Kimberley, Cape, on 22 August 1985. The shooting occurred during student protests and a SCHOOL BOYCOTT.

MATSOGE, Philip Filipo , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, on 29 May 1992 during conflict between mainly IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Mr Matsoge and others were guarding the township against expected night attacks by hostel-dwellers when he was shot ten times in the chest, arms, stomach and feet.

MATSOLO, Luthando Duncan (19), a member of SASM, was detained for six months in March 1977 in Graaff-Reinet, Cape. During his detention, he spent four months in solitary confinement.

MATSOLO, Masetheo Jemimah (38), was struck on the head and injured while travelling home in a taxi during a stayaway in Kroonstad, OFS, on 17 March 1986.

MATSOLO, Sabelo (16), a member of SASM, was detained for six months in March 1977, and was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the 1980 unrest in Graaff-Reinet, Cape.

MATSOLO, Willie Kolisile (49), a teacher, was beaten to death by members of the SAP for allegedly resisting arrest during a period of political unrest in Masizakhe, Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 28 January 1977.

MATSOMANE, Solomon , was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police in Groblersdal, Tvl, in 1986.

MATSONO, Nomathamsanqa , died after being shot by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 March 1990 after an Inkatha rally that day and unrest in the township.

MATSUNY ANE, Mogale Hekman (31), a BCM activist and NAWUSA member, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in December 1977. Mr Matsunyane was reportedly tortured in detention in 1988.

MATSWALEDI, Leah, was severely injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MATTEWS, John Edward (51), a SACP member and MK operative, was detained on 25 June 1964 and

made to stand in one spot for 36 hours by members of the SAP before being held in solitary confinement in Johannesburg. He was eventually sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment and was banned after his release.

MATTHEE, Vivian Stanley (aka 'Trevor') (28), an MK operative from Paarl, Cape, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives in a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of which were citizens of Lesotho. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch headquarters, the commander of the section that oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas*, and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

MATTHEWS, Doris Thokozani (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, on 18 July 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. She was allegedly perceived to be an ANC supporter and was living in an IFP area at the time.

MATTHEWS, Reuben 'Monnapule' (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP after an arson attack in Mataleng, Barkly West, Cape, on 25 August 1990.

MATTHYS, Johnny Martin 'Fiefie Mirens' (20), was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

MATUBA, Makwena Christina, had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATUKWANA, Mzwandile Thomas (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the security forces during political conflict at Endlovini, Port Elizabeth, on 16 October 1985.

MATUKWANA, Ntobeko Arthur (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in March 1983 in Zwide, Port Elizabeth.

MATUTOANE, Mpule Johanna (29), an ANC supporter, was shot in the left shoulder in Gobizitwana beer hall in Zone 14, Sebokeng, Tvl, by residents of the Kwa-Madala hostel on 23 May 1991 during conflict between mainly IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Five people died and 18 were seriously injured in the attack shortly after the attack on a night vigil for ANCYL member. The death toll later rose to 14.

MATYA, Siphiwo Lawrence (20), an MK cadre, died in UNITA ambush in Viana, Angola, on 5 November 1987. MK soldiers based in Angola assisted the FAPLA forces of the ruling MPLA government in its war against UNITA, which was assisted by the South African government. 1987-8 saw particularly fierce fighting, in which a number of MK soldiers were killed in combat, often in ambushes laid by UNITA.

MATYALENI, Nomveliso, lost her home in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intense

conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during 1993.

MATYENI, Makhwenkwe (35), a PAC member, was detained in January 1962 by members of the SAP in East London. He was held for a year without being charged.

MATYENI, Mzwandile (39), was assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police at Phathikhala police station, near Seymour, Ciskei, on 6 January 1992, after being arrested at the meeting of the Kolomane Residents' Association.

MATYENI, Nelson, an IKONGO member, was shot by the members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MATYENI, Pinky (17), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in January 1992 at Kolomane police station in Seymour, Ciskei, after a community meeting. Mr Matyeni was accused of alerting people about police presence in the area.

MATYENI, Siphwe, an ANC member, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP at Kolomane, Seymour, Ciskei, in November 1992, for organising a public meeting in the area to inform people about the ANC.

MATYHOLO, Zalisile Ernest (33), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted and then decapitated by named members of a group supporting the Ciskei government in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 14 November 1985. He was wanted by police for his role in assisting youths to skip the country into exile.

MATYOBENI, Mfundo, was assaulted by named ANC members in 1994 during conflict between ANC and ADM members at Mngqesha, near King William's Town, Cape.

MATYOBENI, Nothabeli Agnes, an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by other ANC supporters at Mngqesha, near King William's Town, Cape, in April 1994, after the perpetrators accused her of being an ADM member.

MATYOLO, Nokulunga, was shot on 11 December 1990 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during political conflict on the East Rand which exploded in August 1990.

MATYWATYWA, Daweti (29), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by police on his arrest during a Poqo march to the police station in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Two Paarl residents were killed by the marchers and five marchers were shot dead. Mr Matywytywa was then convicted of sabotage and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town. After his release he was banned for six years.

MAUMELA, Tshifhiwa Anthony (18), an ANC supporter, was detained, tortured and constantly intimidated by police in Sibasa, Venda, from 1977 because he addressed a march against Bantu education and openly criticised apartheid policies.

MAUNYE, Simon Peter, a member of the SAP, survived an attempted armed robbery by MK operatives at the Emthonjeni police station in Machadodorp, Tvl, on 25 July 1990. The aim of the operations was to

seize weapons. A police colleague was killed and another wounded. One of the attackers also died. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/109).

MAVATHA, Sdumo (50), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by PAC supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei in 1993, during conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei.

MAVHAUDU, Frans, a member of the headman's council, was assaulted and burnt to death by youths in Tshiozwi district, Venda, on 6 March 1990, allegedly because he was accused of using witchcraft to hinder the work of youth activists in the area. The perpetrators requested Mr Mavhaudu to leave the area. When he refused, he was stoned and set alight and his hut was burnt. Five ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MAVHUNGA, Dovhani Grace (23), was forcibly removed from her home at Morokolong near Hammanskraal, Tvl, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 25 December 1992. She was detained and her house was destroyed because she supported Chief Kekane against Chief Mangope.

MAVHUNGA, Edward Nndwakhulu, was burnt to death and his house set alight by members of the Mavhunga Youth Congress at Mavhunga, Venda, on 6 April 1990. Mr Mavhunga was accused of using witchcraft to hinder the work of youth activists in the area, and was allegedly killed because he refused to leave the area. Eleven ANC supporters were granted amnesty and one was refused (AC/2000/094).

MAVHUNGA, Ntendeleni Frans, was arrested and tortured in detention in Mutale, Venda, in 1987 because he gave assistance to someone accused of 'terrorism'.

MAVHUNGA, Phineas T apani, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Mutale, Venda, in 1987.

MAVIKELA, Andile Cheerful Ace (13), a UDF supporter, had his arm twisted until his elbow broke by a named member of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, in October 1985, after the perpetrator allegedly asked in Afrikaans where Mr Mavikela was going and he answered in Xhosa.

MAVIMBELA, Nomphumelelo, was shot and severely injured by members of the KwaZulu Police in Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 November 1993 while attending a night vigil.

MAVUME, Xolile Ashington (22), an ANC supporter, was abducted on 16 September 1986 and later shot dead by a named SADF soldier during protests in KwaZakele-Magalen, Port Elizabeth.

MAVUNDLA, Alson Mandlenkosi (33), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by a named IFP supporter in Utrecht, Natal, on 26 December 1993.

MAVUNDLA, Bangubukhosi George (64), had his house in Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in July 1992, allegedly because he was thought to be harbouring an ANC leader.

MAVUNDLA, Claud Lindela, a constable in the SAP, was injured when his police patrol vehicle detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives, on the road

between Barberton and Josefsdal, Tvl, on 14 December 1986. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetschwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MAVUNDLA, Elvis Mphilelwa Prizer (25), lost his possessions when his home in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, was vandalised and his property destroyed by IFP supporters on 4 April 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAVUNDLA, Elwin Thamsanqa (31), was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Mlozane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 April 1990 in political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MAVUNDLA, Emma Bonani (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1993.

MAVUNDLA, Gwaziwe (72), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

MAVUNDLA, Kenneth (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 31 August 1984 while running away during political unrest in schools. Students were demanding recognition for SRCs and the abolition of age limits in schools.

MAVUNDLA, Khothamile Thokozile (24), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAVUNDLA, Lucky W ilfred (20), an ANC supporter, was killed on 4 July 1992 when the minibus in which he was travelling was ambushed by IFP supporters as it left the home of an ANC regional organiser at Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal. Seven ANC members were killed. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

MAVUNDLA, Nikeziwe (61), had his house burnt down during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAVUNDLA, Ningi Happiness (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by AMABUTHO and SAP members on 10 December 1989 in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MAVUNDLA, Nonhlanhla Goodness (25), had her home at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAVUNDLA, Ntombini Sylvester (46), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed on 4 July 1992 when the minibus in which she was travelling was ambushed by Inkatha supporters as it left the home of an ANC regional organiser at Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal. Seven ANC supporters were killed. Five IFP supporters were convicted for the attack.

MAVUNDLA, Priscilla Khanyisile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 October 1992.

MAVUNDLA, Siyabonga Alson (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 June 1991.

MAVUNDLA, Siyabonga, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when ANC supporters attacked the Nkulu area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1993. Three people died in this attack and four were seriously injured.

MAVUNDLA, Thembeni Bazothile (51), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAVUNDLA, Thulisile Purity (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MAVUNDLA, Zodwa, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 October 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAVUSO, Derick (17), an ANC supporter, was killed by a named IFP supporter in Umzinto, Natal, in March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAVUSO, Ditaba, an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed with a spear and shot by named local self-defence unit (SDU) members in Moleleki section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Mr Mavuso was one of nine ANC supporters killed execution-style by SDU members during conflict between local ANCYL and SDU members. The SDU members applied for amnesty but were denied amnesty.

MAVUSO, Dumisani Christopher, died after being shot by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, while marching with a group to attend a memorial service for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI at the Jabulani amphitheatre on 14 April 1993.

MAVUSO, Henry Mandla (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured in Katlehong, Tvl, on 22 April 1991, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MAVUSO, Jacob Jankie (16), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured in his right leg by a named community councillor in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott. This period is known as the VAALUPRISING.

MAVUSO, Johannes Vusumuzi (26), an ANC supporter was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, on 5 August 1990.

MAVUSO, Lokufa, was beaten and necklaced by named ANC supporters in Nelspruit, Tvl, in July 1986 because she was identified as a witch. She died two days later in Shongwe Mission hospital.

MAVUSO, Mhlupheki Cornelius (39), was beaten to death with a golf club in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 7 November 1988 because he was suspected of being an Inkatha supporter.

MAVUSO, Nomathemba (24), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 23 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAVUSO, Nombuzo, was abducted and gang-raped by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in

Vusumuzi hostel, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 February 1993.

Ms Nombuzo was abducted with her boyfriend, an ANC supporter, and forced to witness his killing.

MAVUSO, Saraphina Thandi (52), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed and was shot and injured in an attack by KHUMALO GANG members in Tokoza, Tvl, on 15 January 1993. The gang was allegedly involved in the murder of key political leaders in Tokoza.

MAVUSO, Selby (aka 'Bab') (24), an MK operative, was abducted from Matola, Mozambique, by SADF Special Forces on 30 January 1981. He was handed over to members of the Security Branch, who tried unsuccessfully to recruit him as an *askari*. When all attempts failed, *Vlakplaas* operatives took him to a spot near Komatipoort, Tvl, where he was shot dead and his body burnt. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for the killing, while a *Vlakplaas askari* was granted amnesty for his role in the attempt to recruit Mr Mavuso (AC/2000/163 and AC/2001/279).

MAVUSO, Velle Jer emiah, was shot dead at a funeral by IFP members assisted by the SAP in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 4 August 1991. Boipatong was one of the Vaal townships embroiled in conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MAVUSO, Zakhe Moses, lost his house in an arson attack on 1 September 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly carried out by community leaders because Mr Mavuso refused to give money to the local self-defence unit.

MAWELA, Erasmus, an MK operative, was stabbed to death by members of the SAP in Mandela informal settlement, Daveyton, Tvl, on 18 March 1993. The perpetrator was sentenced to 66 years' imprisonment for the murder and applied for amnesty.

MAWELA, Keke, a PAC supporter, was severely beaten after being arrested in 1962. From 5 March 1963, he served 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

MAWELA, Mhlamukile Simon (50), had his houses in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in November 1993. More than 40 houses were burnt down in the ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area that month.

MAWELA, Peter Bigboy (31), an ANC supporter, had his house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in March 1993.

MAWENI, Hendrick Shima (27), was severely beaten, shot and injured at Munsieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP during the 1986 consumer boycott of white businesses in Krugersdorp.

MAXAM, Robert, a constable in the SAP, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the Daveyton police station, Tvl, on 24 February 1978. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MAXAMA, Stewart (48), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps.

Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MAXELA, Nontobeko Fancy (27), an ANCWL member, was tear-gassed by members of the SAP in December 1986 while on his way to the funeral of an unrest victim in Zwide, Port Elizabeth.

MAXENGANA, Mbuyiseli (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 11 April 1985, in a confrontation between community residents and the police. He had been sent to the shop but did not return, and his mother found his body in a pool of blood with a bullet wound in the head.

MAXHEGWANA, Eric Sindile (37), was detained on 22 October 1987 by members of the Ciskei Police in East London. While in detention, he was severely beaten and tortured by suffocation.

MAXITI, Lumkile (49), was shot dead by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP, allegedly linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council, in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 16 December 1991. The attack was aimed at a local ANC Women's League activist and left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

MAXITI, Nonikile (38), was shot and injured by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP, allegedly linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council, in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 16 December 1991. The attack was aimed at a local ANC Women's League activist and left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

MAXONGO, Amos Vabantu (26), an MK operative from New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, was detained at Nova Stella Sao prison in Luanda, in 1983, where he was assaulted. In 1984, he was again detained and held at Quatro for five years, during which time he was repeatedly tortured. See ANC CAMPS.

MAXONGO, Cecilia Nozipho, a UDF branch treasurer, was detained under emergency regulations on 16 June 1986 in Willowmore, Cape. While in detention, she was tortured.

MAXWELE, Bubele (28), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

MAXWELL, Gavin (24), was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MAY, Alicia Thembakazi (14), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP on her arrest in Robertson, Cape, on 24 December 1985. She was also tear-gassed in the police van and in her cell while being held in custody for a week.

MAY, Audrey Catherine, a civilian, was assaulted and severely ill-treated during an attack on a farmer at

Stormberg, Verkeerdeklei, OFS, on 12 February 1992. The farmer was killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0297).

MAY, Danile Wilberforce (25), a Civic Organization member, was the victim of an attempted 'necklacing' by ANC supporters in July 1980 in Port Elizabeth. He was allegedly accused of being a collaborator.

MAY, Mlandeli Mickey (27), a PAC supporter, was shot in the left leg and in the stomach by a named perpetrator during conflict between AMAAFRIKA and UDF supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 30 June 1987.

MAY, Simphive Hantjie, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP while he was returning home from a protest march on 26 July 1989 at Lingeletu, Adelaide, Cape.

MAY, Stanford, was stabbed to death on 25 October 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area.

MAY, Zenzele (30), a PAC member, was executed in Pretoria, on 9 May 1963 after being found guilty of killing a headman in Cofimvaba during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAY, Zenzile Eric, a COSAS member (20), was detained in solitary confinement for nine months from June 1980 in Queenstown, Cape.

MAYA, John Gert (14), was beaten to death by AMAAFRIKA supporters during conflict between AmaAfrika and UDF supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 4 January 1987.

MAYA, Nhlanhla Johannes (22), was shot by named ANC-aligned self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 December 1993 when the SDU members opened fire on him, allegedly because he disagreed with some of their policies.

MAYABA, (first name not given), suffered damage to property when his house was burnt down by ANC members in political conflict in Heidelberg, Tvl, during 1992 or 1993. Mr Mayaba and two other suspected IFP supporters were on an ANC hit list and were therefore targeted. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/064).

MAYABA, Bhekisisa Stanley (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at the Brakpan taxi rank, Tvl, on 10 September 1991. Mr Mayaba fled Mooi River in Natal after he was accused of being involved in the killing of an IFP supporter in Mooi River.

MAYABA, Henry Mduduzi (24), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when ANC supporters attacked a taxi on 21 January 1993 during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers which caused violent conflict in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl.

MAYABA, Mongameli, a member of Wembezi Crisis Committee, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1990.

MAYABA, Ntombeningi Albertina (68), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 24 September 1992.

MAYAMA, Patrick Mnyamana (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 28 October 1977 during political conflict in Queenstown, Cape.

MAYANA, Ndileka No-Unit (33), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg while attending a funeral on 9 September 1985 in Whittlesea, Ciskei. Members of the Ciskei Police opened fire at a group of mourners *toyi-toying* at the funeral.

MAYAPI, Pumzile (31), an MK operative, was detained, assaulted and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch at their offices in Umtata, Transkei, in 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for these incidents (AC/2000/076).

MAYAPI, Zonwabele, an MK operative, was shot dead by named and other members of the SAP and Transkei Police in February 1988 at Ncembadlana, near Umtata, Transkei. Two other MK operatives were killed and a third injured in this incident.

MAYATI, Delingubo (30), an ANC member, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAYEKISO, Amos Mthandeki, a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by named supporters of KD Matanzima in November 1961 in Qamata, Transkei, during protests against tribal authority in the area.

MAYEKISO, Archie, was detained and tortured in Umtata, Transkei, by members of the Transkei Security Branch who believed him to be an ANC supporter. His detention followed an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

MAYEKISO, Caleb (50), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 16 January 1964 in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment under the Terrorism Act. He was rearrested on 1 June 1969 and died while in police custody.

MAYEKISO, Mzwandile Shadrack (41), a prison warder, lost his house and property in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 31 August 1985 during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

MAYEKO, David, was shot dead by an ANCYL member in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 December 1990. One ANCYL member was granted amnesty while another, who denied any involvement in the killing, was refused (AC/1997/0001 and AC/2997/0004).

MAYELA, Dickson Dlavukile (34), an iKONGO member, lost his six-roomed home in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Mqeni Location, near Lusikisiki, Transkei, in February 1962. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAYET, Zubeida (40), a journalist, was arrested in Lenasia, Johannesburg, on 29 May 1978, and detained at the Fort prison for five months. Her detention followed the banning of several newspapers and journalists in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAYEZA, Joseph Banzi, a member of the SAP, was attacked and stabbed several times by named perpetrators during political conflict in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 28 March 1992.

MAYEZA, Ntombithini Theresa (35), was shot and severely injured when her home in Dokodweni, KwaZulu,

near Gingindlovu, Natal, was attacked by unidentified persons on 2 June 1993 during continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAYEZA, Temba, a SANCO and ELYCO member, was shot five times and severely injured by members of the SAP during a consumer boycott in East London, in November 1985.

MAYIDUME, Thakatshana, an ANC supporter, died in 1965 as a result of being beaten while in detention at the West Bank prison, East London. He had been arrested in March 1960 for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAYISA, Ampie, an ANC supporter, a chief and member of the Leandra Action Committee, was beaten to death and his body and his house were burnt by named vigilantes in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 11 January 1986. Chief Mayisa supported a group of young 'comrades' who sought refuge in his house on the day of his murder.

MAYISA, Deliwe Esther (36), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. A male relative was killed during the attack on her house.

MAYISA, Diloni Moses, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 28 February 1992.

MAYISA, Jabulani Wiseman (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by named IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992.

MAYISA, Josiah Mshayina (26), was severely beaten in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 11 January 1986 when trying to assist his father who was killed by named vigilante members. They were both UDF supporters. Conflict erupted in the township after the State attempted to forcibly remove the community after it was declared a 'black spot'.

MAYISA, Mamatshi Lina (47), wife of Chief Ampie Mayisa, had her home burnt down by vigilantes in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 11 January 1986. Her husband was also beaten to death by named vigilantes. The perpetrators confessed killing the chief to the press, but were sheltered by the police. Conflict erupted in the area when the state attempted to forcibly remove the community after it was declared a 'black spot'.

MAYISA, Mnantsheni Daniel (43), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAYISA, Ndebayakhe, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAYISELA, Ashley Lungile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 13 December 1992 at a shebeen in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by KHUMALO GANG members. Another person was killed and one severely injured in this attack, reportedly carried out in retaliation for the shooting at the shebeen earlier in the day of a gang member, allegedly involved in rape and murder.

MAYISELA, Madoda Zephania (17), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1986 during conflict between the police and COSAS members.

MAYISELA, Mxolisi Ishmael (45), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg on 27 November 1990 in Mandela informal settlement, Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by an IFP supporter.

MAYISELA, Victor Siphso (39), a South African teacher resident in Swaziland, was abducted along with two Swazi citizens by a group of men, some white, in a car with a SA registration plate, at Big Bend, Swaziland, on 11 January 1978. Mr Mayisela has never been seen again and is presumed dead. The abduction occurred at a time of PAC activity among a group of refugees in Swaziland from the Mngomezulu clan of the northern KwaZulu homeland.

MAYISELA, Zangaza Albert (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF at Estcourt, Natal, on 1 October 1992.

MAYOLI, Caroline Nontinti (30), was detained on 28 June 1985 and severely beaten by members of the Security Police. She was held under SECTION 29 at the Milnerton police station in Cape Town. Ms Mayoli's family had been under constant police surveillance because her brother was an MK operative. He was later killed in a *Vlakplaas* raid into Lesotho in December 1985.

MAYOLI, Joseph Monwabisi (aka 'Themba'), head of MK's Western Cape military machinery in Lesotho, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives in a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of which were citizens of Lesotho. Mr Mayoli was from Guguletu, Cape Town. Five members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for this killing but two, including the then Deputy Chief of the Security Branch, were refused (AC/2001/231).

MAYOLI, Monwabisi Thembekile, a senior MK operative in the MK's Western Cape machinery, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of them citizens of Lesotho. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch headquarters, the commander of the section that oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas*, and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

MAYOYO, Itumeleng Isaac (30), was beaten with a baton and subjected to electric shocks on his genitals by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana, in August 1991 because he was politically active and the founder of the NUM at his workplace.

MAZAKA, Mike (30) was shot dead by members of the SADF on 2 September 1985 during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

MAZALENI, Luyanda (29), was shot and injured in the arm as he passed by the home of a named female community COUNCILLOR in Mfuleni, Cape Town, in

October 1992. The community councillor shot into a crowd when her house was attacked during an ANC-organised march.

MAZEKA, Bhekizenzo Joseph (32), was shot and injured, and had his house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU, in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 October 1993 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAZEKA, Menzi Michael Mdimise (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 15 December 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAZIBA, Alex, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MAZIBANE, Mfanuswano, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by AMABUTHO members in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 April 1992. One other person was killed in the attack, and a child aged seven was shot and injured.

MAZIBUKO, (first name not given), suffered damage to property when his house was burnt down by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993 or 1994. The victim was believed to be an IFP supporter. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/139).

MAZIBUKO, Abram Mgodo (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MAZIBUKO, Alfred Mabalane (62), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 31 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAZIBUKO, Anna, was shot and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at her home in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. Two others were killed in the same attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MAZIBUKO, Antie Sophia, was injured when a hand grenade, thrown by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), exploded in her home in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1992. One person was killed and several others were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

MAZIBUKO, Beggy, a Phoyco member, was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, on 20 June 1986, during a protest to demand the release of political detainees. The police fired shots at the demonstrators, and arrested Mr Mazibuko with other Phoyco members.

MAZIBUKO, Betty, an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home on 3 July 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters. Ms Mazibuko's father also died in the attack.

MAZIBUKO, Bonginkosi (17), was arrested, together with his family, in Hibberdene, Natal, on 1 November 1987 and detained for four days. Members of the SAP

allegedly accused his father of being involved in political activity. They surrounded the house and forced the family out using teargas. His father was shot dead in the incident.

MAZIBUKO, Bongiwwe (21), was arrested, together with her family, in Hibberdene, Natal, on 1 November 1987 and detained for four days. Members of the SAP allegedly accused her father of being involved in political activity. They surrounded the house and forced the family out using teargas. Ms Mazibuko was mauled by a police dog when she was put into the police van. Her father was shot dead in the incident.

MAZIBUKO, Brian Mbulelo, was hacked to death by a group of unidentified people at Tembisa, Tvl, on 2 October 1983 because he was actively involved in the launch of the UDF.

MAZIBUKO, Cleopas Fana (50), was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 21 July 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Mazibuko had allegedly refused to join Inkatha.

MAZIBUKO, Elias Sesing (53), an ANC supporter, was abducted from Mandela Park squatter camp, during political conflict near Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 4 November 1990. Mr Mazibuko, together with other victims, was later found shot dead in Welkom, OFS. An ID document of a CID member of the Odendaalsrus SAP was found under the body of one of the deceased.

MAZIBUKO, Elizabeth (63), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE and other IFP supporters in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 8 May 1993. Ms Mazibuko's son was also killed in the attack. The family had received death threats after complaining to the police about IFP youths firing random shots at night.

MAZIBUKO, Elizabeth T iti, was injured when a hand grenade, thrown by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), exploded in her home in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1992. One person was killed and several others were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

MAZIBUKO, Ellie Ntombana (55), an ANC supporter, had her home in Katlehong, Tvl, burnt down on 3 July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. Ms Mazibuko's husband and daughter both died in the attack.

MAZIBUKO, Funani (43), was arrested, together with her family, in Hibberdene, Natal, on 1 November 1987 and detained for four days. Members of the SAP allegedly accused her husband of being involved in political activity. They surrounded the house and forced the family out using teargas. His husband was shot dead in the incident.

MAZIBUKO, Gugwana (30), had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha members in October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Hlakaniphani Wiseman (17), a member of the ANC-supporting 'Amaqola' youth group, was found dead in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 March 1993. He was believed to have

been killed by a named ANC supporter in serious conflict between two factions.

MAZIBUKO, Infern, was shot and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his brother's home in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. Two others were killed in the same attack. One SDU was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MAZIBUKO, Isak (41), an ANC supporter, was killed when thrown from a moving train between Katlehong and Wadeville stations in Katlehong, Tvl, on 20 August 1993. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAZIBUKO, Johannes Veli (20), a member of COSAS, was injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MAZIBUKO, John Maphakula (15), was shot twice in the head and four times in the back by members of the SAP while walking away from them in Tembisa, Tvl, on 11 June 1985 because he was actively involved in student politics. A murder charge was laid but the policeman could not be found.

MAZIBUKO, Joseph Mfanakadiwa (52), a member of the SAP, was shot dead by ANC supporters while waiting at a bus stop at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, on 21 April 1988.

MAZIBUKO, Joseph Titus (aka 'Boja Boja') (18), a member of COSAS, was severely injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MAZIBUKO, Joseph, was killed when a hand grenade, thrown by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), exploded in his home in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1992. One person was killed and several others were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

MAZIBUKO, Levis, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 3 July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. His daughter also died in the attack. The attack took place during political conflict in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Linah Masesi (51), was severely beaten by three CP supporters in Brakpan, Tvl, on 14 December 1988. One of the perpetrators is named.

MAZIBUKO, Lindinkosi Clive (23), was shot dead by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE and other IFP supporters in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 8 May 1993. His mother was also killed in the attack. The family had received death threats after complaining to the police about IFP youths firing random shots at night.

MAZIBUKO, Lita Nombango (aka 'Mumsy Khuzwayo') (47), an MK member, was detained on 23 July 1988 in Manzini, Swaziland, by ANC security after the killing of a number of MK operatives for whose

transport into South Africa she was responsible. She was initially held in Mozambique and then in Zambia for over a year. During her incarceration, she was subjected to repeated severe ill-treatment and torture, including a staged execution. She was later transferred to a prison in Tanzania where she was held until December 1992 when she returned to South Africa.

MAZIBUKO, Lucia Mampi (38), was forced from her home and displaced by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1992. Hundreds of people had their homes forcibly occupied by IFP supporters in the area following clashes between hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MAZIBUKO, Lukas (59), was stabbed in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 April 1993 by unidentified people who boarded his taxi and accused him of being an IFP supporter during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mazibuko died of his injuries eight months later.

MAZIBUKO, Mandla, was one of three suspected vigilantes pursued and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Standerton, Tvl, in June 1987, because he was believed to have collaborated with members of the MG Pirates soccer club and community councillors to persecute UDF supporters. Conflict between UDF supporters and the Pirates had led to a number of deaths and injuries. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MAZIBUKO, Mashinkane Johannes (51), was shot and injured in Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1991 when IFP supporters returning from a rally at the Jabulani stadium attacked residents.

MAZIBUKO, Maureen Lango, was killed when members of the Security Branch shot at her and threw a petrol bomb into her home in Inanda New Town, Durban, on 17 March 1987. The attack was directed at a family member who was labelled a 'terrorist'.

MAZIBUKO, Maureen Thandi (23), was beaten in detention by members of the SAP at Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, in 1976, during protests related to the SOWETO UPRISING. She lost her home in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986 when it was burnt down by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the support and sanction of the security forces. Several days later she was severely beaten by police while protesting with other women against the attack.

MAZIBUKO, McRobert Boy (22), had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 17 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Mduduzi Syoney (19), was shot and injured by alleged members of the KwaZulu Police in Ncotshane, Tvl, while attending a night vigil on 27 November 1993.

MAZIBUKO, Mndwanakazi (58), an ANC supporter, had his property destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAZIBUKO, Mpiyewe, was shot dead when his house in Emajeni, Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith,

Natal, was attacked on 24 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area, days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Another person was killed in the attack.

MAZIBUKO, Mr (first name not given), was shot dead by members of the SAP at a time of political conflict in Welkom, OFS, on 4 November 1990.

MAZIBUKO, Ndukuzakhe Joseph (59), was stabbed to death in Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 26 December 1993. The IFP had reportedly called on all men to attend a camp. Those who refused were killed.

MAZIBUKO, Nkosana (18 months), was shot and killed, along with two others, by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his parents' home in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. One SDU was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0243).

MAZIBUKO, Nkosinathi (22), was arrested, tortured and detained in CR Swart Square, Durban, on 13 March 1989. He was kept in solitary confinement for three months and later charged under the Prevention of Terrorism Act, convicted, and imprisoned for seven years. He spent three months in Westville prison before being transferred to Robben Island.

MAZIBUKO, Nomalanga (40), had her house at Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 August 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Nomusa Anna (15), had her family home at Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 August 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Ntombikayise (15), was arrested, together with her family, in Hibberdene, Natal, on 1 November 1987 and detained for four days. Members of the SAP allegedly accused her father of being involved in political activity. They surrounded the house and forced the family out using teargas. Her father was shot dead in the incident.

MAZIBUKO, Patricia Jabulile (29), lost her house in Mandini, Natal, in an arson attack during 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Petrus Ngobile, a UDF supporter, was abducted by named UDF supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 28 April 1990, allegedly because he was suspected of having joined Inkatha. He was never seen again and is presumed dead.

MAZIBUKO, Phumlani (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 November 1993, while attending the night vigil of a named fellow ANC supporter.

MAZIBUKO, Richard, was shot and seriously wounded when his home was attacked by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. Three family members were killed in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0243).

MAZIBUKO, Robert (48), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Hibberdene, Natal, on 1 November 1987, allegedly because of his involvement

in political activity. Police members surrounded the house and forced the family out using teargas. His wife, son and two daughters were then detained for four days.

MAZIBUKO, Rose Thandi , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF at Diepdale, near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 1 July 1993. Ms Masibuko and another person were allegedly in possession of firearms.

MAZIBUKO, Sabayi Lina , had her house petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 October 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAZIBUKO, Sibusiso Abednego (20), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Bergville, Natal, on 18 October 1993. After his release, he was stabbed and severely injured by two known IFP supporters in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Siphila John (42), an ANC supporter, was detained for two years in Nelspruit, Tvl, in March 1986. He had been involved in planning a stayaway in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Susan Elizabeth , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, during a stayaway on 5 November 1984.

MAZIBUKO, Thabeleni (58), had her house petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 January 1989.

MAZIBUKO, Thandiwe Gladness (59), was severely beaten when named Inkatha supporters attacked her family home in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 21 July 1988, during intensifying political conflict in the area. Her husband was stabbed to death in the attack.

MAZIBUKO, Themba Isaiah , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAZIBUKO, Thembi Beauty (50), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 December 1992.

MAZIBUKO, Thokozile Samaria (20), was shot by members of the SAP in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, in 1985 during conflict which erupted when the State attempted to forcibly remove the community after it was declared a 'black spot'.

MAZIBUKO, Thulisile (15), was injured in an attack on her family home by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1989. The family was allegedly targeted because her uncle was thought to be an ANC supporter.

MAZIBUKO, Vinkinduku Steven (47), an ANC supporter, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 4 January 1989, allegedly in revenge for the burning down of an Inkatha official's house a few days earlier.

MAZIBUKO, Vusi Anderson (13), an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters and found dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 January 1989. He had previously fled the area because of harassment by Inkatha supporters and members of the KwaZulu POLICE.

MAZIBUKO, Vusumzi Mapheshi (31), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Bhhekuzulu, Vryheid, Natal, on 8 September 1993.

MAZIBUKO, Zinhle Yvonne (15), an ANC supporter, was severely injured during a student demonstration at Lamontville, Durban, in 1986. Zinhle jumped from the first floor of a building while trying to escape from the police.

MAZIKO, Princess Mandisa (17), an ANC supporter, was detained while attending a funeral of an ex-Robben Island political prisoner in Ciskei on 10 September 1985. She was severely tortured by members of the Ciskei Police at different police stations in Dimbaza, Ciskei.

MAZIYA, Lindiwe (27), a South African National Civics Association (SANCO) member, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 June 1990 when a hand grenade was thrown into her house and unidentified gunmen opened fire on the occupants. Ms Maziya's infant son and her mother-in-law were also killed in the attack. Her husband, a SANCO executive member and well-known ANC member, was injured during the attack.

MAZIYA, Mokabhe Alpheus (40), an executive member of the South African National Civics Association and ANC member, was shot and injured in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 June 1990 when a hand grenade was thrown into his house and unidentified gunmen opened fire on its occupants. Mr Maziya's wife, his infant son, and his mother, were killed in the attack.

MAZIYA, Thandi Elizabeth (62), was shot in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 June 1990 during an attack on her home in which a hand grenade was thrown into the house and unidentified gunmen opened fire on the occupants. Ms Maziya died of her injuries five days later. Ms Maziya's son, a member of the ANC and the SANCO executive, was also injured in the attack. Ms Maziya's daughter-in-law and her infant grandson were also killed in the attack.

MAZIYA, Zwelakhe (1), was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 June 1990 during an attack on his home in which a hand grenade was thrown into the house and unidentified gunmen opened fire on the occupants. Zwelakhe's mother died in the attack, and his grandmother died later of injuries sustained in the attack. His father, a SANCO executive member, was also injured in the attack.

MAZIYANE, Nozukile (26), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAZOKWANA, China Gray (35), was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters in Vryheid, Natal, in June 1986, allegedly because he was a COSATU member.

MAZOMBA, Boy Charles (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in White City,

Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 September 1976 in the wake of the **SOWETO UPRISING**.

MAZOMBA, Sindiswa Flora (45), was threatened with a gun and her home was petrol-bombed in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 May 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters from Buyafuthi hostel, during political conflict in the area.

MAZUBANE, Lamekhi Mbongiseni (26), an ANC supporter, was attacked by named IFP supporters in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on three occasions between February and April 1991.

MAZUBANE, Magubeni (73), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 October 1993. Mr Mazubane was an *induna* for the chief, but was labelled an ANC supporter and sacked from his position. His wife, a nephew and a friend were killed in the attack on their home.

MAZUBANE, Ngwala , an ANC supporter, was abducted by four named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 February 1991, allegedly because he refused to join the IFP. He managed to escape, but his friend was shot dead.

MAZUBANE, Thokozile Alice (64), an ANC supporter, was hacked and shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 October 1993. Her husband, an *induna* to the chief, was sacked on suspicion of being an ANC supporter, and their home was attacked. Her son and a friend were also killed in the attack.

MAZUBANE, Thomas Sakhiwe (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by fellow ANC supporters who attacked taxi passengers in Port Shepstone, Natal, in November 1993. The attackers allegedly believed the taxi to be occupied by IFP supporters.

MAZUBANE, Thulani Goodboy (14), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 October 1993. The family home was attacked because they were thought to be sympathetic to the ANC. His mother and a friend were also killed in the attack.

MAZUBANI, Dumephi (66), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down and his furniture stolen by AMASINYORA vigilantes in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAZULA, Kenneth Mbulelo (20), was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on mourners at the funeral of unrest victim Nation Nkosana Bahume in Worcester, Cape, on 31 August 1985. The funeral had been placed under restriction orders.

MAZUNGULA, Sizwe Douglas (20), a student activist, was detained and assaulted by members of the SAP in Kirkwood, Cape, in March 1985. After his release in April 1985, he disappeared and has not been seen since.

MAZUZA, Lukhele Phillip (19), was severely injured when a booby-trapped grenade exploded in his hand in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 25 June 1985. Mr Mazuza was one of seven activists in the area recruited for supposed military training by a *Vlakplaas askari* and then killed or injured in this incident. The perpetrators have applied for amnesty.

MAZWAI, Siphiwo Hamlet (30), an MK operative, was shot dead in a shoot-out with members of the Transkei Police at Mount Fletcher, Transkei, in 1987.

MAZWEMBE, Luke Storie (32), an ANC supporter and trade union organiser, was found hanged in his cell at Caledon Square police station, Cape Town, a few hours after he had been arrested on 4 September 1976. His body had several other injuries. The Commission found that his death was the direct or indirect result of torture.

MAZWI, Abednigo Nzimeni , a member of SAYCO and the Khutsong Youth Congress, was dragged from his home and stabbed to death at a taxi rank in Khuma, Stiffontein, Tvl, on 31 October 1990. One ANCYL/ SAYCO member was granted amnesty. Although convicted, two others denied involvement in the killing and were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0002; AC/1997/0003 and AC/97/0005).

MBABELA, Gladman Mankenke (18), a PEYCO member, was arrested and tortured in Port Elizabeth, on 15 August 1985. He was accused of being in possession of illegal firearms that police said were stolen from a policeman who had been killed earlier.

MBADI, Moses Themba (27), had his house petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters, some of whom are named, in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBALA, Mthetho (26), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in November 1985 at Burgersdorp police station, Cape. Mr Mbala was again tortured by being repeatedly admitted to a mental hospital in Queenstown in 1986.

MBALANE, Mathwethu Sheshi (21), disappeared while schooling in 1983 in Butterworth, Transkei. He was thought to have gone to Lesotho but has never been seen again.

MBALATI, Stranger Jabulani (27), an ANCYL member, was tortured in police custody at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, and Duiwelskloof police station, Lebowa, in 1990.

MBALI, Abegail Nomvuselelo (33), had her home destroyed by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 March 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBALI, Buziwe (61), an IFP supporter, died on 6 May 1991 in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, after being necklaced by named ANC supporters who accused her of witchcraft. There was political conflict in the area at the time.

MBALI, Herbert Fanele , an ANC member, was abducted from Lesotho and detained by the Orange Free State Security Branch during November 1972. The Lesotho Government rendered a formal protest and Mr Mbali was returned to Lesotho. The divisional commander of OFS Security Branch and an operative from Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/236).

MBALI, Nozuko Monica (33), had her home and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU,

in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MBALI, Thembeke Eunice (20), a member of an ANC-supporting youth organisation, was beaten and injured by members of the Ciskei Police in Berlin, Cape, on 21 September 1985, when police used sjamboks to disperse a crowd holding a meeting in the area.

MBALIGONTSI, V ulindlela, an ANC supporter, was attacked and killed by supporters of Chief Mdtshane in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 1 March 1994. Prior to his death he had attended a meeting called by Chief Samuel Mdtshane, where ANC supporters were either killed or stabbed. He escaped unharmed and thereafter refused to attend any meetings convened by the chief. Later, while attending to his business, he was shot dead by supporters of the chief.

MBALI-POTO, Thamsanqa (22), a COSAS member, was killed in the Battle of Motale in Noordvaal, Tvl, in 1989. He had fled the country after harassment by members of the SAP.

MBALISO, Banoyi, a iKongo member, was severely beaten while in police custody in 1960. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBALO, Michael Mfundisi (20), a COSAS member, was detained in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1985.

MBALO, Mini Agnes (73), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, in 1986, because her grandsons were political activists. One of them, Sammy Zandisile Mjobo, was shot dead in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident.

MBALULA, Nobekile (39), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 4 July 1993 during a protest in Venterstad, Cape.

MBALWA, Coster, a local chief, lost his house in arson attack by ANC supporters in May 1960 at Nikiwe, near Bizana, Transkei. Chiefs in the area were allegedly targeted as they were accused of favouring Trust land.

MBAMBANI, Thobeka Sylvia (32), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP during a stayaway in Elliot, Cape, in March 1990.

MBAMBAZA, Nomvulazana Ellen (38), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth in 1986, while she was attending a mass funeral for 12 people killed in political unrest.

MBAMBO, Andrias Mduduzi, a UDF supporter, was shot and burnt to death in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 October 1988, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBAMBO, Anna Nomusa (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 6 May 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBAMBO, Bangeni Lingani (38), lost her house in an arson attack in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBAMBO, Bantwanyana John (58), an ANC supporter, had his house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 31 January 1990 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBAMBO, Bonginkosi Lawrence (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 November 1992.

MBAMBO, Charles Michael (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 26 January 1991. He had allegedly received death threats shortly before he was killed.

MBAMBO, Christian Sifiso (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed, shot and then hacked to death by IFP supporters in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 July 1992. Nine other people were injured when the perpetrators attacked passengers in a bus.

MBAMBO, Chwepeshe Khanyile, an underground ANC supporter preparing to go into exile, was killed at Chesterville, Durban, on 21 June 1986, together with other ANC supporters. The group had been infiltrated by *Vlakplaas askaris*, and were killed in a planned attack carried out by a *Vlakplaas* unit.

MBAMBO, Fana Lucky (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 May 1993. He was allegedly targeted because he was walking through an ANC-dominated area.

MBAMBO, Florence (49), had her house destroyed by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Nkobongo, Shakaskraal, Natal, on 7 January 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBAMBO, Joel Dumisani (32), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 June 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MBAMBO, Kolindi David (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1990 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MBAMBO, Lindiwe Siyathemba Joyce (31), an ANC member, was shot dead in an attack on her house in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 24 November 1991 by IFP supporters looking for her husband, an ANC leader in the area.

MBAMBO, Manti Doris (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and looted by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 23 November 1989 and again on 26 March 1994. On both occasions she was forced to leave the area.

MBAMBO, Mashifu, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 May 1992.

MBAMBO, Mathi Mayvis Gunathi (31), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during 1992.

MBAMBO, Mboniseni Alson (40), an IFP supporter and headman of Chief Mkhwanazi, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 13 June 1992 during political conflict in the area.

MBAMBO, Mhlangei , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by ANC supporters in Durban, in the course of an internal dispute in the organisation. Mr Mbambo was accused of spying for the IFP.

MBAMBO, Mqetshulwa Themba (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mkhazeni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 September 1992.

MBAMBO, Musa Matthew , an ANC supporter, was beaten and severely injured by members of the SAP while in detention in Durban, on 25 December 1993.

MBAMBO, Mzwethu (35), a member of an MK unit, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in the Lusaka informal settlement, Cape Town, on 26 December 1988.

MBAMBO, Nani Gertie Magumede (54), an ANC supporter, had her two huts in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in early 1990. In the same year, her son was shot dead in political conflict.

MBAMBO, Nhlanhla Rafael (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 25 December 1993.

MBAMBO, Nomafa Rose (57), had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBAMBO, Ntombifuthi Mavis Furthi (36), had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down in July 1987 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBAMBO, Patrick Bhelukuyise (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a named IFP supporter at Shakaskraal, near Stanger, Natal, on 4 August 1990.

MBAMBO, Phumzile Patricia (27), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 15 April 1991.

MBAMBO, Queen Elizabeth , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 August 1988. Five other UDF supporters were killed in the same attack.

MBAMBO, Sakhile Alpheus (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 January 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MBAMBO, Simon Sibusiso , was shot dead in Kwa-Ndengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 25 October 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. He was in a shop when it was attacked by a group of unidentified persons, allegedly because the shop owner was an ANC supporter.

MBAMBO, Stanley , an ANC supporter, was severely tortured by SAP members in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 26 April 1987, while under interrogation about his political activities.

MBAMBO, Thamsanga (24), was stabbed, hacked and shot in the head with pellets by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBAMBO, Thoko Alice (56), had her house in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by IFP

supporters on 7 January 1993 during political conflict in the area. Her son, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in the attack.

MBAMBO, Zakhele Patrick (23), was stabbed and then shot dead by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 July 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MBANA, Christabella Nomzilankatha (51), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Her home was again destroyed in 1987.

MBANA, Nolesini Victoria (56), an ANC supporter, had her house vandalised by named perpetrators in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, in June 1990, following the overthrow of the Sebe government.

MBANA, Noncedo (34), was detained in 1964 because of her role in Poqo activities and later died in custody in Mqanduli, Transkei.

MBANA, Ntsikelelo (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, in September 1985, during unrest in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH. His brother was also injured.

MBANA, Silas Lhlohonolo (23), was arrested, severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 6 March 1986. Mr Mbana was suspected of instigating protests against the Bophuthatswana government.

MBANA, Sipokazi Thelma (2), was shot dead in her aunt's arms by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP, allegedly linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council, in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 16 December 1991. The attack was aimed at a local ANC Women's League activist and left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

MBANA, Solomon Mbulelo (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, in September 1985, during unrest in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH. His brother was also injured.

MBANDA, Thokozile Doris (47), an Inkatha supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 March 1989.

MBANDLWA, Bhekisisa Professor (17), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by other IFP supporters at his home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 27 July 1991, when he was mistaken for an ANC supporter. His leg was later amputated as a result of the shooting.

MBANDLWA, Themba Christopher (29), was tortured and kept in solitary confinement for three months after his detention in April 1986 at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg. He was then deported and constantly harassed because of his political involvement. In January 1989, he was assaulted at a meeting of the National Education Crisis Committee meeting by Inkatha members.

MBANE, Kayalethu Thankslord (29), an active ANC member, was detained for two years under the Terrorism Act, and was tortured in detention in July and August 1981 in Umtata and Butterworth, Transkei,

and East London. Mr Mbane was allegedly involved in harbouring MK operatives.

MBANGA, Oliver Mongezi (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body subsequently burnt in an attack on his home in Tokoza, Tvl, on 2 December 1990, allegedly carried out by Zulu-speaking IFP supporters. Mr Mbanga's wife and two tenants were also shot and seriously injured during this incident.

MBANGENI, Khisana Mackenzie (71), an ANC supporter, was assaulted, tear-gassed and had his house burnt down in June 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MBANGI, Nkosana Jefrey, was shot dead by a named employee of the Administration Board during political unrest in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 February 1986. Mr Mbangi was trying to assist an injured child when he was shot.

MBANGO, Nhlanhla Jerome (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Security Branch in his home at Inanda New Town, Durban, on 17 March 1987, allegedly in a targeted attack.

MBANGO, Richard (24), was shot by named members of the SAP during a protest in Old Location, Molteno, Cape, on 12 August 1985.

MBANGO, Victoria, was severely injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBANI, Mpazamo Bethwell (29), was shot dead and his body was set alight by named and other UDF supporters in Worcester, Cape, on 13 October 1985, allegedly because he was believed to be an informer.

MBANJANA, Mziwoxolo, was shot and wounded by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1994. IFP supporters had agreed to travel to a rally at Sinaba stadium by bus rather than march through the streets. When this agreement was broken, police arrived and ordered the gathering to disperse. Shots were fired and several people were injured.

MBANJWA, Alex Madodawonke (58), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by an ANC supporter at Ixopo, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MBANJWA, Babazile Sylvia (36), was detained by members of the SAP in March 1993. While she was in detention, her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, was burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MBANJWA, Bangumuzi (65), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when unidentified persons attacked his family at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 14 January 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBANJWA, Bazokwakhe Jerome (31), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in central Pietermaritzburg on 17 December 1988.

MBANJWA, Bheki (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 4 June 1992 when the bus in which he was travelling to work was ambushed and attacked by IFP

supporters near Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal. The driver of the bus was shot and injured in the attack.

MBANJWA, Bhekithemba (19), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 September 1987, in intensifying political conflict.

MBANJWA, Bhulushu, an Inkatha supporter, was beaten to death by UDF supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in August 1989.

MBANJWA, Bongane Maqhawe (25), was shot and fatally wounded in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 10 April 1993. Several other people died in the ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area that day.

MBANJWA, Bongani Innocent (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in an arson attack on his home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, by Inkatha supporters on 30 March 1990.

MBANJWA, Boselapi Annie (50), had her home at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, looted by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Dida Malchion (58), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters on 16 September 1988 in Isipingo, Natal.

MBANJWA, Dombi Veronica (47), had her property destroyed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1988. She was allegedly targeted because her sons refused to join Inkatha.

MBANJWA, Foli (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in November 1992 in Polela, Bulwer, Natal.

MBANJWA, Griffiths Sthembiso, died soon after being knocked down by a car driven by a white hit-and-run driver near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 April 1993. Mr Mbanjwa was returning from an ANC rally when he was run down.

MBANJWA, Hawulengwe Mandla, an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 4 December 1992.

MBANJWA, Israel, an Inkatha supporter, was severely beaten by UDF supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MBANJWA, Khanyisile (29), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area during 1990.

MBANJWA, Khulumile Clarah (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 30 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Lengiswa Roselina (48), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1992. Ms Mbanjwa was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

MBANJWA, Makhawu Johannes (37), had his home burnt down by named ANC supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBANJWA, Mchithwa , an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1989.

MBANJWA, Mduduzi Emmanuel (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters and thrown into a river in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 November 1987.

MBANJWA, Mduduzi , an ANC supporter, had his house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, set alight by Inkatha supporters on 30 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Mgedane (70), an Inkatha supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by UDF supporters in Creighton, Natal, on 9 July 1989.

MBANJWA, Mhlanganyelwa Gideon (42), an ANC supporter, had his home at Highflats, Ixopo, Natal, severely damaged in an attack by IFP supporters in June 1993.

MBANJWA, Mkhulunyelwa , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndalení, Richmond, Natal, on 8 April 1991.

MBANJWA, Mkhuzeni (46), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by UDF supporters on 29 June 1989 at K Section, Umlazi, Durban.

MBANJWA, Mntungani Richard (43), an ANC supporter, had his home in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 19 September 1987 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBANJWA, Mpiyezwe Isaac , an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

MBANJWA, Mpoloza (72), was stabbed to death during an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 4 April 1990. Mr Mbanjwa was shot and had managed to escape, but was then caught and killed.

MBANJWA, Mqanjelwa Petr os, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBANJWA, Mthokozisi Raphael (24), an Inkatha supporter, died after being assaulted, stabbed and mutilated by ANC supporters near Creighton, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MBANJWA, Nelson Jimbephi (41), an IFP supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 July 1990.

MBANJWA, Netiwe , an ANC supporter, had her home in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MBANJWA, Nicholas Sbusiso , an ANC supporter, was shot dead and stabbed with spears by IFP supporters at EQumeni, Bulwer, Natal, on 28

November 1992. Several other people were also injured when IFP members stormed and attacked people at an ANC meeting.

MBANJWA, Nokwazi Emily (41), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in an attack on her home at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 14 January 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBANJWA, Nomzanyana (64), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 4 April 1990.

MBANJWA, Ntombifikile Rosemary (20), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Ntombo Sylvia (49), had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 6 June 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

MBANJWA, Phezile Sephronia (56), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and injured by UDF supporters in Centrecow, Ixopo, Natal, on 17 September 1989 during political conflict in the area. Her husband was killed in the attack, and her son and daughter were beaten and injured.

MBANJWA, Sclindi Hilaria (41), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Bulwer, Natal, on 2 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBANJWA, Senene (52), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, on 7 July 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Her husband was killed by UDF supporters on the same day.

MBANJWA, Sidlabheleli (49), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters near Creighton, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MBANJWA, Sipho Erastus , was shot dead by ISU members at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 September 1990, during political conflict in the area.

MBANJWA, Sizakele Doris (52), had her home set alight and destroyed by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Sizani Kate (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her home and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Ixopo, Natal, in August 1989.

MBANJWA, Sikhumbuzo (10), was shot and injured by unidentified persons in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 14 January 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One family member was killed and two others were shot and injured in the attack.

MBANJWA, Sokalezwe Sixtus (16), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MBANJWA, Stembiso (5), was shot and injured by unidentified persons in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 14 January 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One family member was killed and two others were shot and injured in the attack.

MBANJWA, Thandani Africa (21), a UDF supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 28 May 1989. He has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

MBANJWA, Thandi (30), an ANC supporter, had her house set alight by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 30 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Theku (50), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, on 9 July 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. His home was burnt down by UDF supporters on the same day.

MBANJWA, Themba Vincent (35), was stabbed and shot by Inkatha supporters in Vulisaka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBANJWA, Theodonsia , an Inkatha supporter, was severely beaten by UDF supporters in Centrecov, Ixopo, Natal, on 17 September 1989 during political conflict in the area. Her father was killed in the attack, her brother beaten and injured, and her mother severely injured by stabbing.

MBANJWA, Thobile Matutu , was stabbed and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990 in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Thoko Rosemary (30), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Vika Lukas , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBANJWA, Vovo Dingephi , an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1990, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

MBANJWA, Zakhi Milton (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a fellow ANC supporter in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 September 1992, during an internal dispute within the organisation.

MBAQA, Siphso Moses (25), an ANC supporter, was detained under SECTION 29 in Kimberley, Cape, after an incident in which MK operatives threw a hand grenade, and was sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley.

MBASAKHANA, Nomonde , a civilian, and one other person, was shot and injured in an attempted robbery

of their vehicle by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators required their vehicle in order to use it in an attack on the Lady Grey police station, OFS. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

MBATA, Busisive Elizabeth (64), an Inkatha supporter, had her house set alight by ANC supporters in Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 March 1990.

MBATA, Dumisani , was shot dead by a member of the SADF in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1986 after the tenth anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MBATA, Ester (68), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBATA, Hanyane Anna (65), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when a bomb planted by AWWB supporters exploded at a supermarket in Germiston, Tvl, on 25 April 1994. The explosion was part of an attempt by right-wingers to derail South Africa's first democratic elections on 27 April 1994.

MBATA, John Fakazi , an ANC supporter, went missing from his home in Tokoza, Tvl on 7 August 1993, and was later found dead near Mshayazafe Hostel. The perpetrators were allegedly IFP supporters.

MBATA, Mzameni Jacksonia (48), had her property destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBATA, Obedia (72), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBATA, Thenjiwe Ennet , was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

MBATA, Vusi Samson , was shot dead on 22 November 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during political conflict which led to the deaths of at least 16 000 people before the first democratic election of 1994.

MBATHA (KAMA VUSO-MBA THA), Khosi , was arrested, detained and tortured, along with her husband and their three-year-old son in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 October 1981.

MBATHA, (first name not given), was shot dead in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993 when a named IFP leader ordered an attack on the shop where Mr Mbatha worked because his employer was an ANC supporter.

MBATHA, (full names not given), an ANC supporter, suffered damage to property in political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in the late 1980s. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

MBATHA, Abel Mgedi , was killed with his father-in-law in Zonkiziswe, Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 May 1993.

Their charred bodies were found in the boot of their car the next day. The incident occurred after an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 1993 led to a dramatic escalation of political violence on the East Rand, leaving at least 80 people dead. Mr Mbatha and his father-in-law were allegedly killed because they were Zulu-speaking and their attackers therefore assumed that they were IFP supporters.

MBATHA, Adelina Nobelungu (58), was beaten by members of the SAP in Prieska, near Upington, Cape, in 1986.

MBATHA, Africa Dumisani (37), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by unidentified Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Alex, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 October 1981 and released on 13 April 1982. He and his family were continually harassed by Security Police who showed them weapons allegedly found in their house.

MBATHA, Alexander Eli, was detained and tortured by named policemen at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, and at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in 1977. During his detention he was kept naked and in solitary confinement for six months. In 1981, Mr Mbatha, his wife and their three-year-old daughter were arrested. He was tortured in various police stations in the Transvaal, and deprived of food and medical attention.

MBATHA, Alois Sibeko (68), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 January 1992.

MBATHA, Anna Ncanyana, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Archie, was arrested in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 28 February 1985. Duduza residents had demanded a modern sewerage system instead of the bucket system. Youths targeted policemen's houses as part of the protest and many were beaten when taken to Dunnottar police station.

MBATHA, Bacinile Bessie, had her home burnt down in March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBATHA, Bernard (23), was stabbed, stoned and hacked to death by named Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 May 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Bhelikosi (32), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 August 1992.

MBATHA, Bhelikosi (42), was severely beaten by IFP supporters at Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, in April 1994 in political conflict preceding the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBATHA, Bongani Jeremiah (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 April 1991.

MBATHA, Bongani, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MBATHA, Bongini Besta (43), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 October 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her nephew, an active IFP supporter.

MBATHA, Busisiwe Merica (45), a UDF supporter, was continuously harassed and had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in September 1985.

MBATHA, Currie Andries (21), was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP while taking part in a march in Nelspruit, Tvl, in December 1986 during boycotts in the area.

MBATHA, Cyril Sibusiso (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons on 26 December 1991 in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal. One other ANC supporter was shot dead and one injured in the attack, which allegedly occurred in the course of serious internal party conflict.

MBATHA, Cyril Zakhele (21), was severely beaten and subjected to electric shocks while his legs and hands were tied together by members of the SAP at Lenasia, Tvl, on 19 February 1989. He was sentenced to death for the murder of Dr Abu Asvat but his sentence was changed to 30 years' imprisonment in August 1992. He applied for amnesty and it was denied.

MBATHA, Dinjana Abraham (45), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked a meeting of IFP supporters in Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 24 December 1992. One other person was shot and injured in the attack.

MBATHA, Dudu (42), was arrested, detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 August 1981.

MBATHA, Elizabeth Nombuso (36), an IFP supporter, had her home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in January 1992 during ongoing political violence in the area.

MBATHA, Emma, was shot dead and her house was destroyed in 1989 in an arson attack in Tokoza, Tvl, reportedly because members of the community accused Ms Mbatha's son of being an IFP supporter.

MBATHA, Gawetha, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBATHA, Gibson , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, while attending a night vigil on 26 March 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MBATHA, Isaac Bhekumusa (29), was beaten to death and thrown from a moving train between Toronga and Cleveland stations in Johannesburg, on 28 July 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MBATHA, Jabu , was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 May 1986 at a youth meeting to discuss community defence against the vigilante KABASA GANG, allegedly linked to the SAP. The perpetrators disrupted the meeting and killed three people.

MBATHA, Joshua (55), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by fellow ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 January 1990, allegedly because he was thought to be an Inkatha supporter.

MBATHA, Kapane Jean , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBATHA, Kohli Lira , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Maria Zodwa (55), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and had her house in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 14 May 1989.

MBATHA, Martin , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 5 May 1989.

MBATHA, Mattheus , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MBATHA, Mbuheni (Bongeni) , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MBATHA, Mduduzi William (41), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MBATHA, Melzinah Zibuyizile , died having been attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

MBATHA, Mfanuthini Alton (43), had his house in Eshowe, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 8 August 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Mhlopheki Jonas , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Michael Thulani (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by an Inkatha supporter during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 February 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBATHA, Mhloki Jonas , was shot and stabbed in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 and died the next day. His wife and four-year-old daughter were also killed in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. The attack was carried out by IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel, allegedly aided by the police.

MBATHA, Nani Lucy (45), an ANC supporter, had her home in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in March 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Ndayizana Richard , suffered injuries after he was attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

MBATHA, Nonhlanhla (21), an IFP supporter, was abducted by ANC supporters during political conflict in Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 24 May 1993 and found stabbed to death the following day. Her father, an IFP supporter, had been killed in the course of political conflict five months earlier.

MBATHA, Nonhlanhla Beatrice (35), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 21 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBATHA, Nontombi Muriel (58), an Inkatha supporter, was attacked by UDF supporters on numerous occasions in 1988 and 1989 at KwaMashu, Durban. Ms Mbatha was accused of being a police informer because she worked at the local police station as a cleaner.

MBATHA, Ntuthumbe Elsaphina (49), was injured when her home was set alight in Daveyton, Tvl, during a stayaway on 2 July 1987.

MBATHA, Paulina , was stabbed repeatedly by IFP supporters in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Ms Mbatha spent nine months in hospital and is still paralysed. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Pearl Lucky (35), was severely beaten at Crown Plaza station in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 September 1993 during TRAIN VIOLENCE on the Rand.

MBATHA, Petros Muzikayise , was shot and injured in the head, leg and buttocks during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Madundube, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 September 1992. He had earlier refused to attend an IFP meeting, after which he was visited by unidentified men who asked to use his car. When he refused he was shot.

MBATHA, Petrus Fana , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Phillip (65), was stabbed and severely injured and had his house burnt down by ANC members in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBATHA, Popi Nokuthula (18), was shot and seriously injured by a group of IFP supporters who opened fire on people standing outside a tavern in Dumbé, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 18 November 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Poppie (4), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Her mother and father were also killed in the attack. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Samson Bhékuyise , was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 October 1987.

MBATHA, Samuel Ngwane (63), was hacked to death on 9 December 1990 during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MBATHA, Samuel Thamsanoa (30), a SAAWU worker, was detained in Dundee, Natal, on 16 June 1986 and held in Waterval prison for two years under emergency regulations. He was tortured by a named member of the Security Police who wanted the names of other activists responsible for a stayaway organised for the commemoration of the Soweto student uprising.

MBATHA, Sibongile Jenet (42), an ANC supporter, had her home in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 15 February 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Siphó Sabelo (26), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death with spears during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Finland, Durban, on 19 January 1990.

MBATHA, Solomon Siphó , a member of the SAP, was shot dead in an attempted armed robbery by MK

operatives at the Emthonjeni police station, Machadodorp, Tvl, on 25 July 1990. The aim of the robbery was to seize weapons. A police colleague was wounded and one of the attackers was shot dead. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/109).

MBATHA, Sylvia (29), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 March 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Tabbello , a UDF supporter, who was preparing to go into exile, was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Chesterville, Durban, on 20 May 1986. While he was waiting at a safe house, the police arrived and opened fire, killing three UDF supporters and injuring one other.

MBATHA, Thamsanqa , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi Durban, on 24 October 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Thandi , an activist and member of the Soweto Area Committee, was arrested and detained in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 May 1987.

MBATHA, Themba (20), a COSAS member, was abducted and imprisoned by IFP supporters during school boycotts in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 June 1980. He was taken to Ulundi to appear before the KwaZulu Legislative Assembly, and was ordered to give up his leadership role in the school boycotts.

MBATHA, Thembane Dinah (50), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, on 31 January 1990. The perpetrators accused her of being an Inkatha spy and informer.

MBATHA, Thembi Mabel (50), had her house at Ekuphumuleni, Mtunzini, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 18 November 1993. She was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

MBATHA, Themobile Maria (65), an ANC member, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 March 1994 during a commemoration of the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

MBATHA, Tholakele (17), a COSAS member, was abducted and imprisoned by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 June 1980. She and her siblings were taken before the KwaZulu Legislature in Ulundi to swear that they would stop mobilising school students for boycotts.

MBATHA, Thulebona (18), a COSAS activist, was abducted and detained during school boycotts on 16 June 1980, and had his home burnt down on 10 September 1985, by Inkatha members, allegedly assisted by the police, in KwaMashu, Durban. He was also reportedly tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Durban in 1980.

MBATHA, Timothy (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1991.

MBATHA, Tokozile Rosemary (48), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBATHA, Vernet, an ANC member, suffered shock and light injuries in a bomb explosion at the ANC offices in London on 14 March 1982, an operation authorised by the Minister of Law and Order. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the head of Security Branch Headquarters, were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0292).

MBATHA, Victor Thulane, a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack by MK operatives on the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

MBATHA, Virginia Ntozethu (45), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Durban on 1 October 1986 and held in solitary confinement for six months. She had attended the funeral of Samora Machel was detained on her return.

MBATHA, Vusi Stanley, was killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MBATHA, Vusi, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBATHA, Vusumuzi Norman (26), was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 January 1992. He is a quadriplegic as a result of the shooting. His house in KwaMashu was burnt down by named ANC supporters on 18 January 1992. There was conflict within the ANC in the area at the time, and, although Mr Mbatha was non-aligned, his family were ANC supporters.

MBATHA, Vusumuzi, an MK operative, was killed in a shoot-out at the home of ANC member Tryphina Jokweni in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 April 1987 by members of the Security Police from *Vlakplaas* and Durban who had infiltrated their unit. Three MK operatives were killed and one security policeman was injured.

MBATHA, Vuyani Pelvis (25), a COSAS member, was shot and killed by named members of the SAP in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, on 25 April 1986. Police thought Mr Mbatha was part of a group of youths stoning his father's house. His father was the mayor of KwaGuga and became a target for community protests.

MBATHU, Mthetheleli Shadrack (37), was shot in the face in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING during political conflict in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MBATHU, Wandile Major (40), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992, during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event, which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members

of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MBATYOTHI, Songezo Papana (23), an MK operative from the Border area, Cape, was shot and severely injured in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MBAYI, Nandipa, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 January 1993. Ms Mbayi was two months pregnant at the time of her death.

MBAYI, Phila Per cy, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 January 1993.

MBAYI, Semuseni Ducard (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 April 1990.

MBAYO, Suzen Nozenzo (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 26 March 1985.

MBEBE, Lucas Mduyiswa, an ANC supporter, was shot by alleged members of a taxi association in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 28 February 1992, and died a week later. The perpetrators opened fire on a group of ANC and Civic activists leaving a meeting, injuring several. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MBEDLILA, Mbulelo Aaron (48), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by fellow ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 January 1990. He was allegedly attacked because he had sold his firearm to a resident of the Inkatha stronghold of Lindelani.

MBEDU, Thetephi (74), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack at Nsingweni, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 26 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBEJE, Betta (75), disappeared during April 1994, when she left her home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, to attend her sister's funeral vigil at the Springfield Mission. There was intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area at the time. Ms Mbeje has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

MBEJE, Bhokuyise, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 4 August 1991.

MBEJE, Bongani Nicholas (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and killed in Howick, Natal, on 6 February 1988 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBEJE, Bongiwwe, was attacked and injured by Inkatha members during political conflict at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, Natal, on 30 December 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBEJE, Busisiwe Paulina, was killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 December 1987. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBEJE, Elinorah Nokulunga (43), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed and her possessions stolen in an attack by UDF supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1989.

MBEJE, Eunice Thembisile (22), was severely beaten by police in her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 April 1992. The police had started harassing and arresting people who were thought to be political activists.

MBEJE, Nomusa Constance (37), an IFP supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 September 1993.

MBEJE, Ntombenhle Beatrice (28), had her house destroyed and her belongings stolen in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area in March 1990.

MBEJE, Ntombeningi Ancial (39), had her house in Wartburg, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters on 29 October 1989 during violent political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBEJE, Vincent Bhekani Mpumelelo (22), an active UDF supporter, was detained in Richmond, Natal, several times during the 1980s. In detention, he was severely assaulted by members of the Special Branch, allegedly because of his political activities. He was shot and killed in June 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBEJE, Xolani (20), was shot dead by members of the ISU at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993. Mr Mbeje had been a marshal in a protest march earlier that day.

MBEKA, Nondumiso (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 May 1993, during conflict sparked by a local Crossroads leader's attempts to remove Section 2 residents by force.

MBEKELA, Mxoliswa Christian (24), the Grahamstown Youth Congress chairman, was seriously injured in a firebomb attack on his house by members of the SAP on 22 May 1985 in Grahamstown, Cape. His girlfriend died of burns sustained in this incident. He was subsequently detained by the SAP.

MBEKELA, Sonwabo Sydwell (28), an MK operative, was tortured during interrogation in Umtata, Transkei, in September 1985 and again in December 1987. Mr Mbekela was charged with political offences and held in custody until 1989. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the 1987 torture (AC/2000/076).

MBEKI, Joseph Molefi (17), lost the sight in one eye after being shot and injured by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 14 April 1993 while singing freedom songs with others after the assassination of CHRIS HANI. Police arrived and opened fire. Mr Mbeki was hit several times in the left eye and on the body, then loaded into a police Hippo and assaulted. He was later charged with public violence but found not guilty.

MBEKI, Monwabisi Kwanda (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted by unidentified persons in 1981 in Cradock, Cape. He has never been seen again and is presumed dead.

MBEKI, Mteteleli (33), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, in 1986, while watching a protest march to the Administration Board.

MBEKILE, Maholwane (50), was stabbed to death with a *panga* on 16 August 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, by IFP supporters who suspected he was an ANC member.

MBEKO, Hlakaniphani John, was abducted, beaten and stabbed to death by ANC members in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 January 1991. Mr Mbeko was suspected of changing his allegiance to the IFP. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0335).

MBEKO, Mfanufikile (21), an ANC member, was stabbed several times and then shot dead by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, in 6 January 1991.

MBEKO, Muzokuhle (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1992. His son was killed some nine months earlier, also in the course of political conflict.

MBEKO, Xolani (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 September 1991, while on his way to the night vigil of a fellow activist. His father was killed nine months later, also in the course of political conflict in the area.

MBEKUSHE, Sizakele (20), an SRC member and political activist, was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE who fired at demonstrators in De Aar, Cape, on 14 December 1989.

MBEKWA, Sibunu, an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBELE, Aaron (22), a member of the KwaKwatsi Youth Congress, was shot and severely injured when police opened fire on a crowd of ANC supporters marching to the Koppies court, in KwaKwatsi, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990. Mr Mbele had 180 pellets removed from his body.

MBELE, Andrew V usi, who had been arrested previously for trying to leave the country, disappeared from Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1982 and has not been seen since. Members of the Security Police allegedly visited his family after his disappearance and took his reference book.

MBELE, Ben, and a friend were shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING while standing outside the friend's home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 June 1993.

MBELE, Bettie Tomfikile (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 10 March 1992 in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her son was shot dead in the attack.

MBELE, David (35), an ANC supporter, was abducted by named and other members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in 1991. He was subjected to electric shock torture and beaten to try and force him to become a police informer.

MBELE, David , was shot dead by ANC supporters during an arson attack on his home in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 13 June 1992. Mr Mbele was suspected of being an IFP supporter.

MBELE, Dumisane Cyril (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Umkomaas, near Durban, in July 1990, during political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Emily Busi Zini (19), was raped and had her possessions stolen in April 1993 in Mathelanjani, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBELE, Eugene Mlungisi (28), a member of the SAP, was shot dead in Kokstad, Natal, on 18 October 1993 while on night duty at a local police station. There was evidence to suggest the involvement of APLA in this attack, but the APLA leadership denied responsibility for the killing.

MBELE, Fikile Bulisile (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989 during intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MBELE, France (55), had his house and furniture destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 4 May 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBELE, George Mduduzi (63), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters (allegedly aided by members of the AWWB and the SAP) in his office at Inala School, Uvongo, Natal, on 16 February 1994. It is alleged that the perpetrators targeted Mr Mbele because of his leadership role in the ANC.

MBELE, Happy Frank (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 18 December 1992, allegedly by members of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG.

MBELE, Jabulisiwe (12), lost her home when her parents' house in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, was set alight by Inkatha supporters on 29 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Joseph (40), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 28 November 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Lilian , was threatened with sexual assault and stabbed in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 December 1992. Ms Mbele was pregnant at the time of the attack. Her husband was rumoured to be a police informer.

MBELE, Lucia (51), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBELE, Mazwi Lynos (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 24 April 1994, three days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBELE, Mfolwane , was imprisoned in 1970 for eight years under the Terrorism Act in Flagstaff, Transkei, for his involvement in a popular movement in Pondoland against the introduction of the tribal authorities system.

After his release he got sick because of the injuries sustained during his imprisonment and later died.

MBELE, Mhleli , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 December 1989, during political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Michael (40), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the Security Branch while in detention in Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986.

MBELE, Millicent Zandile (18), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MBELE, Mina Nyane , was shot in the spine by IFP supporters at the Johannesburg station on her way to work on 28 February 1989. Ms Mbele was paralysed and hospitalised for three years before dying as a result of her injuries.

MBELE, Mkhohlisi Wellington (22), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by ANC supporters at KwaDabeka, near Pinetown, Natal, on 4 August 1993.

MBELE, Mlungisi , an ANC supporter and member of the SAP, was shot dead by unidentified persons in Kokstad, Natal, on 17 October 1993.

MBELE, Msongelwa Jeremiah (46), was stabbed to death with knives and *pangas* by Zulu-speaking hostel-dwellers during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in the area on 13 September 1990. Mr Mbele was on his way to work by taxi when the driver abducted the passengers and drove them to the hostel.

MBELE, Musa (24), was shot and severely injured in an attack by ANC supporters on the Nkulu area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1993. Three people died in this attack and four were seriously injured.

MBELE, Mzawu Solani (58), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, during 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Mzondwase Ivy (61), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBELE, Nguzimangabemtu , an IFP supporter, was shot dead at a hostel in Johannesburg, on 19 March 1993 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MBELE, Nokuthula Sibibongile , was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. It was believed that Ms Mbele was an IFP supporter who provided information to the IFP. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

MBELE, Ntombemhlophe Ritta Ntombekhaladi (41), an ANC supporter, had her home in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1991.

MBELE, Ntombifikile Elizabeth (44), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down on 22 July 1990 in intensifying political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBELE, Ntombifuthi Eunice (27), an ANC supporter, had her home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 30 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Ronnie Michael (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 March 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBELE, Sfiso Mzonjani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 January 1991.

MBELE, Siphio (31), a UDF supporter, was detained under emergency regulations on 9 June 1986 in Alexandria, Cape, because of his political activities. He was held in custody for 17 months.

MBELE, Sitoni Clementina (73), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBELE, Thandeka Cinder ella, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when ANC supporters attacked her home at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993. Seven occupants, including family members and neighbours who had taken shelter at the house because it was fenced, were killed, and three were injured.

MBELE, Vukani, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured while travelling with a prominent IFP supporter who was the target of an ANC attack in Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992. Three people died in the attack and several others were injured.

MBELE, Vusumzi Eric (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1989 during political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Zithulele Solomon (65), an ANC supporter, had his house, car and livestock destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 16 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBELE, Zwelifile, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by an ANC supporter in Wartburg, Natal, on 21 December 1985, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBELEKANA, Mbulelo Archie (29), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by other ANC supporters on 20 September 1993 in Komga, Cape during a serious internal feud.

MBELU, Bhokuyise Israel (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Durban on 28 February 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations earlier that month.

MBELU, Lovey Gideon (20), was shot dead, by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHEWSA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 while attending the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing several people and injuring others. Police arrived but provided no protection, ignoring the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MBELU, Percy Mpho (20), was shot dead, by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHEWSA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 while attending the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing several and injuring others. Police arrived but provided no protection, ignoring the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MBEMBE, Nokufuna Vinna (54), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 January 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBENENGE, Simon Simangele, an MK operative, was shot dead in Johannesburg, in September 1988. His mother claims that police came to her home in Paarl, Cape, and asked her to identify a photograph of her son who she was then informed was dead. The ANC confirmed that Mr Mbenenge was an MK operative but do not know the circumstances of his death.

MBENENGE, Thembekile Eric (30), was shot dead by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 27 July 1986 in Newtown, near Adelaide, Cape. One of the policemen was then stabbed and stoned to death by angry residents.

MBENENTO, Matse Wellington (28), an ANC supporter, was shot by named SAP members in Qumrha, near Komga, Cape, on 11 October 1991, while campaigning for the boycott of white-owned shops in the area.

MBENGA, Adam (26), a COSAS member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 June 1993 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MBENGE, Phindile Lhelhe (24), was shot dead by members of the SADF at during protests at Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape, on 2 February 1987.

MBENGO, Vusumzi Mzuwukile (22), a UDF supporter, was tortured in various ways by named members of the Security Branch on 26 August 1985 during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

MBENGWA, Elias (43), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 May 1991.

MBENSE, Eugene Siyabonga (28), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by unidentified persons in Clermont, near Durban, during a bus boycott in 1986.

MBENSE, Mduduzi Sydney (22), was intimidated and threatened in his home in Greytown, Natal, in March 1994. Mr Mbense had been the bodyguard of Solomon Mzolo, who was shot and killed, allegedly by ANC members, in February 1994.

MBESE, Nosisana Negina (36), an MK operative, was detained, tortured by suffocation and severely beaten by named members of the Ciskei Police on 8 January 1986 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. She was interrogated about identities of people who were harbouring and liaising with MK cadres.

MBESI, Esther Nokolosani (67), a UDF supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes,

acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MBETE, Mwandile (25), an ANC member, was repeatedly detained, interrogated and assaulted with sjamboks by members of the Transkei Police and SAP, at his home and at the Norwood police station in Umtata, Transkei, during the 1980s. He was interrogated about ANC pamphlets in his possession for which he was charged, convicted and sentenced. He was released in 1988.

MBEWANA, Mxolisi T ototo, was shot by members of the SADF during political conflict in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 October 1985.

MBEWE, Isaac (17), a UDF supporter, was beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries by IMBOKODO vigilantes at the tribal authority in Leeuvfontein, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MBEWE, Mongezi, was arrested and tortured by Bophuthatswana Police at Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in July 1986. He was accused of killing Brigadier Molope, the head of the Bophuthatswana Police.

MBEWE, Monsi Lolland (18), was arrested and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Brits, near Bophuthatswana, on 4 July 1986. He was accused of killing Brigadier Molope of the Bophuthatswana Police.

MBEWE, Thos Bethuel (31), was killed when thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl. His body was found next to a railway line in Kaalfontein and taken to a mortuary where his family found him on 24 September 1993. Both his feet were crushed and his arm was cut off. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MBEWU, Nolungile (40), an ANC member, was tear-gassed and shot in the left leg by members of the Ciskei Police during political conflict between the ADM and the ANC supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 27 October 1991.

MBEWU, Vuyani Edward (14), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the Railway Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 1 September 1985. Edward was watching his friends playing soccer when police shot at stone-throwers in the vicinity.

MBEWU, Winnie Vuyiswa (70), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in July 1990 in Uitenhage, Cape, by members of the SAP who were interrogating her about her son's whereabouts. Police claimed that her son was a suspect in a murder case.

MBHALI, Aaron Mandokoza, an IKONGO member, was detained at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBHAMALI, Sigodi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mandini, Natal, on 30 May 1993.

MBHELE, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was abducted, together with another police member, from the Bhongweni police station in Kokstad, Transkei, on 18 October 1993, in an attack by members of an ANC SDU. Both were shot dead. Four SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0033).

MBHELE, Albert Lungisani, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBHELE, Balungile Donata (25), an Inkatha supporter, had his house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 11 February 1990 in violent conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MBHELE, Bazisola Augustine (47) had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, vandalised and looted by UDF supporters in 1989 during intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Ben Chunkie (38), an ANC supporter, was thrown out of a train by IFP supporters in Clermont, near Durban, in 1990.

MBHELE, Bhekabantu Clement (38), an ANC supporter, had his home vandalised and destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBHELE, Bhekabantu, an ANC supporter, died of smoke inhalation when the house he was in was set alight at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 22 July 1990 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Boy (34), a COSATU member, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 25 July 1991 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MBHELE, David, was injured and suffered damage to property in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBHELE, Dingane (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Ncekubane Village in Ixopo, Natal, on 1 May 1994, days after the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBHELE, Dumisani Cyril (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named Inkatha supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 19 July 1990.

MBHELE, Dumisani Henry (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by an IFP supporter in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in December 1992.

MBHELE, Eugene Mlungisi, a member of the SAP, was abducted, together with another police officer, by MK operatives during a raid on the Bhongolethu police station at Kokstad, Natal, in October 1993. The two police officers were subsequently killed by the perpetrators. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0033).

MBHELE, Eunah (50), an ANC supporter, was hacked by a named Inkatha supporter in 1979, and in 1981 was beaten and stabbed and had her house damaged by named Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, allegedly in conflict due to ethnic rivalry.

MBHELE, Florence (59), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death in an attack by IFP supporters on her home in Nsangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 December 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly conducting house searches for ANC supporters and believed Ms Mbhele to have sympathies with the ANC.

MBHELE, Fokozi, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 December 1993.

MBHELE, Gretta Thandi (27), a UDF supporter, had her house at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Khayelihle Madlokovu, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Wartburg, Natal, on 3 January 1991, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Lindiwe Ignatia (16), an ANC supporter, had her family home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Liphi David (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters at his home in Okhalweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 July 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBHELE, Livingston Gabriel, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MBHELE, Lynette Lindekile (17), a UDF supporter, had her family home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Magdaline Sessie, was hacked on 24 June 1992 while sleeping at her home in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, by IFP supporters who claimed they were sent by management of the factory where her husband was on strike. The area was tense due to a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers which caused violent conflict in the area.

MBHELE, Mandela Joseph (54), was shot and stabbed to death in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 25 March 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Mandlenkosi Alois (26), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed

in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MBHELE, Meluli, an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by members of the A-TEAM in Parys, OFS, in November 1985.

MBHELE, Mfiseni Sibusiso (30), had his house at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Mhlabunzima, was one of three men stabbed to death by ANC supporters and residents of the Bottlebrush informal settlement, Chatsworth, Durban, in ongoing political conflict on 26 December 1993. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0059).

MBHELE, Mkhombeni James, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 25 December 1992.

MBHELE, Msizeni Mazwendoda, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBHELE, Mxolisi Petros (18), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP members in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1991.

MBHELE, Mzondile Aaron Papanyame (18), an ANC supporter, was tortured and beaten by named members of the Security Branch in Vredefort, OFS, on 11 June 1986. A boycott was underway at the time. Mr Mbhele was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in KwaKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990

MBHELE, Nomakhwezi V eronica (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, on 27 July 1993.

MBHELE, Nomphumelelo (13), was shot dead in an attack on her home at Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, by known IFP supporters on 16 January 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBHELE, Ntombikayise Getrude (35), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBHELE, Oupa Johannes (30), was shot by members of the SAP who opened fire on a group of *toyitoying* youths in Bloemfontein in May 1986. On 21 January 1992, Mr Mbhele was arrested and assaulted by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein when he attempted to speak on behalf of a group of hawkers.

MBHELE, Phumephi (42), an ANC supporter, had her house at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down in October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters

in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Purity Thuleleni (25), an ANC supporter, had her family home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Qondeni Evelinah (42), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC at Polela, Bulwer, Natal, supporters in April 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Qude Anthony (53), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Mtengwane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Rose Philisive (22), an ANC supporter, had her home in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by IFP supporters on 3 March 1991.

MBHELE, Shuqwana Jessie (45), an ANC supporter, had her house in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 January 1992, in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MBHELE, Sibongile Luckett (32), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 July 1993.

MBHELE, Sibusiso Justice, a constable in the SAP, was threatened at gunpoint by MK operatives, when they robbed the Ormonde police station, Johannesburg, on 27 February 1993. No one was injured in the robbery, which was aimed at acquiring weapons for local self-defence units (SDUs). Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0325).

MBHELE, Simon, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBHELE, Siphiwe Lesley (22), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured at Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 27 February 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His friend was shot dead in the attack.

MBHELE, Sizeni (38), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked her neighbour's home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993. Seven occupants, including family members and neighbours who had taken shelter at the house because it was fenced, were killed, and three were injured.

MBHELE, Synod Simon, an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBHELE, Thamsanqa Jerome, was hit on the head with a glass bottle and robbed of his firearm by MK operatives in F Section, Kwamashu, Durban, on 2 July

1992. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/062).

MBHELE, Thezaphi Doris, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 5 October 1991 during political conflict in the area. Ms Mbhele was allegedly shot after going to help a man who had been shot dead by the perpetrators outside her home. After her discharge from hospital, unidentified attackers destroyed her house.

MBHELE, Thulebona Justice (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a pre-dawn attack on a home in KwaSithole, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1993, allegedly in attempt to disrupt the peace process in the area. Ten ANC supporters were killed and two injured.

MBHELE, Velepi Elizabeth (50), had her home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Vimba Wiseman (34), a union member, was shot and paralysed in Maraisburg, Johannesburg, on 6 April 1992. He had received death threats from management shortly before this incident because of his union activities.

MBHELE, Xolani (32), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death on 26 July 1992 when armed IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MBHELE, Xolani, was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 September 1992, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Zakhele Elijah (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 August 1992.

MBHELE, Zodwa (18), was shot dead by IFP supporters returning from a Shaka Day rally in Kwa-Mashu, Durban on 27 September 1992. About ten people were injured in fighting that broke out between ANC and IFP supporters following the rally.

MBHELE, Zonduyise (47), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHETE, R, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MBHUDU, Qaphela Anselem (39), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 March 1992.

MBIBI, Margaret Ntombicacile (36), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP who

forced their way into her home at Sigidleni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 October 1993, allegedly in a house-to-house search for weapons.

MBIDIDI, Patrick, was killed during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1985.

MBIKO, Ntombizanele Annatolia, had her home burnt down in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS on 16 February 1993.

MBILI, Aaron, escaped physical injury on 30 April 1991 when the car in which he and five other people were travelling was attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. Two of the vehicle occupants were killed and two injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

MBILI, Bhekani (17), an ANC supporter, was axed and shot to death by IFP supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 August 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

MBILI, Bonisile Mavis (28), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991. In April and May 1991, political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MBILI, Charles Meshack (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Nomakhanzane, Mtwalume, Natal, on 30 January 1992. His mother was shot dead, and their home was destroyed in the attack.

MBILI, Esther Mamdlonkolo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Nomakhanzane, Mtwalume, Natal, on 30 January 1992. Her son was also injured, and their home was destroyed in the attack.

MBILI, Hlezphi Mirriam (45), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area on 2 June 1992. The perpetrators had come to her home and taken her son, whom they shot and killed outside. They returned later to shoot Ms Mbili.

MBILI, Isaac Khalesakhe (38), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in an attack by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during continuing political conflict in May 1993. Both his parents were killed in the attack.

MBILI, Jabula Hemington (34), was shot dead when hooded gunmen attacked three homes at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 20 June 1993. See MURCHISON ATTACKS.

MBILI, Kelele (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1993 during continuing political conflict in the area. The perpetrators arrived at her house and caught her trying to run away. Her body was found near a stream two days later. Her husband was also killed, and their house was burnt down. Her son survived the attack.

MBILI, Kufokwakhe (70), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 July 1991. The family had fled the area because of the political violence and because of pressure on Mr Mbili's son to join the IFP. When he and his wife returned to their home, they were both killed.

MBILI, Lindani (19), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 2 June 1992 at Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area. The attackers took him out of his home and shot him outside. A short while later they returned for his mother, whom they also shot and killed.

MBILI, Lindeni Eunaistance (36), an ANC supporter, lost her house at Nomakhanzane, Mtwalume, Natal, when it was set alight by IFP supporters on 30 January 1992. Her mother was shot dead and her brother injured in the attack.

MBILI, Mabhovu (56), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1993. The attackers arrived at his house and killed him when he opened the door. His wife tried to run away, but was caught, and her body was found near a stream two days later. Their house was also burnt down. His son survived the attack.

MBILI, Mabhovu Eggie (64), was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 July 1991, allegedly because her son was an ANC supporter.

MBILI, Mampapanana Lillian (60), had her three houses at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 20 March 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBILI, Mavis, an ANC supporter, lost her house and many of her possessions in an attack by alleged IFP supporters at Mangamazini, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MBILI, Mduduzi Aubrey (17), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death after being abducted from a taxi by IFP supporters in Mtengwane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 October 1991. Six IFP supporters and a child were killed in attacks by ANC supporters in the area that day. See MTENGWANE ATTACK.

MBILI, Nino Elias Ntontoza, was abducted and shot dead at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by one named and other IFP supporters on 22 April 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area. Mr Mbili was allegedly targeted because he was thought to be an ANC sympathiser.

MBILI, Nkosiyezwwe Zibo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body mutilated by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 August 1992. Mr Mbili was allegedly killed because his brother was affiliated to the IFP.

MBILI, Phathowubani Phyllis (59), had her house at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack on 18 October 1991 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBILI, Rabukani Agnes (43), lost her house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'Red' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MBILI, Richard (23), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death and his body was mutilated by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 August 1992.

MBILI, Richman Zibokwakhe (23), an IFP supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death, and his body mutilated, by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 August 1992.

MBILI, Sihle Maxwell (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in 1989. Two years later, in April 1991, his house in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, was burnt down, also by IFP supporters. Mr Mbili had allegedly refused to join the IFP, and he and his parents were forced to flee the area. His parents returned to their home in July 1991 and were both killed.

MBILI, Simon Vela (38), was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters at Bhuqu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 November 1991 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBILI, Thandekile (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in the forest at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 April 1992.

MBILI, Thembekile (41), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992 during intense political conflict in the area. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MBILI, Thokisane, escaped physical injury on 30 April 1991 when the car in which he and five other people were travelling was attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. Two of the vehicle occupants were killed and two injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

MBILI, Tobhi Beatrice (23), an ANC supporter, was severely injured in a panga attack by IFP supporters in Danganya, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 4 October 1992.

MBILI, Wellington Bheki (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 October 1993, after he had been arrested on suspicion of involvement in MK activities. Mr Mbili was taken, handcuffed, to a forest for a pointing-out, and was fatally wounded in a hand grenade explosion and the shooting by the police.

MBINDA, Mpumelelo Ashweli (43), had his house burnt down and was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1991. Soweto and many other Transvaal townships were embroiled in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MBINDA, Philton Mntuyedwa (37), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP for attending a meeting to protest against the Trust Land Act in 1960 at Endlovu, Bizana, Transkei. While in detention, he was severely tortured.

MBINGO, Christopher, a member of the SAP, was stabbed and stoned to death by a group of ANC supporters at Elukwatini, KaNgwane, on 14 September 1990. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2001/137).

MBINQO, Mpumelelo, was one of several young men abducted, assaulted and necklaced on 2 February 1987, by a large crowd of residents of Mdantsane township, Ciskei, who accused them of being part of a criminal gang called the 'Killer Boys'. Mr Mbinqo and three others were burnt to death while one survived with serious injuries. Twelve perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

MBITYO, Vuyiswa Gladys (35), was shot and severely injured in a random shooting by members of the SAP during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 4 March 1985.

MBIWA, Mankwekwe Ben (57), was hacked to death by IFP supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, on 22 August 1990 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MBIXANE, Mzwandile (3), was shot by members of the 'Amatshaka' MUNICIPAL POLICE in February 1987 at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth.

MBIXANE, Nceba Mpimpi (14), was 'necklaced' to death by named police collaborators in Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, in August 1986 during a state of emergency.

MBIZA, Witnes Gezani (29), an ANC supporter, was tear gassed and shot in the left eye when members of the Bophuthatswana Police fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MBIZANA, Justice Mfulathelwa (aka 'Mandla'), an MK operative, was abducted by members of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in September 1986 and taken to a farm in the Hammanskraal area, Tvl. He was severely tortured and, after several days, taken to a spot near Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, where he was killed. His body was blown up using a landmine, to make it appear that he had blown himself up while laying the mine. Ten Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty. Seven applications were granted and three refused (AC/2001/248).

MBIZANA, Sibongiseni Simon (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at KwaMnyandu railway station, Umlazi, Durban, on 14 April 1993. Mr Mbizana was allegedly returning from a prayer meeting after the assassination of Chris Hani when he was shot, allegedly by IFP supporters who opposed the memorial service.

MBIZANE, Bhanoyi (54), an ANC supporter, had his home in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in November 1991. Mr Mbizane was allegedly thought to be harbouring ANC supporters.

MBIZO, Modi (30), a PAC member, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, on 9 May 1963. He was sentenced to death for killing a headman in the Cofimvaba district, Transkei during protests against forced removals and the Trust Land Act.

MBOBHOZI, Dumisani Erick (18), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was stabbed, shot and beaten by unidentified perpetrators in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 30 January 1994 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBOBO, Lunga Patrick, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 August 1993.

MBOCHANA, Freddy Zanempi (44), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by a named member of the SAP on 1 January 1985 in Murraysburg, Cape.

MBODAMO, Mkhuseli (21), a member of SAYCO, was shot dead by members of the CDF at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 31 July 1987, while he tried to protect his younger brother during an assault by the same perpetrators.

MBODAMO, Phakamile Welcome (15), was assaulted, kicked and beaten with a piece of wood by members of the Ciskei Police during political unrest in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 31 July 1987.

MBODLA, Nkosana, an ANC member, was detained by the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBOKANE, Madoda Lionel (24), was injured in a hand grenade attack on his home by members of the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 30 July 1991. He was allegedly killed in retaliation for the killing of a gang member during conflict in the area.

MBOKAZI, Alzinia (50), had her property destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1989 in intense political conflict in the area.

MBOKAZI, Esias Dingile (60), had her home in Umlazi, Durban, petrol-bombed and shot at by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, in February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations earlier that month.

MBOKAZI, Mfanafuthi (21), an alleged IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by an ANC member while walking to the market at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, with his girlfriend on 1 January 1992. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/022).

MBOKAZI, Mlungisi Wellington (22), was severely beaten by IFP supporters on 25 April 1992 near Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. Mr Mbokazi and his three companions were confronted and accused of supporting the ANC. His three companions were all beaten to death in the attack.

MBOKAZI, Muzikayifani Nicholas (30), a UDF member, was shot dead by a known member of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 28 March 1986. The attack occurred in the course of conflict over the incorporation of Chesterville into KwaZulu.

MBOKAZI, Phivase (61), lost her house in Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack on 21 May 1993, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. She was allegedly targeted because her son was an ANC supporter.

MBOKAZI, Zolani Cyprian, an ANC supporter, was shot dead during ongoing conflict between ANC and

IFP supporters at at KwaCele Village, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 July 1993.

MBOKOTHA, Mbiza Penstone (29), an ANCYL leader, was tortured in detention by members of the Gazankulu Police at Zaselamani police station in Giyani, Gazankulu, on 3 March 1992 because he was suspected of being involved in burning down a policeman's house.

MBOKWE, Nonkenyana, an ANC supporter, died after being severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 at Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBOLA, Nonkosi Muriel (42), whose husband and son were collaborators, was assaulted and had her home burnt down during political conflict at Mooiplaas, near East London, on 13 March 1986.

MBOLEKWA, Betswana, an ANC supporter, was assaulted by the SAP in February 1960 in Embhobheni, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBOLEKWA, Mntukanti (69), was shot and injured on 18 April 1985 when police members, concealed in a MUNICIPAL POLICE vehicle in Despatch, Cape, opened fire on youths playing football. Mr Mbolekwa was sitting outside when he was hit by the gunfire. Four people were killed and two injured in the shooting. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, DESPATCH.

MBOLEKWA, Zinyanya Raymond (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP at a communal tap in the street in Port Elizabeth on 1 April 1985. The police claimed that the victim had been throwing stones at a police Casspir.

MBOLEKWA, Zita, was injured when a pipe bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded on 25 April 1994 at a taxi rank on the corner of Blood Street and Seventh Avenue in Pretoria. Three people were killed and four injured in the blast. During the pre-election period the AWB targeted taxi ranks, bus stops and railway stations, predominantly used by black people, the majority of whom they believed to be ANC supporters, in order to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

MBOMA, Masixole (13), was injured when a hand grenade was thrown into his home on 9 August 1992 during political conflict between ADM and ANC supporters in Quzini, King William's Town, Cape. His grandfather was a member of the ANC.

MBOMA, Nosipho (5), was killed with an axe in an attack by hostel-dwellers in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, in political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

MBOMBO, Silulami Khabotsi Richard (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and Transkei Police on 21 September 1993 in Qumbu, Transkei.

MBONA, Vusumzi Michael (20), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, while travelling in a vehicle in Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly targeting one of Mr Mbona's companions to avenge an earlier attack on ANC supporters.

MBONAMBI, Babhekile (7), was shot dead at a political rally at the King Zwelethini Stadium in Umlazi, Durban, in February 1992 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBONAMBI, Beauty (53), had her home in Esindisweni, Verulam, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 June 1993, allegedly because her sons supported the ANC.

MBONAMBI, Bhakabakubo (43), an ANC supporter, died 18 days after being shot by Inkatha supporters on 12 April 1989 in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban.

MBONAMBI, Bhakani Sibusiso, aka 'MK Hugo', an MK operative, was killed in a shoot-out at the home of ANC member Tryphina Jokweni in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 April 1987 by Security Police members from *Vlakplaas* and Durban who had infiltrated their unit. Three MK operatives were killed and one security policeman was injured.

MBONAMBI, Bongani Ephraim (32), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in the Vezunyawo area, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, on 29 June 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. His brother was killed in February 1994, also in political conflict.

MBONAMBI, Bonginkosi Vincent (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Stanger, Natal, on 25 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Clashes broke out between ANC and IFP supporters following an ANC march in the area.

MBONAMBI, Bungu Simon (48), had his home at Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in February 1992, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBONAMBI, Busisiwe Prudence (22), was detained and severely tortured by members of the SAP at Chesterville, Durban, in May 1987, allegedly because of her political activities. Her brother, an ANC supporter, had been killed by the police at Umlazi, Durban on 21 April 1987.

MBONAMBI, Emmanuel, had his property burnt and his bottle store looted and destroyed by a named perpetrator at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 1 January 1991, allegedly because he and his family were branded ANC members. They received death threats and had to close other shops at KwaMbonambi.

MBONAMBI, Glenrose (31), had his home at Empangeni, Natal, petrol-bombed by IFP supporters on 12 July 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBONAMBI, Mbongeni (42), lost his house at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in an arson attack on 7 November 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBONAMBI, Mbuzeni Mabhalane (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBONAMBI, Muziwenhlanhla Gilbert (34), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 14 July 1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MBONAMBI, Mzo, was severely beaten in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Mbonambi was one of five people who survived the beating, while two others were beaten to death, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

MBONAMBI, Ngila Balungile (42), had her home at Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters during January 1990 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBONAMBI, Nokulunga (13), was shot dead in Lower Illovo, Natal, in 1992 during a violent political confrontation between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBONAMBI, Sibusiso Patrick (27), an ANC supporter, was killed near Stanger, Natal, on 22 February 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His brother had been killed in June 1991, also in political conflict in the area.

MBONAMBI, Sizwe, was severely beaten in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Mbonambi was one of five people who survived the beating, while two others were beaten to death, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

MBONAMBI, Vimba Enock (41), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 February 1990.

MBONAMBI, Vincent Bonginkosi (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Stanger, Natal, on 25 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBONAMBI, Zandile Anna (44), an ANC supporter, had her house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 May 1993.

MBONAMBI, Zwelempi (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 September 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBONANE, John, was beaten to death in Mathyzensloop, KwaNdebele, in 1986 by 'comrades' during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into KwaNdebele. Mr Mbonane's house was torched and his stock and property were destroyed and stolen prior to this attack.

MBONANE, Lucas Lucky (23), was severely beaten by named perpetrators in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, in January 1985. Mr Mbonane had reportedly participated in killing Chief Mayisa but was attacked by his vigilante group when he told the Mayisa family how the chief had died. Conflict erupted in the township after the State attempted to remove the community forcibly after it was declared a 'black spot'.

MBONANE, Mgazi Phillip, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 September 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBONANE, Pali Sarah (41), had her house set alight by 'comrades' in Mathyzensloop, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into KwaNdebele. Her husband was killed after the attack.

MBONANI, Adam Mgidi, was shot in the abdomen and injured by IMBOKODO vigilantes who set up a roadblock in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during 1986. The area was tense due to attempts by the State to impose independence on KwaNdebele.

MBONANI, Mlotshwa David, was severely beaten and shot by vigilantes in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, in 1982 during conflict which erupted in the area when it was declared a 'black spot'. State-sponsored vigilantes terrorised the community to try and forcibly remove them.

MBONANI, Oupa Josiah (23), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 17 March 1986. He had been arrested on suspicion of killing of a policeman at a night vigil.

MBONANI, Swartbooi Skhangeni (47), was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MBONANI, Themba Tsepo (14), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 August 1993. The perpetrators in many such attacks were IFP supporters and members of the security forces terrorising communities.

MBONDE, Sipiwo Headman (23), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF and the SAP on 20 May 1986 at KwaNomzamo, Humansdorp, Cape, while he was attending a meeting to demand the removal of Black Local Authority COUNCILLORS. The next day, he was arrested and detained for 14 days.

MBONDLI, Mr (first name not given), was shot in the arm by members of the SADF during the NGQUZA HILL massacre on 6 June 1960 in Lusikisiki, Transkei. He was captured and imprisoned for several years for taking part in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Mbondli died of ill health soon after his release.

MBONGENI, Mati (23), had his home burnt down when IFP supporters attacked the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993, allegedly in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses burnt down.

MBONGO, Jane Nozililo, was repeatedly stabbed and hacked in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBONGO, Mbuyiswa Ezf rose, died on 10 April 1994 after he was shot by IFP supporters during their ill-fated march in Johannesburg, on 28 March 1994. Mr Mbongo was not politically aligned and was attacked on his way to work for not attending the IFP rally held in Johannesburg, on that day.

MBONGO, Mbuyiswa, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC

headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBONGO, Victoria (1), was stabbed in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBONGWA, Bongive, survived an attempt on his life when members of a self-defence unit (SDU) shot at and threw petrol bombs into his house at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 23 January 1994. One family member was killed and five others survived, and the house was damaged. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

MBONGWA, Emmanuel Mfanufikile (33), an ANC supporter, lost his shop and its contents in an arson attack at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 6 December 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MBONGWA, Khumbulani, survived an attempt on his life when members of a self-defence unit (SDU) shot at and threw petrol bombs into a house at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 23 January 1994. One family member was killed and five others survived. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

MBONGWA, Lillian Z (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 23 October 1992.

MBONGWA, Maxwell Bhapa (16), was shot and injured by an Inkatha member during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 December 1988. An amnesty applicant testified that he believed that Mr Mbongwa was a UDF supporter involved in attacks on Inkatha supporters. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

MBONGWA, Melusi, survived an attempt on his life when members of a self-defence unit (SDU) shot at and threw petrol bombs into a house at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 23 January 1994. One family member was killed and five others survived. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

MBONGWA, Ntokozo Joyce (25), lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Matikwe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 August 1990. The attack was allegedly motivated by the belief that Ms Mbongwa was a collaborator.

MBONGWA, Phumzile, was shot dead when members of a self-defence unit (SDU) shot at and threw petrol bombs into a house at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 23 January 1994. Five of her family members who were in the house survived the attack. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

MBONGWA, Sifiso, survived an attempt on his life when members of a self-defence unit (SDU) shot at and threw petrol bombs into a house at Bhekezulu,

Estcourt, Natal, on 23 January 1994. One family member was killed and five others survived. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

MBONGWA, Sihla , an MK operative, was beaten unconscious by members of the SAP in April 1977 after his arrest at Paulpietersburg, Natal. Mr Mbongwa and three other MK operatives were allegedly on their way from Swaziland to Durban when their car was stopped at a roadblock. One of the four men was never seen again.

MBONGWA, Sindiswa (33), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MBONGWA, Thamsanqa (33), an ANC supporter, disappeared from his home at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 October 1989, and was found dead five weeks later. Mr Mbongwa, who lived in an Inkatha stronghold, is believed to have been killed by Inkatha supporters in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBONGWE, Bongani Fasties , had his home at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by SPECIAL CONSTABLES during the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE on 3 December 1988. The station commander at New Hanover police station was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

MBONGWE, Bonisiwe Constance (48), an IFP supporter, had her house in Ntabamhlophe, near Estcourt, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBONGWE, Emmanuel Bongani 'Faustus' , a UDF activist and member of the Trust Feeds Crisis Committee, was repeatedly harassed by named Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP in November 1988. He was detained on 23 November 1988 and held for 65 days under emergency regulations, during which time the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE took place. His house had been burnt in an arson attack about a year earlier, in October 1988. On 8 July 1990 he was shot and injured in a flat on the Durban beachfront while in the company of ANC-supporting Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo.

MBONGWE, Musa Eustace (19), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations in October 1988 and tortured by members of the Security Police while in detention in Richmond, Natal.

MBONGWE, Mzwandile , an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a named ANC supporter and unidentified members of a self-defence unit in Richmond, Natal, in the course of internal conflict in the area during 1994.

MBONGWE, Thembekile Jemina (53), an IFP supporter, had her house at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in December 1992 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MBONISWA, Ntomboxolo (14), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 5 September 1985, while she was attending a political meeting.

MBONISWA, William Ntonton (29), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, while participating in the POLLSMOOR MARCH to demand the release of Nelson Mandela. Twenty-eight people were shot dead by police during the march and the days that followed.

MBOTHO, Bhekazakhe Amos (16), an ANC supporter, lost his home at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by alleged ANC supporters on 15 July 1990. His parents and two siblings were stabbed to death in the attack, allegedly because his father was suspected of being an IFP informer.

MBOTHO, Daphney , was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 December 1990 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBOTHO, Dudu Princess (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by named IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 November 1993.

MBOTHO, Mr (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993 in continuing political conflict in area. His house was also burnt down in the attack.

MBOTHO, Nyembani Mafolozzi , lost her house in an arson attack in April 1961 at Esikhumbeni, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBOTHO, Rose Nombuluko (52), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MBOTHO, Thobekile Florence Makanomsa (61), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters in February 1991. Her husband was severely beaten in the attack.

MBOTHO, Vunina Tryphinah (52), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 30 September 1993 in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area.

MBOTHWE, Nomajaji Gladys (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MBOTO, Themba (42), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death with three members of the Falakhe family when their home was set alight in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992. The attack took place during conflict between ANC supporters and the Lingelethu West town COUNCILLORS who were allegedly aided by police.

MBOTWE, Sibusiso Jerome (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBOTYA, Thembekile Edwin (17), a UDF supporter, died after being stabbed by a named perpetrator during political conflict at Masizakhe, Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 14 September 1984.

MBOVANA, Nomathamsanqa Sylvia (18), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985, and held in custody for many months. She was later convicted of public violence.

MBOVANA, Xolile Anthony (21), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985, and held in custody for many months. He was later convicted of public violence.

MBOVANE, Jackson (61), an ANC supporter, had his home petrol-bombed by unidentified perpetrators during political conflict between the ANC and ADM supporters at Ndakana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 10 September 1992.

MBOVANE, Mandisa Nongenisile (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the Peace Force security company at her home in Ndakana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 29 September 1992.

MBOVANE, Ntozelizwe Stulo (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Grabouw, Cape, in August 1992, when SAP members opened fire on demonstrators protesting against the BISHO MASSACRE.

MBOYA, Mthobeli Herold (21), a COSAS member, was shot by members of the SAP in Somerset East, Cape, on 13 May 1993 during a march intended to disrupt classes at a school.

MBOYA, Vuyisile John (32), was shot dead by members of the SAP while he was held in custody in Lingelihle police station, Cradock, Cape, on 20 October 1992.

MBOYANA, Mncedisi Bar rington, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 15 August 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MBOYANI, M P, was severely injured and suffered damage to property in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBOYI, Collen Bhelikizwe (21), was shot and injured in Vosloorus, Tvl, when members of the ISU dispersed a joint COSAS/SADTU march protesting the detention of two teachers on 19 July 1991.

MBOYI, Zukisa Howard (22), a COSATU member, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MBOZA, Nomsa Cecilia (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MBOZA, Sasiwe (29), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1992.

MBUBE, Ntanzi (52), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 or 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBUKWANE, Fortune Dudu, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, when police disrupted a march for the Duduza hand grenade victims on 7 July 1985.

MBULA, Vukani Goodman, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MBULANA, Kanisile (37), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by named members of the CNIP during political conflict at Mooiplaas, near East London, in April 1986.

MBULAWA, Eugene (15), was subjected to electric shock torture, collapsed and lost consciousness in police custody in Welverdiend, Carletonville, Tvl, in July 1990. Eugene died later that day in the Leratong hospital without regaining consciousness.

MBULAWA, Ncikazi Emily, was severely injured and suffered damage to property in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBULAWA, Nofayini Elsie (87), died after she was severely beaten by members of the SAP in October 1984 in Cradock, Cape. Ms Mbulawa, who was blind and bedridden, was assaulted by police who had chased a suspect in the political unrest into her house.

MBULENI, Zitulele Reginald (38), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 October 1991. Mr Mbuleni was one of 20 people killed and 26 injured during violence following the funeral of Sam Ntuli, general secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Tvl who was assassinated in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 September 1991. See NTULI FUNERAL.

MBULI, Boysie Innocent (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed on 12 December 1993, when members of the KWAZULU POLICE opened fire on a student protest at Ohlange Primary School at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MBULI, Dumisani Makukula, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 13 March 1986 during student demonstrations in the township.

MBULI, Khanyisile (21), an IFP supporter, was raped and then stabbed to death by ANC supporters on 17 April 1994 at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in violent political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBULI, Mayenzeke Michael (28), a member of the SAP, was assaulted with sjamboks, dragged out of his home, doused with petrol and burnt to death by a group of youths during political conflict in Sterkspruit, Cape, on 10 July 1990. Four of the youths were consequently convicted of murder.

MBULI, Mzwakhe , a well-known poet and UDF supporter, was falsely arrested in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, by the Witwatersrand Security Branch on 17 March 1989, together with his wife. The Mbulis were later prosecuted for the illegal possession of firearms and explosives found at their home. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for planting the arms in their home (AC/2000/164).

MBULI, Nomsa , was falsely arrested in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, by the Witwatersrand Security Branch on 17 March 1989, together with her husband. The Mbulis were later prosecuted for the illegal possession of firearms and explosives found at their home. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for planting the arms in their home (AC/2000/164).

MBULI, Petros Mafika (55), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBULI, Simon Mbusomoni (34), died under mysterious circumstances in Tokoza, Tvl, in January 1990 after being taken into custody by members of the SAP who alleged that he was a self-defence unit member in possession of illegal weapons.

MBUNDU, Nceba Mxolisi , was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 November 1986 during evictions following a rent boycott in the area.

MBUNGE, Thami Stanford , was shot and killed by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 June 1977 during a student march in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MBUNGE, Zola Joseph (17), was injured in the eye and on his body when members of the SAP opened fire with birdshot in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1977 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MBUNGELA, Thomas , was shot and killed by a member of the SAP in Komatipoort, Tvl, during the state of emergency in May 1986.

MBUNGWA, Manthiywa Jeanet , was beaten by members of the SAP at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBUQE, Xolile Humphrey (17), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP during political conflict at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 5 October 1987.

MBUQE, Zwelitsha (41), was shot dead in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in March 1991 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MBUSI, Nomakhaya Patricia (39), lost her home in an arson attack in Nyanga Bush, near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MBUSO, Malobola , was shot and burnt to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes near Pretoria, during July 1986. Mr Mbuso and four 'comrades' fled from KwaNdebele to avoid being arrested. Two weeks later his parents were notified of his death. Prior to his killing, members

of the security forces visited his home and confiscated ANC T-shirts. They allegedly threatened his family, warning them that the pending funeral of their son would be disrupted.

MBUTHO, Cecelia Nompumelelo (43), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in March 1992.

MBUTHO, Constance (39), an IFP supporter, had her house at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Mbutho's husband had been killed five days earlier, also in the course of political conflict.

MBUTHO, Khulile Rejoice (38), an IFP supporter, had her house in Ehlanzeni, Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down in 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBUTHO, Siyabonga Lawrence (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 April 1993. The perpetrators allegedly opened fire on a crowd of demonstrators when the vehicle in which they were travelling was attacked.

MBUTHO, Titiza Ivy (29), had her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight in January 1990 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBUTHU, Florence T (45), had her home severely damaged in an arson attack at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes in the area. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

MBUTHU, Goodness Nonhlanhla Fikile (29), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 July 1992.

MBUTHU, Wellington Bafana , an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter at Mphelandaba Store, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 15 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUTHUMA, Delive Paulinus (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, by named Inkatha supporters on 17 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. The family home was burnt down in the attack. **MBUTHUMA, Emerencia** (62), had her house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters at KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 17 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. One of her sons died in the attack. The attack was allegedly motivated by the belief that the family supported the ANC.

MBUTHUMA, Msongelwa Nicholas , was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 September 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Mbuthuma was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

MBUTHUMA, Ruth Zitshu (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and sexually assaulted by a named IFP

supporter at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her son, aged nine, was also severely beaten in the attack.

MBUTHUMA, Simo (9), was severely beaten by a named IFP supporter at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His mother, an ANC supporter, was also severely assaulted in the attack.

MBUTHUMA, Thami, was shot by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, in April 1992 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers aided by gang members and ANC-supporting residents.

MBUTO, Nongephi Elizabeth, lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Nyanga, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MBUTO, Skhumbuzo Moses (54), an ANC supporter, survived an attempted killing when the home of his parents-in-law in Isipingo, Natal, was petrol-bombed in 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MBUTWA, Bandiwe Annie Mandaba (65), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992.

MBUYAZI, Gladness (43), was shot and injured by members of the Esikhwini hit squad at Esikhwini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 July 1992. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBUYAZI, Johannes Michael (40), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Durban, on 16 March 1992.

MBUYAZI, Joseph (60), an IFP supporter, was abducted and shot dead by ANC supporters at Mhlangeni, KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 6 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUYAZI, Lucky, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at Esikhwini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 August 1992. Members of the ESIKHWINI HIT SQUAD entered the home of a COSATU official, who threw a grenade at them. Four people were injured in the incident. The COSATU official was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0061).

MBUYAZI, Luntu (53), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 January 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mbuyazi was forced to flee the area.

MBUYAZI, Madabuli (50), was shot dead on 21 January 1992 at Nhlabane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBUYAZI, Mzondeni Absolom (45), was stabbed to death in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Enkonjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 November 1992.

MBUYAZI, Nelisiwe (46), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 24 February 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUYAZI, Paulos (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 March 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MBUYAZI, Sibongile Mar garet (41), an IFP supporter, lost her house in Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack on 28 March 1994 in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUYAZI, Thamsanqa, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 October 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Mbuyazi had fled his home at KwaSokhulu, but was killed while staying at KwaMthethwa.

MBUYAZI, Thembinkosini Lexhur (50), an IFP supporter, had his home in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUYAZI, Victor Ntando (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 March 1994 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUYISA, Mapi, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 2 October 1990. Two other UDF supporters were killed in the attack.

MBUYISA, Ndodeni Joseph (37), lost his house in Eshowe, Natal, in an arson attack during July 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBUYISA, Niniza Bernadet (53), an ANC supporter, had her home at Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters on 19 June 1990.

MBUYISA, Nozipho Mavis (41), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in January 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MBUYISA, Sfiso Nicholas (15), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 2 October 1990. Two other UDF supporters were killed in the attack.

MBUYISA, Sibusiso (16), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 27 December 1992. His friends, who were taking him to hospital, were stopped at a police road block and forced to turn the injured Mr Mbuyisa over to them. Mr Mbuyisa was later found dead in the mortuary.

MBUYISA, Siyabonga Elliot, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 August 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBUYISA, Welcome Mdayi Dumisani (36), had his house in Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal, petrol-bombed

by ANC supporters on 22 January 1994 in intensifying political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MCAKOLO, Msongelwa, an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MCAMA, Zombeyana Benard (69), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990, when hundreds of armed men, allegedly Inkatha supporters, invaded the area. Thirteen people were killed in the attack.

MCAMBI, Alson Thulebona, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990 in intense political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in the area.

MCAMBI, Gibson Sbhongiseni (28), an ANC supporter, was killed when he was beaten, stabbed and thrown from a moving train in Umlazi, Durban, on 26 November 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MCAMBI, Hlaba Anna (63), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MCAMBI, Thulebona Andrius (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at the Mhlungwa River, Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 24 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MCAMGISA, Simon Mzwandile (22), an ANC supporter, was arrested at Vereeniging, Tvl, on 12 August 1992 and tortured in various ways by members of the SAP.

MCANDA, Daniwe Maggie (58), was severely beaten and kicked by members of the SAP in Somerset East, Cape, in 1986 during the state of emergency. Her children were UDF supporters. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MCANDA, Ntombizodwa Mirriam (28), was detained and severely beaten by named members of the SAP on 22 August 1986 at Somerset East police station, Cape.

MCANYANA, Ntombenhle Christina (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 March 1991.

MCATA, Lawrence Mzwanda, an MK operative, was killed in a shoot-out with members of the SAP and Ciskei Police on 31 July 1985 at Mt Ruth railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei.

McBRIDE, Derrick (54), an MK operative, was arrested and tortured during July 1986 in Nigel, Tvl, and then taken to Durban where SAP and named Security Branch members tortured him. He was sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island for his involvement in the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING.

McBRIDE, Derrick Robert (six months), was forcibly taken from his mother and denied food when his mother was detained because her family was involved in the political struggle. The police allegedly refused to take his milk formula with them when they removed him

from CR Swart Square, Durban, and took him to his great-aunt without his mother's permission.

McBRIDE, Dorris Yvonne (around 47), an ANC supporter, was continually harassed and was detained on several occasions by members of the Security Police in Durban in the 1980s, allegedly because of the involvement of members of her family in political activities.

McCLUNE, Robert, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990, while participating in a legal protest at the opening ceremony of Wolseley's community hall. Residents objected to the participation of a Tricameral Parliament Minister in the proceedings.

MCDONALD, Ian, was killed when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

McDONALD, Nonceba Mary, an ANC supporter, was tortured and had a hand grenade thrown at her home by members of the Ciskei Police on 19 January 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, allegedly because her son was an MK operative.

McDONALD, Patrick Vusumzi (30), an MK operative, was shot dead by named members of the Ciskei Police on 18 January 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

MCDONALD, Rhoda, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

MCEDI, Vincent Mpho, was shot dead by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 27 November 1990. The ANC-aligned KYC had split into two rival factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gaddaffis'. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991. Mr Mcedi was a supporter of the 'Gadaffi' faction.

MCELU, Morris Mzimkhulu (20), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP at Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 19 November 1985. Two days earlier, police and residents had clashed at a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church.

MCERWA, Ndimiso (15), an AZASM member, was shot and injured by a UDF-aligned SASCO member in Soweto, Johannesburg, in March 1986. UDF and AZASM supporters clashed violently in a number of Transvaal townships in the mid to late 1980s.

MCETYWA, Harriet Jabulile (34), had her home damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters and other named perpetrators in Pongola, Tvl, in 1993.

MCGLUWA, Patric W illiam, a BCM member, was arrested on 14 February 1975 and held at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, where he was beaten and intimidated by named members of the Security Branch to try and force him to testify against Trevor Bloem, charged under the Terrorism and Suppression of

Communism Acts. Mr Mcgluwa and another were suspected of being co-conspirators in attempting to discourage participation in the CRC and were sentenced to a year's imprisonment for refusing to testify.

McGOSH, Samuel Navarro (22), a founder member of AZAPO, was tortured in detention in Johannesburg, in 1976. He was arrested for being a member of AFRO, an anti-collaborationist front.

MCHIZWA, Phungula (55), an ANC member, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MCHOLWA, Mthingwevu Lizethile (29), an ANC member in Engcobo, Transkei, was killed in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MCHUNU, Andrinah Malithi (26), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 26 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MCHUNU, Baphindile (47), an ANC supporter, had her house at Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Batembile (49), an ANC supporter, had her house in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MCHUNU, Bheki Joseph, was severely assaulted by members of KwaZULU POLICE at Inchanga, Natal, in 1989. The police claimed that he was in possession of illegal firearms.

MCHUNU, Bhukumuzi Moses (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 27 September 1991.

MCHUNU, Bhekuyise Phillip, a UDF supporter, was killed by a named member of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg on 7 January 1990, allegedly because of his active political involvement.

MCHUNU, Deli, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 17 January 1988. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for another occupant of the house, whom they suspected of being a UDF supporter.

MCHUNU, Dumisani (36), was severely stabbed and beaten by named IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 12 March 1991. She was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

MCHUNU, Elizabeth Ntombifuthi (24), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 4 September 1993, when ANC supporters ambushed the taxi in which she was travelling.

MCHUNU, Elsie, an ANC supporter, disappeared when IFP supporters attacked her home in Pietermaritzburg in March 1990. She has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MCHUNU, Fleminga (44) was shot and injured by named members of the SAP at Bruntville, near Mooi

River, Natal, on 16 June 1990, when the police opened fire on mourners after the funeral of a youth who died of natural causes.

MCHUNU, Funani Maria, an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1990.

MCHUNU, Goodwill Bheki, was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 5 September 1992 in ongoing conflict between the ANC and IFP.

MCHUNU, Hezekia, was severely injured when members of COSATU bombed a bus carrying workers in Empangeni, Natal, on 6 June 1988. The attack occurred during a two-day national stayaway.

MCHUNU, Jonathan Mlungiseri (21), was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in March 1986 at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Joseph Mbona (65), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 27 September 1993. He was allegedly killed because he had witnessed the perpetrators' role in the killing of two other people in the continuing political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Joseph, an ANC supporter, was injured when his wife's shack was burnt down by named perpetrators in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in November 1993 during conflict between the SHENGE vigilante group and the ANC.

MCHUNU, Khetheni Beauty (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 November 1993.

MCHUNU, Lindiwe Lilian (48), an IFP supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 18 June 1993 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Lucky Robert (24), was shot on 29 August 1991 by IFP supporters who attacked the church in which ANC supporters had taken refuge in Mooi River, Natal.

MCHUNU, Lungi Elizabeth (50), an ANC supporter, had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 April 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MCHUNU, Magaqa Michael (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 18 June 1989.

MCHUNU, Mandlakayise Elias, an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MCHUNU, Mar garet (42), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 29 August 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, in ongoing political conflict in the area. His friend, a COSATU member, was shot dead in the same incident.

MCHUNU, Matika Mabel (54), an ANC supporter, had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1991.

MCHUNU, Mgenzeni D (22), an ANC supporter, had his home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down in an attack

by IFP supporters in 1990, allegedly in the course of an IFP membership recruitment campaign.

MCHUNU, Mhlaliseni Ber nard (38), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in the Cingi area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 November 1992.

MCHUNU, Michael Sipho (26), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named Special Constable in Chesterville, Durban, on 19 November 1988 during political conflict over the incorporation of Chesterville into KwaZulu.

MCHUNU, Mildred (49), had her house burnt down during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MCHUNU, Miriam Bayabulile (45), lost her home in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, in early 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MCHUNU, Mndeni Christian (19), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 8 December 1987. Two of the perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MCHUNU, Moses (12), was shot dead by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976 while watching an office burning after an arson attack on the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MCHUNU, Moses (17), was severely assaulted by members of KwaZULU POLICE at Inchanga, Natal, in 1989. The police claimed that he was in possession of illegal firearms.

MCHUNU, Musawenkosi, a UDF supporter, drowned in Pietermaritzburg on 25 December 1987 when armed Inkatha supporters chased him into the Umsunduzi River and stoned him while he was trying to swim to safety.

MCHUNU, Mzikayise Zeblon (60), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death on 16 April 1990 at Thulini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in intense political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MCHUNU, N, was severely beaten by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 December 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Nathan, an ANC supporter, was burnt to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 March 1990.

MCHUNU, Ndayakhe (42), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 16 March 1994 when IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KwaZULU POLICE, attacked residents in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MCHUNU, Ndeleleni, a UDF supporter, was fatally stabbed by fellow UDF supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 21 October 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. The attack was allegedly motivated by the belief that he supported Inkatha, because he lived in an Inkatha-dominated area.

MCHUNU, Ndodo (20), a UDF supporter, was abducted and shot dead by named Inkatha supporters at KwaMpande, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 18 October 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Nhlanhla Isiah Brian (45), was shot five times and severely injured in a taxi in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 June 1996 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and residents of the area.

MCHUNU, Nkosinathi Joel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 20 July 1991.

MCHUNU, Nonhlwati 'Elta' (69), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by ANC supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993, allegedly in a revenge attack. Her granddaughter and several other family members and neighbours were killed or injured in the attack.

MCHUNU, Nontobeko, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993.

MCHUNU, Nozi (59), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 11 August 1991.

MCHUNU, Ntinti Amos (58), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 31 December 1992.

MCHUNU, Oscar Thamduxolo (31), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 April 1990 in ongoing political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Paulos Lucky (34), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down on 14 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Peter Jabulani, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Mofolo North, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1988 during the state of emergency. The soldiers chased him in a Casspir, broke down a door in his home and shot him.

MCHUNU, Phendukile Beauty (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 July 1990.

MCHUNU, Phumelele, was shot dead during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 September 1993. Her home was also set alight and all belongings were destroyed.

MCHUNU, Richard (25), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in November 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Samson Mfaniseni (36), a SANCO supporter, was shot and injured during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg on 8 June 1992.

MCHUNU, Shadrack Mechack (32), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 September 1990. Mr Mchunu, whose tenant was burnt to death

in the attack, was allegedly targeted because he was believed to be an ANC supporter.

MCHUNU, Silindile Genekose Janet (34), had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Simphiwe, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993.

MCHUNU, Siphwe (45), had her home damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Mabuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992, and was shot and injured by IFP supporters in 1994, allegedly because she was perceived to have sympathies with the ANC.

MCHUNU, Sithombo Saraphina (62), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 13 January 1994.

MCHUNU, Sizakele (15), was shot and injured at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1993, when she and two other family members were abducted by ANC supporters and taken to a neighbour's house. The neighbour was killed and Sizakele's cousin and aunt were stabbed and severely injured. The perpetrators accused them of hiding IFP weapons, because their home was in an IFP stronghold.

MCHUNU, Thandazo Jumama (45), lost her house in an arson attack at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 31 January 1994 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Thandeka Cynthia (13), an ANC supporter, died on 25 June 1991, two days after being stabbed by IFP supporters at Thawulendeni, Richmond, Natal. Between 21 and 23 June, IFP supporters, allegedly transported by the police, attacked ANC supporters in the Richmond area, killing at least 16 people from ANC-supporting families.

MCHUNU, Thandiwe Regina, an ANC supporter, was killed at her home in KwaMashu, Durban, by Inkatha supporters on 3 March 1990.

MCHUNU, Thandiwe, had her house at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 26 November 1992. Ms Mchunu was accused of helping ANC supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Themba Alpheus (23), was severely tortured by members of the Security Branch at the Loop Street police station, Pietermaritzburg, on 11 November 1976.

MCHUNU, Themba, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

MCHUNU, Thembekile (33), had her house at Inghanga, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters during political conflict in 1988.

MCHUNU, Thembi Irene (30), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, on 18 June 1989 at Ntshangweni, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, at a time of intensifying

political conflict in the area. The perpetrators had accused her of being a spy.

MCHUNU, Thembisile Gloria Christi (33), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 January 1993, while travelling in a taxi headed for a known ANC area. The perpetrators boarded the taxi and opened fire, killing two people and injuring Ms Mchunu.

MCHUNU, Thenjiwe Maria (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1993 during political violence in the area. The motive for the attack is unknown.

MCHUNU, Tuku Thembi (32), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Victor Julius (38), a UDF supporter, was injured when his house was burnt down by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during political conflict in Chesterville, Durban, on 30 December 1986.

MCHUNU, Victor, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MCHUNU, Vincent Mazwi (17), a UDF supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 17 July 1986 during intensifying political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MCHUNU, Vincent, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MCHUNU, Wiseman Simomo (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KwaZULU POLICE, at Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 March 1991.

MCHUNU, Wiseman Siphso (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 8 March 1992, when IFP supporters attacked a home in Zamani informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban. Mr Mchunu was staying overnight with friends at the house.

MCHUNU, Zamani, an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 28 March 1993.

MCHUNU, Zodwa Mar garet (42), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MCHUNU-NTINGA, Mandla, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

MCILONGO, David, was stabbed and burnt to death on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East

London, when named perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations. Mr Mcilongo was accused of being an informer before he was doused with petrol and set alight. His son and other members of the family were killed with him, and their houses burnt down.

MCILONGO, Fumbathile Gladman , was detained and tortured on 14 April 1986 after fighting between two rival residents' associations in East London. Mr Mcilongo died in June 1989 as a result of injuries sustained in detention.

MCILONGO, Lulama , was stabbed and burnt to death on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London, when named perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations. Mr Mcilongo was accused of being an informer before he was doused with petrol and set alight.

MCILONGO, Mzonke , was stabbed and burnt to death on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London, when named perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations. Mr Mcilongo was accused of being an informer before he was doused with petrol and set alight. His father and other members of the family were killed with him, and their houses burnt down.

MCILONGO, Nomathokazi Deborah (64), lost her house in an arson attack on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London, when named perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations and accused them of being informers. Her husband and son were burnt to death in the attack.

MCILONGO, Nomavela Ethelina (39), lost her house in an arson attack on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London, when named perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations and accused them of being informers. Several family members were killed in the attack.

MCILONGO, Nomight Ella (66) lost her house in an arson attack on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London, when the perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations and accused them of being informers. Several family members were killed in the attack.

MCILONGO, Vuyisile Victor (41), lost his house and livestock in an arson attack by named perpetrators on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London during conflict between two rival residents' associations. The Mcilongo family were accused of being informers. Several family members were killed in the attack.

MCILONGO, Xolile Louis (20), an ANCYL member, was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in July 1988 because they wanted information on his political activities.

MCINEKA, Lawrence Linda (46), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 30 October 1993 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban.

MCIZWA, Pungula , an ANC supporter, spent five years in prison following his arrest in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Mcizwa died shortly after his release, allegedly as a result of injuries sustained while in detention.

McKAY, Anne Frances (23), an END CONSCRIPTION CAMPAIGN member, was harassed and her home was petrol-bombed by named members of the Security Branch in Berea, Johannesburg, on 11 July 1986. Ms McKay was also a UDF and JODAC activist.

McKENNA, John , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

McKENZIE, Keith Charles (35), from Eersterus, Tvl, was detained in Botswana by ANC security members in April 1987 and held for several years in Zambia and Angola during which he suffered severe ill-treatment. At the time, Mr McKenzie was involved in a joint Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches and Special Forces operation which resulted in the deaths of three Batswana citizens, including two children, and injury to three others. This occurred when, a few days after his detention, South African security agents found the bus he had been driving and detonated the bomb it was carrying. According to amnesty applicants, Mr McKenzie was unaware he was driving a booby-trapped vehicle. Five members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for the explosion (AC/2000/0214).

McLEAN, Thamsanqa Godfrey (34), a PAC supporter, was stabbed, hacked and left seriously injured by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MCOSANA, Mampho Betty (53), was beaten by SAP members at her home in Parys, OFS, on 28 September 1990, allegedly because the police overheard her commenting about them. Her 16-year-old daughter was also severely beaten by the SAP members when she tried to help her mother.

MCOSANA, Sweetness Tanetjie (16), who was pregnant at the time, was beaten by named members of the SAP in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 28 September 1990, when she tried help her mother, who was being beaten by the police. Sweetness Mcosana's child is now blind and mentally retarded.

MCOSINI, Nombali Philby (28) was stabbed and severely injured in December 1985 at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in what became known as the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

MCOYANA, Moses , a UDF supporter, was shot with birdshot and injured by named members of the SAP when a student demonstration passed his home in Colesberg, Cape, on 22 July 1985. Reverend Mcoyana was detained under Article 50 of the Internal Security Act on 24 July 1985. He was acquitted of all charges by the Supreme Court, Eastern Cape.

MCOYI, Goodman Sipho (25), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 17 December 1990.

MCOYI, Innocent (23), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 2 November 1990.

MCUBE, Buyanaye Miriam (73), an ANC supporter, had her home in Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1992.

MCUBE, Thembani Ester (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in July 1985.

MCULWANE, Elizabeth (45), was stabbed and injured when IFP supporters attacked her home on 5 December 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One family member was killed in the attack and one other was stabbed and injured. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MCULWANE, Hluthu (56), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 20 June 1992.

MCULWANE, Ntobeko (10), was stabbed and injured when IFP supporters attacked her family home on 5 December 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. One family member was killed in the attack and one other stabbed and injured. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MCULWANE, Ntokozo Petros (10), was stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked his family home on 5 December 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. Two other family members were stabbed and injured in the attack. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MCUNU, Doli Stephen (50), had his home in Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 26 April 1991 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MCUNU, Johannes Bigboy (48), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 November 1992. Mr Mcunu, who lived in an ANC stronghold, was allegedly thought to have ANC sympathies.

MCUNU, Msolwa (51), an ANC supporter, had his house in Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in 1991 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MCUNU, Vimbekhaya (47), an IFP supporter, was assaulted by other IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, during September 1992, in the course of an internal dispute.

MCUNUKEL WA, Makhubalo, was detained for two months and severely tortured by members of the SAP in 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MCWABE, Mbukelwa Jerome (38), an Inkatha leader, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 March 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MDA, Anele (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 18 March 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead by police and over 250 injured in three days of conflict, when Crossroads residents resisted forced removals to Khayelitsha.

MDABE, Makazi (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993.

MDABE, Ndukuzempi, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Enkunzini, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 19 August 1991.

MDADANE, Esta, a UDF supporter, had her house damaged when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MDADANE, Fortune Mthokozisi (18), was shot and injured at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 March 1992, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDAKANA, Jafta Mphangeleni, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 20 August 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MDAKANA, Maleti Alice (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 July 1990 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MDAKANE, (first name not given), suffered an attempt on his life when he was shot at by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at Cartwright in Everest, Tvl. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MDAKANE, Eugene, was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 November 1993, allegedly by named members of the ISU.

MDAKANE, Muzikayise Roderick, a member of the SAP, was shot and killed by IFP supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, Natal, in 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for (AC/1999/0332).

MDAKANE, Sifiso (17), was shot dead by SAP Special Constables in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 December 1988 in intense political conflict in the area.

MDAKANE, Zephania, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Tvl, on 1 May 1986.

MDAMBA, Muzokhana Mntukayise, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 July 1993.

MDANDA, Alzinah (21), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDANDA, Lilly (60), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDAU, Virginia, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it

was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

MDAYI, Eugenia Tamara (19), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, on 18 June 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. Ms Mdayi was subsequently detained and tortured.

MDAYIMANI, Nkanyezi, was executed in Pretoria on 6 July 1962 for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDEBUKA, Sandile Patrick (18), was shot by a named policewoman in Paarl, Cape, on 29 December 1985, as he passed near children fleeing from the police. Mr Mdebuka was arrested, but later acquitted.

MDEKAZI, Mzukisi Goodman (32), a member of the SADF and AN ANC supporter, was shot by a named member of the SAP during a dispute in a bar in Indwe, Cape, on 2 February 1990. He died two days later of his wounds.

MDEKAZI, Sonwabo, an MK operative, was killed in a shoot-out with members of the SAP in Ntshekisa Road, New Brighton, Port Elizabeth on 5 August 1987.

MDHLULI, Sizanje Elizabeth, was shot and injured by members of the SAP outside the magistrate's court in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, during court proceedings against a number of student leaders in 1986.

MDHLULI-PIKELELA, Moses Wellington Khehla (16), a COSAS member, was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986 during student unrest in the township.

MDIBI, Thembinkosi Lenford (35), was shot in the stomach by members of the ISU during political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 January 1993.

MDIDIMBA, Mzukisi Cathnick (16), was severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986. Mr Mdidimba and 115 others were arrested on charges of public violence. Mr Mdidimba was acquitted after spending months in custody.

MDIKENI, Nowanda, an ANC member, was assaulted in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDIMA, Gibe (64), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDIMA, Khokhiwe (50) an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDIMA, Lulu (62), had her house burnt down in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1994. Around 20 deaths and at least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that month in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Hundreds of people were forced to flee from the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

MDIMA, Mandlakayise, an ANC supporter, died in detention after being detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP at his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 December 1990. Mr Mdima's two brothers were killed in political conflict in the Durban area in 1989 and 1990.

MDIMA, Mfeleni (46), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDIMA, Mthozisi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Chesterville, Durban, on 11 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Mdima's two brothers were both killed in 1990, one in detention and one in political conflict in the Durban area.

MDIMA, Nontshezi Eliza, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992, allegedly because she was thought to be harbouring ANC supporters.

MDIMA, Nqoba, an ANC supporter, was stoned to death on 12 November 1990 near his home in Kwa-Mashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Mdima's brothers were both killed, one in detention, and one in political conflict in the Durban area.

MDIMA, Salelem Dorcas (38), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDIMA, Sizani (47), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDIMA, Solekhaya Jack, was shot dead in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1994. Around 20 deaths and at least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that month in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Hundreds of people were forced to flee from the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

MDINGANE, Bandile, an ANC supporter, was killed in 1986 in Umtata, Transkei.

MDINGI, Leonard Maqhatshu (49), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Durban during 1975, allegedly because he had been involved in harbouring ANC operatives in the area.

MDINGI, Lucky, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 August 1989.

MDINGI, Ntombizodwa Gertrude (46), an ADM supporter, was killed when a hand grenade was thrown into her bedroom during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 28 February 1993.

MDINGI, Yongama (23), an ADM supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by ANC members during political conflict in Kidd's Beach, Cape, on 12 December 1993.

MDINISO, Duduzile Paulina (40), was hacked and injured by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began attacking passengers as the train passed George Goch station, on 13

September 1990. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing about 26 people. See TRAIN VIOLENCE. **MDINISO, Mafika David** (17), an ANCYL supporter, was detained in Bethal, Tvl, on 14 January 1991 and tortured by named members of the SAP at Bethal, Ermelo and Davel police stations and at a shooting range. He was reportedly one of a group of young people detained and assaulted after police raided the homes of political activists looking for AK47s.

MDISHWA, Zimisele, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against the expulsion of IFP supporters from the area by ANC-supporting squatters. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were destroyed. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MDITSHWA, Florence Nomabala (34), the wife of a local chief, was assaulted by members of iKONGO in Bizana, Transkei, on 2 December 1960. Persons associated with chiefs were targeted in the belief that they were collaborating with the government. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDITSHWA, Starford, was killed by members of iKONGO on 2 December 1960 in Bizana, Transkei. Chief Mditshwa was allegedly accused of being an informer and a sell-out to the apartheid government. Chiefs who supported the self-governance of Transkei were targeted by activists because they were believed to be involved in the re-demarcation of land. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDIYA, Lungisani, was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 30 November 1975. Mr Mdiya and two other 'comrades' were arrested at the Botswana border while fleeing the country.

MDLADA, Hlaleleni Isabel (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when named IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters in Osindisweni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1991. Her grandson, aged four, was shot and severely injured in the attack.

MDLADLA, Bhékani Gilbert (56), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 January 1991.

MDLADLA, Felani Elizabeth (51), an IFP supporter, had her home in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 27 January 1991. Her husband was killed in the attack.

MDLADLA, Mondli Kulana (15), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MDLADLA, Ntombizonke Dora (46), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 19 June 1991.

MDLADLA, Sibonelo (4), was shot and injured when named IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters in Osindisweni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1991. His grandmother was killed in the attack. **MDLADLA, Sokesimbane** (44), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLADLA, Stobi Constance (64), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban in March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLADLA, Timothy Roy, an ANC supporter, had his two houses in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1991.

MDLADLA, Vincent Senti (21), was beaten by SADF soldiers and died from his injuries two weeks later, on 6 December 1990, in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. Mr Mdladla's father often gave sanctuary to ANC refugees.

MDLADLA, Zibuyile Kinini (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted by unidentified persons from Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 March 1990, and was found dead in Plessislaer, near Pietermaritzburg, during intense political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MDLALA, Linda, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by unidentified persons in Chesterville, Durban on 1 January 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MDLALO, Makhosi, was axed and burnt to death by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 12 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks. **MDLALOSE**, (first name not given), was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA gang in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at a night vigil for an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MDLALOSE, Africa, was beaten to death by IFP supporters in Madundube, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 April 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLALOSE, Amos Mbongiseni (27), a UDF supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in June 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MDLALOSE, Anna, was shot and killed when a large group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members stormed her home and opened fire on its occupants in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. The family was believed to be supportive of the IFP. Another person was killed in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MDLALOSE, Bheki (32), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MDLALOSE, Butana Wilmoth (54), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, while waiting for a bus to take him to work in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 20 September 1992.

MDLALOSE, Caro (23), an ANC member, was shot dead in a revenge attack by a former councillor and member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Daveyton, Tvl, on 11 June 1991.

MDLALOSE, Elliot Bhudiza (28), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1991. The perpetrators allegedly accused Mr Mdlalose of being an ANC supporter.

MDLALOSE, Ephrem Maswelindoda (21), was severely beaten and stabbed by IFP supporters in Mandini, Natal, on 27 April 1994, the first day of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Mdlalose was wearing an ANC cap when he was assaulted.

MDLALOSE, Fangithini Petr os, was killed in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 9 October 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MDLALOSE, Fikile Irene (57), an IFP supporter, was severely beaten and had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 22 March 1994 after she had joined an IFP march. ANC supporters, trying to disrupt the march, shot dead a marcher from Ms Mdlalose's house. Believing her to be an ANC supporter, IFP marchers then burnt her home down and attacked her. Police standing nearby allegedly did nothing to assist her.

MDLALOSE, Frans, a member of the SAP, was killed when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MDLALOSE, Jabulani (47), the son of a former chief, had his home in Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters and the KwaZULU POLICE on 28 November 1990. Mr Mdlalose was involved in a land dispute with the new, government-appointed chief, who was supported by the IFP.

MDLALOSE, Jabulisile Julia (38), had her home in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by ANC supporters on 7 September 1987, allegedly because the family was perceived to be associated with an Inkatha supporter. Ms Mdlalose's husband was killed in the attack.

MDLALOSE, Knowledge, disappeared from Durban in 1992. He had been a member of the SRC at the University of Natal. He has not been seen since.

MDLALOSE, Madoda Simon (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at his home in Vryheid, Natal, on 19 April 1990. Police were allegedly looking for his nephew when they shot Mr Mdlalose, allegedly in self-defence.

MDLALOSE, Makehlana Simon (27), a local councillor in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, was hacked to death by unidentified persons in October 1993 in political conflict arising from resistance to the local council.

MDLALOSE, Mandlenkosi James (41), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by UDF supporters in Molweni, KwaZulu, near Inchanga, Natal, on 26 December 1986.

MDLALOSE, Mashudu Sidumo, was shot and hacked to death, allegedly by ANC supporters, in an attack on Madala, Mshayazafe and Kutuza hostels in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990 during conflict in the area between ANC and IFP supporters.

MDLALOSE, Mphasobheni, was shot and burnt to death in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 25 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLALOSE, Mfana Patric (28), an ANC supporter, was abducted, beaten and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 22 March 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLALOSE, Mngqobeni, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1991, allegedly because his nephew, a chief in the area, refused to side with either party in local political conflicts.

MDLALOSE, Mzoleni Johnson (50), was stabbed and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 September 1987, allegedly because the family was perceived to be associated with an Inkatha supporter. The family home was burnt down in the attack.

MDLALOSE, Nana Constance (42), had her house burnt down in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in October 1993. The attack was allegedly targeted at her son, a local councillor.

MDLALOSE, Ngenzeni Lillian (40), had her house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, attacked by Inkatha supporters in October 1985 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. She was forced to leave the area.

MDLALOSE, Nikeziwe Joyce (36), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 March 1994. She had attended an IFP rally in the area shortly beforehand.

MDLALOSE, Robert (67), was abducted and severely assaulted by IFP supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 24 April 1994, allegedly because his late son had been an ANC supporter. He escaped, to find his home had been burnt down.

MDLALOSE, Sibongile (41), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994. One family member was killed in the attack. At least 14 homes were burnt down when IFP supporters attacked ANC homes in the area.

MDLALOSE, Sikhumbuzo Michael, a bodyguard, was shot and injured in Maqongqo, Table Mountain,

near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 September 1992, when ANC members tried to assassinate a local IFP leader whom he was guarding. The IFP leader and another bodyguard were also injured. One ANC member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/99/0329).

MDLALOSE, Siphon Mzonjani , was killed when IFP supporters attacked his home at Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994. The family home was one of at least 14 burnt down when IFP supporters attacked ANC homes in the area.

MDLALOSE, Thamsanqa Blessing (17), an ANC supporter, disappeared from KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 April 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. He has never been seen again and is presumed dead.

MDLALOSE, Themba Doen (20), a COSAS member, was tortured by named members of the SAP in Daveyton and Benoni, Tvl, in June 1985.

MDLALOSE, Tuku , was shot and killed when a large group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members stormed his home and opened fire on its occupants in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. The family was believed to be supportive of the IFP. Another person was killed in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MDLAMBUZI, Thakatsihana , was detained for two years in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDLAMLA, Bambaliphi , an iKONGO member, was imprisoned in June 1960 in Lusikisiki, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDLANGATHI, Mbalekelwa Thomas (61), was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban on 20 December 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLANGATHI, Thomas Mbalekelwa (61), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1991.

MDLANGU, Nomfaneleko Nobomvu Julian (27), was injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MDLANKOMO, Ligwa Graham (aka 'Zakes') (26), an ANC member from KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MDLELENI, Kekeni Barnabas (42), an ANC supporter, lost his home and shop in an arson attack by members of the ANCYL in Matatiele, Natal, on 30 April 1990. The perpetrators had earlier called for a boycott of his shop.

MDLETSHE, Balindle (56), had her house near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by a named perpetrator in 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MDLETSHE, Bibiyana Isaac , was shot dead in Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 January 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His daughter was also killed in the attack.

MDLETSHE, Bonginkosi Ewart (24), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ntshidi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 1 August 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MDLETSHE, Bonginkosi Siphwe (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Stanger, Natal, on 5 February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLETSHE, Daniel (53), had his home burnt down in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 23 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLETSHE, Dennis Zenzele (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLETSHE, Derrick Bhelinkosi (23), was shot dead by unidentified persons in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 March 1993 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MDLETSHE, Dumisani , was abducted from his house at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, and taken to a river in Empangeni, where he was stabbed to death. His mud-covered body was found in the river on 10 May 1992.

MDLETSHE, Khayelihle (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in the Empangeni area, Natal, on 4 August 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MDLETSHE, Lindiwe Khunjuliwe (28), had her house at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 17 June 1990 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLETSHE, Lucy Nokusa (56), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 April 1990. Her husband, who was killed in the incident, had been an Inkatha member but had rejoined the ANC after its UNBANNING.

MDLETSHE, Makatamane Gideon (60), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 April 1990. His home was also burnt down. He had previously been an ANC member and had been imprisoned on Robben Island. On his release he had joined the IFP, but rejoined the ANC after its UNBANNING.

MDLETSHE, Martin Mdoda , was shot and stabbed to death during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 23 March 1994. His home was burnt down in the same incident.

MDLETSHE, Mashiywa Mandlenkosi (43), lost his house in an arson attack at Odondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 July 1992 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLETSHE, Mbuyiseni , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters and Security Branch members in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 8 February 1992, allegedly because of his political activities.

MDLETSHE, Mbuyiseni , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by other IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994, allegedly because he was believed to have sympathies with the ANC.

MDLETSHE, Mduduzi Prince (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1980 during school boycotts in the area.

MDLETSHE, Mirriam Edna (37), had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1993, allegedly because she was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

MDLETSHE, Nombuyiselo Mabel (57), an ANC supporter, had her house, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters early in 1992, allegedly because her sons were ANC supporters.

MDLETSHE, Ntombikayise Doris (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Verulam, Natal, on 26 May 1993.

MDLETSHE, Ntondo (51), an IFP supporter, lost his home in an arson attack in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLETSHE, Thembekile (51), lost her home in an arson attack in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLETSHE, Thuleleni Nomvula (7), was shot dead in Eshowe, Natal, on 8 January 1993 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her father was also killed in the attack.

MDLETSHE, Vukuthu Florence (40), was shot and injured in Umlazi, Durban, when members of the SAP opened fire from a police van on 19 October 1990 during a period of mass action in the area.

MDLETSHE, Zifo (70), was hacked to death by alleged IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 March 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLINZE, Roseline Bongive (44), had her home in Emqolombeni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down in 1991, allegedly because her children were ANC supporters. She was forced to flee the area.

MDLIVA, Tobias Mkhosi , was shot and beaten with gun butts by members of the SAP in the streets of Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 during March 21 commemorations. A civil action was brought against the Minister of Law and Order for this attack and a criminal case was heard.

MDLOLO, Alvina (48), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 27 October 1992 as she fled her home in Wembezi,

KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, during continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLOLO, Mshiyeni , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 1 July 1992.

MDLOPHANE, Bheka Brian (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, on 6 June 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MDLU DLUWATHA, Kululekile (46), an ANC activist, was shot in the legs by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 8 July 1993, during conflict sparked by a local leader's attempt to remove Crossroads residents from Section 2 by force.

MDLULI, Alfred Mkize (50), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in his home in Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MDLULI, Aubrey Mzwakhe , an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 18 February 1990 in ongoing political conflict following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison a week earlier.

MDLULI, Aubrey , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, on 15 June 1986. He was with others at a local sports-ground, rehearsing freedom songs in preparation for the tenth anniversary of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING, when the Riot Squad arrived to disperse the crowd, and killed him. Police claimed that they had opened fire because 500 youths were advancing with petrol bombs.

MDLULI, Barry Qethu (aka 'Mark Mashaba') (20), an MK member from Ladysmith, Natal, was detained and tortured by members of ANC security in 1979 in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

MDLULI, Bekingosi W ellington , a policeman, was burnt to death by 'comrades' in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 22 November 1990. Policemen were often targeted by political activists because they were seen as agents of apartheid.

MDLULI, Bong'i (5), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Chesterville, Durban, by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 9 January 1987. Her mother and baby sister were killed in the same attack.

MDLULI, Brenda (1), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Chesterville, Durban, by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 9 January 1987. Her mother and sister were killed in the same attack.

MDLULI, Busisiwe Blessed (28), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDLULI, Elizabeth Sizane , was shot and injured by members of the SAP outside the magistrate's court in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, in 1986, during the hearing of a case involving student leaders.

MDLULI, Elsie (46), had her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 18

February 1990, allegedly because her son was an ANC supporter.

MDLULI, Elsie Fikile (40), was stabbed and injured by six Inkatha supporters in Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area in 1989. Her husband was killed in the attack.

MDLULI, Ephraim Tsepo (32), was shot by a named member of the SAP in Sakhile, near Standerton, Tvl, on 17 November 1990, allegedly for violating curfew laws.

MDLULI, Gabazile (22), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in the hip by ANC supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 in the aftermath of an attack on a night vigil for an ANCYL member. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MDLULI, Hambani Question (41), lost his house in Katlehong, Tvl, in an arson attack, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 7 June 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MDLULI, Joseph, an MK operative, died on 19 March 1976 from injuries sustained during torture in detention at the Security Branch head office in Fischer Street, Durban. Mr Mdluli had been detained for interrogation on suspicion of recruiting youths for military training outside South Africa. Members of the Security Branch were charged with culpable homicide.

MDLULI, Kisslow (24), lost her house in an arson attack at GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, in April 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLULI, Margaret (45), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992.

MDLULI, Marvis Tete (21), had her home damaged in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 22 November 1990. Ms Mdluli's husband, a policeman, was killed in the attack. Police officers were often targeted by political activists as they were seen as agents of an oppressive State.

MDLULI, Mazwi Ian, had his house in Durban destroyed in an arson attack by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during January 1986.

MDLULI, Mhlabunzima Michael (19), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Nkanyezini, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 August 1992, allegedly because he refused to attend an IFP self-defence training camp.

MDLULI, Mnuken, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MDLULI, Mziwakhe Henry (42), was shot and killed in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 while driving people to the funeral of assassinated SACP leader, CHRIS HANI. Mr Mdluli's blood-soaked body was found later outside a hostel with bullet wounds under his arm.

MDLULI, Nokwazi (26), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Chesterville, Durban, by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 9 January 1987. Her two little daughters were killed in the same attack.

MDLULI, Nompumelelo, was severely burnt when her home in Durban was set alight by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during January 1986.

MDLULI, Nonhlanhla Thandi (24), an IFP supporter, had her home set alight by ANC supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992.

MDLULI, Peter, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. Fifteen people died and scores were injured when members of the SADF threw a hand grenade into a packed shebeen on Good Friday 1986. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MDLULI, Samson, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MDLULI, Sboniso, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 18 February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

MDLULI, Sebongile (6), suffered severe burns to her face during an arson attack on her house on 7 June 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters. The attack took place during political conflict in the area.

MDLULI, Sibonelo (5), was burnt to death when his family home in Durban was set alight by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during January 1986.

MDLULI, Sibusiso Banda, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993. Three other ANC supporters were shot dead in the attack. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MDLULI, Sibusiso Frank, was killed by Inkatha supporters during an attack on a UDF-stronghold at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 January 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for the murder (AC/1999/0334).

MDLULI, Sikhumbuzo Msethenzwa Milton (26), was shot dead on a street in Pietermaritzburg on 21 August 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MDLULI, Sikhumbuzo, was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 August 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MDLULI, Sthabile (2), was burnt to death when her family home in Durban was set alight by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during January 1986.

MDLULI, Sthembiso (26), an IFP supporter, disappeared from his home at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near

Empangeni, Natal, following an attack on his family by ANC supporters in April 1992. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MDLULI, Themba Phineas (32), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 16 January 1988, while he was driving a bus in an IFP stronghold in Mafakathini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MDLULI, Thulani Elias (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1986.

MDODA, Mbuyiselo, was shot in the back by members of the SAP in Sonwabile, Maclear, Cape, on 6 February 1990. Police fired teargas into the Presbyterian Church hall to disperse a COSATU meeting, and then opened fire on the home of a COSATU member, severely injuring several people.

MDODANA, David Mthuthuzeli (49), a UDF supporter, was injured in an arson attack by named AZAPO members during political conflict in Port Elizabeth on 17 October 1986.

MDOKO, Songezo Elvis Sogie (24), a COSAS activist, was detained under emergency regulations on 25 August 1985 in Port Elizabeth. He was held for three months during which he was tortured. Mr Mdoko had been previously been detained in 1980.

MDOLO, Joel (46), was assaulted in detention in Dududu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in January 1961. When he was released, in May 1961, he was mentally disabled.

MDOLO, Phillip Mfanalezi (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 December 1987 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Two other UDF supporters were killed in the same incident.

MDOLOMBA, Ntombizandile, an ANC supporter, was detained on 15 June 1985 in Port Elizabeth, and held for three weeks during which she was tortured and interrogated about the activities of other ANC activists. She was later charged with public violence.

MDUBA, Sithembiso Sydney, was shot dead in KTC, Cape Town, on 11 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MDUBO, Bazini Ivy Magambushe (60), had her home in Bethany Mission, near Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters on 28 May 1991, allegedly because her son refused to join the IFP.

MDUBULE, Frank, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MDUDUMA, Amos (37), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1992.

MDUDUZA, Mr (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during the late 1980s. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

MDULI, Regina Mawina (21), an ANC supporter, had her home in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 April 1992.

MDUMO, Thabile Millicent, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDUNA, Nomahlubi Prisca (34), an ANC supporter, had her home in Mandini, Natal, destroyed by named Inkatha supporters in March 1990.

MDUNA, Thulani Dumisani, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MDUNAWA, Gutsi William (40), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SAP in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 July 1990, during a protest against the demolition of an informal settlement by the SAP.

MDUNFANA, Sizwe Sylvia (42), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MDUNGE, Fe Patrick (45), a UDF supporter, was injured when his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Three members of the family, who were UDF and ANC supporters, died in the attack.

MDUNGE, Malungelo (27), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed by IFP supporters in February 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDUNGE, Mantombi Pauline (58), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by named IFP supporters in Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1993.

MDUNGE, Mar gar et (57), lost her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack on 9 June 1990 in political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MDUNGE, Mthandeni Misheck (14), was killed when his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other members of the family, who were ANC and UDF supporters, died in the attack.

MDUNGE, Musawenkosi Welcome (10), was severely injured when his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritz-

burg, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Three members of the family, who were UDF and ANC supporters, died in the attack.

MDUNGE, Sandile Richard (15), died when his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other members of the family, who were ANC and UDF supporters, died in the attack.

MDUNGE, Thandiwe Verah (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when her house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other members of the family died in the attack.

MDUNGE, Theminkosi Ernest (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 29 January 1991.

MDUNGE, Zitusele Thandazile (27), an ANC supporter, had her house in Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in May 1992.

MDUNGWA, Ntombenhlohe Precious (22), had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, set alight in 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MDUNGWANE, Tefa Joseph (54), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over independence in 1986.

MDUNYELWA, Bukubukwana, a PAC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, on 12 December 1962 during a shoot-out between the police and train passengers, mostly PAC supporters.

MDUNYELWE, Mhlonuphile (29), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1993 in intense political conflict over the launch of an IFP branch in the area.

MDUTSHANE, Nkebe Soswiti (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by named perpetrators on 8 March 1994 in Flagstaff, Transkei. At the time, many ANC supporters were apparently harassed by Chief Mdtutshane and his followers.

MDWAYI, Melikhaya (19), was detained and tortured members of the SAP and ISU in February 1986 in Port Elizabeth. In detention, he was questioned about UDF activities.

MDYESHA, Thozama Jennifer (38), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

MDYESHA, Thozamile Edward (27), an ANC supporter and SAYCO member, was detained under emergency regulations on 17 July 1986 in Somerset East, Cape, and held in custody until August 1988. While in detention, he was tortured.

MDYOGOLO, Mthandazeli Patrick (17), an AZASM supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator on 30 October 1984 during student protests in Grahams-town, Cape.

MDYUBA, Boties (42), was severely tortured on 1 July 1963 at the police station in Burgersdorp, Cape, after he had been accused of being a member of Poqo.

MDZEKE, Mthimkhulu (77), lost his house in arson attack by UDF supporters during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985. He was targeted allegedly because he was a COUNCILLOR.

MEDUPE, Itumeleng James Nango (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified attackers in Welkom, OFS, on 9 May 1992. The killing took place at a time of heightened political tension and boycotts in the area.

MEER, Fatima (47), president of the Black Women's Federation, was detained without trial in Durban for five months in 1976. Other members of her family were detained at the same time.

MEER, IC, was banned in 1976, allegedly because of his family's opposition to apartheid. His wife, son and son-in-law were detained without trial for five months in the same year, following the SOWETO UPRISING.

MEER, Rashad, was detained without trial in Durban for five months in 1976, allegedly because of his mother's affiliation to the Black Women's Federation.

MEGALE, Mpho Ellen, a political activist, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 9 June 1988.

MEGKWE, Pelo Gabriel, was beaten and injured by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1988. MUFC members accused Mr Megkwe of having sexual relations with a priest at the place where he had sought refuge from the police.

MEHALE, Manke Kwena (47), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MEHLALA, James Mncedisi, was hacked to death in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1986, during clashes between vigilantes known variously as the 'Fathers' or the WITDOEKE, and UDF supporters. Seven people died in the two-day clash.

MEHLOMAKHULU, Harriet (46), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against the explosion of IFP supporters from the area. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MEINTJIES, David Kaiser (12), was shot by a member of the SAP in June 1985 in Thembalesizwe, Aberdeen, Cape. David believes he was targeted because he may have been spotted in a protest march earlier that day.

MEIRING, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives

were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MEIRING, AR, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MEIRING, PW, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MEJANA, Thembile (29), an ANC member, was shot dead on 10 June 1988 allegedly by UNITA forces when he was transporting food between ANC CAMPS in Angola. MK soldiers based in Angola assisted the FAPLA forces of the ruling MPLA government in its war against UNITA, which was assisted by the South African government. 1987-8 saw particularly fierce fighting, in which a number of MK soldiers were killed in combat, often in ambushes laid by UNITA.

MEJANE, Thozama Samson (69), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MEJE, Dikeni Tshangisa (63), an ANC supporter, was banished from his home by members of the Transkei Police and the Transkei Tribal Authorities on 14 November 1983 in Mqanduli, Transkei, for furthering the aims of the ANC.

MEJE, Michael Zalimpi (46), a PAC organiser, had his home set alight by named ANC members during political conflict in Steynsburg, Cape, on 13 June 1993.

MELLS, Andre Geor ge (46), a member of the SAP, suffered injuries on 22 July 1992 when he and 12 other policemen were attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members whilst on foot patrol in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1997/0029).

MEKHOE, Ratsebe Jeremiah (25), an ANC supporter, was detained for three days during May 1971 in Welkom, OFS. He was tortured under police interrogation, and confessed to being a communist. Based on this confession, he was sentenced on 1 December 1971 to four years on Robben Island.

MEKO, Diki, was shot dead in 1986 in Cookhouse, Cape during political conflict between members of the Cookhouse community and the Kakana family. Five Kanana family members were killed after claims were made that they were collaborating with the state.

MEKO, Kgomotso (35), was severely beaten, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 10 December 1992. Ms Meko and another resident were arrested for resisting Chief Mangope's rule.

MEKO, Zolani, was shot dead by ANC supporters in 1986 in New Town, Cookhouse, Cape during political conflict between the Cookhouse community and the Kakana family. Five Kanana family members were killed after claims were made that they were collaborating with the state.

MEKUNU, MP Willie (40), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 March 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MELANE, Nkopodi Joyce (14), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted in an attack by A-TEAM members on mourners at a night vigil in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 9 May 1985.

MELANE, Oliver, an iKONGO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MELANI, Nongxaki Nora (35), lost her home in a petrol bomb attack in 1986 in New Crossroads, Cape Town, allegedly because she supported a local rent boycott.

MELAPE, Robert (37), was injured when he was stabbed and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters while travelling from Nancefield to Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 November 1993. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MELATO, Alice Dikeledi (38), an ANCWL supporter, was detained in Bethlehem, OFS on 15 June 1986 and held at various police stations in the province, allegedly because she was accused of being a communist. She was beaten by members of the SAP and kept in solitary confinement.

MELATO, David Moeti (24), was killed when a hand grenade was detonated by a named MK operative in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against attacks by IFP supporters and the security forces. The perpetrator threw the hand grenade after an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people died and four others were injured in the explosion.

MELATO, Mahlomola Percy (18), a member of SAYCO, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP at his home in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, on 14 June 1986. He was detained the next day and taken to Petrus Steyn police station, where he was beaten. Later he was taken to the Heilbron police station, where he was again severely assaulted.

MELATO, Percy, was detained and beaten unconscious by members of the SAP during the state of emergency, in Bethlehem, OFS, on 1 June 1986. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MELATO, Raymond (22), was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Heilbron, OFS, on 15 June 1986. Police had sjambokked him and his friends at home the day before he was detained. His mother and

brother were also detained, in different parts of the province, on 15 June 1986.

MELATO, Tonny, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Evaton, Tvl, on 27 July 1991 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters, and within the ANC in the area. Mr Melato received threats from a rival faction within the ANC-aligned civic organisation before his death.

MELESI, Victor Boitumelo, an ANCYL member, was detained, along with his cousin, by members of the SAP at Dealesville, OFS, on 25 August 1990, on suspicion of involvement in an attack on a COUNCILLOR's home. The cousins were made to lie on the ground and were shot at by the police members. His cousin was wounded in the shooting.

MELLO, MS, was injured when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Four policemen were killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Two other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

MELLO, Ntombi Merriam (65), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on a protest march against high rentals on 21 November 1985.

MELUBA, Edward, was killed when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 26 November 1985. The driver of the vehicle was also injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

MELWANE, Borolo Godfrey (27), the chairperson of a local PAC branch, was detained in Cape Town in March 1963. He was charged with furthering the aims of a banned organisation and was sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, where he was frequently beaten by prison warders.

MEMA, Alfred Wilson Jabu, was shot and killed in Tembisa, Tvl, on 4 September 1992 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting Vusumuzi hostel-dwellers.

MEMA, Mzamo (47), an ANC member, was severely assaulted by members of the CDF during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 27 December 1991.

MEMANI, Caroline Nanziwe Mambathane, an ANC supporter, experienced severe harassment by police after her son was shot dead in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 10 September 1980, during school and bus boycotts. Her home was raided and children arrested, the funeral was placed under restriction orders that she defied, and their home was tear-gassed after the funeral on 20 September 1980.

MEMANI, Lennox Themba Kokinana (18), was shot dead when Riot Police, hidden in a bus, fired birdshot at a group of youths during a bus boycott in Guguletu, Cape, on 10 September 1980.

MEMANI, Mzenzi Griffiths (39), was shot and injured by a SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, during 1989.

MEMANI, Peggy Nontuthuzelo Suzie (16), an AZAPO supporter, was assaulted with batons by members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, in 1985, when police disrupted an AZAPO gathering. In June 1985 she was also assaulted with a blunt instrument by UDF supporters in Port Alfred, Cape.

MEMANI, Sebenzile Oliver (42), had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in April 1983. His house was again destroyed by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps.

MEMANI, Toti James (67), was injured in a shooting by members of the Ciskei Police in August 1983 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, while on his way to catch a train during the MDANTSANEBUS BOYCOTT.

MEMANI, Zenzile William (34), was severely beaten by members of the SAP who arrested him in September 1978 for resisting forced removal from Crossroads, Cape Town. In 1983 he lost his home in an arson attack in Crossroads.

MEMELA, Bernard Jabulani (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in August 1993.

MEMELA, Bhékani Nelson (21), an ANC supporter, was killed by a named IFP supporter in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 December 1991.

MEMELA, Caselinah Situkulu (50), had her house at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 27 March 1990 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MEMELA, Christophora (68), a UDF supporter, lost her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 29 November 1988 in intense political conflict in the area.

MEMELA, Daniel Mthungathi, was severely beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in 1965 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MEMELA, Helen Lindiwe (25), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK.

Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MEMELA, Lucy Nomajamane, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MEMELA, Madoti (65), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 28 January 1991.

MEMELA, Mkwé, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 May 1992 during political conflict in the area. Police allegedly sided with IFP supporters in the conflict.

MEMELA, Nomathemba Maria (36), had her house at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 5 February 1994 in political violence during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MEMELA, Ntombikayise Sylvia (18), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in fighting between ANC supporters and IFP supporters, allegedly supported by members of the ISU, in June 1993. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi during 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

MEMELA, Simo, was shot dead by Special Constables in Durban on 30 April 1987 during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

MEMELA, Thabani Patrick (22), was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 19 June 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MEMELA, Thabani, was one of four MK operatives shot dead by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during a high-speed car chase on Quarry Road, Durban, on 7 September 1986. Three Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty. They further confessed to planting weapons on the deceased (AC/2000/135).

MEMELA, Thandi (42), was harassed by Security Police in Chesterville, Durban, from 1981 onwards because her son was a COSAS member. He left for exile in 1983, but harassment continued, culminating in her house being set on fire in 1985, allegedly by the police. When her son and other members of his unit were shot dead by police in September 1986, Ms Memela was not allowed to see his body.

MEMELA, Thandi Ernestina (51), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down in violent conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MEMELA, Thembisile Goodness (29), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down allegedly by members of the KwaZULU POLICE and IFP supporters at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, in March 1991. An IFP supporter was shot dead by an ANC member during this incident.

MEMELA, Vusumuzi Lawrence (39), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 November 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MEMELA, Wilson Bambezakhe (45), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Memela was allegedly mistaken for an IFP supporter.

MEMELA, Zodwa Constance (29), an ANC supporter, had her home in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 15 January 1991.

MEMELA, Zowakhe Mdunyiswa (34), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, on 17 May 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area. Two of his friends were killed in the same incident.

MEMEZA, George Sphiwe (22), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silvertown, Tvl,

on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MEMEZA, Zwelidani Jackson, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Unathi, Crossroads, Cape Town, on 16 June 1993, during protests in the area. Residents of Crossroads had gathered so that they could attend a march in KTC when police fired shots at them. About ten others were shot by police in this incident.

MENATSI, Richard, suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

MENDELE, Nowanathi Patricia (32), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters and members of the SAP in Power Park, Soweto, on 27 July 1993. Her shack was also set alight and five members of the household were killed.

MENDU, Alson Fikile (36), a COSAS member, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP members in KwaXaba, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MENDU, Mbayiyana (60), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by other ANC supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 April 1990, allegedly because she was thought to be a witchdoctor, at a time of intense political conflict in the area.

MENDU, Ntombile Margaret (60), an ANC supporter, had her home in Mqolombeni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in September 1993.

MENDU, Xolani Christian (25), an ANC supporter, had his home in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by other ANC supporters during May 1990. His mother had been killed the previous week.

MENE, Jongile (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MENE, Julian Lansa, was shot, injured and beaten by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 16 March 1986. One person was shot dead and several others injured in this incident that took place during political unrest in the town.

MENE, Thembile Reginald (16), a COSAS member, was shot, severely injured, and then beaten in a 'Trojan Horse' type shooting by named members of the SAP and Railway Police concealed on a railway truck in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 25 March 1986. Two youths were shot dead in the incident. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

MENGQANE, Lindile (43), an ANC supporter, was suffocated with a tyre tube by members of the Ciskei Police on 26 December 1991 in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

MENGOANE, Mzunani , an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the CDF on 26 December 1991 at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the homeland.

MENTILE, Christopher Luvuyo (18), an ANCYL supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Ciskei Police at Dimbaza police station, Ciskei, in June 1985.

MENTILE, Daniel Wandile Lennox (15), was shot and lost his sight when he was caught in crossfire between rival taxi groups in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 14 June 1991. The taxi conflicts in Cape Town acquired a political dimension due to perceptions of political affiliation and allegations of police involvement. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MENTOOR, Edward Ntsikelelo (31), a SAYCO member, was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch in Port Elizabeth, on 18 August 1985 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MENTOOR, Sylvester , an ANC member, was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP while he was in detention at Ugie, Cape, in 1990.

MENTYISI, Tamsanqa Alfr ed, an ANC member, lost his home in an arson attack in Site C, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992, allegedly by supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council, believed to be aided by the SAP. Several persons died in the attack and many were left homeless.

MENYATSO, Bullboy Johannes (21), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Parys, OFS, on 21 June 1985, as he was returning from a mass funeral of people allegedly killed by the police.

MENYATSO, Kenneth , was one of a group of boys abducted by MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB members from the Methodist manse in Orlando, Soweto, on 29 December 1988 and taken to Ms Madikizela-Mandela's house in Diepkloof, Soweto, during a period of intense political conflict. The youths were accused of being sexually involved with the Methodist priest and of being police informers. They were severely beaten and assaulted by named perpetrators, allegedly in the presence of Ms Madikizela-Mandela.

MENZE, Kenose Andrew (24), an ANCYL member, had his home burnt down by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Troubou, Kroonstad, OFS, on 2 January 1990, allegedly because he had refused to join the gang. On 6 July 1991, Mr Menze was stripped, assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP and the Security Branch in Kroonstad, OFS. He had refused to act as an informer for the police.

MENZE, Makhezwane , was detained by members of the SAP for allegedly killing a white person in Addo, Cape, and was sentenced to death at the New Law courts, Port Elizabeth, on 8 January 1987. He was hanged in Pretoria on 20 April 1989.

MENZE, Mkhululi Headman (17), was detained under emergency regulations on 15 September 1986 in Alicedale, Cape. On arrest he was assaulted by a named member of the SAP. He was held for a week

and then transferred to Grahamstown police station where he was detained for nine months before being released on 21 May 1987.

MENZE, Zukile Mopedi (23), was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP on 2 September 1986 at Louis le Grange Square police station in Port Elizabeth, reportedly because his brother was a political activist.

MENZI, Edward Gugwana (52), a UDF activist, was stabbed in his shop by named AZAPO supporters during political conflict in Cookhouse, Cape, on 26 February 1986. His wife was killed in the attack.

MENZI, Nokhaya Mina (50), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death in her shop by named AZAPO supporters during political conflict in Cookhouse, Cape, on 26 February 1986.

MENZI, Osmen (32), was detained in Pearston, Cape, in April 1986 during a stayaway. He was held for three years during which he was interrogated and tortured. He had also been detained and tortured in 1985.

MENZIWA, Gwebinkundla , was shot dead by members of the SAP and CDF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 3 September 1985.

MEQABUDI, M , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MERAE, Baile Piet Bizza (20), vice-president of the local youth congress, was severely assaulted by a local COUNCILLOR and his family in Dealesville, OFS, on 19 August 1990. Mr Merae played a prominent role in the organisation of a consumer boycott targeting businesses owned by local councillors.

MESHEKI, Nono (43), was shot and injured by members of the SAP and IFP supporters in KwaThema, Tvl, on 19 August 1990 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. The police were often perceived as supporting the IFP.

MESO, Ngoako Joseph (31), a NUMSA member, was arrested by members of the security forces at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, during November 1987. He was blindfolded, put in a sack and taken to the Vaal River where he was severely beaten with rifle butts. He underwent an ear operation as a result of his injuries.

METELE, Alfred Toto (56), an ANC supporter, sustained injuries when his house was bombed by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 2 February 1990, during conflict coinciding with the UNBANNING of political organisations. His wife was also injured during the attack.

METELE, Florida Thembeke (47), an ANC supporter, sustained severe burn injuries when her house was petrol-bombed by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 2 February 1990.

METHULA, Jan (19), was arrested and charged for burning a post office vehicle in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, during September 1986. He was severely beaten

by members of the SAP and forced to sign a self-incriminating confession. In February 1987 he was sentenced to two years and six months in prison.

METHULE, Mfanasibili Jack , an MK operative, was shot dead by two named members of the SAP in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 19 January 1994. Mr Methule was severely sjambokked by police in 1993 after returning from exile because he was suspected of owning an illegal weapon. They returned to his house to warn his grandmother that they were going to kill Mr Methule and then proceeded to a taxi rank where he was found and shot twice. He died in hospital a few hours later.

METLAE, Moses (52), had his house petrol-bombed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, in October 1986 during political conflict in the area.

METROVICH, Ivon , was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

METROWICH, June Janetta (32), a trade union activist, was detained in Observatory, Cape Town under emergency regulations, on 25 October 1985. On 17 November she was taken to Caledon Square police station and tortured for 12 hours by named Security Branch members, after which she was hospitalised. She thereafter successfully applied for a court interdict against the perpetrators. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

METSHE, Patrick Motsamai (14), was shot and injured with a rubber bullet by members of the SAP in Ipelegeng, Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, in March 1990. Police thought Patrick was part of a group of stone-throwing youths during political conflict. He was bundled into a police vehicle where police kicked him on the head and burnt his ears with cigarettes. He was later convicted of malicious damage to property and sentenced to three strokes with a cane.

METSING, Thabo Abraham (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Beaufort West, Cape, on 3 December 1988. The constable was killed later that day.

METSWEMERE, Sello Jacob (46), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in July 1986 at a night vigil. Political gatherings were prohibited during the state of emergency imposed in June 1986. Members of the SAP and SADF surrounded the tent, then entered and beat people severely.

MEYER, Adriana Johanna Christina (40), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MEYER, Clement , was one of ten students arrested after a political rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17

September 1985. He was then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

MEYER, JAC , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MEYER, Johannes , a member of the SAP, was shot and injured when the vehicle he was driving was attacked by two APLA members in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 12 January 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

MEYER, Leon Lionel (aka 'Joe' or 'Juluka') (25), an MK operative from East London, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. His wife was one of eight other people killed in the raid, but their infant daughter Phoenix survived. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the commander of the section which oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

MEYER, Susarah Isabella , was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

MEYERS, Donne , was shot dead by named APLA members on 27 August 1993 near Umtata, Transkei. Her father was also killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS.

MEYERS, Michael (49), was shot dead by named APLA members on 27 August 1993 while delivering milk near Umtata, Transkei. Mr Meyers' daughter was also killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. On 9 May 1989, Mr Meyers, then a SARHWU member, had been stabbed and sjambokked in a confrontation between SARHWU strikers and non-striking workers at Boksburg station.

MEYI, Johannes Mpiyakhe (23), was shot dead in August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area.

MEYIWA, Bahlakaniphile (56), had her home in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 18 March 1990, in continuing political conflict in the area.

MEYIWA, Bezile (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992.

MEYIWA, Bhakisizwe Million (38), a founder member of the local ANC branch, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1994 during political conflict in the area.

MEYIWA, Constance Zethu (60), had her home petrol-bombed by IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers in KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 June 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MEYIWA, Dumangeze, was shot dead at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See **NJOBOKAZI ATTACK**.

MEYIWA, Fortune Frank Sipho Sandile, was stabbed, shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See **MPUMALANGA ATTACKS**. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MEYIWA, Khombiseni Ntombikayise (30), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

MEYIWA, Limephi Ntombini (30), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 18 March 1990.

MEYIWA, Mphiwa (62), an Inkatha supporter, had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by UDF supporters in February 1990 during intense political conflict in the area following the **UNBANNING** of political organisations on 2 February.

MEYIWA, Mzokhethwayo Mcindezelwa (37), an Inkatha supporter, was killed at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See **NJOBOKAZI ATTACK**.

MEYIWA, Soleni (29), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

MEYIWA, Zakhona S (26), lost her home when she was forced to flee from Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990, after her husband had been killed in a petrol bomb attack on an Inkatha *induna's* house. See **NJOBOKAZI ATTACK**.

MEYJES, Hettie, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See **CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA**.

MEYJES, Mar tin, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See **CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA**.

MFABANA, Nozipho Mabel (35), an ANC activist, was injured in a shooting by members of the SAP in

1977 during a confrontation between residents and police in Cradock, Cape. Ms Mfabana and several others were then detained and assaulted.

MFACO, Nondumiso Dorothy (53), a UDF supporter and women's activist, was detained at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town, in October 1985. She was again detained in January 1987 under emergency regulations and was held for six months, three months of which were in solitary confinement at the Ravensmead police station. See **POLICE BRUTALITY**.

MFANEKISO, Ashwell Siluva (33), an ANC supporter, was detained for a month in 1960 at Endlovini in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the **PONDOLAND REVOLT**.

MFAXA, Mputaza, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in April 1985 in Stutterheim, Cape.

MFAYELA, Thembinkosi Christopher, was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See **UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK**.

MFAZWE, Diliza Mayford (57), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in detention in Uitenhage, Cape, on 1 July 1985 during the state of emergency. See **POLICE BRUTALITY**.

MFAZWE, Mkhonto Kingsworth (18), a UDF supporter, was detained and severely tortured while under interrogation by named Security Policemen in Noupoot, Cape, in August 1985. On 19 June 1986 he was detained under emergency regulations and held in solitary confinement for three months in Richmond, Cape. See **POLICE BRUTALITY**.

MFAZWE, Thamsanqa Meshack (30), a union shopsteward, was severely assaulted, then detained and tortured in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 29 September 1986, on suspicion of belonging to the ANC. The incident occurred during a five-day strike. Mr Mfazwe was detained and assaulted on four other occasions between 1987 and 1990, allegedly because of his political activities.

MFAZWE, Toto Alex, a UDF supporter, died in police custody on 6 July 1986 in Queenstown, Cape, allegedly by hanging himself in his cell. Mr Mfazwe had been arrested on the street on 5 July 1986 and appeared to have been severely beaten in detention.

MFECANE, Fumanekile W ycliff (18), an ANC supporter, was shot with pellets by members of the SAP on 11 June 1986 in Grahamstown, Cape, then detained without trial for 11 months.

MFECANE, Seberzile (32), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 22 June 1985. The shooting took place when soldiers opened fire during fighting between UDF and AZAPO supporters in the area.

MFEKA, Bonisile Dorothy (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by a named IFP supporter in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 11 February 1991.

MFEKA, Busisiwe Constance (56), an IFP supporter, was severely hacked and beaten by named IFP supporters at her home in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal,

on 8 March 1991. Her attackers were allegedly looking for her son because he refused to join an IFP-aligned union. Her grandson was killed; she lost five fingers, and other family members were also injured. The perpetrators were sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment. **MFEKA, Dasi Ger trude** (53), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Gladys Kathazile , was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 July 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MFEKA, Gugwelihe Cynthia 'Gugu' (22), had her family home burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, at in 1992. Her brother had disappeared during political conflict in 1988.

MFEKA, Hlalawazi Alois (39), had his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 16 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the isolated ANC stronghold. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Khombisili Annah (37), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Londiwe Audrey (27), had her house in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in May 1988, on the day of her husband's funeral. Her husband had been killed in the course of political conflict in the area.

MFEKA, Mxolisi Jethro , was stabbed to death in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, by ANC supporters on 9 May 1990. His attackers assumed him to be an IFP supporter, because he went to school in an Inkatha-dominated area of Ndwedwe.

MFEKA, Nonhlanhla Goodness (26), was severely injured when a named perpetrator attacked her and her daughter, aged four, in their home in Mandini, Natal, on 16 April 1994 in intense political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Mfeka's husband was reportedly believed to be an ANC supporter.

MFEKA, Ntombi Yemali (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Simphiwe Aubrey (21), an ANC supporter, was arrested at his place of work, the Pietermaritzburg New Prison, in 1981, and assaulted by five Security Branch policemen for possessing banned ANC pamphlets.

MFEKA, Siyabonga Innocent (21), an ANC supporter, was hacked and shot dead by a crowd of about 200 IFP members returning from a rally in Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 16 December 1993. Two ANC members were killed and at least two others injured.

MFEKA, Tembekile Kobozi (58), an IFP supporter, had her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 16 March 1994 in political

conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the isolated ANC stronghold. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Tembeni (67), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Thandekile (28), had her home burnt down in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MFEKA, Thikabonwa (80), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Thobekile Mar gar et (45), had her home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1988, allegedly because she was perceived to have sympathies with the UDF.

MFEKA, Zandile Precious (16), an ANC supporter, was abducted, raped and shot dead by named IFP supporters in Gamkulu, Stanger, Natal, on 13 March 1993.

MFEKA, Zintombi Phumzile (64), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 March 1993 in intense political conflict in the area. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

MFEKE, Nomzi Ngxasheka (46), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in September 1992 at King William's Town, Cape. The perpetrators assaulted members of the Mfeke family when they could not find Ms Mfeke's son, an ANC activist.

MFEKE, Nowandile , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in September 1992 at King William's Town, Cape. The perpetrators assaulted members of the Mfeke family when they could not find her brother, an ANC activist.

MFEKE, Vuyiswa (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in September 1992 at King William's Town, Cape. The perpetrators assaulted members of the Mfeke family when they could not find her brother, an ANC activist.

MFEKETHO, Isaac Dumile (17), was severely beaten by members of the SAP after he was detained in March and in June 1986 in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, under different States of emergency. He was suspected of being an instigator of a local school boycott and held in a police cell.

MFEKETHO, Molliat Mziwoxolo , an MK operative, was severely assaulted and tortured in Zeerust by members of the Security Police and Bophuthatswana Police, after being arrested on 26 February 1988 between Botswana and Bophuthatswana. He was held for several months under SECTION 29 before being charged, convicted and sentenced to a prison term.

MFENE, Thulisile Cynthia (35), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in October 1992.

MFENE, Zakhele Mlungisi Edward (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 12 June 1990, when members of the SADF opened fire on protesters in

Umlazi, Durban. Eight people died in political conflict in the area that day.

MFENGU, Titimani Frank (33), was arrested and in 1962 was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment in Cape Town for his involvement in PAC activities. He served his sentence at various prisons, including Robben Island. After his release, he was banished to Cofimvaba, Transkei, until 1974.

MFENOE, Monde Ben (24), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MFENYANA, Ntombi Johanna (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 24 October 1976 by members of the SAP in Soweto, Tvl, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. She was later detained in solitary confinement in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, from 13 October 1978.

MFENYANE, Zacharia Zwelakhe, was stabbed to death in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 11 September 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

MFETE, Mametja Selina (54), was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MFETI, Phindile (31), a union activist, was detained in Johannesburg, on 17 May 1976 and transferred from prison to prison until his release on 17 May 1977. Mr Mfeti disappeared on 25 April 1987 and has not been seen since.

MFETWA, Mtukuzeni (65), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in in Mabuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MFIGWANA, Bambaliphi (39), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MFINGWANA, Maju Elias (33), had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in February 1993, and was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters in March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

MFO, Mcebisi (33), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Police in February 1987 in Butterworth, Transkei, during the state of emergency. In January 1989, Mr Mfo was arrested on charges of supporting a banned organisation.

MFOBO, Makhwenkwe Goduka (21), an MK operative from Langa, Cape Town, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MFOLOZI, Zoleka (30), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MFONO, Masibonge Kenneth (17), a scholar, was shot by a named member of the SAP on 21 January 1987 in Komga, Cape, when police opened fire on a *toy-toying* crowd. Mr Mfono was confined to a wheelchair until his death three years later at Frere hospital, East London.

MFUDI, Jeremiah, a COSAS member, was one of 10 youths from Mamelodi, Pretoria, recruited in June 1986 by a named askari, ostensibly for military training in Botswana. All 10 youths were killed when their vehicle was deliberately crashed and exploded near Nietverdiend by members of the Security Branch and SADF Special Forces. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MFUKENI, Tokozani Elfrieda (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFUKO, Msoso Daniel (25), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MFUKU, Clarence (15), was detained for several weeks and teargas was thrown into his cell in Oudtshoorn, Cape, during 1985.

MFULENI, Vuyisile Bethwell Boy (21), was injured in a shooting by members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, on 27 May 1993. There had been a protest march of teachers and scholars earlier that day.

MFUNDISI, Bafana Mar tin, was shot and killed by ANC supporters in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in December 1990 during conflict between ANC, AZAPO and IFP supporters on the West Rand. The IFP buried Mr Mfundisi despite the fact that after his death all three organizations claimed him as a member.

MFUNDISI, Mpumelelo Spekire (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP on 11 October 1985 in Mzamomhle, Burgersdorp, Cape.

MFUNTANE, Mhlazwa, an IKONGO member, was shot by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 at NGOUZA HILL, near Flagstaff, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MFUNZANA, Mpumelelo Goodman (26), a UDF supporter, had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in August 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MFUTWANA, Wilberfor ce Vuyo (31), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by AZAPO members during political conflict in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 2 July 1985.

MFUYWA, Mtholeni Msolobhana (32), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured at Mount Frere police station during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Mfuywa was later sentenced to death along with five others for his alleged involvement in a killing during

the revolt. The six were executed at Pretoria Central prison on 18 September 1962.

MFUYWA, Sigwebo , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MGABI, Monwabisi Atwell Joseph (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MGABI, Sandile Henry (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 September 1992.

MGADI, Donald (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 17 May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps near Crossroads by WITDOEKE vigilantes acting with the support and sanction of the security forces.

MGADI, Dubelani Agnes (65), had her home in Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MGADI, Isaac (16), was shot dead by named members of the local self-defence unit (SDU) in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993 during conflict between members of the local ANCYL and SDU. The SDU members involved in this incident applied for but were denied amnesty.

MGADI, Makhelwane , died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at Jacobs, Durban, on 12 July 1984. The explosion killed five people and injured 27 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

MGADI, Ms (first name not given), the wife of a senior MK commander known as 'Thami Zulu', suffered intimidation by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives at their home in Mbabane, Swaziland, during 1988. Ms Mgadi, her ten-month-old baby and the housekeeper were tied and placed in the bathroom whilst the house was illegally searched. Ms Mgadi managed to escape and no one was injured. A *Vlakplaas* operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/070).

MGADI, Musawenkosi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE at KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 December 1989.

MGADI, Thembisile (28), lost her room in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MGAGA (JOKAZI), Vuyelwa Debra (29), a FAWU member, was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992, during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers. This caused violent conflict between July and December 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack.

MGAGA, Abel Siphon , was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF soldiers on 22 July 1985 in Tsakane, near Brakpan, Tvl, after the funeral of a 'comrade'.

MGAGA, Thamsanqa (15), a UDF supporter, died after being shot by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MGALI, Matenza (23), was seriously injured after being abducted at gunpoint with his neighbour by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and taken to Kwesine hostel in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 March 1991. Mr Matenza and his neighbour were questioned about the activities of civic activist Sam Ntuli, who was subsequently assassinated in September 1991. They were then burnt, stabbed and repeatedly shot by hostel-dwellers before being left for dead. Mr Matenza's neighbour did not survive the incident. See also NTULI FUNERAL.

MGANDELA, Golden , was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 May 1991 when IFP-supporting KwaMadala hostel-dwellers attacked a beerhall with AK47s during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mgandela and eight others were killed.

MGANDELA, Thulani Christopher (25), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by a named perpetrator in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1993. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993, and 75 homes were burnt down.

MGATSHI, Bulelani Sivuyile , was detained and beaten in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei. Mr Mgatshi was involved in the NONQULWANA group who met to discuss problems regarding the tribal authorities. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MGCEKWA, Motsamai Samuel , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MGCINA, (first names not given), was attacked and later burnt to death in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, during conflict between supporters of two opposing squatter leaders in the area, Mr Ngxobongwana and Mr Memani. Seven people died in the attack.

MGCINA, Benjamin Zilwa (15), a church youth member, lost an eye after an attack by named members of the SAP in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. When the church minister inquired why Benjamin was assaulted he was charged with malicious damage to property but the case was dropped. Policemen allegedly mistook Benjamin's church badge for that of a political organisation.

MGCINA, J , was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MGCINA, John Hluphekile (43), a councillor, lost his house and vehicle in an arson attack by members of the Vaal Civic Association in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 29 August 1984. Councillors were seen as legitimate targets because they were not representative of residents and acted as agents of the state.

MGCINA, Lukhile Joseph, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MGCINA, Mpho Julie, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MGCINEKA, Ndabezihle Cyril, was shot dead by IFP supporters in a house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three people died in the attack.

MGCUWE, Mzimkhulu (31), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured by unidentified perpetrators while on his way to a PAC rally at Nyanga Stadium, Cape Town, on 20 June 1993, when he was caught in crossfire during inter-group conflict in Crossroads.

MGEDBANE, Vuyane Vincent (25), had his possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' and 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MGEDEZI, Ephraim Mbongeni (17), was shot dead in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 9 February 1986, when members of the SAP accosted him and his friends in the street. The youths were allegedly ordered to run and the police opened fire. Three named policemen were convicted of the killing.

MGEDEZI, Mandla, was beaten and shot dead in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 9 February 1986, when members of the SAP accosted him and his friends in the street. The youths were allegedly ordered to run and the police opened fire. Three named policemen were convicted of the killing.

MGENGE, Fayedwa (43), an IFP chairperson, was shot and injured and lost his home in an arson attack by named ANC supporters on 20 August 1990 in intensifying political conflict in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MGENGE, Grace Tholani (46), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters during 1989.

MGENGE, Lindiwe Dorah (16), had her home at Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down on 12 November 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MGENGE, Mama Nellie (58), had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down in September

1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MGENGO, Ntombentsha Tiny (30), a UDF supporter, died when members of the SAP fired an excessive quantity of teargas into her house on 28 April 1985 in Fort Beaufort, Cape. There was conflict at the time between UDF supporters and residents who supported the COUNCILLORS in Fort Beaufort, leading to a strong police presence in the area.

MGEQANE, Vutane Patrick (17), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by a named perpetrator in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 4 December 1988.

MGEXO, Gcinintetho (32), lost his house in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 February 1992 during continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MGIBANT AKA, Patrick, (52), was shot and injured by members of the security forces in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, in July 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MGIDI, Abie Soyobi, was stoned and burnt with a petrol bomb in KwaNdebele, on 3 July 1986 by UDF supporters who suspected him of being an informer for the IMBOKODO vigilante group. At the time, local resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele was forcing homeland supporters and vigilantes out of the area.

MGIDI, Adam Boy, was shot in the abdomen and injured by IMBOKODO vigilantes who set up a roadblock in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during 1986. The majority of residents in the area were opposed to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MGIDI, Given, (3) was burnt to death in an arson attack on her house by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MGIDI, Jabulani Petr os, was shot by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 30 July 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MGIDI, Jeffrey Lucas (20), an MK operative, was killed by members of the SAP during an MK mission in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 12 March 1984. Mr Mgidi left Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1980 to join MK and infiltrated the country two years later. Vereeniging police asked his parents to identify his body, which had three bullet wounds in the stomach and back.

MGIDI, Patrick, was beaten and tortured by named IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MGIDINGO, Leonard, an ANC activist, was arrested and tortured in 1960 in East London, allegedly because of his involvement in NONQULWANA. Mr Mgidingo died after his release as a result of injuries he sustained in detention. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MGIDLANA, Melusi, had his home burnt down in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MGINYWA, Bigboy Mgcini (17), died in hospital after he was shot by members of the Security Police at the funeral of a victim of the political unrest on 13 April 1986 in Grahamstown, Cape.

MGOBHOZI, Busisiwe (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an IFP supporter at her home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 July 1992, the day after the FOLWENI MASSACRE

MGOBHOZI, Lesa (57), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1989.

MGOBHOZI, Magedlase Ngoneni Mamdema (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MGOBHOZI, Nomakhosi M (29), an ANC supporter, had his houses at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack during 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MGOBHOZI, Tobias, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in 1986, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MGOBOZA, Mxolisi Sithole Victor (12), was shot in the stomach by members of the SAP during a student protest in Venterstad, Cape, on 7 July 1993.

MGOBOZA, Sifanelo, an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by named perpetrators in Matatiele, Transkei, on 27 April 1990. A group of men associated with the traditional authorities and opposed to the launch of an ANC branch attacked numerous homes and persons associated with the ANC.

MGOBOZI, Busisiwe Lethiwe (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MGOBOZI, Khizana (48), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MGOBOZI, Luvuyo Angelus Per cival, was one of four MK operatives shot dead by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during a high speed car chase on Quarry Road, Durban, on 7 September 1986. Three Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty. They further confessed to planting weapons on the deceased (AC/2000/135).

MGOBOZI, Qweqweni (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MGOBOZI, Thabani Robert (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP members during political conflict at Amahlongwa Reserve, Umkomaas, Natal, on 18 October 1990. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0015).

MGODELI, Mngqabisi Tallman (22), was shot and injured by members of the SAP near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded in a three-day

clash when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

MGODUKA, Harry (58), a PAC supporter, died while in police custody in March 1964 in East London.

MGODUKA, Mbambalala Glen, was one of four Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives killed in the MOTHERWELL CAR BOMB explosion, Port Elizabeth, on 14 December 1989, in a joint operation by the Eastern Cape Security Branch and Security Branch headquarters.

Two operatives from the Eastern Cape Security Branch and seven from Security Branch headquarters, including the *Vlakplaas* commander and his commanding officer, were refused amnesty for the operation. Applicants presented different versions as to why the four had been killed (AC/1999/0345).

MGODUSA, Dinimivula (70), an IFP branch chairman, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters in Applesbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 22 January 1991. His wife was also killed in the attack, which allegedly occurred in the course of an internal dispute in the IFP.

MGODUSO, Vivian Nomhle (67), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Durban on 22 January 1991. Her husband, an IFP supporter, was also killed in the attack, which allegedly occurred in the course of an internal dispute in the IFP.

MGOGODLO, Vulive Willie (52), a PAC member, was sentenced to three years' imprisonment for being a member of a banned organisation in Paarl, Cape, during 1963. There were many arrests and trials of PAC members in the wake of the Poqo attack in November 1962.

MGOGODLO, Vumile Amos (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984, while attending the funeral of a victim of violent political conflict. He was then detained, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

MGOJO, Nonceba, a civilian, and one other person, were shot and injured in an attempted robbery of their vehicle by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators required their vehicle in order to use it in an attack on the Lady Grey police station, OFS. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

MGOLOMBANA, Msondezi Isaac, an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the CDF on 21 August 1992 in King William's Town, Cape.

MGOMEZULU, Siphso (22), a Metal and Allied Workers' Union member, was abducted from his home, stabbed several times, shot and killed in Emdeni, Soweto, on 15 May 1986.

MGONA, David Velele Rues (23), an ANCYL member, was arrested and detained at St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth, on 1 March 1985 during the state of emergency. A cell protest about poor prison conditions resulted in him being beaten with batons. His eye was severely injured and he was hospitalised for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MGOQI, Ncedo Paul (27), was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, in August 1990,

during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

MGOZA, Albert (60), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters at a bus stop in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 25 August 1993.

MGQABUZANA, Sonwabo (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 31 May 1985 in Cradock, Cape during a state of emergency. The police were allegedly looking for his friend, a fellow activist, and shot Mr Mgqabuzana as he was returning to his house. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MGQIBISA, Mantoni Mathews, was shot in the leg by Inkatha supporters in Pimville, Soweto, in July 1983 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC supporting residents.

MGQOLOZANA, Simphiwe (19), was shot and injured and lost his home and shop in an attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MGQOSINI, Fani David (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 December 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MGQUBA, Zola (29), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police on 1 May 1986 during a consumer boycott at Dimbaza, Ciskei.

MGQWANGI, Christopher (27), an ANC chairperson, was detained and severely tortured by members of the SAP at Newcastle, Natal, in March 1990 during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MGUBANE, Peter, a local ANC leader, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters when the car in which he and two other ANC officials were travelling was ambushed near Ixopo, Natal, on 27 October 1992. He was part of an ANC delegation attempting to broker peace with the IFP. An ANC Midlands Exective Committee member was shot dead in the ambush.

MGUBASI, Lulamile Andrew Mziwanele (38), was beaten and burnt to death by UDF supporters on 11 April 1985 in Kirkwood, Cape.

MGULWA, Marelana Horance (51), an *iKongo* member and leader in Nonqulwana, was executed in Pretoria Central prison on 6 July 1962 for his role in resisting the introduction of the Bantu Education and Bantu Authorities Acts, and forced removals.

MGUNGU, Papani John, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in a raid on Ethafeni Hostel, Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 September 1990. Mr Mngungu heard shots being fired at the hostel. He went outside to investigate and was subsequently shot. Tembisa was one of several Transvaal townships embroiled in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MGUNI, Abram (18), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 during clashes between youth and police that day.

MGUNI, Mgcata, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pieter-

maritzburg, in 1992, allegedly because of his association with Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo, a UDF-aligned traditional leader in the area.

MGUZE, Mdudza Raphael (33), had his house burnt down at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 February 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. About 35 houses were burnt down in Bhambayi in February 1993.

MGWABA, Bernard (22), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and killed by a named ANC supporter at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 February 1989 in intense political conflict in the area. His two brothers were found shot dead in a nearby house on the same day.

MGWABA, Bheki (18), was one of seven KwaMashu Youth League members abducted and killed by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 March 1987. Their bodies were discovered in a trench. In 1989, several Inkatha supporters were convicted on charges of abduction, while two bodyguards of a local IFP leader were convicted on charges of murder and sentenced to death.

MGWABA, Daniel (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 February 1989 in intense political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. One of his brothers was shot dead with him. Another was found stabbed to death nearby on the same day.

MGWABA, Ndoda Mthembiseni (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Odondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 December 1992.

MGWABA, Richard (23), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 February 1989 in intense political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. One of his brothers was shot dead with him. Another was found stabbed to death nearby on the same day.

MGWABA, Vusumzi Howard (59), was shot dead on 3 March 1994 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He had allegedly failed to attend IFP meetings.

MGWABA, Zefred Xolani (21), an ANC/MK member returned from exile, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 July 1993.

MGWADLENI, Ethel Gebisile (31), was shot and severely injured when members of the KHUMALO GANG attacked a *stokvel* she was attending in Tokoza, Tvl, on 12 December 1992. The IFP-aligned gang was a key participant in the conflict on the East Rand. Ms Mgwadleni was disabled as a result of her injuries and died soon after testifying to the TRC.

MGWANGOA, Lloyd Phuphu, a SAYCO member, was detained for nine months in 1985 at Stutterheim, Cape, after being instrumental in the launch of SAYCO in the area and suspected of being involved in a 'necklace' killing. He was again detained for a month in 1989 during the state of emergency during which he was interrogated

but not charged. In 1990 he was again arrested for being an accomplice in murder and was acquitted.

MGWAXELA, Petrus Boy (60), a street committee member, was detained by members of the SAP under emergency regulations in 1986 in Port Elizabeth. During his detention, police members assaulted and tortured him by handcuffing him and putting a bag over his face. His injuries resulted in the removal of an eye. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MGWEBA, Thembekile Moses (24), a Fort Hare student activist, was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Noupoot, Cape, on 14 December 1986.

MGWEBA, Vieve, a PAC supporter, was imprisoned from 1961 on Robben Island, Cape Town, where he served a 12-year prison sentence. He was severely beaten, partially buried and urinated on by prison warders.

MGWEJE, Goodman Nceba (27), an ANC member, had her home demolished by named ADM members on 12 November 1993 during political conflict at Mlalalala in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

MGWENGWE, David Mbongeni (24), was killed by named perpetrators during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 October 1988.

MGWENYA, Siphon Lucky (21), was shot dead by named members of the KaNgwane Police in Witriver, Tvl, on 31 July 1990. Mr Mgwanya was part of a group of youths enforcing a consumer boycott at the time of the attack.

MHALANGU, Maria, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MHAYA, Daliwonga Notote, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including members of the SAP, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MHKIZE, Alson Bhakisigcino (29), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death with spears and knives by IFP supporters near Gagisa Lower Primary School, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in March 1991.

MHKIZE, Siphon Douglas, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at his home in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 9 February 1991.

MHLABA, Andries (38), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Ethwatha section, Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 November 1992.

MHLABA, Emmanuel Dentegnali (23), was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 12 September 1987 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MHLABA, Mahwidi Lazarus (34), an SAP member, was stabbed, shot dead and his car was petrol-

bombed by named members of the SAP at Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 July 1993.

MHLABA, Mlungiseleli (18), an ANC Youth League member, was shot to death by members of the SAP in Khayalitsha, Cape Town, on 13 April 1994.

MHLABA, Siquqo William (60), a community COUNCILLOR, was beaten by named UDF supporters in Kwezi, Hanover, Cape, on 17 April 1985. Mr Mhlaba and his family were driven out of their home in November 1985.

MHLABA, Thozama Millicent (49), an ANC supporter, was shot at and had a petrol bomb thrown into her house in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, by IFP supporters on 6 May 1994 in political conflict that accompanied the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLABANE, Thoko Lindiwe (24), was shot by a named member of the SAP in eMijindini, Barberton, Tvl, on 10 June 1985 during a rent boycott.

MHLABUTHI, Pretty, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MHLAHELELA, Simphiwo (18), a SAYCO member, was kicked and severely beaten with rifle-butts by members of the SAP on 11 November 1987 in Port Elizabeth allegedly because he was suspected of harbouring arms and ammunition.

MHLAKAZA, Fuzile (26), an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) member, was abducted and severely beaten by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in 1993, allegedly because they wanted information from him.

MHLAMBI, Muziwabantu Prince (29), an ANC supporter and civic leader, was shot dead by named perpetrators in an ambush in Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 10 October 1992. Four other people were also shot dead in the attack. The Goldstone Commission later implicated a police informer in a disinformation campaign against the Phola Park Residents Committee which Mr Mhlambi headed.

MHLAMBI, Samson Lucky (32), an ANC member and chairperson of the Tokoza civic association, was injured when he was shot in the leg in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. The perpetrators were members of the ISU allegedly accompanied by the leader of the KHUMALO GANG. Mr Mhlambi was also detained under emergency regulations in 1985 and subsequently spent three years in detention at Modderbee prison in Benoni, Tvl, where he was assaulted by members of the SAP. Mr Mhlambi was finally released after he and other detainees went on a hunger strike for 28 days.

MHLAMBISO, Charles, a member of SAYCO and the Khutsong Youth Congress, was severely assaulted in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 31 October 1990. One ANCYL/SAYCO member was granted amnesty. Although convicted, two others denied involvement in the killing and were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0002; AC/1997/0003 and AC/97/0005).

MHLANA, Msikeleli Cornelius (23), an ANCYL supporter, was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 7 June 1991, allegedly by ISU members, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MHLANGA, Amos Happy (21), was shot in the left knee by IFP-aligned BLACK CATS outside shops in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, on 28 August 1991, in retaliation for the earlier killing of the gang's leader.

MHLANGA, Andries Velaphi (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when the vehicle in which he and nine other young men were travelling was ambushed at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl, on 30 September 1993. The youths were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the ten were killed and three others injured.

MHLANGA, Bafana Johannes 'Jwi' (41), the leader of the BLACK CATS, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Ermelo, Tvl, in July 1991, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Five SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0121).

MHLANGA, Bradly Siphso (13), was kicked and beaten by a named member of the SAP in Mookgophog, Naboomspruit, Tvl, during clashes on 10 April 1993, the day SACP leader CHRIS HANI was assassinated.

MHLANGA, Comilius (17), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Ivory Park, near Tembisa, Tvl, on 3 August 1993. The SADF was called in to monitor violence between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents during a stayaway. When the army arrived they allegedly opened fire on residents.

MHLANGA, Der rick, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Estcourt, Natal, in August 1992, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MHLANGA, Elizabeth Mduduzi, was beaten to death by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in June 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MHLANGA, Elmon Mphamba, was shot by members of the SADF on 17 August 1992 in Mangweni, near Komatipoort, Tvl, during a consumer boycott.

MHLANGA, Johannes Mfanethu (43), an ANC supporter, was shot in TRAIN VIOLENCE at the station in Daveyton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992. Mr Mhlanga was shot in the head and pelvis, resulting in paralysis of his right leg.

MHLANGA, Jongilizwe Thanduxolo (33), had his house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi during 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

MHLANGA, Makamberi Levit (67), was tortured and his house was burnt down by local youths at kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 7 November 1989.

MHLANGA, Malefane Samuel, died after his head was smashed with a heavy object by members of the SAP at Diepkloof, Soweto, on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MHLANGA, Marie Thembisile (37), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when IFP supporters

shot and stabbed her in her home at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her house was burnt down in the incident and she was forced to flee the area.

MHLANGA, Mbulelo Anderson (17), a member of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO, was handcuffed, suffocated and beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in Sanlam Building, Strand Street, Port Elizabeth in April 1980. Mr Mhlanga was arrested for throwing petrol bombs at the police, and charged with Intimidation Act 56. He was imprisoned for two years of a four-year sentence, in St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth.

MHLANGA, Moses (24), a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the Pan-African Students Organisation (PASO) in KwaThema, Tvl, on 30 March 1994 during conflict between COSAS and PASO. The PASO member accused Mr Mhlanga of being a police spy.

MHLANGA, Njabulo, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, during May 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MHLANGA, Ntombifike Eunice (28), a UDF supporter, had her house in KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 April 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLANGA, Tsunana Jonnas (50), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, on 7 December 1981. Mr Mhlanga, who had recently returned from abroad, was allegedly being watched by the SAP, on suspicion of being a 'communist'.

MHLANGA, Zingisile Kidwell (36), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Ciskei Police near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 while trying to board a train during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MHLANGENI, Oscar Amos, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader and the youths were believed to have been responsible for the arson. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty. (AC/2000/179 and AC/99/0230)

MHLANGENY AMA, Thembaletu (57), had his house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi in 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

MHLANGU, Tunywandi (61), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 July 1993. More than 110 people fled the area after their homes were burnt down.

MHLANTI, Bhekisisa (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at the railway station in Daveyton, Tvl, on 22 July 1993. The attack took place because the train was transporting mostly Xhosa-speaking commuters presumed to be ANC supporters. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MHLAULI, Sicelo, a UDF activist, was one of the CRADOCK FOUR abducted by the Eastern Cape Security Branch while travelling to Cradock, on 27 June 1985. He was shot and stabbed near Port Elizabeth, after which his body was burnt. Six Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were refused amnesty for the killings. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for knowledge of the incident (AC/1999/0350).

MHLAWULI, Mncedisi Edward (31), an ANC supporter, was detained, beaten, tortured and held in solitary confinement for three months in July 1983 and during 1984 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. In February 1987, members of the Ciskei Police drove him and his family to open veld beyond the Kei River and left them there because they claimed that he was a Transkeian. When he returned to his home, he was arrested and tortured by suffocation by members before being released on the following day.

MHLAWULI, Nocawe Rosey (37), was shot by members of the SAP at the Despatch police station, Cape, on 8 June 1986.

MHLETSWA, Ziyeeke, an ANC supporter, lost his home of seven huts in an arson attack in March 1960 in Entsimbini, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MHLOKHULU, Sheleni, an ANC member, was executed in Pretoria on 21 March 1962 after he was accused of being an accomplice to murder during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MHLOLA, Thembelani Stanford (18), was burnt to death in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 June 1989, after his home was set alight during inter-group conflict in Crossroads.

MHLOLULA, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed by APLA operatives at the police quarters in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, during August 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/067).

MHLONGO, Adelete (48), was severely burnt then her house was petrol-bombed on 13 November 1993 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, because boys living at her home were suspected of being police informers during conflict between police and township residents. Ms Mhlongo spent five months in hospital.

MHLONGO, Albertina Totana (75), was shot dead on 20 August 1992 in Ekuphumleni, Ciskei, when IFP youth swept through the area killing and robbing people during political conflict. Her daughter and four other people were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Alfred Dabulizwe (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when Inkatha supporters attacked a group of about 20 people at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 January 1991. Eight people were killed and one was seriously injured. Mr Mhlongo was allegedly shot while fleeing from the attackers.

MHLONGO, Anthony Bhoyi (29), an ANC supporter, was abducted, along with his father and three brothers, by named IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban,

on 23 December 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. They were shot and injured before they managed to escape. The family home was burnt down the next day.

MHLONGO, Ben (20), was slapped in the face, beaten with batons and kicked in the groin by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING which spread rapidly around the country.

MHLONGO, Bheki Richard (24), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 April 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Inkatha supporters allegedly marched through Mpumalanga Unit 3 after a meeting, shooting people at random.

MHLONGO, Bhelikosi Armstrong (50), was stabbed to death in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLONGO, Bhekisisa (18), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, on 15 December 1987 in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, after a peace meeting in the area. Inkatha supporters seeking to derail the peace process allegedly attacked UDF supporters who came out of hiding for a peace meeting.

MHLONGO, Bhokokwakhe (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Matimatolo, near Greytown, Natal, in May 1991.

MHLONGO, Bitsene Amos (69), an ANC supporter, had his house in Nelspruit, Tvl, burnt down on 11 January 1993 by named perpetrators because they suspected him of practising witchcraft.

MHLONGO, Bongani Zwelethu (27), an IFP supporter, had his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Bongekile Patience, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked a house in Inanda, near Kwa-Mashu, Durban, during September 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three people were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Boyi Abednigo (74), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Brenda (2), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her parents' home in Chesterville, Durban, on 9 January 1987, by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM. Her mother and sister were killed in the same attack.

MHLONGO, Busisiwe Ernestine (22), was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch at her home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, during political violence between ANC and IFP supporters in 1988. The security forces were allegedly brought in to bring calm to the situation, but exacerbated the violence through random assaults on people.

MHLONGO, Buyaphi Regina (31), was severely injured when Inkatha supporters abducted, stabbed and

beat her in KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 August 1985, allegedly because she was perceived to be a UDF supporter. Following the death of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in Umlazi on 1 August, political conflict quickly spread to areas north of Durban.

MHLONGO, Buyelaphi Prudence (26), an ANC supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, severely damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Christina (59), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990.

MHLONGO, Collen Sfiso (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Wangu Reserve, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Mhlongo was travelling in a car with two others at the time of the attack. His companions were both killed.

MHLONGO, Cynthia Nkosingiphile (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death in an attack on her home at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 3 October 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her brother was injured in the attack, and the house was burnt down.

MHLONGO, David Ntewu (34), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in his home at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in September 1991, when the police arrived to search for weapons. Mr Mhlongo's mother was shot and injured when she tried to stop the police assaulting him.

MHLONGO, Derrick Mduduzi (36), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, on 25 May 1986.

MHLONGO, Dokotela Dokter (20), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during a political meeting held in Vlakbult, near Nelspruit, TvI, on 21 May 1986. Mr Mhlongo was shot six times by police when they dispersed the crowd. Mr Mhlongo sued the Minister of Police but two weeks later he was arrested and charged with arson and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

MHLONGO, Dombi Josephina (70), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in her home at Mpophomeni, near Howick, Natal, by members of the SAP in September 1991. The police came to search for weapons, and shot Ms Mhlongo in the shoulder when she tried to stop them assaulting her son.

MHLONGO, Dominic (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted along with his three brothers and father by named IFP supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE on 23 December 1990 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. They were shot and injured before they managed to escape. The family home was burnt down the next day.

MHLONGO, Effie (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Elizabeth (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 19 July 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MHLONGO, Elsie (58), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Entoweni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. **MHLONGO, Emma Mcane** (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at the Ngcamu store, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Two other family members were severely injured in the attack.

MHLONGO, Enock Mandlenkosi (29), was shot dead on 29 December 1989, when his car was ambushed in New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Fikile Mirriam (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked a house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1992 during continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three people were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Filda Mankanaza (42), lost her home in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Gabisile (47), an ANC supporter, had her houses burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed and many houses were destroyed by fire in the intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Gazo Amon (55), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His son was also killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Gettie Mthomoloz (48), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Godfrey Vusi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, on 19 March 1990. Police opened fire on a gathering of youths, allegedly in an attempt to prevent them from attending a stayaway rally due to be held the following day.

MHLONGO, Grace Makhosazana Mandlela (45), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Gugu Saraphina Mirriam (29), lost her home in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 December 1989 during intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters

in the area. Her husband had been killed earlier, and her house was looted and burnt on the day of his funeral. **MHLONGO, Happy**, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in July 1991. In the attack, the leader of the BLACK CATS was assassinated. Five SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/98/0121).

MHLONGO, Isaac Nalati (40), had his room severely damaged in an arson attack on his landlord's home by men reportedly wearing balaclavas in Katlehong, Tvl, in April 1994. The incident took place during political conflict in the area in the run-up to the first democratic election on April 27 1994.

MHLONGO, Johannes, an ANC supporter, was abducted, along with his four sons, by named IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. They were shot and injured before they managed to escape. The family home was burnt down the next day.

MHLONGO, Johnie (30), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 9 December 1990 during political conflict which spread from Natal to the Transvaal in July 1990, and engulfed the East Rand from August 1990.

MHLONGO, Joseph Mlethwa (37), an Inkatha supporter, suffered severe injuries when a named UDF supporter beat him, poured petrol over him and set him alight on 22 March 1988 in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Kege Mandlenkosi (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death on 8 December 1993, when the house he was in was set alight by IFP supporters in Enteneshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

MHLONGO, Khulekani Derrick (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg on 5 April 1988, while he was in a community meeting awaiting a report-back on peace talks held between the conflict-torn Pata and Dambuza communities. The bullet is still lodged in his hip, and he received an out-of-court settlement from the Minister of Law and Order.

MHLONGO, Khumbulani Sydney (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) members at Umlazi, Durban, on 9 April 1990 while leading a protest march against KZP violence. COSATU had called for a stayaway that day. Community leaders had gathered near the Executive Hotel for a report-back on peace talks between police and residents, when policemen opened fire on the crowd, killing Mr Mhlongo instantly.

MHLONGO, Mahelane Msawenkosi (72), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by other IFP supporters in Sihuzu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during February 1994. Mr Mhlongo's son allegedly attended a school dominated by ANC supporters.

MHLONGO, Mahlasela Paul (38), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 17 December 1976. Police allegedly tore up Mr Mhlongo's reference book,

subjected him to electric shock torture and beat him because he refused to admit he was a Frelimo soldier sent by Samora Machel. When he finally made a false confession, he was charged and sentenced to nine months' imprisonment in Barberton.

MHLONGO, Mamiti Fakazile (54), lost her houses in an arson attack in Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 during continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Mandla (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Lloyd, Stanger, Natal, in September 1993. He was forced to flee into the forest, and remained in hiding for three months.

MHLONGO, Mandlenkosi (61), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Martin, an ANC supporter, was abducted, together with four family members, from NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, by IFP supporters on 23 December 1990. He survived unharmed, but two family members were shot and injured. The family home was burnt down the following day.

MHLONGO, Masinga Emmanuel (24), an MK member, was abducted and shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 May 1993, after he had returned from exile. Three other people, including a 17-year-old pregnant woman, were killed that day.

MHLONGO, Mbusi (16), was abducted from her home by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in 1987. At the time of her disappearance, her aunt, an ANC supporter, had been forced to flee the area because of the political violence. Mbusi Mhlongo has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

MHLONGO, Mbuso, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Lion's River, near Pietermaritzburg, on 6 February 1993. The perpetrator was sentenced to five years' imprisonment, suspended for five years.

MHLONGO, Mdali (45), was accosted by members of the SAP and tortured to death near Cato Ridge, Natal, on 9 May 1985, allegedly while he was being questioned in connection with illegal weapons.

MHLONGO, Mduduzi (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home by a named IFP supporter on 5 February 1993 and taken to a tribal court in Esiqumaqeni, Maphumulo, Natal, where he was shot and killed. His father was shot and injured in the same incident.

MHLONGO, Mduduzi Concert (34), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 27 March 1991. He and others had allegedly been fetched from their homes by IFP supporters the previous day to go to a camp. They were found dead the next morning.

MHLONGO, Mdumiseni (42), lost his house in an arson attack in Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 January 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLONGO, Mdumiseni , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Matimatolo, near Greytown, Natal, in May 1991.

MHLONGO, Mduzana (52), lost her house in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her son was killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Meshack , was shot dead on 28 November 1993 when IFP supporters from Ndabayakhe opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Inive, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Eight people, all believed to be ANC supporters, were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Mkakwa Richard (64), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, in May 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Mkhalseni (49), was shot and injured in Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992 and had his house burnt down on 3 March 1994, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Mla , an ANC supporter and member of a self-defence unit (SDU), was shot dead in Esigcakeni, Richmond, Natal, on 9 October 1993, soon after he and a friend had been fetched from their homes on the instructions of local ANC leader, Mr Sifiso Nkabinde. The friend was also shot dead. On the previous day, Mr Mhlongo had borrowed a firearm from a friend, who had got it from Mr Nkabinde for SDU purposes. Mr Mhlongo had allegedly used the gun to kill an unidentified person.

MHLONGO, Moses Blokakhe , was stabbed and shot dead during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MHLONGO, Motion , an ANC member, was severely beaten by alleged members of the SADF at Nkomazi, Komatipoort, Tvl, in June 1986.

MHLONGO, Mshayeni (44), lost his house in an arson attack in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Mtente (41), lost his house in an arson attack at Nqutshini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 August 1984 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Mthinteni (29), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992.

MHLONGO, Munteyhlupha Mphumuze (34), had his home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by ANC supporters on 29 October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhatini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MHLONGO, Nathi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters at Vulisaka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MHLONGO, Ngenzeni (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Nicholas (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Sbululwane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 February 1992 during political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Nkelezi (55), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Nhlankakazi, near Stanger, Natal, on 30 April 1994 in the political conflict accompanying the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLONGO, Nohwaqela Thokozile (50), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Nokukhanya Brightness (26), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack at Ngcamu store, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 November 1993. On 7 March 1994 she was shot and injured in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. One other family member was severely injured and another was killed in this attack.

MHLONGO, Nokuthula Gladness (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Nokwethemba Grace (30), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992.

MHLONGO, Nomnyango Mahwanqa (60), an IFP supporter, had her house in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 26 April 1993.

MHLONGO, Nompumelelo (15), a UDF supporter, was abducted, raped and killed by IFP supporters in August 1991 at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, at a time of intense political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Nomvula (20), was burnt to death on 2 September 1990, when IFP supporters attacked her neighbours' home in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict in the area. She was visiting her neighbours with her sister when the house was set alight, burning Ms Mhlongo, her sister and Ms Mhlongo's two children. A total of seven people were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Nonhlanhla Irene (15), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Nonhle (16), was burnt to death on 2 September 1990 when IFP supporters attacked her neighbours' home in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict in the area. She was visiting her neighbours with her sister when the house was set alight, burning a total of seven people to death.

MHLONGO, Ngashiya (60), had her house at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 24 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters, days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLONGO, Nqenamuzi Muntu (54), an IFP supporter, had his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 16 March 1994 in intensified political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Ntombi (46), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, vandalised by a named Special Constable in April 1988. The incident took place on the day she was burying her son, a UDF supporter, who had been killed by Inkatha supporters on 17 April 1988 in political conflict.

MHLONGO, Ntombinani (64), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Ntombini Eslina (71), had her houses in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 29 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MHLONGO, Ntomula, was killed by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Patrick, an ANC supporter, was abducted, along with his father and three brothers, by named IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. They were shot and injured before they managed to escape. The family home was burnt down the next day.

MHLONGO, Phillip (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, during 1991.

MHLONGO, Phindile Lephinah (19), was severely injured when she was stabbed and shot by IFP supporters who attacked a home in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 March 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area. A child aged eight was killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Precious Themba (25), was shot by IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in March 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Prince Ncuncu (21), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 October 1992.

MHLONGO, Richard, a Daveyton Youth Congress member, disappeared from Springs, Tvl, in December 1989. He and a friend were finally found in hospital, badly burnt. According to police, they found Mr Mhlongo at New Era Station on a burning train. He died of burn wounds on 18 December 1989.

MHLONGO, Robert (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, in July 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Samuel, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the Ciskei Consulate in Johannesburg,

on 26 August 1983. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MHLONGO, Sbusiso (17), was killed when he was stabbed in the head by Inkatha supporters on 8 August 1985 at his house in KwaMashu, Durban. Following the death of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in Umlazi on 1 August, political conflict quickly spread to areas north of Durban.

MHLONGO, Seralo Rebecca (29), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Boichoko, near Postmasburg, Cape, on 20 June 1990. She had participated in a march to the town council offices along with ANC leaders.

MHLONGO, Sibongile Fikisiwe (29), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in an arson attack on 3 October 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Sibongile Ngenisile (26), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 21 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Sibusiso Sicelile (33), an IFP supporter, had his house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 9 March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLONGO, Sicelo (13), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mehlomyana, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990.

MHLONGO, Siphso (33), an IFP supporter, was severely injured when he was beaten by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in 1991. Mr Mhlongo was allegedly attacked because he had refused to side with the ANC in the conflict.

MHLONGO, Sithembiso (2), was burnt to death on 2 September 1990 when IFP supporters attacked his neighbours' home in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict in the area. He was with his mother, who was visiting her neighbour when the house was set alight. A total of seven people, including his mother and sister, were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Siza Cyril, was attacked with an axe and had his house in Chesterville, Durban, burnt down by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 9 January 1987. Three people, including two children, were burnt to death in the incident.

MHLONGO, Sizani Catherine (51), had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Soli Solomon (39), an ANC supporter, had his house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 25 August 1989 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Soto Gladys (54), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down during 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi during the course of 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

MHLONGO, Thandekhaya Eric (30), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Ndalen, Richmond, Natal, on 27 March 1991. He and others had allegedly been fetched from their homes by IFP supporters the previous day to go to a camp. They were found dead the next morning.

MHLONGO, Themba (41), an ANC supporter, had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 4 November 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MHLONGO, Themba Godfrey (46), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MHLONGO, Thembekile (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Enteneshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 December 1993. In the attack, her son, an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death. Another son had been killed a year earlier, also in political conflict.

MHLONGO, Thembekile Ntombizo (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in April 1990 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during political conflict following the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MHLONGO, Thembinkosi Christopher (46), a UDF supporter, had his house, business premises and vehicles burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 27 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Thembisile Joy , (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 July 1992, the day after the FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MHLONGO, Thembitshe Khohlwayisu , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MHLONGO, Thokoza (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 7 March 1994 at the Ngcamu store, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. One family member was killed in the attack; another was severely injured.

MHLONGO, Thokozani Richard (30), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. His father was also killed in the attack. On that day, most people in the area had left their houses and fled into the nearby forest.

MHLONGO, Tholakele Dorah (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 September 1992.

MHLONGO, Titi, was shot dead on 28 November 1993 when IFP supporters from Ndabayakhe opened

fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Inawe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Eight people, all believed to be ANC supporters, were killed.

MHLONGO, Tobias Bhekithemba (24), a UDF supporter from Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, disappeared without trace in September 1983 after allegedly going into exile to undergo military training in ANC CAMPS. He is presumed dead.

MHLONGO, Vincent Mhlophe (23), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 July 1992. Mr Mhlongo was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

MHLONGO, Vusumuzi (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted by unidentified persons in Empangeni, Natal, on 18 January 1993 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MHLONGO, Zakhe (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Enteneshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 November 1992.

MHLONGO, Zandile , was injured when she was attacked at her home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 November 1992 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Zenzeni Doris (25), lost her house in an arson attack in Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1993 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her husband was shot and killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Zibuse Eric (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 December 1993.

MHLLOTJANE, Martha Nomalanga (14), was severely beaten and tear-gassed by SAP members in Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1990. She was participating in a student protest during a week-long boycott by approximately 20 000 school children in several towns in the province.

MHLUNGU, Alton Siphiwe (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at the Glebelands hostel, Durban, when fighting broke out between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the hostel on 19 February 1989.

MHLUNGU, Bekinhlanhla Jer ome, an ANC supporter, had his house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989.

MHLUNGU, Jabulisile , was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Newcastle, Natal, on 17 June 1986, during the state of emergency.

MHLUNGU, Khayelihle Muzi (11), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in an attack on his home by Inkatha supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989.

MHLUNGU, Sabela Smorden (23), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during a battle between Inkatha and ANC supporters on 7 October 1989. The police allegedly opened fire in an attempt to disperse the crowd, and shot Mr Mhlungu as he was leaving the scene.

MHLUNGU, Sibusiso Ntokozo (22), an ANC supporter, was detained, beaten and tortured in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 27 April 1988. He had been involved in underground work for MK and in organising student movements in schools in the area.

MHLUNGU, Tr yphina , a UDF supporter, was detained by a named member of the SAP in Newcastle, Natal, in June 1986, during the state of emergency.

MHLUNGWANA, Johannes Omecor (56), had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in February 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLWAZI, Bonisiwe Beauty (24), lost her house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MOHOLO, David , suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MHONGO, Happy , was attacked and injured by ANC supporters in July 1991 in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MIAS, Konu Liza , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MICALLEF, Stanley Charles , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MICHAEL, Mzolisi Johannes (15), a SAYCO member, was accused of throwing petrol bombs, beaten by Amagudwana MUNICIPAL POLICE members and detained for six months in Port Alfred, Cape, in June 1986 during the state of emergency. On 12 November 1986 he was sentenced to three years in prison (two suspended) for being in possession of explosives material.

MIDDLETON, Edmund Charles , suffered damage to his property at Fouriesburg, OFS, on 14 August 1993, when it was attacked with petrol bombs and burnt down by APLA operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/102).

MIDDLETON, Jean , was kept in solitary confinement during her imprisonment at Barberton, Tvl. Ms Middleton was on trial with political activist Bram Fischer and was sentenced to three years' imprisonment on 2 April 1965 for being a member of the SACP.

MIGELS, Bonisile Stephanus , was assaulted by members of the SAP while in custody at Steytlerville,

Cape, in July 1985. He was detained during protests against the deaths of the CRADOCK FOUR.

MIGELS, Mzwandile V erenus (20), a SAYCO supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Steytlerville, Cape, on 3 July 1985, when police opened fire on marchers protesting against the death of the CRADOCK FOUR. In mid-1984, he had been expelled from school in Graaff-Reinet because of his political activities, and he was under constant police surveillance.

MIHURA, Michael , was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

MILANZI, Newton Neverdie (27), a PAC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the Gazankulu Police in Tzaneen, Tvl, on 13 June 1992 because he was active in the local civic association which was agitating against the appointment of a new principal at the local school.

MILE, Keneiloe Mirriam (51), was repeatedly harassed by members of the Special Branch in Bloemfontein in 1983 and 1984, allegedly for information about her children who had fled into exile. Her remaining children were taken by police for questioning and would at times return home badly beaten.

MILE, Motladi Phillip (32), was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, in 1984, allegedly for information about his brother and sister who had fled into exile.

MILES, Donald Walter (55), was harassed, intimidated and assaulted by named perpetrators on 30 October 1991 in Port Elizabeth.

MILES, EN , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MILLER, Magdalena (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, in September 1976, during a period of unrest in the town. She lost her right eye in the shooting.

MILLER, Nomawabo Freda (13), was severely injured after attending a rally at the Hlengisa Primary School, near Nyanga, Cape Town, on 29 November 1976. The children were returning home when police confronted them, firing teargas and birdshot.

MIMI, Mankankela Nelson (25), a PAC supporter, participated in a Poqo march to storm the police station and prison in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Two Paarl residents were killed by Poqo supporters, and five marchers were shot dead in the incident. Mr Mimi was convicted of sabotage and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

MINDLULA, Raisibe Francina (51), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MINERS, Eddie (34), a CRADORA and UDF activist, was detained twice during the state of emergency in 1985 in Cradock, Cape. In detention, he was interrogated and severely beaten by named members of the Security Police, allegedly because they wanted him to become an informer. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MINI, Noluthado Doreen (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING erupted in Cape Town. Over 20 people were shot dead that day.

MINI, Nombiyiselo Jane (20), a PAC activist, was severely ill-treated when she was imprisoned for a year in December 1962 in Mqanduli, Transkei. Poqo attacked representatives of traditional authority in the homelands because chiefs were perceived as collaborating with the apartheid state. During that month, an attempt was made on Chief Kaiser Matanzima's life and residents of Jixini Location, arrested either in Cape Town or Mqanduli, were transferred to East London to stand trial for Poqo activities.

MINI, Nomkhosi (aka 'Mar y') (26), an MK operative from Port Elizabeth, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of them citizens of Lesotho. Six years earlier, in March 1979, Ms Mini had survived an SADF attack on Novo Catengue camp in Angola. Her father, Vuyisile Mini, had been sentenced to death in 1964 and executed for alleged political offences. Seven members of the Security Branch, including the then deputy chief, were refused amnesty for her killing (AC/2001/231).

MINI, Vuyisile (44), a founder member of SACTU and an ANC supporter, was executed in Pretoria, on 6 November 1964 after being sentenced to death in the 1960 treason trial. Mr Mini was allegedly betrayed by 'comrades' who turned state witness in the case.

MINIYANE, Nomasonto Mirriam (48), had her house burnt down at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZulu POLICE on 5 February 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MINNE, Mathews Otto, lost his shack in KTC squatter camp, Cape Town, in June 1986, during an arson attack by members of the WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the support and sanction of the security forces.

MINTZ, S, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MIRAGE, Emily, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MIRANDA, Michael (11), was shot dead by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN. **MIRION, Mark Craig** was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MISHOMBO, Ben (47), was beaten and tear gassed by members of the SAP in Moletsane, Soweto, on 29 August 1976 after he went looking for his grandchildren who had not returned from school. He was found in the street and died in Baragwanath hospital on 4 September 1976.

MITCHELL, L, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MITCHLEY, Nor man, a scholar, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling at Eikenhof, Tvl, on 19 March 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly targeted a schoolbus conveying white children, and attacked the Mitchley vehicle when this failed. Three people were killed and two were injured in the attack. One APLA operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/147).

MITCHLEY, Sandra, an unarmed civilian, died when APLA operatives opened fire on the vehicle in which she was travelling at Eikenhof, Tvl, on 19 March 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly targeted a schoolbus conveying white children, and attacked the Mitchley vehicle when this failed. Three people were killed and two were injured in the attack. One APLA operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/147).

MITCHLEY, Shaun, a scholar, died when APLA operatives opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling at Eikenhof, Tvl, on 19 March 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly targeted a schoolbus conveying white children, and attacked the Mitchley vehicle when this failed. Three people were killed and two were injured in the attack. One APLA operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/147).

MITSHALI, Heriet Sisi (49), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by an IFP supporter at Jeppe station, Johannesburg, on 28 October 1993. Ms Mitshali was targeted by co-workers who were members of the IFP-aligned UWUSA, because of political conflict in the workplace.

MIYA, Bongamusa (17), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Carisbrook, Ixopo, Natal, on 2 April 1992, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP. His father was also killed in the attack.

MIYA, Dibhiliza Gesta (54), an IFP supporter, had her house in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 5 February 1991. Her son was killed in the attack, and she was forced to flee the area.

MIYA, Jabulani Godfrey (21), was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape

Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

MIYA, Mamthembu Pumzile (38), was detained by members of the SAP on several occasions in 1962 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Her husband was shot dead by the police during the revolt.

MIYA, Mbhekiswana Ephraim (59), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Carisbrook, Ixopo, Natal, on 2 April 1992, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP. His son was also killed in the attack.

MIYA, Mbusiso, an ANC supporter, was detained in January 1977 along with four other ANC supporters, and taken to Fisher Street police station in Durban, where he was severely beaten by members of the SAP while under interrogation about his political activities.

MIYA, Mduduzi Aubrey (28), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MIYA, Mlungisi, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members during political conflict at Amahlongwa Reserve, Umkomaas, Natal, on 18 October 1990. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0015).

MIYA, Mpotane Albert (31), was severely beaten by a named and other members of the SAP on 1 April 1985 in Makeneng, Cape.

MIYA, Msolwa, was imprisoned for two years in 1962 in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT, and was killed by members of the SAP who shot him when they visited his home after his release.

MIYA, Mthokozisi Johan, an IFP supporter, was shot dead on 28 March 1994 when the bus in which he was travelling was ambushed in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Three people were killed and 18 injured during the attack.

MIYA, Phillip (43), was hacked to death with a *panga* and thrown from a train near Denver station, Johannesburg, on 16 December 1990. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MIYA, Qatisa Alfred (52), an IFP supporter, was injured in a hand grenade attack by ANC supporters on a shop on 23 March 1993, and shot by ANC supporters on 17 April 1994 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MIYA, Simiso Edmund, was beaten to death in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer

of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Hlatshwayo was one of two people killed that day, and five others were severely beaten, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

MIYA, Sithembiso Robert (28), an IFP supporter, was attacked by ANC supporters at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 5 February 1991. He died of his injuries some days later. His mother's house was burnt down in the attack.

MIYA, Sokela (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters after he was allegedly intimidated into attending an IFP meeting in Bulwer, Natal, on 20 April 1992.

MIYA, Themba Selby (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely wounded by IFP supporters at his home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in October 1992. He died from his injuries a few months later.

MIYA, Thulani (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, in October 1990.

MIYA, Thulani Patric (16), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 March 1994 in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Three perpetrators were found guilty of the killings.

MIYEN, Cyprian Majamu (38), was beaten by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 28 September 1990 because he participated in a strike.

MIZA, Mthetheleli Devilliers (33), was shot and wounded by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

MIZAH, Nicholas Mziwonga (22), was stabbed and injured by a group of UDF supporters in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 22 February 1986, allegedly because he was suspected of being an informer.

MIZAH, Nkosiyo Christopher (19), a UDF supporter, was abducted and shot dead by supporters of the KTC Masinedane Committee in KTC, Cape Town, on 5 February 1988, during internal conflict among UDF supporters in KTC and Tambo Square.

MJACU, Jackson (74), was severely hacked with a *panga* by a named perpetrator during an ANC-organised cultural event on 22 September 1990 in Jwanxa, King William's Town, Cape. Mr Mjacu had managed to resolve political differences within the community but was attacked on his way home from the meeting. He died in hospital.

MJACU, Sandile Joseph, was shot by a named town COUNCILLOR, after leaving home to attend a meeting in Centerton, near Hankey, Cape. He died in hospital a few days later on 30 April 1986. The perpetrator had

slept away from home for fear of being attacked by community members. He shot at two people approaching his hiding place, injuring Mr Mjacu. No one was found legally responsible for his death.

MJADA, Noti (55), was shot and severely injured in Noupoot, Cape, on 25 April 1985, at a meeting of schoolchildren and parents to demand the building of a new school. Police dispersed the meeting by firing teargas and live ammunition and beating people with sjamboks. Several people were injured in this incident.

MJADA, Yibanathi Michael (14), was severely beaten on his arrest at his home in Noupoot, Cape, on 25 April 1986. He was held in custody for six weeks, during which time he was severely beaten, suffocated, and had his penis slammed in a drawer by members of the SAP. Yibanathi became mentally disturbed.

MJADU, Lindinkosi Happy (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters while on his way to work in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 July 1992 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MJADU, Nhlanhla Kenneth (25), was stabbed with a spear and had his home burnt down in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MJADU, Nokwethemba Ntombizakhona (36), was shot and injured and had her house in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MJAJA, Venene Mayvis (37), was stabbed and injured in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MJAJI, Mlungisi Shadrack (24), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 January 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MJALI, Oupa Gert (17), was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP at Welverdiend police station, Carletonville, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during intense political conflict in the area. Police allegedly beat and stabbed Mr Mjali to try and make him sign a statement implicating him in political violence in Khutsong township.

MJANDANA, Mamntu, lost her homestead in an arson attack in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MJANYEL WA, Minconco, an *iKongo* member, was executed on 29 March 1962 in Pretoria Central prison, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MJAYIYA, Jackson, a private security guard, was injured by four APLA operatives during an attack on police members at the Khayelitsha train station, Cape Town, in 1992. Four other private security guards were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

MJETHU, Harold Vuyo (27), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Pabellelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985, during a political rally.

MJIJWA, Nimrod Monde (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 23 May 1986 in Hankey, Cape, for allegedly trying to attack a COUNCILLOR'S house.

MJIKELO, July Xwele (52), an ADM supporter, lost his homestead in arson attacks by named ANC members during political conflict at Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei, in September 1992.

MJILA, Noxolo Lindelwa (27), was shot and injured by named and unnamed ANC supporters during political conflict in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 28 January 1993. She was allegedly targeted because she was the wife of an ADM member.

MJILO, Jumouma (68), an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in violent conflict with Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MJIWU, Sizwe Witness (36), was blindfolded and severely beaten by members of the SAP and the CDF on 16 May 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. The police claimed that Mr Mjiwu was harbouring weapons at his house and detained him at the Cambridge police station, East London. He was released and then redetained before he fled from the Ciskei. Mr Mjiwu has suffered from partial deafness since then.

MJOBBO, Zandisile Zenieth (23), was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

MJODO, Enoch (58), was beaten and forced to flee Crossroads, Cape Town, after several of his colleagues were killed in 1983 by members of an opposing committee. He lost his home in an arson attack in KTC in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

MJOKA, Madoda Louis (22), was hacked and shot dead by named Inkatha supporters on 25 August 1989 in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MJOKA, Nontobeko (12), was shot and her left arm was broken when IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, at the end of July 1992. Nontobeko's father was killed in the attack.

MJOKA, Sylvia Baphindile (39), was repeatedly harassed by Inkatha supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in December 1989, after her son had allegedly been killed by the same perpetrators during political conflict.

MJOLA, Nonhlanhla (3), was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked the home of her grandmother, an ANC supporter, in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993. Three other people were killed in the attack.

MJOLI, Bhoko July (25), an AZAPO supporter, was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP after his arrest on 15 March 1986 in Jouberton,

Klerksdorp, Tvl. He was arrested on suspicion of having set somebody's house on fire.

MJOLI, Nkosinathi Musa (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 10 June 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Mjoli was allegedly confronted by IFP supporters because he was wearing an ANC T-shirt.

MJOLI, Nomabisinya Esther (68), an IFP supporter, had her house in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, looted and burnt down by ANC supporters in July 1992.

MJOLI, Nombuyiselo Alzina (54), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990 in KwaMashu, Durban, in violent conflict between ANC/UDF supporters and AMASINYORA vigilantes. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MJOLI, Ntsikelelo Eric (25), a UDF supporter, was tortured in a various ways by members of the SAP, some of who are named, during political conflict between AMAAFRIKA and UDF supporters in Kwa-Nobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 24 May 1987.

MJOMO, (first name not given), was shot in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 May 1991.

MJUZA, Xolile (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984, while he was attending the funeral of a victim of political conflict. Mr Mjuza was then detained, charged with public violence and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

MJWAHA, Nicholas Xolani Gwandu, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mophela, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MJWARA, Bazen Agnecia (58), an ANC supporter, had her home at GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MJWARA, Getrude (70), an ANC supporter, had her home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 1 May 1994 in political conflict that accompanied the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MJWARA, Linda Vivian (20), an ANC supporter, disappeared for 31 days and was found dead at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 November 1993. He had allegedly been stabbed and killed by an IFP supporter.

MJWARA, Thobile Beauty (33), lost her house in an arson attack in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, in April 1992 during ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MJWARA, Vincent Thulani, was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a night vigil in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 10 March 1990 during political conflict.

MK 'Brown', thought to be Kenneth NUNGU, an MK Special Operations commander, was one of two MK operatives shot dead in an ambush by members of the SAP Special Task Force and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch on the border between South Africa

and Swaziland on 8 December 1981. The car caught alight, severely burning the two bodies. The divisional commanders of the Northern and Eastern Transvaal Security Branches, the officer commanding the SAP's Special Task Force, as well as several Security Branch and Special Task Force members, were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2001/186).

MK 'Scorpio', or 'Scorpion' (whose real name may have been Oupa Ronald MADONDO), was shot dead on the farm Leeuspoor near Jozini Dam, northern Natal, by members of the Natal and Northern Natal Security Branch in 1980. His body was destroyed by means of explosives. Five Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Soweto Security Branch who authorised the operation, were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/151).

MKABALASA, Silumko Leonard, was hacked and stabbed to death by AZAPO members in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in 1984 after he refused to join AZAPO.

MKABELA, Hendrik Fani, was shot dead by members of the SAP at KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, on 20 July 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MKABELA, Moss, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. Fifteen people died and scores were injured when the grenade, thrown by SADF members, exploded in a packed sheeben on Good Friday 1986. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MKABINDE, Nathi, was shot and injured in crossfire between the police and named ANC operatives at Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986, when the operatives tried to free a political prisoner held at the hospital.

MKAFU, Msuthu (25), a Poqo member, was detained without trial for 30 days in 1963 at Somerset West, Cape. He was sentenced to five years' imprisonment for his political activities.

MKALIPI, Pretty Ntombomzi (15), an AZAPO supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by UDF supporters during political conflict in Port Alfred, Cape, in June 1985. The perpetrators, armed with hatchets and axes, arrived at her home and attacked her in the yard after she escaped through a window. As a result of the attack, she is disabled.

MKAMBA, Bobby (54), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in December 1990 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKAMBA, Thandiwe Primrose (53), an ANC supporter, had her house and business premises in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 6 May 1992.

MKAMBULA, Dinokile Lillian (46), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 10 February 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Ms Mkambula's new home in Inchanga, Natal, was reportedly burnt down in 1989.

MKAMBULE, Thomas Shor tie, was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 8 July 1985 during a march to protest against the killing of

several Duduza youths by *Vlakplaas* operatives who supplied the youth with doctored hand grenades.

MKANYISW A, Nomathemba (65), lost her home in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during violence following a rent boycott.

MKATALI, Bukwana (68), an ANC member, was severely assaulted by ADM members during political conflict in Peddie, Ciskei, in 1993.

MKATSHW A, Bennet Madala (35), an ANC supporter, lost his right eye after he was severely beaten and kicked by members of the SADF 21 Battalion and the SAP in his home in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 24 May 1992. Many people were assaulted by soldiers patrolling the township that day.

MKAZA, Fikile Kenneth (22), a Nyanga resident, was shot and injured in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

MKEFE, Luthaba (49), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in September 1992 at King William's Town, Cape. The perpetrators assaulted the Mfeke family when they could not find Mr Mfeke's son, an ANC supporter.

MKELENI, Phesheya Johnson Gongwane, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in 1962 at Lusikisiki police station, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MKETI, Irvin Vuyisile (33), was arrested and charged with harbouring terrorists in December 1978 and detained in a prison in Umtata, Transkei, by members of the Security Branch. Members of Mr Mketi's family were APLA activists.

MKETI, Ntsikelelo Michael (25), an MK cadre, was shot dead by a named Security Force member and others on 9 December 1987 in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth. After he left school in 1982, he joined the ANC in exile and was not heard of again until an anonymous telephone caller informed the family that he had been killed during a confrontation with security forces.

MKETI, Rex Meyisi (30), an APLA member from Umtata, Transkei, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary force members at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border, in March 1985. Five other APLA members died in this incident, which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time.

MKETI, Sophia Nomahlubi (60), was detained in December 1978 for three months by members of the Security Branch and held in various prisons in Umtata, Transkei, allegedly because she visited her son, an APLA member, in hospital.

MKETI, Trevor Xola Raymond Mvelase (23), an APLA member, was detained in December 1978 by members of the Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei. He was reportedly kept naked in a cell for a month.

MKETI, Valencia T embisa, an APLA supporter, was detained by members of the Security Branch in December 1978 and held at a prison in Umtata, Transkei. Ms Mketi was accused of harbouring trained terrorists.

MKHABELA, Bongani William (20), an ANCYL member, was stabbed to death in Pietermaritzburg, on 3 February 1990 in political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations the day before.

MKHABELA, Joseph, a taxi driver, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 March 1994. One ANC self-defence unit (SDU) member, who claimed to believe that Mr Mkhabela was an IFP supporter, was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0017).

MKHABELA, Mandla Metro (24), an ANCYL member, was shot in the leg and chest by members of the SAP at Boschfontein community ground in Nelspruit, Tvl, in June 1986 during a community meeting.

MKHABELA, Mpaniseni Godfrey (19), was shot dead by IFP supporters in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993. Between January and October 1993, 139 people were killed in DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

MKHABELA, Sizwe (15), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named Inkatha supporter in the streets of Clermont, near Durban, in 1986 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHABELA, Thembelihle Constance (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 December 1992.

MKHABELA, Wallace, survived an attempt on his life in 1987 when an explosive device was thrown into his home at Matsulu, KaNgwane, by SADF members who believed him to be an ANC member. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

MKHABILE, Mzikhaya Dekstad (25), was arrested and beaten by police in 1960 in Paarl, Cape, in connection with the anti-Pass Law campaign. He was again arrested, severely beaten and tortured after participating in the Poqo march to storm the police station in Paarl, on 21 November 1962. He was then sentenced in 1963 to 12 years' imprisonment for sabotage. While serving his sentence on Robben Island, he was subjected to beatings and humiliating treatment.

MKHALANI, Nontetho Meslinah (34), an ANC supporter, had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992 in intense political conflict in the area.

MKHALIPHI, Stella Zelfa (65), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHALIPHI, Theophilus, an ANC and SACP member, disappeared from Johannesburg, after the banning of the liberation movements in 1960 and was presumed to have joined the ANC in exile. His wife was left to fend for herself and their children, and they were constantly harassed by members of the Security Branch during his absence. It was later found that Mr

Mkhaliphi was killed in the Wankie campaign in Zimbabwe during 1967.

MKHALIPI, Sizani Agnes (50), was injured when her house was petrol-bombed by members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 6 March 1989.

MKHANAZI, Thandazile (26), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU, during 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MKHASIBE, Mzungewza, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in April 1990. It is alleged that the police opened fire on a group of people watching the retreat of Inkatha supporters who had earlier attacked the community.

MKHASIBE, Petros Sibonelo (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death on 14 February 1993 in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHASIBE, Thomas Muzi (30), was shot dead by a named ANC supporter on 23 February 1993 in Sebokeng, Tvl. The perpetrator was allegedly involved in car hijackings and armed robberies.

MKHATHSW A, Linah (59), was shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP during political conflict in Nelspruit, Tvl.

MKHATJW A, Adam (23), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured and beaten while in police custody on suspicion that he participated in an arson attack on a house at Nelspruit, Tvl, in May 1986.

MKHATSHA, Veleleni Enoch (69), an ANC supporter, lost two huts in an arson attack in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, on 30 April 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Following the UNBANNING of political organisations, local villagers, including leading members of the community, resisted attempts by the ANC to establish branches in the Pholile and KwaMango areas of Matatiele in March and April 1990. From 27 to 30 April 1990 about 12 homes belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down by known perpetrators carrying traditional weapons.

MKHATSHW A, Angelina (28), was sprayed with a chemical that made her choke and was severely beaten by alleged members of the SAP in Nkomazi, Komatipoort, Tvl, on 13 April 1990 looking for information about the whereabouts of an arms cache. Police suspected her late husband who had returned from exile and was allegedly shot by police, would have told her the whereabouts of the arms cache.

MKHATSHW A, Moses (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 27 July 1990 in Matsulu, KaNgwane, because he was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

MKHATSHW A, Smangalislo, a clergyman, official in the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference and patron of the UDF, was targeted for killing by members of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch. An unsuccessful attempt on his life was made at the

Durban airport during 1987. Two of the conspirators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0032).

MKHATSHW A, Tryphinah, was shot in April 1994 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by NPKF members, during political conflict in the area in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MKHATSW A, Bokweni Bethuel, was tortured, mutilated and burnt by members of the community and named ANC supporters in Nkomazi-West district, Komatipoort, Tvl, on 6 June 1986 in retaliation for his brother having killed a chief. His two brothers were killed with him in the same manner in full view of the community. Five perpetrators were charged, convicted of murder and sentenced.

MKHATSW A, December, was tortured, mutilated and burnt by named ANC supporters and members of the community in Nkomazi-West district, Komatipoort, Tvl, on 6 June 1986 because he was accused of killing a chief. Despite Mr Mkhatswa's alleged confession, his two brothers were killed with him in the same manner in full view of the community because they were suspected of opposing the new chief. Five perpetrators were charged, convicted of murder and sentenced.

MKHATSW A, Jonathan, was tortured, mutilated and burnt by named ANC supporters and community members in Nkomazi-West district, Komatipoort, Tvl, on 6 June 1986 in revenge for his brother having killed the chief. His two brothers were killed with him in the same manner in full view of the community. Five perpetrators were charged, convicted of murder and sentenced.

MKHATSW A, Vtiah Nakile (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, during a protest march to the Tonga police station to demand the release of arrested local leaders on 12 May 1986.

MKHELE, Jabulane, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 February 1986 during the SIX-DAY WAR when security forces moved into the area to counteract the relative success of community structures after town councillors were expelled.

MKHESENG, Willbeloved Xakekile (19), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Burgersdorp, Cape, on 26 January 1986. Police opened fire during clashes with protesters during a consumer boycott. Mr Mkheseeng died three days later, on the way to Pelenomi hospital in Bloemfontein.

MKHETHWA, Mar hoborhobo, an ANC member, was detained in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MKHETSHANE, Funani, was shot dead in 1992 during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MKHETSHANE, Nopasile (43), was severely beaten in 1992 during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MKHIMISHE, (first name not given), suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued.

Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

MKHIWANE, Michael (57), a town council member, lost his house and all his belongings in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 September 1984. Councillors were forced to resign by the UDF movement in the township as they were seen as apartheid puppets.

MKHIZE, (first name not given), an IFP supporter, lost his home in an arson attack in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 May 1991 because he lived in a predominantly ANC area. That day the ANC held a rally at the Orlando stadium and the IFP held one at the George Goch stadium. Supporters of both parties attacked each other after the rallies, resulting in a number of deaths, injuries and damage to property.

MKHIZE, (the family) , ANC supporters, were constantly harassed by other ANC supporters in the Durban area during 1991, allegedly because the family was thought to be supportive of the IFP.

MKHIZE, Abednigo (31), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 29 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Abednigo Mbhekiseni (27), an IFP supporter, was killed in a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. The attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony, is thought to have been carried out by an ANC supporter. Six people were killed.

MKHIZE, Agnes Ntombizonke (20), was severely beaten and then abducted by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg during December 1988, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

MKHIZE, Alfred Bheki (21), a COSAS supporter, had his home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down while he was in detention in August 1985. Mr Mkhize, who had been detained at the time of the death of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge, was attacked and detained on several occasions because of his political activities.

MKHIZE, Alfred Zolile (18), was subjected to electric shock torture and beaten by members of the Kwa-Ndebele Police in 1986 and 1987 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. He was interrogated about the deaths of two policemen and the whereabouts of an activist during conflict over INCORPORATION in which hundreds of people died or were injured.

MKHIZE, Alzina Thembanani (40), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Ambros B , had his house burnt down at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 June 1992 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Amos Bhekisizwe , was stabbed to death on a train between Germiston and Katilehong, Tvl, on 22 September 1992. The East Rand was a key site of

TRAIN VIOLENCE with the track between Katilehong and Kwesine stations becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

MKHIZE, Andile Siduduzo Sikhumbuzo (8), was hacked to death when IFP supporters attacked his parents' home at Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 March 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Angelina Khuluza , an ANC branch secretary, was raped, severely beaten and stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at her home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1991.

MKHIZE, Angeline Ntombeliza , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during 1991.

MKHIZE, Badelise Pretty Theodora (35), had her home burnt down, allegedly by members of the security forces, in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 March 1990, during political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bafikile Alter (26), an ANC supporter, had his house at Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in April 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bafunani (32), an IFP supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991. The perpetrators allegedly chased Ms Mkhize and her family from their home before setting fire to it.

MKHIZE, Bavumile (33), an Inkatha supporter, was forced by ANC supporters to leave her home in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 18 March 1990. They then removed the roof of her house.

MKHIZE, Beauty Ntombizodwa (45), was abducted, hacked and then burnt to death by ANC supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 4 October 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bernard Ben (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 15 August 1992. He and his family had fled from their home in Emagadini, Umbumbulu, a few months before his death, allegedly because of harassment by IFP supporters.

MKHIZE, Bhakamakhize Linos (20), an IFP supporter, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at the Duduza hostel in Tvl, on 19 March 1994. At least ten people were killed in the attack, which took place after IFP hostel-dwellers had attacked and evicted ANC hostel-dwellers. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for this killing (AC/2000/054).

MKHIZE, Bheki (18), had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 18 August 1988 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Bheki Petros (29), an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten by KwaZulu POLICE members in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in October 1993. He was later informed that his detention had been a case of mistaken identity as police were looking for someone else with the same surname who was allegedly involved in political activity.

MKHIZE, Bhekithemba Bridgeman (74), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Madundubala, near Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 5 May 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters accompanying the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Mkhize was allegedly targeted because his son was an ANC supporter.

MKHIZE, Bhekizenzo Bongani (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Vezunyawo, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, during a violent confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters in the area on 16 October 1993.

MKHIZE, Bhekizenzo Thulani (29), was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 27 April 1994, the first day of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHIZE, Bhekizitha, a UDF and ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 September 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bhelukufa (46), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndvedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Bhoi Patrick (36), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 1 January 1993, and taken to a deserted place where he was shot several times in the back and left for dead. He is now paralysed.

MKHIZE, Bhunu Siphos (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters on 30 October 1987 at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal. He is paralysed from the waist down as a result of the shooting.

MKHIZE, Bonakele Christina (53), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter in March 1994 during political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bongani (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE opened fire in a home in Umlazi, Durban, on 12 June 1990. Five other people died in the same attack.

MKHIZE, Bongani (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1991. His brother and cousin were killed in the same attack, and one other person was severely injured.

MKHIZE, Bongani (46), an Inkatha supporter, died after being shot by ANC supporters in the Durban area on 15 May 1989 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bongani Hermiton (24), had his house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1993 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters surrounding the launch of an IFP branch in the area.

MKHIZE, Bongani V incent, an Inkatha supporter, was shot and killed in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 September 1986 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Bongani, died when he was stoned, stabbed and burnt with acid by members of the Masibonisane Lamontville Youth Organisation (MALAYO) in Lamontville,

Durban, on 21 May 1983. His attackers believed that he was linked to the Mashoalin gang, which supported local community councillors. One MALAYO member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0250).

MKHIZE, Bonginkosi (40), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters on 29 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Bongiwe Princess, was shot and killed in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Ms Mkhize's husband was an Inkatha supporter. During 1989, about 1 000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

MKHIZE, Bridgeman Musa (29), an ANC activist, was killed when unidentified perpetrators, allegedly members of the SAP, intercepted and opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling in Verulam, Natal, on 6 January 1992. Mr Mkhize and other members of his family were known ANC activists in the area.

MKHIZE, Busi Milfred (30), a UDF supporter, was raped and stabbed by an members of an Inkatha-supporting gang known as 'Othelweni', who attacked her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1987, allegedly because her brothers were UDF supporters. Her sister was raped and her mother raped and killed in the attack.

MKHIZE, Busisiwe Gugu Daphne (24), an ANC and UDF supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. She escaped injured by hiding in the bushes.

MKHIZE, Busisiwe, was killed at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 December 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Caslina, an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 27 December 1987.

MKHIZE, Catherine Hlamkile (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations two days earlier.

MKHIZE, Collin Cecil Bhukumuzi (34), an ANC supporter, died when he was run over by a car in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 September 1989. The car was allegedly driven by Inkatha supporters, who targeted him because he had refused to join in a revenge attack against ANC supporters.

MKHIZE, Conrad, was killed in a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. The attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony, is thought to have been carried out by an ANC member. Six people were killed.

MKHIZE, Dominic Mandlenkosi (52), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 26 April 1994, the day before start of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHIZE, Duduzile Winnie (41), a UDF supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the KwaZulu POLICE, in an attack on her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 9 March 1990. Her husband was also shot dead and her son injured in the attack. The family had been harassed and threatened by IFP supporters, and had their home burnt down in early 1986, allegedly because they did not vote for an Inkatha candidate during local council elections.

MKHIZE, Dumazile Florah (49), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 11 August 1991.

MKHIZE, Dumezweni Jef frey (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 6 November 1991. Demonstrators marching in protest against VAT charges were attacked by IFP supporters and fled into Mr Mkhize's yard. Mr Mkhize was shot in the head and died later in hospital.

MKHIZE, Dwa Olive (21), was shot dead by ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 May 1990, allegedly because she lived in an Inkatha stronghold, at a time of intense political conflict.

MKHIZE, Dwana Michaelina (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in politicised factional conflict at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in October 1989.

MKHIZE, Edgar Sandile (29), was killed by a named Inkatha supporter in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 July 1988 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. The perpetrator was convicted of the killing.

MKHIZE, Elinah , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Emmah , a UDF supporter, had her house damaged when it was attacked by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 November 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/033).

MKHIZE, Emmanuel Bonga (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 17 July 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Emmanuel Zwelithini (19), was assaulted and detained by named members of the SAP during political unrest at New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 August 1988.

MKHIZE, Ephraim (21), an Inkatha supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 December 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Ernest Mandlenkosi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 19 November 1991 in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Euclide Muzi , an ANC supporter, had his house at Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

MKHIZE, Fanana Sixtus (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) on at Zuba Location, Umkomaas, near Durban, 7 November 1990. The family's home was burnt down in the attack. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0102).

MKHIZE, Fano , was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator near Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Natal, on 22 July 1988 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Fihliwe Viera (55), a UDF supporter, was raped, stabbed and killed by an members of an Inkatha-supporting gang known as 'Otheleweni', who attacked her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1987, allegedly because her sons were UDF supporters. Her two daughters were also raped in the attack, and one was also stabbed and severely injured.

MKHIZE, Fikelephi (52), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in violent conflict with Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Fikile Crezencia (38), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area during 1987.

MKHIZE, Flora Bazabile (49), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nkoneni, Harding, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 11 July 1990.

MKHIZE, Florence Fisani (27), had her house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down on 2 July 1993 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Peace talks about the return of political refugees had collapsed two weeks previously.

MKHIZE, Gladness Ganile (13), an ANC supporter, had her home at KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 January 1991. Two family members were killed in the attack.

MKHIZE, Gqizo Ntombeziningi (38), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Gqokeleni Mpompo (37), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Grace , was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Durban on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

MKHIZE, Gugu Ritta (20), died after being raped and hanged by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu,

near Durban, on 22 January 1991, in ongoing conflict in the area. The perpetrators abducted her and her four-year-old child when they could not find another member of the family. They were taken to an abandoned house where she was raped and killed and her child suffocated.

MKHIZE, Happy-Girl Thandazile V ernon (40), an ANC supporter, had her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters on 4 February 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations two days earlier.

MKHIZE, Henry Nkenke , an ANC supporter, was repeatedly stabbed and then fatally struck on the head with a tomahawk by named IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1991.

MKHIZE, Hlekisile Paulina (39), an ANC supporter, had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 February 1992, allegedly because her son was a local ANC leader.

MKHIZE, Ian Siphon Winston (43), a UDF supporter, had his house and car burnt by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 21 August 1984 in political conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

MKHIZE, Innocent Nhlanhla , was shot dead and had his body mutilated by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 18 March 1990 during intense political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Irene Nokusuka (67), was shot dead by named IFP supporters during political conflict at Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 June 1993. Ms Mkhize was allegedly targeted because she did not attend weekly IFP meetings and was therefore believed to support the ANC.

MKHIZE, Jabu Rose (41), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, in August 1992.

MKHIZE, Jabulani Edwin , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Jabulani , was fatally stabbed, allegedly by IFP-aligned youths, during political conflict in Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 October 1993.

MKHIZE, Japhet (55), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1990 in political conflict following Nelson Mandela's release from prison the previous day.

MKHIZE, Johannes Makhosemba , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people

were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Jovita Qondeni , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Joyce Nomthandazo (24), an ANC supporter, broke her leg while running away from attackers in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 7 February 1990, in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

MKHIZE, Juanna (71), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in an attack on her home in Clermont, near Durban, on 7 November 1993. Ms Mkhize's two-year-old grandchild was also shot dead in the attack. Her daughter was shot and injured.

MKHIZE, Julius , was killed by ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, in October 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Justice Siphon Mxhegu (28), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 November 1989 during intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. His badly injured arm had to be amputated.

MKHIZE, Kenilworth Solomuzi Ronald (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by two unidentified men in Nkandla, KwaZulu, near Melmoth, Natal, on 23 April 1994, while canvassing for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS in an IFP stronghold. Mr Mkhize is now blind as a result of his injuries.

MKHIZE, Kenneth Mthokozisi 'Makhehla' , was shot dead by members of an ANC breakaway gang known as the 'Cleaners' in his home in J Section, KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 October 1993. One other person was killed and one injured in the attack.

MKHIZE, Khanyisile (21), was shot dead in a random shooting while waiting at a bus stop in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 14 March 1990. The incident took place in heightened political tension during a stayaway in the area.

MKHIZE, Khanyisile Brightness (28), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 23 February 1993 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. About 35 houses were burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

MKHIZE, Khanyisile Mavis (27), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Khehla Desh , was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters at Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Khehla Lucas , an ANC supporter, disappeared from Umlazi, Durban, during intensifying political conflict in the area in 1987. He has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

MKHIZE, Khehlo Mashikashika , was shot and killed by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 June 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

MKHIZE, Khengane Edmund , an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by Inkatha supporters at a supermarket in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Khethekile Vinah (34), lost her house in an arson attack at GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, during April 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Khiphabanye Jerome (39), an Inkatha supporter, had his house burnt down by UDF supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhathini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MKHIZE, Khosi Dora (35), a UDF supporter, was raped by members of an Inkatha-supporting gang known as 'Othelweni', who attacked her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1987, allegedly because her brothers were UDF supporters. Her mother was raped and killed, and her sister raped and stabbed in the attack.

MKHIZE, Kulumile T eresa (61), had four houses destroyed on 16 March 1994 in an arson attack by IFP supporters on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Kwazikwakhe Maqujela , a UDF supporter, had his car set alight and his house looted on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Lekelele Ronald (33), had his home destroyed by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHIZE, Lindeni Dorah (68), an ANC supporter, had her home in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 March 1990. There was intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MKHIZE, Linus (65), was shot in the chest by IFP supporters in KwaBhidla, near Bulwer, Natal, on 13 January 1993, allegedly because he was thought to be an ANC supporter. Several ANC supporters were attacked in the area that day. Mr Mkhize died in hospital the following day.

MKHIZE, Lucky Nhlanhla (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters near his home in Isithebe, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 4 July 1993.

MKHIZE, Lungisani (2), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter who attacked his grandmother's home in Clermont, near Durban, on 7 November 1993. Lungisani's mother was shot and injured, and his grandmother shot dead in the attack.

MKHIZE, Madoda , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 July 1991 while in the company of a friend who had returned from exile. The SAP claims that Mr Mkhize and two friends had shot at them from a stolen vehicle, and an AK47 rifle and other weapons were allegedly found in their possession. Mr Mkhize was admitted to hospital and was later shot dead by members of the SAP while attempting to escape.

MKHIZE, Magwegwe Wilson (34), an Inkatha supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Skhokho, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 April 1989.

MKHIZE, Makhosonke Solomon , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MKHIZE, Mandla (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Isipingo, Natal, on 7 August 1989. His two brothers were also killed, at different times, in the course of political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Mandla (34), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by Inkatha members on 20 March 1990 at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict leading to the outbreak of the SEVEN-DAY WAR in the area. The perpetrators were allegedly acting under the orders of a local chief to attack perceived UDF supporters in the community.

MKHIZE, Mandla Nicholas , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Clermont, near Durban, on 15 July 1988. He was killed outside his home and in front of his 11-year-old son. Mr Mkhize was a prominent leader in Clermont, and there is evidence of a hit list in which his name appeared. His family continued to be intimidated and threatened after his death.

MKHIZE, Mandlakayise Samson (40), lost his home in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Mandlondoda Albert (51), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured when ANC supporters opened fire on a vehicle in which he was travelling in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

MKHIZE, Mandlenkosi (52), an ANC supporter, was shot by named IFP supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu,

near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 May 1991. His infant daughter was killed in the same attack.

MKHIZE, Margaret (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in July 1985.

MKHIZE, Mashingane (60), was stoned and stabbed to death by supporters of the ANCYL in the Uganda informal settlement at Umlazi, Durban, in January 1987, allegedly because he was thought to be an Inkatha supporter.

MKHIZE, Maur een, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Maxwell Jabulani (27), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters, two of whom are named, on 13 May 1993 in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban.

MKHIZE, Mbali (3 months), was killed by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 January 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area. The perpetrators abducted Mbali and her mother when they could not find another member of the family. They were taken to an abandoned house where her mother was raped and hanged, and Mbali was suffocated to death.

MKHIZE, Mbangomuni Raphael (32), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters on 25 May 1991 in Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal.

MKHIZE, Mbhekeni (15), was one of five young ANC supporters shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Magoda, Richmond, Natal, on 14 July 1991. Residents accused the security forces of involvement, and a top-level police investigation was launched. The chief of Phatheni was arrested in connection with the massacre.

MKHIZE, Mbhekeni (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 13 June 1991. Four other ANC supporters were killed in the attack.

MKHIZE, Mboniseni Petr os, an Inkatha supporter, was hacked to death in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Mdikivane, was stabbed and wounded by IFP members at Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, on 24 August 1991. He was allegedly targeted because he was believed to oppose the IFP. Two IFP members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0009).

MKHIZE, Mduduzi Cecil (15), had his family home destroyed in a petrol bomb attack at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 August 1986, allegedly because his mother, a UDF supporter, did not vote for Inkatha in the local elections.

MKHIZE, Mduduzi Madoda (33), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in December 1989.

MKHIZE, Mdumazeni (37), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 December 1991. Two of his brothers were also killed, at different times, in the course of political conflict.

MKHIZE, Mhlomi (41), a COSATU member, died the day after he was shot and injured on 27 June 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by ANC supporters.

MKHIZE, Michael Mandla (16), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by other named UDF supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 20 January 1989. He is believed to have been targeted because he had relatives in the police force, and the police were perceived to be aligned with Inkatha in the area.

MKHIZE, Michael Mboniseni, a UDF supporter, was struck with an axe and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Michael Mfungeleni (42), was stabbed and burnt to death at Mavamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1993 during continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Mlungisi, an AZAPO member, disappeared in Sobantu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 November 1987, allegedly having been abducted by UDF supporters. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MKHIZE, Moses Bhelokwakhe Khohlozi, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters during a mass attack at KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 12 February 1990, in political conflict following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison the day before.

MKHIZE, Moses Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Isipingo, Natal, on 24 December 1991.

MKHIZE, Mqoqi Maxwell (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 January 1989 in intense political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Msawenkosi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by unidentified persons at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 18 May 1993 during continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Mtebekhuze Pearl (47), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHIZE, Muntu, an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

MKHIZE, Muntukayise (48), a local ANC chairperson, was shot and stabbed by IFP supporters at Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 July 1993 during intense political conflict. He died in hospital a week later.

MKHIZE, Musa Mfanukhona, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZulu POLICE, in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 September 1992.

MKHIZE, Muzikawungenwa, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 26 October 1991, in ongoing political conflict.

MKHIZE, Muzikayifani Michael (39), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by IFP supporters at Mophela, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 18 March 1992.

MKHIZE, Muzomusha (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in December 1988.

MKHIZE, Mzo, an ANC supporter, was killed at Richmond, Natal, on 20 March 1994 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHIZE, Ndelezi Mavis, an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990.

MKHIZE, Ndodakubo (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Ndukuzempi, an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters who stoned him, poured petrol over him and then set him alight at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1990. Mr Mkhize was suspected of being a police informer and of causing the deaths of other ANC supporters. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/052).

MKHIZE, Ngakhali, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1980.

MKHIZE, Nhlamvu Sereete, was shot dead in his bedroom by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) at Hlanzeni, Camperdown, Natal, on 12 March 1994. The attackers claimed he was an informer. Another person in the room was also killed. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/016).

MKHIZE, Nhlanhla, an ANC supporter, was sentenced in 1987 to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island, allegedly for being in possession of arms and furthering the aims of the ANC.

MKHIZE, Nicolas (15), was tear gassed and assaulted by members of the SAP at Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a commemoration service on 16 June 1977 for those who died the previous year in the SOWETO UPRISING.

MKHIZE, Nkosinathi Lenos, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Nkosingiphile (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the Municipal Police

in Greytown, Natal, who opened fire during a violent confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters on 10 November 1990.

MKHIZE, Nobuhle Dorothy (50), lost her house in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, on 20 January 1991.

MKHIZE, Nokusuka Irene (57), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an IFP supporter at Bhamshela, near Maphumulo, Natal, in continuing political conflict in June 1993.

MKHIZE, Nokuthula Lungile (5), was severely injured when she was shot in the jaw by IFP supporters who attacked her family home in Pietermaritzburg, on 26 October 1991. The family had allegedly been targeted because they supported the ANC.

MKHIZE, Nomnikelo Thembisile (37), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Nompumelelo (18), had her home set alight and was shot and injured by named IFP supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 January 1988.

MKHIZE, Nomsa, was shot dead at Umkomaas, near Durban, in October 1987 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Nomzinto Esther (50), an ANC supporter, was forced to leave her home in Pietermaritzburg and flee with her family after being threatened by IFP supporters at her husband's funeral in 1991.

MKHIZE, Nonhlanhla Florence (33), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Nontombi Daisy (44), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in violent conflict with Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Norah (66), had her house at KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during 1991, allegedly because her sons were ANC supporters.

MKHIZE, Ntantuza Sithelele, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. Eight people died in the attack. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

MKHIZE, Ntokozo Make-Peace, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Greytown, Natal, on 15 September 1990.

MKHIZE, Ntombenhle Nomthandazo (26), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Ntombifikile Finest (24), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters and a named member of the SAP who attacked her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 30 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Her mother and stepfather were injured in the attack. The family was accused of supporting the ANC.

MKHIZE, Ntombikayise Elizabeth (43), had her house at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 2 August 1990 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Ms Mkhize had gone to stay with her brother because of the violence in the area.

MKHIZE, Ntombinjeni Tryphina (44), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by ANC supporters at Wartburg, Natal, on 26 October 1989. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed in political conflict at this time, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MKHIZE, Ntuzana Mirriam (59), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, vandalised during 1989 in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. She fled her home when she heard sounds of attacks in the area, and returned the following day to find her property stolen or destroyed.

MKHIZE, Nukiwe Marriet (78), an IFP supporter, had her home in Bomvini, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in October 1993.

MKHIZE, Nyasa, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

MKHIZE, Obed Sibongiseni (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 7 March 1992.

MKHIZE, Oleria Duduzile (39), was severely assaulted by SADF members in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in August 1992. The beating brought on a premature labour and she went into hospital. In her absence, her house was destroyed.

MKHIZE, Papa Steven (40), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 May 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Patricia Sibongile, was shot and injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MKHIZE, Patrick, was shot dead by IFP supporters during political violence in Umlazi, Durban, in June 1992.

MKHIZE, Paulos Ngweyonge (23), had his home burnt down by ANCYL supporters in the Uganda informal settlement at Umlazi, Durban, in January 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area. His father, aged 70, was stoned and stabbed to death in the incident, allegedly because he was thought to be an Inkatha supporter.

MKHIZE, Phikisiwe Nyezile (39), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Phumuzile Irene (34), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1989.

MKHIZE, Phumzile Jane (39), a UDF supporter, was intimidated by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Clermont, near Durban, in July 1988.

MKHIZE, Protecia Buyisile (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Raymond Ntokozo, survived an attack by a group of IFP supporters, allegedly transported by the police, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Richard Mduduzi (17), was one of seven KwaMashu Youth League members abducted and killed by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 March 1987. Their bodies were discovered in a trench. In 1989 several Inkatha supporters were convicted on charges of abduction, while two bodyguards of a local IFP leader were convicted on charges of murder and sentenced to death.

MKHIZE, Rose, an ANC supporter, was attacked by IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, during 1991.

MKHIZE, Samson Mzikayise (44), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by a named ANC supporter at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 20 May 1993.

MKHIZE, Sandile, an ANC supporter, was run over by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 May 1994, during celebrations of President Mandela's inauguration.

MKHIZE, Sarah Nelisive (25), an ANC supporter, had her house at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by IFP supporters on 1 December 1991.

MKHIZE, Saraphine (51), had her home burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 January 1989 in intense political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Her son, a UDF supporter, had earlier been shot dead by a named IFP supporter.

MKHIZE, Sebenzile Catherine (42), an ANC supporter, was tortured in several ways by members of the Security Police at Pietermaritzburg after her arrest on 8 December 1975, allegedly in an attempt to extract information from her about ANC operatives in Natal and Swaziland.

MKHIZE, Selby Khehla (16), was shot dead on 1 February 1991 at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, by members of the KwaZULU POLICE, one of whom is named, who were allegedly patrolling the area.

MKHIZE, Sellina Regina (42), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 14 August 1989.

MKHIZE, Sibusiso (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot, stoned and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 December 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Sibusiso Dwana (21), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 May 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. The perpetrators attacked residents of a so-called Inkatha stronghold. Two other people were killed.

MKHIZE, Sibusiso Qhubeka (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Isipingo, Natal, on 22 July 1992. Police were allegedly harassing ANC supporters in the area at the time.

MKHIZE, Sidumo Vincent (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 24 December 1990. Both his brothers were also killed, at different times, in the course of political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Sifiso Baba Conwell (21), was stabbed to death by members of the KwaZULU POLICE who had taken him from his home in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 13 June 1988.

MKHIZE, Simphiwe Dennis (20), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and tortured by members of the Security Branch in October 1989 while in custody at Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana.

MKHIZE, Sipho Bheki (24), a member of an ANC self-defence unit, was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter and others at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area. His brother and cousin were killed in the same attack.

MKHIZE, Sipho George (32), was tortured in detention on 28 January 1992 in Soweto, Johannesburg, by named members of the SAP because he had been visiting a home in which an AK47 was found.

MKHIZE, Sipho Joel (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 June 1991.

MKHIZE, Sipho Nicholas (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when SADF members opened fire on mourners attending a funeral vigil at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 24 September 1989.

MKHIZE, Sipho W ildrod , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 November 1991.

MKHIZE, Siqhezema Nicholas , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 5 February 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

MKHIZE, Sixtus Fanana , an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter at Maghabeni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 November 1990.

MKHIZE, Siyabonga Shadrack (29), was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters during political conflict at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 January 1993.

MKHIZE, Snenhlanhla (2), the daughter of the local ANC chairperson, was shot dead when named IFP supporters attacked her father at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 May 1991. Her father and another person were injured in the attack.

MKHIZE, Stanley (21), an AZAPO supporter, was shot in the left arm and stomach in 1985 in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a rent boycott.

MKHIZE, Steven , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1994 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Sthembiso Mavice (52), an Inkatha supporter, lost her house in an arson attack during conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Woodyglan, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990.

MKHIZE, Sylvia Ntombenjani (24), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in May 1990.

MKHIZE, Teaspoon (52), a member of the Wembezi Crisis Committee, was injured when named IFP supporters ambushed the vehicle in which he was travelling in Estcourt, Natal, during 1991. The Crisis Committee was perceived as a political threat to IFP supporters in the area at the time. Mr Mkhize's son was killed in the ambush.

MKHIZE, Thamsanqa , an ANC supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by Inkatha supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area on 4 February 1990, two days after the UNBANNING of political organisations.

MKHIZE, Thandi Cynthia (28), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Thembinkosi Conrad (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SAP randomly opened fire at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal in 1990.

MKHIZE, Thembinkosi Raphael , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1990.

MKHIZE, Thenjiwe Ger trude , an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Thiloma Tryphina (35), an ANC supporter, had her house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 May 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Thobekile Gladys , an ANC supporter, was harassed and threatened by a named IFP supporter at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1991.

MKHIZE, Thoko , an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 June 1988.

MKHIZE, Thokozani , was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 March 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Tholakele Mar garet (21), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 June 1988.

MKHIZE, Thulani (43), an IFP supporter, was injured and lost his belongings when his room in a hostel was set alight by ANC supporters in KwaThema, Tvl, on 19 September 1990. The IFP began a recruitment drive in East Rand townships, allegedly forcibly removing all non-IFP members from hostels which resulted in conflict between hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MKHIZE, Thulani Der rick , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 24 March 1990.

MKHIZE, Thulani Michael , an ANC activist, was shot dead by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE at

Umlazi, Durban, on 2 October 1990. Two other activists were killed in the same incident.

MKHIZE, Thulani Simon (37), a local IFP leader, was shot and injured by ANC members who were trying to assassinate him at his home in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 September 1992. His two bodyguards were also injured in the attack. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/99/0329).

MKHIZE, Thuledu Freda (6), a UDF supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 August 1986.

MKHIZE, Timothy Thulubheke, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Durban on 3 December 1990.

MKHIZE, Tiniza Petros (31), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 September 1993.

MKHIZE, Trial Bongani, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Vivian Zwelihle, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Vuye Elliot (43), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MKHIZE, Vusumuzi W elcome, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, William Siphso (26), was stabbed and shot dead on 9 July 1993 when a group of IFP supporters carried out an early-morning retaliatory attack on people waiting for transport to work at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal. Eight men were shot dead; two were stabbed to death and 11 injured. Many homes were burnt down and hundreds of people fled the area.

MKHIZE, Wiseman Sizwe (17), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

MKHIZE, Zakhele (21), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by named Inkatha members on 28

March 1990 at Henley, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Zakhele, an ANC supporter, was severely burnt when the house he was in was petrol-bombed by IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991.

MKHIZE, Zam Petr us, a councillor, lost his house in Vosloorus, Tvl, in an arson attack in 1989, allegedly carried out by SANCO supporters after SANCO called for all councillors to resign.

MKHIZE, Zamisile Boniwe (24), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Zandile (16), a UDF supporter, was injured when Inkatha supporters petrol-bombed her home at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 August 1986. Her parents were both killed and her brother was injured in the attack.

MKHIZE, Zanele Gladys (34), was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter in an attack on her mother's home in Clermont, near Durban, on 7 November 1993. Ms Mkhize's two-year-old child and her mother were shot dead in the attack.

MKHIZE, Zanele Maria, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 June 1988.

MKHIZE, Zantombi Francisca (69), lost her house in an arson attack in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Zaseambo (15), was shot dead in an attack on her family home in Pietermaritzburg on 2 January 1990 during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Zazi Joseph (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Isipingo, Natal, on 14 November 1991 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Zazini (57), an Inkatha supporter, had her home destroyed by ANC supporters at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1990. Ms Mkhize had fled the area because of political violence.

MKHIZE, Zenzile Maphithiza (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Esigunjeni, near Hibberdene, Natal, burnt down by named ANC supporters on 22 March 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February. From January to June 1990, over 3000 people fled the area because of political violence.

MKHIZE, Zibezwile (38), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Zifikile Solomon (62), an IFP supporter, had his house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in October 1990.

MKHIZE, Zintombi (53), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MKHIZE, Zitobi (40), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 12 April 1990.

MKHIZE, Zwe Runneth (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 5 August 1992.

MKHIZE-MPANZA, Gcinaphi Elizabeth (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 15 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MKHIZE-PHOSW A, Vumelani Alvina (39), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters who attacked homes at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992. In the fighting that ensued, nine IFP supporters and one ANC attacker were killed. Sixteen homes were set alight. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0063).

MKHOLO, France , was shot dead by named perpetrators at Ngqamzane, Empangeni, Natal, on 30 March 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His home had been burnt down earlier that day.

MKHOLO, Sifiso R (22), lost his home at Ngqamzane, Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack by named perpetrators on 30 March 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHOMBI, Malemuni , was abducted from his home in Moutse, KwaNdebele, and assaulted on 1 January 1986 by IMBOKODO vigilantes. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MKHONDE, Jabulani Benjamin (34), an ANC supporter, had his home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MKHONDWANE, Wilson Mpumelelo (14), a COSAS supporter, was severely tortured and beaten by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 25 August 1985. He was arrested on his way to school, and accused of throwing stones during a community stayaway.

MKHONDWENI, Mzinzi , a member of the Transkei Police, was shot and injured during a joint AVWB/ IFP attack on the Flagstaff police station, Transkei, on 6 March 1994. The perpetrators testified that their intention was to steal arms and ammunition to arm the IFP against ANC attacks. Five applicants were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0015).

MKHONTA, Phillip (70), was burnt to death by ANC supporters who forced him to drink petrol before setting him alight in Shongwe mission, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 18 May 1986.

MKHONTO, Mukhehli Edward (57), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by members of an ANC-aligned self-defence unit at Kagiso, Tvl, on 26 October 1993 because he instituted disciplinary measures against people implicated in criminal activities.

MKHONTO, Sparr ow , a UDF activist, was one of the 'Cradock Four' abducted by the Eastern Cape Security Branch on 27 June 1985 while travelling to Cradock. He was shot and stabbed near Port Elizabeth, after which his body was burnt. Six Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were refused amnesty for the killings. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for knowledge of the incident (AC/1999/0350).

MKHONZA, Amon , was severely beaten in detention at Breyten, Tvl, on 10 September 1976. He had been arrested on suspicion of having burnt down three factories.

MKHONZA, Bafana Andrew (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 28 June 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MKHONZA, Bomvana Tryphina (52), an IFP supporter, had her home at KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1991.

MKHONZA, Christopher Mpanukhona (14), an ANC supporter, was detained for six months at Salie police station between Secunda, and Standerton, Tvl, and assaulted by named members of the SAP wanting information about an MK operative. Christopher was beaten on the head and lost a tooth. In 1989, Christopher participated in a march and was arrested for a further 15 days before he appeared in court and was later released.

MKHONZA, Joshua David (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 13 March 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MKHONZA, Lungisani Justice (17), died after being stoned, stabbed and burnt by ANC supporters in Mfume, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 23 August 1990. The perpetrators allegedly perceived him to be an IFP supporter, because he lived in a so-called IFP stronghold.

MKHONZA, Patience Manize (25), had her home in Mfume, Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in December 1990. The perpetrators allegedly perceived her to be an ANC supporter.

MKHONZA, Sibusiso (26), was shot and burnt to death at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 25 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters two days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHOZA, Fakazi Bir thwell , was shot and killed when members of the SADF fired at a crowd returning from a funeral in Groblersdal, Tvl, on 22 March 1986.

MKHULISE, Eugenia Fisani (32), had her house in Bulwer, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 21 November 1991 in ongoing political conflict. Her two children were burnt to death in the attack.

MKHULISE, Kebi Amos (47), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 1 October 1991.

MKHULISE, Mkhhelezi Mthobisi (7), was burnt to death in an arson attack by ANC supporters on his family's home in Bulwer, Natal, on 21 November 1991 in ongoing political conflict. His sister was also burnt to death in the attack.

MKHULISE, Phindile , was burnt to death in an arson attack by ANC supporters on her family's home in Bulwer, Natal, on 21 November 1991 in ongoing political conflict. Her brother was also burnt to death in the attack.

MKHULISI, Sbongile Ritta (24), an ANC supporter, had her house at Impendle, near Bulwer, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in October 1993, allegedly because she refused to join the IFP.

MKHUNGO, Aggrippa Themba (27), an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Three of his brothers were abducted with him. Only one survived the attack, though with severe injuries.

MKHUNGO, Bantu W ellington , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Margate, Natal, on 28 January 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHUNGO, Ishmail Fafaza (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and beaten by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 January 1990, as he was returning from work with friends.

MKHUNGO, Mandilakhe Beaul (20), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters at Thafamasi School, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His brother was also killed in the attack.

MKHUNGO, Mantombi Agnes (40), an ANC supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHUNGO, Mfana Moses (33), an ANC supporter, had his home at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by named IFP supporters on 19 April 1991. He then sought refuge at the home of an IFP-supporting relative. On his return home on 23 May 1991, he and his two brothers were attacked and stabbed by ANC supporters who considered their staying with an IFP supporter to be a betrayal of the ANC. Mr Mkhungo was severely injured, and his brothers were killed.

MKHUNGO, Mthakathiswa , an ANC supporter, was severely injured when IFP supporters attacked his home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1993. Two family members were killed in the attack.

MKHUNGO, Muziwendoda (24), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters at Thafamasi School, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His brother was also killed in the attack.

MKHUNGO, Nozimodo Viola (54), an ANC supporter, had her house and shop destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1990.

MKHUNGO, Sikheleni Aamon (56), had his house at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in February 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHUNGO, Soliwe Catherine Madlamini (62), an ANC supporter, had her house at Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in April 1991.

MKHUNGO, Thembeze Agrippa , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by other ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 23 May 1991. When IFP supporters burnt down his family home at Murchison on 19 April 1991, he and his two brothers had sought refuge at the home of an IFP-supporting relative. On their return home on 23 May, they were attacked by ANC supporters who considered their staying with an IFP supporter to be a betrayal of the ANC. One of his brothers was also killed in the attack; the other was severely injured.

MKHUNGO, Vincent V ela, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 May 1991.

MKHUNGO, Vumani Maxwell (20), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 July 1992.

MKHUNGO, Zitha Harry (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by other ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 23 May 1991. When IFP supporters burnt down his family home at Murchison on 19 April 1991, he and his two brothers had sought refuge at the home of an IFP-supporting relative. On their return home on 23 May, they were attacked by ANC supporters who considered their staying with an IFP supporter to be a betrayal of the ANC. One of his brothers was also killed in the attack; the other was severely injured.

MKHUNQWANA, Nyameko , was assaulted by members of the SAP in April 1976 at King William's Town police station, Cape.

MKHUNYA, Balungile Fortunato (15), was shot by Inkatha supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 9 June 1990, allegedly because he was staying in an ANC stronghold.

MKHWANAZI, Aaron (aka 'Take Five') , an MK operative, survived an attempt on his life when SADF Special Forces attacked a house near the Ramotswa River in Botswana on 31 December 1986/1 January 1987. One woman was killed and other unidentified persons were injured in the attack. Five Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their role in providing information (AC/2001/191).

MKHWANAZI, Amon Bheki (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 8 April 1993.

MKHWANAZI, Audrey Zamekile (25), had her home destroyed in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1992.

MKHWANAZI, Bancamile Mirriam (37), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHWANAZI, Bekisive (33), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3

August 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Bh McKayena Raymond (aka 'T ekere'), an MK operative, was abducted and killed at Elandskop, near Pietermaritzburg, by Port Natal Security Branch operatives during 1988. Mr Mkhwanazi was allegedly killed after he refused to become an *askari*. His body, buried in an unmarked grave, was exhumed by the Commission and reburied by his family. Four Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/232).

MKHWANAZI, Bonginkosi Lucky (19), an employee of a private company, was beaten and shot by IFP supporters while delivering IEC pamphlets in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994. His eight colleagues were killed; Mr Mkhwanazi was the only one to survive. It took him three days to crawl back to safety. One IFP member was convicted for the attack. See NDWEDWE ELECTION ATTACK.

MKHWANAZI, David Mziwakhe (33), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1993. The perpetrators thought him to be an ANC supporter.

MKHWANAZI, David Thamsanqa (32), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed, shot and burnt to death by UDF supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 August 1989.

MKHWANAZI, Elizabeth (35), was stabbed and shot, and her house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was destroyed in 1992 during a period of political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her husband was killed some months later.

MKHWANAZI, Elizabeth Vumile (32), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988.

MKHWANAZI, Emily Nomvula (22), was at a school sports match singing political songs when she was assaulted and shot by members of the SAP in Zola, Soweto, on 6 August 1990. Ms Mkhwanazi was two months pregnant at the time and reportedly lost the baby as a result of the attack.

MKHWANAZI, Emmanuel, was stabbed to death at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Enock, an IFP supporter, was burnt to death when the house in which he was sleeping was set alight at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 December 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Fikile Promise (29), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHWANAZI, Grace, an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 23 December 1992.

MKHWANAZI, Janet Ndala (54), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Empangeni, Natal, on

24 August 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, John Muzikayise (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 December 1990.

MKHWANAZI, Joseph Mcabango (38), was killed near Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1992.

MKHWANAZI, Joseph Ngemane, an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 November 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Kateleni Irene (46), an ANC member, was arrested in 1963 for mobilising people against the Pass Laws and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment. In February 1986, Ms Mkhwanazi was detained by named police members in Piet Retief, Tvl. She was burnt with a cigarette, assaulted, suffocated and beaten on her knee with a rifle butt. Ms Mkhwanazi also claims she was shot in the knee.

MKHWANAZI, Linah Nonatjie (43) an ANCWL member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at the police station in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 17 May 1991. Ms Mkhwanazi was on a march organised by the ANCWL to protest about the police shooting of a young man when the station commander ordered that the marchers be beaten.

MKHWANAZI, Mazu Nicholas, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 21 April 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHWANAZI, Mfaleli Elliam (75), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 August 1989.

MKHWANAZI, Mfana Simeon (55), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHWANAZI, Michael Jabulani (27), an ANC supporter, was detained for eight days by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg, in 1982.

MKHWANAZI, Mlungisi Malchus (26), was shot and injured by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 January 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Msoleni Enoch (42), had his house burnt down in an attack on an informal settlement at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 August 1992. Eight people were killed in attacks that day, two of which were directed against the homes of ANC members. Shotgun shells matching those used by the KwaZULU POLICE were found at the scene of the attacks. The attack was thought to be the work of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD.

MKHWANAZI, Mtunzi Jef frey, was shot and injured at Eshowe, Natal, on 8 January 1993 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His father and seven-year-old sister were shot dead in the same attack.

MKHWANAZI, Mziwefa Bethwell (49), had his houses in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down during November 1993, when IFP supporters carried out several attacks on ANC supporters in the KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza areas. One person was killed and more than 45 homes burnt down, allegedly under the direction of the local IFP-supporting chief, who wished to purge the area of ANC supporters.

MKHWANAZI, Ncebo , was shot and injured at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Two people were shot dead in the attack.

MKHWANAZI, Ndani (54), had her house at Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack on 24 August 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Nokuthula Khululiwe (24), lost her home in an arson attack at Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in January 1991 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in January 1991. Ms Mkhwanazi escaped injury by hiding nearby.

MKHWANAZI, Nolwazi (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 2 August 1992 when men wearing balaclavas and armed with KZP pump-action shotguns carried out several attacks on homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. At least 11 people were killed and three were injured in the incident, which was thought to have been the work of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD.

MKHWANAZI, Nombulelo Freida (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by other ANC supporters at her home in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1994, allegedly because her husband attended their IFP-aligned neighbour's funeral.

MKHWANAZI, Phetsetso Jef frey (29), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 3 September 1984 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during a rent and transport boycott. Several others were killed or injured that day during the VAAL UPRISING.

MKHWANAZI, Philangani Mar garet (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 23 August 1976 in Meadowlands, Soweto, while on her way to a rally which was addressed by Henry Kissinger.

MKHWANAZI, Princess Lindiwe (30), had her house burnt down at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 December 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her parents-in-law were both burnt to death in the attack.

MKHWANAZI, Qhikiza Joyce (33), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992.

MKHWANAZI, Sam Simon (33), lost his right eye and sustained serious injuries to his head and leg when he drove a tractor over a landmine on Vlakfontein farm, Breyten, Tvl, on 21 April 1986. The ANC had launched a landmine campaign aimed at military patrols in rural areas but it was subsequently called off in the light of the high civilian casualty rate.

MKHWANAZI, Sbonelo , was shot at Empangeni, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He was paralysed as a result of the attack.

MKHWANAZI, Sindisiwe Reginah (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHWANAZI, Siphso Bhokinkosi (35), an ANC supporter, had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 March 1993 in intense political conflict in the area. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi that month. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

MKHWANAZI, Sizwe , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 February 1993 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MKHWANAZI, Thamsanqa Knowledge (18), was shot dead at Emhlatuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 November 1992 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Thokozile Priscilla (65), had her house at Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHWANAZI, Tholi Francisca (43), had her house at Eshowe, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Thulani Boy , was abducted and killed by named Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 March 1987. Several other people were killed in this attack.

MKHWANAZI, Tshepang Haward , was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA gang on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at a night vigil for an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived at the scene but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MKHWANAZI, Velenkosini (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when eight armed IFP men stormed his home at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 February 1994.

MKHWANAZI, V incent , an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHWANAZI, Zakhele Zacharia (35), died in police custody at Protea police station, Soweto, on 10 March 1993. Mr Mkhwanazi was handcuffed and his legs were tied together during questioning. Police claim they had questioned him for five minutes when he suddenly collapsed. Mr Mkhwanazi was a suspect in a number of murder and armed robbery cases under

investigation by the Soweto Murder and Robbery Unit. The unit allegedly used illegal methods to extract information from suspects. The inquest said the cause of death was 'uncertain'.

MKHWANAZI, Zanele, was severely injured in an arson attack by IFP supporters on houses at Umlazi, Durban, on 9 November 1993, during political conflict in the area. She lost the sight in one eye as a result of the attack.

MKHWANE, Bajabulisile Beatrice (46), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1990, in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHWANI, Mhlabushitshile Joseph (22), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 8 March 1992.

MKHWANI, Zicelele (39), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MKHWENKWE, Pelepele (33), an iKONGO member, was shot by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 at Elusikweni, near Flagstaff, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MKIZE, Bongani, an IFP supporter, was severely assaulted by named fellow IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 15 April 1991. They believed him to be sympathetic to the ANC.

MKIZE, Eugene Boy (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by SADF members at KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989, during political conflict in the area.

MKIZE, Fikile Mary-Jane (46), an IFP supporter, had her house in Estcourt, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in September 1993.

MKIZE, Georgina (64), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 15 March 1990 during political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MKIZE, John, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted and then shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, in December 1991.

MKIZE, Khehla, was shot by IFP supporters at Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 21 June 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKIZE, Khumbulani Cyprian (25), was shot dead in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 8 November 1991 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKIZE, Muzikayise, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Chibini, Richmond, Natal, on 22 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two of his brothers were also killed in the course of political conflict.

MKIZE, Nokuhlupeka (71), had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 6 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKIZE, Nyosi, an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Chibini, Richmond,

Natal, on 29 November 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area. Two of his brothers were also killed in the course of political conflict.

MKIZE, Piet, was shot dead at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 April 1992, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKIZE, Primrose Duduzile (44), had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MKIZE, Thulani Pani (24), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 5 April 1991.

MKIZE, Thulasizwe Cyprian (36), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by named ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 3 May 1992.

MKIZE, Thulebona (16), an IFP supporter, was injured when ANC supporters threw explosives and fired shots into his house at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992. Three people were killed and four seriously injured in the attack.

MKIZE, Welcome Thembinkosi (33), was severely injured on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

MKIZE, William M, an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 April 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MKIZE, Zningi Lorraine (19), was severely injured and left paralysed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

MKIZE, Zipate (66), had his house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in September 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKIZWANA, Wilberfor ce Sandla, a security guard, was injured by APLA operatives during an armed robbery at UNITRA in Umtata, Transkei, on 18 February 1993. The perpetrators robbed the university of R500 000 and shot three security guards, one of whom was killed. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/106).

MKOBOSHE, Mteteleli Kingwell (49), a PAC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 5 April 1994 at King William's Town, Cape.

MKOMANE, Geor ge, was abducted and killed by an AWB member on 13 February 1991 in Belfast, Tvl, during a period when the AWB enforced a 'white by night' curfew policy in certain white residential areas. The perpetrator was granted amnesty for the abduction but refused amnesty for the killing (AC/1997/0069).

MKOMAZI, Senyegile Monica (38), was shot and severely wounded by members of the SAP at the funeral of a 'comrade' in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in 1986. **MKONDE, Gamali Janet Mavezi** (60), had her house at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in political conflict in the area in 1991.

MKONDE, Goodman Magenqe (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by AMASINYORA vigilantes at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1993. **MKONKO, Ntombekhaya Brenda Nomthunzi** (20), a COSAS member, was shot by members of the SAP in March 1985 at Port Elizabeth.

MKONYENI, Ntofana Elger (43), had her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 16 March 1994 in intensified violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKROLA, Nontsikelele Mavis (41), lost her home in Katlehong, Tvl, in a petrol bomb attack on 12 August 1993, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in the area. Ms Mkrola's eight-year-old daughter was shot and injured by the attackers when she tried to flee the burning house. Members of the ISU were allegedly present during the attack but did not intervene.

MKROLA, Patience, had her home in Katlehong, Tvl, petrol-bombed on 12 August 1993, allegedly by IFP members during ongoing political conflict in the area. An eight-year-old relative was also injured in the incident when she was shot while trying to flee the burning house. Members of the ISU were allegedly present during the attack but did not intervene.

MKUMATELA, Nako Likhanyile (35), was injured when he was stabbed with a sharp object by unidentified attackers on a train between Kwesine and Katlehong stations, in Katlehong, Tvl, in March 1992. Passengers in the adjacent coach were singing freedom songs when the shooting began. The attackers then entered Mr Mkumatele's coach. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MKUSANE, Thembekile John (39), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, suffocated and trampled on by members of the SAP at his home in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 5 April 1994. The police wanted Mr Mkusane to point out a certain person who was not known to him. Mr Mkusane was then beaten because he could not reveal the man's whereabouts. On release Mr Mkusane reported the matter to SANCO.

MKUUSI, Nomsibi Elizabeth (69), an ANC supporter, had her home in Daveyton, Tvl, petrol-bombed in 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKWANAZI, (first names not given), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed when the vehicle he was driving was attacked by two APLA members in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 12 January 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

MKWANAZI, Alinah Matshiliso (18), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in

Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MKWANAZI, Aslina, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 February 1994. Her son, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in the attack.

MKWANAZI, Bonginkosi Lucky (19), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters at Thafamasi School, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His brother was also killed in the attack.

MKWANAZI, Colin (13), was shot dead on 19 February 1985 by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, because he was suspected of being part of a group of stone-throwing youths. Colin was with his grandmother and had crossed the street to buy plastic covers for his books when he encountered a group of schoolchildren being chased by police. Police allegedly opened fire and Colin was shot and killed.

MKWANAZI, George (41), was shot and killed in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 April 1991, allegedly by members of the ISU during political conflict in the area.

MKWANAZI, Henrick Moleleki (22), was killed, by two named members of the SAP in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, during a commemoration rally for the SOWETO UPRISING on 16 June 1990.

MKWANAZI, Paulos Serame (19), was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MKWANAZI, Tenjiwe Evelyn (67), an ANC supporter, was injured when shots were fired at her as she was trying to escape an attack on her home at Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1987. Her home was subsequently destroyed in an arson attack on 27 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKWANAZI, Vincent, was shot and killed by IFP members during political violence at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKWENA, Elijah Mbalekwa, was burnt to death by 'comrades' on 9 June 1986 in Vlaklaagte, Moutse, KwaNdebele, because he was suspected of being a sell-out during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. By the end of July, homeland officials and IMBOKODO vigilantes had fled to resettle near Verena after businesses were destroyed and hundreds of people were killed or injured.

MLABA, Albert, suffered damage to his home when it was set alight by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, during October 1993. Mr Mlaba was suspected of being an IFP member. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0186 and AC/2001/060).

MLABA, Buti George (21), was shot and wounded by security guards while playing soccer at the Somhlolo grounds in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 March 1993. Two others were injured in the same incident, which occurred during heightened tension in the area between IFP and ANC supporters.

MLABA, Dingizwe Absalom (40), had his home at Mtunzini, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 1 January 1993, allegedly because his son was an ANC supporter.

MLABA, Eric Fanavele (22), an ANC supporter, was detained on 24 January 1978 and held without trial for six months in Durban, allegedly because he was thought to be planning to leave the country for MK training. In detention he was tortured by members of the Special Branch.

MLABA, Kwenzakwakhe Elijah (28), a member of the UDF executive, was tortured in detention by members of the Security Branch in Durban on 9 January 1978, and held in solitary confinement for seven months. Mr Mlaba, a lawyer representing ANC supporters, was reportedly detained and assaulted on several other occasions.

MLABA, Mathombi Flor ence, suffered burns in an arson attack on her home at Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1990. Four members of her family were burnt to death in the attack.

MLABA, Mbosha Haim, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

MLABA, Moya, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his family home at Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990. Three other family members were burnt to death in the attack.

MLABA, Msinga Petr os, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaXimba, Cato Ridge, Natal, on 2 March 1988.

MLABA, Muziwabantu Edward (53), was shot dead by unidentified persons in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 29 March 1990 during intense political violence in the area. Mr Mlaba was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

MLABA, Nhlanhla David, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 29 August 1991. Members of his family had sought refuge at a local college because of political conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in Bruntville, near Mooi River. They were attacked at the college. Two family members were killed in the attack and two others were shot and injured. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MLABA, Nicholas Mphiwa (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MLABA, Ntombi, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her family home at Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990. Three other family members were burnt to death in the attack.

MLABA, Sindi, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her family home at Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990. Three other family members were burnt to death in the attack.

MLABA, Sipho Lindelinjani (30), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 13 January 1994 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mlaba was allegedly targeted because his mother was an ANC supporter.

MLABA, Thulani, was burnt to death during an arson attack at his family home in Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in intense political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters during 1990. Three other people were burnt to death in the attack.

MLABE, Bavelile Eunice (51), had her house at KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in February 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MLAHLEKI, Nokuzola (29), was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MLAKALAKA, Nomvuyiso (32), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MLALA, Fickson, was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MLAMBO (THABETHE), Charles (aka 'Sipho Dlamini') (34), an MK member from Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead by Security Branch operatives during a raid on a house in Mbabane, Swaziland, on 4 June 1986. Two other MK operatives were killed in the attack. The raid was planned and executed by members of *Vlakplaas*, the Eastern Transvaal and Soweto Security Branches, 12 of whom were granted amnesty, along with the then head of the Security Branch (AC/2000/087).

MLAMBO Jabulani Sibusiso, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MLAMBO, Beauty Thulisile, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MLAMBO, Bernard Sikhumbuzo, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 August 1992. Members of

the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD entered the home of a COSATU official, who threw a grenade at them. Four people were injured in the incident. The COSATU official was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0061).

MLAMBO, Bheki Emmanuel , a Soweto Student Congress member, was abducted by members of AZASM known as 'Zim-zims' in Emdeni, Soweto, on 7 November 1986 during conflict between the two student organisations.

MLAMBO, Cyril (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by other ANC supporters in Shakaville, Natal, on 30 January 1994, allegedly because he did not attend an ANC self-defence training night camp.

MLAMBO, Doda Laymon , was stabbed to death in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 December 1990 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MLAMBO, Gabali (69), had his house burnt down in Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MLAMBO, Gcinokuhle , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Boshi, near Estcourt, Natal, on 27 September 1993.

MLAMBO, Johnson Phillip (27), a PAC activist, was convicted of sabotage in 1963 and imprisoned on Robben Island for 20 years. He was subjected to hard labour and was severely beaten during the early period of his imprisonment. In August 1967 he was buried up to his neck by prison warders. He also lost an eye during a confrontation with a fellow prisoner over a food boycott. After his release in 1983 he went into exile and became the chairperson of the PAC.

MLAMBO, Luke Govan , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members when they attacked his house at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MLAMBO, Mabedla Christopher (18), an ANCYL supporter, was tortured by Security Branch members while being detained without trial for five and a half months at Westville prison, near Durban, in 1986.

MLAMBO, Mandla , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 December 1989.

MLAMBO, Maxson , was severely beaten by 'comrades' in 1986 in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, because his mother was accused of witchcraft. His mother also received death threats.

MLAMBO, Mgigiyeni (41), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MLAMBO, Mlulekeleni (67), an IFP supporter, had his eight huts at Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by named ANC supporters on 4 August 1992.

MLAMBO, Muziwakhe Derrick (34), an ANC supporter, had his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban,

burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MLAMBO, Mzondeni Willie (56), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in violent conflict with Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MLAMBO, Phivayinkosi , an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 August 1992.

MLAMBO, Pukupe (16), an IFP supporter, survived being repeatedly stabbed by a named perpetrator at her home in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, during intense political conflict in the area in the early 1990s.

MLAMBO, Tezane Norah (37), had her home damaged in an arson attack in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in June 1976. Ms Mlambo believes that her house was mistakenly attacked because the house next door was occupied by a Chinese family who were the real targets. The attack took place in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING when the businesses and homes of people thought to be 'collaborators' were burnt.

MLAMBO, Themba (5), was shot and severely injured on 16 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters because his family refused to join the IFP. Four people died and three were injured in the attack. Themba was permanently confined to a wheelchair as a result of his injuries.

MLAMBO, Zephried Mzwakhe , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MLAMBO, Zibeke (52), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed during political conflict in Inkanyezi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 September 1993.

MLAMLA, Mteteleli (27), was shot by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

MLAMLI, Petukile John (45), a PAC supporter, was arrested and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1963. On his release in 1978 he was banished to the Cofimvaba district, Transkei, where he died three years later.

MLANDELI, Moses Matsotso (23), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

MLANDELWA, Sijumba , an iKONGO member, was abducted by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, following his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He has never been seen again.

MLANGA, Thozamile , was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

MLANGENI, Agatha (57), survived an attempted killing when the house in which she and her family were sleeping was burnt down at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 September 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The family was suspected of harbouring Inkatha supporters.

MLANGENI, Bhokizwe Godfrey (39), an ANC member and human rights lawyer, was killed by a bomb at his home in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 February 1991. The bomb, concealed in headphones, was detonated when he activated a tape recorder. The intended target was Mr Dirk Coetzee, a former *Vlakplaas* commander, who had exposed the activities of *Vlakplaas* and was a client of Mr Mlangeni. Nine Security Branch operatives from *Vlakplaas* and Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/167).

MLANGENI, Catherine Mamosali (54), an ANC supporter, was intimidated, harassed, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986 after detention of her student leader son during the state of emergency. Mr Mlangeni was later killed by a parcel bomb manufactured by a *Vlakplaas* member in 1991. The bomb was meant to kill former *Vlakplaas* commander Dirk Coetzee. The perpetrators of this act have applied for amnesty.

MLANGENI, Elias , a self-defence unit (SDU) member, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992, the eve of the anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING. Three SDU members were killed in the same attack which was the forerunner of a spate of similar shootings in the Transvaal.

MLANGENI, John (20), a member of COSAS, was severely injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MLANGENI, John Pipana (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Greytown, Natal, on 6 November 1990.

MLANGENI, Khobonina Maria , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MLANGENI, Madlenkosi Simon (29), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by fellow IFP supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 17 October 1993, when he failed to attend an IFP rally because of work commitments.

MLANGENI, Mbopha , was shot dead by members of the Riot Squad in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 September 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MLANGENI, Mphikeleli Sidney (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 3 November 1991, allegedly by residents of Buyafuthi hostel in Katlehong, Tvl, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MLANGENI, Qondephi (58), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by fellow IFP supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 17 October 1993, because her son was believed to be disloyal to the organisation.

MLANGENI, Sipho Solomon (18), was abducted, shot and hacked to death in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 20 November 1990 by members of the 'Zimzims' and the SAP. The ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS had split into two rival factions, the 'Zimzims' and the 'Gaddaffis'. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

MLANGENI, Themba Gamet (32), was arrested in 1977, kept in solitary confinement and tortured in various ways during his detention in the Transvaal following the SOWETO UPRISING of 1976.

MLANGENI, Themba , was shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during political conflict between the BLACK CATS and ANC supporters in Ethandakukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, in 1992. The SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/98/0121).

MLANGENI-MALAKOANE, Maria , was killed and then disembowelled by IFP supporters in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MLANJENI, Kele (30), was shot dead by named members of the SAP after police surrounded the informal settlement of Crossroads, Cape Town, on 29 November 1985, and conducted a door-to-door search for weapons. This security crackdown took place after extensive unrest in the area, including hand grenade attacks on the police.

MLATA, Misheke (19), was shot in the leg by a member of the SAP during unrest in Robertson, Cape, in June 1992.

MLATSHENI, Vuyelwa Vivian (16), was severely injured when a hand grenade, thrown by MK operatives at a perceived collaborators' home, exploded near her on 18 August 1985 in Guguletu, Cape Town.

MLAZI, Patrick, was apprehended and tortured by SADF members at Nelspruit, Tvl, during 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

MLENZANA, Mxolisi , an ANC supporter, was arrested on 1 September 1985 at Kirkwood, Cape. He was convicted of a 'necklacing' killing during political conflict in Burgersdorp and sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment.

MLILO, Mathukuthela Alfr ed, was shot dead on 20 June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MLILWANA, Lungile (25), was shot by members of the CDF during protests in King William's Town, Cape, in January 1986.

MLILWANA, Pumzile Philip (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict in Johnson Road, Port Elizabeth, on 24 July 1985.

MLILWANA, Velile Wellington (22), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SADF during protests in Uitenhage, Cape, on 9 January 1985.

MLILWANA, Wawi Getrude (53), had her house burnt down by members of the SAP on 14 July 1985 at Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape. Police threw a burning teargas canister into the house, allegedly, because her son was an active UDF member and he had resisted arrest.

MLIMI, Phineas Mekeni (18), was severely beaten and kicked on two separate occasions, in Hazyview and White River, Tvl, in July 1986 during the state of emergency.

MLINDI, Madonya Amos (48), was assaulted by members of the SAP in March 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MLISANA, Sindisiwa Elmina (47), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and shot at by members of the CDF at East London, on 1 August 1992, while he was returning from a commemoration for the victims of the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MLITWA, Themba Reginald (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, on 10 January 1993.

MLOKOTHI, Jokweni Barret (51), a policeman, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 1 January 1992 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

MLOKOTI, Ellen (19), an ANC supporter, was subjected to electric shock torture, sexually assaulted and beaten by members of the SAP in Klerksdorp, Tvl, during the state of emergency in 1986.

MLOKOTI, Sthembiso Christopher, a PAC supporter, was detained in Cape Town, in 1960, for his part in the anti-Pass Law campaign. He was again detained in 1963 for his political activities and served a prison sentence on Robben Island.

MLOLOMBA, Janet (52) was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985, during the BONGOLETHU THREE incident in which three children were shot dead by police concealed in a policeman's house.

MLOMO, Bernard Sizathu, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death on 3 December 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MLOMO, Sandi William Anthony (37), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Lamontville, near Durban, in 1984, during a bus boycott and following the death of UDF leader, Msizi Harrison Dube.

MLOMZALE, Fezile Wilson (38), an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the CDF in Quzini, King William's Town, Cape, on 26 August 1993. He was accused of politicising people in his area. His home was also extensively damaged in a hand grenade attack.

MLONDO, (first name not given), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 28 November 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MLONDO, Bhekinkosi (48), was shot dead on 27 August 1992 at Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MLONDO, Bokwe (67), lost his house in an arson attack at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 June 1993 in continuing political violence between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MLONDO, Handsome Lindani (19), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by fellow IFP supporters at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994, for failing to attend a meeting.

MLONDO, Khethokwakhe (22), was shot and injured at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 July 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MLONDO, Mbekeni Benson, an IFP supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death at Empangeni, Natal, on 2 February 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MLONDO, Mkhumbuzeni Moses (23), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1984, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

MLONDO, Njengabantu Christian (67), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 January 1993.

MLONDO, Ntando W ilfred (56), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 April 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His son, an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP supporters on the same day.

MLONDO, Sibonginkosi Khulekani (22), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, 17 April 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. His father's house was burnt down by IFP supporters on the same day.

MLONDO, Thembelihle, was injured in an attack by IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, during ongoing political conflict in the area in 1993.

MLONDO, Zihlathi (46), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in December 1993.

MLONGO, Mali, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 April 1993.

MLONYENI, Timoti Mbuyiselo (36), a UDF supporter, lost his house in arson attack on 4 June 1986 at Grahamstown, Cape.

MLONYENI, Tshoniswa Elsie (55), died after being hit by an armoured vehicle in Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape, on 25 October 1986. On this day there was a mass funeral in the area and a heavy police presence monitored proceedings.

MLONZI, Solomon, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the Security Branch on 4 May

1983 in Thabazimbi, Tvl, for allegedly being in possession of weapons. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MLOTSHWA, Billy Rammington , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 29 March 1993.

MLOTSHWA, Daisy (17), was assaulted by members of the SADF in Impendle, near Bulwer, Natal, in 1990, while they were searching her home for weapons.

MLOTSHWA, Frank Mfanakatiwa , was abducted by one named and other perpetrators from Daantjie Trust, near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 30 September 1986. He was taken to a community meeting where he was beaten, petrol was poured over him and he was set alight because he was suspected of being an informer. He died in hospital.

MLOTSHWA, Funokwakhe Collin (35), had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1990.

MLOTSHWA, Johannes D , lost his home in Lebohang, Leandra, OFS, during August 1984, when UDF supporters and local residents razed it to the ground. Mr Mlotshwa was the mayor of Lebohang township, an informal settlement, whose residents lived under the constant threat of being removed and incorporated into the Homelands. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty for the arson attack (AC/2001/071).

MLOTSHWA, Khethani Thembinkosi (36), an IFP supporter, was shot dead on 13 December 1990 during ongoing political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SADF.

MLOTSHWA, Khonzaphi Queenrose (36), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ngubeni, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in April 1990.

MLOTSHWA, Peter Tsietsi Dennis , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 19 March 1990. He was killed when the SAP and SADF entered the area during conflict between shop owners and residents.

MLOTSHWA, Prince Zamukuthula (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Lamontville, Durban, on 27 February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MLOTSHWA, Qondeni Julia (53), an ANC supporter, had her house at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in intensifying political conflict in the area during the course of 1988.

MLOTSHWA, Rose Tshidi (14), an ANCYL member, was shot dead on 17 November 1991 in Mkgako Street, Vosloorus, Tvl. Rose and a friend were standing in the street when gunmen opened fire with AK47s on people attending a party in the street. Seven people died in the attack, including Ms Mlotshwa and her friend, and seven were seriously injured.

MLOTSHWA, Sapoyana (41), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed and

looted in March 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS. At least 18 people died in political conflict in Bhambayi that month, and 75 houses were destroyed.

MLOTSHWA, Sibongile Ethel (46), lost her house in an arson attack at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 5 January 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MLOTSHWA, Thandiwe Mar garet (47), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 December 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her husband was shot dead on the same day.

MLOTSHWA, Thokozisi , a member of the Wembezi Crisis Committee, was killed by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1991, during political conflict in the area.

MLOTSHWA, Tisha Abion , was shot dead at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 December 1991, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MLOTSHWA, Vusumzi David (39), was shot in the eye by members of the SADF in 1990 at Impendle, near Bulwer, Natal. The soldiers were searching for weapons after the murder of the local chief earlier that morning.

MLOTSHWA, Wilson (57), was injured while fleeing from Inkatha supporters, allegedly supported by members of the SAP, during political conflict in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 March 1990.

MLOTSHWA, Zamokuhle (20), an MK operative, was shot dead in Lamontville, Durban, by another named MK member on 27 February 1994. Mr Mlotshwa had attended a self-protection camp with other MK members, one of whom was suspected of being an informer. When accused of being an informer, the man opened fire on his comrades, killing three of them.

MLOTSWA, Jabu , was abducted and assaulted by a member of the ANC's Security Department in Johannesburg in April 1994. The applicant suspected that Mr Mlotswa and others had broken into his minibus and stolen sensitive ANC security-related documents and other goods, which were then handed to an IFP supporter. The applicant was granted amnesty (AC/2001/066).

MLOTSWA, Simon Bhengkosi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named relative of Chief Minister Ntuli in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 30 July 1986 when youth celebrating the assassination of the Chief Minister marched on Ntuli's Bar Lounge to set it alight.

MLOTYWA, Mzivukile Anderson , an ANC supporter, was 'necklaced' to death by 'comrades' in 1985 at Port Elizabeth, allegedly because he was suspected of being a collaborator.

MLUMBI, Thulani Patrick , was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

MLUNGU, Khayelihle Muzi (11), was shot in the leg when Inkatha supporters attacked and burnt down his family home at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MLUNGU, Ledia, was injured when IFP supporters aided by members of the SAP opened fire on residents in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992 during a boycott of IFP-run local taxis. Five people were killed and eight injured in the attack.

MMAKO, Mareka Simon, a 'comrade', was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during tension over proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MMAKO, Peter Moleko, was shot dead in February 1990 by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, when the NUM called a march to celebrate the release of Nelson Mandela.

MMAKOLA, Swazile Elizabeth (52), was assaulted by members of the SAP at her home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 6 July 1992, immediately after returning home from an operation. The police, accompanied by a named local councillor, were looking for Ms Mmakola's son. Ms Mmakola's home and property were allegedly damaged and looted in the incident. There was intense political conflict in the area at the time including at the funeral of a local MK operative at which a number of residents were arrested and reportedly assaulted.

MMAKOLO, Magoshi Doctor (10), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Pietersburg, Tvl, in 1986.

MMAKOU, Monageng Patrick Xoliso, an MK operative from Temba, Bophuthatswana, was killed on 4 June 1980 when the house in which he was staying in Manzini, Swaziland, was bombed. The operation was undertaken by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in retaliation for the MK attack on the Sasol refinery a few days earlier. A seven-year-old boy, Patrick Nkosi, son of another MK operative, was also killed in this operation. One member of the SAP was granted amnesty for his role in the operation (AC/2001/087).

MMALEDIMO, Thomas T umishi, an MK operative, was abducted by members of the SAP in Ga-Phasha village, Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in 1978. He has not been seen since.

MMATLADI, Patrick, was shot dead on 31 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MMELA, Abram Modige (17), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Lebowa Police in 1986 in Motetema, Lebowa, in an attempt to extract information about political activists in the area. Mr Mmela is confined to a wheelchair as a result of the beating.

MMELESİ, Elizabeth Sojakgomo (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Kimberley, Cape, on 27 January 1990, while participating in a protest march against a visiting overseas cricket team who were breaking the international sports boycott against South Africa. She was then arrested for public violence and sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment.

MMESI, Israel, was shot dead by members of the SAP in March 1986 in Kagiso, Tvl, while on his way to the funeral of a fellow student also killed in unrest in the area.

MMETHI, TI, a sergeant in the Soweto East Security Branch, was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Four other members of the Security Branch and several civilians were also injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

MMITSHANE, Norman (36), an ANC member, was tortured in detention and sentenced to ten years' imprisonment in Pretoria, in April 1964. At the time, he was an ANC squad commander recruiting youth for military training in Tanzania.

MMOGOBO, Johannes (22), a SAYCO member, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Motetema, Lebowa, in 1986 after being arrested at an activist's funeral.

MMOKWA, Violet Dir eko, was arrested and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 8 April 1990. Ms Mmokwa was on her way home from a community mass meeting to discuss a chieftaincy dispute in the area.

MMOLAWA, Ezekiel Itumeleng, an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Orkney, Tvl, on 1 June 1993.

MMOLEDI, Sonnyboy Jochonia (56), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during a protest march in the village on 7 March 1990.

MMOTHA, Rikana Teliza (42), was arrested on 19 May 1987 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, and beaten during his two-year detention. He was coerced into accepting responsibility for burning shops in his community during resistance to the INCORPORATION of Siyabuswa into KwaNdebele.

MMUSI, Elias (aka 'Elvis Mishī'), was shot and injured by MK operatives outside his home in Saniesloot, KwaNdebele, during 1987. The MK operatives suspected Mr Mmusi of being a police informer. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/102).

MMUSI, Mosadiwamarope Annie (40), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

MNAMATHA, Vukile (23), an AMAAFRIKA member, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters on 15 October 1989 at Uitenhage, Cape.

MNAMATHELI, Steven (24) was assaulted with pick axe handles by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Ekangala, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during violent conflict over the State's attempt to impose self-rule on KwaNdebele. Mr Mnamatheli is partially paralysed as a result of the assault.

MNAWABE, Velile Phelelaphi (27), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an attack by ANC

supporters at Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, in March 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area. She was forced to flee the area.

MNCABE, Thofu Chashisiwe (29), an Inkatha supporter, had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict in the area in 1988.

MNCEDI, David Khotso (26), was shot dead by members of the 'Zim-zims' in Khutsong, Tvl, on 2 February 1991, allegedly because of his association with the 'Gadaffis'. The ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS had split into two rival factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gadaffis'. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

MNCEDISI, Kaludi (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the SAP during political conflict at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 7 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNCIBI, Bheki Ephraim (22), was shot and injured by a named members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg, in January 1982, allegedly during a police search for weapons in the area.

MNCIBI, Charles (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death, and his body was burnt, by a named perpetrator at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 August 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNCIBI, Manyathela (65), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 November 1992.

MNCIBI, Roy Bongani (21), was shot and stabbed, and his body dumped in the river, by Inkatha supporters at Pietermaritzburg, on 3 October 1987 during intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MNCIVE, Nopam, an ANC member, was detained and tortured by the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MNCUBE, Abednego (49), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in an attack on his home at Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 23 December 1991.

MNCUBE, Khangela Herbert (17), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 September 1989 in political conflict in the area.

MNCUBE, Mpheni Emmanuel (32), an ANC supporter, had his house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in May 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNCUBE, Muzikayise Nicholas, an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MNCUBE, Mzonjani (43), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly supported by members of the SAP, at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu,

Durban, on 31 March 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MNCUBE, Ntelezi, was killed when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

MNCUBE, Regina (48), had her house in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 20 September 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNCUBE, Sibongile Nomavangeli (29), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, during February 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNCUBE, Thulani Abner (30), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death, by a named ANC supporter on 24 October 1989 in KwaMashu, Durban, during intensifying political conflict in the area. His body was mutilated and then burnt.

MNCULWANE, Matata Gremma (60), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in June 1992 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal.

MNCWABE, Albert (50), a member of MAWU and a UDF supporter, was injured when members of the SAP fired teargas into the bus in which he was travelling to a union meeting at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in July 1985. Police stopped the bus, sprayed teargas and assaulted the passengers as they were trying to disembark. The incident occurred at the time of the SARMCOL STRIKE.

MNCWABE, Bakulumile (56), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 30 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MNCWABE, Bekiziwe (55), was severely injured on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

MNCWABE, Betty Bhakisile (52), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 November 1992 during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her daughter was shot dead in the attack; one granddaughter, aged 6, was burnt, and another shot and severely injured.

MNCWABE, Bhekani (43), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 28 March 1991. Mr Mncwabe was allegedly targeted because his sons were ANC supporters. His brother was killed in the same attack.

MNCWABE, Celestina, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 30 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MNCWABE, Clementina Badidle (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP

supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 April 1991.

MNCWABE, Delisile W itness , was killed during attacks by IFP supporters on ANC-supporting families at Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MNCWABE, Emmer encia , was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 30 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MNCWABE, Fana (51), was stabbed and shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 28 March 1991. Mr Mncwabe was allegedly targeted because his nephews were ANC supporters. His brother was killed in the same attack.

MNCWABE, Kwenza Ephraim (30), an IFP supporter, had his house destroyed in a petrol bomb attack by ANC supporters at Polela, Bulwer, Natal, on 19 March 1992.

MNCWABE, Moses Mzobanzi , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNCWABE, Muzikhona Anton , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNCWABE, Mxolisi (24), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 June 1988.

MNCWABE, Patricia (9), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991.

MNCWABE, Patrick Phangubudi , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNCWABE, Pheteni Clemencia (61), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MNCWABE, Rich Happy Girl (38), a UDF supporter, had her house at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNCWABE, Sibusiso Donatus , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near

Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNCWABE, Sifiso (23), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 July 1990.

MNCWABE, Sifiso Thomas (19), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNCWABE, Sizakele Florence (39), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 5 October 1989.

MNCWABE, Vusumuzi Der rick , was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 10 March 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNCWANGO, Bambaliphi , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MNCWANGO, Hlengiwe , was shot dead when IFP supporters from Ndayayakhe opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 November 1993. Eight people believed to be ANC supporters were killed. Two were children.

MNCWANGO, Ntombi , was shot dead on 28 November 1993 when IFP supporters from Ndayayakhe opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Eight people believed to be ANC supporters were killed. Two were children.

MNCWANGO, Tholake Vothu (44), was raped and her home was burnt down by unidentified persons on 22 August 1993 in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNDAWE, Jabulani Michael (32) a UDF supporter, lost all his possessions when his house was burnt down by members of the SAP and SADF in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, in May 1986 during the state of emergency.

MNDAWE, Thembuyise Simon , an ANC supporter, was arrested and later found hanged while in the custody of named members of the Special Branch in Nelspruit, Tvl, in March 1983.

MNDAWENI, Babhekile Rejoice (33), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNDAWENI, Fikile Rejoice (27), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNDAWENI, Zebon Mzikaifani (39), an IFP supporter, died on 9 September 1993 after being shot by ANC supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal.

MNDEBELE, Lucas, was necklaced and burnt to death by UDF supporters on 3 June 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict between 'comrades' and IMBOKODO vigilantes over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MNDEBELE, Sifuno Comfort, an ANCYL member, was shot dead by named SAP members on 3 June 1993 in Thandukukhanya, Piet Retief, TvI, during a commemoration ceremony for an ANC activist killed near the Swaziland border. Police opened fire on mourners, allegedly without any provocation, killing Mr Mndebele and another person, and injuring four others.

MNDITHI, Walter Mali (37), an ANC supporter, survived a shooting in Johannesburg, in September 1991 by named IFP supporters. At the time, Mr Mndithi worked at Egoli Breweries along with the perpetrators. He was on his way home when armed men stopped the taxi they were in and opened fire. Three people were killed in the incident.

MNDUNGE, Nosenodi (26), had his house petrol-bombed, allegedly by members of the ISU, during 1993 at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MNEMBE, Nonhlanhla Thandani, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Alie Mapeta (59), an IFP supporter, had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 31 August 1990. Ms Mngadi's husband and her son, a member of the KWAZULU POLICE, were both killed in political conflict in the area.

MNGADI, Anton Mfaulo, was shot dead in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Bonginkosi Shiyokwakhe, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and Caprivi trainees attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNGADI, Busisiwe Mavis, (51), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Busisiwe Thembisile (42), an IFP supporter, was assaulted by ANC supporters in Engotsheni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 December 1990.

MNGADI, Cikathi Johnson, a UDF supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MNGADI, Daniel, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 September 1989.

MNGADI, Duduzile Princess (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Eric Siphio (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 August 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGADI, Fisani Hendretta (38), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Pietermaritzburg in November 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MNGADI, Happy, died in hospital on 7 November 1983 after being shot, allegedly by members of the SAP, on 16 October 1983 in Durban, at a time of growing political conflict in the area. She had reportedly been standing in the street with her cousin when passing police started shooting at people.

MNGADI, Hector Ntshowe (19), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the SAP at Chesterville, Durban, on 5 May 1988. He was accused of being a spy for the Chesterville A-TEAM.

MNGADI, Herman (71), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by an ANC supporter at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 31 August 1990.

MNGADI, Khanyisile Eunice (54), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Kosana Prince, (21), was shot by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1986 during a state of emergency.

MNGADI, Lindiwe Sdi (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Makazi Ngenzeni, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Makhosi Annacletta (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Mbuyiseni (45) had his house petrol-bombed during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988.

MNGADI, Mduduzi Wiseman (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by SADF members in Umlazi, Durban, on 25 August 1992 at a time of intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGADI, Mfundi Phumlani Leonard (21) an ANC supporter, was abducted, assaulted and then shot dead by KWAZULU POLICE members at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 March 1993.

MNGADI, Mkhanyiseni Eden Bra (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, and his house was burnt down, allegedly by members of the KwaZulu POLICE at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban on 13 March 1990.

MNGADI, Mkhuzelwa Knowledge (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 30 April 1992. He was in a group of people on their way to an ANC self-defence training night camp when they were ambushed and attacked by IFP supporters.

MNGADI, Mlindelwa Francis (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 28 July 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNGADI, Mzwakhe Petros (54), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 April 1991.

MNGADI, Nhlanhla Innocent (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Umlazi, Durban, on 25 August 1992 at a time of intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGADI, Nikeziwe (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Nosifiso Alois (36), had his house burnt down at Enkonjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 April 1992 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. The house was set alight when a group of people chasing another man thought he had fled into Mr Mngadi's house.

MNGADI, Percy Siza (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 November 1993 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNGADI, Peter Bernard (62), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Phyllis Phamamile (Maka-Ayo) (24), had her home vandalised, looted and destroyed by a named IFP supporter at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1992, allegedly because her husband was an ANC supporter.

MNGADI, Prudence Sibongile (11), was shot dead by members of the SAP during violent school protests on 8 April 1986 in Lamontville, Durban.

MNGADI, Regina Nontsikelelo, an executive member of PEWO, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in 1986 in Port Elizabeth. She had also been detained and tortured in 1978.

MNGADI, Sibusiso Christopher (31), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Sihlangu Johnson (22), was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1986, allegedly because he

was thought to be planning an attack on the house of an Inkatha supporter.

MNGADI, Sipho William, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1987 in growing political conflict in the area.

MNGADI, Sthembiso Derrick (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 February 1987.

MNGADI, Thamsanqa Ephraim (56), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Thembani (70), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Trueman Angelicus (36), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 July 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

MNGADI, Velaphi Dilephi (50), an ANC supporter, had his house in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in January 1994.

MNGADI, Vusumuzi Michael (27), was shot by named members of the SAP travelling in a blue Sierra on 20 January 1986 in Sakhile, near Standerton, Tvl, during student unrest in the area. Mr Mngadi was injured when a bullet passed through his left shoulder blade and exited through the left hand side of his chest. He was also wounded in his left elbow.

MNGADI, Zakhele Jabulani (26), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 18 July 1987.

MNGAMA, Hluphekile (38), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Natal, in ongoing political conflict in the area in June 1993.

MNGAMA, Mhlanguleni G, an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed by IFP supporters in Durban on 13 April 1991.

MNGANGA, Zandile Grace (35), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1993.

MNGAZA, Vuyani (31), a PAC supporter, was detained several times by members of the SAP from 1963 until 1967. While in detention, he was tortured. He was accused of furthering the aims of a banned organisation during the countrywide police crackdown on Poqo activities.

MNGCISANE Sinale, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 March 1994. On 22 February 1993 his house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, had been destroyed in political conflict.

MNGCISWE, Nosebenzile (31), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 22 February 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MNGENELA, Charity Nokuthula (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP

supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 29 October 1990 during intensifying political conflict in the area. Ms Mngenela is permanently paralysed as a result of the shooting.

MNGENELA, Jabulani Reginald (23), an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 22 September 1991 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MNGESE, Mzimasi (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, with the aid and approval of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MNGOMA, Amos (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Mfume, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 19 July 1992 during a violent political confrontation between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGOMA, Bonangani (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Bongekile Joyce (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Cindezile Jabhisile (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Faith Thembisile (38), an IFP supporter, fled her house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in early 1994, after being intimidated by IFP supporters because her son was an ANC supporter.

MNGOMA, Fikile (40), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Jabulane, was shot and injured when he was caught in the line of fire between MK operatives and the police in Meadowlands, Johannesburg, on 20 January 1989. One operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0246).

MNGOMA, Khokhani (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Majongosi (51), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Mzingelwa Alfeus (40), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Nkosinathi Maxwell (16), was injured in Johannesburg, on 18 April 1993 when he was hit by a brick as he and his friends were sitting on top of a bus

on their way to the funeral of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Nkosinathi died on 24 April 1993 as a result of his injuries.

MNGOMA, Nomawethu, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 16 May 1992.

MNGOMA, Nombango (67), lost her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Ntombizana (66), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Thabo Robert (19), was instructed to report to the police station in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during June 1992 where he was arrested for burning a car during a consumer boycott. In order to extract a confession, a named policeman beat him and placed a bag saturated with tear gas over his head.

MNGOMA, Thembeni (46), an ANC supporter, suffered burn wounds when Inkatha supporters petrol-bombed her house was at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1990.

MNGOMA, Thokozile Florance (59), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Durban on 13 April 1991.

MNGOMA, Thulisile Gladness (28), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Zibuyisile, (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMENI, Tobile Ezekiel (37), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, destroyed by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MNGOMEZULE, Peter Dingaan (20), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in April 1985.

MNGOMEZULU, Bhokuyise, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mabuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNGOMEZULU, Busisiwe Alice (73), lost her house in an arson attack in Greytown, Natal, in May 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MNGOMEZULU, Gerald (30), was shot and injured by SADF members at Merebank hostel in Durban in 1960. The SADF had been called in to suppress a planned strike against the Pass Laws and for higher wages.

MNGOMEZULU, Jameson Mbaji (35), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNGOMEZULU, Jameson Ngoloyi, an MK commander, was abducted from his home in Swaziland on 1 June 1985 and taken to a farm near Jozini, Natal,

where he was severely tortured for several days. He was later killed and his body destroyed in an explosion at Sodwana Bay, Natal. Ten Security Branch operatives, including the commanding officer of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of Piet Retief Security Branch applied for amnesty. Seven applications were granted and three refused (AC/2001/241).

MNGOMEZULU, Jostinah (67), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 December 1993.

MNGOMEZULU, Juli Mackson (50), an ANC supporter, had his home and workshop at Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNGOMEZULU, Khayelihle (32), was shot dead at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. He and several other people were waiting for a bus when they were killed.

MNGOMEZULU, Khulekani Wallace Nkanyiso (3), was shot and severely injured by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 December 1993, during continuing political conflict in the area.

MNGOMEZULU, Khululiwe (18), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMEZULU, Lokutu, a member of the Mngomezulu refugee community from Ingwavuma in KwaZulu, was, along with her brother, abducted by *Vlakplaas* and other Security Branch operatives on 1 June 1985 from Swaziland. Held in Ndumo, Vryheid and Pietermaritzburg, they were eventually released and allowed to return to Swaziland. Their father, who had been abducted from Swaziland in a separate operation, died in police custody and his body was destroyed by explosives.

MNGOMEZULU, Mary (35), an ANCWL member, was shot four times in Natalspruit, Vosloorus, Tvl, while attending the funeral of civic activist Sam Ntuli on 9 October 1991. Twenty people were killed and 26 injured when unidentified gunmen, allegedly IFP supporters, opened fire on mourners from a minibus. See NTULI FUNERAL.

MNGOMEZULU, Mavis Thoko (54), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Sikhupheni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 July 1993.

MNGOMEZULU, Mfanafuthi (21), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Chesterville, Durban, on 28 June 1992. His sister, aged 15, was shot dead in the attack.

MNGOMEZULU, Mkethwa, a member of the Mngomezulu refugee community from Ingwavuma in KwaZulu, was, along with his sister, abducted by *Vlakplaas* and other Security Branch operatives on 1 June 1985 from Swaziland. Held in Ndumo, Vryheid and Pietermaritzburg, they were eventually released and allowed to return Swaziland. Their father, who had been abducted from Swaziland in a separate

operation, died in police custody and his body was destroyed by explosives.

MNGOMEZULU, Moffat Siphwe (33), an MK member, was injured when the car he was about to enter exploded in Matsapha, near Manzini, Swaziland, on 4 June 1982. The explosion was caused by bombs placed on the car by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and killed two ANC officials to whom he acted as a bodyguard. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit were granted amnesty for the reconnaissance phase of this operation. (AC/2001/279)

MNGOMEZULU, Musa Aubrey (12), was shot dead on 16 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters because his family refused to join the IFP. Four people died and three were injured in the attack.

MNGOMEZULU, Nicky (17), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994, allegedly because he refused to join the IFP. He and his mother had fled their home when it was petrol-bombed earlier that day, but the perpetrators pursued them into the church where they had sought refuge, and killed both.

MNGOMEZULU, Ntokozo Lungile (17), was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 December 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

MNGOMEZULU, Ntombizakithi (16), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Chesterville, Durban, on 28 June 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area. The family home was also burnt down in the attack.

MNGOMEZULU, Patuence S'dudla (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the KwaZulu POLICE at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 December 1993.

MNGOMEZULU, Russel (25), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Chesterville, Durban, on 20 May 1986.

MNGOMEZULU, Sibusiso Thethelela Edmund (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 November 1993, when members of the KwaZulu Police opened fire on a group of people attending a night vigil.

MNGOMEZULU, Siphso Raynold (18), an AZAPO and AZASM activist, died after being assaulted, stabbed, and necklaced by UDF supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, on 25 May 1986 during conflict between students in the area.

MNGOMEZULU, Susana Maureen (44), an ANC supporter, had her house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1992.

MNGOMEZULU, Teboho Reginald (28), an AZAPO supporter, was severely beaten by UDF supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, on 25 May 1986 during conflict between the two organisations.

MNGOMEZULU, Thandi Maria (35), was shot dead on 16 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, because her family refused to join the IFP. Four people died and three were injured in the attack.

MNGOMEZULU, Tholakele Sylvia (24), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMEZULUI, Thoko (36), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 16 August 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MNGONGO, Welekazi (21), lost her home in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MNGQIBISA, Olefile Samuel (aka 'Elti Mhlekezi') (26), an MK operative, was detained by the ANC security department in Lusaka, Zambia, in December 1978. He was later transferred to a ZAPU detention camp where he was injured in a cross-border attack by Rhodesian security forces in February 1979. He was released from detention in early 1980. He was again detained by ANC security in Dakawa, Tanzania, in January 1991, but escaped two weeks later and eventually returned to South Africa.

MNGQUSHO, Mthombi Jovuka (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 December 1992.

MNGQUSHO, Wantuke Khaya (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 December 1992.

MNGUNI, Ambrose Khohlangifile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 December 1992. His house had been petrol-bombed by the same perpetrators a month earlier.

MNGUNI, Bafana Esaiah (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 March 1990. He was participating in a march to Vereeniging but protesters did not get past the local police station as members of the SAP opened fire on the march.

MNGUNI, Begene Amos (48), had her home was damaged in an arson attack in May 1989 in Bronkhorst-spruit, Tvl, because he refused to support a move to depose a chief during a power struggle between KwaNdebele chiefs.

MNGUNI, Cynthia Thembeke (22), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by fellow IFP supporters at Mkhomo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 July 1991. There had been rumours before the incident that the IFP was going to inspect all homes in the area that evening and require each person to produce his or her membership card. Members of the Mnguni family did not have membership cards and were accused of being ANC supporters. They fled the area, and their house was torched.

MNGUNI, Dorris Cingephi (37), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaSomopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 November 1992, allegedly because Ms Mnguni's nephew was an ANC supporter. Her husband was shot and burnt to death in the attack.

MNGUNI, Gqabalazi (40), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters at KwaSomopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 November 1992, allegedly because his nephew was an ANC supporter. The family's home was burnt down in the attack.

MNGUNI, Happy, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime

at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MNGUNI, Henry Kopori (33), was assaulted and thrown from a moving train by a named perpetrator in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 July 1982.

MNGUNI, Jabulani Mbulaleni (27), an ANC supporter, was stoned and injured by IFP supporters in Dumbé, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 22 March 1994 during an IFP protest march in the area.

MNGUNI, Jeanette Hluphekile (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the right leg in Daveyton, Tvl, while serving food at a night vigil for an ANC supporter on 30 September 1990. Hostel-dwellers targeted the night vigil as the person being buried was an ANC member.

MNGUNI, Johanna Lettie (43), was in her house at Bronkhorstspuit, Tvl, in 1989 when it was attacked by opponents of the KwaNdebele government because her husband was a member of the KwaNdebele legislature. Ms Mnguni's legs were burnt in the attack.

MNGUNI, Johannes Bangumuzi (62), was harassed and threatened by ANC-supporting youths at Estcourt, Natal, in August 1992. Mr Mnguni was the chairman of Wembezi High School and defied the youths, who allegedly wanted him to exclude IFP pupils from the school. He was forced to flee his home.

MNGUNI, John Thulasizwe (44), an IFP supporter, had his home petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 January 1991.

MNGUNI, Joseph (52), had his houses destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 October 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MNGUNI, Khaya (15), suffered burn wounds on 14 January 1992, when a hand grenade thrown by an IFP supporter exploded in an Eshowe, Natal, tearoom where he was sitting.

MNGUNI, Maria Nomgqibelo, was shot and killed by IFP supporters in March 1993 at Alexandra, Johannesburg during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MNGUNI, Mbongeni Eric (19), was shot by members of the KwaZULU POLICE at the taxi rank in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 1 May 1991 during political conflict in the area. Mr Mnguni is now paralysed as a result of the shooting.

MNGUNI, Mduduzi (18), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured in Mtunzini, Natal, in December 1993 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Mnguni was paralysed as a result of the attack.

MNGUNI, Meshack (52), was shot dead by unidentified attackers at Ikhwézi station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 4 November 1992. According to the SAP, the attackers exited the train and walked to the nearby taxi rank where they opened fire, killing three people and injuring three others. Mr Mnguni was a hawker at the

taxi rank and was killed when trying to flee from the attackers. TRAIN VIOLENCE was a common occurrence in the early 1990s in an attempt to destabilise the negotiation process.

MNGUNI, Mhlupheki Philemon (26), a FAWU member, was injured members when a bus he was travelling in was attacked with a hand grenade by two UWUSA members in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One passenger died and many were injured in the attack.

MNGUNI, Mpathiseni Skugu (19), was killed and his body burnt by a named perpetrator at his house in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Nkotho (18), was shot and killed by members of the SADF in Siyathemba, Balfour, Tvl, while participating in a May Day commemoration on 1 May 1986.

MNGUNI, Nkumbula Mayvis (46), an IFP supporter, had her home in Mtunzini, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in December 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MNGUNI, Nthabiseng Patricia , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 11 August 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during a boycott in the community.

MNGUNI, Ntombizodwa Enid (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MNGUNI, Otjiwe Simon (62), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, because he opposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Mnguni was detained for several months under emergency regulations.

MNGUNI, Sabusile Trace (62), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in KwaNdelu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 May 1991 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Sibongile (52), had her home at Groutville, Stanger, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in October 1991 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Sibongile Lilian (44), was shot by a member of the SAP on 14 November 1986 in Meadowlands, Soweto, during a rent boycott.

MNGUNI, Sibongile Sylvia (39), was hacked and shot in the stomach by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began attacking passengers as the train passed through George Goch station, on 13 September 1990. Ms Mnguni died later in hospital. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing about 26 people. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MNGUNI, Sibusiso (3), sustained a head injury when his family was attacked by IFP supporters on 24 June 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Siphso , an ANC supporter, sustained head injuries while trying to escape from unidentified attackers during ongoing conflict between ANC and

IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 May 1991. Between February and May 1991, 65 people were killed and 2000 families displaced from their homes in political violence in the area.

MNGUNI, Sizakele Gladys (23), was shot by IFP supporters on 4 July 1992, when the minibus in which she was travelling was ambushed by Inkatha supporters as it left the home of an ANC regional organiser at Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal. Seven ANC members were killed. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

MNGUNI, Sizwe (20), was stabbed to death at Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 28 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Skhumbuzo (14), was detained and assaulted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Mandini, Natal, on 12 January 1993.

MNGUNI, Tandatu Seon (49), a SANCO member and Duncan Village Residents' Association treasurer, was detained on 25 September 1986 by members of the SAP and held at West Bank prison, East London, for six months.

MNGUNI, Te , was shot and injured in Empangeni, Natal, in January 1991 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Thembeni (40), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 13 April 1994 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNGUNI, Thembi Qhamukile (24), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 8 September 1992, in an attack on her aunt's home. One person died and three were injured in the attack. Her aunt was an ANC supporter.

MNGUNI, Tholakele Melta (35), had her house burnt down in Mathelanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNGUNI, V ukaphi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaSomopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 November 1992 in intense political conflict in the area.

MNGUNI, V usi , was shot by a named perpetrator in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1986.

MNGUNI, Zakhe Abram (25), was injured when he was hacked and stabbed by IFP supporters in his home in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 24 June 1992. His wife and young son were also injured in the attack. The attack took place following clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGUNI-MOLEFE, Rachel Nomthandazo (45), was severely injured when a hand grenade was thrown into a bus by IFP supporters on 1 April 1992 in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MNGUNU, Sihle Jaby (45), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1990.

MNGWENGWE, Brightman (20), was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 January 1992. He was allegedly targeted because he was perceived to be an IFP supporter.

MNGWENGWE, Deli Zokwenzani (34), an IFP supporter, had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in January 1991.

MNGWENGWE, Dennis Fanabonke , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and Caprivi trainees attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNGWENGWE, Diniwe Mpepe (29), had her house at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in growing political conflict in the area during of 1981.

MNGWENGWE, Mhlakiseni (32), was shot dead at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 September 1981 in growing political conflict in the area.

MNGWENGWE, Mpandlana (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in March 1991.

MNGWENGWE, Nkosenye (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 23 February 1991.

MNGWENGWE, Silvester (64), an IFP supporter, had his house at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 25 December 1990.

MNGWENGWE, Zwelebi Felokwakhe (58), an Inkatha supporter, was killed at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

MNGWEVU, Goden Ayanda (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named member of the SAP during a stayaway at Jansenville, Cape, on 23 June 1990.

MNGWEVU, Sizwe Alfred (19), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP at Klipplaat police station, Cape, in 1983, after his arrest on suspicion of arson. He was released without being charged.

MNGXUMA, Nobendiba (46), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in October 1976 in Port Elizabeth. Police were allegedly looking for her son.

MNGXUNYENI, Sandile (16), a COSAS member, was detained and beaten in Worcester, Cape, in 1985, during student boycotts.

MNIKA, Sandile Geofrey (23), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by SADF members in Lamontville, Durban, on 25 August 1985 at a time of intense political conflict following the killing of Umlazi human rights lawyer Victoria Mxenge on 1 August.

MNIKATHI, Alfred Bangilizwe (52), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured by members of the SAP at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 26 April 1989. Mr Mnikathi was being interrogated about a gun alleged to be in his possession.

MNIKATHI, Allios Mkhethelwa (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP on 31 March 1990 while walking with friends in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, during political conflict. The occupants of a police vehicle opened fire at them, killing him and seriously injuring his friend.

MNIKATHI, Antony Fana , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 26 December 1991. One other ANC supporter was shot dead and one injured in the attack, which occurred in the course of serious internal party conflict.

MNIKATHI, Dumazile Gladys (41), had her house at Impendle, near Bulwer, Natal, burnt down on 15 May 1993, allegedly because her son refused to join the IFP.

MNIKATHI, Flomena Nomusa , a member of MAWU, was abducted and shot dead by Inkatha members at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 5 December 1986. See MAWU ABDUCTION.

MNIKATHI, Jabulani Henry (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 April 1993. Two friends who were with him at the time were both shot dead in the attack, which allegedly arose from serious internal party conflict.

MNIKATHI, Jeffrey (15), was shot and stabbed to death by a named perpetrator at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 January 1988, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MNIKATHI, Mbalekelwa Champion , was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 February 1990, in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MNIKATHI, Ntombifuthi Priscilla (19), lost her house in an arson attack at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 May 1990, in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area. She and her brother had been sent to a relative's home for safety. When her parents collected them the following day, the family was attacked by unidentified perpetrators when they returned to their house. She and her brother survived the attack, but both her parents were killed.

MNIKATHI, Ntombizethu Emily (55), was shot dead in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in the early hours of 13 May 1990 as she drove home with her children, who had fled after an arson attack earlier that night. Ms Mnikathi's husband was also shot dead, while their children escaped.

MNIKATHI, Sifiso , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in 1992 during serious internal party conflict.

MNIKATHI, Simon , (45), was shot dead by unidentified persons in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in the early hours of 13 May 1990 as he drove home with his children, who had fled after an arson attack

earlier that night. Mr Mknikathi's wife was also shot dead. Their children escaped.

MNIKATHI, Smanga Felix (35), an ANC supporter, was shot, stabbed and severely injured in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 26 December 1991. Two other ANC supporters were shot dead in the attack, which allegedly arose from serious internal party conflict.

MNIKATHI, Vika Jeffrey (37), an ANC supporter, was beaten and teargassed by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 July 1984, allegedly because he gave refuge to student protesters hiding from the police.

MNIKATI, Elizabeth (62), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNIKELI, Mbangi (19), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by named and other members of the Ciskei Police at Zwelitsha, Ciskei, in June 1986, while being questioned about the identities people who had burnt down the house of a policeman.

MNIKELO, Nompucuko Vinoria (29), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 18 March 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MNIKINA, Monwabisi Michael (32), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF in East London in December 1987.

MNISI, Bongiwwe Princess (17), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1988, in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MNISI, Clement Buti (15), an ANCYL member, was shot in the face by members of the SAP on 3 June 1993 in Thandukukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, during a commemoration ceremony for an ANC activist killed near the Swaziland border. Police opened fire on mourners without any provocation. Two people were killed and four were injured.

MNISI, Derick (14), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, while he and his friends were attending a funeral in June 1986.

MNISI, Isaac, was shot, by members of the ISU in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 11 March 1994.

MNISI, Johannes (aka 'Victor Molefe'), a senior MK Special Operations operative, survived at least two attempts on his life. In August 1985, SADF Special Forces planted a car bomb in a vehicle intended for him. The ensuing explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, injured and possibly killed an unknown number, but left Mr Mnisi unharmed. Mr Mnisi was one of several targets in a similar unsuccessful operation on 9 April 1987, which left three Batswanan citizens dead and at least three injured. Four Western Transvaal operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty for their role in the first attempt. Six Security Branch operatives, including the head of Security

Branch Headquarters and the divisional commanders of Western and Northern Transvaal, were granted amnesty for their role in the latter attempt. No members of Special Forces applied for amnesty for either operation (AC/2001/228 and AC/2000/214).

MNISI, Joseph Besham (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the KwaNdebele Police in May 1989 in KwaNdebele, because he was suspected of killing police officers and IMBOKODO vigilantes during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MNISI, Labi (69), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 June 1993 during a local water boycott. Mr Mnisi was known to be a political activist.

MNISI, Lucky Clifford (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by members of the IFP-supporting BLACK CATS in July 1990 in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl.

MNISI, Lucky Lawr ence, was killed by 'comrades' in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 15 June 1986. The 'comrades' suspected him of being a police informer.

MNISI, Mantsholo V ictor, was shot in the wrist and chest by a named member of the SAP on 11 October 1978 in Siyathemba, Balfour, Tvl, because he could not produce his Pass. On 7 July 1990, Mr Mnisi was shot and injured by a named councillor during a protest about sanitation when township residents emptied buckets used as toilets into the yards of local councillors.

MNISI, Patrick (18), an Alexandra Youth Congress member, was detained on 25 September 1988 and held for four months in solitary confinement in Krugersdorp prison, Tvl. Mr Mnisi was tortured and interrogated by security forces from the declaration of the state of emergency in 1986 until he fled the country in 1990.

MNISI, Peer, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

MNISI, Wiseman Mofer efere (9), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 3 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during conflict following a rent boycott during the VAAL UPRISING.

MNISI, Zacharia (42), an ANC activist, was arrested and sexually assaulted in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 23 December 1993. He was accused of being in possession of firearms.

MNKONYENI, Qondeni Prizer (28), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNOMIYA, Velile, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 2 February 1991 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNOXW A, Nyathelwa (40), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in the Bizana police station, Transkei, in January 1971 after his father had gone into exile.

MNQAYI, Wiseman, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See **PUTCO BUS ATTACK**. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MNQAYI, Lindelani (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot by IFP supporters in Kwa-Mthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 December 1993 during political conflict. His body, with hands tied, was found on a hill nearby. After the funeral, the perpetrators burnt down his father's house.

MNQAYI, Mary-Jane (50), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in October 1992.

MNQAYI, Nkolo (44), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, after the funeral of his son who had been killed by IFP supporters on 23 December 1993.

MNQAYI, Patrick Joshua (28), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in October 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MNQAYI, Thomas Mpiisi (60), an IFP supporter, had his house in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 May 1992 during continuing political conflict violence in the area. The attackers allegedly met at a local school prior to the incident.

MNQGUSHWANA, Mbulelo (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in his right arm by members of the SAP during a school protest in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, in July 1976. In 1987 he was detained without trial for a year in North End prison, Port Elizabeth. He was charged with harbouring an ANC operative and acquitted.

MNQOSINI, Nati, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters on 23 February 1994 in Nondweni, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in intense political conflict in the area.

MNQWAZI, Vakele (35), was arrested, interrogated and tortured by members of the SAP on 3 January 1985 at Dordrecht police station, Cape, on suspicion of involvement in an arson attack at the Bantu Affairs offices.

MNTAKA, Bongani Patriot (41), was shot dead by named ANC supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 16 September 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MNTAKA, Nontombi Elizabeth (35), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by named ANC supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 15 June 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area. Ms Mntaka's husband was killed in the attack.

MNTAMBO, Bhekeni Job (49), was stabbed to death, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, when the police raided his home for firearms on 22 September 1991. Two other people were also killed in the attack.

MNTAMBO, Celokuhle, was shot and severely injured when her home was attacked by IFP supporters in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 6 February 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MNTAMBO, Duncan Thabo (17), was one of seven KwaMashu Youth League members abducted and killed by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 March 1987. Their bodies were discovered in a trench. In 1989, several Inkatha supporters were convicted on charges of abduction, while two bodyguards of a local IFP leader were convicted on charges of murder and sentenced to death.

MNTAMBO, Gabangaye Felokhwakhe (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Stanger, Natal, on 2 September 1992.

MNTAMBO, Harriet Beatrice (47), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named IFP supporters in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 10 August 1992.

MNTAMBO, Jabu Nomusa (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bergville, Natal, burnt down on 26 December 1993 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Her son had been killed by the SAP ten days earlier, following an IFP-organised rally in the area.

MNTAMBO, Jacob Mazinyo (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 20 June 1992 in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, by members of the SAP after a rally at Boipatong stadium and a stayaway to protest against the **BOIPATONG MASSACRE** of 17 June 1992.

MNTAMBO, Jerome Mashalaze (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Isipingo, Natal, on 13 July 1992 during political conflict in the area.

MNTAMBO, Lina (57), a UDF supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 December 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. She had been involved in the Release Mandela Campaign.

MNTAMBO, Makosi Mzikayise (22), an ANC member, had his car set alight by unidentified persons at Nonzwakazi, De Aar, Cape, on 2 August 1990, allegedly because it was believed the car had been used during the petrol-bombing of the mayor's parents' home.

MNTAMBO, Nomzamo Lillian (51), an ANC supporter, had her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by Inkatha supporters during 1988 in growing political conflict in the area.

MNTAMBO, Wiseman Siyabonga (20), an ANC supporter, was hacked and stabbed to death by other ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 October 1992 in a serious internal dispute and leadership struggle.

MNTAMBO, Nomasonto Harriette (43), was attacked and severely assaulted in her home by named members of the SAP in Davel, Tvl, during 1992. She was suspected of harbouring a known activist wanted by the police.

MNTANZI, Phikelakhe Madlinyoka (31), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Makhempini, KwaZulu, near Mandini,

Natal, on 9 April 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNTU, Richard Thobile (21), was arrested in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 6 May 1986, and was severely tortured by named members of the SAP who accused him of burning a bus during unrest. After five weeks he was released on bail. In June 1986 he was detained under emergency regulations and held for nearly four months. See **POLICE BRUTALITY**.

MNTUNGW A, Edward, an ANC branch chairperson, was shot dead in Zola, Soweto, Tvl, on 17 May 1992. Mr Mntungwa had also experienced periods of detention under emergency regulations during the 1980s. See **POLICE BRUTALITY**.

MNTUNGW A, Fikile (37), an Inkatha supporter, had his shack destroyed by ANC supporters in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, in May 1990.

MNTUNGW A, Mlandeni (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 August 1991.

MNTUNGW A, Mlungu Bhakamantungwa (49), an ANC supporter, had his house at KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in January 1991.

MNTUZE, Phinda Vincent (10), was shot by the mayor of Maokeng in Phomolong, Henneman, OFS, in February 1986. He was reportedly playing outside with friends at the time of the shooting, and died on his way to hospital. On that day there had been a school protest involving clashes between students and police backed by members of the local council.

MNTWANA, Winiswa Esther Winana (29), an ANC supporter, lost her house when it was destroyed by ADM supporters during political conflict at Mlakalala in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 13 November 1993.

MINWEBE, Wally Ntemi (49), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KwaZamuxolo township, Noupoot, Cape, on 25 April 1985. He was addressing a meeting of schoolchildren and parents to demand the building of a new school when police opened fire on the crowd. Several people were injured.

MNYAKA, Mazaba Mirriet (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992.

MNYAKENI, Absolom, was one of four people abducted from home and severely assaulted with sjamboks and iron bars by a large crowd of ANC supporters at a sports stadium in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 March 1992. Mr Mnyakeni and another victim were then burnt to death as they were suspected of collaborating with police. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/048).

MNYAKENI, David Basani (31), was shot dead in his own yard on 13 December 1992 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during a rent boycott. A local councillor had been shot and his house burnt after a protest rally at the local stadium. A group of people fired randomly shot at residents in retaliation and Mr Mnyakeni was one of those shot during this retaliatory violence.

MNYAKENI, Thomas, was abducted by members of the SAP and IMBOKODO vigilantes on 12 June 1986 from Tweefontein, Tvl, during conflict over the State's attempt to impose self-rule on KwaNdebele.

MNYAMANA Molefe (72), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNYAMANA, Judge Themba (40), a UDF supporter, was detained by members of the SAP during political unrest in Burgersdorp, Cape, on 3 April 1986.

MNYAMANA, Nonceba Glory (47), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP on 12 June 1985 in Burgersdorp, Cape, allegedly because she provided accommodation for ANC and UDF 'comrades'.

MNYAMANE, Best Mfundisi (38), a SANCO member and an active community member, survived an attempted killing when he was shot at several times by a named member of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 15 September 1993, allegedly because he was involved in organising a campaign for the non-payment of service fees.

MNYAMEZELI, Nkosana Nowinile, was shot from a police helicopter on 9 May 1991 in Tembisa, Tvl, during a period of intense conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MNYANDA, Lindelwa Dunu (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at New Brighton, near Somerset East, on 17 March 1985, while taking part in a boycott during the state of emergency. See **POLICE BRUTALITY**.

MNYANDEKI, Pelose James (64), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 17 November 1985. See **QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS**.

MNYANDU (the family), had their home burnt down at Umlazi, Durban, on 14 September 1991, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MNYANDU Siphwe (12), was stabbed and injured by ANC supporters during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 17 May 1992.

MNYANDU, Bajingile (44), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

MNYANDU, Bheki Ber nard (28), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993.

MNYANDU, Cijimpi (67), an ANC supporter, was banished from his home in Umbumbulu, Natal, to a game reserve in the Sibasa area, Tvl, in 1959 because he was accused of being a political activist. He died there in 1964.

MNYANDU, David, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

MNYANDU, Dumisani Felton (32), was shot and injured on 14 August 1985 by members of the SADF in Umlazi, Durban. Soldiers allegedly opened fire when people took to the streets to protest the killing of Victoria Mxenge, a human rights lawyer.

MNYANDU, Elizabeth Sizakele (43), lost her house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MNYANDU, Fanile Lennox (21), an ANC supporter and an employee of a private company, was killed by IFP supporters while distributing IEC pamphlets in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994. Seven colleagues were killed with him. One IFP member was convicted for the attack. See NDWEDWE ELECTION ATTACK.

MNYANDU, Fikakubuswa (5), was run over and killed by a vehicle on Umlazi Road, Durban, on 19 September 1991 during a period of intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. The perpetrators had allegedly burnt down the family home two days earlier.

MNYANDU, Fikile D (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNYANDU, Gloria Zondeleni (42), was severely beaten by named perpetrators who also attacked and burnt down her home in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 December 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband and son were shot in the attack.

MNYANDU, Herbert Lanagaletu , was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

MNYANDU, Her man , was shot by named perpetrators who also attacked and burnt down his house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 December 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNYANDU, Johannes (64), was stabbed to death by unidentified perpetrators at the Nancefield station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 May 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MNYANDU, Lungi (11), was sexually assaulted by named ANC supporters in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 May 1992. The perpetrators accused her family of belonging to the IFP.

MNYANDU, Madoda (26), was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 3 September 1991 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. He was allegedly killed because his family lived between IFP and ANC zones, and both sides demanded their affiliation.

MNYANDU, Mphikiswa John (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1993.

MNYANDU, Mpumelele (21), was severely beaten by named perpetrators who also attacked and burnt

down his house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 December 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNYANDU, Myekeni Simon , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 July 1993.

MNYANDU, Ntombi Rose (37), an IFP supporter, had her house at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 30 September 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNYANDU, Ntonto Ntozini (47), an ANC supporter, narrowly survived when IFP supporters threw a petrol bomb into her hut in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1992.

MNYANDU, Sabeni Zondeni (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNYANDU, Sibusiso (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban on 12 April 1993.

MNYANDU, Sibusiso (22), was hacked to death in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 8 October 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The perpetrators allegedly believed him to be a UDF supporter.

MNYANDU, Siphio (24), was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 8 October 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The perpetrators allegedly believed him to be a UDF supporter.

MNYANDU, Siphio Jambros (34), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in an internal dispute by fellow supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 4 July 1992.

MNYANDU, Thandi Nomthandazo (47), had her house burnt down by named ANC supporters in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 May 1992. The family was allegedly accused of supporting the IFP. Her daughter, aged 11, was raped and her son, aged 12, stabbed and injured in the attack.

MNYANDU, Thembinkosi (15), was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, on 3 April 1994, three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNYANDU, Thokozami W iseman , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SADF members at Umlazi, Durban, on 9 April 1990, during political conflict in the area.

MNYANDU, Thulani , was shot dead in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, on 3 April 1994, three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNYANDU, Victor Mandlakhe , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 August 1993.

MNYANDU, Zamanyandu (15), was shot dead when the house she was visiting was attacked by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993 in political conflict in the area.

MNYANE, Colenso Ninase (64), died in police custody in Tabankulu, Transkei, on 5 November 1967.

MNYANGO, Dade Mar garet (38), an ANC supporter, had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 4 February 1992.

MNYANGO, Sibongile (44), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack at Empangeni, Natal, on 27 October 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNYANI, Hubert V uyisile, a PAC supporter, was detained, severely assaulted, and imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, from 1962 to 1970. He was again detained and assaulted in 1988 by members of the Transkei Security Police in Butterworth, Transkei.

MNYAPE, Macala, an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Ciskei Police during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 6 December 1991.

MNYAPE, Nonkosi No-tennis, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in KwaMasele, King William's Town, Cape, in December 1991, during a campaign of resistance to the reimposition of the headman system (traditional authority). Mr Mnyape died as a result of injuries sustained.

MNYAPE, Nopepencu Mar garet (44), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the CDF at King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the homeland.

MNYAPE, Ntsikelelo (23), an ANCYL member, died after being run over by a Casspir driven by members of the CDF in KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 9 January 1992.

MNYATHELA, MS, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MNYATHELI, Mbeko Banda Sisasomzi, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, who believed him to be an ANC supporter. Mr Mnyatheli's detention followed an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

MNYATHELI, Zandisile Dickson (22), a PAC supporter, was arrested in 1962 in Paarl, Cape, after the Poqo attack and police shootings in which seven people were killed. He was charged with sabotage and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town. Three of his co-accused were sentenced to death and executed.

MNYAZANA, Thembinkosi Sindiswa (16), was abducted from his home in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in December 1976, and has not been seen since. Thembinkosi was a member of the

student movement at Ohlange High School during the student uprisings of 1976. He is presumed dead.

MNYELE, Mamanyena Sarah (62) was assaulted by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1982. Ms Mnyele claims she was targeted because her son was an ANC member who died in exile.

MNYELE, Mpumelelo Isiah, was shot dead in a shebeen in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 June 1992, the anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING, allegedly by IFP supporters. Seven people were killed in the attack and the shebeen owner lost an eye.

MNYELE, Thamasanqa Harry (36), an ANC member and artist from Johannesburg, was shot dead on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces together with the Security Branch on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed and six were wounded in the raid and several of Mr Mnyele's paintings were stolen. See GABORONE RAID.

MNYELE, Thami, an ANC activist, was shot dead by members of the SADF in the GABORONE RAID, Botswana, on 15 July 1985. Twelve people, including eight South Africans, were killed and six wounded in the raid.

MNYEMBANE, Peter Nelson (30), a UDF supporter, was shot in the arm and severely assaulted with a sjambok by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 26 March 1985.

MNYILA Ntulu, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MNYIWAMBE, Amos Mandla (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in a shebeen in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 June 1992, the anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING, allegedly by IFP supporters. Seven people died in the attack and the shebeen-owner lost an eye.

MNYONI, Sibongile Tryphina (44), was burnt on her leg when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 were injured in the incident. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent political conflict from July to December 1992.

MNYUTE, Ndiko John (55), an ANC underground member, was injured and had five vehicles destroyed when other ANC members threw a hand grenade at his home in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 29 March 1990, allegedly because he was suspected of being a sell-out during a dispute between rival ANC-aligned youth organisations.

MNYWABE, George (19), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 5 July 1985 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, after the collapse of the Duduza town council and the closure of schools in the area. Mr Mnywabe was one of four people shot dead that day. It was at his funeral, attended by over 5000 people, that Maki Skhosana was accused by mourners of being an informer and was beaten and

burnt to death. By mid-July the homes of 36 police officers had also been attacked.

MOABELE, Grace Kwema (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOABELO, Mamoloko Frans Sebata (20), was tear-gassed and severely beaten with rifle butts by members of the SAP on 9 October 1989 in Pretoria, during a march to the Union Buildings to call for the release of all political prisoners. His middle finger was amputated as a result of his injuries.

MOABELO, Manoko Mokgaetsi (45), had her home burnt down and livestock stolen in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOABELO, Mosima (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOABELO, Mosima Johanna (38), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOABELO, Naku William (62), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Moabelo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOABI, Elizabeth Keetsemang (47), was severely sjambokked on the body and legs, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tlhabane, Bophuthatswana, on 21 March 1991.

MOABI, Maria Thandi (18), was shot in the foot by members of the SAP and detained for 20 days in Naboomspruit and Nylstroom, Tvl, in 1992. She was shot during a student protest march against the mayor of the town and afterwards police came to her house, assaulted family members and detained her.

MOABI, Sabata Daniel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by SAP members during the state of emergency in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 8 October 1988, allegedly in a random shooting. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOADIRA, Kenneth Pule (41), an MK operative, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police on 26 October 1990 on the outskirts of Zeerust, Tvl, while returning from Botswana after having been granted indemnity.

MOAG, Annelin, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

MOAGI, Latios Mananyana, and four SADF members, were attacked in their patrol vehicle by armed MK

operatives in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

MOAGI, Sello W insor, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and stoned to death by an Inkatha supporter in Orange Farm, Tvl, on 14 September 1982.

MOALAH, Segoe Petrus (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 4 November 1990, during a period of conflict over local government structures.

MOALO, Chapman, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Postmasburg, Cape, on 1 February 1991.

MOALUSI, David Mathare (25), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP, in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 21 June 1985, while returning from the funeral of a political activist.

MOALUSI, Levy Mokhale (48), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in 1993 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, while taking part in a protest march against the withdrawal of municipal services.

MOATLHODI, Kgosietsile Ezekiel (21), was shot and seriously injured by AWB supporters in Mogwase, Bophuthatswana, on 9 March 1994. There was a general stayaway by public servants on the day of the shooting. The AWB's venture into Bophuthatswana was an attempt by the right-wing to derail South Africa's first democratic elections of April 1994.

MOATSHE, Andries, a police informant, and two MK operatives were shot dead in an ambush near the Derdepoort border post, Tvl, on 4 May 1983. Nine Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0274 and AC/1999/0029).

MOATSHE, Jacob Peter (25), a UDF supporter, was injured and lost his home and belongings in a petrol bomb attack by members of the Security Branch while he and his family were asleep in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. Mr Moatshe reports that his wife was killed in the attack. Mr Moatshe was involved in mobilising the community to resist the INCORPORATION of Oukasie into Bophuthatswana.

MOATSHE, Jeremiah Ntsitsi (39), was assaulted with a brick by a member of the MAKABASA GANG on 17 April 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg. The gang was allegedly working with the police to attack ANC-supporting families in the area.

MOATSHE, Leslie Jairus (21), an MK operative, was killed in an ambush at Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in April 1989. His family was informed by the ANC that their son had died in exile. Mr Moatshe is however believed to have been buried in Louis Trichardt.

MOATSHE, Madimetsa Abraham, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MOBELE, George Bambo , a UDF activist, was shot and necklaced by named AZAPO supporters in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 21 May 1986. Mr Mobebe was accused of bringing people from Dobsonville, Soweto, to support the UDF in Mohlakeng. A group of about 30 AZAPO supporters came to his house that evening and killed him.

MOBELE, Mariana Sombhe (16), was beaten by named and other perpetrators, all AZAPO supporters, at Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 21 May 1986. A group of about 30 people had allegedly come to search for her boyfriend, a UDF activist.

MOCHALIBANE, Tselapeli Elias (27), was shot dead in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 15 March 1993.

Sharpeville was tense due to ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters and the perception that the SAP were siding with the IFP. Several ANCYL members were shot by known IFP supporters and it is alleged that Mr Mochalibane met a similar fate.

MOCHANGA, Butinyana Samuel (20), was shot and injured in the head and leg by members of the SAP at Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, during a student demonstration on 31 August 1984. Mr Mochanga did not take part in the march but was injured when police dispersed the students.

MOCHAWA, Shadrack Mochawe (30), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 19 October 1990.

MOCHE, Kabelo Jan W ilfred (38), an ANC supporter, died in an apparent suicide while in police custody at Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, in January 1991. Mr Moche had allegedly been arrested because of his political activities.

MOCHEKO, Alpheus (66), an ANC supporter, was beaten with a gun by an alleged member of the NP and SAP in Ellisras, Tvl, in March 1993. Mr Mocheko was on his way to an ANC meeting in the township when he was assaulted.

MOCOENYANE, Moses Gobosamang (18), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP after his arrest on 23 March 1990 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl. Mr Mocoenyane was active in the civic movement at the time and played a major part in a campaign to reduce rents in the area.

MOCUMI, Thabiso (16), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Thulo, Kroonstad, OFS, in 1990, while attending a community meeting.

MODANDA, Skhumbuzo Selby (19), an ANC supporter, died from burns sustained in a petrol bomb attack on his home by Inkatha supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 29 January 1990.

MODI, Nkosinathi (18), an AZAPO supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by named 'comrades' during clashes between UDF and AZAPO supporters in Port Elizabeth on 8 November 1989.

MODIAKGOTLA, David (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in 1992. In November 1980 he was arrested with his cousin and taken to Protea police station, Soweto, where they were tortured

because police suspected them of illegally crossing the border and concealing political information.

MODIAKGOTLA, Yvonne Maki (15), was shot in the buttocks and back by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 13 March 1990. Police opened fire on people looting the local bottlestore and Yvonne was hit by birdshot as she took cover in a shack opposite the bottlestore.

MODIKOANE, Lawr ence, was arrested in May 1963 and detained for 90 days at Gezina police station in Pretoria, by members of the SAP for being in possession of banned literature. He was later sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

MODIKOANE, Matome Phillip (35), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP in Protea, Soweto, in 1983. Mr Modikoane was asked to report to the police station on two occasions. On the second occasion he was beaten and his eye was seriously injured which resulted in hospitalisation for three months. Mr Modikoane testified that at the time many people were arrested for attending meetings in the township.

MODIKOE, Enoch , was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MODIKWA, Benedict , was shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 March 1993. Mr Modikwa was believed to be an informer. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2001/140).

MODIMOENG, David Mpontshi (32), a COSATU member and member of the Brits Action Committee, was injured when members of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch petrol-bombed his home in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. His wife was killed in the attack, two children were injured, and his home was destroyed. Six Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/240).

MODIMOENG, Gladys , was injured when her home was petrol- bombed in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. Her mother was killed and her father, a trade unionist, was injured during the attack. Oukasie was tense following government attempts to forcibly remove the residents.

MODIMOENG, Josiah Ramakgole (22), a UDF supporter, was abducted on 3 September 1984 from his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, during the VAAL UPRISING and has not been seen since.

MODIMOENG, Meriam , was injured when her home was petrol-bombed in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. Her mother was killed and her father, a trade unionist, was injured during the attack. Oukasie was tense following government attempts to forcibly remove the residents.

MODIMOENG, Nkele Joyce , was killed when members of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch petrol-bombed her home in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. Her husband, a trade unionist and member of the Brits Action Committee, was the intended target of the attack. Six Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/240).

MODIMOLA, Makelepe Ephraim , was severely beaten on 19 January 1981 in Abbots Poort, near Pietersburg, Tvl, in an attack on supporters of Chief Lerumo by supporters of Chief Mapela. Mr Modimola died in 1984, reportedly as a result of his injuries.

MODIMOLA, Malose Alpheus (52), was severely beaten on 19 January 1981 in Abbots Poort, near Pietersburg, Tvl, in an attack on supporters of Chief Lerumo by supporters of Chief Mapela.

MODIMOLA, Nthwae Elisa (46), was beaten, stoned and fined two cows on 19 January 1981 in Pietersburg, Tvl, during a struggle over the chieftainship of the area.

MODIPA, Petros Maketlela (42), was severely beaten by IFP supporters on a train between Croesus and Langlaagte stations in Johannesburg, on 25 February 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MODIPANE, (full names not given), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed by APLA operatives at the police quarters in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, during August 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/067).

MODIPANE, Sekoate , was detained by members of the SAP at Potchefstroom prison, Tvl, in 1986 during protests in the area. Several other taxi owners and taxi drivers were arrested and accused of instigating violence during a stayaway at the time.

MODIPANE, Solomon Difako (20), was shot in the foot by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING. He was walking home with friends when police allegedly tossed teargas at them from a moving car. When they ran away, a policeman allegedly got out of the car to follow Mr Modipane and shot him.

MODISAKENG, Israel (49), an ANC supporter, was beaten, shot at and detained by members of the SAP in Phokeng, Rustenburg, Tvl, on 15 September 1991 at the funeral of a 'comrade'. Mr Modisakeng was arrested because he was wearing a T-shirt with a picture of a rival of the Bophuthatswana government.

MODISANE, Abram (21), was shot in the back by members of the SAP in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl, while taking part in a protest march organised after a white farmer in the area allegedly buried a body in a plastic bag.

MODISANE, Steven , a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MODISANGANE, Andries Legkowe , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel inmates

were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt.

MODISAOTSILE, Jeselina Nnyana (39), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely assaulted by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Welbedacht, Bophuthatswana, on 9 February 1992.

MODISAPUDI, Modise Isaac (44), a shopsteward and a member of the Tumahole Civic Association, was severely beaten by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in December 1987, allegedly because of his political activities.

MODISE, Adel Motlhanka Augustus (36), was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 1 July 1989. Mr Modise was at a meeting to protest against forced removals from South Africa to Bophuthatswana. Mr Modise was severely beaten while in detention.

MODISE, Daniel , was arrested, severely tortured and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in March 1988 at Ikageleng, Zeerust, Tvl, during resistance by Braklaagte residents to the area's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MODISE, Goitsemodimo , was arrested, severely tortured and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in March 1988 at Ikageleng, Zeerust, Tvl, during resistance by Braklaagte residents to the area's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MODISE, Leinatsela Lucas (35), an ANC supporter, was abducted and assaulted, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1993 in Makobistad, Taung, Bophuthatswana during a dispute over the chieftanship of the Taung.

MODISE, Lucky Joseph (22), a COSAS and ANCYL member, was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP at Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 August 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MODISE, Martha Mampono , was killed when she was run over by a Bophuthatswana police vehicle in March 1990 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana.

MODISE, Mogogwane Dinah (32), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Maboloko, near Brits, Bophuthatswana, during 1975 because of her support for Chief Solomon.

MODISE, Molathegi Lucas (35), was severely assaulted by named Bophuthatswana Police on 24 September 1993 at Rustenburg, Tvl, because he was suspected of being the ANC chairperson in the area.

MODISE, Motlaseo Dorah (53), had her home damaged when it was set alight by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in June 1991 at Ikageleng, Zeerust, Tvl, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MODISE, Motlohegi Miriam (27), an ANCYL committee member, was severely beaten by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Motswedi police station in Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 September 1992.

MODISE, Phillip (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in August 1990 in Esikolweni,

Kagiso, Krugersdorp, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. **MODISE, Rejoice**, an ANC supporter, was stabbed with a *panga* in April 1988 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, when named members of the Bophuthatswana Democratic Party attacked the funeral of a community leader. Residents were targeted by supporters of President Mangope and the apartheid regime because they resisted the area's proposed INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MODISE, Seele, an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, on 15 October 1992.

MODISE, Simon (28), an MK operative, was shot and left for dead by *askaris* in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1987. He was arrested at Johannesburg Hospital after an operation and removed to an unidentified place where he was interrogated and tortured by being pulled around by the frame supporting his injured arm, and by being drugged by named members of the Security Forces. He was detained for about five months at Johannesburg prison, then tried and found guilty of possessing arms.

MODISE, TA, a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot dead by MK operatives in an attack on the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Three others were killed and two were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

MODISE, Thabo Benjamin (35), an ANCYL member, was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP at the Powerville ISU offices during his detention in June 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl. He was then detained for 29 days and only received medical attention after his lawyer intervened. Police wanted information on arms and ammunition because ANC supporters were attempting to stop the harassment of the community by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG aided by members of the ISU.

MODISELLE, Oupa Meshack, was shot dead in a random shooting by members of the SAP on patrol in Pimville, Soweto, in 1989.

MODISHWA, Mavusi (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by identified members of the local self-defence unit (SDU) in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Mr Modishwa was one of nine ANC supporters killed execution-style by SDU members during a conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU. The SDU members involved applied for but were denied amnesty.

MODISHWA, Peter Mavuso (15), was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and members of an ANC SDU. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MODUKANELE, Thuso Kenneth (29), a SANSCO member, was axed, shot and burnt to death on 24 October 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MODUKANENE, Phorogotho Peter (23), an ANC supporter, was tortured and shot with rubber bullets by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while in detention in Tsineng police station, Kuruman, Cape, in 1992. The ANC had just declared a consumer boycott in the town.

MODUTWANE, Sophia Baratang, was severely burnt on her left leg when her home was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, on 13 March 1986. Her home was targeted because her husband was a policeman.

MODUTWANE, Zebedia Badirwang (53), an SAP member, had his home damaged when it was petrol-bombed by a group of alleged 'comrades' in Kagiso, Tvl, on 13 March 1986.

MOEDERA, William, was injured in an attack on a house in Gaborone, Botswana, by SADF Special Forces operatives on 13 February 1985. Mr Moedera was not the intended target of the attack. The divisional commander of Western Transvaal Security Branch and four of his operatives, as well as the commander of Security Branch Headquarters, were granted amnesty for providing target intelligence to Special Forces (AC/2001/228).

MOEKETSI, Dolly Dimakatso (17), an ANC supporter, was arrested, tortured and beaten by members of the SAP in July 1986 in Kagiso, Tvl, because he was accused of taking part in a consumer boycott.

MOEKETSI, Kwape Mohdtiso, suffered injuries when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MOEKETSI, Tukunana John, an ANC supporter, was shot in 1985 in Khayamnandi, Steynsburg, Cape during political conflict over the Black Local Authority.

MOEKWA, Moses Thami (35), was hit on his heel trying to evade IFP supporters attacking commuters at Braamfontein station, Tvl, on 13 October 1992.

Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE allegedly initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MOELAJEE, Mansoor, was one of ten students arrested after a rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, and was then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

MOELE, Dina Elizabeth, was one of three civilians killed when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MOELI, Johannes (64), an Inkatha supporter, had his home in KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed on 28

April 1986 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MOELOA, Mankuku (69), was beaten with a sjambok and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOEMA, Isaac (23), an MK operative, was killed by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 15 March 1982.

MOENA, Whitney, was shot by members of the SAP when they opened fire on a group of people marching and singing freedom songs in December 1985 in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, during a rent boycott.

MOENG, Gideon, a town councillor, died when he was beaten and set alight after being chased from his house by a group of youths in Tembisa, Tvl, on 7 May 1986. One UDF supporter was refused amnesty on the basis that he did not make a full disclosure of all relevant facts (AC/2001/270).

MOEPI, Sengadi Lucas (40), an ANC supporter, was killed when he was stabbed and shot and his car was burnt by IFP supporters in Zonkizizwe, an IFP-aligned informal settlement near Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 July 1993. Zonkizizwe was one of many informal settlements that became politically aligned in the early 1990s, resulting in violent political conflict between rival political parties.

MOEPIE, Pheho Alpheus (43), had his home burnt down in a petrol bomb attack by a named member of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 21 June 1985 because of his active involvement in the formation of SRCs.

MOERANE, Eliazara Jakane (53), an SAP member, was shot dead in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, while he was attending a party on 24 May 1991.

MOERANE, Lenare (17), was shot in the forehead when SAP members opened fire on protesters during a student boycott in Queenstown, Cape, on 30 September 1977. He died at Frontier hospital, Port Elizabeth on 4 October 1977.

MOERANE, Modingwoa Edward (16), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured and suffocated by named members of the SAP in Thabazimbi, Tvl, on 25 January 1986. The police wanted information from him about other political activists.

MOETI, Aletta, was stabbed in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992. Forty-five people died and 27 were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the Boipatong community in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE, allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOETI, Dickson Butiyana, a COSAS member, was detained for 21 days without trial by members of the SAP in March 1984 during student unrest in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl.

MOETI, Mika Bennet (25), an ANC supporter, was arrested and assaulted during interrogations at various police stations in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, between 1990 and 1992.

MOETI, Mmatebesi Aletta, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left

45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOETI, Prudence Aleta Mabaru, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOETLO, Singleboy (49), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during a protest march in Chokonyane, Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 14 February 1993. At least two others were killed in the incident.

MOETSANE, S, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOETSE, Anderson Olefre, was severely beaten and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOETSE, Lesego Lawrence (15), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police at Makgola village and Motswedi police station in Zeerust, Tvl, on 20 May 1989. Most Makgola villagers opposed INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOETSE, Mosimanegape Lucas (41), was beaten several times with a sjambok by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, in May 1989. He was arrested during conflict over the forced INCORPORATION of villages into Bophuthatswana.

MOFEKENG, Vusumuzi Albert (35), was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 November 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Mofekeng lost the sight in one eye as a result of the attack.

MOFEKETA, Moliat, an ANC supporter, was arrested and assaulted in police custody between Bophuthatswana and Botswana, on 26 February 1988. He was also detained several times in Groot Marico police station, Zeerust, where police interrogated and tortured him.

MOFOKENG, Aaron (21), an ANC supporter, was stoned and burnt to death by named perpetrators on 22 November 1990 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during intense political conflict in the area.

MOFOKENG, Aaron Tseko (24), an ANCYL member, was shot dead when the bus in which he was travelling was raked with gunfire by IFP supporters in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 14 November 1992. The bus was carrying workers back to Ratanda from a sports event organised by the ANCYL during a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers. Eight others were injured in the attack.

MOFOKENG, Abram (20), a COSAS member, was detained, tear-gassed and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP on 26 September 1986 in Sebokeng, Tvl, for allegedly setting fire to the house of a police officer.

MOFOKENG, Alina Malefu, an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP for a short period in Welkom, OFS, on 6 June 1986, allegedly because the police were looking for her son.

MOFOKENG, Daniel Mashone (15), a COSAS supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in September 1985 in Sebokeng, Tvl, when he and fellow pupils from his school were detained for 180 days without trial after their school was burnt down. In 1988 he was again arrested and held under SECTION 29 of the Internal Security Act.

MOFOKENG, David (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 1 January 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, by a named IFP supporter.

MOFOKENG, David, was abducted by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in November 1987. All attempts to trace him through family lawyers have proved fruitless.

MOFOKENG, Edwin Sonny (40), a town council member, had his home damaged in an arson attack on 3 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a rent boycott in the VAAL UPRISING.

MOFOKENG, Elizabeth Kesugileng (34), lost her house in an arson attack on 26 July 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MOFOKENG, Elizabeth, was severely injured during an organised attack by several hundred IFP supporting residents of the KwaMadala Hostel, on the Boipatong community, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a period of escalating violence between the ANC/IFP in the area. This attack became known as the Boipatong massacre, which left 45 persons dead and 27 seriously injured. Sixteen perpetrators applied for amnesty for these atrocities of which 13 were granted and three were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOFOKENG, Esther, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1992 because police wanted information about her son, a returned exile.

MOFOKENG, Freddie (23), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named right-wingers in Ermelo, Tvl, in October 1990.

MOFOKENG, Jack Thioriso, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Tokoza, Tvl, on 10 October 1992. Four other people died in the shooting during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MOFOKENG, Jacob Monyatheli (40), was shot in the back and thigh by a named member of the Municipal Police in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 June 1988. Mr Mofokeng is paralysed as a result of his injuries.

MOFOKENG, Jacob Sello (15), a COSAS member and UDF supporter, was imprisoned and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 September 1986. Jacob played a prominent role in organising political meetings and boycotts during a time when youth and student organisations took a leading role in opposing apartheid.

MOFOKENG, Jomo Jack 'Seun' (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, on 18 May 1986. The incident took place during a joint AZAPO/UDF protest against restrictions on political activity. Police attacked protesters, sjambokking some and opening fire on others. Five other protesters were seriously injured in the attack.

MOFOKENG, Kebareng Maria (28), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Borolele, Swartruggens, Tvl, on 14 December 1991.

MOFOKENG, Kothope Johannes Matala (26) was imprisoned on Robben Island for six years from 1963, allegedly because of his political activities. In prison, he was severely beaten by a named member of the Security Branch.

MOFOKENG, Makaya John (54), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1984, the day after a rent boycott began during the VAAL UPRISING. Marches and boycotts by the community in protest at high rents and poor facilities led to a strong police presence in the area. A number of people were killed and injured in alleged random shootings by police in an attempt to end the protest.

MOFOKENG, Makaya, was severely injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOFOKENG, Mamothetsi Flora Peggy (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in her flat in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 June 1992, the anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING. Armed attackers, allegedly IFP supporters, broke into the flat and opened fire. At least six people died in this attack.

MOFOKENG, Manhloesa Maria, was hacked to death in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992. Forty-five people died and 27 were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the Boipatong community in what is known as the BOIPATONG MASSACRE, allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOFOKENG, Mantseben Elizabeth Nomzimkhulu (20), was assaulted by members of the SAP and then detained for four days at the Reitz police station, OFS, during 1993. In detention, she was tortured. The police were allegedly looking for her husband.

MOFOKENG, Maria, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOFOKENG, Mashashadu Goodman (16), was shot dead by ANC supporters during political conflict at Mtunzini, Natal, on 3 September 1993.

MOFOKENG, Maur een, a COSAS member, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the Municipal Police, in Katlehong, Tvl, while taking part in a march in support of a rent boycott on 17 February 1985.

MOFOKENG, Mbongeni (22), an ANCYL member, was detained and tortured in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, in June 1986. Mr Mofokeng was involved in organising protests and consumer boycotts. He was allegedly detained and tortured again at Brakpan police station, in 1987.

MOFOKENG, Michael Dikotsi (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Gelukwaarts, Kroonstad, OFS, on 17 February 1991, while trying to escape from members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

MOFOKENG, Mmathabang Alinah (48), was with his family when their home, in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, was destroyed by a petrol bomb on 13 November 1993 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOFOKENG, Moeketsi Sylvester (42), an NUM member and shopsteward, was detained by the SAP and assaulted in Welkom, OFS, on 30 April 1984, for his role in organising a strike in the Vaal Reef mines. Mr Mofokeng went into exile on 28 January 1986 and, according to the ANC, died in a UNITA ambush in Angola on 13 October 1988.

MOFOKENG, Moloi (52), was shot dead by AWB supporters during an industrial action by workers in Heilbron, OFS, on 12 November 1992. White farmers and members of white right-wing organisations became involved in policing the strike action and opened fire, killing Mr Mofokeng.

MOFOKENG, Nkele , was shot and killed by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 June 1988.

MOFOKENG, Ntondo (61), an IFP supporter, had his houses set alight by ANC supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993.

MOFOKENG, Oupa Daniel (35), was stabbed to death on 13 August 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, during intense conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

MOFOKENG, Petrus (38), an AZAPO supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, on 18 May 1986. The incident took place during a joint AZAPO/UDF protest against restrictions on political activity. Police attacked protesters, sjambokking some and opening fire on others. Four other protesters were seriously injured in the attack.

MOFOKENG, Piet (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 September 1990 in violence between two rival factions of the ANC-aligned Khutsong Youth Congress.

MOFOKENG, Piet , was shot dead and his house was burnt down on 26 July 1993, in an arson attack allegedly carried out by IFP supporters during political conflict.

MOFOKENG, Pule James (19), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Welkom, OFS, on 6 June 1986 and tortured with electric shocks while in detention. He was detained for four days, allegedly because he was thought to be harbouring an arms cache. Mr Mofokeng was detained again on 15 June 1986 and

was held for five days. He was then hospitalised for a year, and remains mentally disabled as a result of torture suffered in detention.

MOFOKENG, Sebati Mirriam (30), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ikgomotseng, Bloemfontein, on 19 June 1993, allegedly because her husband was a policeman.

MOFOKENG, Sekolotsa Abram , a PAC member, was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MOFOKENG, Sello Ephraim , a UDF supporter, was killed by members of the A-TEAM in Welkom, OFS, in May 1985.

MOFOKENG, Thabo William (11), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 April 1992. Thabo was on his way home from school when he was shot in the head by police allegedly pursuing a stolen car.

MOFOKENG, Thabo , was arrested and beaten in detention during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING and went into exile in August that year. His family knew of his whereabouts in Botswana and Nigeria and later heard he was sick and living on the street in Canada. He has since disappeared and no one has heard from nor seen him since 1994.

MOFOKENG, Tjhetane Makwanyane Harold (17), a UDF supporter, was detained by the SAP several times between 1986 and 1989 under emergency regulations in Bethlehem, OFS. On one occasion, he was held in solitary confinement for six months. In April 1993, he was severely beaten by SAP members after his arrest during protests over the death of Chris Hani.

MOFOKENG, Tsietse Ben , was shot and wounded by members of the SAP on 3 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a rent boycott and campaign against local councillors during the VAAL UPRISING.

MOFOKENG, Zacharia , was shot dead by a member of the SAP at Beltrim, Sasolburg, Tvl on 2 January 1991. The SAP member allegedly suspected Mr Mofokeng of being an APLA operative responsible for the death of a white farmer, and killed him on the pretext that he was escaping. The SAP member, who had been convicted of the killing, was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0299).

MOFOLO, Naomi Khabonina (19), was beaten on 18 May 1980 in KwaNdebele, as a result of violent conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

MOGAADILE, Gaokaiwa Tiny (35), an ANC member, was tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 25 October 1992. Mr Mogaadile was chairperson of the ANC in Motsweding at a time of growing resistance to President Mangope's regime.

MOGADI, Isaac , an ANC member, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MOGADI, Peter, was shot dead by members of the Municipal Police on 5 October 1986 in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between local councillors and residents.

MOGADILE, Tiny, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOGADIMA, Simon, was shot dead by members of the SAP in 1986 in Tweeskraal, Moutse, KwaNdebele, during violent resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele in which hundreds of people died or were injured. KwaNdebele independence was cancelled in August 1986 because of Moutse resistance.

MOGAGABE, Aviva Johannes (18), a COSAS supporter, was severely assaulted by named members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 June 1990. Mr Mogagabe had allegedly been accused of rape.

MOGAGABE, Job Oupa Magale Baby (21), was knocked down by a car and shot and injured by alleged members of the Riot Squad in Moletsane, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 February 1977.

MOGALE, Ephraim Phumuga, an ANC supporter, was detained, beaten and had his house destroyed by members of the Security Branch in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during the commemoration of the historic battle of Isandlwana in November 1979.

MOGALE, Jeffrey, was tortured in detention by Lebowa Police at Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 4 April 1985.

MOGALE, Linda, a student activist, was detained for four months on 5 May 1978 in Emnden, Soweto, Johannesburg, where he was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP until he confessed to being involved in 'terrorism'. He was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island. Three years later his conviction was set aside.

MOGALE, Mantsia Paulina (27), was shot and injured by IFP supporters while travelling in a taxi on 31 July 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl, during intense conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

MOGALE, Meshack Whiskey (19), was killed by members of the SAP at the funeral of a 'comrade' when police attacked mourners. He was taken to Silverton police station, Pretoria, during November 1985 and his body was discovered later at a mortuary with evidence of a severe beating.

MOGALE, Simon (21), a South African Student Organisation member, was arrested on 16 March 1978 while preparing to commemorate the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE and detained for nine months in Mamelodi, Pretoria. He was forced to sign a confession and was sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment for public violence.

MOGAMATHA, Elijah, was injured when he drove over a landmine at Messina, Tvl, on 25 November 1985. The incident was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural areas.

MOGAMI, Goodman, was targeted for killing by the Wivatersrand Security Branch during 1988. A Security Branch operative, purporting to be an MK operative, made contact with Mr Mogami, who expressed an interest in receiving training. The operative gave him a weapon that had been tampered with so as to cause probable injury to the person firing it. Mr Mogami's fate is unknown. A Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2001/230).

MOGANEDI, Nkonko Petrus (43), a SADF member, was severely beaten, kicked and tortured for four days from 29 June 1989 in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, by members of the SADF. He was accused of being in possession of illegal firearms during conflict between the community and Security Forces.

MOGANEDI, Stephen Ntoampe (26), was detained at a roadblock and accused of 'poisoning people's minds with politics' in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, during 1986. He was severely tortured, beaten and sjambokked by named members of the SADF. Mr Moganedi appeared in court on a charge of public violence which was dropped and the magistrate ordered that he see a doctor. He was admitted to hospital with fractured fingers and lacerations all over his body.

MOGANO, Mapelana Orbetini (14), was arrested and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP in 1986 in Roodepoort, Tvl, for damaging groceries belonging to people who defied the consumer boycott imposed by political organisations in the area.

MOGANO, Mmashipi Aldo (23), an ANCYL leader, was shot and killed by members of the SAP on 7 April 1990 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOGANO, Samuel Munsho, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MOGANO, Silas (27), left his home in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 7 March 1985 during intense conflict between the police and the community. He was reported missing but police did not investigate the matter. He has not been seen since.

MOGAPE, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOGAPI, Ben Tiego (20), a KHUSO leader, was arrested with 700 others at a night vigil in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in July 1986. He was assaulted and

tortured by members of the SADF and taken to West Rand police station where he was detained for 11 months under emergency regulations.

MOGAPI, Jonas , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 29 March 1993. He was returning from a court hearing in which he was a witness in a case involving conflict between ANC and IFP supporters when he was attacked.

MOGAPI, Keikantsemang Annie (46), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and her house was set alight by named ANC supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 26 July 1992. Her father was stabbed to death and her mother was beaten in the attack.

MOGAPI, Molapisi Petrus (19), was the victim of a teargas attack by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 18 August 1984.

MOGAPI, Motsamai Patrick (15), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 3 March 1990 following widespread unrest after the death in custody of a 16-year-old youth. Police occupied the township in early March and at least 25 other people were believed to have been killed in the area during this period.

MOGAPI, Timothy (18), was subjected to electric shock torture and intense interrogation by named policemen at the Welverdiend police station in Carletonville, Tvl, for a period of about six months in 1986. He was subsequently detained at Potchefstroom prison for five months. Police were looking for his activist brother during the state of emergency.

MOGASHOA, Kgwaboi Hendrick (25), a UDF supporter, was arrested and tortured by members of the SADF at Steelpoort police station in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 7 June 1986. Mr Mogashoa was a youth leader and was reportedly arrested for addressing a mass meeting in protest against Chief Mogashoa's practice of cheap labour. He eventually appeared in court at Schoonoord and was acquitted.

MOGASHOA, Malika Titus (25), was imprisoned by members of the SAP on 8 April 1986 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during protests over the death of an MK operative killed by police in the area.

MOGASHOA, Nicholas Lazarus Kamele Morati (32), a UDF supporter, was kicked and assaulted with pick axe handles and rubber truncheons by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 14 January 1986 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, during a school boycott and general protest in the area.

MOGASHOA, Thabane Rantho Mphai , an MK operative known as Thomas Masuku, was shot dead in an ambush at Alldays, Tvl, near the Botswana border, on 10 July 1986 by a joint team comprising SADF Special Forces and Far Northern Transvaal Security Branch members. Fourteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty. Nine of these applications were refused (AC/1999/0176).

MOGASWANE, Khala Andreas (37), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by members of the police on 12 June 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, because he

played a leading role in Kirkvorsfontein resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. The warnings of the tribal authority against incorporation went unheeded, which resulted in political conflict in which hundreds of people died or were injured.

MOGATA, Kabai , an ANC supporter, was abducted and tortured by named perpetrators in October 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOGATHE, Frans (30), an ANC supporter, was repeatedly tortured with electric shocks and by suffocation by named members of the Security Police on a farm near Bloemfontein, in October 1989, allegedly because he had information about ANC activities.

Police allegedly made use of various farm locations in the province to interrogate and torture activists.

MOGATSHANI, Takadimane Stephen (20), was abducted by four youths in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, and forced into a taxi heading for Boipatong. His body was found later on a rubbish dump on 18 May 1992. He had been stabbed and had a serious head injury. At the time of the incident the area was tense due to ongoing conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOGERI, Knox (24), was abducted by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, because he was mistaken for an ANC activist. His body was found with multiple gunshot wounds on 11 March 1992.

MOGETHI, Vusi Alfred (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in front of his wife and children, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 11 September 1990.

MOGOAI, Mamotuku Pauline , an ANC supporter, had her home damaged when it was torched by 'comrades' in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, in 1986.

MOGOANENG, Lokishi Lazarus (47), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Lebowa Police in Nebo, Lebowa, on 23 June 1988. The beating resulted in a spinal cord injury. Mr Mogoaneng claims he was arrested because of his support for the UDF.

MOGOBU, Ledile Moloko (38), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOGODI, Lincoln Lucky , a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MOGOERANE, Thelle Simon (23), an MK operative, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, on 9 June 1983. Mr Mogoerane was arrested on 28 December 1981 and assaulted and severely tortured by named members of the SAP. He eventually signed a statement confessing to MK activities and was executed for high treason.

MOGOHLWANE, Thembeka Ethel (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and her body was partially

burnt on 23 October 1993 during ongoing political conflict in Katlehong, Tvl.

MOGOMOTSI, Bettie Mapula (42), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP at her home in Borolele, Swartuggens, Tvl, on 14 December 1991. Police fired teargas at people gathered at her home for a birthday celebration, accusing her of hosting a party for the ANC.

MOGOPODI, Abram Motshikiri, from Soweto, Johannesburg, left for exile in 1976. On 19 April 1990 his family was informed by the ANC that he had died in Angola. His name appears on an ANC list of those who died in an ambush in Angola on 26 December 1983.

MOGOROSI, Denson Malebogo (28), a UDF supporter, was arrested the day after a UDF meeting in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, during August 1985. He was seriously injured after being thrown in the air, banged on the floor and severely assaulted by named members of the SAP.

MOGOROSI, Malokia, a councillor and UDF supporter, was shot dead at his shop in Katlehong, Tvl, during a rent boycott in 1985.

MOGOROSI, Mohlomi Daddy (13), an ANCYL member, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, in 1991. Police allegedly colluded with the IFP and Mohlomi was arrested and beaten on two occasions following conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOGOROSI, Otumiseng Victor (39), was beaten with rifle butts by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during a mass meeting on 9 October 1988 called to inform the community that Chief Mankuroane was going into exile.

MOGOROSI, Phuthang Arthur (16), was shot and injured on 13 August 1985 in Diepkloof, Soweto, by members of the SAP during a period of student unrest in the township.

MOGOROSI, Sanyboy Alpheus (44), had his home burnt down and was shot at by IFP supporters on 12 May 1991 in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, because he was suspected of harbouring ANC supporters. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters.

Approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MOGOROSI, Tennyson T ebogo, was detained without trial and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in 1988. He was suspected of taking part in the failed 1988 coup attempt in Bophuthatswana organised by the Peoples' Progressive Party.

MOGOSETSI, Sipo Simon (34), was detained in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 25 December 1992 after resisting eviction from Marakolong village during forced removals in the area.

MOGOSHE, Peter, when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25

April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MOGOTLANE, Isaac (54), an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police after his arrest at Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 22 May 1993. He and seven other ANC members were arrested at an ANC meeting and accused of instigating violence in the community.

MOGOTSI, Abel Lekhutile (37), was allegedly tortured to death in detention in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 March 1986. He was deprived of medical treatment for septicaemia and meningitis following a head injury.

MOGOTSI, Herman Mothibedi (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by a named Inkatha supporter in Tigane, near Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 19 March 1990. His girlfriend died as a result of injuries sustained in the attack. Clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in this area claimed several lives in the early 1990s.

MOGOTSI, Isaka Thomas, an ANCYL supporter, was shot by the occupants of a passing police vehicle in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 23 December 1991. He was in intensive care for two weeks and then detained without charge at Klerksdorp police station.

MOGOTSI, Lucas (17), was shot by alleged members of the SAP in June 1986 in Daveyton, Benoni, Tvl, while attending the night vigil of a UDF supporter.

MOGOTSI, Nchimane Philemon (57), was beaten to death by hostel-dwellers and members of the SAP outside his home in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. The State used hostel-dwellers to intimidate and attack Soweto residents who had called for a stayaway in the wake of the uprising and subsequent police action.

MOGWENG, Kediiteretse (31), was severely beaten by supporters of a named chief in April 1988 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, during community resistance to the INCORPORATION of Lekubu into Bophuthatswana. The chief organised police and other supporters to assault and arrest all people opposing incorporation.

MOGWENG, Mosweu Lawrence (24), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in March 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, during the forced INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MOGWENG, Oatweng David (30), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 28 March 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, for allegedly killing a policeman. The case against Mr Mogweng was dropped. The incident occurred during attempts by the government to force the INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MOHAJANE, Ramorakane Simon (18), was shot in the face by members of the SADF on 8 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during the VAAL UPRISING. He spent a year in hospital and is blind as a result of his injuries.

MOHALANYANE, Sello Isaac (30), a PAC supporter, died two days after being hit on the back of his head with a stone on 5 December 1990 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly thrown by IFP supporters.

MOHALE, Asael Mopeli (30), had his home damaged in an arson attack in 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during a conflict over chieftainship.

MOHALE, Babazi Thulani (35), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters at Hammarsdale, Natal, in August 1988.

MOHALE, Boikie Lazarus Madi, an MK operative, was shot dead during armed conflict with members of the SADF in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1986.

MOHALE, Christopher Letsezo (24), was tortured by members of the Security Branch in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1986. He was arrested to extract information about his brother, an MK operative. His brother was shot dead that day.

MOHALE, Magdeline, a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SADF on her way home from a party in Khambazo, Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 2 February 1986. Two men were injured in the attack.

MOHALE, Mamagotla Pauline (27), was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP in detention at Amsterdam, Tvl, in November 1976. She and 15 others were trying to leave the country after the clampdown following the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

MOHALE, Moses Sabbie (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 21 December 1980. The perpetrators shot at people indiscriminately during political conflict in the area.

MOHALE, Nkgathatseng Angelina (46), had her house burnt down during conflict over the chieftaincy in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1975.

MOHALE, Oupa Jan (27), disappeared on 17 August 1987 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during political protests. He has not been seen since.

MOHALE, Phetola David, a Soweto Student Congress member, was detained in March 1979 at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, and held for two months for being in possession of Release Mandela Campaign calendars.

MOHALE, Reuben Phetole (55), lost his three shops, cars and bar lounge in Duiwelskloof, Lebowa, when they were burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 August 1990.

MOHALE, Thabo Louis (29), a SANSKO member from Duiwelskloof, far northern Transvaal, was killed with two others in an ambush near Bhunya, Swaziland, on 12 February 1989. The three were lured into the ambush by an *askari* purporting to be an MK operative. The Security Branch then spread a rumour that they had been killed by the ANC on suspicion of being police informers. The operation was conducted by *Vlakplaas* and Section D of Security Branch Headquarters. Nineteen operatives from *Vlakplaas* and Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty by majority decision (AC/2001/227a).

MOHAMED, Abduragmaan (18), a school pupil, was arrested, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP at Guguletu police station, Cape Town, in October 1976, allegedly because he was accused of involvement in arson attacks during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOHANDE, Letshaba Thomas Abiel (18), was shot and partially paralysed when members of the SAP opened fire during a rent boycott in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 July 1986.

MOHAPI, MONYANE, Kenneth (19), an MK operative, was detained, assaulted and tortured by the SAP at the Thabong police station in Welkom, OFS, during the state of emergency in 1986. He died in exile in Tanzania three years later. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOHAPI, Abram Moilola, suffered injuries and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOHAPI, Annah, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOHAPI, Botha Paul (23), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by a named police officer in Bedworth Park, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 4 August 1991. A newspaper article at the time claimed Mr Mohapi was shot trying to break into a house. The mother of the deceased claims her son was killed while visiting a girlfriend who was a domestic worker in the area.

MOHAPI, Edgar Nkane (19), a PAC activist, was shot and killed by a police unit dubbed the 'Yankee Squad' in Sebokeng, Tvl, while being interrogated about PAC activities on 30 May 1993. The perpetrator was later charged.

MOHAPI, Eliah, suffered damage to property when members of the Orange Free State Security Branch burnt his minibus in Bloemfontein on an unspecified date in 1986 or 1987. A police trainee, formerly an informer for the Security Branch, was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0026).

MOHAPI, Jani, suffered damage to property when her motor vehicle was set alight near Bloemfontein on an unspecified date in 1986 or 1987. Two Orange Free State Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0025 and AC/1999/0026).

MOHAPI, Mapetla Frank (26), regional organiser for SASO and a member of the BCM and the BPC, allegedly hanged himself in King William's Town, Cape in 1976. In 1974, after constant police harassment, Mr Mohapi was detained under section 6 of the Terrorism Act at Pretoria Central prison. In detention he was tortured and assaulted in different ways. On his release in 1975 he was banished to King William's Town for five years during which he was constantly

harassed by the police. He was again detained in July 1976 when he died in police custody.

MOHAPI, Mokhoseng (22), an ANC supporter, was taken into custody and beaten to death by members of the Ciskei Police on 27 September 1981 in King William's Town, Cape.

MOHAPI, Nobuhle Hilary (27), was detained in August 1977 and subjected to severe psychological torture while in solitary confinement at Mount Road police station, Port Elizabeth. Her arrest followed that of Steve Biko, for whom she worked as secretary, and the death in detention of her husband, BCM leader Mapetla Mohapi, in 1976. In February 1978, she was transferred to Grahamstown, and upon her release, banned for five years. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOHAPI, Peter Mokhobo (20), a COSAS member, was detained and tortured by the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 4 July 1984. A student boycott was in place at the time. Following violent confrontations between police and students, police raided students' homes and detained several COSAS members.

MOHAPI, Tebogo, was shot and died on 5 May 1991 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, by members of the SAP patrolling the area during conflict between ANC, IFP and AZAPO supporters.

MOHAPI, Tshokolo Patrick (14), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toy-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

MOHAPI, White Mosoeunyane (20), a COSAS executive member, was shot and injured by SAP members while attending a student crisis meeting in Bloemfontein, on 27 April 1984. In April 1986, Mr Mohapi was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the Security Branch at the Fountain police station in Bloemfontein. Mr Mohapi was one of around 20 UDF activists arrested while trying to cross the border into Lesotho in April 1986, with the intention of joining the ANC in exile. In detention they were interrogated, tortured, beaten, subjected to degrading treatment and denied food. One member of the SAP was granted amnesty for the 1986 torture of Mr Mohapi (AC/1999/0026).

MOHATLE, Mankahelang, a citizen of Lesotho, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of them Lesotho citizens. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the commander of the section which oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

MOHELEPI, Jacob Lehloho (20), a UDF supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP at Aliwal North police station, Cape, in November 1985.

MOHLABAI, Noko Joyce, was shot dead during an attack on a friend's house in Sebokeng, Tvl, in April

1993. Four others were killed in the attack.

MOHLABI, Gladys Tsepiso (22), was shot and injured on 19 February 1992 during ongoing political conflict in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP.

MOHLABI, Thomas Themba (19), was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, while travelling on a bus to a funeral in April 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MOHLAHLI, Motloang Vitalis (29), was injured in a bomb explosion in a bar in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 14 July 1990. Mr Mohlahli suffered injuries to both legs which resulted in his leg being amputated above the knee.

The bomb is believed to be the work of the right-wing.

MOHLAHLO, Thomas Jonas, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOHLAKOANA, Majoro Nephthally (24), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch in Ladybrand, OFS, on 11 January 1991, allegedly because he was thought to be involved in the bombing of COUNCILLORS' houses.

MOHLAKOHLA, Petros Lekheke (38), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 9 November 1985, after the imposition of a curfew in the township. He successfully sued the police for the assault that permanently damaged his knee.

MOHLAKOLA, Simakaleng Mkhonose (15), was part of a group arrested at the funeral of a political activist in Worcester, Cape, on 31 August 1985. She was tortured at the Worcester police station by suffocation with a tyre tube.

MOHLALA, Clement (18), an ANC supporter, was taken to the Komatipoort police station, Tvl, on 21 June 1986. He was severely beaten by named SAP members because he was suspected of being an ANC member.

MOHLALA, Clement Vusi (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SADF and named members of the Security Police in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 23 March 1990. Police wanted the names of previously-exiled ANC members. Mr Mohlala left the area twice and each time he returned he was tortured at different SADF camps. The torture included electric shocks to his fingers, breaking his arm and being put in a sack and repeatedly dunked into the Komati River.

MOHLALA, Evelinah Maria (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named members of the SAP in Kamaqhekeza, near Naas, Tvl, on 21 June 1986. The police were looking for her son who was an ANCYL member.

MOHLALA, Moses Nnete, was abducted and severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in January 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, for resisting the area's INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOHLALA, Nogo , was severely beaten, including with stones, and later burnt to death by 'comrades' at Burgersfort, Tvl, in October 1986. She was accused of practising witchcraft and killing a man who died when struck by lightning.

MOHLAMME, Frans (16), an ANC supporter, was abducted from a tavern, together with another ANC supporter, by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 27 October 1990. The Three Million gang took Mr Mohlamme and his companion to Troubou, where they assaulted and stabbed them. Mr Mohlamme escaped, but his companion was killed.

MOHLAMONYANE, Jeffrey (31), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP, KwaNdebele Police and IMBOKODO on 12 December 1986 in Marapong, Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict about INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOHLANGU, Amos , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOHLANGU, Maria , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOHLANGU, Msingweni Maria , was injured when the vehicle in which she was travelling detonated an explosion, on an unspecified date between 1986 and 1988. The incident occurred on the Vereeniging road near Graspan, in the Eastern Transvaal.

MOHLANYANE, Osborn , was shot and killed on 9 June 1986 in Vosloorus, Tvl, when members of the SAP fired rubber bullets at close range during a school boycott. A magistrate found no-one could be held responsible for his death.

MOHLOBOLI, Lebohang Emanuel (33), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in April 1993 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl.

MOHLOKOANE, Smangele Nomsa (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at the Jeppe Street taxi rank, Johannesburg, on 6 September 1990. At the time IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked residents assuming that they all supported the ANC. Four other people died in this attack.

MOHLOKWANO, Nompumelelo (17), lost her home in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MOHLOMI, Siyabonga Goodwill , was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 September 1991 during a raid on his grandmother's house for firearms. Two other people were also killed in the attack.

MOHLOMI, Thamsanga Samuel (30), a UDF supporter, had shots fired at him, and had his house at KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed several times before it was burnt down completely by Inkatha supporters and members of the KwaZulu POLICE in September 1987.

MOHOHLO, Mottalepule Martha Gomyame (55), an ANC supporter, was detained from her home at night during the state of emergency, in Sasolburg, OFS, on 22 December 1988. She was tortured in detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOHOKOANE, Jacob Gasejysiwe , was killed in Angola during December 1990.

MOHOLING, Dokotela James (29), an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Bergville, Natal, on 27 February 1994 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOHOLOENG, Masalela Esbie (48), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mothibistad, Kuruman, Cape, on 5 December 1991, allegedly because he attended an illegal gathering.

MOHOLOENG, Sello Justice (16), was severely assaulted in detention by members of the SAP at Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, in April 1986. He was accused of having set alight the homes of police officers.

MOHONO, Evelyn , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

MOHONTI, Malaki , was assaulted during his arrest, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police and then detained for two weeks at Taung police station in Bophuthatswana, in 1989. Mr Mohonti was arrested because of his support for Chief Mankuroane.

MOIDI, Elina Nomadlozi , was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MOILA, Manku Rachel (78), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 at Braklaagte police station in Leeuwkop, Bophuthatswana, during resistance to the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

MOILOA, Godwyn Moitasilwe , was shot at on 12 June 1991 at a bus stop in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOILOA, Kgotalitsile (13), was stabbed in the right side of the neck on 11 June 1991 in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, during resistance to the INCORPORATION of Lehurutshe into Bophuthatswana.

MOILOA, Patrick , lost his house in an arson attack during political conflict in Theunissen, OFS, on 5 May 1991.

MOILOA, Petrus Masala (23), was severely beaten by supporters of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, in 1989. Mr Moilola was at his sister's house when it was surrounded by a group of people who accused him of being a 'comrade'. He died later in hospital.

MOILWA, David Moswana (19), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, during a confrontation between local residents and police on 28 March 1989.

MOILWANYANA, Mmankuku , was detained for five days without food at the Mmabatho police station in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during July 1989. There was fierce resistance at the time to the forceful INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana and a meeting held by the two communities was violently dispersed. Two policeman and two civilians died in the resulting conflict.

MOIMA, George (19), was shot dead by members of the SAP at the funeral of a political activist in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 8 February 1986.

MOITOI, Johanna Meidtjie (32), was arrested at Lekubu, near Zeerust, Tvl, in April 1989 and accused of being involved in arson. While in detention, she was tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police.

MOITSHEKI, Serame Andries (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 15 December 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during intense conflict between two rival factions in the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MOITSHELA, Seemole Tshaisha (61), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOJA, Ledile (42), had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOJAFI, Gasebonwe Daniel (36), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Motswedi police station in Zeerust, Tvl, on 3 July 1989. Mr Mojafi was arrested for attending an ANC meeting.

MOJAKE, Gerson Jacob , suffered injuries and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOJALEFA, Pontsho Samuel (19), a member of the South African National Civic Association (SANCO), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator, a chief, at Botha's Hoek, near Burgersfort, Tvl, on 3 April 1993. Mr Mojalefa was shot after an argument broke out between the SANCO executive and the chief.

MOJAPELO, Stanley (19), an ANCYL member, was shot and then drowned by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at the Tshwane river in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 26 February 1990.

MOJE, Priscilla Nancy , secretary of the Serotobe branch of the People's Progressive Party (PPP), was arrested on 31 May 1988 at Tlabane, Bophuthatswana, detained for 14 days, and deprived of sleep and water by named members of the SAP. The PPP was an opposition party in Bophuthatswana.

MOJELA, Bethuel Tlou (36), an ANC supporter, was beaten with AK47s and seriously injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 9 March 1991. The perpetrators accused him of hiding weapons for the ANC in his house. Some of the perpetrators were allegedly dressed in police uniforms.

MOJELA, PM , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOKABA, Daniel Madimetja , was abducted by a named perpetrator in Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 31 December 1992.

MOKABA, Florina Tselane (38), suffered injuries during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKABA, Maria , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKABA, Paulina Mantsali (65), was stabbed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKABA, Tjiane Ernest (20), was severely assaulted by alleged members of the SAP in Mankweng, Lebowa, in June 1976 during nationwide unrest that followed the SOWETO UPRISING. He was allegedly targeted because his brother was a well-known ANC activist.

MOKADATLO, Seipata , was severely injured when a bomb, planted by members of the AVF, exploded in Wesselsbron, OFS, on 15 November 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

MOKAKALE, Tironyane Benjamin (51), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at a community meeting in Dryharts, Taung, Bophuthatswana, in April 1990. Community gatherings were often seen as a threat to Mangope's government.

MOKAKE, Momoliehi Evelyn (36), was attacked and severely beaten by vigilantes under Chief Tshejwa at

Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 29 September 1976. The vigilantes were intimidating people who opposed the chief to force them to join him.

MOKALE, Sipho Sydney Eugene (22), was dragged from his house and necklaced on 27 November 1985 in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, by youths who accused him of being a police informer.

MOKALENG, Jacob, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter on 23 June 1993 in Evaton, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOKANYANE, Mimi Har ekoanelemakgowa, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MOKANYANE, Phehello Gregory (42), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MOKATAKA, Abram Boetie, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 29 November 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

MOKATAKA, Buti, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named SAP member in August 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during the state of emergency. His night vigil was disrupted when mourners were attacked by members of the SAP.

MOKATE, Randolph Malefetsane (26), a policeman, was shot dead by an ANC supporter while on duty in Soweto, on 17 December 1992. The attack took place when increasing numbers of policemen were being killed.

MOKATI, Shakeshane Jack Petrus (35), was stabbed and assaulted by unidentified persons in Kroonstad, OFS. He died from his injuries in hospital on 4 November 1991. His mother believes that members of her family were targeted because she was a witness for the defence in the Delmas Treason Trial.

MOKATI, Tsehis Edvard, was arrested and interrogated by Witwatersrand Security Branch at Sandton police station, Johannesburg, during 1988. Mr Mokati was one of the suspects in the Vanderbijlpark Square bomb blast on 21 October 1988. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/242).

MOKATSANYANE, Jacob, was shot by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Kroonstad, OFS, on 26 February 1990, when they opened fire on a group of marching protesters. He died later in hospital.

MOKENA, David Melefetsane, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKENA, Ngaka (72), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18

August 1990. Mr Mokena was at a night vigil when the perpetrators attacked mourners, killing him and two other people.

MOKERI, Edward Dhlayi (21), was manhandled and handcuffed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during his arrest on 7 April 1986 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana. Mr Mokeri was arrested because he was patrolling the streets with a group of people.

MOKESENG, M, was injured and suffered damage to property during an organised attack by several hundred IFP supporting residents of the KwaMadala Hostel, on the Boipatong community, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a period of escalating violence between the ANC/IFP in the area. This attack became known as the Boipatong massacre, which left 45 persons dead and 27 seriously injured. Sixteen perpetrators applied for amnesty for these atrocities of which 13 were granted and three were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKETSEPAN, Khabi Virginia (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed several times by named Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 January 1987.

MOKETSEPAN, Sophie, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 January 1987.

MOKGABI, Motsamai Jacob (18), an ANC activist, was arrested on 17 June 1986 and taken to Lebeleng municipal office in Makwassie, Tvl, where he was severely beaten by a named perpetrator for *toy-toying* with friends in commemoration of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING. He was charged with public violence and received a five-year suspended sentence.

MOKGABUDI, Motso Aubrey (aka 'Obadi'), a commander in MK's Special Operations Unit, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed. Mr Mokgabudi was from Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg.

MOKGABUDI, Thato Hlafuru, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Motetema, Lebowa, on 24 February 1986.

MOKGAMATHE, Steven, had his home damaged in an arson attack by ANC supporters in November 1990 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and AZAPO supporters.

MOKGAMPANE, Isaia Rampolokeng (14), was shot dead in Constantia township, Kroonstad, OFS, on 1 May 1986, when members of the SAP allegedly opened fire on a crowd of people returning from a funeral.

MOKGANYE, Evelyn Mampo (59), had her home damaged in an arson attack by supporters of Chief Tshajoa in 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over succession to the chieftaincy between Chief Tshejoa, appointed by President Mangope, and Chief Lion.

MOKGATHLE, Glad, chairman of the Bafokeng Tribal Council, was severely assaulted and stabbed to death

by members of the ANC-supporting Action Committee of the Bafokeng people, in Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 29 September 1990. Two Action Committee members were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1996/0001).

MOKGATLANY ANE, John Ntloko (18), was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, near Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 January 1991. Residents opposed to the INCORPORATION of their township into Bophuthatswana had gathered to console a family whose house had been burnt down.

MOKGATLE, Zongezile Ziwewe (28), was arrested, beaten and charged, with 25 others, with the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. One of the UPINGTON 26, he was convicted and sentenced to death, along with 13 others. He spent two years on death row before the death sentence was overturned on appeal in 1991.

MOKGATLENY ANA, Ntoko , was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Braklaagte near Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 January 1991 during resistance by the community to INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOKGATLHA, HP , had his vehicle hijacked by MK operatives in an attack on the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/254).

MOKGAUTSI, Thebeitsile Frans (57), a COSATU member, was tortured in detention on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force who attacked a peaceful community meeting.

MOKGELE, Boikanyo Donald (22), was shot in the eye by members of the SAP Riot Unit during protest action in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, in 1990. Mr Mokgele was tortured in detention in Wolmaransstad police station, Tvl, in March 1986.

MOKGETHLA, Simon (aka 'Old T imer') , an ANC member, was abducted from Lesotho by Orange Free State Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives between March and August 1986. The fate of Mr Mokgethla is unknown. A member of SADF Military Intelligence, who had accompanied the abduction team, was granted amnesty (AC/2001/257).

MOKGOBU, Ramokone Elizabeth (32), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOKGOHLOA, Mahona Joseph (42), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mokgohloa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOKGOHLWA, Kgadi Philemon (34), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mokgohlwa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOKGOKOLO, Nooi (26), was shot in the abdomen and spinal cord at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 6 August 1992. The victim alleges that she and other mourners were standing in the street when an army Hippo stopped nearby and members of the SAP approached and opened fire. Two people were killed and 16 injured.

MOKGOME, Boy Samuel (38), survived being stabbed, severely assaulted and thrown from a moving train in Nancefield, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 October 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MOKGONYANE, Mmanoko Martina (26), a member of the Federation of Transvaal Women, was arrested and subjected to electric shock torture in Pretoria in 1982. As a result, she suffered a miscarriage. Due to their political involvement, the Mokgonyane family home was seen by police as a haven for 'terrorists'. Ms Mokgonyane was detained again in February and September 1988.

MOKGONYANE, Mokgalo John (66), had his home damaged in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 4 April 1986. The Mokgonyane family home was seen by police as a haven for 'terrorists'.

MOKGONYANE, Phuti Bennet , a COSAS member, was arrested in August 1988 and imprisoned for a year in Pretoria, for furthering the aims of a banned organisation.

MOKGONYE, Evelyn Mampo (59), had her home burnt down in November 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MOKGOPHA, Ledile Manare (54), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOKGOSI, Lorraine Kiekie (23), a SAYCO member, was detained for seven months from 26 April 1988 in Johannesburg, and interrogated on the whereabouts of her student activist boyfriend who had gone into hiding. She was pregnant at the time, and was released under house arrest for the birth of her baby. She later left home due to continued police harassment.

MOKGOSI, Setenengeng Doreen (17), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police at Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 12 May 1989 during political conflict arising from the community's resistance to INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOKGOSINYANE, Florence Maditshipi (34), had her home damaged and her possessions destroyed in an arson attack by AZAPO supporters on 5 November 1990 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters.

MOKGOTHO, Jan Thwakga (27), was shot and injured by a named member of the *Wit Wolwe*, an extremist right-wing group, at Strydom Square in Pretoria, on 15 November 1988. The perpetrator fired randomly at black people, killing seven and injuring 15. The perpetrator applied for amnesty for the attack.

MOKGOTHU, Tebogo Patrick , was shot dead on 28 November 1985 in Phiri, Soweto, by members of the SAP guarding a delivery truck. He was standing at the gate of his home when police opened fire on youth who were approaching. Mr Mokgothu was struck by a stray bullet.

MOKGOTSI, Lucas , a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, while attending the night vigil of a UDF supporter in June 1986.

MOKGWENG, Kanetani Elizabeth (48), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOKHACHANE, Mokoena Samuel , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKHANYANE, Molly (38), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MOKHASHANE, Samuel Nkopane (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Allanridge, OFS, on 20 February 1992, during political conflict in the area.

MOKHATHI, Andries Ramapai , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 5 July 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Ten other people were also killed in the attack.

MOKHELE, Isaac Matshidiso (32), was shot and injured, by a named ANC-aligned self-defence unit member in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 8 December 1993. The Mokhele home was targeted because a police vehicle was standing outside at a time when many police officers in the area had been killed by 'comrades'. Mr Mokhele's brother and his police officer friend were killed in the attack.

MOKHELE, Mokete Francis (39), was shot dead by ANC-aligned self-defence unit members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 8 December 1993. The Mokhele home was targeted because a police vehicle was outside at a time when many police officers were targeted by 'comrades'. Mr Mokhele's police officer friend was also killed in the attack.

MOKHEMISA, Edgar Tsietsi (14), was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 1 December 1986 at a night vigil of a 'comrade' killed by police during the state of emergency.

MOKHESENG, Dutsen Lungisa (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Katlehong, Tvl, on 27 November 1993.

MOKHESENG, Simon Tsietsi (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 9 September 1984 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during a stayaway in the township.

MOKHETI, Jerry Paseka (29), an ANC supporter and mineworker, was shot dead by alleged SAP members in Jagersfontein, OFS, on 9 March 1990, during a mineworker's protest march against racial discrimination on the OFS gold mines.

MOKHETLE, Daniel , was shot dead by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 March 1991.

MOKHOABANE, Moahloni (23), a member of COSAS, was arrested and charged with public violence on 29 August 1985 in Aliwal North, Cape. While in prison, members of the SAP subjected him to severe torture and beatings.

MOKHOBHO, Samson Moiketsi (19), was severely assaulted, sjambokked, kicked and punched by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 13 February 1992 at Taung, Bophuthatswana. The assault occurred when police arrived at a meeting where the issue of an exiled chief was being discussed.

MOKHOELWA, Paul (43), was killed by IFP supporters in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 August 1990 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

MOKHOMO, Klaas (23), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations in Bothaville, OFS, on 29 June 1986. In detention, he was assaulted by members of the SAP and placed in solitary confinement, allegedly for participating in a rent boycott.

MOKHONOANA, Soja Phillip (21), was shot dead by KwaNdebele soldiers on 14 May 1986 during a meeting at the Ndzundza Royal Kraal in KwaNdebele, to hear a report-back from the KwaNdebele cabinet on demands to abandon independence and disband the IMBOKODO vigilante movement. Several people were killed or injured when the crowd of 20 000 to 40 000 was forcibly dispersed.

MOKHONWANA, Obed , is assumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives during July 1986 at Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele. He and eight other youth activists were recruited by *Vlakplaas askaris*, supposedly for military training. They were all killed and the bodies were burnt beyond recognition when the house they were staying in was set alight. The perpetrators applied for amnesty. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MOKHOTHU, Moleboheng Alice (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in June 1989.

MOKHOTOSA, Edwin , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKHOTSOA, Maphontso Maria , suffered injury and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and

27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKHUFU, Nelson Mpolaeleng (17), an ANC supporter, was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police and severely punched and beaten with batons during conflict at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, in August 1990.

MOKHUWANE, Motlachi Christopher (19), was hit on his head by members of the SAP after police fired rubber bullets and beat protesting students at Thabane Senior School in Kimberley, Cape, on 17 July 1990. He died in hospital on 21 July.

MOKITI, Tsepo, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in political conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu, during the period 1993 to 1995.

MOKO, Themba Joel (19), a SAYCO member, was made to strip naked, kicked and beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 7 September 1984. He was arrested at a night vigil for a 'comrade' killed by the police during political conflict.

MOKOANA, Lucky Nkhedi (18), was imprisoned by members of the SAP at Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 April 1986 during protests over the death of an MK operative killed by police in the area.

MOKOANA, Philemon (17), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, while playing soccer on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOKOATLE, Eduard T siloso, was killed by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 August 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MOKOATLE, Lillian Puseletso (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, 1993.

MOKOBAKE, George Lulu (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the Lebowa Police in GaMaepa in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 26 June 1992. Mr Mokobake returned from exile in 1990 and was shot because he was suspected of being in possession of illegal firearms.

MOKOBANE, Tshedisha, was severely beaten by a named perpetrator in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during a dispute over the chieftaincy in the area.

MOKOBORI, Itumeleng Simon (14), an ANCYL member, was detained, along with his cousin, by members of the SAP in Dealesville, OFS, on 25 August 1990, on suspicion of involvement in an attack on a COUNCILLOR'S home. The cousins were made to lie on the ground and were shot at by the police members. Itumeleng was wounded in the shooting.

MOKOENANA, Tladi Alfred (30), was detained in September 1984 and held without trial for seven months, tortured, and eventually charged with arson and murder, by named members of the SAP in Vereeniging, Tvl, during a rent boycott in the Vaal Triangle.

MOKOENA, (first name not given), an ANC supporter, suffered damage to property in political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in the late 1980s. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

MOKOENA, (first name not given), was killed by ANC supporters on 3 June 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele during violence over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOKOENA, A, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKOENA, Aar on, an ANC representative, was killed on 29 March 1994 at a hostel in KwaMashu, Durban, where a peace meeting had been scheduled to resolve differences between KwaMashu residents and hostel-dwellers. Seven ANC delegates, including Mr Mokoena, were abducted from the hostel by IFP supporters. Five were killed; two survived. Four IFP supporters, including the chairperson of the IFP hostel branch in KwaMashu, were convicted for the killings.

MOKOENA, Abel Buti (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 5 October 1984 in Soweto, during a state of emergency.

MOKOENA, Abraham, a UDF supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by AZAPO supporters in Paarl, Cape, on 25 November 1985, during clashes between AZAPO and UDF supporters.

MOKOENA, Alfr ed, was shot by named IFP supporters in an attack on his family home near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 August 1993. The family was allegedly attacked because one member was a well-known NEHAWU member.

MOKOENA, Amos Dendeng, an ANC member, died in police custody on 16 August 1985. He was allegedly found hanged in his cell. He had left home to go into hiding and was detained by police for possession of dagga in Pilgrims Rest, Tvl.

MOKOENA, Anna, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MOKOENA, Aubr ey, was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on a group of *toyi-toying* people in 1986 in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

MOKOENA, Basetsana (28), was shot and injured by unidentified gunmen in Tokoza, Tvl, on 7 October 1991 after the funeral of civic leader Sam Ntuli. Twenty people were killed and 26 injured when gunmen opened fire on mourners from a minibus. At least four of the dead were shot by members of the SAP. See NTULI FUNERAL.

MOKOENA, Busisiwe (10), from Leslie in the Transvaal, was shot and injured on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people, including her grandfather, were killed, and six, including her grandmother, were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

MOKOENA, Clinton, was beaten to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1985, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MOKOENA, Dan Elias (5), was severely injured when his home was set alight by members of the SAP in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, in July 1986. Police allegedly came to the house looking for a political activist. When they could not find him, they set the house alight.

MOKOENA, Daniel (21), disappeared on 19 August 1990 after being abducted by IFP supporters from the Mapetla hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg. On that day, hostel-dwellers were on the way to attack residents in Mapetla township when police arrived and fired at residents confronting the hostel-dwellers. Mr Mokoena is thought to have disappeared in the confusion that followed.

MOKOENA, David Monaheng (59), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 4 September 1990 in Sebokeng, Tvl, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC-aligned township residents who had trapped the hostel-dwellers in Hostel No 3. The SAP and SADF were summoned and shots were fired at the residents from IFP supporters inside and security forces outside the hostel. Forty-two people were killed, four of them by security forces.

MOKOENA, David, was killed when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and Security Forces. The perpetrator allegedly threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MOKOENA, Elias, was arrested in 1987 in Waterval-Boven, Tvl, after the funeral of a person killed during clashes between IMBOKODO vigilantes and people opposed to KwaNdebele independence.

MOKOENA, Elizabeth, was stabbed to death after being raped by named perpetrators in Bethlehem, OFS, on 11 January 1986. The perpetrators reportedly stated that they had attacked Ms Mokoena because she was not carrying her Pass.

MOKOENA, Elliot, was severely assaulted with rifle butts and kicked by Bophuthatswana Police in April 1989 at Zeerust, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana. He was arrested and detained for a week. After his release, he was stabbed with a spear in the left leg and disappeared from home. He has not been seen since.

MOKOENA, Ephraim Phakiso (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 4 September

1990 in Sebokeng, Tvl, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC-aligned residents who had trapped the hostel-dwellers in Hostel No 3. The SAP and SADF were summoned and shots were fired at the residents from IFP supporters inside and security forces outside the hostel. Forty-two people were killed, four of them by security forces.

MOKOENA, Erick, was shot dead by members of the SADF in KwaNdebele, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1986.

MOKOENA, Evelina, was shot by a member of the SAP at Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, in June 1993 during a march protesting the assassination of CHRIS HANI.

MOKOENA, Fanyane Sophonia (40), was hacked and stabbed to death on 9 November 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl, during conflict between hostel-dwellers and township residents.

MOKOENA, Grace (49), had her home damaged in an arson attack by a named perpetrator on 1 November 1989 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, because her son had organised a worker's rally on the same day that the UDF had organised a rally for Walter Sisulu.

MOKOENA, Isaack Raditsela (37), was severely beaten with rifles and sjamboks by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 June 1986.

MOKOENA, Jack, was shot dead on 1 March 1990 at his grandparents' home in Crossroads informal settlement, Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by members of the SAP following conflict between rival factions of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS. On 15 July 1988, Mr Mokoena was shot, arrested and detained in the same area.

MOKOENA, Jan Mojalefa (34), was injured when a hand grenade was thrown at his shack in Daveyton, Tvl, on 17 September 1991 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MOKOENA, Jeremiah, was injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKOENA, John, was necklaced by 'comrades' in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele. He was accused of being an informer.

MOKOENA, Joseph (30), was shot and injured when named IFP supporters opened fire on the minibus in which he was travelling on 15 June 1992 in Evaton, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOKOENA, Joseph (58), was detained under emergency regulations in 1986 and placed in solitary confinement for a lengthy period at Gezina police station, Pretoria. While in detention, he was tortured by members of the SAP who questioned him about the whereabouts of his son who had gone into exile in 1976.

MOKOENA, Joseph Motsamai (24), a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, was stoned and burnt to death outside his home in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 29 May 1986. At least 13 of the perpetrators were charged and convicted. Three were sentenced to death and three others were sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment.

MOKOENA, Julia Mamasole (52), had her home damaged in a petrol bomb attack on 14 June 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, by ANC supporters who believed her son was an IFP supporter.

MOKOENA, Kokoli Emily , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKOENA, Laolao Samuel , a priest, suffered damage to property when his parish house in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, was petrol-bombed on 18 August 1986 by members of the Orange Free State Security Branch, who believed him to be providing support to political activists. Amnesty was granted to a member of the Security Branch (AC/1999/0026).

MOKOENA, Lawr ence , was abducted and tortured by SADF members at Nkomazi, Tvl, during 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

MOKOENA, Lefu (54), had his leg seriously injured when an explosive device was thrown into the bus on which he was travelling on 1 October 1992 at Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MOKOENA, Lettie , was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 20 December 1985 in KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of the homeland.

MOKOENA, Life , was abducted, tortured and left for dead at Nkomazi, Tvl, by SADF members during 1989. Mr Mokoena, however, survived. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

MOKOENA, Loli Selina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKOENA, Lucia Thabitha , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MOKOENA, Maleshane Rosina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKOENA, Masilo Johannes (39), was severely beaten at a community meeting in Ga-Kibi Village,

Lebowa, on 10 October 1986. The meeting was called to discuss grievances against self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief responded by using the police and members of the SADF to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those attending.

MOKOENA, Mathate David , an ANC supporter, disappeared on 29 August 1993 in Sebokeng, Tvl, while driving to work. His truck was found but police failed to act on information that his body may have been thrown into a specific dam. The dam was drained and a body found but Mr Mokoena's wife was never contacted by police. Mr Mokoena was wearing an ANC T-shirt during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the Vaal Triangle.

MOKOENA, Matsebang Charles , was shot dead by named ANC supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Mr Mokoena was one of 11 ANC supporters killed by self-defence unit (SDU) members in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Nine of the victims were killed execution-style. The SDU members involved in this incident applied for but were denied amnesty.

MOKOENA, Matthews (40), an ANC supporter, was doused with petrol and set alight by a named AWB supporter in Petrus Steyn, OFS, in December 1988, allegedly because of his political sympathies. He died in hospital shortly thereafter.

MOKOENA, Michael (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 20 May 1990, when police fired rubber bullets at protesting students.

MOKOENA, Molahleli Joseph (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Evaton, Tvl, on 23 June 1993.

MOKOENA, Morake Petros (46), was detained and held as an accused in the 'Delmas Treason Trial' by members of the SAP in Pretoria, in December 1984.

MOKOENA, Ndlela Joseph (32), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted on 22 June 1992 in Tokoza, Tvl, before being detained by members of the SAP who accused him of being in possession of illegal firearms.

MOKOENA, Nkosinathi Christopher , an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 July 1989.

MOKOENA, Norman Makhosini (15), a Phoyco member, was detained by named members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, on 20 June 1986, during a protest to demand the release of political detainees. The police fired shots at the demonstrators, and arrested some Phoyco members. In detention, they were tortured.

MOKOENA, Patrick Stoffel (22), was seriously injured when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and security forces. The perpetrator allegedly threw the

hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MOKOENA, Philemon (22), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MOKOENA, Piccanin Modiane, was shot dead during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in Sebokeng, Tvl. His body was found near the Sebokeng police station on 17 April 1992.

MOKOENA, Pitso, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 20 June 1992.

MOKOENA, Rebecca Nokuthula (15), was shot and injured by SADF members at Lekazi Central High School in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, during a school boycott on 7 May 1991. Pupils were protesting against the lack of science facilities at the school, when the SADF arrived and opened fire, injuring three pupils.

MOKOENA, Regina (43), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1987.

MOKOENA, Robert (27), an ANC member, returned from exile and was shot dead by members of the SAP in the Transvaal on 5 October 1981, while recruiting for the ANC.

MOKOENA, Samuel, was killed when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and security forces. The perpetrator allegedly threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MOKOENA, Silas (33), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Siyathemba, Balfour, Tvl, while taking part in a May Day commemoration on 1 May 1986.

MOKOENA, Simms Griffiths (67), a councillor, had his house burnt down and looted on 8 January 1990 in Evaton, Tvl, by township residents protesting against unrepresentative black town councillors.

MOKOENA, Sonnyboy, was attacked at his home in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 7 June 1986. 'Comrades' attacked the family, killing Mr Mokoena's father and destroying their home after accusing the victim's father of informing on the ANC.

MOKOENA, Tahleho Ishmael (54), was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters and members of the SAP on 18 August 1990 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOKOENA, Thabile Patricia (25), was shot in the head by members of the Railway Police in Daveyton, Tvl, while singing freedom songs with other ANC supporters on 26 June 1985. Ms Mokoena developed epilepsy as a result of her injury.

MOKOENA, Thabiso Victor (20), a UDF supporter, died after being severely beaten and stabbed in

Umlazi, Durban, on 3 September 1985, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

MOKOENA, Thabo Andries (aka 'Samuel Ngaka') (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by members of the EAGLES CLUB in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in 1991, allegedly because he discouraged youths from joining the club.

MOKOENA, Thabo Isaac (62), an Inkatha supporter, had his house burnt down by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1989.

MOKOENA, Thabo Robert, a UDF supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by unidentified perpetrators during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 3 September 1985. His body was then mutilated.

MOKOENA, Thamsanqa, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 July 1989.

MOKOENA, Thandi, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

MOKOENA, Thomas, a COSAS member, was detained in Middelburg, Tvl, for three weeks in September 1986 under emergency regulations and later charged with public violence at a time of widespread student unrest.

MOKOENA, Tshotleho Michael, was shot dead, by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived but provided no protection and ignored both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MOKOENA, Tsietsi Jan (21), a FAWU member, was stabbed to death by a member of the THREE MILLION GANG during conflict in Gelukwaarts, Kroonstad, OFS, on 17 April 1991.

MOKOENA, Wali (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. 575 people were killed and 2 380 people were injured in clashes between protesters and members of the SAP and the Riot Unit.

MOKOENA, Zanele Attr etta, an Inkatha supporter, died when her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by UDF supporters on 9 July 1989.

MOKOFANE, Sello, a COSAS member, was arrested and detained in September 1986 by members of the SAP in Middelburg, Tvl, during intense conflict between students and police. He was held under emergency regulations for three weeks.

MOKOISA, Dikgathatso Dorcas (22), was severely beaten and teargas was sprayed into her face by named members of the SAP on 16 June 1986 in

Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape. She was arrested after attending a commemoration service of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING at a local church.

MOKOKA, Eva Molebogeng (17), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters marching to demand better services in the township of Phahameng, Bultfontein, OFS, in June 1990.

MOKOMA, Edward (21), a COSAS member, was severely tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Ficksburg, OFS, in February 1990, allegedly while under interrogation about an arson attack on the school principal's house. Students and staff members at his school were in conflict at the time.

MOKONE, Daniel Pappie (16), disappeared from his home in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 November 1986. He was found in hospital eight months later with serious injuries.

MOKONE, Ella Mar garet (16), was shot and injured in the left leg by members of the SAP on 23 August 1976 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on her way home from school. The area was tense in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOKONE, Izakiel, an ANC member, was killed in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing Mr Mokone and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOKONE, Johannes Rabogadi (19), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in September 1986 in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the state of emergency.

MOKONE, Mahlako, was incarcerated in Dennyton, KwaNdebele, on 21 April 1991.

MOKONE, Nhlanhla Jer emia, a UDF supporter, was detained and kept under police guard in 1985 in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, during unrest in the area.

MOKONE, Tabello Clement, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 1 December 1991. The Three Million gang allegedly attacked Mr Mokone because he refused to join them.

MOKONE, Teboho Vivian (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1990. He went to identify the body of his uncle after violent attacks by IFP supporters from a nearby hostel. The attackers were shielded from angry residents by members of the SADF who fired teargas and live ammunition in an attempt to disperse the crowd.

MOKONYANA, Nomvula Paula (27), an ANC supporter, had her home damaged in a petrol bomb attack in Kagiso, Tvl, in July 1990.

MOKOPANE, Julia, a shop steward and SACP member, was shot dead on 24 June 1992 in Olifantsfontein,

Kempton Park, Tvl, by IFP-aligned union members during conflict at her workplace. The union sought to define membership of the union according to whether workers lived in the township or the hostel.

MOKOPANE, Teboho Patrick (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 24 February 1985.

MOKOTEDI, (first name not given), was assaulted and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Mogola Village, Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during a dispute over the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

MOKOTEDI, Anna (38), had her home damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. Hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and about 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MOKOTEDI, Gabriel Pununu (18), a Huhudi Youth Organisation activist, was arrested in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 17 June 1990, on suspicion of being involved in the killing of a 32 Battalion soldier. He was severely tortured by members of the SAP at the police station and at an isolated area known as 'Die Lang Boom'. He was later sentenced to five years for attempted murder. Mr Mokotedi became mentally disturbed as a result of these experiences.

MOKOTEDI, Hendrik Motsami (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body was mutilated on 11 September 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MOKOTEDI, Lerome Petr us, was stabbed, hacked on the head and legs, and set alight in Kroonstad, OFS, on 7 May 1986, allegedly by ANCYL members who accused him of being a sell-out. He died in hospital three weeks later.

MOKOTEDI, Maria Mabatho (26), was shot dead on 11 September 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area.

MOKOTEDI, Thabiso Johannes (17), an ANC member, was shot and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 August 1993. The SDU members suspected him of being a police informer, although Mr Mokotedi's father denied this. One SDU member was granted amnesty for this killing (AC/1999/0348).

MOKOTO, Sam Goitsemodimo (23), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MOKOTONG, Jeremiah Matome, an African Christian Democratic Party supporter, had his home in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, destroyed in a petrol-bomb attack by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1986 because of his political activism.

MOKOTUTLU, Ntiale Richard , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 4 May 1993. Police were allegedly present during the shooting.

MOKUDUBETE, Thabo Naphtali (aka 'Rufus') , an MK operative, was shot and killed by a fellow MK operative at the Viana ANC training camp in Angola in January 1984. One MK operative was granted amnesty for this killing. See (AC/2000/096).

MOKUWE, Sarah Mapule (33), was shot and injured by members of the Lebowa Police in Motetema, Lebowa, during 1986 at the funeral of an ANC supporter been killed by police.

MOKWALAKW ALA, Mokgapa Ephraim (27), a COSAS member and COSATU activist, was imprisoned and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Brits, Tvl, in April 1983. Mr Mokwalakwala was arrested for not having his ID on him.

MOKWAYI, Mzwandile Edward (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 17 May 1992 by members of the SAP during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. At the time it was believed that police were assisting the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in their harassment of the Sebokeng community.

MOKWELE, Maphuti Philipos , an SAP member, was shot and injured by white colleagues while on duty in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 18 January 1991 during political conflict in the area. Two other policemen were injured and two died.

MOKWELE, Reuben Modipana (25), was arrested, detained and severely tortured by members of the SAP in June 1989 at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on his way to an ANC meeting to discuss the role of traditional chiefs.

MOKWENA, Beulah Mshiwa (14), was burnt in an arson attack on her home by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOKWENA, Bella , died after she was abducted from home and set alight by a crowd of people in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 11 August 1986. Ms Mokwena was targeted because of her relationship with a policeman.

MOKWENA, Dineo Alina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKWENA, Israel W illiam , died after being shot by members of the Gazankulu Police at a taxi rank in Nkowankowa, Gazankulu, in May 1990. Police disrupted a mass meeting at a nearby stadium and pursued the participants to the village.

MOKWENA, Ngwako Edward (31), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed by members of the Gazankulu Police after they interrupted a meeting at a local stadium in Nkowankowa, Gazankulu, in May 1990.

MOKWENA, Wilson Kgashane , an ANC supporter, was sjambokked and beaten with a stick by members

of the SAP after his arrest in 1991 at Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa. Mr Mokwena was involved in initiatives at the time to build a school in Jamela. The Security Police regarded the project as politically motivated.

MOKWENI, Sarah Nongabom (34), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, in 1985.

MOKWENYANA, Tsokolo Jonas (22), an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA gang members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993.

MOKWETSE, Kehilwenyane Lydia (18), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten and teargas was sprayed into her face by named members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 16 June 1986. She was arrested after attending a commemoration service of the SOWETO UPRISING at a local church.

MOLAKENG, Johannes Sephara (28), was severely assaulted by named SAP members who arrested him at his home during a student boycott in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in April 1993. Police conducted house-to-house raids during the boycott, arresting and assaulting people at random. Three other family members were severely beaten and arrested on the same occasion.

MOLAKENG, Justinah V angile , was severely assaulted by a named and other SAP members who arrested her at her home in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in April 1993, during a student boycott in the township. Police conducted house-to-house raids during the boycott, arresting and assaulting people at random. Three other family members were severely beaten and arrested on the same occasion.

MOLAKENG, Martha Meisie , was severely assaulted by SAP members who arrested her at her home in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in April 1993, during a student boycott in the township. Police conducted house-to-house raids during the boycott, arresting and assaulting people at random. Three other family members were severely beaten and arrested on the same occasion.

MOLAKENG, Zacharia Samuel (53), was severely assaulted by SAP members who arrested him at his home in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in April 1993, during a student boycott in the township. Police conducted house-to-house raids during the boycott, arresting and assaulting people at random. Three other family members were severely beaten and arrested on the same occasion.

MOLALE, Lawrance Zamile (15), an ANC supporter and COSAS member, was repeatedly tortured by members of the SAP in the Seisooville police station, Kroonstad, OFS. He had been detained on 12 February 1985, on suspicion of involvement in an arson attack at a school.

MOLALE, Mokhasi Michael , was arrested, kept in solitary confinement for 13 days and subjected to electric shock torture in John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in July 1978. He was accused of harbouring and training freedom fighters.

MOLALE, Thabiso Stanley (15), was shot and injured in Vryburg, Cape, on 2 July 1985, near a COUNCILLOR's house that was being stoned by youth. He was arrested, severely beaten and tear-gassed by police at the police

station in order to obtain a written confession. He was later acquitted.

MOLAMU, Mantsioa Emma, a PAC supporter, was injured by a crowd of people running away from police during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MOLAOA, Makholela Johannes (56), a local COUNCILLOR and member of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP), had his house burnt down by unidentified persons in Winburg, OFS, on 30 March 1990, allegedly because of his support for the DNP.

MOLAOLWA, Edwin Boitumelo (20), a UDF supporter, was detained between 1983 and 1985 by members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape. While in detention, he was assaulted and subjected to torture with electric shocks and attempted suffocation. After his release Mr Molaolwa was treated for mental illness.

MOLAOLWE, Gift, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, on 11 March 1994, during a school protest. He was drinking water at a tap when he was shot.

MOLAPI, Meshack Papi (11), was shot and injured in Bloemfontein on 9 May 1986, when members of the SAP Riot Unit fired several shots to disperse mourners at the funeral of a 'comrade'.

MOLAPISANE, Boiki Michael (21), was seriously injured when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against IFP and security force attacks. The perpetrator threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MOLAPISANE, Ngubeni Moses (40), was severely burnt as a result of an attack at a military base in Katlehong, Tvl, where Mr Molapisane worked as a security guard on 22 December 1992. The attackers were allegedly his co-workers. Mr Molapisane died of his injuries on 31 December 1992. The incident occurred during intense political conflict in the area.

MOLAPISI, Chrisphos Myra (19), a Seposengwe National Party supporter, was shot dead at her home in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 6 February 1988 by a friend who was a member of the Bophuthatswana Police. The party had launched a campaign to isolate police members who had allegedly been terrorising the community. Ms Molapisi became increasingly concerned about her safety and was contemplating leaving the country to join MK in Zambia when she was shot eight times in the head, chest and abdomen.

MOLAPO, David Motlalentoa (19), a COSAS supporter, was stabbed to death on 7 March 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by Inkatha supporters.

MOLAPO, Dube, was stabbed and injured on 21 November 1993 in Motsweding, Taung, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MOLAPO, Euphemia Dudu, was shot and stabbed to death by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 7 June 1992 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOLAPO, Komape Davidson (29), a COSATU member, was shot in the shoulder and hand by members of the SAP in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 27 February 1986. The Namakgale Youth Congress held a meeting at the Lutheran Church where a woman was killed by police. The students regrouped at the Marula Hotel. Mr Molapo was injured when police dispersed the group at the hotel.

MOLAPO, Matsie Amelia (11), was shot and severely injured by members of the SADF in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. Matsie was placed under police guard in hospital and made to sign certain papers. As a result of her injuries, Matsie is now wheelchair bound. In 1988, she had spinal rods inserted to stabilise her vertebral column.

MOLAPO, Nokuthula Patricia (14), was and injured by alleged SADF members at Lekazi Central High School in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, during a school boycott on 7 May 1991. Pupils were protesting against the lack of science facilities at the school, when the SADF arrived and opened fire, injuring three pupils.

MOLAPO, Rollen Zondi, an MK operative, was shot and killed by unidentified members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 26 July 1996.

MOLAPO, S, a member of the Lesotho National Security Service and a Basotho citizen, was abducted from Lesotho by members of the Security Branch in Ladybrand, OFS, on 22 March 1989. He was then taken to a farm outside Ladybrand where he was detained for nine days, interrogated and beaten by named and other Security Branch members, allegedly because he was thought to have ANC sympathies.

MOLAPO, Silas Molapo, an ANC supporter, was injured when he was stabbed and shot by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG at his home in Tembisa, Tvl, on 7 June 1992. Tembisa, like many East Rand townships, was embroiled in conflict between the ANC and IFP in the early 1990s.

MOLAPO, Tshebang W itness, an SAP member, was arrested and severely tortured by members of the SAP on 12 August 1986 in Springs, Tvl, following the death of his brother, an MK operative. Mr Molapo was summarily dismissed from the police force.

MOLATSELI, Elias Enoch (63), was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1978.

MOLATULI, Joyce (24), an ANCYL member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP on 15 December 1990 in Makwassie near Wolmaransstad, Tvl, for trying to attend the rally for ANC leader Oliver Tambo at the FNB stadium in Johannesburg.

MOLAUTSI, Mashala Sugar (70), was severely beaten in Ga-Kibi, Lebowa, at a community meeting called to discuss grievances against self-appointed Chief Lebogo on 10 October 1986. The chief responded by using members of the police and SADF to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those attending.

MOLEBALWA, Sootho Macdonald, (24), was severely beaten by named members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 12 November 1990. There were stayaways and boycotts

in the area at the time as the ANC called for the re-incorporation of Bophuthatswana into South Africa, and protested against oppression in the homeland.

MOLEBATSI, Daniel , a SACTU member from Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

MOLEBATSI, Fannie Solomon , was arrested by members of the SAP on 28 January 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, while attending a mass funeral in defiance of a police ban. He has not been seen since.

MOLEBATSI, Norah Goitsimang Meisie (25), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 6 July 1986 while attending the night vigil of a 'comrade' killed during the state of emergency. Police broke up the vigil by beating mourners with rifle butts. Ms Molebatsi was then detained for 16 days.

MOLEBATSI, Sannah (10), was severely beaten with sjamboks, batons, guns and rifles on 5 July 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by alleged members of the SAP, many of whom abused their powers during the state of emergency.

MOLEBATSI, Tshotlego (33), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in detention at Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, in 1989. His arrest took place during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Lekubu and Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana in 1989.

MOLEDI, Solomon Ramotsoni (48), was detained in 1988 and held for six months by the Bophuthatswana Police in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, during conflict in the area under President Mangope's government.

MOLEFABANGWE, Baratang Mar garet (36), suffered a miscarriage shortly after being interrogated by Bophuthatswana Police in Lukubu, Bophuthatswana, on 3 July 1989. The police raided the village in search of residents opposed to its INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOLEFABANGWE, Botikie Nicholas (20), an ANC supporter, was hacked with a *panga* on the hand by named perpetrators in January 1991 at Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, because he resisted the forced INCORPORATION of the village into Bophuthatswana.

MOLEFAHLE, Solomon , was severely beaten by named IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in December 1985. Mr Molefahle was mobilising support for Chief Mathebe who opposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele and had been forced into hiding. The Bantoane people were furious when KwaNdebele officials closed some schools and changed the names of others in the area. Moutse resistance led to the cancellation of KwaNdebele independence in August 1986.

MOLEFE, Alphina (35), an ANC supporter, lost her houses in an arson attack in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, in intense political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Andrina , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked her home in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 8 November 1992. Her father and brother were shot dead in the attack.

MOLEFE, Anna Makgawulo (65), an ANC supporter, lost two houses in an arson attack at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Bokang (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Dennis Musa (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 13 June 1991. The SADF opened fire, injuring Mr Molefe, who was then caught and stabbed by IFP supporters. Four days earlier, the Molefe home had been burnt down by IFP supporters. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MOLEFE, Dihuputso , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 7 November 1993 in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Elizabeth (59), was burnt when her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 12 December 1989 during intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MOLEFE, Elphas (50), a Sotho chief and ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Fanono (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged IFP supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 3 May 1994 in political conflict around the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Gerald Mnyamana (58), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Emkhonjeni, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 8 November 1992. On the night of Mr Molefe's killing, five huts were set alight, stock was stolen and property damaged.

MOLEFE, Henry Tseko (22), was attacked by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October 1990 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting township residents.

MOLEFE, Herbert , was shot dead in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 March 1992 by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers from the Simphiwe hostel during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Two people died and two others were injured in the attack.

MOLEFE, Hhawuta Joshua (26), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 February 1988 during political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MOLEFE, Ikgopoleng Gladys (33), was detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 28 May 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during a conflict over chieftaincy in the area.

MOLEFE, Irish Dineo Malehloa (31), was arrested and raped by three members of the SAP in Molapo, Tvl, in December 1966.

MOLEFE, Jeffrey Tshefo (21), was arrested, detained for four months and tortured by members of the SAP in Benoni, Tvl, in 1977. At the time of his arrest, he was taking part in a protest march against the use of Afrikaans as a medium of instruction in schools.

MOLEFE, Jele Jerry (74), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an IFP supporter in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 8 November 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOLEFE, Johannes (17), a South African Youth Congress member, was detained without trial in Potchefstroom, Tvl, in June 1986.

MOLEFE, Johannes (67), was stabbed and beaten to death by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, John Thabe (21), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with a rifle butt by members of the SAP on 21 April 1983 at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, while queuing for a public telephone at Khutsong municipal offices. Police accused Mr Molefe of being an ANC supporter at a time when it was still a banned organisation.

MOLEFE, Kerileng Flora (41), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by alleged IFP supporters in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 5 January 1991.

MOLEFE, Limakatso V irginia (54), an ANC supporter, had her homestead burnt down by IFP supporters on 8 November 1992 in Emkhonjane, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal.

MOLEFE, Lolo (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Lucas, an ANCYL member, was shot by MUNICIPAL POLICE in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 October 1986 during conflict between local councillors and residents.

MOLEFE, Lutoape Alfred (53), was shot and injured by unidentified perpetrators at Newcastle, Natal, on 10 December 1992 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOLEFE, Luwesa Johannes (72), was stoned and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, on 22 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Mahlomola Lucas, a member of the SAP, was shot and seriously wounded by APLA members at a roadblock in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, during July 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

MOLEFE, Makabelo, an ANC supporter, died of shock when ANC supporters attacked her family home in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Makemiso Napie (60), an ANC supporter, had her home in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 22 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Mandla Innocent (27), an Inkatha supporter, disappeared from his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, Natal, on 15 September 1989 during intense political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MOLEFE, Marks, an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October 1990.

MOLEFE, Matsibo (44), had her property destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 8 November 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was killed in the attack.

MOLEFE, Michael (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MOLEFE, Mmabatho, was shot and injured on 13 March 1992 during ongoing political conflict in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers from Simphiwe hostel. Two people died and one other was injured in the attack.

MOLEFE, Molifi Paulus Paul (27), an ANC supporter, was tortured with electric shocks by named members of the SAP at the Tseki police station in Bloemfontein, on 3 December 1990, allegedly because of his political activities.

MOLEFE, Morse Moses (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, in March 1988 when he went to buy cigarettes in contravention of the night curfew during the state of emergency.

MOLEFE, Mpho (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Mpho Patrick, was shot and burnt alive in his house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, by UDF supporters on 15 April 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Ndabuka David Gordon (31), was shot dead by an IFP supporter in KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 April 1994, as the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS were drawing to a close. Although non-partisan, Mr Molefe was allegedly killed because he was thought to support the ANC.

MOLEFE, Neuwe Eunice (30), had her house burnt down in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Nomusa Joyce (39), had her house in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Nonoti Ar mstrong (30), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by other UDF supporters in Chesterville, Durban, on 25 October 1986, allegedly because he was thought to be an informer as he became gradually less active in community politics.

MOLEFE, Ntombifikile Pretty (22), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 February 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MOLEFE, Ntsieng Getrude (75), had her home in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Ntswarelang (4), was shot and injured in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Paul Freddy, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tlhabane, Rustenburg, Tvl, on 25 February 1990. Mr Molefe was part of a crowd burning down government buildings during intense political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Peiso (46), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters who attacked his home in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Phakiso (24), was shot and injured in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Phala Nelson (80), an ANC supporter, was beaten and had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Philda (56), the wife of an induna, was killed when a bomb was thrown into her house in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 13 March 1994. The attack was allegedly aimed at her husband, because of his perceived support for the ANC. IFP and the ANC supporters blamed each other for the bombing.

MOLEFE, Philemon Mjanyelwa (59), was shot dead on 26 September 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Pulelo Jani (37), an ANC supporter, had his house in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 8 November 1992 in intense political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Richard Oupa (20), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Salatiela (72), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 13 March 1992 at Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during clashes between IFP and ANC

supporters in the area. Several other people died and others were injured in the attack.

MOLEFE, Shadrack (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Simaki V ictory (43), lost her home in an arson attack in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Siphwe Ephraim (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Khozini Hostel in Johannesburg, on 8 June 1993.

MOLEFE, Sipho Gor don, a UDF supporter, was detained under emergency regulations by Security Branch members in Durban on three occasions between 1986 and 1989, allegedly because of his political activities.

MOLEFE, Sontie Simon (38), was shot and injured at the entrance to his home in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 August 1986 during the state of emergency. Police patrolling the area opened fire on residents indiscriminately.

MOLEFE, Thabang, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Vryheid, Natal, on 1 October 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Thabo Jephrey (32), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 9 June 1991. Four days later, his brother, aged 27, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MOLEFE, Tholakele Buhle (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in April 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Thomas (19), was shot in both legs in August 1984 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP during a protest march.

MOLEFE, Tsepo (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Tsitsana, Elma (65), an ANC supporter, had her house and property destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her daughter-in-law died of shock during the attack.

MOLEFI, A, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLEFI, Boikanyo Gerson, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand

grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOLEFI, Dimakatso Mary (33), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 January 1986 while on a march to protest against the detention of 15 political activists.

MOLEFI, Jan, a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in a labour strike action in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and SAP members opened fire on striking miners, injuring six.

MOLEFI, Osekile Daniel (31), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police and detained on 28 December 1990 in Zeerust, Tvl, while participating in a protest march against Braaklaagte's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOLEFI, Sekgarnetso Suzan, (18), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 20 April 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, while participating in a protest march against the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

MOLEFI, Serame Shadrack (21), a PAC activist, was arrested by members of the SAP anti-insurgency squad on 11 April 1978. He was charged with terrorism and spent five months in solitary confinement at John Voster Square in Johannesburg. While in solitary confinement, Mr Molefi was beaten by a named member of the SAP and was shown photographs of other activists who had been shot. He was subsequently sentenced to ten years on Robben Island. On appeal, the sentence was reduced to five years.

MOLEHE, Mankanke Jonas (23), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 6 August 1990. He was forced into a police vehicle, where he was beaten, punched and kicked.

MOLEKE, Leepo Lawrence (44), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and repeatedly tortured by members of the Security Branch in Kroonstad, OFS, in 1972, allegedly because he openly declared his political convictions. He was blindfolded, had his hands and feet cuffed together and was repeatedly shocked by means of an electric cord connected to the running engine of a car. Mr Moleke is now partially paralysed and his hearing and sight are impaired as a result of his injuries.

MOLEKO, BJ Thabo (37), a union member, was the victim of a teargas attack by a member of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 April 1987.

MOLEKO, Dineo Elizabeth (9), was severely sjambokked by members of the SAP, Municipal Police and SADF at Tswelopele Higher Primary during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl. Police opened fire on an unarmed crowd holding a peaceful protest against the pass laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

MOLEKO, Jacob Cyril (21), was shot and paralysed by members of the SADF on 27 August 1976 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOLEKO, Sannah Senkwele Ntela (40), was gang-raped by ten men in Evaton, Tvl, on 4 September 1984. The men accused her husband of being a councillor and a collaborator. They also burnt down their home and their cars.

MOLEKO, Sompfi Flip (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP patrolling in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. The area was tense following an attack on the informal settlement by IFP supporters which led to the deaths of 27 people.

MOLEKO, Tebuho, an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, in March 1989. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toy-i-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

MOLEKO, Victor, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named and other members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 16 February 1991. Mr Moleko had allegedly been harassed earlier by the police and by members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

MOLEKOA, Charlie Petrus (59), was severely beaten by supporters of Chief Mapela on 19 January 1981 near Pietersburg, Tvl, during a confrontation between supporters of Chief Mapela and Chief Lerumo.

MOLELE, Chuene Frans (14), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because his family resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLELE, Seemole Kgosisi Betha (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLELEKENG, Bathusi Flavios (24), a member of the Progressive People's Party, was allegedly tortured to death by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 11 February 1988 in Mogwase, Bophuthatswana, following an attempted coup.

MOLELEKI, Jappie Jacob, was shot and killed by a named police officer in Sebokeng, Tvl, in September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING. Community protest marches against high rents and poor facilities led to the necklacing of town councillors and a strong police presence in the township. A number of people were killed and injured when police attempted to put an end to the protests.

MOLELEKI, Tumelo, was assaulted and detained by members of the SAP in Worcester, Cape, in 1985, during protests in the area.

MOLELEKI, Vuzwa Sylvia (46), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Dittlouw, near Olifantshoek, Cape, on 16 June 1993, after a group of *toy-i-toying* residents were dispersed by police.

MOLELEKI, Vuyiswa Miriam (33), a political activist and later UDF activist, was detained and beaten in

Worcester, Cape, in 1977. She was again detained in 1985 under SECTION 29 for three months, and in 1987 and 1988 for periods ranging from three to six months under emergency regulations.

MOLELI, Vuyo Gladman (23), a returned ANC exile, was shot dead on 4 April 1989 in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a shoot-out after members of the Security Forces discovered his hiding place. One other person was also killed.

MOLEMA, Louisa Mamphahlela (46), an ANCWL member, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, while on her way to a rally in 1992.

MOLEMA, Meshack Moleko, was killed on 24 February 1994 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, while taking part in an attack on the house of an IFP supporter in the township. Bekkersdal was embroiled in conflict between ANC, IFP and AZAPO supporters during the early 1990s.

MOLEMA, Michael, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOLEMA, Thomas, survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

MOLEMA, Walter Mpho, was shot and killed, by a well-known member of the SAP on 23 December 1985 in Soshanguve, Pretoria, during a boycott of canned products in solidarity with striking metal workers. The perpetrator shot Mr Molema in the head after he had asked two women carrying canned beer to adhere to the boycott.

MOLETE, Florence Makgvedi (46), was injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLETE, Innocencia Mifa, was severely injured in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOLETE, Isiah (46), lost his house in an arson attack in 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MOLETE, Jackson, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartebeesfontein, Tvl, on 23 August 1992.

MOLETE, Lebo (16), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by alleged Inkatha supporters and members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 March 1987.

MOLETE, Mapaseka Adelisa (42), had her home burnt down in 1977 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during political conflict over the chieftainship of this part of Bophuthatswana.

MOLETE, Mirriam, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLETE, Mitah, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLETE, Mmatseleleng Mirriam (39), was severely injured in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOLETE, Tsoeu Fabian, an SADF member, was shot dead at Club Lamanha in Sebokeng, Tvl, on the night of 22 May 1993 by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG. The gang allegedly also had links with the police. A friend of Mr Molete was killed in the same attack.

MOLETSANA, Ponki Patricia (34), was seriously injured when beaten, stabbed and hacked by hostel-dwellers in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

MOLETSANE, Johannes Nteke (17), was shot dead when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Four other protesters were killed and seven injured in the shooting.

MOLETSANE, Keboneng, was teargassed in a closed room and sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police who interrupted a community meeting about building a new school in Zeerust, Tvl, in July 1989.

MOLETSANE, Peter Pitso, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in March 1986 in Stilfontein, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

MOLETSANE, Pitso Jef frey (23), a COSAS supporter, was severely beaten on 12 April 1993 in Soweto, Johannesburg, by members of the SAP while attending a night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Police interrupted the vigil and insulted Chris Hani before beating up mourners and firing birdshot at them.

MOLETSANE, Pule (26), was detained in Quatro camp, Angola, in 1981 and was severely beaten and tortured by ANC security department members. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

MOLEWA, Patricia Malebo (15), was sjambokked and tear-gassed by members of the SAP on 19 September 1985 in Nkowankowa, Tzaneen, Tvl, during a school protest march. Patricia was watching the march when police attacked her. She sought refuge in a nearby house. Police threw teargas into the house and while trying to get away she fell into a pit and broke her thigh. She was treated for four months in Letaba hospital.

MOLEWA, Victor Thabo (42), an ANC peace worker, was shot dead while on his way to officiate at a civic meeting in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters. On 11 December 1993, his body was found near a hostel in Mngadi Section, Katlehong, Tvl.

MOLIBOLA, Tsietsi Lazarus (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP when conflict broke out between the police and mourners who had attended a memorial service for Chris Hani in Bloemfontein on 14 April 1993.

MOLIFI, Themba, was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

MOLIFE, Thomas, was arrested, severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP near the Limpopo River, Tvl, in 1986. Mr Molife was a farm worker and he was arrested after informing his employer about limpet mines he and a friend found in the area.

MOLISE, Abia Tshidiso Dyna (30), was severely beaten by AWB supporters during a student protest march in Bloemfontein in September 1990. Members of right-wing organisations, white farmers and police in the province carried out several attacks during this period. They accosted and assaulted ordinary members of the public as well as perceived political activists.

MOLISE, Blou Johannes, was severely beaten and kicked by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MOLISE, Lucas Modise (43), was assaulted by Inkatha supporters on his way to work in Sebokeng, Tvl, in July 1988.

MOLISIWA, Seun Jerry, was shot dead on 3 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during political conflict in the area.

MOLLO, Moses Rapetsoa (33), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. The perpetrators were returning to Nancefield hostel from a rally at Jabulani stadium. Between 1990 and 1992, the conflict in Soweto between hostel-dwellers and residents led to the death of 517 people and the injury of 1322.

MOLOATSI, Bafana Clement, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Molapo, Tvl, on 1 June 1987.

MOLOENA, Voeltjie (45) was stoned to death on 3 September 1985 while travelling home from work by bus in Orange Farm, Tvl, during political conflict in the Vaal Triangle.

MOLOI, Aaron Kgosisile (32), was kicked and severely tortured by members of the mine security and the SAP, during a strike at Giegma mine in Sasolburg, OFS, on 26 August 1990, allegedly because he refused to turn state witness in the investigation into violent conflict on the mine.

MOLOI, Andries, was shot dead in August 1992, in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers which caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MOLOI, Christopher Dube Matsamai, was abducted and assaulted by a member of the ANC's Security Department in Johannesburg in April 1994. The applicant suspected that Mr Khumalo and others had broken into his minibus and stolen sensitive ANC security-related documents and other goods, which were then handed to an IFP supporter. The applicant was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/066).

MOLOI, Dimakatso Grace (29), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during a mass funeral of a 'comrade' on 13 July 1985. Several others were shot and injured when police opened fire on mourners.

MOLOI, Eddie Mpho (11), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOLOI, Elphus Jacob Motsamai (35), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with rifle butts in July 1992 in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the ISU.

MOLOI, Jacob, an ANC member, was abducted and shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MOLOI, Jacob, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 20 May 1985.

MOLOI, Johanna (27), was injured in an explosion in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 14 July 1990.

MOLOI, Joseph (28), was shot and severely injured on 13 November 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the ISU during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MOLOI, Kebane Phineas (35), a Black Local Authority member, was detained in Nigel, Tvl, in 1986 during the state of emergency. Mr Moloi was mayor of Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in 1983.

MOLOI, Lehlohonolo Lambert Sekenku (aka 'A'), MK's Chief of Operations, and three others were twice targeted for killing, first at the Lion Park Motel and later at the Oasis Motel, Gaborone, during August and September 1987. Both operations, jointly conducted by SADF Special Forces and the Security Branch, failed. The divisional commander of the

Western Transvaal Security Branch and five Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0308).

MOLOI, Lenepha Montgomery (28), an MK operative, was shot dead in an ambush at Alldays, Tvl, near the Botswana border, on 10 July 1986 by a joint team comprising SADF Special Forces and Far Northern Transvaal Security Branch members. Fourteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty. Nine of these applications were refused (AC/1999/0176).

MOLOI, Linda, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during an attack on UDF supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 January 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

MOLOI, Malekea Abram (17), an ANCYL member, was detained on four occasions between January 1986 and December 1987 in Harrismith, OFS. He was severely tortured in detention because of his political activities.

MOLOI, Maria Dimakatso (39), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MOLOI, Maria Makhala, was injured when a limpet mine, placed under a police van by members of the 'Basil February' MK unit, exploded at the Duduza stadium, Tvl, on 11 June 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty for attempted murder (AC/2000/158).

MOLOI, Maria Meisie (23), was taking part in a protest march when she was shot in the leg on 15 May 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters and members of the SAP who opened fire when the crowd passed Mshayazafe hostel.

MOLOI, Meshack Sizwe (15), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 6 May 1993 during political conflict. The policeman allegedly shot Meshack four times and then placed a brick on his stomach and jumped on it.

MOLOI, Modehi Elizabeth, as killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLOI, Mothohalahwe Esaiah (19), was shot and injured in the legs while returning from a student meeting on 18 June 1976 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SADF patrolling the streets in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOLOI, Oupa Samuel (16), a COSAS member, was arrested on suspicion of having burnt a policeman's house on 25 October 1986 and detained for a lengthy period in Sebokeng and Vanderbijlpark police stations, Tvl, where police subjected him to severe beatings and other forms of torture.

MOLOI, Paulos Lenloa Paulos (38), a local COUNCILLOR, lost his house in an arson attack by unidentified perpetrators in Phuthaditjhaba, QwaQwa, on 6 February

1992. During this period, councillors who refused to resign risked attacks on their homes, families and business premises.

MOLOI, Peter Thabo (30), was assaulted with fists and broomsticks at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1982. The police were allegedly trying to locate ANC audio cassette tapes.

MOLOI, Queen, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

MOLOI, Samuel Danny (46), was shot and injured by a named AWB member near Kestell, OFS, on 23 April 1994, in the run-up to the country's first DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS. See APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS and RIGHT-WING ATTACKS. A member of the AWB was convicted for this killing and given a prison sentence.

MOLOI, Sefako Johannes, was shot and injured on 14 August 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl when members of the ISU opened fire on mourners at the funeral of a Katlehong resident reportedly killed by the ISU. This incident occurred during a period of heightened political conflict on the East Rand following an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 which resulted in conflict leading to at least 81 deaths the following month.

MOLOI, Selina Mamakhe, was injured when a hand grenade, thrown by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), exploded in her home in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1992. One person was killed and several others were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

MOLOI, Solomon, was injured when a hand grenade, thrown by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), exploded in her home in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1992. One person was killed and several others were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

MOLOI, Thokozile Glenda Yvonne (3), was shot and injured on 19 January 1993 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during conflict in the area between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOLOI, Vusimuzi Samuel (50), was shot and killed by a member of the SADF on 4 July 1986 in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the state of emergency.

MOLOISANE, Lehlohonolo Morena (25), an ANC member from Bloemfontein, was killed by SADF Special Forces operatives in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MOLOKO, Esthras Tlou Confidence (23), an Azanian Students' Congress member, was beaten by members of the SAP on 12 May 1982 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, after he was taken from the Medunsa hostel for interrogation.

MOLOKO, Vermaas Josiah (20), was detained and tortured in Coligny, Tvl, on 1 March 1992.

MOLOKOANE, Abel Moses , was killed by a vigilante group on 10 June 1990 in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, during resistance to forced removals and the INCORPORATION of Oukasie into Bophuthatswana. Members of the vigilante group were due to appear in court on a murder charge and Mr Molokoane was a key witness. All but one of the suspects were subsequently acquitted.

MOLOKOANE, Bar nard Kgasitsiwe , an MK operative, was shot dead near Secunda, Tvl, in November 1985. He and two other MK operatives were killed in skirmishes with Security Forces while attempting to sabotage the Sasol petroleum plant at Secunda.

MOLOKOANE, Bar ney , an ANC operative, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 30 November 1985. Mr Molokoane had just completed a bombing mission at the SASOL refinery and was shot trying to cross the border into Swaziland.

MOLOKOANE, Maria Puleng , an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed inside her house in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 15 July 1984. Police allegedly broke open the door of her house in search of her son, an ANC supporter.

MOLOKWANE, Kelebogile Andronica (20), was shot by members of the Security Police in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1988.

MOLOLO (MOFOKENG), Christina Nthabiseng , was assaulted and abducted, together with one other person, by a group of COSAS students in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 October 1988. The two were allegedly state witnesses in trials against 'comrades'. They escaped serious injury when the perpetrators were accosted by a police patrol. One COSAS member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/208).

MOLOMO, Keresemose Johannes (24), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Molomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLOMO, Lesiba William , was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP in 1976 in Pretoria, because he campaigned against the homelands policy.

MOLOMONYANA, Moses Laki (36), a community leader, was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by named members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, in December 1991. Residents were campaigning for the dismissal of the local council and the cancellation of all arrears on communal services. Mr Molomonyana was a block leader during this campaign.

MOLONGA, George (19), was detained between March 1985 and September 1985 at Pearson police station, Cape, allegedly because of his involvement in public violence during political conflict in the area, following the funeral of the CRADOCK FOUR. While in detention, he was tortured by members of the SAP.

MOLONYANA, Rahube Daniel , was tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, in February 1987. Mr Molonyana was arrested after attending a meeting organised by the Garankuwa Youth League.

MOLOPO, Geelbooi (52), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in January 1986 in Siyabuswa,

KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOLOPO, Lucas (17), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in March 1986 while returning from a political meeting.

MOLOSIO, Jimmy , was severely beaten by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 June 1990 due to his association with the 'Gadaffi' faction. The ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS had split into these two factions and were in violent conflict with each other. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

MOLOSE, Mzwabantu (22), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 18 March 1985 in Pearston, Cape, during a consumer boycott. He was sentenced to eight years' imprisonment for public violence and was severely tortured during his detention. Mr Molose died soon after of alleged respiratory distress, in East London prison.

MOLOSIOA, Bella Joyce (53), lost her home when members of the THREE MILLION GANG forced her to surrender her house to them in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 3 December 1991. The gang retained possession of the house for several years. Ms Molosioa's nephew had been killed three days before this incident.

MOLOSIOA, Taelo Nicodemus , had his home petrol-bombed by Orange Free State Security Branch operatives in Mangaung, Bloemfontein, in June 1986. The operatives suspected him of acting as an ANC courier. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0025).

MOLOSIOA, Tumelo Neville Nicholas (9), had his family home petrol-bombed by members of the SAP and named members of the Security Branch in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, in June 1986, allegedly because his father was involved with the SACC and assisted underground political activists.

MOLOTEDI, (first name not given), was assaulted and tortured, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mokgola, Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 1 July 1989.

MOLOTO, David , was injured in June 1986 when a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch used rocket launchers, an explosive device and machine-guns to attack a petrol station at Tweefontein, Kwandabele. The owner of the garage allegedly gave assistance to MK operatives. Two members of an SAP Special Investigation Unit and three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/105 and AC/2001/27).

MOLOTO, Kitimi Johannes (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Moloto resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLOTO, Nganyago Elias , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Moloto resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLOTO, Peter Reginald (17), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by MUNICIPAL POLICE in 1986 in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, during political unrest in the area.

MOLOTO, Raisetja (42), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLOTO, Ramokone Mokgadi (49), lost her home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLOTSANE, Jostinas Oupa, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MOLOTSI, Esther (11), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 13 September 1985 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, when they opened fire on a group of youths stoning a delivery vehicle.

MOLOTSI, Frederick Sefike (41), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in July 1991 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, for his involvement in civic structures. Alexandra was tense following clashes between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting township residents.

MOLOTSI, Irish Pule (37), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 20 June 1993. Police thought Mr Pule was linked to APLA.

MOLOTSI, Limakatso Anna (37), was shot by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on an unarmed crowd people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

MOLOTSI, Lira Joseph, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLOTSI, Ramasoeu Saul (28), an ANC supporter, had his home and car damaged in a petrol bomb attack on 24 April 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during intense conflict in the Vaal Triangle between IFP and ANC supporters. Mr Molotsi was targeted because his wife was suspected of being an IFP supporter.

MOLOTSI, Tiny Christinah (17), was shot by a member of the IFP in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in September 1991. Ms Molotsi was one of the residents patrolling the streets to protect their community against expected attacks by IFP supporters.

MOLOWITZ, Jan (39), was shot and left permanently disabled by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE at Kwa-Mandlenkosi, Beaufort West, Cape, on 11 July 1987.

MOLULI, Marekeni, was assaulted and dowsed with petrol on 30 September 1986 at a community meeting in the veld at Daantjie Trust, near Nelspruit, Tvl, because he was suspected of being an informer. One of the perpetrators was named by another victim who died later of injuries after being attacked and set alight.

MOLUNGWANA, (first names not given), a civilian, was traumatised when the vehicle in which she was a passenger was hijacked at gunpoint by APLA operatives in Herschel, near Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

MOLUSI, Kagisho, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOLUTSI, Selolo Suzan (49), a member of the ANCWL, was detained and tortured in Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 12 February 1991.

MOMOZA, Michael Steem, a member of Poqo, was sentenced to one year's imprisonment in 1962 in Mqanduli, Transkei, for his Poqo activities.

MONA, Erick Sihudu (24), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SADF over five days at a military base in Hazyview, Tvl, during July 1986. He was subjected to electric shock torture to his genitals, suffocated, chained to a tree and deprived of food and water. A nationwide state of emergency had been declared on 12 June 1986 which gave carte blanche to the security forces to detain anyone they suspected of undermining state security.

MONA, Nolungile Belly (46), an ANC member, was severely beaten by a named member of the Transkei Police in 1990 at her home in Bebeza Village, near Sterkspruit, Transkei, during a campaign against chiefs.

MONAHENG, Bellina Mantoa (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by a named perpetrator during a protest march in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, on 7 February 1990. She was arrested and taken to Maluti police station where she was assaulted by members of the SAP.

MONAHENG, Christina Makresmesi (35), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Defence Force in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, on 7 February 1990. Security Forces were allegedly assaulting and arresting anyone they suspected of having taken part in a protest march earlier that day.

MONAISA, Josiah Rakwana (50), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 14 March 1992 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-aligned residents. Two attackers stopped the taxi in which Mr Monaisa was travelling, boarded it and shot the driver dead. They then drove to Mzimhlophe hostel where they shot Mr Monaisa. The taxi was later recovered by the police.

MONAKALE, Stephen Lesala (54), a SANCO supporter, was detained without a charge on 12 June 1986 during protests in East London. He was released in April 1987.

MONAKALI, Mxolisi Anthony (15), was shot by named members of the Ciskei Police during protests in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 1 January 1981.

MONAKALI, Ntsikelelo (28), a UDF supporter, was sjambokked and kicked by members of the Ciskei Police in 1983 at Mdantsane, Ciskei. He was taken to NU1 police station in Mdantsane where he was beaten on the forehead with a pistol. The assault occurred after the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MONAKEDI, Frans Makgale (53), a NUMSA leader, was shot dead in a storeroom at KwaMasiza hostel, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 5 June 1992.

MONAMA, Samuel Semana (29), was detained at the local police station and severely sjambokked in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 by members of the SAP and IMBOKODO vigilantes during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MONAMBIL, Obed, was killed in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MONAMETSI, Fasco, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 28 March 1989.

MONAMODI, Buki France (aka 'Simon Mabunu'), an MK member from Johannesburg, was executed on the order of an ANC military tribunal on an unknown date in Angola. Mr Monamodi was 36 years old when he left South Africa in 1976.

MONAMODI, Lina (29), was shot and seriously injured in Soweto, Johannesburg, during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING. Ms Monamodi is blind as a result of her injuries.

MONAMODI, Sakkie, suffered damage to his property when MK operatives threw a hand grenade into the dining room of his house in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1988. The perpetrators believed Mr Monamodi was a state collaborator. No one was injured in the blast. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/0013).

MONANI, Zacharia, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MONARENG, Alfred Oupa (21), was thrown from a moving van, detained and tortured by members of the SAP and SADF in Katlehong, Tvl, in June 1986. From mid-1985 East Rand townships including Katlehong experienced some of the most violent conflict in the PWV.

MONARENG, Mantshepiseng Sefora (46), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Witsieshoek, QwaQwa, on 3 June 1994. DNP members were frequently attacked in this period, allegedly because of the party's support for the QwaQwa homeland administration.

MONARENG, Mar tha, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MONARENG, Mpho Mokoni, was shot dead by members of the SAP in December 1986 in Kwarrielaagte, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Vigilantes and homeland officials fled the area in July 1986 because of fierce resistance and South African security forces moved into KwaNdebele.

MONARENG, Paul (20), a COSAS activist, was detained for a month from 13 May 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria.

MONARENG, Thabo Joseph, is presumed dead as a result of TRAINVIOLENCE on 15 September 1992 in Soweto.

MONASE, Petrus Matsikidi (13), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 22 April 1993, in violent conflict that broke out following the killing of Chris Han.

MONAYANA, Mputle, was sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MONCHO, Phineas, was stabbed to death by an ANC member in Postmasburg, Cape, on 30 May 1992. Mr Moncho was allegedly targeted because he was believed to be a member of the EAGLES CLUB. The ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0311).

MONCHO, Shadrack (33), an ANC member, was assaulted on 25 April 1992 by Bophuthatswana Police who accused him of being in possession of weapons and inciting violence at Taung, Bophuthatswana, during clashes over the chieftaincy of the area.

MONCHO, Steven Bareki (33), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in July 1988 at Taung, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftaincy of Steven Molale.

MONDI, Nozatu Eleanor (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MONDILE, Zamuxolo Louis (14), a UDF supporter, was beaten to death by other UDF supporters on 17 December 1984 at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Earlier that day he fought with the perpetrator and defeated him and in retaliation a group attacked him.

MONDLANE (NCUBE), Gibson, an ANC member, died when he was poisoned by CCB operatives in Maputo, Mozambique on 5 April 1987. A member of SADF Military Intelligence was granted amnesty for supplying a CCB operative with target intelligence (AC/2001/257).

MONDO, Dumisani, an ANC supporter was shot dead by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 26 May 1992.

MONEGI, Molefe Abel (39), an ANC supporter, was knocked down and deliberately driven over by a police vehicle in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 February 1990. Mr Molefe was participating in a protest march in the former Bophuthatswana homeland.

MONEI, Isaac Diseko (15), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP while participating in a student protest march at Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1990. He died of his injuries on 19 March 1990.

MONENE, Ramasela Stephina (51), was severely beaten by supporters of a named chief on 19 January 1981 at her house in Abbots Poort near Pietersburg, Tvl, during conflict over the chieftaincy of the village.

MONGALAKI, Jacob Nxoli, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 5 April 1986.

MONGALE, Johannes, was beaten with a cane and severely injured when he was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police with his twin brother on 1 March 1991 in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, because his brother was wearing an ANC T-shirt.

MONGALE, Keketso Edward (25), suffered kidney damage after being severely beaten when he was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police with his twin brother on 1 March 1991 in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, for wearing an ANC T-shirt.

MONGALE, Thomas Zero (17), a Huhudi Youth Congress executive member and UDF supporter, was arrested, detained and tortured on several occasions by named and other SAP members in Vryburg, Cape, between 1984 and 1991. He experienced severe beatings and electric shocks and was placed in a suspended sack with a cat and doused with water. He was also buried up to his neck and shots were fired at him, and policemen drove a car right up to where he was buried.

MONGO, Thozamile Leslie (28), was shot and injured by a named member of the security forces in KTC, Cape Town, on 5 November 1985.

MONKGE, Tebogo Simon (52), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 May 1992. Two other people died in the attack. The attack was the forerunner for a wave of such shootings in the early 1990s.

MONKOE, Thaluki Piet (43), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Monkoe resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONNAESI, Khumo Hilda (20), a COSAS supporter, was beaten and kicked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 January 1989 at the Mashwele Primary School, Zeerust, Tvl, during a meeting to discuss the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

MONNAKGOTLA, Itumeleng T iro (12), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in May 1966 during forced removals at Rustenburg, Tvl.

MONNAKGOTLA, Mark Modise, was detained in 1966 and held for three years at Rustenburg, Tvl, for resisting forced removals.

MONNANA, Ipeleng (23), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Leeuwfontein near Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989. Mr Monnana had been arrested during violent conflict over the forced INCORPORATION of villages into Bophuthatswana.

MONNANA, Mmniemang Gladys (31), was detained in July 1989 and held for seven weeks by the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl. The police were harassing the residents of Mogola village during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MONNANA, Moitlobo Ruth, was severely beaten in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989.

MONNANA, Onkemetse Collen (17), was arrested and repeatedly raped by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 4 July 1989. He and two others were allegedly arrested under suspicion of killing a policeman.

MONNANA, Rabusang Blacknumbi, was killed by Bophuthatswana prison authorities at Rooigrond prison in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 15 February 1991. Mr Monnana was accused of killing nine members of the Bophuthatswana Police.

MONNANE, Ramotemedi Lazer us, was sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during resistance to the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

MONNAPULA, Michael, an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in 1970. He died three weeks after his release.

MONNYYE, Mohlolioa Jacob (30), a PAC supporter, was assaulted and abducted from his home by named members of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 5 July 1993. Police were allegedly seeking information from him about another PAC supporter.

MONO, Gabriel Barend Thabiso, was one of a group of boys abducted by Mandela United Football Club members from the Methodist manse in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 December 1988 and taken to Ms Madikizela-Mandela's house in Diepkloof, Soweto. The youths were accused of sexual involvement with a Methodist priest and of being police informers. They were severely beaten and assaulted by named perpetrators in the presence of Ms Madikizela-Mandela. See MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB.

MONO, Johannes Nkedi (21), a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely tortured by members of the SAP at Fochville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 May 1986.

MONO, Kudumane Daniel (48), was shot dead by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MONOKOA, Albert, an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Reddersburg police station, OFS, in March 1988, after he and others had been *toy-toying* during political conflict.

MONOKOANE, Disebo Alicia, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MONOKOANE, Josias Moagi (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 20 May 1990. Mr Monokoane was part of a community SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) that had come together for protection against an expected attack by a vigilante group. One person was killed and one other was injured when police opened fire on the group.

MONOKOPANE, Tseko Geor ge, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MONOKWA, Lomile Lydia (29), had her home damaged in an arson attack by a named perpetrator in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 4 December 1976. The attack occurred during conflict between rival chiefs.

MONONE, Philimon Nkosana (13), was assaulted on 14 March 1992 at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, when the community was attacked by unidentified assailants. Other members of his family were also injured.

MONONE, Thabiso, was assaulted on 14 March 1992 at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, when the community was attacked by unidentified assailants. Other members of his family were also injured.

MONONYE, Moses Motsumi (20), was shot and injured by a known member of the Mangaung local council in Mangaung, Bloemfontein, on 8 August 1990. The shooting took place when the named COUNCILLOR and members of the police opened fire to disperse protesters from a local civic organisation.

MONOTO, Alina, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

MONTHSIMA, Sithunya Michael, an AZAPO supporter, was stabbed to death in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in October 1990 during intense conflict between ANC and AZAPO supporters in the area.

MONTJA, Alpheus, was severely beaten by members of the SAP during a march at Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, on 23 December 1985. Police opened fire on marchers to disperse the march.

MONTJA, Makgabo Christina (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONTJA, Matlou (47), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONTJA, Thabo Petrus (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and beaten by members of the SAP during a march

on 23 December 1985 at Belabela, near Warmbaths, Tvl, when police opened fire to disperse the march.

MONTLE, (first name not given), was robbed of his motor vehicle by MK operatives in Matolis, Ramagopo, Tvl, on 4 January 1980. The vehicle was then used to launch an armed attack on the Soekmekaar police station in Lebowa. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0276).

MONTLELENG, Zanzile Simon (45), was tear-gassed, beaten and arrested by Bophuthatswana Police on 21 August 1993 at Thatsuma, Itsoseng, Bophuthatswana, when people who had attended a political funeral fled into the house he was visiting.

MONTOEDI, Tebogo Christopher (33), an ANCYL member, was shot and assaulted by members of Bophuthatswana police in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, during a school function on 21 August 1991.

MONTOELI, Abel Tobiase (19), an active ANC supporter, died in police custody in Vredefort, OFS, on 5 August 1992, following his arrest on the day of a community protest march in the area. Family members believe he was severely tortured.

MONTSHIMA, Mbuyiselo Norman (23), was stabbed on 26 March 1990 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, when named ANC supporters attacked a shebeen during conflict between ANC and AZAPO supporters. Mr Montshima died in hospital eight days later.

MONTSHO, (first name not given), was arrested, tortured and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mogola Village, Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 1 July 1989. He was attending a community meeting to discuss the building of a new school when he was arrested.

MONTSHO, Gibert Moleko (42), an SAP member, was severely injured when his home was petrol-bombed during conflict between police and residents in Tigane, Hartebeesfontein, Tvl, on 27 March 1993.

MONTSHO, Keikantsemang Vivian (17), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, in 1991 while attending a meeting to launch the ANC branch in the area.

MONTWEDI, Elizabeth, was killed when her house was petrol-bombed by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986. Ms Montwedi's father, who lived in the same house, was an ANC supporter and chairperson of the committee on discipline and good conduct of the Kagiso Residents Organisation.

MONTWEDI, Ephraim Morwa (53), an ANC supporter, was injured in a petrol bomb attack on his house by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986. Mr Montwedi was chairman of the Kagiso Residents Organisation committee on discipline and good conduct.

MONTWEDI, Lucky, was killed when his house was petrol-bombed by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986. His father who lived in the same house was an ANC supporter and chairperson committee on discipline and good conduct of the Kagiso Residents Organisation.

MONTWEDI, Martha (49), was killed when her house was petrol-bombed by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986. At the time of the attack, Ms Montwedi's husband was an ANC supporter and chairperson of the Kagiso Residents Organisation committee on discipline and good conduct.

MONTWEDI, Motsei, was killed when her house was petrol-bombed by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986. Ms Montwedi's father lived in the same house and was an ANC supporter and chairperson of the Kagiso Residents Organisation committee on discipline and good conduct.

MONTWEDI, Thabo, was killed when his house was petrol-bombed by a named SAP member in June 1986 in Kagiso Krugersdorp, Tvl. Mr Montwedi's father lived in the same house and was an ANC supporter and chairperson of the Kagiso Residents Organisation committee on discipline and good conduct.

MONYAI, Dingaan Peter (38), was crippled after being shot by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHEWSA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at the mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MONYAI, Mathopa Alfred (51), a People's Congress supporter, lost his house and had his livestock stolen in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because Mr Monyai resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONYAI, Tatedi Dalsen (46), lost his home and other property in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because Mr Monyai resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONYAKALLE, Papo John (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and thrown into a toilet in April 1985 in Johannesburg, by alleged *askaris* because of information he possessed.

MONYAMANE, Bester, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1993, allegedly because he had been involved in an arson attack on the perpetrators' house.

MONYANE, Amos (21), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in July 1986. Mr Monyane and others were accused of killing the head of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Brigadier Molope. While in detention, they were also subjected to electric shock torture.

MONYANE, Letsatsi Samuel, was assaulted with sjamboks by members of the SAP while returning from a mass funeral for victims of police violence in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 September 1984. He was then detained for three days at the Houtkop charge office.

MONYANE, Mathabe Lydia (35), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with sjamboks by members of the SAP while returning from a mass funeral for victims of police violence in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 September 1984.

She was then detained for three days at Houtkop charge office.

MONYE, Lenah, was severely assaulted on 9 October 1988 at Taung, Bophuthatswana, by Bophuthatswana Police who dispersed a tribal meeting called to discuss the chieftaincy.

MONYE, Loosboy, was assaulted on 9 October 1988 at Taung, Bophuthatswana, by Bophuthatswana Police who dispersed a tribal meeting called to discuss the chieftaincy.

MONYE, Nananyane Susan (22), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 9 October 1988 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between the Bophuthatswana government and an opposing chief.

MONYEBODI, Kwenja Johannes (35), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Monyebodi resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONYEKI, Caiphas, an ANC member, was shot dead at Maropong, Moutse, KwaNdebele, by named perpetrators. Mr Monyeke was killed in a dispute over land allocation by the local chief.

MONYEMORATHO, Moditsha Andries (30), was beaten, suffocated and tear-gassed in January 1986 in Pietersburg, Tvl, by alleged CCB members who reportedly wanted him to confess to receiving orders from Oliver Tambo to make the country 'ungovernable'. Afterwards CCB members harassed him constantly in the presence of pupils at the school where he was a teacher.

MONYEPAO, Daniel Lucas (32), was severely beaten with rifle butts by members of the SADF 32 Battalion in his shack in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 April 1992. Mr Monyepao was one of more than 100 Phola Park residents, including women and teenagers, who were assaulted by members of the Battalion after a member of the SADF was shot and injured in the area. Two women were also shot dead and at least four raped during the raid. An investigation by Justice Goldstone concluded that the soldiers had acted in a manner 'completely inconsistent with the function of a peacekeeping force' and recommended they be removed from South Africa's townships.

MOOBI, Ishmael Maisa (78), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stoned by supporters of Chief Mapela in Ellisras, Tvl, on 19 January during a confrontation between this group and supporters of Chief Lerumo.

MOOI, Dalindyabo (6), was burnt to death when his aunt's shack was petrol-bombed in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 June 1991. The perpetrators, allegedly UDF supporters, accused his aunt of being an informer during rent boycotts and other political actions in the area.

MOOI, Gladstone Mlungiseleli, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MOOI, Martha Nomathamsanqa (32), a tavern owner, had her home petrol-bombed and stoned by UDF supporters in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 13 October 1985. She was suspected of being an informer. Her brother-in-law was then killed by the crowd. Ms Mooi was also stabbed, and her shack burnt down for the second time, on 16 June 1991. Her two nephews died in the blaze.

MOOI, Mziwamadoda (11), was burnt to death when his aunt's shack was petrol-bombed in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 June 1991. The perpetrators, allegedly UDF supporters, accused his aunt of being an informer during rent boycotts and other political actions in the area.

MOOKO, Isaac (47), lost two houses when they were set alight, by supporters of a named chief in 1975 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, when violence erupted over the independence of Lebowa.

MOOKO, Tshidiso David (18), a PASO organiser, was stabbed to death in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 3 February 1990, allegedly because of his political activities. His assailant was allegedly instructed in the killing by a known SAP member.

MOORE, EW, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MOOROSI, Thabo Lucas (30), an MK operative, was detained in July 1986 while infiltrating South Africa via Botswana. He was severely tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at the Mafeking police station, Bophuthatswana. He has permanent brain damage as a result.

MOOS, Turnell, an ANC supporter, was assaulted, hacked and burnt to death by KHUMALO GANG members on 1 August 1993. The gang had close links to the IFP and was a significant participant in the violent conflict on the East Rand, including the murder of key political leadership in Tokoza.

MOOSA, Samuel Albert (64), an ANC supporter, had his house stoned and petrol-bombed by a named perpetrator at Nelspruit, Tvl, on 6 May 1986. Mr Moosa was suspected of being a police informer during political conflict in the area.

MOOTSI, Itumeleng, an ANC member, was abducted and died after being shot, hacked and decapitated by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MOPANE, Motamo, was arrested by members of the SAP on 17 March 1986 in Burgersfort, Tvl, while attending a meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area.

MOPE, Barney, a member of the SAP, was one of three policemen shot dead when MK operatives opened fire on policemen sitting drinking at the tavern in Mariana Street, Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 18 March 1988. Two

civilians were injured in the attack. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MOPEDI, Charles (33), a NEHAWU member, was shot and injured in Phuthaditjhaba, QwaQwa, on 7 June 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters outside the QwaQwa homeland government buildings. The protesters, employed by the homeland government, were engaged in strike action for improved working conditions and salaries.

MOPELOA, Thabeng Reginald (17), was one of a group of youths detained under emergency regulations at the Stilfontein police station, 42nd Hill, Harris Smith, OFS, on 17 June 1986. The youths were singing freedom songs in the street soon after the reimposition of the state of emergency. Mr Mopeloa was severely tortured in detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOPHUTHING, Mosoeu Daniel (41), an ANC affiliate, was severely assaulted with a *knobkierie* on 15 March 1993 by members of the Security Branch who accused him of being responsible for unrest in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl.

MOQHAE, Idah (19), was beaten and lost her home in an arson attack on 17 April 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, allegedly carried out by members of the SAP.

MOQHAE, Mabusane Boy (45), was severely beaten and had his house burnt down by alleged members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986.

MOQHOLOSANE, Tohlang Ismael (67), principal of a primary school, had his home burnt down by unidentified persons in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in June 1991. This occurred at a time of a widespread and lengthy SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in areas of the OFS.

MORABA, Baldwin, was arrested, detained and severely tortured by named members of the SAP at Messina, Tvl, in September 1991. He was accused of burning a house after a protest calling for the resignation of local authorities. He and his brother were charged with arson and released on their own recognisance after two weeks in detention.

MORABA, Tshalo Joseph (16), an ANC supporter, was arrested and detained by named members of the SAP at Messina, Tvl, in September 1991. He was accused of burning a house after a protest calling for the resignation of local authorities. He and his brother were charged with arson and released on their own recognisance after two weeks in detention.

MORABE, Sello Brian (14), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while walking home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 May 1993. Sello joined a group of people he saw running away from a police vehicle from which police allegedly opened fire. The incident took place a few days after at least nine people were killed and 69 injured during an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel which resulted in the sharp escalation of political conflict on the East Rand.

MORAI, Motsokane (22), an MK member from Mount Fletcher, Transkei, was shot dead allegedly by a fellow MK member while in exile in Angola in 1984.

MORAJANE, Albert, a town councillor, lost his home and two cars in an attack by UDF supporters in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 19 November 1985. At the time councillors in most townships were targeted by

political activists because they were seen as government functionaries. The community at the time was under threat of forced removal.

MORAJANE, Japile Anny , had her family home and business in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, destroyed on 19 November 1985 by named UDF supporters because her husband was a councillor. At the time councillors in most townships were targeted by political activists because they were seen as government functionaries.

MORAKA, Kgahludi Bethuel (48), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Moraka resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MORAKA, Letoba Caroline (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Leeuwfontein, near Zeerust, Tvl, on 20 April 1989. The shooting happened during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana. Ms Moraka was then taken to Motswedi police station.

MORAKA, Mosai Bar nard (14), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force in Leeuwfontein, near Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989. There was unrest in the area after residents set a Casspir on fire and nine Bophuthatswana Police force members died.

MORAKE, David , was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the Security Branch while in detention in Soweto, Johannesburg, in February 1978. Arms and explosives were found in his possession and he was sentenced to seven and a half years in prison.

MORAKE, Kedibone Cynthia (17), was tortured by members of the SAP at Makwassie, Tvl, during protests in the area in 1986. Ms Morake was arrested on suspicion that she was participating in local protests.

MORAKE, Patric Lemphane (20), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured when the car he was travelling in from Theunissen to Bloemfontein was ambushed, allegedly by *Wit Wolwe*, in 1993.

MORAKE, Sello Aziel (65), home was burnt down by supporters of a chief in 1976 in Maboloko village, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftainship of the area.

MORAKE, Senzani Mateu (36), was beaten with sjamboks , knobkerries and spiked handles on 20 December 1985 in Emagezini, near KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes in an attempt to force him to join the group. The Imbokodo were punishing those suspected of supporting an MP in the legislative assembly who was a known opponent of the vigilantes and of independence. The warnings of the tribal authority against INCORPORATION went unheeded, which resulted in violent political conflict during which hundreds of people died or were injured.

MORAKE, Zacharia , a UDF supporter, suffered serious and permanent head injury at the hands of members of the A-TEAM, who attacked mourners at a night vigil in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 9 May 1985. A member of the A-Team was killed in the ensuing conflict.

MORAPEDI, Drummond Peter 'Phanga' (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Jouberton,

Klerksdorp, Tvl, during a march on 23 September 1990. Police opened fire on marchers without warning. They also took Mr Morapedi from a minibus which was taking him to hospital, and threw him on the ground. His body was found the next day in the Klerksdorp police station.

MORAPEDI, Mantswe Morgan (46), an ANC supporter, was arrested, beaten and tortured by Bophuthatswana Police in January 1994 in Kuruman, Cape. He was accused of anti-Mangope activities.

MORARA, Phuti Solomon (48), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Morara resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MORARE, Isaac Sakkie (33), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 7 March 1990 at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the homeland into South Africa.

MORARE, Onkemetse Elinah (20), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1994. Bophuthatswana was very tense in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION and hundreds of ANC supporters were targeted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police.

MORARE, Stoki Nathaniel (43), a headman, lost his house in an arson attack by named perpetrators at Brits, Tvl, in 1991. His wife had gone to work during a stayaway to protest against the Bophuthatswana government.

MORATHI, Regina Tsakae (25), was beaten and injured by members of the SAP on 12 November 1984 at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, because her husband was suspected of having murdered a town councillor. Ms Morathi was eight months pregnant at the time.

MORE, Abraham (aka Happy Batho) , an MK operative, was killed with four other operatives by a joint Venda and South African security force team on 25 March 1988 at Mutale River in Venda.

MORE, Kau Theophilus (24), was shot and killed by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

MOREBUDI, Kenewang Ester , was shot and killed by named IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 3 May 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MOREBUDI, Tumelo Alec (20), was shot in the chest and injured by IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 3 May 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MOREKI, Simon (17), an ANC supporter, was detained together with another ANC supporter in Bethulie, OFS, in October 1990, and charged with intimidation for allegedly forcing the children of police and government employees to leave school. In detention Mr Moreki and his colleague were tortured

by members of the SAP. They were eventually acquitted of the charges.

MOREKISI, Motsamai David (17), an ANC supporter, was arrested, beaten and tortured by Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, in September 1989.

MOREMEDI, Frank, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOREMEDI, Ramodile Changer (18), was detained, beaten and tear-gassed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 7 July 1989. Mr Moremedi had resisted the forceful INCORPORATION of Mokgola village into Bophuthatswana. About 25 000 residents were transferred from South Africa into Bophuthatswana during 1989 which caused intense political conflict. Nine soldiers were killed and several residents assaulted during this attack.

MOREMI, David Semakaleng (31), was shot and injured when named perpetrators opened fire on patrons at a tavern in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 21 June 1992.

MOREMI, Hlabana Jeminah (22), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOREMI, Makwena Edward (43), an SAP member, was shot and injured in an attack on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979.

MOREMI, Mathladi Christinah (16), was stabbed and seriously injured in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOREMI, Raisibe Freddie (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOREMI, Seemole (60), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOREMI, Tsetse Aar on, was hacked to death by IFP supporters on 7 February 1993 in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, during ongoing violence between Merafe hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MORENI, Edward Makwena, a member of the SAP, was seriously injured in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

MORESEKAO, David Thupaetsile (26), was tortured in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Ra-kgamo police station in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 10 December 1992.

MORETI, Daniel Nteseng (38), was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tlhabane, Bophuthatswana, on 25 November 1985. His six year old nephew and two MK operatives living in the house were also killed.

MOREWANE, Kgoputjo Ronald (17), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Lebowa Police at Pietersburg, Tvl, in March 1986. He was involved in various UDF-affiliated organisations and was accused of being a ringleader of 'comrades' in the area.

MORGETS, (first name not given), a sergeant in the SAP, sustained damage to his home in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, in an armed attack by MK operatives during October 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/078).

MORIA, Gert Ditabe (37), was severely beaten and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Kuruman, Cape, on 13 December 1991, during a consumer boycott in the area.

MORIANE, (first name not given), was shot by alleged ANC supporters in 1992 in Mzimhlope, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOROANE, Rammereki John, a UDF supporter, died while in police custody in Theunissen, OFS, in 1986. It is alleged that he hanged himself in his cell at the Theunissen police station.

MOROBANE, Thlou Dalson (61), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Morobane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MORODU, Scheepers (18), deputy chairperson of the Mamelodi Student Congress in Mamelodi, Pretoria, was detained, and tortured during interrogation, by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives in 1987. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the incident. Shortly before his detention, his 11-year-old niece was killed in a petrol-bomb attack. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, as well as the Deputy Commissioner of the Northern Transvaal SAP were granted amnesty (AC/1999/30; AC/1999/32; AC/2001/259; AC/2001/61).

MOROKE, Isaac, a constable, was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Four other members of the Security Branch and several civilians were also injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

MOROKE, Johannes Molatlegi (36), was stabbed to death on 16 February 1994 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, by IFP supporters who attacked residents who did not join the IFP. Two weeks before, his uncle was shot dead by the same perpetrators who vandalised the house and stole household goods in the presence of police colluding openly with those terrorising ANC-supporting residents.

MOROMODI, Bonjani Annikie (49), lost her house on 6 March 1981 in Ellisras, Tvl, in an arson attack by a named perpetrator in the aftermath of a struggle between local chiefs.

MOROPODI, Joseph Sidney, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 3 July 1992, in Sebokeng, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOROTSI, Ditshego, was assaulted by IMBOKODO vigilantes at his home in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MORRIS, Simon, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader for which the youths were believed to have been responsible. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/179 and AC/1999/230).

MORTEN, Jacobus Johannes, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MORUDI, Lydia (4), was injured in a petrol bomb attack on her family home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1987. The attack was an attempt to intimidate her uncle who was a political activist.

MORUDI, Mittah, lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by members of the Security Branch at Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 17 May 1987.

MORUDI, Monica, was injured when her house was petrol-bombed by alleged members of the Security Branch at Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 17 May 1987.

MORUDU, David, was assaulted, shot dead and then his body was burnt on 1 January 1986 in Kloppe Village, Moutse, KwaNdebele, by residents who mistook him for a vigilante. The IMBOKODO, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, invaded Moutse immediately after the former government officially incorporated it into KwaNdebele. Between 200 and 360 individuals were assaulted or killed during this period.

MORUDU, Moses, was abducted on 14 October 1986 by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives purporting to be MK operatives. He was held at a farm in Hammanskraal, Tvl, for approximately a week. The three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives who applied for amnesty for abducting Mr Morudu testified that they did not know his eventual fate, but suspected he had been killed by their colleagues. The applicants were granted amnesty for the abduction (AC/200/010).

MORUFE, Mmakola, was beaten on the head by IMBOKODO vigilantes in her home in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. Residents were attacked by vigilantes because they resisted forced INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MORULANE, Abisia, was stoned in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by unidentified perpetrators during a dispute over the Matlala chieftancy, relating to

the Lebowa government's proposed independence from South Africa.

MORULANE, Petrus (78), a People's Congress supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because Mr Morulane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MORURI, Jacob (6), had his life threatened when his family home in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, was destroyed by a petrol bomb on 13 November 1993.

MORURI, Lerato (5), had his life threatened when his family home in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, was destroyed by a petrol bomb on 13 November 1993.

MORURI, Manana (21), died a few days after her family home in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, was destroyed by a petrol bomb on 13 November 1993.

MORURI, Selina Masoabi (8), had her life threatened when her family home, in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, was destroyed by a petrol bomb on 13 November 1993.

MOSA, Moshe Moses (42), an ANC supporter, lost his residence, shebeen, spaza shop and motor vehicles in an arson attack on 3 February 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by ANC supporters who suspected him of collaborating with the police. ANC youth claimed that police used his vehicles in attacks on them. Mr Mosa was forced to stay at Khutsong police station for two months for his own protection and eventually had to leave the area.

MOSAE, Phatsoa Andrias (23), a PAC supporter, was detained by the SAP in Ficksburg, OFS, in 1992, where he was severely assaulted and tortured, allegedly because he was actively mobilising youth in the area.

MOSAKA, Rueben, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 February 1986. Security forces moved into Alexandra in February 1986 after town councillors were expelled and community structures were established. Mr Mosaka was killed at the first mass funeral for 17 people in the area. Approximately 27 people were killed and hundreds injured in the SIX-DAY WAR which ended after a partial security force withdrawal on 22 February 1986.

MOSAKO, Tekoetsile David, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1988 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, and reportedly died two months later as a result of his injuries. Mr Mosako was attending a protest meeting to discuss the fate of exiled Chief Mankuroane.

MOSALA, Masibinyane Joseph (70), was detained in 1988 at Rooigrond prison in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during the attempted coup against the Mangope government in 1988. He was accused of being an accomplice in the coup.

MOSALA, Michael Samane (15), was shot and injured in Sebokeng, Tvl, at a memorial service for CHRIS HANI at the FNB stadium on 18 April 1993.

MOSALA, Sello Joel (22), was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 20 April 1986 at Jouberton police station, Klerksdorp, Tvl, after he was arrested at an activist's funeral. He now suffers from permanent deafness as a result of his injuries.

MOSALO, Mankitseng (5 months old), had her home in Soshanguve, Pretoria, damaged when two hand grenades thrown by members of the SADF exploded on 30 May 1986. Mankitseng's father was an executive member of the Soshanguve Residents Association and was active in the UDF. At the time the UDF had increased its influence with mass campaigns in and around Pretoria. Prior to this incident there had been four unsuccessful arson attacks on the Mosalo home.

MOSALO, Mathodi Caroline (39), had her home in Soshanguve, Pretoria, damaged when two hand grenades thrown by members of the SADF exploded on 30 May 1986. Ms Mosalo's husband was an executive member of the Soshanguve Residents Association and was active in the UDF. At the time the UDF had increased its influence with mass campaigns in and around Pretoria. Prior to this incident there had been four unsuccessful arson attacks on the Mosalo home.

MOSALO, Moagi Peter (38), a UDF supporter and executive member of the Soshanguve Residents Association, had his home in Soshanguve, Pretoria, damaged when two hand grenades thrown by members of the SADF exploded on 30 May 1986. At the time the UDF had increased its influence with mass campaigns in and around Pretoria. Prior to this incident there had been four unsuccessful arson attacks on the Mosalo home. Mr Masalo was detained under emergency regulations on 12 June 1986 for alleged involvement in 'terrorist' activities and released on 29 August 1986.

MOSAMBUKA, Josephine Thandi (18), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. She was taking part in a mass protest against police brutality when police opened fire, killing 11 people and injuring 200. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MOSAMO, Lehomo Ben (37), a UDF supporter, was injured when police fired teargas at mourners attending his brother's funeral in Welkom, OFS, on 26 November 1985.

MOSANE, Joe Buti, a taxi driver, left home to take passengers to Tokoza, Tvl, in August 1993. His body was found on 21 August 1993 behind Tokoza hostel with burn marks and bullet wounds. His minibus and some clothing were missing. This incident occurred during escalating violent conflict on the East Rand in the wake of an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel in May 1993.

MOSE, Luyanda Eric (31), a COSAS member, went into exile in Lusaka, Zambia, on 30 September 1983. He was never seen again.

MOSEBI, Solomon (14), was tear-gassed and shot dead on 4 November 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, together with five other family members.

MOSEBI, Thabo, an MK operative, was shot dead on 24 January 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, by a named member of the SAP searching for arms and ammunition. One other person was killed in the raid.

MOSEGEDI, Mosetsanyane Evelyn (33), was threatened and intimidated by named SAP-backed vigilantes comprising local COUNCILLORS in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, in November 1985. The target of the

Huhudi vigilantes was the Huhudi Civic Association, the body that took the lead in the community.

MOSEHLA, Betty (43), was severely injured when struck with rifle butts and sjamboks by police who fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MOSEKARE, Oupa, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. One other person was shot dead in the same incident.

MOSEKI, Michael Siphso, was beaten to death by members of the ISU on 24 February 1994 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during conflict between ANC, IFP and AZAPO supporters.

MOSELAKGOMO, Mokgaetji Malesiba (50), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOSELANE, Ngako Jacob Shuffle (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 6 May 1988, while singing freedom songs in a house with his friends.

MOSENSA, David, was killed in Boipatong, Vanderbiljpark, Tvl, on 5 July 1992.

MOSENSA, Ponko James, was killed in Boipatong, Vanderbiljpark, Tvl, on 5 July 1992.

MOSES, Johanna (18), was shot dead by members of the security forces in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 16 June 1980, during protests relating to the SCHOOL BOYCOTT and commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOSES, Neil, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Paarl, Cape, on 23 October 1985.

MOSES, Thandi L ydia, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MOSETLHENG, Evelyn Letlhogonolo (17), was shot in the leg and injured by a named member of the SAP on 30 August 1991 in Reagile, Koster, Tvl, during political conflict between members of the community and local councillors.

MOSHANE, Moses Phakwe Moleme (11), was shot dead by members of the SAP at Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 12 March 1990, during a march celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

MOSHANE, Zoyisile Given (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the leg in 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOSHANI, Nontobeko (28), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police in Peddie, Ciskei, in 1990, during police suppression of political activity. Several people were injured when

police started assaulting ANC supporters who had gathered for a meeting in the area.

MOSHANI, Sabatha (10), was shot in the head and his home was burnt down in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 6 March 1993, by named perpetrators including a SPECIAL CONSTABLE linked to a named Crossroads leader. Sabatha was left mentally disabled by the attack.

MOSHANI, Vuyisile William (47), lost his home in an attack by named perpetrators, including a SPECIAL CONSTABLE linked to a named Crossroads leader, in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 6 March 1993. His son was shot and severely injured in the attack.

MOSHAPA, Teto, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MOSHE, Claudia, a UDF supporter, had her house damaged when it was attacked by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 November 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MOSHEUNYANE, Gasekgatle Sarah (37), was assaulted with sjamboks and batons by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MOSHI, Seemole (70), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOSHISHI, Elias, was one of five people seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Administration Board offices in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

MOSHOAI, John, was severely beaten by police engaging in a door-to-door raid on 16 June 1986, during a stayaway in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape. He was then held under emergency regulations for three months at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOSHOABANE, Josephine Sekgana, a Turfloop university student, was detained on 31 July 1985 under Section 29 of the Internal Security Act after visiting a friend's father in exile in Botswana. She was held and tortured without access to lawyers or family for three months, allegedly at Hanensberg Police Station, and then admitted to Baragwanath hospital where she died five months later on 3 April 1986, of serious brain damage allegedly sustained as a result of electric shock and severe beatings.

MOSHODI, Maria (75), was killed when unidentified attackers opened fire on a night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Several people were killed in the incident.

MOSHODI, Maria Maki (42), was killed when unidentified attackers opened fire on a night vigil for assassinated

SACP leader CHRIS HANI in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Several people were killed in the incident.

MOSHODI, Paul, was killed when unidentified attackers opened fire on a night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Several people were killed in the incident.

MOSHOESHOE, Pebetse (45), an ANC member, was injured in her left hip and knee after ANC-aligned self-defence unit members in Katshehong, Tvl, attacked her on 28 April 1992 during internal political conflict. The attackers then proceeded to her home which they ransacked.

MOSHOESHOE, Tsela Gregor y (57), was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police after his arrest in Matatiele, Natal, in February 1990. He was detained after a shop was burnt down during a consumer boycott in that area.

MOSHOEU, Gabriel Paki (aka 'Rogers Mayalo'), an MK operative from Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, was incarcerated from May 1981 until April 1983 in Quatro camp, Angola. In April 1983, he was executed by an MK firing squad for allegedly being an enemy agent. See ANC CAMPS. Mr Moshoeu's brother was also incarcerated for four years at Quatro. Earlier, in 1965, his father, Mr Penrose Moshoeu, had died in police custody in Vryburg.

MOSHOEU, Goitseone Gordon (aka 'Godfrey "Grenade" Pule') (21), an MK operative from Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, was detained by members of the ANC security department in Quatro, Angola, for four years, from 1981 to 1984. He suffered torture and severe ill-treatment. During this period in detention, his brother was executed on the order of an ANC military tribunal, in April 1983. See ANC CAMPS. Earlier, in 1965, his father, Mr Penrose Moshoeu, had died in police custody in Vryburg.

MOSHOEU, Johanna, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOSHOEUNYANE, Elijah, was beaten to death by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Pudumoe police station in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in April 1990. At the time, community meetings were perceived as a political threat to Mangope's regime.

MOSHOKE, Benedict Ngoaketsi (20), an ANC supporter, was allegedly beaten to death by members of the Security Branch on 23 March 1987 in Vereeniging, Tvl, while being held in prison under emergency regulations.

MOSHOLI, Ernest (19), a COSAS member, was shot and injured as well as severely assaulted by members of the Riot Police in Bothaville, OFS, on 29 January 1985. This occurred at a time of widespread student protests and boycotts in the province.

MOSHOPE, Flora Luvhengo (63), was shot dead in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOSHWETSI, Mosalakae Percival (44) was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MOSHWEU, Ellen Mochudimang (41), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Barkly West, Cape, on 28 November 1990, while she was walking home from church.

MOSHWEU, Mothusiemang Elias, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Barkly West, Cape, on 5 February 1994.

MOSHWEUANYANE, Maje Joseph, was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MOSI, Norman Sandile (19), was assaulted by members of the SAP on 1 September 1984 at Uitenhage, Cape, allegedly because of his active role in civic structures in the area.

MOSIA, George Tsele (45), was severely assaulted and injured by a named municipal council member and his followers in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 9 October 1990, at a time of protests against the Black Local Authority in the area.

MOSIA, Mirriam Tshidi (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named perpetrator on 23 March 1992 at Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. Ms Mosia is paralysed as a result of her injuries.

MOSIA, Mokete, an ANCYL supporter, was shot and injured in 1976 in Germiston, Tvl, when he was allegedly caught in crossfire between students and police in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOSIA, Nthateng Olga (16), was shot and wounded in the head by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Kroonstad, OFS, in September 1986. Ms Mosia was attempting to leave a football stadium after a riot broke out as a result of certain provocative actions by members of the EAGLES CLUB who wished to break up the game.

MOSIA, Ouboy Joseph, was shot dead at a friend's house in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 21 April 1993, the night of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI's funeral. Four others were killed in the attack.

MOSIAMANE, Tsholoane Agnes, was tear-gassed in a confined space and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, following a community meeting in July 1989.

MOSIANE, Gabouthwelwe Christopher, an MK operative, and three others were abducted from Bhunya police station in Swaziland by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives on 14 April 1984. All four were coerced into becoming *askaris* at *Vlakplaas*. Four Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/105).

MOSIAPOA, Beebop, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, in July 1986.

MOSIEA, Tumalo Jonas (50), was beaten to death by named DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) members in Bolata, Witsieshoek, QwaQwa, on 7 May 1988, after they had allegedly failed to recruit him into their party.

MOSIMA, Abel Dipatla, was assaulted on 19 January 1981 in Abbots Poort, Pietersburg, Tvl, by supporters of Chief Mapela because he supported Chief Lerumo.

MOSIMA, Anna Mmuwaja (53), was severely assaulted by supporters of Chief Mapela in Abbots Poort, Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 because she supported his opponent, Chief Lerumo. Conflict over the chieftaincy of the region resulted in several villagers being beaten, lashed, fined, or having their children expelled from the schools in an effort to force their allegiance to Chief Mapela.

MOSIMA, Moshita Jan (78), was severely beaten at his home in Abbots Poort, Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981. Mr Moshima opposed the leadership of Chief Mapela who had been appointed rather than elected. Several others opposed to the chief's leadership were attacked at that time, allegedly by the chief's supporters.

MOSIMA, Sebattalo Nelson (47), was assaulted on 19 January 1981 in Abbots Poort, Pietersburg, Tvl, by supporters of Chief Mapela because he supported Chief Lerumo.

MOSIMANE, Phaki Ezekiel, a NUMSA member, was shot dead on 1 July 1989 in the grounds of Mashwene Primary School in Zeerust, Tvl, when Bophuthatswana soldiers attacked a Makakane community meeting. The meeting was being held to plan effective opposition to the INCORPORATION of Makakane into Bophuthatswana.

MOSIMANE, Piet, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in detention in Zeerust, Tvl, in July 1989. Nine police officers were killed during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana, after which police allegedly arrested and assaulted people indiscriminately.

MOSIMANE, Sabata Francis (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 29 May 1990, while returning from an ANC meeting.

MOSIMANYANA, (first name not given) (child), was detained with her mother for five days without food at the Mmabatho police station in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during July 1989. There was fierce resistance at the time to the forceful INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte

into Bophuthatswana and a meeting held by the two communities was violently dispersed. Two policeman and two civilians died in the resulting conflict.

MOSIMANYANA, Abueng Joyce (16), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at her home in Leeuwfontein, Bophuthatswana, on 12 May 1989. The community was resisting INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOSIMANYANA, Binkie Anna (30), was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 12 May 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, and detained for three days during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOSIMANYANA, Dipuo, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 12 May 1989 at Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOSIMANYANA, Mmadolo, was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police members on 12 May 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, and detained for three days during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOSIMANYANA, Ntebo Florah (39), an ANC supporter, was kicked in the genitals while climbing into a Hippo when she was arrested on 2 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police. She was detained at Mmabatho police station where police allegedly sjambokked her and denied her food.

MOSIROE, Thabang Augustinues (20), was shot during a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING and died before reaching the hospital. Fourteen people died in the attack.

MOSITO, Isaac Ike (28), disappeared on 14 January 1992 on his way to work during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg. Mr Mosito has not been seen since.

MOSIYA, Meshack Christian (20), was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Northdale, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 June 1990 in political conflict during the months following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MOSOETSA, Benjamin, was stabbed to death in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOSOETSA, Kerleng Benjamin, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOSOETSA, Samuel, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOSOEU, Janabari Johannes, was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, in July 1997. He was deprived of food at Braaglagte police camp before

being transferred to Rooigrond prison to await trial for the murder of a policeman. The Bophuthatswana Police were targeting Lehurutse Braaglagte residents who opposed the area's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOSOEU, Lazarus John (53), had his house burnt down in 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftaincy of the village.

MOSOEU, Mokgele David (46), was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MOSOEUNYANE, Diseko Isaac (17), an ANCYL member, was stabbed and severely beaten in Maokeng, Kroonstand, OFS, on 12 April 1991, by members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

MOSOLO, Pule Meshack, an MK operative, was shot dead by SAP members in Ficksburg, OFS, in April 1986, shortly after crossing into South Africa from Lesotho.

MOSOLOLI, Jerry Joseph Semano (26), an MK operative, was executed in Pretoria Central prison on 9 June 1983 along with two fellow operatives after being convicted of treason, murder and sabotage. The three were involved in attacks on police stations in the Transvaal.

MOSOME, Adolphus Motsemme, was shot dead on 8 August 1990 by members of the ISU, apparently assisting IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOSTERT, PJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOSUE, Solomon, was shot dead by members of the SAP while travelling on the back of a *bakkie* in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1986. Police entered the township to restore order during a consumer boycott.

MOSWANE, Samuel Motlhabaneni, a union organiser, was shot by members of the SAP on 26 December 1986 at the Indwe Hotel, Sunnyside, Pretoria. Mr Moswane's trade union recruitment activities resulted in management accompanying three policemen to his room where a policeman shot him in the shoulder. He spent four days in hospital. The bullet cannot be removed as it is lodged near his spine.

MOSWEU, Jacobus (30), was detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 15 February 1993 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, after he had held an ANC meeting at his house to discuss conflict over the chieftainship of Taung.

MOTALE, Sibongile Anna (21), a Kagiso Youth Congress (KAYCO) member, was repeatedly punched,

kicked and sjambokked by members of the SAP and a named member of the Security Branch at Krugersdorp police station, Tvl, on 15 October 1986. Her injuries caused profuse bleeding through her ears and vagina. Ms Motale was detained with other women under emergency regulations and was released in July 1987. Police wanted information about KAYCO's involvement in organising bus and consumer boycotts.

MOTANG, Alexandra (20), was shot dead by gunmen who fired at him from a passing car on 12 July 1993 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. See DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

MOTASI, Busi Irene, was shot dead by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives at Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 1 December 1987. Her husband, also killed, was an SAP member who had laid charges of assault against a white SAP officer. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the second in command, were granted amnesty for the killings (AC/2001/010; AC/1999/030 and AC/1999/32).

MOTASI, Richard, an SAP member, was shot dead by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives at Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 1 December 1987. Sergeant Motasi had been suspended after laying charges of assault against a white SAP officer. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the second in command, were granted amnesty for the killings. They testified that they had conducted the operation on the instructions of the divisional commissioner of police, who had told them that Sergeant Motasi was a double agent (AC/2001/010; AC/1999/030 and AC/1999/32).

MOTASI, Rita, an ANC supporter, was arrested on 4 November 1985 in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, and held in custody for many months. She was later convicted of public violence.

MOTASI, Sedito Charles (3) suffered severe ill-treatment when he was left throughout the night with the bodies of his parents who had been shot dead by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives at Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 1 December 1987. The boy and his mother had been locked in a bedroom until his father returned home. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the second in command, were granted amnesty for the killings (AC/2001/010; AC/1999/030 and AC/1999/32).

MOTAU, Abednigo Botiki Leu (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in 1986 in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl. Mr Motau was involved in organising a rent boycott at the time of the shooting.

MOTAU, Josephine, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOTAU, Peter Sello (aka 'Paul Dikaledi') (32), an MK commander from Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead in an ambush by named members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch on 9 July 1987 at Lobamba, Swaziland. An ANC NEC member and senior MK commander, Mr Job Tabana ('Cassius Make'), and a Mozambican woman, Ms Eliza Tsinini, were killed in the same operation.

MOTAU, Refilwe Gift (13), was sjambokked and assaulted by members of the Lebowa Police in 1985 in Duiwelskloof, Lebowa, because of his involvement in forming an SRC. The launch of the UDF in 1983 led to an underground core of activists in the area organising pupils to replace the prefect system with more democratic SRCs. This met with strong government disapproval and resulted in the detention and assault of many pupils by the Lebowa Police.

MOTAU, Tagishe Willkie (28), an SAP member, lost his house in an arson attack in July 1990 in Siyathuthuka, Belfast, Tvl, because people thought he was a police informer.

MOTAU, Thomas T ommy, an ANC supporter, died mysteriously after he was arrested and sentenced to six years for public violence in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, in 1986. He was active in the local organisation which campaigned for a rent boycott.

MOTAUNG, Adeline, a UDF supporter, had her house damaged when it was attacked by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 November 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MOTAUNG, Diratsagae Winston (32), was severely beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP, two of whom are named, after his arrest on 7 May 1991 in Vanderbijlpark, Tvl. Mr Motaung was arrested because of his participation in a rent boycott.

MOTAUNG, Ephraim (40), disappeared in Natalspruit, Vosloorus, Tvl, in June 1993 during conflict between the ANC and the IFP supporters in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MOTAUNG, George Samuel (26), died after being stabbed, hacked and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters at Ikwezi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 October 1993. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MOTAUNG, Hendrick Oupa, died three days after he was abducted from his home and set alight, allegedly by ANC supporters, on 27 November 1986 in Katlehong, Tvl, during political conflict in the area.

MOTAUNG, Henry Moloantoa (41), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP on 8 September 1980 in Odi, Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during political conflict in the area.

MOTAUNG, Jacob Moganeliwa Didae (25), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked him and five other 'Eagles Club' members at Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

MOTAUNG, Joseph Makhwakhwa (24), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984. A police officer's house had been burnt down by youth in the township that day.

MOTAUNG, Josphina Mamokete (53), lost her three houses in an arson attack in 1976 at Maboloko, Bophuthatswana during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MOTAUNG, Judith Fikile (28), an ANC member, was detained in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, by members of the SAP from 16 June 1976 because of her participation in the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOTAUNG, Kgomotso Alfred (16), was shot and paralysed in 1990 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, when members of the SAP opened fire on demonstrators protesting against the selling of land by the Bophuthatswana government.

MOTAUNG, Khotso Joshua (48), lost his house in an arson attack in 1976 at Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MOTAUNG, Lekgotla Ezekiel (17), a COSAS member, was detained and tortured under the partial state of emergency in 1985 and again under the nationwide state of emergency in 1986 by named members of the SAP at the Houtkop police station in Sebokeng, Tvl.

MOTAUNG, Malefetsane Johannes (20), a COSAS member, was severely beaten with sjamboks and tortured by named SAP members in Petrus Steyn, OFS, on 12 August 1987, allegedly because he had been participating in a protest during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. He has experienced a partial loss of sight and severe back problems, due to a spinal cord injury, since the beating.

MOTAUNG, Maria , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOTAUNG, Mikia (50), had his home in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, burnt down during conflict over the chieftaincy in the area on 8 May 1977.

MOTAUNG, Modiem Elizabeth (14), was shot dead by alleged IFP supporters in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE on 17 June 1992. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOTAUNG, Morena Samuel , was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993 during the 'Vaal monster' reign of terror in the area. See KHETISI KHESWA GANG.

MOTAUNG, Ntamakhala Dyke (33), was severely beaten on 24 July 1987 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTAUNG, Paseka Geor ge, was assaulted and abducted, together with one other person, by a group of COSAS students in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 October 1988. The two were allegedly state witnesses in trials against 'comrades'. They escaped serious injury when

the perpetrators were accosted by a police patrol. One COSAS member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/208).

MOTAUNG, Petr os, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOTAUNG, Philemon , suffered injuries when the armoured vehicle in which he was travelling drove over and detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 27 November 1985. The ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN was aimed at military patrols in the rural areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

MOTAUNG, Rebecca , was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOTAUNG, Ruth (14), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, while playing in the street with her friend in 1986.

MOTAUNG, Sekonyela Gerald (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Wadeville, Germiston, Tvl, on 8 September 1993. Twenty-five people were shot and killed while waiting at a taxi rank.

MOTAUNG, Sello Paul (58), was stabbed and shot by IFP supporters on 7 March 1993 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during intense conflict in the area between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOTAUNG, Teboho Esaia , a member of the SAP, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in November 1990 while off-duty at Kagiso, Tvl, after he complained about the conduct of fellow policemen.

MOTAUNG, Thabo Isaac (28), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MOTAUNG, Thandiwe Elizabeth , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOTAUNG, Tieho David (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 November 1990.

MOTAUNG, Tlali Abel (53), was severely beaten by a named perpetrator in 1976 at Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between rival chiefs and their supporters.

MOTAUNG, Tseliso Joseph (45), an ANC supporter, was detained on 3 April 1986 in Kettlehong, Tvl, and held for three days during which time he was severely beaten by members of the SAP. Mr Motaung was arrested after returning from the funeral of an MK operative. Police accused him of burning down a local councillor's home.

MOTAUNG, Victor Sipho (25), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Petsana, near Reitz, OFS, on 21 July 1990. Members of the SAP reportedly harassed Mr Motaung's family during and after his funeral.

MOTEANE, Hellen Galebaitse (44), a Bophuthatswana People's Progressive Party (BPPP) member, was arrested and detained in solitary confinement by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in April 1990 at Tlhabane, Rustenburg, Bophuthatswana, for being an aide to the leader of the BPPP.

MOTEBELE, Rosina Dikeledi (21), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Ellisras, Tvl, when police dispersed an ANC mass meeting during October 1990.

MOTELE, Bethuel, was stabbed by named members of a vigilante group during political conflict at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, in 1986.

MOTELE, Pinkie (31), was stabbed by named perpetrators during political conflict at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, in 1986.

MOTELE, Rosina Puleng Stormy (30), was severely beaten by named members of a vigilante group during political conflict at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, in 1986.

MOTETE, Mohlahluoa Phineas (39), a member of the Moakeng Crisis Committee, had his shop burnt down by a breakaway group of dissident ANC members in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, in 1990. Later his store was again attacked and shots were fired at him by members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

MOTHA, Dinah Hadebe (34), had her home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the State's proposal to incorporate the village into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in attacks on property and people.

MOTHA, Jan Usityata (69), was abducted from his home in KwaThema, Tvl, by IFP supporters on 21 July 1991. His body was found the next day at the mortuary. KwaThema was one of many East Rand townships embroiled in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the early 1990s.

MOTHA, Janawarie (57), was arrested in 1986 in KwaMhlanga, KwaNdebele, and detained for ten months at police stations in KwaMhlanga and Middelburg during the state of emergency because he opposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTHA, Margaret Beji (24), lost her home when it was petrol-bombed by named ANC supporters on 21 August 1990 in KwaThema, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOTHA, Meshack, was shot dead when the vehicle in which he and nine other young men were travelling was ambushed at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl, on 30 September 1993. The youths were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the ten were killed and three others injured.

MOTHA, Mthokozisi, was killed when a petrol bomb was thrown into his home by ANC supporters on 21 August 1990 in KwaThema, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MOTHA, Sindisiwe V eronica, was shot dead by members of the SADF on 2 May 1991 in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOTHA, Veli Joseph (34), was tortured in detention in June 1986 by members of the SAP and SADF in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOTHABE, Molathegi Floers (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SAP opened fire on demonstrators participating in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Bloemfontein in 1990.

MOTHABI, Emma, had her home demolished by members of the Bophuthatswana Police acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 8 February 1993.

MOTHAGO, Esr om, was one of five people seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Administration Board offices in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

MOTHANDOBULO, Nomadule (51), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MOTHAPO, P, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOTHAPO, Piet Makgobathe an ANC supporter, was assaulted and stoned by named members of the Big Five vigilante group near Pietersburg, Tvl, on 11 October 1992.

MOTHAPO, Rebecca Fahlaza (34) was shot in the jaw and stabbed with an assegai on 8 September 1991 in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, by IFP supporters returning to Nancefield hostel from a rally at Jabulani stadium.

MOTHAPO, Refiloe Madipoane (26), a chieftainess, lost her house in Ga-Mothapo, Pietersburg, Tvl, when it was burnt down by supporters of rival chief TJ Mothapo on 16 June 1990. A week earlier, the perpetrators had insulted and threatened Ms Mothapo in her home.

MOTHAPO, Selepe Amos, was assaulted at the home of Chieftainess Mothapo at Ga-Mothapo, Pietersburg, Tvl, by Chief TJ Mothapo and his supporters on 16 June 1990.

MOTHIBA, Frans Maboko (30), was arrested, assaulted in detention and kept in solitary confinement for three weeks at Temba, Bophuthatswana, in 1991. Mr Mothiba was part of a group who resisted the appointment of chiefs by President Mangope.

MOTHIBA, Lesiba Maxwell , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mothiba resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTHIBE, Frans , was detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in March 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, during conflict over the forced INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MOTHIBEDI, Vincent George (17), was arrested by named members of the SAP on his way to a meeting on 12 June 1986 in KwaThema, Tvl. Mr Mothibedi was arrested because of his involvement in student political activities.

MOTHIBELI, Kok Daniel (35), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MOTHIBELI, Nkopane Meshack (16), a COSAS member, was shot in the ribs and both legs by members of the SAP on 26 March 1990 in Sebokeng, Tvl, while participating in a protest march against high rentals. He brought a civil case and was compensated for his injuries.

MOTHIBELI, Sechake Samuel (45), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 July 1992. He tried to intervene when police were shooting at youths on the street.

MOTHIBI, Badiri Ephraim (60), an ANC supporter, was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force in September 1989 and again on 12 August 1990 and detained in Mafikeng, Bophutha-tswana. Mr Mothibi was arrested under emergency regulations for removing the Bophuthatswana flag.

MOTHIBI, Ezekiel Pendo (20), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in KWAKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990.

MOTHIBI, Frans Member (33), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 28 May 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during resistance to INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOTHIBI, Kgositsile Hendrick (17), an ANC supporter, was killed when he was shot in the stomach by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubus, near Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 January 1991. Residents opposing INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana had gathered to console a family whose house had been burnt down. Police arrived and shot at the crowd, killing two people and seriously injuring another.

MOTHIBI, Lucas Mareko (17), a youth activist, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 16 December 1985, in an attempt to force a confession of his participation in a 'necklacing'. He was later acquitted of the charges.

MOTHIBI, Samuel , was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in KWAKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990.

MOTHIBI, Sylvia Potata (21), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 28 March 1989.

MOTHIBI, TM , a constable in the SAP, was injured when MK operatives attacked the Soekmekear police station, Lebowa, on 4 January 1980. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0276).

MOTHIBINYANE, Bothobile Dorah (66), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks .

MOTHIOA, Samuel Tsediso (23), a UDF supporter, was detained several times between 1981 and 1986 in Kroonstad, OFS. He was repeatedly assaulted and tortured in detention, allegedly because he had been identified as a leader in the political conflict in Kroonstad.

MOTHIOA, Frans Monawa , was killed in a bomb blast in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 3 June 1988. In a submission to the TRC, the ANC claimed responsibility for the blast explaining that the original target was a nearby police station and not civilians. Five people were killed in the blast.

MOTHIOA, Kleinboy Masenten Yang (60), was abducted from his home in Kgobokwane, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 by IMBOKODO vigilantes. At Siyabuswa community hall he and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTHIOA, Paulos Papa (26), was severely beaten with sjamboks and batons by members of the SAP on 8 March 1986 on the Dennilton road towards Kgobokwane, KwaNdebele, after attending a funeral during conflict around INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Mothioa had become an active UDF supporter after resigning from the police. KwaNdebele independence was cancelled in August 1986 because of Moutse resistance.

MOTHIOA, Rachel Mamothusi (15), was shot with pellets by members of the SAP while standing in her yard in Phahameng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Police reportedly opened fire on a gathering of people on the eve of the funeral for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MOTHIOBI, Keletu Emma (32), had her home demolished by members of the Bophuthatswana Police acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 8 February 1993.

MOTHIOBI, Molatelo Mary (54), was detained, kept in solitary confinement and interrogated by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in November 1988 in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, because of the involvement of her son-in-law in a coup against the Mangope government.

MOTHOGANE, Michael Ramohlabane (24), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in

Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MOTHOKOAMA, Selloane Maria (66), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the SADF in September 1984 during rent boycotts in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the VAAL UPRISING. **MOTHOKOANE, Rebecca**, had her home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, petrol-bombed on an unspecified date between December 1986 and July 1988. One member of the Riot Police was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0026). **MOTHOPENG, Bibi Urbanah** (57), was detained and held in solitary confinement at the Pietermaritzburg prison in 1976, allegedly because of her husband's political activities. Her husband, Mr Zephania Lekoane Mothopeng, a PAC leader, was severely tortured for his part in the Sharpeville protest as well as the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

MOTHOPENG, Zephaniah (48), a founder member and later President of the PAC, was detained, tortured and jailed for two years in 1961, followed by a further three years in 1964, for PAC activities. From 1967 to 1971 he was placed under banning orders. He was again detained in August 1976 and severely tortured, spending three years in prison prior to his conviction in 1979 on terrorism charges in the 'Bethal Trial'. See BETHAL 18. He then served nine years of a 15-year prison term, being released in November 1988 due to serious illness. He died in October 1990.

MOTHOPI, Paulos, was beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries on 8 March 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, by members of the SAP who attacked a bus transporting mourners to a funeral at a time of intense conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTHOWAGAE, Lerumo Ishmael (55), an ANC supporter, was beaten, subjected to electric shock torture and suffocated by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 4 March 1986.

MOTHOWAGAE, Ramootshootswana Bob (36), was arrested and severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein near Zeerust, Tvl, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Mokgola village into Bophuthatswana. Nine soldiers were killed and several residents were assaulted during this attack.

MOTHSWENE, Patricia, an alleged IFP supporter, was assaulted and shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 April 1994. Her friend was shot and wounded in the same attack. The SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0079).

MOTHUNSI, Nkhushi Moses (50), was forcefully evicted and his property was destroyed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, in December 1993 during forced removals in the area.

MOTHUPI, Abel Makhampapa (18), was detained by named members of the SAP on 8 April 1989 at Welverdiend Police Station, Carletonville, Tvl, during a consumer boycott. Several youths were shot while others were detained and tortured by police during this campaign.

MOTHUPI, Abraham Magiseng (21), was shot in the face by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl.

Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS. One AWB member was granted amnesty; eight further applications were refused (AC/1999/0045).

MOTHUPI, Daniel (13), was shot dead on his way home from school by members of the SAP on 10 February 1986 in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, during student protests in the area.

MOTHUPI, George Jordan (36), was shot and injured by members of the Riot Squad in Heilbron, OFS, on 19 March 1990, during a stayaway in the area. Two SAP members were charged and convicted for this offence.

MOTHUPI, Petrus Buti (27), was shot and killed by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

MOTHUSI, Sello Paulos, was shot and injured by members of the security forces in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 during a boycott in the area.

MOTIANE, (first name not given), was shot and injured in the leg by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Mzimhlope, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1992, after being accused by residents of disruptive behaviour. One SDU member was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0317).

MOTIKI, Deborah, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, during conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

MOTINGOE, Joseph (29), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Vierfontein, OFS, on 2 August 1993. He was allegedly returning from work when police stopped and assaulted him for wearing a Saddam Hussein T-shirt.

MOTJEANE, Ceaser (44), a local councillor, was killed by members of the UDF-aligned Vaal Civic Association in September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a rent boycott. Councillors were seen as legitimate targets in the struggle against apartheid institutions.

MOTJEANE, Maud Fikile Lucy (40), was stoned and injured by 'comrades' in September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a rent boycott. Ms Motjeane's husband was a community councillor and the community was calling for councillors to resign.

MOTJHEKWANE, Philip (55), was detained in Bloemfontein in September 1990, while participating in a protest march calling for the release of a detained student. In custody, he was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

MOTJOPE, Thato Eunice (2), was severely injured when members of the SAP fired teargas into a crowd of marching COSAS supporters in Ladybrand, OFS, on 5 March 1990. The child, who was with her mother at the time, later lost her sight in one eye as a result of her injuries.

MOTJOTJI, Makalo Charles (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF during protests at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985.

MOTJUOADI, Mpho Samuel (22), an MK member, was detained in October 1986 for allegedly being an enemy agent and held for five years at Quatro camp, Angola, as well as in Uganda. During this time, he was repeatedly tortured and subjected to severe ill-treatment.

MOTLAFI, Isaac, was abducted by IMBOKODO vigilantes in April 1986 in KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOTLAFI, Manaki Violet (44), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in April 1986 in KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOTLAFI, Steve Kgotso (18), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in April 1986 in KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOTLALE, Charles Motlogelwa (19), was injured when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Five people were killed and six others injured in the shooting.

MOTLALEKGOSI, Martha Doreen (16), was shot by members of the SAP on 27 September 1991 in Reagile, Koster, Tvl, while *toy-toying* with other youths.

MOTLALENTOA, Pharasi Berman (aka 'Elick Mabuza'), an MK member, died in 1981 in the Fazenda camp in Angola after being severely assaulted by members of the ANC security department, allegedly for a breach of discipline.

MOTLANA, Nthato, a prominent anti-apartheid activist, was harassed by the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1982 and 1986. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/0184).

MOTLATSI, Tahleho Canaseus (48), was stabbed on 14 August 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during violent political conflict in the area.

MOTLATSI, Taylor Malupe (38), an ANC supporter, was detained, severely beaten and tortured by members of the security forces while in custody in Paarl, Cape, during 1960. He later fled the country to Lesotho.

MOTLELENG, Richard Tankiso (22), an ANCYL member, survived an attempted killing when police fired on his vehicle at a roadblock near Welkom, OFS, in 1985. Motleleng had allegedly been transporting an ANC supporter, who was attempting to flee to Lesotho.

MOTLENG, Mamaseli M (44), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOTLHABANE, Nokuhlupheka Daisy (39), was killed on 13 September 1990 by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began their attack as the train passed through George Goch station. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing about 26 people and wounding 45 others. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MOTLHABANE, PJ, a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot dead by MK operatives in an attack on the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Three others security force members were killed and two were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

MOTLHABI, Gobuamang Evah (56), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when Police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MOTLHAJWA, Johannes (15), was shot by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 17 November 1990.

MOTLODISI, Alfred (17), was shot dead by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MOTLOHI, Moses Matumpule (21), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Lephoi, Bethulie, OFS, on 28 March 1991, during a student campaign to expel teachers and children of SAP members from the school.

MOTLOHI, Solomon Ramasale (35), a rent collector, died after being severely beaten by ANC supporters in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 1 August 1988. The incident took place during a rent boycott. Mr Motlohi was allegedly targeted because he encouraged people to pay rent at street committee meetings.

MOTLOKOA, Abednico (22), a Pan-African Students Organisation supporter, was shot in the leg in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING by alleged members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 July 1992.

MOTLOKOA, Patrick, was detained by named members of the SAP at Jan Hofmeyer police station in Welkom, OFS, on 6 June 1986. His mother was also detained. The police were allegedly searching for his brother, an ANC supporter. The family had been subjected to continuous police harassment because of the brother's alleged political activities.

MOTLOKWA, Kathodi Alpheus (64), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Motlokwa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTLOKWA, Madumetja Simon (36), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Motlokwa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTLOUNG, (first name not given), was shot in the legs at the Dennilton Police station, KwaNdebele, on 27 September 1987. Members of the KwaNdebele Police were assisting IMBOKODO vigilantes in targeting residents opposed to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTLOUNG, Ernest Solomon (17), an ANCYL member, was assaulted in detention by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 16 October 1992 at Tsineng, Kuruman, during a boycott of a bottle store in the area.

MOTLOUNG, Gerald Meshack (64), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 10 December 1992.

MOTLOUNG, Isaac Mbuyisana 'V ips', an ANC member, was assaulted, strangled, stabbed and drowned by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. He was one of 11 ANC members killed, nine execution style, by SDU members in Moleleki section, Katlehong, during a conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MOTLOUNG, Jerry, a member of the SAP, was wounded in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Dennilton police station in KwaNdebele on 26 September 1987. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/102).

MOTLOUNG, Lydia Mmatieho (21), was burnt to death in 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, by 'comrades' because of her relationship with an IFP supporter. Sharpeville was one of many townships embroiled in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOTLOUNG, Makereke (33), had her home and business burnt down by ANC supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOTLOUNG, Mamafudi Sauslina (55), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOTLOUNG, Matsikiso (31), had her home burnt down in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOTLOUNG, Molantwa Joseph Mayoyo (26), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANCYL members in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, on 20 November 1993. The attackers thought Mr Motloun was spying for the IFP.

MOTLOUNG, Nkhyelema Elizabeth (60), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOTLOUNG, Phillimon (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOTLOUNG, Victoria Penelope, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 20 May 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MOTMANI, Nkosemntu, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MOTOAI, Daniel Motsamai (38), was shot dead on 24 May 1991 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOTOAI, Maur een, was stabbed in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1991. Ms Motoai suspects it was because the previous owner of her house was a policeman.

MOTOME, Solomon, was teargassed and sjambokked on 23 March 1986 when a named member of the SAP threw teargas into a tavern in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTONA, Matlou Lulu (48), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTONA, Mosima Gladys (44), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTONA, Tshweni Johannes (67), lost his home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Motona resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTSA, James Bhangu, a civilian, was severely injured when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on the Diepgezet/Barberton road, Tvl, on 28 March 1987. Four of his relatives died in the blast. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MOTSA, Sixoxo Robert, a civilian, was killed when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on the Diepgezet/Barberton road, Tvl, on 28 March 1987. Three of his relatives also died in the blast and one survived with injuries. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MOTSAMAI, Gadifele (28), was assaulted and forced to perform sexual acts by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 12 May 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, while being interrogated about the killing of a soldier. Ms Motsamai was three months pregnant at the time and miscarried as a result of the beating.

MOTSAMAI, Jan T umelo, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 4 March 1986 in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, when he was mistaken for another youth who had thrown stones at police.

MOTSAMAI, Kgashoane Daniel (16), was detained, beaten and tortured in 1985 in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, because he was suspected of having committed arson.

MOTSANANA, Malope Petrus (25), was stabbed and shot by IFP supporters accompanied by members of the SADF in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 25 July 1992. Tigane was engulfed in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOTSAPI, Michael Motale (26), was abducted in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 26 June 1992, and has not been seen since.

MOTSAU, Jacob , was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 5 April 1986 in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, during a bus boycott in the area. Mr Motsau is paralysed as a result of his injuries.

MOTSE, David , an ANC member, was shot dead on 7 August 1992 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by a named local councillor reputedly linked to the IFP. In 1991, Mr Motse's mother's home was petrol-bombed, allegedly by the same perpetrator.

MOTSE, Merry Dikeledi , (43), lost her house in 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, when it was petrol-bombed, allegedly by a named local councillor linked to the IFP. Ms Motse's son, David Motse, was shot dead in August 1992, allegedly by the same councillor.

MOTSEI, Moses (22), a COSAS supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF on 21 November 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, when security forces opened fire on people on a protest march against high rent.

MOTSEOILE, Phillemon Moeketsi (30), an MK operative, was stabbed to death by a named member of the SAP in Theunissen, OFS, on 22 November 1992, a few months after his return from exile. He had been frequently harassed and threatened by the police since his return.

MOTSEPE, Godfrey Josiah Moditseng (46), the ANC chief representative in the BENELUX countries, survived an attempt on his life by an alleged South African security force operative who fired two shots at him through the windows of the ANC office in Brussels, Belgium, in February 1988. On 27 March 1988, a 17kg bomb was discovered and defused outside his Brussels office. Two days later, the ANC chief representative in Paris was killed in a South African security force operation.

MOTSEPE, Goodwill Linda , was shot dead by IFP supporters on 4 August 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, at a funeral of ANC supporters killed during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers. A local IFP leader, brandishing a sjambok , emerged from the hostel followed by 300 armed hostel-dwellers to attack mourners. Three people were killed and several others were injured.

MOTSEPE, Joseph Philemon (37), was detained several times between 1960 and 1964 in Soweto. He was an ANC member during a time of severe repression by the Security Police. Mr Motsepe later died in exile.

MOTSEPE, Ngoata Mannie (28), was beaten with rifle butts on 5 May 1987 in KwaMhlanga, KwaNdebele, by members of the SAP who accused him of being involved in resistance to INCOPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTSEPO, Tseko Joshua (53), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named SAP member in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 4 November 1990, during a SANCO demonstration.

MOTSETSI, Tankiso Simon (25), a PAC member, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Sebokeng,

Tvl, on 7 January 1994. He was recruiting new members for the local branch of the PAC Youth League.

MOTSHAOLE, David Oupa , was shot and injured by members of an APLA 'repossession unit' who were fleeing from the scene of an armed robbery in Randfontein, Tvl, on 16 April 1994. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA operatives were granted amnesty for this shooting (AC/2001/102 and AC/1998/119).

MOTSHEPE, Salmon Monalane (33), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG at Koe-Koe Village, Kroonstad, OFS, on 10 October 1993.

MOTSHEPE, Tampor o James (27), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with rifle butts and sjambokked by members of the SADF 32 Battalion in his shack in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 April 1992. Mr Motshepe was one of more than 100 Phola Park residents, including women and teenagers, who were assaulted by members of 32 Battalion after a member of the SADF was shot and injured in the area. Two women were shot dead and at least four raped during the raid. An investigation by Justice Goldstone concluded that the soldiers acted in a manner 'completely inconsistent with the function of a peacekeeping force' and recommended they be removed from the townships.

MOTSHEPI, Mutsu Sonnyboy (79), was arrested, tear-gassed and detained by named police members at Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 during a mass meeting at the City Rocks stadium, where the police opened fire, killing people and wounding others. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MOTSHOGO, Stephen (22), was beaten to death with knobkerries by members of the SAP on 24 February 1984 in Kagiso, Tvl, during a rent boycott in the area.

MOTSHWA, Johannes , a former mayor of Lebohang, near Leandra, Tvl, lost his home when it was burnt down in August 1984. One UDF supporter and the Leandra Action Committee member were granted amnesty for the arson attack (AC/1999/0169).

MOTSHWANEDI, Moses Serunye (35), was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 24 April 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during conflict between police and residents.

MOTSHWANELA, Jacob , suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONECAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MOTSIRI, Mapule Anna , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOTSIRI, Sam , was shot and killed, by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member

killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MOTSISI, Nthoesang Stephen (20), was severely injured on 18 April 1993 in Sebokeng, Tvl, when IFP supporters shot at people at a night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Nineteen people were killed.

MOTSISI, Patrick, was shot dead by members of the SAP in June 1976 in Mhlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOTSITSE, Teboho Jacob (45), was beaten, stabbed and thrown from a train by IFP supporters in Wadeville, Tvl, on 1 December 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MOTSITSI, Daniel, was shot and injured on 15 April 1993 in Sebokeng, Tvl, in one of many DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS which followed the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Residents barricaded roads to protect themselves from attack. Mr Motsitsi and others were fired at when they came to the assistance of a victim of such a shooting. The attackers doubled back and fired at them, killing several people.

MOTSITSI, Doctor Elliot, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a named member of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 September 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MOTSITSI, Joseph, was shot dead at his home by members of the SAP during a stayaway in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1984.

MOTSOALEDI, Elias Mathope (39), an ANC member, was arrested and detained in June 1964 in Johannesburg, for actively resisting the apartheid state during a clampdown on all black political organisations. He was one of the Rivonia trialists and, after being charged with treason, was sentenced to life imprisonment on Robben Island. He served 27 years and was released after the unbanning of the liberation movements and the release of political prisoners.

MOTSOANE, John Lehlohonolo (38), was shot in the arm and foot by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MOTSOENENG, Bikinyana David (17), was shot and injured by IFP supporters on 15 May 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOTSOENENG, Emma (40), had her home destroyed by IFP supporters on 8 September 1991 in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The IFP supporters were on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium when the attack took place. Four women in the household were killed.

MOTSOENENG, Esther (13), was stabbed and injured on 8 September 1991 in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The IFP supporters were on their way back from a rally at

Jabulani stadium when the attack took place. Three members of Esther's family were killed in this attack.

MOTSOENENG, Jeanette Maletsatsi, was shot and stabbed to death on 8 September 1991 in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The IFP supporters were on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium when the attack took place. Three members of Ms Motsoening's family were killed in this attack.

MOTSOENENG, Joyce (26), was shot and stabbed to death on 8 September 1991 in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The IFP supporters were on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium when the attack took place. Three members of Ms Motsoening's family were killed in this attack.

MOTSOENENG, Mokhifa Petrus (20), a student leader, was detained by a named member of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, on 16 June 1986 during the state of emergency.

MOTSOENENG, Polediso Hubert Dihlele (18), an ANC supporter and student activist, was detained in Bethlehem, OFS, on 16 June 1986 and held without trial for six months. He was detained for a further five months in 1987. During both periods of detention, Mr Motsoeneng was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

MOTSOENENG, Sello (40), was shot by ANC-aligned self-defence unit (SDU) members and died as a result of his injuries on 30 May 1991 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. The alleged perpetrator did not abide by the SDU code of conduct.

MOTSOENENG, V irginia (35), was shot and stabbed to death on 8 September 1991 in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The IFP supporters were on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium when the attack took place. Three members of Ms Motsoening's family were killed in this attack.

MOTSOENYANE, Petrus T shiemane, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 1 May 1986 in Tsweleng, Wolmaranstadt, Tvl, during a May Day celebration. He was shot trying to escape from the stadium which was sealed off by members of the SAP and SADF.

MOTSOTI, Johannes Soke, was shot dead in 1993 by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, during political conflict.

MOTSOKI, John (53), was severely beaten by supporters of a named chief on 19 January 1981 in Abbots Poort, near Pietersburg, Tvl, because he did not support the said chief.

MOTSOMANE, Solomon (21), an ANC activist, was shot dead, by members of the SAP on 26 February 1986 in Motetema, Lebowa. Several 'comrades' attended a disciplinary meeting when a member of the SAP attached to the local police station arrived and started shooting at them.

MOTSOPI, Bella (70), a member of the Vosloorus Crisis Committee, was shot dead on 1 June 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during political conflict.

MOTSOSI, Magdeline Gabathlaole (32), was abducted from her home and sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 24 March 1989. She was detained at Motswedi police station and assaulted for five days during resistance to INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOTSUENYANE, Jocelyn Nomgqibelo, lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in March 1986. Ms Motsuenyane was part of a group of people who tried to organise a meeting between members of the community and the Winterveld Community Council to address grievances relating to police harassment.

MOTSUKE, Poopedi William (54), was severely beaten by supporters of a named chief on 19 January 1981 at Abbots Poort, near Pietersburg, Tvl, because he did not support the said chief.

MOTSUMI, Ephraim Jonas Israel, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP on 28 February 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, because he was suspected of burning down the house of a school principal during student protests.

MOTSUMI, Thapelo Martiens (39), was injured in a shooting by AVB members in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. The attack occurred when right-wing organisations invaded Mafikeng in response to the popular uprising against President Mangope's refusal to allow free political activity and reincorporation into South Africa.

MOTSWADIRENG, Molefi William (34), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in April 1990 at Taung, Bophuthatswana, when police disrupted a meeting at a chief's kraal.

MOTSWAKHUMO, Mmannyana, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MOTSWANA, Eunice, was killed by IFP supporters on 8 September 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during a raid on the ANC-aligned Tladi squatter camp. Three other members of her family died in the attack.

MOTSWANA, Mar gar et Mapule, was killed by IFP supporters on 8 September 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during a raid on the ANC-aligned Tladi squatter camp. Three other members of her family died in attack.

MOTSWANA, Phillis (16), was killed by IFP supporters on 8 September 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during a raid on the ANC-aligned Tladi squatter camp. Three other members of her family died in attack.

MOTSWANA, Queen (21), was killed by IFP supporters on 8 September 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during a raid on the ANC-aligned Tladi squatter camp. Three other members of her family died in attack.

MOTSWENI, Bitana Emma (40), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in attacks on property and people.

MOTUMI, Israel Lepekola (21), an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Clermont, near Durban, on 19 January 1990 in political conflict over the incorporation of the township into KwaZulu.

MOUKANGOE, Sarah Mantwa (39), was detained and tortured by a named member of the SAP in February 1986 in Nebo, Lebowa, for burning down the house of a member of the SAP.

MOUMAKWA, Elizabeth (33), was beaten, hacked and severely injured on 5 January 1991 in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

MOUMAKWA, Ntebo (13), was burnt to death when his sister's house was set alight on 5 January 1991 in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOUMAKWE, Moses Mataiwa, an ANC supporter, was detained and assaulted on 15 December 1989 in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police during political conflict in the area.

MOVHE, Violet, died when she was assaulted with sticks and stones by a large crowd of community residents at Manavhela, Venda, on 8 February 1990. She was accused of using witchcraft to hinder the work of political activists in the area. At a meeting, residents resolved to force her to leave the area, but killed Ms Movhe while confronting her. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MOXHAM, John Arthur (51), a member of the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

MOYAKE, Daisy Nolessen (67), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG members in Tembisa, Tvl, on 9 March 1992. Tembisa was embroiled in political conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOYANA, Sanangele Getrude (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 July 1993 in a spate of DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS that killed 14 people.

MOYANE, Bernadette Disebo (34), was beaten by members of the SAP while returning from a mass funeral in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

MOYENI, Thembani (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by ADM supporters during political conflict in Peddie, Ciskei, on 9 January 1994.

MOYES, Gavin David, a policeman, suffered an attempt on his life when he and his colleagues attempted to stop a vehicle occupied by an MK unit on 7 July 1990 in Nyanga, Cape Town. An MK operative

in the vehicle opened fire, killing one policeman. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0331).

MOYI, Sizakele Ephr on, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP and SADF on 1 May 1991 in Katlehong, Tvl, while returning by taxi from an ANC rally.

MOYISE, Diyan, an ANC member, was arrested, interrogated and assaulted by fellow ANC members near Lusaka, Zambia, during 1979 to 1982. One ANC member, who later became an *askari*, was granted amnesty (AC/2000/228).

MOYISWA, Sikinkili (75), was detained and tortured in June 1960 and in 1970 in Flagstaff, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MOYO, Norman Baye (22), was detained and beaten after police opened fire on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winter-veld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured when a member of the Bophuthatswana police gave a command to open fire. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MOZELEPA, a Phoyco member, was detained by named members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, on 20 June 1986, during a protest to demand the release of political detainees. The police fired shots at the demonstrators, and arrested some Phoyco members. In detention, they were tortured.

MPAHLA, Jomo (aka 'Jilly Khumalo') (25), an MK operative and formerly a professional boxer, was killed by mutineers in Pango camp, Angola, in May 1985. Dissatisfaction in MK training camps in Angola led to mutinies at the Viana and Pango camps in 1984. Both mutinies were put down with loss of lives on both sides. Mr Mphala was from Mdantsane, Ciskei.

MPAHLA, Mcinjana, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 1 January 1990.

MPAKATHI, Noluthando Sweetness (23), was stabbed and injured in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 15 April 1993, during the forced removal of Section 2 residents by persons associated with a local Crossroads leader.

MPALALA, Ncedani Samson, was seriously injured when he was 'necklaced' by UDF supporters in Petrusville, Cape, in early 1986. Mr Mpalala then committed suicide on 10 June 1986, allegedly as a result of his injuries.

MPALWENI, Wellington Mzwakhe (18), an ANC supporter, was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in July 1977 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. On 14 February 1981, Mr Mpalweni was arrested and held at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, subjected to electric shock torture and suffocation by members of the Security Branch who wanted information on the ANC underground.

MPAMBANE, Khanyiswa (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MPAMBANI, Luvuyo (17), a Uitenhage Youth Congress member, was shot dead by a named member of the

SAP on 25 August 1987 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Reportedly, Mr Mpambani was on his way home from school when he was called over by SAP members in a car. He decided to run away and the perpetrators shot him in the back. While lying on the ground, he was kicked, beaten, and finally shot again.

MPHAMBANI, Nohambile (51), an ADM member, died on 27 April 1993 after she had been severely assaulted with stones, knives and sticks, by a group of about 300 youth as she was fleeing from her home in Gobozani, Mdantsane, Ciskei. Seven members of the ANC Youth League were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/97/0020).

MPANGASE, Mlandeli Andrias (45), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Pieter-maritzburg on 31 January 1988.

MPANGE, Maphelo (27), an ANC activist, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 September 1993.

MPANGELA, Mahlangulisile Sellina (65), lost her house in an arson attack in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1992, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPANGISO, Nomsa (24), was abducted and interrogated, together with another woman, by members of the ANC Youth League in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 21 February 1993. The second woman was necklaced to death but Ms Mpangiso escaped. The attack took place during a period of conflict between the PAC and ANC in the town. One ANCYL member applied for and was granted amnesty for his role in the kidnapping (AC/1997/0022).

MPANI, Licence, was severely suffocated when his home was set alight by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

MPANI, Nobuntu Maud (45), lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MPANTSHW A, Mcingelwa, an iKONGO member, was shot by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 at NGOUZA HILL in Lusikisiki, Transkei, where he had attended a meeting during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MPANZA, (first name not given), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 May 1994. He was allegedly attacked by a crowd after he had run over people on the street during the celebration of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President.

MPANZA, Bekapi Netha (45), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in February 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MPANZA, Bonginkosi Ephraim, was shot and killed during political conflict at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near

Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MPANZA, Bongiwwe Lucia (25), a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1989.

MPANZA, Busisiwe (55), was shot dead on 11 September 1992, when unidentified gunmen accompanied by members of the KwaZulu POLICE attacked the ANC-supporting Mpanza family at Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Five people were killed in the attack, and the house was set on fire.

MPANZA, Busisiwe Beatrice (49), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Mandini, Natal, in August 1988, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Dingamandla Aloes (51), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 January 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MPANZA, Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 February 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Kwenzokwabo Hezekial (46), an ANC supporter, had his house at Jozini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1992.

MPANZA, Madoda (44), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons who attacked his home in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 August 1992, allegedly because one of his sons was an ANC supporter. His wife and son were shot and injured in the attack. The Mpanzas' home and crops were also destroyed by fire.

MPANZA, Mar garet Dudu (31), had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 2 August 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

MPANZA, Mathwele Jaconias (41), lost his house and possessions in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 26 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Mhlongeleni Doctor (aka 'Mr Jali'), was killed in a targeted attack by IFP members at Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, on 27 July 1993. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MPANZA, Mpumelelo, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when his home was attacked by other IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 August 1992, allegedly because a member of his family supported the ANC.

MPANZA, Musa (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 June 1993, when he and other members of his family returned to the area because his grandfather's grave had been desecrated. The Mpanza family had fled from the area after they were attacked and threatened in December 1990. Mr Mpanza's cousin was also shot dead in the 1993 attack.

MPANZA, Nsukwana W ilberfor ce (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 22 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His house was burnt down by IFP supporters on the same day.

MPANZA, Octavia Duduzile (34), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 22 February 1994. She was allegedly targeted because her husband was an ANC supporter.

MPANZA, Petros Zakhele (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 October 1992.

MPANZA, Pius Bhaye, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 16 April 1987, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Prince Sihle (12), was shot dead on 29 November 1989 while standing on a wall at his school in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban. An SAP van stopped and fired shots, hitting Sihle Mpanza. Levels of political conflict and tension in the area were high at the time.

MPANZA, Richard, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MPANZA, Sibongile (53), had her house petrol-bombed and burnt down in political violence at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 July 1992. Four people died and ten houses were burnt down in the fighting between ANC and IFP supporters.

MPANZA, Sibongile Qhamukile (26), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MPANZA, Sibosiso (17), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, in May 1992.

MPANZA, Sihle Makhapheni (18), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by an ANC security aide in Empangeni, Natal, who opened fire on people taking down ANC posters near the ANC offices on 22 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The former ANC security aide was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0111).

MPANZA, Sizani Christinah (33), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured and had her house burnt down by unidentified attackers in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, on 19 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was shot dead, and her son was shot and injured in the attack.

MPANZA, Sizani Marry (40), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Ntuzze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 March 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Sthemiso , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing political conflict in 1992.

MPANZA, Thethelela (37), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and injured and had his house in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down in September 1993 during intense political conflict in the area.

MPANZA, Thobile (31), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly accompanied by a named SAP member, in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 July 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MPANZA, Thulani , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 June 1993.

MPANZA, Vikangani Evelina (60), had her two houses and her possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Vumile Gladys (49), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in KwaSithebe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 December 1993.

MPANZA, William (68), had his house burnt down on 11 September 1992 when unidentified gunmen, accompanied by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, attacked the ANC-supporting Mpanza family at Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Five people were killed in the attack and the house was set on fire.

MPANZA, Zakhe Gregory (37), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MPAPA, Ernest Thabo (20), was arrested, and severely beaten and tortured by a named Security Policeman in Worcester, Cape, in August 1985. After two months in custody he was charged with public violence, but was acquitted.

MPAPANE, Mbango Samuel Amos , was chased, captured and necklaced to death by a group of ANC supporters in Mbuzini trust, Tvl, on 17 June 1986. One ANC supporter, who had received some military training from the ANC, was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0338).

MPATENI, Monde , was abducted and interrogated by ANC security personnel near Lobatse, Botswana, on 18 July 1981, because he and his colleague were suspected of having become police informers. Mr Mpateni allegedly produced a firearm, and was shot and killed while travelling in a vehicle with his captors. His body was set alight. Two ANC security members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/236).

MPEDI, Isaac , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 20 July 1985 in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, as he returned from the shops on a day of intense political violence in the area.

MPEDI, Jacob Malaka , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 2 February 1986 in Moutse, Kwa-Ndebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MPEDI, Roselia Dikeledi (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while attending her uncle's funeral on 20 July 1985 in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl during political conflict in the area.

MPEHLO, Mick Fikile Rufus , was shot dead by 'comrades' on 27 July 1986 in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape, allegedly because he was accused by members of the community of having betrayed Steve Biko.

MPEKANE, Nomvula Anna Sarah (24), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 19 May 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MPELE, Vusumuzi (16), an IFP supporter, died from injuries sustained in an attack by ANC supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 17 July 1993.

MPEMBA, Jacob , an ANC member, was detained and tortured in Paarl and Worcester, Cape, in 1961. He was later forced to go into exile.

MPEMBA, Phumulile (34), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 13 June 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

MPEPETO, Embr ose , an ANC supporter and political activist, was shot dead by a named perpetrator associated with the community council in De Aar, Cape, on 1 August 1990. There was ongoing conflict between ANC members and those associated with the community council, many of whom had recently joined the PAC.

MPETA, Ernest Sikhumbuzo , had his house burnt down by CAYCO members in Guguletu, Cape Town, in March 1986, during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in the area. He was opposed to school boycotts.

MPETA, Michael (43), a SAMWU member, was shot and injured by a named perpetrator on 24 May 1990 in Umtata, Transkei.

MPETA, Vivienne , had her house burnt down by CAYCO members in Guguletu, Cape Town, in March 1986, during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in the area. He was opposed to school boycotts.

MPETE, Dineo Cathrine (23), was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police on 25 December 1992 in Hammanskraal, Tvl, during forced removals in the area.

MPETE, Rankwe Kleinbooi (35), was forcibly removed from his home on 25 December 1992 at Morokolong, near Hammanskraal, Tvl, by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police. He was detained and his house destroyed because he supported Chief Kekane against homeland leader, Chief Mangope.

MPETSHENI, Boyce (33), died after being tortured with electric shocks by a named member of the CDF in January 1984 in Whittlesea, Ciskei. Mr Mpetsheni had been accused of stealing a generator. The perpetrator was charged and fined.

MPEVANA, Mandla (19), a UDF supporter, was burnt to death during political unrest in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 4 April 1986.

MPFUNI, Tshinakaho Sophie (46), had her home damaged in an arson attack by named ANC supporters who accused her of witchcraft in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 25 April 1973.

MPHAGA, Mogupudi Buurman (20), was arrested and detained without trial by named members of the SAP on 27 June 1990 in Ekangala, KwaNdebele, and held at the Kwaggafontein Police station.

MPHAGO, Patrick Thumetjie (24), was arrested in July 1988, tortured and detained for six months in Johannesburg, after he was caught with an MK constitution when police raided the hostel where he lived. He had previously been tortured in detention in March and August 1986. The perpetrators included named members of the SAP, Riot Squad and Security Branch.

MPHAHLELE, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, suffered an attempt on his life when MK operatives threw a hand grenade at his house in Tsakane section, Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 15 April 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MPHAHLELE, Andrew, a member of the SAP, was one of three policemen shot dead when MK operatives opened fire on policemen sitting drinking at the tavern in Mariana Street, Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 18 March 1988. Two civilians were injured in the attack. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MPHAHLELE, Mkhululi Brian (22), a student activist, was detained in Langa, Cape Town, on 27 January 1977 and was beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP at Caledon Square police station. He was held in solitary confinement at Pollsmoor prison until May when he was charged, found guilty of arson and sentenced to a three-year jail term.

MPHAHLELE, Nkeko, was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police on 9 March 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MPHAHLELE, Pururu Louis Rhee (25), was severely assaulted after he was wrongly arrested on 2 December 1986 by the Lebowa Police in connection with the burning of witches in the homeland.

MPHAHLELE, Steven Strike (16), a COSAS member, was detained for three months, tortured and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, during 1982. He was rearrested in 1983 and 1984 without any charges being laid against him.

MPHAHLELE, Vincent Marothi Mosehlane (19), a Mphahlele Youth Congress member, was arrested and tortured in 1986 at Kgomo Police station, Lebowa, and then transferred to Pietersburg police station, Tvl. The youth had been implicated in the burning down of a shop belonging to an alleged NP member.

MPHAKI, Leonard (12), an ANC member, was severely injured in August 1976 in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MPHALALA, Kholisile France (54), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded between 18 and 21 February when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

MPHALE, Maria, was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of

Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MPHAMBANE, Bukiswa (18), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MPHAMBO, Cosy Irene (45), had her home burnt down by 'comrades' in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 11 June 1992. Ms Mphambo's son, who was burnt to death in the attack, was suspected of being an IFP supporter.

MPHAMBO, Fanyana Mathews (29), an ANCYL supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home on 18 June 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during conflict in the Vaal between IFP and ANC supporters. Mr Mphambo was suspected of being an IFP supporter.

MPHANGOMA, Tildah, was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance to the Department of Foreign Affairs building in Johannesburg on 15 December 1983. Seven people were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MPHAPHULI, Mphaya Edward (46), an ANC supporter, was detained by the SAP on 25 August 1978 in Sibasa, Venda, on suspicion that he was an ANC informer.

MPHATHI, Ngidi (49), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MPHEHLA, Thapelo Fanuel, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

MPHELA, Lucky Isaac (16), was severely beaten by members of the SADF on 12 June 1986 in Pietersburg, Tvl, in the belief that he had information about the whereabouts of a political activist on the run from police. He was also subjected to death threats and eventually had to leave home to seek refuge in Pretoria.

MPHELE, Lydia (23), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a protest march in the township on 26 March 1990.

MPHIKWA, Mbongeni Moses (40), was shot and severely injured in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 May 1992 by a named member of a BALACLAVA GROUP involved in taxi conflict and hit squad activity. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MPHIRIME, Aaron Mokhele (48), was shot dead on 22 May 1992 in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING, the forerunner of a series of such shootings in the early 1990s.

MPHITI, Mandlakayise Matu (18), was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 27 July 1985 at the police station in Bedford, Cape, after he was arrested for his

role in a consumer boycott that followed death of the CRADOCK FOUR.

MPHO, Joel Parara (31), was shot by members of the SAP in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 22 July 1985. Mr Mpho was attending the funeral of a 'comrade' in the township at the time of the incident.

MPHOHLE, Paul (39), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Many random shootings took place that day, hours before the night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MPHOLO, Ephraim Mosolodi (20), was detained and tortured at Vereeniging police station, Tvl, in November 1988.

MPHOLO, Ishmael, was shot dead while returning home from a funeral on 25 April 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MPHOMANE, Mtuzi Hackington (17), died of multiple injuries after being attacked by WITDOEKE vigilantes near KTC, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MPHOSHA, Tssetsani Daniel (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mphosha resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MPHOTHULO, Joseph, was shot dead at a friend's house in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 21 April 1993. Four others died in the attack.

MPHUPHU, Timoti Crosby (21), a UDF supporter, was beaten and severely tortured by named members of the SAP on two occasions in July 1985, in Zwelethamba, Worcester, Cape. He was arrested after student protests had erupted after the killings of the CRADOCK FOUR, and was held in custody for nine weeks.

MPHUTHI, France Tseko (21), an ANC supporter, was subjected to electric shock torture and was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Vereeniging police station, Tvl, on 10 August 1992. Mr Mphuthi and two others were arrested and reportedly tortured because of their political activities in Sebokeng.

MPHUTHI, Samuel Bafana (40) an ANC supporter, was shot and killed on 4 October 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MPHUTHI, Samuel, was killed when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded on 27 November 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and Security Forces. The perpetrator threw the grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MPHUTING, Ntsemeleli (19), a student activist, was held by the Security Branch in Bloemfontein and Kroonstad, OFS, between April 1963 and January 1964, under the 90-day detention provision. Convicted in terms of the Suppression of Communism Act for

attending two Poqo meetings, he was given a five-year sentence, all but three months of which was suspended. After his release, he was continually harassed by the Security Branch, which resulted in his losing several jobs.

MPIKO, Mokhethi (49), an ANC supporter, was shot on 28 February 1986 at a taxi rank in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, by a named perpetrator who opened fire on mourners on their way to a funeral of youths shot by police.

MPILA, Chris Liphinda, was injured when UDF supporters launched a petrol bomb attack on a bus along the N3 freeway, near Standerton, Tvl, in March 1987. The bus was transporting Pirates soccer club players and fans to Tokoza. The Pirates were believed to be a vigilante group collaborating with community councillors and police in attacking the UDF. Three UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MPILA, Sipundla, was shot and injured by a UDF supporter at Simendeni section, Standerton, Tvl, during March 1987, because he was believed to be a member of the MG Pirates soccer club, a vigilante group collaborating with community councillors and police, in attacking the UDF. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MPILA, Tobi Tryphinah (46), an ANC supporter, was shot and wounded by members of the SADF in Malelane, Tvl, in May 1986. Members of the security forces opened fire on a crowd gathered at a stadium for a community meeting organised by the ANC.

MPIND, Samkela (24), was shot and severely injured in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 November 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPINDI, Mzwamadoda 'Pinkie', an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the security forces in a shack in Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, in January 1986, two weeks after he had returned from exile. The shack was destroyed by an armoured vehicle.

MPISANE, Nzimini John, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MPISANE, Siyabonga Ndoda (20), a UDF supporter, was shot on 9 November 1989 when members of the KwaZulu POLICE opened fire on a session of the local 'people's court' at KwaMashu, Durban. Mr Mpisane died in hospital from his injuries on 23 November 1989.

MPISANE, Ten V incent, an IFP supporter, was beaten, stabbed and strangled to death by named ANC supporters in Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 December 1993.

MPISANE, Thembisile Princess (36), an IFP supporter, was killed by named ANC supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 28 January 1994 in intense political conflict in the area. She was found naked with

her skull crushed and stabwounds all over her body. Her husband had been killed in political violence a fortnight earlier.

MPISI, Lincon Sihle (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot, sustaining severe injuries, by members of an ANC self-defence unit at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1993, allegedly during an internal feud.

MPISI, Siphon Cyprian (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 February 1992.

MPITI, Simiselo (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in February 1990 in Bedford, Cape, during celebrations for the release of Nelson Mandela.

MPLULE, Amelia (45), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapi tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when Police dispersed the crowd using teargas and sjamboks.

MPOFANA, Mazwi Shadrack, a UDF supporter, had his house damaged when it was attacked by Inkatha supporters during political violence in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 December 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/033).

MPOFANE, Robert, sustained damage to his house when it was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 December 1987. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MPOFU, Elizabeth Sonto, fled her home as a result of repeated harassment by members of the SAP at Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1965. The family was allegedly targeted because of their father's involvement with the ANC, then a banned organisation.

MPOFU, Joseph (48), an ANC member, was sentenced to ten years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1965, for his political activities. After his release from prison, he was deported to Zimbabwe, where he died.

MPOFU, Rebecca Ndzwandi, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MPOFU, Taramuka Samson (40), a citizen of Botswana, was injured in a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MPOHOHLE, Majalefa Aaron 'Mighty' (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Seeisoville, Kroonstad, OFS, on 25 December 1984, allegedly while trying to rescue his cousin from being raped.

MPOKELI (MSINGIZANA), Edwin Monde (24), died on 18 October 1993 after he had been admitted to

hospital from Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, after an alleged attempted suicide by hanging. A fellow prisoner alleged that Mr Mpokeli did not hang himself. **MPOLOKENG, Lebogang Sheila** (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Boitumelong, Bloemhof, Tvl, while attending a community meeting, on 25 May 1993.

MPOMPI, Mvukwa, had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS IN 1993.

MPONDIWA, Andrews (78), was burnt to death by a group of named boys claiming to be ANC supporters in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 15 May 1986. Mr Mpondiwa was accused of witchcraft.

MPONDO, Godfrey (7), was shot dead, by a named member of the SAP during political conflict in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 26 November 1984. Godfrey was killed while watching a clean-up campaign organised by youth activists.

MPONDO, Mlungisi Michael (26), a PASO member, was shot dead, allegedly by members of APLA, in 1984 in Tanzania in conflict arising out of political divisions within the PAC.

MPONDO, Mziwakhe John (23), was shot and injured in crossfire when members of the SAP pursued a group of youths in July 1985 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

MPONDO, Sidwell Mzwandile, an ANCYL supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP during ANC rolling mass action in Jansenville, Cape, on 2 August 1992.

MPONGO, Mantahle Junia (19), was shot by members of the 'Zim-zims' on 15 December 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, while attending a night vigil for a 'comrade'. The ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS had split into two rival factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gaddaffis'. At least 17 people were killed in violence between the factions in Khutsong from 1989 to 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

MPONGOSE, M, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MPONGOSHE, Joseph Pakamile (aka 'Sidney Pinkie Mavimbela') (51), an ANC member from KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Before going into exile, Mr Mpongoshé had been a political prisoner on Robben Island.

MPONGOSHE, Pascalina (23), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 16 April 1994 in Vosloorus, Tvl, while waiting to board a taxi with her sister and her aunt.

MPONGOSHE, Thozama (18), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 16 April 1994 in Vosloorus, Tvl, while waiting to board a taxi with her sister and her aunt.

MPONZA, Nhlanhla Knowledge , was injured in an attack by IFP supporters on a home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992. Several members of the Mzimela family were killed in the attack.

MPONZE, Sipiwe , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators on 13 July 1991 in Berlin, Cape.

MPOPOSHE-NKOSIY ANE, Nelson Zwelidumile (71), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 4 April 1989. An MK operative also in the house was shot dead. Police opened fire and threw hand grenades into the house, shattering window panes, breaking doors and causing a fire to break out. Several spent cartridges were left at the scene.

MPOSA, Tyuka Johnson (23), a PAC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP on 13 April 1963 in Burgersdorp, Cape.

MPOSELWA, Gwebelentlanzi , a PAC member, was shot dead by named members of the Transkei Police and Transkei Defence Force at a roadblock in Port St Johns, Transkei, on 29 March 1994.

MPOSULA, Mohanoe Johannes (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein on 12 March 1990, when police clashed with protesters during a march in the area. As a result of the shooting, he lost the sight in one eye.

MPOSULA, Sifiso , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 7 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. A friend he was visiting at the time was also shot and injured. The house was destroyed with a petrol bomb.

MPOSULA, Siphso Samuel , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MPOTSA, Jama Isaac , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Lichtenburg, Tvl, on 20 October 1977.

MPOTULO, Nozipho Edith , lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MPOZA, Lulama Jer emiah , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Worcester, Cape, in April 1960, for his participation in the burning of Pass books during the countrywide anti-Pass Law campaign.

MPUKUNYONI, Ngxolo , was tortured and beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, while participating in a protest march against the implementation of the Tribal Authorities Act.

MPULO, Armstrong Muntowenkosi (23), was shot dead when UDF supporters attacked his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban during political conflict in 1988.

MPULO, Happy (6), was shot and burnt to death by a group of ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1991. The perpetrators, who had allegedly been looking for her brother, raped one of the girls in the house before they shot her and set the house alight while she, her three sisters and a cousin were all inside it. They all died in the fire.

MPULO, James George (34), an IFP supporter, had his house in Ezibomvini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by other IFP supporters on 28 September 1990. Mr Mpulo was allegedly perceived to be an ANC supporter because he had failed to attend an IFP rally that day.

MPULO, Mkipheni Petrus (33), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 6 January 1988, in intensifying political conflict.

MPULO, Sifiso Emmanuel (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 1 February 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPULO, Zandile (16), was shot and burnt to death by a group of ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1991. The perpetrators, who had allegedly been looking for her brother, raped one of the girls in the house before they shot her and set the house alight while she, her three sisters and a cousin were inside it. They all died in the fire.

MPULO, Zanele (16), was raped, shot and burnt to death by a group of ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1991. The perpetrators, who had allegedly been looking for her brother, set the house alight with her, her three sisters and a cousin inside it. They all died in the fire.

MPULO, Zaneni (16), was shot and burnt to death by a group of ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1991. The perpetrators, who had allegedly been looking for her brother, raped one of the girls in the house before they shot her and set the house alight with her, her three sisters and a cousin inside it. They all died in the fire.

MPUMLO, Thobekile Sidwell , was arrested on 1 February 1985 during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape. He was charged with murder, and while awaiting trial, was subjected to severe beatings.

MPUMLWANA, Nokuzola Priscilla (15), an ANCYL marshall, was shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP at her home in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, and assaulted with sjamboks in Stilfontein police station on 28 February 1986, reportedly because of her political activities.

MPUMLWANA, Vincent (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, while attending a funeral on 16 March 1986.

MPUNGA, Desmond Manzolwandle (49), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to

demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MPUNGUSE, Bhekinlanhla Goodluck (41), a traditional healer who had assisted in MK operations in Natal, was lured to Lusaka, Zambia, under false pretences in 1987. ANC security members detained, interrogated, assaulted and severely ill-treated him during May and July 1987 because they suspected him of being a police informer. Two ANC security members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/149).

MPUNGUSE, Edgar Dumisani, a UDF supporter, was killed by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 5 December 1989 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MPUNGUSE, Themba Richard (27), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1988, allegedly by members of the SAP, as he returned from a local meeting called by UDF to report back on peace talks.

MPUNGUSE, V elisile, had his home burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 17 May 1993.

MPUNTSHE, Vuyani (27), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator while he was singing freedom songs in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 10 September 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MPUNZANA, Moletshe, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MPUSHE, Lele (31), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded between 18 and 21 February when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

MPUSHE, Sidumo Archibold (19), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured by UDF supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 30 July 1987.

MPUTANA, Matusé, disappeared from his home in Alberton, Tvl, in 1990 during political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since.

MPYA, Sello George (21), an AZAPO activist, was tortured in detention in 1986 and again in 1987 in Potgietersrus, Tvl, by named members of the SAP, SADF and Security Branch.

MPYANE, Martin Stephen (64), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 22 September 1993 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, during resistance by the Bophuthatswana government to the reincorporation of the homeland into South Africa.

MQADI, Duduzile Elsie (32), a UDF supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1987.

MQADI, Ivy Zanele (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994.

See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MQADI, Lunga (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 18 August 1990.

MQADI, Sifiso Goodman (24), an ANC supporter, died when he was shot, stoned and stabbed by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MQADI, Tolani Eunice (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MQADI, Vindikuku (57), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at the Emahlongwa bus stop in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 4 August 1992. Mr Mqadi was perceived to have sympathies with the ANC.

MQAKAZA, Sixebelele, a PAC supporter, was fatally shot by members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, in December 1962. Police opened fire on passengers as they alighted from a train, killing at least three people. The incident became known as the 'Queenstown station massacre'. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MQALANGA, Tukie Joseph, was shot and killed when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training self-defence units to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and Security Forces. The perpetrator threw the grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MQAMELO, Mongameli Aubrey Matoto (27), was shot dead by members of the Transkei Police in Lusikisiki, Transkei, on 23 December 1980.

MQATHI, Loza Geratina (74), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down on 28 July 1993 in intense fighting between IFP and ANC supporters, which allegedly started some two weeks previously when a woman in the IFP-dominated area of Maweni was shot dead by four youths, and several IFP homes were burnt down. More than 110 people fled the area after their homes were burnt down in the fighting.

MQAYANA, David Zolisele (41), a PAC supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 15 July 1992, at a time of political tension and conflict between the ANC and the PAC. Mr Mqayana was trying to prevent the perpetrators from burning down the family home. His mother died as a result of burns sustained in the fire. His brother was killed by ANC supporters at his mother's funeral on 1 August 1992.

MQAYANA, Isaac Madodana (22), a PAC supporter, was killed by ANC supporters while attending his mother's funeral in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 1 August 1992, at a time of political tension and conflict between the ANC and the PAC. His mother and brother had died when ANC supporters burnt down the family home on 15 July 1992.

MQAYANA, Martha Mannini (56), a PAC supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters who set her

house alight in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 15 July 1992, at a time of political tension and conflict between the ANC and the PAC. Her son, aged 41, was also killed in this attack. Another son, aged 22, was killed by ANC supporters while attending her funeral on 1 August 1992.

MQAYANA, Mpitizeli Peter (72), a PAC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 15 July 1992, at a time of political tension and conflict between the ANC and the PAC. His wife and 41-year-old son were killed in this attack. At his wife's funeral on 1 August 1992, ANC supporters killed a younger son, aged 22.

MQHANA, Msokoli (51), a UDF supporter, was arrested while attending the funeral of an ANC cadre in Bethelsdorp, Port Elizabeth on 23 April 1986. He was held without trial, and released three months later.

MQIKELA, Mlandeli Walter (19), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 2 October 1985, while walking from school.

MQIKELA, Mzandile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead and burnt on 15 August 1990 when his home in the informal settlement, Crossroads, in Katlehong, Tvl, was attacked and set alight, allegedly by IFP supporters. Mr Mqikela was one of 24 people who died in a pre-dawn attack by hostel-dwellers on the Crossroads informal settlement on this day.

MQIKELA, Zoleka Constance (35), an ANC supporter, was shot at and her home was burnt down during an attack on 15 August 1990 in the informal settlement, Crossroads, in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters. Ms Mqikela's brother was shot dead during the attack. He was one of 24 people who died in a pre-dawn attack by local hostel-dwellers on the Crossroads informal settlement on this day.

MQOBONGO, Nontlupeko Maria (46), was in the bedroom of her home in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 4 August 1991 when named members of the SAP, searching for her son who was an ANC supporter, fired a shot which broke her bedroom window.

MQOKOLO, Sindiswa V irginia (26), was stabbed and seriously injured on 11 December 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MQOMA, Abel Mpazamo, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 3 December 1992 during a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-affiliated FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers.

MQOMA, Masesi Josephine (36), was hacked and shot by IFP supporters in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 3 December 1992 during tension between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MQOMEZULO, Petrus Mohau (24), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, in 1984, allegedly because he had information about ANC activities.

MQOMI, Bongani, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1990. His house caught fire when IFP

supporters petrol-bombed a neighbour's house during the period of continued political conflict in the area.

MQONI, Menziwa V oltaire, was stabbed to death by a group of 'comrades' in Kagiso, Tvl, on 13 March 1986.

MQUBULI, Mzukisi Thomas (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured after being assaulted and tortured by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 6 May 1986. The perpetrator had allegedly tried to extract information from him about a police officer that had been burnt to death.

MQUDLWA, Pietman, a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

MQUNSENI, Khuzwayo, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in May 1983.

MQULWANA, Mzuwuliwe (24), was shot and injured in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 March 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi that month. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

MQUMAKO, Monase Letta, was severely beaten by supporters of a named Inkatha-aligned *induna* at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1988, when the perpetrators allegedly entered her home looking for firearms. Her son was abducted, beaten and nearly drowned, allegedly because he had angered the *induna*.

MQWEBA, Nomachule Glenrose (36), was shot on 17 November 1991 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MRALASI, Alwinus Ndodiphela (43), was part of a group of 26 men arrested in Victoria West, Cape, on 24 April 1968, and charged with sabotage. After over a year in custody, the group was acquitted. This was part of a set of arrests and trials in the Karoo region in which Poqo networks were alleged to have conspired to rise up against the white population. The Commission found the charges to be groundless.

MRASHULA, Jongintalo, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 1 July 1986 during political conflict.

MROLA, Simanga Sidwell (17), a UDF supporter and student activist, was detained repeatedly between 1985 and 1986 in Bloemfontein, and severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention. After his release in 1986 he suffered a mental breakdown and was hospitalised.

MROLOTA, Eunice Boniswa (56), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MROXISA, Neliswa (49), an ANC supporter and women's activist, was detained in Worcester, Cape, on 12 June 1986, and held for three months under emergency regulations.

MRUBATA, Petrus (34), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and SAP members on his arrest, with over 100 other residents in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986. His right eye was permanently damaged in the assault. He was held in custody for five months while charged with public violence, but was acquitted.

MRUBATA, Pringle Oscar Ntando (17), was shot and severely injured by a named AMASOLOMZI vigilante in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986, while he was on his way home from the funeral of an activist. Mr Mrubata was paralysed by his injury and was confined to a wheelchair until his death from related causes in February 1999.

MRULEKANA, Julius (25), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 16 December 1985, after removing burning tyres from the middle of a road in the area. He lost his sight as a result of the shooting.

MRWEBI, Nkosinathi (19), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP on 30 July 1986 in Hofmeyr, Cape.

MSABALA, Allen Darius , an ANC supporter, was shot dead near Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 15 November 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSABALA, Sibusisiwe Lucia (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in July 1992.

MSAHILE, Treyer Freda Nidda (46), had her home demolished by members of the Bophuthatswana Police acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 8 February 1993.

MSANE Babazile (64), an ANC supporter, lost her house on 16 March 1994 in an arson attack by IFP supporters on residents of Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSANE, Esau Bhekuyise (40), had his home burnt down at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes in the area. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

MSANE, Nkosi Christopher (21), was found dead after he had been abducted by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, in October 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Msane was perceived by the perpetrators to be an ANC supporter.

MSANE, Nkosinathi (42), had his home and shop burnt down by IFP supporters at Embabe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSANE, Nondumiso Clementine (28), lost her house in an arson attack in the Ngwelezana area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSANE, Phwayinkosi , was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 2 February 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MSANE, Phyllis , an ANC supporter, had her home attacked by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. The family was displaced as a result of this attack.

MSANE, Victoria Khanyile (18), was shot by alleged members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976, the day after the start of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MSANE, Zandile , an ANC supporter, had her home attacked by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. The family was displaced as a result of this attack.

MSANI, (name not given), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters who attacked her family home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. One member of the family was raped in the attack, and one other was killed.

MSANI, Bongumusa (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 September 1990, allegedly because of his family's refusal to join the IFP while living in an IFP stronghold. The three Msani brothers were allegedly all threatened by IFP supporters. Two were killed and the other was tortured in the course of political conflict in the area.

MSANI, Fisani Busisiwe (44), an ANC supporter, had some of her possessions destroyed in Lamontville, Durban, on 1 July 1985, after UDF supporters attacked her house with stones when she refused to donate money to them. She was labelled an Inkatha supporter. Two of her sons were killed in political conflict in the area. One was tortured by Inkatha supporters.

MSANI, Gladys (20), an ANC supporter, was raped by IFP supporters when they attacked her family home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. Two members of the family were killed in the attack.

MSANI, Khohlwe (55), lost her house on 16 March 1994 in an arson attack by IFP supporters on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSANI, Khulumile (46), who was non-partisan, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MSANI, Maduthi Thandi (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSANI, Muzomuhle Shadrack Robert (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 December 1989 in intense political conflict in the area. Mr Msane was forced to join an Inkatha attack on UDF supporters. His two brothers were also victims of political violence in the area.

MSANI, Mxolisi For tune , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992.

MSANI, Petros Kwanzakufani (20), an ANC supporter, was taken to the home of a prominent Inkatha supporter at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989, where he was tortured and held overnight, allegedly because he was suspected of being an ANC or UDF supporter. Mr Msani's two brothers were both killed in the course of political conflict in the area.

MSANI, Thokozile Evelyn (50), an ANCYL leader, had her house attacked, vandalised and looted by IFP supporters at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

MSAULI, Vusumzi Attwell (40), an ANC supporter, died after he was shot in the neck, chest and abdomen by an MK operative during an internal feud in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 29 March 1990.

MSAWULI, Olifant (58), was tortured and then burnt to death by named ANC supporters in Koppies, OFS, in November 1992, allegedly because his son was believed to be a policeman. Burning liquid plastic was poured onto his head and his fingernails were removed with a pair of pliers. Four people were sentenced to 25 years' imprisonment for this offence.

MSEBENI, Gladys Khombisile (27), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSEBENI, Ntombikabani (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSELEKU, Ar mstrong (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 February 1992, allegedly because he had assisted ANC youth during political conflict in the area. His father was also shot dead in the attack, which took place at the family-owned store.

MSELEKU, Bongani, a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 28 November 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other UDF supporters were killed in the same attack.

MSELEKU, Nhlanhla Petro (21), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 August 1992.

MSELEKU, Ntombikayise (57), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 October 1993. IFP supporters had allegedly embarked on a campaign to rid the area of ANC supporters.

MSELEKU, Ntonto Florina 'T oto', an ANC supporter, had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 4 February 1992.

MSELEKU, Olive Bajabulile (44), an IFP supporter, had her home in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations earlier that month.

MSELEKU, Qondeni Albertina (35), had her house in Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack, allegedly by members of the SADF, on 16 August 1992, after a night of violence in the area.

MSELEKU, Robert Gagu, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 February 1992, allegedly for assisting ANC youth during political conflict in the area. His son, aged 21, was also shot dead in the attack, which took place at the family-owned store.

MSELEKU, Sandile Richman (16), an ANC supporter, was injured in an explosion detonated by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in September 1992.

MSELEKU, Sydney (56), had his house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban burnt down by IFP supporters on 30 September 1990. The attack allegedly occurred because the Mselukus were living in an IFP stronghold, and two of the daughters were associated with UDF supporters.

MSELEKU, Themba Alfred (29), an ANC supporter, had his house in Fakazi, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1991 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mseleku was forced to flee from the area as a result of the attack.

MSELEKU, Zamaduma (30), was severely beaten while walking home with her sister from Murchison Hospital, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 January 1993 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her sister was killed in the attack.

MSHAYISA, Jingxi, an ANC supporter, was assaulted in 1960 in Mount Ayliff and Lusikisiki police stations in Transkei, while he was serving a three-year detention for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MSHENGU, Bonginkosi Matshilo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Mavamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 December 1992.

MSHENGU, Fanyana Job (55), was killed on 25 May 1986, when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Two other family members, including a child, were killed in the attack.

MSHENGU, Johannes Madevu (54), a UDF and ANC supporter, was attacked with teargas by named Inkatha supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in October 1986 in intensifying violent conflict in the area. He fell and broke his leg while fleeing, and was hospitalised for six months.

MSHENGU, Patrick (21), was killed on 25 May 1986 when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Two other family members, including a child, were killed in the attack.

MSHENGU, Thembinkosi, was killed on 25 May 1986 when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Two other family members were killed in the attack.

MSHOLE, Edward, was hacked with knives and pangas by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, in March 1992. He is unable to speak as a result.

MSHUBA, Alzina (47), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1994. Her son was killed in the attack.

MSHUDULU, Ntsikelelo Justice (38), a PAC supporter, was detained under SECTION 29 in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 25 June 1985, and taken to Caledon Square police station where he was severely tortured by named members of the SAP. He was held for three months and was later acquitted of various charges against him.

MSIA, Nkosana Kingsley (20), was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP in Prieska, Cape, in March 1986, after incidents of unrest in the town.

MSIBE, Jabulani Richard, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

MSIBI, (first name not given), a Phoyco member, was detained by named members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, on 20 June 1986, during a protest to demand the release of political detainees. The police fired shots at the demonstrators, and arrested some Phoyco members. In detention, they were tortured.

MSIBI, Alpheus, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), in Ethandakukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, in 1992, during a period of conflict between the BLACK CATS and the ANC. Mr Msibi, the mayor of Ethandakukhanya, was suspected of being an IFP member. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/98/0121).

MSIBI, Fanlo Goldem (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, in March 1994.

MSIBI, Jabulani Joseph (31), was stabbed to death and thrown from a train between Croesus and Langlaagte stations, Tvl, on 24 April 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MSIBI, Jabulani Sidney, a senior member of MK intelligence, was abducted from Swaziland in June 1986 by *Vlakplaas* operatives on the instructions of Security Branch Headquarters. He was assaulted near the Oshoek border post with Swaziland and again at Daisy farm, near Pretoria. A senior Security Branch Headquarters operative, the commander of *Vlakplaas*, the divisional commander of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and six other operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/152). Mr Msibi was later released and shot dead in uncertain circumstances on 5 July 1988 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg.

MSIBI, Jubilia Jabulile (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 January 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MSIBI, Kidibone Johana (33), was injured when the bus she was travelling in was petrol-bombed by an UWUSA on 28 September 1992 in Ratanda, near

Heidelberg, Tvl, during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA which caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MSIBI, Mbolawa Michael, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MSIBI, Michael, a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack by MK operatives on the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

MSIBI, Moffat Siphiwe (26), was detained and tortured under emergency regulations in Newcastle, Natal, on 1 August 1988, allegedly because he had information about political activities in the area.

MSIBI, Msesi Tr yphina, a civilian, was killed when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on the Diepgezet/Barberton road, Tvl, on 28 March 1987. Three of her relatives also died in the blast and one survived with injuries. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MSIBI, Oubaas Fran, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MSIBI, Petros Peta (24), an IFP supporter, was abducted, stabbed and stoned to death by ANC supporters in Ladysmith, Natal, on 16 December 1992.

MSIBI, Richard Jabulani, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MSIBI, Sibobo Christina, a civilian, was killed when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on the Diepgezet/Barberton road, Tvl, on 28 March 1987. Three of her relatives also died in the blast and one survived with injuries. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MSIBI, Sibusiso, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MSIBI, Sikhalo , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 19 April 1993 in Zonkesizwe informal settlement near Vosloorus, Tvl, when IFP supporters allegedly attacked a group of people returning from the funeral of assassinated SACP secretary general CHRIS HANI. Two people, including Mr Msibi, were shot dead and three were injured in this attack.

MSIBI, Siphamandla Stanley , was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in 1993, while on his way to an ANC youth camp.

MSIBI, Sipho Selby , was intimidated during 1985, and shot on 31 March 1985, by members of the Security Branch in Sibongile, Dundee, Natal.

MSIBI, Vusi Hymie (15), an ANC supporter, was arrested, beaten with sjamboks, and held in the boot of a car at the Standerton police station, Tvl, in 1987. He and his friends were accused by the police of killing and burning a person.

MSIKINYA, Mtutuzeli Charles Mbuyi (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 18 April 1993, in political conflict following the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

MSIMANG, Filile Isabel (47), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1989 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. She was constantly harassed by Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE, allegedly because of her son's support for the UDF.

MSIMANG, Noma Barbara (51), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on two occasions, first on 7 December 1989 and again on 20 April 1994, in continuing political conflict between in the area.

MSIMANG, Thulani Goodenough (12), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sthembile, Glencoe, Natal, on 21 March 1990. Thulani encountered a crowd of men stoning the hostel, in political conflict which had broken out during Sharpeville Day commemorations in the area. He was killed when police fired on the crowd.

MSIMANGA, Dadi Saul (44), had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 30 June 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MSIMANGA, Jebello Anna (53), had her home damaged in an arson attack in 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftainship of the village.

MSIMANGA, Maditaba Sylvia , was shot and injured on 19 April 1993 in Zonkesizwe informal settlement near Vosloorus, Tvl, when IFP supporters allegedly attacked a group of people returning from the funeral of assassinated SACP secretary general, CHRIS HANI. Two people were shot dead and three people, including Ms Msimanga, were injured in the attack.

MSIMANGA, Mamokete Maria (25), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MSIMANGA, Shezi , an MK member, was shot and injured by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in a night-time ambush on 22 May 1987 of the car in which he was travelling in Mbabane, Swaziland. Three persons were killed in this attack, including a senior MK operative, Mr Theophilus Dlodlo (MK name 'Viva') who was the primary target of the operation, and two students at the University of Swaziland. One other passenger, A Swazi woman was injured.

MSIMANGA, Thomas (84), was shot in the back by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MSIMANGO, Baloni Richard (60), was hacked to death by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 31 October 1992. Mr Msimango was thought to be sympathetic to the ANC.

MSIMANGO, Bolawane Loraine (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead when her house was attacked on 10 September 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MSIMANGO, Dress Jack , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MSIMANGO, Elvis Sibusiso (22), a UDF supporter and leader of KwaMashu Youth League, was detained in Scottburgh, Natal, on 25 January 1985. While in detention, he was severely tortured, repeatedly beaten, and teargassed in his cell, allegedly because of his political activities. He was charged with attempting to leave the country. He fled into exile while out on bail.

MSIMANGO, Emmanuel 'Po' Mhlakaniphi (26), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by fellow UDF supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 27 March 1990 in the course of a serious internal feud. He was allegedly shot while trying to mediate between opposing UDF factions.

MSIMANGO, Eric Fana , disappeared with his brother on 20 November 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, while travelling from Tokoza to Pretoria. An IFP march from Johannesburg to Pretoria was in progress at the same time. He has never been seen since and is presumed dead.

MSIMANGO, Evelinah Ouma , was injured when a hand grenade thrown by UWUSA members exploded in a bus transporting workers on 28 September 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. One person was killed and 13 others were injured. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP aligned UWUSA workers resulted in violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MSIMANGO, Herbert Zibuse (22), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 April 1988 in intensifying violent conflict in the area.

MSIMANGO, Jabulani (34), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 1 October 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MSIMANGO, Jabulani Abraham (18), an ANC supporter, was shot by a named Inkatha leader while

returning from school in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 April 1988.

MSIMANGO, Joseph Msebe (59), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters who attacked his home in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 24 February 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MSIMANGO, Joseph Skhele (40), was shot at during an attack on his house, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl. Mr Msimango escaped unhurt, but his wife was stabbed and shot dead in front of her two children during the same incident. By September 1990 more than 500 people had already died in the violent political conflict which erupted in August 1990 on the East Rand.

MSIMANGO, Joyce (49), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 14 April 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Her husband had been shot dead by Inkatha supporters two months earlier.

MSIMANGO, Mfanufikile Thomas (28), an ANCYL chairperson, was shot and struck in the head with an axe by IFP supporters at KwaDabeka, near Pinetown, Natal, in March 1992.

MSIMANGO, Mzondase Elizabeth (20), was shot in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 March 1993.

MSIMANGO, Pauline , was assaulted with knobkerries by supporters of Chief Tsajoa in August 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during a disagreement she had with the local chief.

MSIMANGO, Philemon Mjanyelwa , an IFP supporter, was shot and killed at his home by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 September 1993. The SDU members believed that Mr Msimango was an IFP supporter. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0316).

MSIMANGO, Sakia , was beaten with knobkerries by supporters of Chief Tsajoa in August 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during a disagreement he had with the local chief.

MSIMANGO, Thabani T errence (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 23 December 1993.

MSIMANGO, Zenzele Sixtus (22), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 27 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. Mr Msimango was allegedly shot when he tried to assist someone who was being attacked by Inkatha supporters.

MSIMANGO-SIBIY A, Lina , was injured in a limpet mine explosion at Tshabalala's dry cleaners, in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 August 1984. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MSIYA, Guguletu Innocent , was severely beaten in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Msiya was one of five people who survived the beating, while two others were beaten to death, allegedly for crimes

committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

MSIZA, Amos , was arrested and beaten by a member of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, in 1986.

MSIZA, Anna , sustained severe injuries when petrol was poured over her and she was set alight by named perpetrators on 22 May 1991 at Tweefontein, KwaNdebele. Ms Msiza was attacked after she was accused of being a witch.

MSIZA, Babasani Sophia (46), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the State's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in violent conflict.

MSIZA, Bella Fiki , was shot by IMBOKODO vigilantes in July 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MSIZA, Daniel Mamphe (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted in Johannesburg, in February 1988 and tortured for several weeks by members of the Security Branch.

MSIZA, Elizabeth Baphelile , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during a protest march on 21 November 1985.

MSIZA, Gerald , was shot dead on 13 April 1986 in Daveyton, Tvl, by a named member of the SAP because he refused to allow police to search him. The killing occurred during fierce resistance by Daveyton residents to police action which escalated under the 1985 state of emergency. In a confrontation with police over the shooting, a youth was shot dead.

MSIZA, Gladys (61), was harassed and intimidated by a member of the SAP when her house was raided several times in May 1986 in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl.

MSIZA, Goodwill , a COSAS member, was severely beaten and insulted in 1986 in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, by youths allegedly provoked by a notorious policeman in the area.

MSIZA, Johannes Legare , (19), was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 15 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MSIZA, Joseph Mshiwa (25), died seven days after he was shot on 4 June 1993 at Katlehong, Tvl, during political conflict in the area.

MSIZA, Julia (29), was severely beaten when her home was attacked by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in 1986. Three other people were injured. Ms Msiza died five months later as a result of injuries sustained in the attack.

MSIZA, Mamoropa (79), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in 1986 at Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MSIZA, Moses (18), an ANC supporter, was abducted and beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries by IMBOKODO vigilantes in May 1986 at the tribal authority in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MSIZA, Pauline Elsie (14), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976, the day after the SOWETO UPRISING began. Pauline was shot while watching people looting a nearby beerhall.

MSIZA, Piet (17), was severely beaten when his home was attacked by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in 1986. Three other people were injured in the attack and one died five months later as a result of her injuries.

MSIZA, Solomon (39), was stoned, injured and had his house burnt down in May 1986 in KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MSIZA, Thoko, was abducted and threatened with necklacing by ANC supporters in June 1986 in Kwaggafontein, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. The perpetrators wanted to know the whereabouts of Mr Msiza's brother, suspected of working for the KwaNdebele government.

MSIZAZWE, Joyce Nomvuyo, (39), a UDF supporter, had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and UDF supporters in the area. One of her sons had been killed in the course of political violence in August 1990.

MSIZAZWE, Musawenkosi (13), was beaten by named members of the SADF near his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, in 1987. He was then taken to an Inkatha stronghold, where he survived an attempt on his life.

MSIZI, (first name not given), a councillor, survived an attempt on his life when his home was petrol-bombed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1990. The perpetrators believed that he was also an IFP supporter. Mr Msizi managed to escape from the house. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/139).

MSIZI, Mncedisi, was shot and injured by members of the SAP, in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, during October 1985. He was later arrested and taken to a dam where he was severely tortured by named policemen.

MSIZI, Mongezi Hartington (12), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 21 March 1960, when police opened fire on a crowd of anti-Pass Law protesters. Three people were killed and many injured in the incident.

MSIZI, Timothy Vusumzi Tics (28), was arrested in May 1986 and held in custody for three weeks on charges relating to a rent boycott in Zolani, Ashton, Cape. He was again detained on 16 June 1986 at the police station in Ashton, Cape, where he was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

MSIZWANE, Mzwandile, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MSOBOMVU, Thompson (41), a PAC supporter, was arrested on 3 January 1963 and detained in Paarl and Worcester prisons, Cape, where he was tortured. This

took place three months after the Poqo revolt in Paarl. He then served a term of imprisonment on Robben Island.

MSOKI, Mzwandile (32), a member of the BPC, was detained in May 1976. He was kept in solitary confinement in different Transkei prisons, and was interrogated and tortured by members of the Transkei Police for refusing to confess to furthering the aims of a banned political organisation in conflict over the 1976 Transkei independence.

MSOKI, Nqweniso Charles (45), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 25 December 1986. The shooting left Mr Msoki with permanent physical disabilities.

MSOMI, Alphina Zamekile (38), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndodwane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MSOMI, Annatoria Mantombi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when men identifying themselves as members of the SAP attacked her home in an IFP stronghold at Esperanza, Umzinto, near Port Shepstone, on 17 June 1992. Her mother was killed in the attack. An IFP supporter was eventually charged and acquitted.

MSOMI, Bachumile Eunice (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Bangelakhe Chilika (39), an ANCYL chairman, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Thafamasi, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 May 1991.

MSOMI, Bhacephi (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Bhakabantu Elliot, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Bhekezamandla (50), an IFP supporter, died in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 October 1991, four days after being shot by a named ANC supporter.

MSOMI, Bheki, an Inkatha supporter, was shot and severely injured at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

MSOMI, Bheki, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 9 October 1985, in intense political conflict following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in August 1985.

MSOMI, Bhikilda Johannes, was attacked during political conflict in Clermont, near Durban. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

MSOMI, Bongani Johnson (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named Inkatha supporter at

Empangeni, Natal, on 1 May 1990. Mr Msomi then allegedly killed his assailant in self-defence. His home was burnt down two months later, on 7 July 1990, by named Inkatha supporters, allegedly accompanied by the SAP.

MSOMI, Bongani , an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MSOMI, Bongile Ntombi (28), lost her house in an arson attack in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1993.

MSOMI, Busisiwe Zibuyile , was severely injured on 2 February 1992 when her mother's house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, was burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Buyilephi Khumbuzile (29), an ANC supporter, had her house and shop burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in March 1991 at the Chimora informal settlement at Umlazi, Durban, in continuing political conflict.

MSOMI, Clementine (46), an ANC supporter, had her house in Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992.

MSOMI, Cornelius Thulisani (18), an Inkatha supporter, had his house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1990.

MSOMI, Delisile Jermina (43), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Sakhotshe, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 20 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MSOMI, Dingeni (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Duke Welcome , was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MSOMI, Enock Muntu , an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 13 September 1993, when members of the SADF opened fire on IFP and ANC supporters engaged in violent conflict.

MSOMI, Erik Zamokwakhe (12), was stabbed and severely injured by a group of people including a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 10 January 1983.

MSOMI, Fephi Thophi (39), had her home in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 21 August 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Fikelephi Zintombi (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in

Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Fikile , was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 24 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MSOMI, Finkie Maria (13), was shot dead in a revenge attack on a home in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, by alleged members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB on 28 February 1989. Several others were killed in the attack, including Finkie's sister and cousin, and others were injured.

MSOMI, Gamalakhe Amos (50), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death at Pietermaritzburg on 2 December 1988, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Geslina Ngoane (54), an ANC supporter, had her home in Adams Mission, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 September 1993. Her sons were stabbed in the attack, and one of them died from his injuries.

MSOMI, Gibson Thulani (36), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 November 1985 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Hawukile (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Israel Khomba (21), an ANC supporter, was bitten by a police dog and stabbed while in detention by members of the SAP in Durban in November 1993.

MSOMI, Joana Makhosazane (52), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, damaged substantially by UDF supporters on 10 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MSOMI, Joseph , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 19 August 1988 at Luganda, near Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal.

MSOMI, Judith Mthandeni (12), was severely burnt after MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB members allegedly threw a petrol bomb into her house in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1989.

MSOMI, Juke Twana , was shot dead when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MSOMI, Khangelani , an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 in an attack on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Khanyisile Glotidia Nokuthokoza (29), lost her house in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 April 1990 in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MSOMI, Khanyisile Mar garet (52), had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, looted on 27 July 1992, the day after the FOLWENI MASSACRE. Having fled the area because of the political violence, Ms Msomi returned to find her home looted and damaged.

MSOMI, Khumbulani , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the AMAVARAVARA at KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in February 1990, allegedly because he refused to join them. One other person, also an ANC supporter, was killed in the attack.

MSOMI, Kulumelaphi (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Njobakazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in March 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MSOMI, Linda Edmund (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 25 September 1993 in Adams Mission, near Durban.

MSOMI, Luke Richard (43), an ANC supporter, had his house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Lungisani David (18), died of multiple injuries when ANC supporters attacked IFP supporters at an IFP self-defence camp meeting at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992. The attackers threw a hand grenade and fired several shots into the hut where the meeting was being held.

MSOMI, Makanca Darkie (51), an IFP supporter, had his home shot at and set alight by ANC supporters in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991. In April and May 1991, political violence in the Port Shepstone area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MSOMI, Mandlakayise Raphael (30), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 12 March 1986 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MSOMI, Mandlenkosi V italis , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MSOMI, Mandlokayise (34), was shot and injured in June 1993 by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MSOMI, Mangisa Rose (39), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, in 1989.

MSOMI, Mathilda Nokukhanya , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least

120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MSOMI, Matsedisio Flora , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MSOMI, Mbuso Holiness , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 27 June 1992. His house was set on fire in the attack. The Msomi family was allegedly attacked because they were well-known ANC supporters living in an IFP stronghold.

MSOMI, Mbuyiselwa (32), was killed at Njobakazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

MSOMI, Mcushwa Nivard , an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

MSOMI, Melta Magumbi (64), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Mfanafuthi Sydney (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at Adams Mission, near Durban, on 25 September 1993. His brother was killed and the family home burnt down in the attack.

MSOMI, Mfungelwa (43), had his home, vehicle and business in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, set alight in May 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Mgqambi (58), an ANC supporter, lost her home and sugar cane crop at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in September 1991.

MSOMI, Mgwazeni , was shot dead on 26 February 1994 when unidentified persons attacked his home at Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His son and daughter were also shot dead in the attack, and his house was burnt down.

MSOMI, Mkanyiseleni Elphas (51), an IFP supporter, lost his house and spaza shop in a petrol bomb attack by a named perpetrator in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 March 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MSOMI, Mkhanyiselwa , an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Moses Mandla (37), had his house in Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 October 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Ms (name not given), had her house in Stanger, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. She was allegedly targeted because her grandchildren were ANC supporters.

MSOMI, Mtiyephi Evelina (44), had her house burnt down in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 26 February 1994 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband, son and daughter were all shot dead in the attack.

MSOMI, Ndaba Kujwayela (40), had his house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 24 September 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MSOMI, Ndukuzezwe (36), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons in Umlazi, Durban, on 10 March 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Ngangesandla (62), had her house shot at and her possessions destroyed and stolen in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Nhlanhla (15), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 9 October 1985, and is reportedly partially paralysed as a result of his injuries. The shooting took place in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters following the memorial service for UDF leader Victoria Mxenge, which had taken place the day before.

MSOMI, Nivard, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Nkosyangithanda, had her house in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down on 17 May 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Nomathekisi (42), had her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Nomsa Mildred (21), a student at the University of Swaziland, was shot dead by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in a night-time ambush on 22 May 1987 of the car in which she was travelling in Mbabane, Swaziland. Two other persons were killed in the operation, including a senior MK operative, Mr Theophilus Dlodlo (MK name 'Viva'), while two persons were injured.

MSOMI, Nomusa (28), had her home in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February 1990.

MSOMI, Ntombe Anastasia (59), had her home burnt down in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 March 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Ntombifikile (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in November 1993.

MSOMI, Patience Nokuthula (25), was abducted, raped and stabbed several times by Inkatha supporters at Georgedale, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 April 1984. Her attackers were allegedly trying to gain information on UDF supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Patrick, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

MSOMI, Paul Sibusiso, an MK operative, disappeared after leaving Pinetown, Natal, for exile in June 1990. Mr Msomi and the other members of his cell were last seen by friends in Swaziland just after leaving South Africa, but were also reported to have been seen returning to the country. The police informed a friend that they had been released from the border post near Piet Retief, but nothing has been heard of them since.

MSOMI, Petros Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 April 1993. Seven people were killed in fighting in the area that day.

MSOMI, Rosebina (75), had her house burnt down in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 17 May 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Sicelo Gestophus (26), an MK operative, returned from exile in Tanzania in June 1990 and disappeared five days later in Umlazi, Durban. Witnesses saw him getting into a blue Citi Golf driven by an unidentified man. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MSOMI, Simiso Cyril (24), was shot and wounded by an IFP member in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 22 April 1990, allegedly in a revenge attack following an attack on the perpetrator's house by unidentified UDF supporters. The perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0059).

MSOMI, Sipho Herbert (25), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 September 1992.

MSOMI, Sipho Themba Frederick (22), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at CR Swart Square, Durban, in March 1984. He was allegedly arrested for undergoing military training in Lesotho.

MSOMI, Sita Alson (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by fellow ANC supporters in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 May 1990, allegedly because he was suspected of being an Inkatha supporter.

MSOMI, Solani (64), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Stella Patience, a UDF supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters on 18 April 1988 near Georgedale, KwaZulu/Natal. The perpetrators allegedly intended to kill her and use her body parts as 'muti'.

She was raped and managed to escape. One perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MSOMI, Steven (40), an Inkatha supporter, died from multiple injuries after being attacked by UDF supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. The attack was allegedly in revenge for an attack by Inkatha supporters on UDF supporters the previous day.

MSOMI, Sweleni (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Thandekile (68), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the KwaZulu POLICE (KZP) after attending a Worker's Day rally in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 1 May 1986. Members of the KZP stopped the bus in which she and others were travelling, then assaulted and fired teargas at passengers, all allegedly ANC supporters returning from the rally.

MSOMI, Thandiwe Mayvis (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in March 1994 in intensified violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Thandwayinkosi was shot dead on 26 February 1994 when unidentified persons attacked his home in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His father and sister were also shot dead in the attack, and their house was burnt down.

MSOMI, Themane, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 April 1994.

MSOMI, Thembekile Florah (59), lost her house in Umlazi, Durban, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 9 October 1985 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Thembeni, was shot dead on 26 February 1994 when unidentified persons attacked her home in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her brother and father were also shot dead in the attack, and their house was burnt down.

MSOMI, Thembi (33), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Thembisile Mirriam (47), an ANC supporter, had her house in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down on 1 March 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Ms Msomi's husband was killed and her son was shot and injured in an attack by IFP supporters on 19 March 1992.

MSOMI, Thokozani Goodenough, an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 December 1991.

MSOMI, Thokozile (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Thulani Patrick (33), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Slangspruit, Pietermaritzburg on 29 May 1989. The following day his body was found nearby with injuries relating indicating beating.

MSOMI, Thuthuka Philemon Joe (21), an ANC supporter, was attacked by IFP supporters, in Mamery, Stanger, Natal, in April 1993. They threatened him and pursued him into a nearby forest.

MSOMI, Timothy (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 14 November 1991 in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, after peace talks in the area had induced him to return home.

MSOMI, Tryphina (61), was stabbed and shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban on 6 April 1990 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MSOMI, Velephi (61), had her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Winnie (60), an ANC supporter, had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 June 1992. One of her sons, a well-known ANC activist in the area, was stabbed to death in the attack.

MSOMI, Zanele Abigail (38), had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, petrol-bombed during 1988. Ms Msomi's husband was a member of the KwaZulu POLICE, and had received threats from both UDF and Inkatha supporters.

MSOMI, Zothini (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSONGELWA, Madondo, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MSUBO, Edward (31), an ANC supporter, had his home in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local ANC leader. Five members of the Msubo family and the ANC leader were killed.

MSUBO, Elliot Sandile (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local with an ANC leader. Four other family members and the ANC leader were also killed, and the house was burnt down in the attack.

MSUBO, Emmanuel Tandazani (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local with an ANC leader. Four other family members and the ANC leader were also killed, and the house was burnt down in the attack.

MSUBO, Ernest Saziso (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local with an ANC leader. Four other family members and the ANC leader were also killed, and the house was burnt down in the attack.

MSUBO, Evangeline Nomasonto (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local with an ANC leader. Four other family members and the ANC leader were also killed, and the house was burnt down in the attack.

MSUBO, Yvonne Nomphumelelo (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local with an ANC leader. Four other family members and the ANC leader were also killed, and the house was burnt down in the attack.

MSUKENI, Mamaliken, lost her house and livestock in an arson attack in May 1960 at Empetsheni, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MSUKENI, Nkosayipheleli, was beaten to death by members of the members of the SAP in May 1960 at Empetsheni, near Bizana, Transkei during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MSUTHU, Litha (30), a PAC supporter, was detained and tortured in Willowvale, Transkei, in April 1963.

MSUTHU, Mbulelo, was killed in an attack on Crossroads informal settlement in Katlehong, Tvl, on 15 August 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters. Twenty-four people died in this pre-dawn attack by local hostel-dwellers on Crossroads informal settlement.

MSUTHWANA, Xoliswa, a UDF supporter, was killed by 'necklacing' by unidentified perpetrators in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 4 February 1986.

MSUTU, Mbulelo, was stabbed and shot to death by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers on 15 August 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership when it launched itself as a political party in 1990. As a result, conflict between township residents and hostel-dwellers increasingly overlapped political affiliation with ethnic identity.

MSUTU, Mthunzi Pendlly (21), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 18 July 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MSUTWANA, Nomthunzi Valencia (30), was detained during OPERATION KATZEN and tortured during interrogation by members of the Ciskei Elite Unit in Alice, Ciskei, in 1986. Two members of the Ciskei Police were granted amnesty for the torture, as well as seven members of the SADF, Border Security Branch and Department of Prisons for Operation Katzen (AC/1997/0023; AC/1997/0024; AC/1997/0025; AC/1998/043; AC/1999/003; AC/1999/245; AC/2000/037; AC/2000/192; AC/2001/159 and AC/2001/224).

MSWANE, Derrick Vusumuzi (29), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in June 1992 in political conflict around the launch of IFP branches in the area. Another family member was shot dead in the attack on his home.

MSWANE, Isaac (49), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters who attacked his home in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 25 June 1992 during political conflict around the launch of IFP branches in the area. His home was burnt down in the attack.

MSWAZI, Alexia (60), an ANC supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MSWELI, Buti Ronald (22), was severely injured when running away from police in Daveyton, Tvl, on 15 June 1986. He and others were allegedly preparing for June 16 commemorations when they were chased by police vehicles.

MSWELI, Duduzile Patricia (34), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Chesterville, Durban, on 9 June 1986, when police opened fire while arresting youths involved in political action in the area. Ms Msweli lost her sight in one eye as a result of the shooting.

MSWELI, Faisendlini (39), lost his home in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Mangwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Another family member was stabbed to death in the attack.

MSWELI, Goodness Makhosazane (21), an IFP supporter, had her home petrol-bombed in Wombane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 29 November 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her father was shot dead by an ANC supporter three weeks later, in political conflict at Gingindlovu, Natal.

MSWELI, Hamilton Bukhosibani (48), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 February 1993 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi in February 1993.

MSWELI, Irene Thandiwe (40), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MSWELI, Josephina (56), an ANC supporter, was harassed by the local *induna* at Empangeni, Natal, in March 1989 for her involvement in the ANC. She was also severely ill-treated by named members of the SAP and KwaZulu POLICE following her son's death in 1992.

MSWELI, Katshani, lost her house in an arson attack in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1992.

MSWELI, Khangekile Thembekile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSWELI, Lucas Pickup (55), an IFP supporter and local headman, was shot dead by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 19 December 1992.

MSWELI, Musawenkosi Thembinkosi (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Empangeni, Natal, during 1993.

MSWELI, Princess Gugu (12), an ANC supporter, was raped and stabbed by IFP supporters who attacked her family home at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MSWELI, Sbusiso, was stabbed to death when his family home in Mangwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was attacked and burnt down by named perpetrators on 23 April 1994, four days before the start of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS, in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MSWELI, Simon Bongani, an alleged ANC member, was injured during a shoot-out with members of the SAP at Empangeni, Natal, on 14 August 1992. Afterwards, a member of the Empangeni Murder and Robbery Squad stopped the vehicle taking him to hospital and shot him dead. The policeman, who was subsequently sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment, was granted amnesty (AC/1997/0033).

MSWESWE, Ganda, was severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985. He was one of more than 100 Zolani residents arrested and accused of burning the homes of Amasolomzi vigilantes.

MTALANE, Amadeus (58), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 July 1992.

MTALANE, Gladness Nomusa (15), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1992.

MTALANE, Makhosazane Annatoria (19), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1992.

MTALANE, Nobuhle Gloria (16), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1992.

MTALANE, Nonhlanhla (13), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1992.

MTALANE, Thoko Saraphina (49), an ANC supporter, was beaten by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal,

on 3 April 1992. Her husband was shot dead in the same incident.

MTAMBO, Bongani Joseph (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely wounded in August 1988 when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MTAMBO, BoyBoy (37), was shot and killed on 23 July 1993 in Daveyton, Benoni, Tvl, when gunmen opened fire on people sitting in a shebeen. Witnesses alleged the killers were accompanied by members of the SAP.

MTAMBO, Ernest Themba (30), an ANC supporter, had his house and business premises at Stanger, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in December 1993.

MTAMBO, Lindiwe Theodorah (35), had her home destroyed by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MTAMBO, Zondumuntu Ephraim (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 16 December 1993 by IFP supporters returning from a rally in Woodford, Bergville, Natal. Two ANC members were killed and at least two others injured. Around 15 IFP supporters then attacked mourners at the funeral of the two ANC members, setting fire to the marquee and beating two funeral assistants. That night an elderly relative of one of the deceased was killed and five homes set alight.

MTAMO, Khululekile Shadrack (25), a SPECIAL CONSTABLE, was seriously injured when he was stoned and burnt by a group of UDF supporters in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 1 August 1989. There were several attacks on policemen and police property that day.

MTAMZELI, Sihlanu, a private security guard, was shot and injured by four APLA operatives in an attack on police at the Khayelitsha train station, Cape Town, towards the end of 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

MTAMZELI, Toto Lulamile Albert, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 27 July 1985 at the beginning of the state of emergency in Port Elizabeth. Two other people were killed by the police in this incident.

MTEBEKWANA, Loli (49), a supporter of the Transkei Democratic Party, lost his house when it was burnt down on 14 December 1980 in Baziya, near Umtata, Transkei. He was also deported from the area, allegedly because of his opposition to the Transkei government and the homeland system.

MTEBESE, Mlungisi (42), was shot dead on 23 May 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, when KwaMadala hostel-dwellers attacked a beerhall with AK47s during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Mr Mtebese and eight others were killed in the attack.

MTEBULE, Ignatius 'Gab', an MK operative, was last seen in Johannesburg, on 28 January 1987. Mr Mtebule was working in the Transvaal and is believed to have been meeting a named woman subsequently revealed to be a police informer.

MTEMBU, Constance Sizakele (51), an IFP supporter, was raped by IFP supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 July 1992. She was allegedly accused of being sympathetic to the ANC and attacked.

MTEMBU, Dalive (46), had her home burnt down at Ntlize, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 December 1993 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTEMBU, Frank (38), an ANC member, was stabbed to death by supporters and family members of a named local COUNCILLOR on 7 July 1990 in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, allegedly because he was believed to have been involved in an arson attack on the councillor's home.

MTEMBU, Qalokwakhe (43), had her house in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, destroyed during September 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. No one was home at the time of the attack.

MTEMBU, Thoko Grace (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992 in intensifying political conflict in the area. At least seven homes were burnt down in fighting in the area that month.

MTESHI, Ellen, was shot by a named member of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, on 17 August 1993.

MTEHTWA, Josiah (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Emdeni South, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 April 1991, the day of an IFP rally in the area. The family obtained the registration number of the Hippo in which the alleged perpetrators were travelling but they were not found.

MTEHTWA, Mandla Joseph (44), was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP on 25 June 1985 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl. He had gone to collect the bodies of the youths killed by booby-trapped grenades given to them by *Vlakplaas* operatives. (See OPERATION ZERO ZERO.) The police refused to hand over the bodies, and tear-gassed and arrested people who protested.

MTEHTWA, Mandlakayise, burnt to death when he was forced to drink petrol and was then set alight by ANC supporters on 12 September 1990 in Sebokeng, Tvl, because he was an IFP supporter.

MTEHTWA, Manoni Nelisiwe (35), had her house burnt down in Mbhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 December 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTEHTWA, Maria (51), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1987, allegedly because she refused to join Inkatha. She had fled the area with her children, and was away when her home was attacked.

MTEHTWA, Ndodayi Vincent (42), had his house destroyed in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, in December 1989.

MTEHTWA, Zikhokhile Grace Celiwe (19), had her home burnt down in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1991 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTEHTWA, Zwelini John (68), had his house burnt down in Entoweni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHABELA, Bheki (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 17 May 1993 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MTHABELA, Enoch Bongikwazi, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MTHABELA, Manqoba, a self-defence unit member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP, allegedly in the company of the leader of the IFP-linked KHUMALO GANG. Mr Mthabela and his brother were subsequently shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in two separate incidents during July and June 1994 respectively.

MTHABELA, Philane Innocent, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING, allegedly by hostel-dwellers in Germiston, Tvl, on 8 September 1993. The perpetrators opened fire at a taxi rank killing 23 people. The taxi ranks were in ANC-controlled areas.

MTHALANE, Bhekise Wallace (38), an Inkatha supporter, had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in September 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MTHALANE, Bhokuyise Percy (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by another named ANC supporter on 12 June 1990 in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in a serious internal dispute. Mr Mthalande was accused of involvement in the murder of a prominent ANC member. His mother's home was burnt down in the same attack.

MTHALANE, Bonagele, was stabbed to death by a named UDF supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in December 1985 in intense political conflict in the area.

MTHALANE, Bonakele, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 December 1987.

MTHALANE, Bongani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Machibisa, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 17 November 1991.

MTHALANE, Bonginkosi Cyril (31), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Greytown, Natal, on 6 September 1987, during political conflict in the area.

MTHALANE, Charles Mthokozizi, was one of three men stabbed to death by ANC supporters and residents of the Bottlebrush informal settlement, Chatsworth, Durban, in ongoing political conflict on 26 December 1993. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0059).

MTHALANE, David Themba (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaMpevu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHALANE, Ephina (48), an ANC member, had her house in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by other

named ANC supporters on 12 June 1990. Her son was killed in the same attack, allegedly on suspicion of having murdered a prominent ANC member.

MTHALANE, Fikelephi Ellena (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MTHALANE, Kufakwezwe Enoch (54), an Inkatha supporter, had his house and possessions burnt by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 May 1988.

MTHALANE, Melta (33), an Inkatha member, had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Molweni, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 24 December 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MTHALANE, Mlungisi Thokozani (aka 'Magebhula') (31), an MK member, was seriously injured when the car he was about to enter exploded in Matsapha, near Manzini, Swaziland on 4 June 1982. The explosion was caused by bombs placed on the car by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and killed two ANC officials to whom he acted as a bodyguard. One of the officials, Ms Jabulile Nyawose, was his sister.

MTHALANE, Musawenkosi Elias (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 31 July 1993 in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg.

MTHALANE, Muziwenhlanhla Petr os, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MTHALANE, Nkosinathi (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 September 1989 during intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was shot dead three months later, on 2 December 1989, also in political conflict.

MTHALANE, Ntuthuko (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 2 December 1989, while out with friends in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. His brother, aged 15, was killed three months earlier, on 10 September 1989, also in the course of political conflict.

MTHALANE, Richard Ambrose (27), had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in April 1985 and again in November 1986, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MTHALANE, Thembanani Dulana (43), lost her home in an arson attack in Ndlovuyangena, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 September 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The attack reportedly followed the launch of an IFP branch in the area.

MTHALANE, Wiseman Njabulo, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 22 December 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MTHAMZELI, Gama (16), was detained and severely tortured on 17 June 1985 by a named member of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, in connection with an arson attack on the rent office, for which he was later sentenced to eight lashes. In June 1986 he was again detained and held under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MTHANA, Martha Nompumelelo, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Beaufort West, Cape, on 16 June 1986, after attending a rally to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING.

MTHEKU, Godswill Charles (19), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death in Chesterville, Durban, by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in December 1985, during conflict over rent increases and the incorporation of the township into KwaZulu.

MTHEMBA, Maud Constance Themba (58), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1987.

MTHEMBA, Sibusiso Leonard (16), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters who attacked his home in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993.

MTHEMBI, Zobi Doris (54), an ANC supporter, had her home and business premises in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in October 1993 in violent conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

MTHEMBU, Abel Patrick (59), a former acting Deputy President of the Transvaal ANC and a member of MK, was shot dead in the Transvaal on 14 August 1978 by an ANC unit acting on instructions. It was believed in ANC leadership circles that Mr Mthembu had agreed to give evidence for the State in a forthcoming political trial.

MTHEMBU, Agnes Elsie (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 4 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Agnes Sibongile (34), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in 1992. She and her husband were severely harassed by IFP supporters, after her husband, a community councillor, distanced himself from the IFP.

MTHEMBU, Balungile Khonzani (39), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHEMBU, Bayisaphi (53), lost her home in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 29 October 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Beatrice Badingile (36), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters early in 1994 in the Somopho area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Beauty, an IFP member, was shot and injured in both legs by named ANC supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 16 June 1991.

MTHEMBU, Belina (45), was shot by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga,

KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MTHEMBU, Ben (66), was shot dead by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 11 September 1993, allegedly because he was suspected of being a 'spy', during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Bheki (30), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead at his home in Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The attackers entered the house while the family was asleep. His three brothers all sustained gunshot injuries in the attack, and one other person was shot dead.

MTHEMBU, Bheki Shadrack (35), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly in collusion with members of the SAP, in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 August 1990 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. At least three other homes, all belonging to ANC supporters, were burnt down in the area that day.

MTHEMBU, Bhekisisa (25), was shot dead by unidentified persons at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 29 October 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Bhekisisa Francis (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at an ANC self-defence training camp in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 December 1990. Two people were shot and injured in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Bhekizizwe Petros (25), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the SADF during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Umbogintwini, near Durban, on 20 October 1992.

MTHEMBU, Bonakele Ntombivele (48), had her house burnt down when ANC supporters attacked an IFP stronghold at Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MTHEMBU, Bonginkosi Amon (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters, some of whom are named, in Greytown, Natal, on 5 May 1987.

MTHEMBU, Bonginkosi Fulathela (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at an ANC self-defence training camp in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 December 1990. One person was shot dead in the attack, and another shot and injured.

MTHEMBU, Boxer Joseph, was one of four MK operatives killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

MTHEMBU, Boyiboyi, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 October 1992, when members of the SADF opened fire during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in

the area. Several other people were injured in the shooting.

MTHEMBU, Charity, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a police ambush in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. The perpetrators were allegedly named members of the Security Branch and the SAP. Eight others died in the attack. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES.

MTHEMBU, Christobel Thuleleni (30), an ANC supporter, had her house in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 30 November 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTHEMBU, Derrick Br eeze, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named Inkatha supporter in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 22 April 1990, allegedly in a revenge attack after Mr Mthembu and others had tried to burn a house belonging to an Inkatha supporter. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

MTHEMBU, Diiza Abednego (28), a member of MK, was briefly detained in 1980 for indiscipline and severely ill-treated. In 1984, he was detained following the Viana mutiny and held for four years during which he was severely tortured. (See ANC CAMPS) Mr Mthembu's difficulties in the ANC began after his father, acting Deputy-President of the Transvaal ANC in 1958, was shot dead in an ANC operation in April 1978 to prevent him from giving evidence in a political trial.

MTHEMBU, Dina (57), lost her house when it was burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Piesang, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1985. Ms Mthembu and her family had been subjected to ongoing harassment and had been forced to flee the area.

MTHEMBU, Ditaba Joseph, an ANC member, was killed by named members of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katilehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Mr Mthembu was one of nine ANC supporters killed execution-style by SDU members in Moleleki Section, Katilehong, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MTHEMBU, Dlomoyi Simon (66), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 August 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MTHEMBU, Dumazile Esther (75), had her house in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 5 May 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. The attack was allegedly directed at her son, who was a UDF supporter.

MTHEMBU, Dumisani (18), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead on 29 October 1989, when police opened fire on a violent confrontation between UDF and Inkatha supporters following an aborted peace meeting in Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. In September 1988, Mr Mthembu had been shot and injured in an attack on his home, in which his brother and one other person were shot dead.

MTHEMBU, Dumisani Mbongiseni, an MK operative, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 2 September 1992.

MTHEMBU, Dumisani , an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

MTHEMBU, Dumsani Joseph (25), was shot and injured by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE on 9 March 1990, while attending a night vigil in Kwa-Mashu, Durban. Several ANC supporters were injured in the shooting.

MTHEMBU, Eliakim Makhosi (42), was shot dead by an MK operative and an ANC member in Mankwanyaneni Reserve, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 May 1994. One other person was injured in the attack. The attackers had allegedly been given a hit list by a local ANC leader during political conflict between the IFP and the ANC. One MK operative and one ANC member were granted amnesty (AC/2000/004).

MTHEMBU, Elphas , was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 January 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. During the same year, he was assaulted while in detention in Pietermaritzburg.

MTHEMBU, Ernest Mandlakayise (34), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters on 24 January 1988, and shot dead by unidentified gunmen on 4 July 1988 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. In the same year he was also detained and assaulted by members of the SAP.

MTHEMBU, Fani Caleb (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 February 1992.

MTHEMBU, Francisca (60), had her rondavels burnt down at Entenjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 27 November 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Freddie Musa (16), had his home in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 22 May 1986 in violent conflict between pupils and AMABUTHO members over school boycotts. Six AmaButho members were killed in the conflict. Five youths were killed in a counter-attack carried out by about 2000 Amabutho members.

MTHEMBU, Gimbane Johannes (39), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in 1985 at Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

MTHEMBU, Gini Mitta (50), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Mthembu had fled her house when it was petrol-bombed, but the perpetrators pursued her and her son into a church where they had sought refuge, and killed them both.

MTHEMBU, Goodness Qondeni , was shot dead by a named perpetrator at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Grace Bambekile (41), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in

Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 February 1993.

MTHEMBU, Grace Zion (59), had her house in Kwa-Dweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters on 2 August 1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. The perpetrators first demanded to see her son, an Inkatha supporter, who was not at home. They then set fire to the house.

MTHEMBU, Inkosi Ngozsi Elphas , suffered damage to property in 1988 when his homestead in Natal was attacked by Port Natal and Natal Security Branch policemen purporting to be MK operatives. The operation was aimed at giving credibility to an informer. Two Natal and two Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/030).

MTHEMBU, Isabel Nobuyiselo , had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS IN 1993.

MTHEMBU, Israel Linduyise , an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 September 1988.

MTHEMBU, Jabu Zikhokhile (32), was shot dead by IFP supporters in an attack on her family home at Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Two children in the family were also severely injured in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

MTHEMBU, Jabulani , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993.

MTHEMBU, Jackson , was stabbed and hacked to death by IFP supporters on 21 August 1990 in Kagiso, Tvl, during conflict between Zulu hostel-dwellers and the local community.

MTHEMBU, James (29), was found in hospital after he failed to return from work in Katilehong, Tvl, on 11 August 1990. Mr Mthembu had severe head wounds from which he died later that day. He was unable to explain how he was injured but his death took place soon after the outbreak of violent political conflict on the East Rand in August 1990. Twenty people died in the two days following Mr Mthembu's death.

MTHEMBU, Jeffrey Dututu , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 4 December 1991.

MTHEMBU, Jerry , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 April 1986. Thirty people were killed in what is known as the SIX-DAY WAR, sparked off by police firing teargas at a peaceful funeral in the area.

MTHEMBU, Jimmy Msizeni (52), an ANC supporter, had his house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SADF, on 15 December 1989. On 27 February 1991, he was assaulted by IFP supporters in Inanda.

MTHEMBU, Johannes Mbayimbayi (58), had his house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, attacked by Inkatha supporters in December 1987 during intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, John , was killed when the car in which he was travelling was attacked by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) during ongoing political conflict in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1991. Two occupants of the vehicle were killed and two others injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

MTHEMBU, Joseph Russel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP, assisted by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM, in Chesterville, Durban, on 20 June 1986. He and other youths were allegedly in hiding while preparing to go into exile, when their location was revealed to the SAP.

MTHEMBU, Keli Wiseman Mkhuphukeli (33), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1991.

MTHEMBU, Khaya John (39), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed and petrol-bombed by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1991. The perpetrators claimed the attack was in reprisal for the killing of six ANC supporters in the area. Another IFP supporter, who was in the car with Mr Mthembu, also died in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Khokhi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1991. She had allegedly left the IFP to join the ANC.

MTHEMBU, Khulisile (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 21 February 1991 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during clashes between two factions of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS. Mr Mthembu had been harassed regularly by police before his death.

MTHEMBU, Kwazikwakhe Mfana (39), had his house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 6 July 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MTHEMBU, Lindiwe Mavis (31), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Lindiwe Nyembezi Charity , was one of four ANC members killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 8 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

MTHEMBU, Lingsay Bhelukwenza , had his house, at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Lizzy (43), had her home at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1990, in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MTHEMBU, Lolo Bafanyana , was shot dead by members of the ISU in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993. See the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Lucky Moffet (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator, allegedly a member of the SAP, in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 13 March 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990. Three other ANC supporters were killed in the incident.

MTHEMBU, Mabhoyi Elphas (32), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Entoweni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1990.

MTHEMBU, Makhanyani (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in Qhibukhowe, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 18 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. She was allegedly killed for failing to attend IFP meetings.

MTHEMBU, Makhosi Elakini (42), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unnamed IFP supporters at Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 May 1994 in political conflict following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Mandla Lenford (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, while on his way home from a peace meeting on 27 August 1989. One other UDF supporter was killed in the attack, and one was shot and injured.

MTHEMBU, Mano Caleb (63), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters, at KwaDabeka, near Pinetown, Natal, on 5 May 1992.

MTHEMBU, Manyongotwana (50), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990 at the Chimora informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban, in intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations.

MTHEMBU, Maria , was severely intimidated and detained by the SAP on 1 February 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg. She was held for four to five months.

MTHEMBU, Mayvis Philpinah (36), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ozwathini, near Stanger, on 1 March 1992 in ongoing political conflict.

MTHEMBU, Mbhekeni Isaac (37), had his home burnt down at Obanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Mduduzi Smalridge (23), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1988.

MTHEMBU, Mellina Thembe (69), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1993. Ms Mthembu was allegedly targeted because her sons had refused to join the IFP.

MTHEMBU, Menzi Mathews , a member of the SAP, was stabbed to death in Howick, Natal, on 6 December 1993, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTHEMBU, Mfanufikile Jericho (21), was shot and injured in Umlazi, Durban, on 7 August 1985, when members of the SADF opened fire on marchers protesting against the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge. A stayaway was organised in protest against her killing. Many people were killed and injured by the

police, members of the SADF and Inkatha supporters before the memorial service on 8 August 1985.

MTHEMBU, Mfundo Siyanda (17), was severely injured when a bomb planted by AWB supporters exploded in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994. The explosion was part of attempts by right-wing parties to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MTHEMBU, Mhlushwa Samuel (57), an IFP supporter, had his home at Malagazi, Umlazi, Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters on 16 June 1991.

MTHEMBU, Moses (50), had his house in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in continuing political conflict in December 1993.

MTHEMBU, Msawenkosi John, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MTHEMBU, Msebenzi John (61), died after being stabbed in Pietermaritzburg, on 5 May 1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. He was allegedly targeted because his son was a UDF supporter.

MTHEMBU, Musawenkosi Amos (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in, Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, when IFP supporters attacked the house in which he was staying on 6 May 1991. Two ANC supporters were killed in the attack; three others were injured. The victims were in hiding, as they had heard of an impending attack.

MTHEMBU, Mziwabantu (53), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, allegedly in collusion with members of the SAP, in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 4 April 1990.

MTHEMBU, Mzule Victor (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator, allegedly a member of the SAP, in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 13 March 1990 during political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February. Three other UDF supporters were also killed in the incident.

MTHEMBU, Ndabane Emmanuel, an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 August 1992.

MTHEMBU, Nkosinathi Alpheus Raymond, an ANC member, was beaten to death in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Eshowe, Natal, on 15 December 1992.

MTHEMBU, Nkosinathi Sonnyboy (24), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Nobambo Alicia (44), had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 18 June 1991 in ongoing political conflict.

MTHEMBU, Nobayeni (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban,

burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHEMBU, Nomsa, was shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 August 1992.

MTHEMBU, Nomthandazo Confidence (29), an ANC supporter, had her home set alight by named IFP supporters at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1993. Ms Mthembu's mother witnessed the attack and gave a statement to the police. The perpetrators returned on 1 May 1993, shot her mother dead and stabbed her niece to death.

MTHEMBU, Nomusa Mar garet (41), had her house and her business destroyed in an arson attack at Ncekwane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Nqobile, was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked the family home at Inwiwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 November 1992 during ongoing political conflict. One family member was shot dead and another injured in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Ntombi Gladys (36), was shot dead by IFP supporters in an ANC stronghold at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban on 19 April 1992. She was allegedly targeted because she was perceived to have sympathies with the ANC.

MTHEMBU, Obed Sibonelo (52), was shot and left for dead in Clermont, near Durban, in February 1988, allegedly because he could identify the killers of a community member who died during political conflict.

MTHEMBU, Petros Thulani (22), an ANC supporter, was injured in an attack by a group of named people, both IFP and ANC supporters, in Empangeni, Natal, on 17 June 1993. On 22 July 1993, he was shot and severely injured by the same perpetrators, who allegedly accused him of recruiting IFP supporters.

MTHEMBU, Phethekabi (68), an ANC supporter, had her houses burnt down by IFP supporters in Nhlangenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 24 April 1994, three days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Phillip V elaphi, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Soweto, on 25 May 1992. Soweto was one of many Transvaal townships embroiled in conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTHEMBU, Phwayinkosi Michael (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Groutville, Stanger, Natal, on 14 January 1994, allegedly in retaliation for a verbal clash between ANC and IFP supporters earlier that day.

MTHEMBU, Phumzile Nelisiwe (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHEMBU, Prince Grif fiths, was shot dead on 11 November 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during intense political conflict in the area.

MTHEMBU, Qhamukile (6), was burnt to death when IFP supporters attacked her grandmother's home at Inwiwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24

November 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. One other family member was shot dead, and her sister shot and injured in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Rose Sibongile , was arrested by members of the SAP on 11 June 1985 at Komatipoort, Tvl, because police believed she had information about ANC activities in Maputo. She was detained without trial for three months.

MTHEMBU, Roseline (53), an ANC supporter, was assaulted, ill-treated and had her house destroyed by members of the SAP at Stanger, Natal, in January 1991. The police were allegedly looking for her sons.

MTHEMBU, Russel Nkosinathi , a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured in October 1989 in Rustenburg, Tvl, while attempting to leave the country.

MTHEMBU, Samuel Smodell (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP. Mr Mthembu's home had been burnt down about three weeks earlier.

MTHEMBU, Sandile (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by other ANC supporters on 29 April 1990 in Sobantu, near Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict between two ANC breakaway factions, the AMAVARAVARA and the Amazimuzimu.

MTHEMBU, Sarah , lost her home in a petrol bomb attack by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 1 February 1986.

MTHEMBU, Sgidi , an IFP supporter, died after he was shot and axed by ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg on 17 March 1991.

MTHEMBU, Sibongile Virginia (41), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during 1992.

MTHEMBU, Sibusiso Joseph (25), an ANC supporter, was shot, stabbed and hacked to death by IFP supporters at Danganya, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 13 June 1992.

MTHEMBU, Sibusiso Steven (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Pinetown, Natal, on 4 November 1988. He was allegedly attacked after recommending that the perpetrators be tried in the kangaroo court that had been introduced in the area to punish comrades who involved themselves in criminal activities.

MTHEMBU, Sicelo Ezrom (30), an IFP supporter, had his house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in June 1992. ANC supporters in the area were allegedly trying to force IFP supporters out of the area.

MTHEMBU, Simon (29), was shot and stoned by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. He died on 21 February 1988.

MTHEMBU, Sipiwe Justice , was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was

granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MTHEMBU, Siphso Roldald (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by named IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 30 September 1992.

MTHEMBU, Siphso Tudu (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and then beaten by members of the SADF in Inanda New Town, Durban, on 8 May 1990. The perpetrators allegedly accused him of belonging to MK.

MTHEMBU, Siphso , was shot dead by members of the SADF during political unrest in Chesterville, Durban, on 26 May 1986.

MTHEMBU, Stand , was shot dead in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994. Several other people were killed in this attack, which took place at a bus stop in the area.

MTHEMBU, Thandazile Margaret (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 July 1993.

MTHEMBU, Thandeka , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 30 November 1992. Her family home was set alight in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Thathokwakhe Vusumuzi (24), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured at his home in Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. Unidentified assailants entered the house while the family was asleep. Two people, including his brother, were shot dead. His other two brothers sustained gunshot injuries in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Thembi Victoria (20), an ANC supporter, was interrogated and then stabbed to death by fellow ANC supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 28 September 1991. Ms Mthembu came under suspicion after being seen in an IFP-aligned hostel. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/017).

MTHEMBU, Thembinkosi Bernard (21), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989.

MTHEMBU, Thembinkosi , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by an ANC supporter in Empangeni, Natal, on 20 May 1993.

MTHEMBU, Thenjwaphi , (45), an IFP supporter, had her house in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, set alight in January 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One person was shot dead and two were severely injured in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Thoko Elizabeth (33), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, damaged in an attack by IFP supporters in May 1993. The family was forced to flee the area after the attack.

MTHEMBU, Thokozane Ronald (21), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP, on 22 June 1986 while in detention in Newcastle, Natal. He had been actively involved in the rent boycott in Newcastle and was detained for 22 months.

MTHEMBU, Thokozani Sydney , an SAP constable, was shot dead in his car by a member of an ANC self-

defence unit (SDU) in KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 February 1993, in front of his two-year-old child. The SDU member, who also stole his briefcase, was refused amnesty (AC/99/0252).

MTHEMBU, Tholakele , was shot dead in 1991 at KwaMashu, Durban, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Thompolo (56), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Danganya, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 19 September 1989.

MTHEMBU, Thulani Mzikayifani , an alleged IFP member, died after being shot and stabbed by ANC members at Cottonlands, Verulam, Natal, on 26 December 1991. Six ANC members were granted amnesty (AC/99/0023).

MTHEMBU, Thulani , an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured at Verulam, Natal, on 5 September 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Tsheleni Isabel (38), had her home destroyed by ANC supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MTHEMBU, Vusi Innocent (22), an ANC supporter, was attacked and severely injured by IFP supporters while getting out of a taxi outside Port Shepstone, Natal, on 29 July 1992.

MTHEMBU, Vuyiswa Charity (13), was abducted in Port Shepstone, Natal, in December 1993 and threatened with death, allegedly because some of her family members were ANC supporters. Vuyiswa's family home was reportedly burnt down.

MTHEMBU, Wilson , was shot, tortured in detention, and then later shot dead on 2 November 1989 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by named members of the SAP.

MTHEMBU, Wiseman Mkhuphukeli , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1991.

MTHEMBU, Xolani (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named perpetrators, both ANC and IFP supporters, in Empangeni, Natal, on 21 July 1993, during intense local political conflict.

MTHEMBU, Xolani Eric (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 November 1989 by Inkatha supporters returning from a rally. The attack was allegedly initiated by KWAZULU POLICE members, accompanied by SAP Riot Unit members.

MTHEMBU, Zandile Maureen (24), was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989. She was accused of being sympathetic to the UDF.

MTHEMBU, Zanyiwé Agness (59), was subjected to electric shock torture by named members of the SAP at Welverdiend police station in Oberholzer, Tvl, in November 1989.

MTHEMBU, Zibuyile Jeannet (23), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 21 September 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Zihle Norris (15), was injured in an attack on her home in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, by ANC supporters on 2 August 1989. The perpetrators demanded to see her brother, an IFP supporter. When told he was out, they set fire to the home.

MTHEMBU, Zuziwe , was shot and severely injured when a named Inkatha Youth Brigade member attacked her home in Clermont, near Durban, on 22 February 1988 during political conflict in the area.

MTHENJANE, Clement Manala (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 24 May 1991 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTHETHO, Mavalini , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the security forces in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MTHETHO, Monaza Norah (45), had her house burnt down in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 July 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Earlier that day, ANC supporters had allegedly come to fetch her husband for a self-defence training nightcamp. He was later found burnt to death.

MTHETHO, Nomadlangathi , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the security forces in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MTHETHO, Wibby , was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at a squatter camp in Germiston, Tvl, on 14 December 1990. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership when it launched itself as a political party in 1990. As a result, conflict between township residents and hostel-dwellers increasingly overlapped political affiliation with ethnic identity.

MTHETHWA, Aaron Mxosheni (42), an IFP chairman, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 August 1992. IFP leader Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi had addressed an IFP rally in the area that day.

MTHETHWA, Adeline Sibong (51), an IFP supporter, had her 12 rondawels burnt down by other IFP supporters in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 17 November 1993. The perpetrators were allegedly targeting her sons, whom they believed to be ANC supporters.

MTHETHWA, Agnes Nene (62), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed and burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 14 August 1986. The attack was allegedly targeted at her son-in-law, a human rights lawyer and ANC supporter, who was shot and severely injured in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Amos (49), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mashana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 July 1992. His sons were ANC supporters.

MTHETHWA, Babane Derrick (37), had his house in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter on 10 June 1990 in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters.

MTHETHWA, Beshwara (50), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni,

Natal, on 14 February 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Bethuwee (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KABASA GANG and SADF in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 16 June 1986. Bethuwee was among a group of people returning from a meeting singing freedom songs.

MTHETHWA, Betty (40), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes in the area. See **ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS**.

MTHETHWA, Bhakilifa (48), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in the Mahaqwa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 January 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly trying to purge the area of ANC supporters.

MTHETHWA, Bhekizenzo Moses , was shot dead on 22 July 1992 when unidentified IFP supporters attacked a bus transporting employees to the Alusaf smelter at Richards Bay, Natal. Ten men were killed, nine of whom were allegedly COSATU members.

MTHETHWA, Bheko Phillip (19), disappeared in August 1991, and his decomposed body was found in a forest in Ntamtengayo, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1991. He was reportedly killed by ANC supporters who accused him of being an IFP supporter.

MTHETHWA, Bhekuyise (45), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 16 March 1992. Mr Mthethwa was attacked after leaving home to look for his children, who were ANC supporters and who had been pursued by unidentified people.

MTHETHWA, Bonga , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 January 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Bongani Sindrie (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters at Emagadini, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 3 March 1990. Mr Mthethwa and other young people were *toyi-toying* and singing freedom songs when they were attacked.

MTHETHWA, Bongani , had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 24 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His two sisters and brother were shot and stabbed to death in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Bonginkosi Phanga (53) was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at Mangezi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Bonisiwe , was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, during political conflict in the area in 1990.

MTHETHWA, Brenda Mbalenhle (23), lost her home in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and

IFP supporters at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 June 1993.

MTHETHWA, Casheleni (43), an IFP supporter, had her house at Mtamtengane, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Chizelubani , an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack by unidentified perpetrators in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1989.

MTHETHWA, Dumisani (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 July 1992. His father and brother were killed in the same incident.

MTHETHWA, Elizabeth (25), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MTHETHWA, Emmanuel (24), an ANC supporter, disappeared from Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in December 1992, during ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MTHETHWA, Emmanuel Bongani (19), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mpevu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1993.

MTHETHWA, Ephraim Thami (22), a UDF supporter, allegedly hanged himself while in solitary confinement in Sentela police station, Lamontville, Durban, on 25 August 1984. He was accused of using his church choral activities as a cover to assist would-be ANC operatives across the Lesotho border. His two brothers were detained with him and testified to his severe beatings and torture. The brothers were released two months before the family was informed of Mr Mthethwa's alleged suicide. No death certificate was issued.

MTHETHWA, Ettie (60), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Felokwakhe (29), an IFP supporter, was killed in a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. The attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony, is thought to have been carried out by an ANC member. Six people were killed.

MTHETHWA, Fikile , was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked her home at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 24 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her sister and brother were also shot and stabbed to death in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Fundaphi (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ndayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1993.

MTHETHWA, Gugu, was allegedly beaten to death by members of the SADF on 15 June 1986 in Nelspruit, Tvl, during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MTHETHWA, Hlakaniphile Beatrice (20), an IFP supporter, had her family home in Mtamtengane, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Jabulani, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1991 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Two of his friends were shot dead with him.

MTHETHWA, Joseph Dumisane, an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MTHETHWA, Joseph, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Joyce Thulisile (25), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 8 July 1991.

MTHETHWA, Kaya (62), a councillor to a local chief, was shot dead on 4 April 1990 when a named perpetrator attacked his home at Obanjani, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, allegedly because he was suspected of joining the ANC and planning to overthrow the chief. Mr Mthethwa's two grandsons, aged eight and seven, were also shot dead in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Kekana Canan (7), was shot dead on 4 April 1990 when a named perpetrator attacked his grandfather's home at Obanjani, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. The attack was allegedly targeted at Kekana's grandfather, a councillor to a local chief, because he was suspected of joining the ANC and planning to overthrow the chief. Kekana's grandfather and five-year-old brother were also shot dead in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Khalelani (58), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban in August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Khonzaphi Liliosa, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MTHETHWA, Lucky Johannes (22), a former member of the Moleleki Section self-defence unit (SDU), survived an attempt on his life by former SDU colleagues in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 December 1993. Two days later,

11 ANC supporters were killed, nine execution-style, by SDU members in Moleleki Section, Katlehong during a conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. The SDU members involved in this incident applied for but were denied amnesty.

MTHETHWA, Magejane Jameson (48), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten when named Inkatha supporters attacked him in his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 May 1986. His house was burnt down in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Makhosezwe Elliot (63), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 June 1992.

MTHETHWA, Mandlenkosi (23), was shot dead in Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MTHETHWA, Mandlenkosi Sydwell (18), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by other ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 March 1990 during a serious internal dispute.

MTHETHWA, Mavis, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, in June 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTHETHWA, Mawu (69), lost her house in an arson attack in Mtunzini, Natal, on 24 April 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Mfanafuthi Victor (26), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by IFP supporters on in Mfume, Umkomaas, near Durban, 1 February 1993.

MTHETHWA, Mfanobomvu, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Mandini, Natal, on 31 December 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTHETHWA, Michael (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, allegedly accompanied by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 August 1992.

MTHETHWA, Michael Nqwele (66), lost his house in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

MTHETHWA, Michael Zolana (37), an alleged ANC member, was injured during a shoot-out with members of the SAP at Empangeni, Natal, on 14 August 1992. Afterwards, a member of the Empangeni Murder and Robbery Squad stopped the vehicle taking him to hospital and shot him dead. The policeman, who was subsequently sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment, was granted amnesty (AC/1997/0033).

MTHETHWA, Mphumuzeni Andreas (33), an ANC supporter, had his business and four houses at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Mthiyeni Joseph (45), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured on 8 September 1991 in Tokoza, Tvl, just days before the signing of the National Peace Accord. Mr Mthethwa was shot when about 300

members of the Hostel-dwellers' Association on their way to a peace meeting in Tokoza, Tvl, were sprayed with AK47 gunfire by three gunmen. At least 23 people died in the attack. The Goldstone Commission later discovered the attack was planned and carried out by a police informer operating in a self-defence unit in Phola Park. One of the perpetrators who is currently serving a life sentence for the attack has applied for amnesty. See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Muntungikhona Leonard (39), had his house burnt down at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes in the area. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Nkosinathi Godfrey (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1991 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in the area. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Nomakhimbili, was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked her home at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 24 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her sister and brother were shot and stabbed to death in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Nomashinga Bazaar (37), an IFP supporter, had her house, cars and business destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Nomsombuluko Selina (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 26 July 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MTHETHWA, Nothi Elijah (31), was tortured and beaten by members of the SAP in April 1983 in Piet Retief, Tvl, for being in possession of an ANC underground operation document.

MTHETHWA, Nozipho Rejoice, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and sexually assaulted by a named IFP supporter, in Empangeni, Natal, in November 1993.

MTHETHWA, Ntombizethu Tilili (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Nyambose, was severely beaten at KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 December 1989, by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP), who allegedly suspected him of being involved in the killing another KZP member.

MTHETHWA, Nyenyezile (57), an IFP supporter, had her house in Mtamtengane, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Petros Muntu, was shot dead at Empangeni, Natal, on 9 December 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Phila, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 28 March 1990. Mr Mthethwa worked in a shop owned by an Inkatha supporter.

MTHETHWA, Phineas, was shot dead by members of the ISU and an IFP supporter in Eshowe, Natal, during political conflict in the area in 1991.

MTHETHWA, Rachel Thulisile (57), an IFP supporter, had her home in Clermont, near Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters on 1 December 1991.

MTHETHWA, Richard Mfanini, a member of the SADF, was severely beaten by AWB supporters at Vryheid, Natal, on 24 September 1993.

MTHETHWA, Rose Makhosi (26), had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Sabatha Irene (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and her shop looted by IFP supporters in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Sabelo (5), was shot dead when a named perpetrator attacked his grandfather's home at Obanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 April 1990. The attack was aimed at Sabelo's grandfather, a councillor to a local chief, because he was suspected of joining the ANC and planning to overthrow the chief. His grandfather and his brother, aged 7, were also shot dead in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Seradike Herbet (19), was shot dead on 21 October 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by SAP members, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTHETHWA, Shadrack Ntokozo (21), was stabbed and burnt to death with his brother on 16 December 1989 in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. A crowd of unidentified people attacked and killed the brothers after their vehicle broke down.

MTHETHWA, Shayilanga John, was burnt to death when he had petrol poured over him and was set alight by named 'comrades' in Boschfontein, Malelane, Tvl, on 1 June 1986 because he was suspected of being a witch.

MTHETHWA, Shonaphi Sindisiwe (49), had her three houses in Ncekwane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 23 October 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Sibeko, had his home burnt down in Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Sibongile (37), had her house burnt down in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Sikelela, was stabbed and injured during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994.

MTHETHWA, Simangele Dor een, an ANCYL member, was killed by ANC supporters at Clermont, near Durban, on 25 April 1992, allegedly because she was suspected of being sympathetic to the IFP.

MTHETHWA, Sipelele Siphesihle (16), was shot and injured on 2 August 1992 when armed men carried out several attacks on homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See **ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS**. An amnesty application was received.

MTHETHWA, Sipho Percy (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a security guard outside the IFP-dominated railway hostel at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 19 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Sizakele Gretta (45), a former member of the KwaZulu Legislature, had her house and business premises in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, attacked by Inkatha supporters on several occasions during 1989, allegedly because her husband was a member of the UDF-aligned CONTRALESA. The family was forced to flee the area.

MTHETHWA, Sizaka Busisiwe (14), was shot and injured when unidentified persons attacked her aunt's home at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Thamsanqa, was shot dead by KwaZulu POLICE members in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 June 1993. He had been arrested on suspicion of killing a police officer, and was shot dead for allegedly trying to escape from prison.

MTHETHWA, Thokozile (34), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Kwa-Mbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 5 November 1993.

MTHETHWA, Thulani Alfred (23), was shot and injured at Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Thuleleni (59), an IFP supporter, had her house at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Victor V elaphi, was abducted, interrogated and stabbed to death by UDF and ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, Natal, in July 1989. He was believed to be an Inkatha member. One UDF and ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/200/011).

MTHETHWA, Vivian Mphiwe (28), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 16 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Vusumzi Vincent (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 December 1993, when a group of IFP supporters from a hostel in Duffs Road allegedly boarded a commuter train and started attacking people.

MTHETHWA, Welcome Themba (27), was stabbed and burnt to death with his brother on 16 December 1989 in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. A crowd of unidentified people attacked and killed the brothers after their vehicle broke down.

MTHETHWA, Xolani (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18

July 1992. His father and brother were killed in the same incident.

MTHETHWA, Xolani (20), was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Clermont, near Durban, on 17 August 1990. Mr Mthethwa was believed to be an IFP supporter.

MTHETHWA, Yithuma (42), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1991, allegedly because she stayed in an IFP stronghold.

MTHETHWA, Zinhle (23), had her home at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed by ANC supporters on 21 August 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MTHETHWA, Zizwe Abednigo, a member of the Municipal Police, suffered an attempt on his life when he was shot at by MK operatives whilst travelling in a police vehicle at Meadowlands hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 May 1988. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/157).

MTHETHWA, Ngenzeni Mar garet (50), had her house in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETWA, Mduduzi (18), was stabbed and axed to death by a group of Inkatha supporters at Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 November 1988. Mr Mthetwa was attending a school known to be pro-UDF.

MTHETWA, Sipho (18), was shot and injured on 5 May 1993 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, when members of the Riot Squad opened fire on a student protest against high school fees. Mr Mthetwa lost his eyesight as a result of the shooting.

MTHIMKHULU, Ambr ose, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHIMKHULU, Billy Caswell, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Evaton, Tvl, on 26 June 1993.

MTHIMKHULU, John Phekeleli (21), disappeared in 1977 in Johannesburg, after his arrest for not having a Pass. Mr Mthimbkhulu has not been seen since.

MTHIMKHULU, Lefa (19), was shot dead by IFP supporters while attending a wedding at Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 May 1992. The IFP often attacked ANC supporters at social gatherings to spread fear that the ANC was unable to protect its members.

MTHIMKHULU, Mbuiselo Petrus (23), was shot by a member of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 June 1992, the day after the BOIPATONG MASSACRE.

MTHIMKHULU, Meriet Velephi (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHIMKHULU, Nicodemus Mahleu (26), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks, allegedly by members of the SADF, in Basothong, Vosloorus, Tvl, in 1986. His eyes were permanently damaged as a result.

MTHIMKHULU, Paul Nkosi (20), was abducted, shot and burnt to death by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1992. The IFP often used gangs in their conflict with the ANC.

MTHIMKHULU, Phineas , was burnt to death by named perpetrators in the Mangweni Trust area, KaNgwane, on 1 June 1986. He had been accused of being a state collaborator.

MTHIMKHULU, Raymond (31), lost all his possessions when his home and car were set alight by IFP supporters on 11 May 1991 in Tembisa, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTHIMKHULU, Sibanda Phineas, was burnt to death by named perpetrators on 1 June 1986 in the Mangweni Trust Area, near Nelspruit, Tvl, after he was accused of being a government spy.

MTHIMKHULU, Simon (19), an ANCYL member, was beaten to death in detention by two members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 14 June 1992. His body was found in an open field 12 hours after he was taken in for questioning. Sebokeng was tense following numerous clashes between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting township residents.

MTHIMKHULU, Thembeni Gladys (35), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Masomonco, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 December 1993.

MTHIMKHULU, Thokozile Maria (42), a UDF supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1989.

MTHIMKHULU, Welcome (40), a member of the Violence Monitoring Group affiliated to the ANC, escaped unscathed when his car was shot at by a named member of the KZP, acting in collaboration with IFP supporters, at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 July 1992. Two of his passengers were injured in the shooting. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332). See ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD.

MTHIMKHULU, Xolisile Thikane (20), an ANC and UDF supporter, was seriously injured by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence. Mr Mthimkhulu's left leg and arm are now semi-paralysed.

MTHIMKHULU, Siphiso (19), was one of two ANC members abducted by the Eastern Cape Security Branch in Port Elizabeth on 14 April 1982. They were given a drink containing a sedative and shot in the head. Their bodies were placed on a pile of branches, doused with diesel and then set alight. Their remains were allegedly thrown into the Fish River. Four members of the Eastern Cape Security Branch, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/034).

MTHIMUNYE, Aaron Khohliswa (58), was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP at

the Kwaggafontein police station in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1988 because he assisted 'comrades' with transport. The South African government cancelled KwaNdebele independence in August 1986 because of resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTHIMUNYE, Anna Ncema (21), lost her house in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTHIMUNYE, Bikwaphi Martha (66), lost her home in an arson attack by alleged ANC supporters in KwaNdebele, in 1986.

MTHIMUNYE, Cashile Pauline (58), had her house and property destroyed by supporters of the Lebowa government in June 1975 at Dennilton, near Moutse, KwaNdebele, when Ms Mthimunye and others were resisting INCORPORATION into Lebowa.

MTHIMUNYE, Fr eddy, was shot dead on 14 May 1986 in KwaNdebele, allegedly by members of the security forces when they attacked a meeting held at a royal kraal to discuss demands by residents to abandon independence and to disband the IMBOKODO.

MTHIMUNYE, Jabulane Johannes (25), lost her home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTHIMUNYE, Jer emiah, was arrested by members of the SAP in 1987 in KwaNdebele, during conflict between IMBOKODO vigilantes and people opposed to KwaNdebele independence.

MTHIMUNYE, Lahline Emily (44), was detained by members of the SADF on 17 January 1987 in KwaNdebele, following clashes over the area's proposed independence.

MTHIMUNYE, Mgutshwe John , was tortured and beaten to death by named members of the SAP at the Kwaggafontein police station in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1988. The South African government cancelled KwaNdebele independence in August 1986 because of resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTHIMUNYE, Nana Eva , was severely beaten on 6 December 1986 by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, when attending a night vigil for a boy allegedly killed by police.

MTHIMUNYE, Thoko Sarah , was killed by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, while attending a funeral on 13 May 1986. The area was tense after government proposed its INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTHIMUNYE, Zondani Moses (44), lost his house in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTHINI, Mabuthinyana Johannes (47), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannes-

burg, on 14 April 1993 while ANC supporters were gathered at the Jabulani police station the day after SACP leader CHRIS HANI was assassinated.

MTHINI, Mbali (16), an ANC supporter, was abducted and severely beaten by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 14 December 1993. They questioned him about the location of his friends, who had allegedly stolen a handbag. Such internal conflict within the ANC comrades often led to the harassment of people suspected of being spies. Mbali escaped his attackers, but has not been seen since.

MTHINI, Nombulelo Beauty (44), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in December 1993, allegedly by ANC supporters looking for her son. He had escaped after they had abducted and severely beaten him, but has not been seen since.

MTHINYANE, Theminkosi (28), an IFP supporter, was shot by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 25 September 1992. He died in hospital five days later. Mr Mthinyane had been harassed and threatened before the attack.

MTHIYA, Ambr ose, an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters during a petrol bomb attack on his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 22 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MTHIYA, Bangiwe Promise (34), lost her house in an arson attack at Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTHIYA, Komo George (23), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1987.

MTHIYA, Nelisiwe (30), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHIYA, Nqenwase Gugulabasha (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHIYA, Pumangiteni Otria (48), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1989. On 22 March 1994, Ms Mthiya's home was destroyed by a petrol bomb in an arson attack by IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHIYA, Vimbephi Mavis (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHIYANE, Alson (41), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHIYANE, Bheki (26), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by ANC supporters in Kwa-Mbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 20 January 1992. His house was burnt down the next day.

The perpetrators, two of whom are named, allegedly attacked him because he refused to join the ANC.

MTHIYANE, Bhekizwe Bethuel (31), an Inkatha supporter, had his house and shop in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in April 1989.

MTHIYANE, Edmund (34), had his house in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, destroyed in continuing political conflict between local IFP and ANC supporters in April 1993.

MTHIYANE, Emmanuel Mazwi (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter, allegedly accompanied by a member of the SAP, in KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 July 1991.

MTHIYANE, Enock Mbuso (31), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ngolothi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 July 1990 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mthiyane had allegedly refused to join the IFP.

MTHIYANE, George Mzwake (75), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and had his house burnt down in an attack by IFP supporters in Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1993.

MTHIYANE, Gugu Evidence (14), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 August 1992.

MTHIYANE, Hlanganisile Florence (46), an ANC supporter, had her house in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 June 1991. Ms Mthinyane's husband was shot and injured in the attack.

MTHIYANE, Hopewell Mthembeni (27), had his house burnt down in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in April 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHIYANE, Justice Bhuti (20), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by suffocation by members of the SAP, at Eshowe, Natal, in 1990, allegedly because he was accused of being involved in political violence and arms dealing.

MTHIYANE, Lindumusa Norman (22), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 29 September 1992. The perpetrators, two of whom are named, allegedly attacked him because he refused to join the ANC.

MTHIYANE, Mavis Delive (42), was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Mthiyane was allegedly attacked because her husband was an ANC supporter.

MTHIYANE, Mbabazeni Enoch (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 November 1991. Mr Mthiyane had allegedly refused to join the IFP.

MTHIYANE, Mor dern, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni,

Natal, in November 1991 in continuing political violence in the area. One of his friends was also shot dead and another was shot and injured in the attack.

MTHIYANE, Musa Howard (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and KwaZulu POLICE in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 November 1989. The police were allegedly attacked when they entered the area, and retaliated by opening fire.

MTHIYANE, Myekeni Enos, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 17 July 1992.

MTHIYANE, Nomadabi Patricia (42), an ANC supporter, was living in her grandmother's home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, when it was petrol-bombed in June 1991, in continuing political violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHIYANE, Nomdakazana Janet (45), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Siyanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1989.

MTHIYANE, Pam Louis (34), a PAC supporter, was shot dead by named perpetrators, allegedly ANC supporters, in KwaMashu, Durban, while participating in a voter education exercise on 3 February 1994. He was allegedly suspected of being a member of the KwaZulu POLICE.

MTHIYANE, Sibusiso Augustine (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 1 May 1992. He was taking part in a Workers' Day march when IFP supporters fired at the crowd, killing his brother and injuring two others.

MTHIYANE, Thembi Gladness (32), an ANC supporter, was abducted, shot and injured by IFP supporters on 8 May 1994 in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on her way back from a rally at the FNB stadium. The perpetrator accused her and a friend of being ANC supporters.

MTHIYANE, Timothy, suffered severe burns when a bus carrying workers was bombed by members of COSATU in Empangeni, Natal, on 6 June 1988. The attack occurred during a two-day national stayaway.

MTHIYANE, Toho (56), had her rondavels in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down on 7 May 1994, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHIYANI, Sikumbuso, a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 28 November 1987. Two other UDF supporters were killed in the attack.

MTHLANE, Thembinkosi, was shot at by IFP members during political conflict at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 December 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MTHOBI, Thomas, a former MK operative, was killed by MK members in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1987 or 1988. Mr Mthobi, a former bodyguard to ANC President, OR Tambo, was believed to have defected from the ANC and become an *askari*. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the incident (AC/1999/0336).

MTHOLE, Rosetta, was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg,

Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others injured in this incident. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers resulted in violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MTHOMBENI, (first name not given), was shot and injured by members of the KwaNdebele Police on 31 May 1987 in Weltevrede, KwaNdebele, during conflict over independence. The police attacked a group of young men at a tavern. When they retaliated, police allegedly fired into the tavern, killing three people and injuring two.

MTHOMBENI, Aar on, was shot and injured on 21 November 1990 when members of the SAP opened fire on community members marching from Mhluzi to Middelburg police station, Tvl, to protest against the harassment of scholars by the SAP. Five people were killed and more than eight injured.

MTHOMBENI, Abel, was shot and injured on 21 November 1990 when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters marching from Mhluzi to Middelburg police station, Tvl, to protest against the harassment of scholars by the SAP. Five people were killed and more than eight injured.

MTHOMBENI, Christina, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MTHOMBENI, Elias Ndolwane (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at the mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MTHOMBENI, Eugene Sifiso (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named KwaNdengezi councillor in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 11 March 1988 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MTHOMBENI, Ezekiel Toyisa (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 28 October 1993. Tembisa was one of many East Rand townships embroiled in conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTHOMBENI, Frans Mkhukhula (73), lost his home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTHOMBENI, James Jabulani (57), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Mafihleni, Ngutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1992.

MTHOMBENI, James Mpeyane , an MK member, was shot dead by police in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1992.

MTHOMBENI, Rybe Betty (35), lost her home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTHOMBENI, Samuel Tani (50), was shot dead by IFP supporters looking for his son on 29 April 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTHOMBENI, Sifiso Eugene (17), a UDF activist, was shot and injured by a named councillor during intensifying political conflict at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 11 March 1988.

MTHOMBENI, Sipho W ilmoth , was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl when unidentified gunmen boarded a train at Germiston West station and started shooting at passengers in January 1992. The East Rand was a key site of TRAIN VIOLENCE with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station rated the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

MTHOMBENI, Willem Ncengwane (36), was arrested in May 1987 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, and detained for seven months during conflict between IMBOKODO vigilantes and people resisting INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTHONTI, Jabu , was beaten and stabbed by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 August 1985, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MTHULI, Vusi Bongani (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Odondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 April 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHULU, Mongameli (22), a UDF supporter, died after he was shot in the head by members of the SAP during political conflict in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 29 April 1985. Mr Mthulu had allegedly carried a toy gun, and police claimed they were shooting in self-defence.

MTHUNYWA, Mnyaka (17), an ANC member, was assaulted and his property destroyed by members of the SAP in 1960 at Entsimbini, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MTHUNZI, Joseph , was assaulted and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at a squatter camp on a chicken farm in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 July 1991. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/1999/0212).

MTHWA, Pololo Ezekiel , was shot dead by IFP supporters on 29 December 1991 in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTIKITIKI, Zakhele (23), an ANC supporter was sjambokked and assaulted with a knobkerrie by members of the CDF during political unrest in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 28 February 1991.

MTILA, Mlungisi Victor (21), a UDF supporter and President of the Middelburg Youth Congress, was detained, interrogated and tortured on several occasions

from 1984 to 1986 by members of the Security Branch in Middelburg, Cape. On 18 April 1986 he sustained severe burn wounds when his house was petrol-bombed.

MTILANA, Fezekile , (40), an ANC SDU member, was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict in Port St Johns, Transkei, on 21 May 1993.

MTIMKA, Noxolo (22), a UDF supporter, was injured when members of the SAP and SADF fired teargas canisters into a group of mourners during a funeral procession at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 20 May 1986.

MTIMKHULU, Lifa Alwin , was shot dead by IFP members who claimed to have recognised him as an ANC member and pursued him to a wedding in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 May 1992. A second person at the wedding was also shot dead and five were injured in the attack. One IFP member was granted amnesty for the killing of Mr Mtimkhulu, but was refused amnesty for the other offences (AC/1999/0254).

MTIMKHULU, Petr us, was a victim of an armed robbery by APLA operatives at the farm 'Panama' near Bloemfontein, during 1993. The victims were threatened and locked in a bathroom. One person was abducted and released later. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

MTIMKULU, Alinah Ntombazana , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MTIMKULU, Daluxolo Dugmore (aka 'Mor ris Fakude') (44), an MK member, was seriously injured in 1982 in an explosion at an ANC CAMP at Kashito, Angola. Mr Mtimkulu lost his eyesight, his hearing and both his arms in the explosion. The Commission was unable to determine the cause of the explosion.

MTIMKULU, Mvula Malizole (24), an MK operative, was detained and severely tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei. Mr Mtimkulu's detention followed an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station in Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

MTIMKULU, Tladi , was shot dead by members of the SAP in December 1984 in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a rent boycott. This period of political conflict is known as the VAAL UPRISING.

MTIMKULU, Wandile Richman (aka 'Zakithi Mkhonza') (34), from Port Elizabeth, died in a car bomb explosion, together with the head of an ANC security unit in Lusaka, Zambia, on 3 December 1988. A passenger in the car was severely injured in the explosion.

MTINTSO, Thenjiwe Ethel (27), a member of SASO, was detained in 1977 in Ginsberg, Cape. In detention, she was assaulted, and physically and mentally tortured

in order to coerce her to be a state witness against Steve Biko. At the time, widespread boycotts organised by SASO sparked a series of detentions of student activists.

MTIRARA, Lubalo , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, during widespread protests against the apartheid elections being held that day, resulting in numerous police shootings, deaths and injuries.

MTIRARA, Nomsa Olive (33), lost her home in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MTIYA, Bushuli Effie (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTIYANE, Thembinkosi (50), lost his home in an arson attack in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 October 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTJALI, Biza , was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Orlando West, Tvl, in 1992, allegedly because he was suspected of providing information to the IFP. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0317).

MTMEMBU, Catherine Thembisile (34), had her house in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 20 September 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MTOLO, (first name not given), was hunted down and shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katshehong, Tvl, in 1993. The SDU members believed that Mr Mtolo, who had fled to Katshehong, was the cause of fights amongst SDU members in Phola Park, Tvl. One SDU member was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/1999/0348).

MTOLO, Bhukumuzi Promise (23), an ANC supporter, had his home in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1990.

MTOLO, Bongekile Olga (22), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 29 April 1992. Her grandmother was also killed in the attack, and her home, which was in an IFP stronghold in Ndoleni, was burnt down.

MTOLO, Buyephi (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 2 July 1993. The attackers, who suspected the family of giving refuge to ANC supporters, barricaded the homestead to prevent any escapes, then hacked and shot family members. Eight people, including two children, died in the massacre.

MTOLO, Dumisani , an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

MTOLO, Elias (20), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MTOLO, Ellen (69), an ANC supporter, had her house in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1990.

MTOLO, Funizwe (67), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in July 1992. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MTOLO, Getrude Ntombifikile (19), an IFP Youth Brigade supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MTOLO, Hlazi (59), an ANC supporter, had his house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in 1990 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area following an IFP membership recruitment drive.

MTOLO, Hlengiwe , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 2 July 1993. The attackers suspected the family of giving refuge to ANC supporters. They barricaded the homestead to prevent any escapes, then hacked and shot family members. Eight people, including two children, died in the massacre.

MTOLO, Kholwaphi (34), had her home in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 May 1990 in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MTOLO, Mafunze (54), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990, in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTOLO, Maphumulo Ethel (71), had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in violent conflict with ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MTOLO, Mmiseni (20), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Creighton, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MTOLO, Nombulelo Annah (31), was arrested and beaten by members of the ISU in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. She was pregnant at the time. Ms Mtolo succeeded in a civil suit against the police for the assault.

MTOLO, Ntombini , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, 2 July 1993. The attackers, who suspected the family of giving refuge to ANC supporters, barricaded the homestead to prevent any escapes, then hacked and shot family members. Eight people, including two children, died in the massacre.

MTOLO, Ntozini (77), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 29 April 1992. Her granddaughter was also killed in the attack, and her home, which was in an IFP stronghold in Ndoleni, was burnt down.

MTOLO, Philemon , a member of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC), was abducted, assaulted and hacked with pangas by named members of the 'Zim-zims' in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 20 November 1990 because he was a member of the rival 'Gadaffi' faction.

MTOLO, Siponyoza Sayitsheni , an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a UDF supporter in Creighton, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MTOLO, Solekile , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993 in Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal. The attackers, who suspected the family of giving refuge to ANC supporters, barricaded the homestead to prevent any escapes, then hacked and shot family members. Eight people, including two children, died in the massacre.

MTOLO, Thembelihle Lezinah (31), an ANC supporter, had her house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

MTOLO, Thembisile (33), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 29 April 1992. The home was in an IFP stronghold. Her grandmother and another close relative were shot dead in the attack.

MTOLO, Vitus Funeyakhe (33), was shot dead by ANC supporters on 7 February 1992, in an attack on a shop in Umlazi, Durban, belonging to Mr Winnington Sabelo, an IFP leader. In the attack, both Mr Mtolo (who was a customer) and Mr Sabelo were shot dead.

MTOLO, Vukaphi (49), an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, in April 1992 in political conflict following an IFP membership recruitment drive.

MTOLO, Zilandile (25), had her house at Ncanalo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down on 28 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTOMBENI, Sindiswa Orienda (24), was detained on 14 April 1986 during political conflict in East London. She was taken to the Cambridge police station, East London, where she was assaulted by members of the SAP.

MTONGANA, Selwyn Mveleli Ndlovu (24), was detained by members of the SAP in Umtata, Transkei, on 16 August 1966. In detention, he was severely assaulted and tortured, and accused of circulating a letter insulting the then Chief Minister of Transkei.

MTONGANOV A, Vuyani (17), a PEYCO member, was shot in the left leg when members of the SAP opened fire from a police Hippo in Soweto Square, Port Elizabeth, on 20 July 1985. Mr Mtonganova had allegedly taken part in the burning of electric poles. In 1986, he was assaulted by police for attending a funeral.

MTOTO, Boyce (29), lost his home in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MTSABE, Lizo Lesley , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in

supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

MTSEKI, Elisa Modiehi (22), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict in Bothaville, OFS, on 12 March 1990.

MTSEU, Sifungo (20), was hit with a *panga* and stabbed with a sharp object in June 1986 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, by hostel-dwellers, some of whom are named. The hostel-dwellers asked Mr Mtseu to show them where other 'comrades' lived.

MTSEWU, Olta Wilson (38), a member of a street committee, was detained on 14 June 1986 during protests in Cradock, Cape. While in detention, he was severely assaulted and tortured while under interrogation by a named member of the SAP.

MTSEWU, Tanduxolo (16), an ANC supporter, was detained in November 1990 during protests in Cradock, Cape. While in detention, he was severely beaten by members of the SAP, led by a named sergeant, at the Cradock police station.

MTSHA, Ntombizakhe Cynthia (35), an ANC member, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MTSHALI, Benson (47), left for work in Tokoza, Tvl, on 1 September 1993 and was never seen alive again. His body was found at the mortuary on 6 September 1993, with bullet and burn wounds. This incident occurred during intense political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Bhikamatshali (22), an IFP supporter, was shot dead on 1 November 1991 while on his way home from a funeral in Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Three IFP supporters and two of the perpetrators were killed in the attack.

MTSHALI, Cupheni Phambansile (41), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTSHALI, David Celani , was shot and injured at Siyabuswa in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 23 June 1986 when *Vlakplaas* police raided a supermarket in search of youths from Mamelodi, Pretoria.

MTSHALI, David Mandla (37), had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1993.

MTSHALI, Elias Gift V usumuzi , an MK operative, and two others were abducted in Phoenix, Durban, on 18 November 1988 by Port Natal Security Branch operatives. The three were taken to a railway line in Phoenix, told to kneel down and shot dead. Their hands were placed on a limpet mine, which was then detonated to create the impression that they had blown themselves up. Five Port Natal Security Branch

operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/112).

MTSHALI, Elphas Ntarnfela (40), had his home at Mtshivo, Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTSHALI, Eugene Zakhele (16), was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 May 1986. The youth were discussing a strategy for defending the community against the vigilante KABASA GANG, allegedly linked to the SAP, when the perpetrators disrupted the meeting and killed three people.

MTSHALI, Isaac Fundayake, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MTSHALI, Jim France, an IFP supporter, was evicted from his home and lost his possessions during a subsequent arson attack in Tokoza, Tvl, in November 1993, allegedly carried out by ANC supporters.

MTSHALI, Johannes Brian, was burnt to death in an arson attack on 12 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters. The attack occurred a day after his father and brother were killed during intense political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Khanyile Emma (65), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ngutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 8 November 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Khululive Nosipho (19), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Nsingweni, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, in January 1993. Her brother, who was killed soon after this attack, was an IFP supporter, and his family was targeted because he did not attend IFP meetings.

MTSHALI, Linda (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Avalon Cemetery in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1990. The police had found a firearm in Mr Mtshali's friend's car. His friends were reportedly killed in the attack.

MTSHALI, Lucky, an ANC supporter, was detained by a member of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, in August 1990 and accused of being in possession of a firearm. Later, on 26 August 1990, he was found dead with bullet wounds in his chest.

MTSHALI, Makhosazana Muriel (49), an IFP supporter, had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by an ANC supporter on 8 September 1991.

MTSHALI, Mandlakayise Augustine (40), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 February 1992 in Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, during continuing political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Mandlenkosi, an SAP member, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 8 October 1990, during political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Mary-Jane (45), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack in Stanger, Natal, on 30 October 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTSHALI, Mbuzokawukho Bhelukwenza (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and then shot dead by an Inkatha supporter, allegedly assisted by members of the KwaZULU POLICE, in Umlazi, Durban, on 12 June 1990.

MTSHALI, Mntukayise Jonathan, was severely beaten, shot and then burnt to death on 18 October 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by named IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Mpiisi Zakhele, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters in Nsingweni, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 21 January 1993. He was allegedly targeted for failing to attend IFP meetings.

MTSHALI, Mthokozisi (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mazabekweni, Ixopo, Natal, on 11 June 1993.

MTSHALI, Nde, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 September 1985, when police opened fire on a UDF-organised march in the area. Her sister was also shot and injured.

MTSHALI, Ndiya Simon, was killed at Mtunzini, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 10 May 1994, the day of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President.

MTSHALI, Nester, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Masomonco, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTSHALI, Nge Mzonjani (25), was killed in a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. The attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony, is thought to have been carried out by an ANC member. Six people were killed.

MTSHALI, Nkosana Joseph (22), was shot by members of the SAP during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 16 June 1985.

MTSHALI, Nkululeko, was shot dead by a named perpetrator, allegedly an ANC supporter, in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 May 1993 during continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTSHALI, Pretty Lindiwe (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 September 1985, when police opened fire on a UDF-organised march in the area. Her sister was also shot and injured.

MTSHALI, Sethu, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 December 1992.

MTSHALI, Simon Mandla (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 2 October 1992.

MTSHALI, Simzoni Elphas (34), was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 February 1989, in

intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MTSHALI, Siphamandla Dennis (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 4 July 1992 when the minibus in which he was travelling was ambushed by Inkatha supporters as it left the home of an ANC regional organiser at Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal. Seven ANC members were killed. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

MTSHALI, Siphon Aar on, was shot and stabbed to death in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 21 March 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTSHALI, Sydney Simangaliso (48), was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MTSHALI, Thokozile Lesiah (60), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 28 August 1992. The attack was allegedly aimed at her son, an ANC supporter, who was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 2 October 1992.

MTSHALI, Vincent Vikabonke (28), was shot dead by named SADF members in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 April 1993, during political conflict following the assassination of Chris Hani.

MTSHALI, Vusumuzi, an MK operative, was shot and blown up with explosives by named perpetrators in Phoenix, Durban, on 18 November 1988, after the MK unit he belonged to had been infiltrated by *askaris*. When he and his friends refused to co-operate during an interrogation on the evening of 17 November 1988, they were taken to the railway line in Phoenix, where they were shot and blown up with explosives.

MTSHALI, Walter Buhlebuyeza (60), an ANC activist, disappeared from Pietermaritzburg in 1982 after completing a prison term for terrorism and then spending time in a mental institution for depression allegedly caused by his detention. It is believed that he was abducted by members of the SAP.

MTSHALINTSHALI, Mehlo (58), was shot and injured by a named Inkatha supporter and others on 18 September 1988 outside a shop in Clermont, near Durban, where he worked as a security guard. A group of ten men approached three guards at 03h00, and opened fire, allegedly because the guards were sympathetic to the UDF and ANC. All three were injured in the shooting.

MTSHAMBA, Mxoleli (33), a member of the CDF, died in a hand grenade attack on a bus in King William's Town, Cape, on 28 October 1992. The attack took place during political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE.

MTSHEKETSHE, Nomonde (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP while participating in a demonstration at Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

MTSHEKETSHE, Pumla (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP while participating in a demonstration at Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

MTSHEWI, Gijimane Jacob, an IMBOKODO vigilante, lost his house in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 18 June 1986. The area was tense due to the proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTSHILITA, Lindela Orsmond (27), an ANC supporter, was detained on 19 September 1986, and assaulted and subjected to electric shocks and other forms of torture at Louis le Grange police station and later St Alban's prison in Port Elizabeth. The perpetrators included a named member of the Special Branch. He was later arrested and tortured while trying to leave the country.

MTSHINTSHI, Ntini (47), was shot dead in his vehicle by named WEBTA members in Philippi, Cape Town, on 8 July 1991. Mr Mtshintshi was the driver for prominent political activist and taxi conflict negotiator, Michael Mapongwana. Mr Mapongwana, the target of the attack, was also shot dead. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MTSHISELWA, Xolile (23), a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 6 July 1985.

MTSHONTSHI, Ezra Zeera, a PAC supporter, was arrested in 1963 in Southern Rhodesia (Zimbabwe), when he was 26, and handed over to the South African security authorities. He served a two-year sentence for leaving the country illegally. On 6 June 1976, he was detained in the Transkei and tortured. In 1980, he was forced to flee his home in the Transkei to avoid being served with a banishment order from the Transkei.

MTSHOTWANA, Nonzwakazi, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, when police opened fire on a crowd during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

MTSHUGWANA, Mzoxolo, an APLA operative, was killed in a shoot-out with the police at Dimbaza police station, Ciskei, on 9 October 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0333).

MTSHWENE, Bateng Sarah (40), lost her home and possessions in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTSHWENI, Congr ess, a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped limpet mine exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985, in Duduza, Tvl. The limpet mine had been provided by a *Vlakplaas* operative purporting to be an MK operative, who had also provided other COSAS members with booby-trapped hand-grenades. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO.

Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MTSHWENI, Elias, was killed by IMBOKODO members on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTSHWENI, Hendrick Petros (56), an IMBOKODO vigilante, was necklaced in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 by 'comrades' who accused him of trying to save the home of a leading supporter of KwaNdebele independence and Moutse incorporation after they had set it alight. Mr Mtshweni died of burn wounds a week after the attack.

MTSHWENI, Jacob, had his home damaged in an arson attack by 'comrades' in KwaNdebele, in 1986. KwaNdebele was tense following government proposals to grant the area independence.

MTSHWENI, Mbatha Casselius (30), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 18 September 1993 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

MTSHWENI, Piet, was burnt to death by 'comrades' who were opposed to the IMBOKODO in 1986 at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele. He was attacked after trying to extinguish a fire in the shop of an IMBOKODO member.

MTSHWENI, Siponono Anna, had her home damaged in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTSWENI, Buti Mathews (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by a named IFP supporter in Kwadela, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 January 1991.

MTSWENI, Dick Mkukwana (70), an ANC member from Leslie, Tvl, was shot dead on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces together with the Security Branch on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed in the operation and six were wounded, including his wife and grand-daughter. See GABORONE RAID.

MTSWENI, Emmah, was interrogated and then burnt to death by ANC supporters and local residents on top of a mountain at Pietskraal, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1991. Ms Mtsweni was believed to be using witchcraft to harm two persons. Five ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/131).

MTSWENI, Kenneth Mlwayedwa (18), was shot and burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives during July 1986. He was lured to KwaNdebele by an *askari* with promises of joining the ANC in exile but instead he and two other activists were killed.

MTSWENI, Mbovane France, lost her home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTSWENI, Patr on, had his home damaged in an arson attack in June 1986 at Kwaggafontein, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MTSWENI, Petrus Jabulani (22), lost his home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief

Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTSWENI, Piet Matshilo (29), had his home and car damaged in an arson attack by 'comrades' in 1986 in KwaNdebele during conflict over independence.

MTSWENI, Salvation Bakhumbuzile (20), a COSAS member and executive member of the ANCYL, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 July 1993.

MTSWENI, Sikhumbuzo Isaac (28), an ANC supporter, was sexually assaulted by members of the SAP after his arrest on 27 July 1978 in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, due to his political involvement.

MTULI, Baboyi Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 2 June 1990.

MTULI, Baphikile Generose (52), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 29 June 1989.

MTULI, Doris Mano (52), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umkomaas, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in February 1992.

MTULI, Evelyn (59), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Danganya, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 12 March 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTULI, Hlangabeza Nicholas (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by unidentified persons during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 July 1990.

MTULI, Mfiswa (54), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in KwaZuba, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 9 November 1990. He died from his injuries four days later.

MTUNDEZI, Joseph, an ANC supporter, was arrested in Worcester, Cape, in April 1960, after a night of intensive demonstrations against the Pass Laws. He was severely beaten while in detention for three months.

MTUNGW A, Abegaile, had her house in Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area in 1990.

MTUNGW A, Frances Fana (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 27 April 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MTUNGW A, Hlengiwe Prudence (32), had her home destroyed on 3 June 1993 in the Forest Inn area, near Mtubatuba, near Empangeni, Natal, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MTUNGW A, Khongani (62), an IFP supporter, had her house at Richmond, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in April 1991.

MTUNGW A, Magezana (56), had his vehicles vandalised and set alight, and was forced to leave his home, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, in 1991.

MTUNGW A, Mduduzi Kenneth (16), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Imbali,

Pietermaritzburg, in August 1989, in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. **MTUNGW A, Mlindelwa** (23), was one of five young ANC supporters shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Magoda, Richmond, Natal, on 14 July 1991. Residents accused the security forces of involvement, and a top-level police investigation was launched. The chief of Phatheni was arrested in connection with the massacre.

MTUNZI, Moses Tholie (ANC), an ANC member, was shot dead on 15 April 1989 on an ANC farm near Lusaka, Zambia. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit applied for amnesty for setting up the operation but the applications were refused on grounds of lack of full disclosure. A second ANC member was killed in the same attack.

MTUSI, Dumisani Vincent (32), an ANC supporter, was killed in Tokoza, Tvl, in January 1994 during intense conflict in the area between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTUSI, Mzikayise Sixtus (22), an ANC supporter, was killed in Tokoza, Tvl, in January 1994 during intense conflict in the area between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTUTA, Manani, was killed by members of the SAP in Cofimvaba, Transkei, during the NTLONZE MASSACRE in December 1962.

MTUYEDWA, Nkenke Eric (22), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP while he was walking home from work in Lawaaiikamp, George, Cape, in April 1986, during clashes between police and Lawaaiikamp residents who were opposing forced removals.

MTUZE, Mbuyiseli Botamani (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, on the day of the POLLSMOOR MARCH. He was one of nine people shot dead by police that day, after attempts by police to prevent the march sparked wider unrest.

MTUZELA, Dumisani (16), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MTWA, Siyabulela Theo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MTWISHA, Kumbula Remember (18), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 18 August 1985, during student protests that erupted after the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR.

MTYALI, Jabulani Lucas (24), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 June 1993 during ongoing conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTYALI, Zodwa Alleta, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU, during intense political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 September 1993. About 22 deaths and 19 injuries in 14 incidents of political violence were recorded in the area for September 1993.

MTYAPHI, Mzwabantu, was shot by alleged SAP members during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

MTYEBI, Stanford Vusumzi (24), was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police at Dimbaza, Ciskei, in September 1980, during the state of emergency. As a result of the beating, he subsequently lost the sight in his one eye.

MTYHOBILE, Andrew Magcina (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 November 1986 while trying to leave the country.

MTYLIBE, Simanga William (24), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Zonkesizwe informal settlement near Vosloorus, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 when the vehicle he was travelling in was attacked while returning from the funeral of SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Two people died in the attack and three were injured.

MTYINGWANA, Thembela (21), an ANC member, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MTYOBILE, Boyce (27), a member of the Ciskei Police, was shot by other members of the Ciskei Police on 10 January 1990 at a temporary police camp in Peelton, Ciskei, allegedly to cast suspicion on the ANC.

MTYOBILE, Mary Juliet (49), an ANC supporter, was detained in Kimberley, Cape, on 12 June 1986, and was held for three months under emergency regulations.

MTYOBILE, Rodney Ntu, a UDF activist, was detained and tortured in Kimberley, Cape, in 1986.

MUALUSI, Johannes, was burnt to death and his house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MUDAU, Bethuel, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the Venda Police in 1986 at Vleifontein, near Louis Trichardt, Tvl, when local residents resisted attempts to forcefully incorporate the area into Venda.

MUDAU, Johannes, was abducted to Chief Ngingideni's cells in Thohoyandou, Venda, and then shot dead in the veld on 1 April 1974. He was allegedly killed because he told the family of former Chief Makuya

how she had been murdered by supporters of Chief Ngingideni.

MUDAU, Samuel , was injured in a landmine explosion on a road near the Zimbabwe border, Messina, Tvl, on 5 May 1987. Another passenger in the truck was also injured. The ANC claimed responsibility for this MK operation.

MUDAU, Tuwam Frans (45), a Venda Independence People's Party supporter, was injured when he and his friends were attacked with stones by a group of boys in 1970 in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Venda.

MUENDA, Athikholi Samson (59), lost his vegetable stall in an arson attack by a named perpetrator in Maelulu village, Venda, in 1984. Mr Muenda was a supporter of the Venda Independent People's Party which opposed the Venda National Party.

MUFHADI, David , was bitten by a police dog in Messina, Tvl, during a protest march in the area in 1993.

MUGADI, Mamaila Annah (37), was shot and injured by members of the Lebowa Police in Tzaneen, Tvl, during a mass funeral on 2 March 1986.

MUGIVHELA, Asivhanga Reuben , was shot dead, allegedly by members of the Venda Police, during political conflict in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 25 March 1990.

MUGIVHELA, Samuel T shikhudo , died in detention on 20 January 1984 at Vuwani police station in Sibasa, Venda, after being arrested on 3 November 1983 on suspicion of harbouring MK operatives.

MUGWENA, Paul , was detained and severely tortured by members of the Venda Security Police in November 1986 at Sibasa, Venda, because of his brother's political activities.

MUHLAMUNYANA, Mildred Nomntu (68), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 3 September 1990 during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

MUKASI, Mudjadji (55) was assaulted and injured by a named member of the SAP on 1 August 1985 at Phalaborwa, Gazankulu, after she was arrested on charges of abduction related to witchcraft. Unknown members of the community who accused her of witchcraft destroyed her house and furniture.

MULAMAVU, Tshifhiwa Jef frey (17), was shot and severely injured by members of the Venda Police in Venda, while villagers were celebrating Venda Cultural Day on 10 October 1992.

MULATEDZI, Ronald , a member of the SAP, suffered an attempt on his life when MK operatives attacked his home with hand grenades in Mamelodi East, Tvl, on 15 April 1988. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MULAUDZI, Humbelani Elwin T shifhiwa , was shot dead on 30 August 1983 at Sibasa, Venda, allegedly by members of the Venda Security Police, soon after his return to South Africa. He had gone into exile in 1980.

MULAUDZI, Mudzunga , died when she was assaulted with stones and forced to remain in her burning hut by a group of youths in Hampofu, Venda,

on 20 March 1990. She was accused of practising witchcraft to hinder the anti-homeland political activities of youths in the area. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MULAUDZI, Muumisi Samson , a COSATU member, was stabbed and injured at Johannesburg, on 9 December 1989 while on his way to work during a strike by railway employees.

MULAUDZI, Phanuel , was hacked to death at work by Inkatha supporters in Germiston, Tvl, in September 1989 during conflict between the Inkatha-aligned UWUSA and COSATU-affiliated NUMSA.

MULAUDZI, Tshililo Jackson (66), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by alleged 'comrades' in Thohoyandou, Venda, in 1990.

MULEYA, Betty (71), was lying in her bedroom in Messina, Tvl, during March 1994 when police threw teargas cannisters into her house, causing her permanent injury. Residents were protesting against attempts by FW de Klerk to canvass in the township for the APRIL 1994 ELECTION when police fired teargas.

MULHOLLAND, P , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MULLER, Frederick MacLagan (57), a UDF activist, was detained under emergency regulations by members of the SAP in Middelburg, Cape, on 16 June 1986. He was held for five months. During this time, several false charges were brought against him. He was found guilty on all those charges and subsequently ordered to pay the State a large amount of money. He got financial assistance through the Western Province Council of Churches for his release.

MULLER, Hi , a traffic officer, was shot at and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Alberton, Tvl, on 27 March 1992. One colleague was killed and another injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0225).

MULLER, Patrick (13), was shot and killed by a named member of the SAP in Bellville, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, during widespread protests against the apartheid election being held that day, accompanied by police shootings, injuries and deaths.

MULOBELA, David (32), a Zambian citizen, was killed by alleged members of the SADF on 25 April 1987 in a cross-border attack on the family home in Livingstone, Zambia. Some months prior to the raid the house had been rented to ANC members. His brother was also killed and his wife seriously injured in the raid. Elsewhere in the city two other Zambian citizens were killed in separate attacks on this day.

MULOBELA, Hilda , a Zambian citizen, was shot and severely injured by alleged members of the SADF in a cross-border raid in Livingstone, Zambia on 25 April 1987. Her husband and brother-in-law were killed in the attack on her residence which had previously been rented to ANC members. Elsewhere in the city two other Zambians were killed in separate attacks in this operation.

MULOBEA, Jeanete Nyoni , a Zambian citizen, lost her two sons during a cross-border attack on the family home in Livingstone, Zambia, by alleged SADF members in April 1987. Her daughter-in-law was seriously injured in the attack. The house which was destroyed in the attack had been rented to ANC members some months prior to the raid.

MULOBEA, Sydney (34), a Zambian citizen, was killed by alleged members of the SADF on 25 April 1987 in a cross-border attack on the family home in Livingstone, Zambia. His brother was also killed and his sister-in-law seriously injured in the raid. The house had been rented by ANC members some months prior to the raid.

MULOBISO, Mantishe Richard (48), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP on 26 June 1965 in Port Elizabeth, for taking part in a demonstration. He was taken to a mortuary as police thought he was dead but later transferred to New Brighton police station, Port Elizabeth, where he was denied medical treatment.

MUNDAU, Antoneita (36), was injured when about ten men opened fire in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992. Five people died and eight others were injured in the attack. The attack was an attempt to end a community boycott of taxis. Taxi operators were IFP supporters and members of the SAP reportedly colluded with the IFP in escorting the gunmen to Ivory Park.

MUNGWE, Abel Mandla 'Fo' (23), an ANC supporter, was attacked by a group of people and stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 4 October 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MUNGWE, Anthony (33), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MUNGWE, Mvimbele , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MUNUALO, Muvhulawa Thomas (36), a union member, was sjambokked, kicked, and burnt when detained for two months in early January 1987 in Thohoyandou, Venda, when his union went on strike.

MUNYAI, Moses, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Potgietersrus, Tvl, on 3 August 1984.

MUNYAI, Thilaiwi Benjamin (24), a teacher, was tortured in detention by members of the Venda Defence Force in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 1 February 1990. Teachers were accused of instigating protest action amongst the youth.

MUNYANDU, Paulos Mahliwa , died after breaking his neck while fleeing from a group of Inkatha-supporting hostel-dwellers in 1990 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MUNZANA-MASINGA, Dorah (67), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by named IFP supporters at Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1993.

MUOFHE, Isaac Tshifhiwa , an ANC supporter, died in the custody of Venda Police at Sibasa, Venda, on 12 November 1981. He was arrested two days earlier on suspicion of involvement in an explosion at Sibasa police station. Mr Muofhe sustained serious injuries when police alleged that he jumped off a moving police vehicle. Two policemen were charged with his murder, but were found not guilty.

MURRAY, Mervyn, a member of the SAP, was assaulted by ANC Youth League members when they occupied the police station at Dysselsdorp, Cape, on 22 June 1991. One ANCYL member applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0301).

MUSA, Mzindle , was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters who attacked the home of friends he was visiting at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 May 1991, allegedly because his friends were thought to be ANC supporters.

MUSAKU, Michael , was severely beaten by militant ANC youths in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 2 February 1990. Mr Musaku's employer was suspected of collaborating with the police by allowing them to drive his vehicles during attacks on the community. Those perceived as police collaborators were severely punished.

MUSANDIWA, Ndwakhulu Elias (21), was severely assaulted by hostel-dwellers on 24 August 1976 at the Mzimhlope train station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. The State encouraged hostel-dwellers to attack members of the community who adhered to a stayaway called to protest the continued violence against protesting students. Mr Musandiwa lost his hand as a result of his injuries.

MUSI, Zandisile John , a COSAS member, was the sole survivor of an explosion detonated by named *Vlakplaas* operatives in a mine shaft in Kagiso, Tvl, on 15 February 1982. He and three others believed they were to undergo training in the use of hand grenades, a ploy used later with increasing frequency by Security Forces. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MUSINDANE, (first name not given), a constable in the SAP, was killed when MK operatives opened fire on and threw hand grenades at the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

MUTHELESI, (first name not given), a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot and injured in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Four of his colleagues were killed and another was injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

MUTHWA, Bamu Janet (67), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 9 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MUTHWA, Dinga Joshua , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MUTHWA, Mildred Duduzile (48), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MUTIMBA, Naftal Manuel (38), was severely injured when he was stabbed and thrown off a train in Katilehong, Tvl, on 19 November 1991. The East Rand was a key site of TRAIN VIOLENCE with the track from Katilehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

MUTIZWA, Andr ew, a Zimbabwean citizen, was injured when a letter bomb addressed to Father Michael Lapsley exploded in Harare, Zimbabwe in April 1990. Mr Mutizwa was visiting Fr Lapsley at the time of the explosion. Fr Lapsley suffered severe injuries in this attempted killing which the Commission determined was a South African security force operation.

MUTSI, Siph o Phillip (18), a regional organiser for COSAS, was arrested at a bus stop in Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 4 May 1985. He died in detention the following day, having been severely beaten by named members of the SAP.

MUTWA, Elias Siph o (28), an ANC supporter, had his house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991.

MUTWA, Francisca (44), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 December 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MUTWA, Mirriam Thandekile (42), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during political conflict in the area in 1987. Inkatha was conducting a recruitment drive at the time.

MUTWA, Samson Siph o (50), was stabbed by Inkatha supporters at Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during political conflict in the area in 1987. Inkatha was conducting a recruitment drive at the time.

MUTWA, Sibonelo (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 December 1988, when police opened fire on violent conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Twelve houses were burnt down in the conflict, and two people died when police opened fire.

MUWANZA, Caroline (20), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in August 1990 in Mzimhlope, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MUZOLA, Tendani , suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MUZWAYINE, Rose-Mary , was severely injured as a result of injuries sustained in a hand grenade attack launched by MK operatives at her home in Mamelodi Gardens, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 May 1988. Her infant daughter was killed as a result of the attack. The attack was intended to kill her husband, who was a policeman and who was not at home at the time. One applicant was granted amnesty and one was refused (AC/2000/199).

MVALA, Mary Mantwa , was shot and killed by a member of the SAP on 23 September 1984 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during a rent boycott and a campaign for the resignation of illegitimate councillors. This period of violent conflict is popularly known as the VAAL UPRISING.

MVAMBI, Mankutswana Alfred (35), had his house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 June 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MVANI, Tetomana (52), was assaulted and burnt to death by 'comrades' during political conflict in Cathcart, Cape, on 23 March 1986.

MVEKA, Zamani , was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MVELASE, Agnes Nolwandle (61), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters in intense political conflict in 1985.

MVELASE, B , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MVELASE, Elizabeth Ketty Nomkhosi (31), lost her home in an arson attack in Ntenjana, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MVELASE, Florence (59), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Durban during 1991, allegedly because the family supported the ANC.

MVELASE, Joenah Jabulisile (45), an ANC supporter, was severely harassed by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1992. Her house was attacked and looted, and she was forced to leave the area.

MVELASE, John V orster , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MVELASE, Mandla Vincert (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 10 December 1990,

during a time of conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MVELASE, Mtembeni Mfanile (50), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 1 January 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MVELASE, Nkosikhona, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MVELASE, Nthabiseng Gladness, an alleged IFP supporter, was assaulted and shot by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 April 1994. She survived, but her female friend was shot dead in the same attack. The SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0079).

MVELASE, Petros Fana (46), a UDF supporter, was beaten by Inkatha supporters who attacked his home in KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1989. His furniture was stolen and he was chased from his home, never to return.

MVELASE, Priscilla, owner of the tavern, suffered damage to property as a result of a targeted attack by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

MVELASE, Sbhongile Ntombemhlophe (30), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 19 June 1992.

MVELASE, Sidney Tumisani 'Papa' (27), an NUM official and ANC supporter from Dithlake, Koffiefontein, OFS, died in Kimberley hospital, Cape, on 5 September 1988. Mr Mvelase had left home the previous day wearing a political T-shirt. The family members who identified the body attested to the fact that it bore severe head wounds, bruises and signs of torture to the genitals. There was a strong police presence at his funeral.

MVELASE, Sipho Aubrey, (37), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 November 1989.

MVELASE, Thulani Siphamandla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named perpetrators near Estcourt, Natal, on 14 December 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MVELELI, Mamfengu 'Bra Veza' (36), was shot and injured by a member of the CDF on 27 September 1992 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, allegedly because he was suspected of involvement in an arson attack in political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE.

MVELO, Ethel Nomvuzo (44), an ANC supporter, had her face covered, her hands handcuffed behind her back, and was subjected to electric shock torture to her private parts by named members of the SAP at the Stilfontein police station, Tvl, during June 1990

because she allegedly assaulted a white policeman. She bled heavily but was refused medical attention and doctors later found out that she might have been pregnant at the time.

MVELO, Nkosinathi (35), had his house set alight in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MVEMVE, Nkosinathi Milton (29), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 September 1993. He was allegedly labelled a 'comrade' for refusing to clap his hands when singing.

MVEZWA, Nomawetsha (36), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MVIMBELA, Nathi (50), was arrested on 13 June 1986 and detained without trial for 14 days in Patensie, Cape, allegedly because of his political activities. While in detention, his cell was sprayed with teargas.

MVIMBI, David Mokheti, was one of six persons who were abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Mvimbi and three others were then shot dead. The remaining two survived the shooting. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

MVIMBI, Moses Mvuyo, was shot and severely injured by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16 January 1988. Three youths were shot dead that day by SPECIAL CONSTABLES. Mr Mvimbi died in February 1990 from complications arising from his injuries.

MVOKO, Khaya Stanley (22), a UDF supporter, was detained by members of the SAP during a consumer boycott in Somerset East, Cape, on 25 June 1986.

MVOKWE, Aphafaras Hlomela, was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating for a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and about 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt during this retaliation. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MVOTO, Alven Mtembu (40), a PAC supporter, was arrested in Queenstown, Cape, charged with sabotage and, in April 1962, sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town. He died in 1984.

MVUBU, Beauty Sizani (51), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Enwabi in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

MVUBU, Mandla Vincent (21), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg on 11 September 1976, allegedly while making plans to go into exile. He was held in various prisons and police stations in the area for 14 months, during which time he was tortured by named Special Branch members.

MVUBU, Mduduzi (18), a UDF supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters, some of whom are named, in KwaMpande, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 18 October 1987.

MVUBU, Mziwakhe Justice (26), was shot in the back and seriously injured by members of the SADF on patrol in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, during intense public unrest on 14 August 1985.

MVUBU, Thembeni Esther (56), an IFP supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in March 1992.

MVUKA, Philemon Mxolisi, was shot dead in Cathcart, Cape, on 30 July 1985, when police opened fire to disperse a crowd of protesters.

MVUKWA, Mpopi (29), lost his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack in February 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

MVULA, Duduzile Gertie Junior (25), was shot and severely injured at KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1985, when armed people allegedly opened fire randomly in the area. Political conflict had spread to townships north of Durban following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in Umlazi on 1 August 1985.

MVULA, Mabatho Lydia (53), an ANC supporter, was shot in Sebokeng, Tvl, by members of the SADF on 3 September 1984 during the Sebokeng rent boycott. The doctor she was taken to refused to treat her and she still has pellets lodged in various parts of her body.

MVULANA, Stembele, was injured on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MVUMBENI, July Vumile (61), had his home burnt down during political conflict in Bolotwa, Lady Frere, Transkei, on 24 May 1982. He had been banished from his home in Bolotwa by alleged members of the Transkei Police at the time of the attack.

MVUNDALE, Geor gina, was assaulted and had a knife held at her throat by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1990. Ms Mvundale's sons were members of the rival 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KYC. Ms Mvundale was reportedly so frightened during the attack that she subsequently died of a heart attack.

MVUNDLA, Amon Bhikelakhe, an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 August 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His son was shot dead a week later, also in the course of political violence.

MVUNDLA, David Sengeni, was shot dead in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His father had been shot dead in similar circumstances a week earlier.

MVUNDLA, Gwaziwe (72), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

MVUNDLA, Katshana, was shot dead in Mbayimbayi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MVUNDLA, Lungisile (15), was shot dead in Mbayimbayi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MVUNDLA, Mantombi Eslina (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in the Goshi area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in September 1992.

MVUNDLA, Msitho (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 September 1992.

MVUNDLA, Patrick Sandile (aka 'Naledi Sehume' or 'Charles Mokoena') (30), MK regional commander in Botswana, was shot dead on 28 March 1988 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on a house in Phiring, near Gaborone, Botswana. The house was then set alight. One senior MK member survived the attack but two Botswana women were killed. The head of C-section at Security Branch headquarters and other Security Branch members were refused amnesty for arranging a bogus arms cache to be 'discovered' as a pretext for the raid. Mr Mvundla was from Soweto, Johannesburg. (AC/2000/228).

MVUNDLA, Robert Msithwa, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP members at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 September 1992.

MVUNDLA, Sithonga Jacob (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 26 March 1990. There were a number of marches in the area during March 1990 which mostly ended in clashes between the police and marchers.

MVUNDLA, Sylvia Ntuthu (43), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed by IFP supporters at Mjika, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 June 1992.

MVUNDLA, Thulisile Purity (26), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MVUNDLE, Thamsanqa, was detained and burnt by members of the SAP in Rustenburg, Tvl, in April 1986.

MVUNE, Mthiyonke (65), an IFP chairperson, had his house in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters on 13 October 1992. Mr Mvune's wife was burnt to death in the attack.

MVUNE, Nzanana Linah (51), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death when ANC supporters petrol-bombed her home in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 October 1992. Her husband was an IFP chairperson.

MVUNI, Flora Ntombiyakhe (33), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Bhukulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 October 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Three other family members, including two children, were shot and killed in the attack.

MVUNI, Lungile Pretty (6), was shot dead in Bhukulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 October

1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other family members were shot and killed in the attack. The family supported the IFP.

MVUNI, Thamsanqa Norman (12), was shot dead in Bhukulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 October 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other family members were shot and killed in the attack. The family supported the IFP.

MVUNYANA, Thembani Jennet (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUNYISW A, Ndlanganyana, an ANC supporter, disappeared during the PONDOLAND REVOLT in 1960 from Bizana, Transkei, and has never been seen again.

MVUYANA, Buselaphi Busisiwe (34), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Busowakhe Nicholas (30), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, James (64), was shot, burnt and severely injured by IFP supporters in an arson attack at his home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Katwa James (64), was injured when he was shot and burnt by IFP supporters during an arson attack on his home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Khethubani Isaac (31), an ANC supporter, had his home in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 21 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MVUYANA, Mbuzeni Charlie (62), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Mnqiseni Charlie (75), lost his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Nkosinamandla (47), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Ntombizakhe (55), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Orhamo (68), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Qhamukile Velelphi (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Thakathile (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Thembani Jennet (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANE, Frieda, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MVUYANE, Sibongile Evidence (30), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 June 1990.

MVUYANE, Thakathile (48), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MWALE, Richard Gosebo, a SASM member, was arrested and detained by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in October 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MWALI, Goodman Jabulani (18), an ANC supporter, was strangled, shot and severely beaten by IFP supporters in Nondweni, Ngutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He survived the attack.

MWANDABA, Nontuthuzelo Totyiswa (29), was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 15 August 1985. Ms Mwandaba was taking washing off the line at the time of the incident.

MWANDLA, Nkosingiphile Headwick (40), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the Security Branch, at Masomonco, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 May 1992. The attack was allegedly aimed at his son, an ANC supporter.

MWANDLA, Zamisu (20), was severely injured when he was pushed off a moving train by ANC supporters in Johannesburg, on 12 August 1993 because he was assumed to be an IFP supporter.

MWELASE, Dennis Mzikayifani, an ANC supporter, was collected from his home in KwaMashu, Durban, by unidentified persons in June 1978 and has not been seen since. He was a member of the underground movement.

MWELASE, Dumisani Nicholas (28), was severely beaten by members of the KwaZULU POLICE on 20 June 1990 in Umlazi, Durban, during political violence in the area.

MWELASE, Mgcini Emmanuel Dumisani (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Security Branch members in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg in 1994.

MWELASE, Nkosiyezwe Bernadine (30), MK operative, was captured by members of the SAP in Vryheid, Natal, on 8 January 1988 while trying to enter the country. He was severely tortured, forced to become an *askari* and taken to *Vlakplaas*.

MWELASE, Nthabiseng Gladnes, an IFP supporter, was shot by an ANC supporter in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 April 1994 during political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. Another person was also killed in the same attack. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

MWELASE, Ntombikayise Doris (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 26 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MWELI, Lucky (16), was shot dead in Greytown, Natal, on 10 February 1987, after being secured as a State witness to a crime of which he had been acquitted. The perpetrators were released on bail and never brought to trial.

MWELI, Mandla (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 1 September 1991.

MWELI, Phineus Mthenjwa, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 8 July 1991.

MWELI, Ronnie, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 September 1987, in intense political conflict in the area.

MWENDLO, Mildred (67), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' and 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MXABANGELI, Sidwell Fumbatha (41), an ANC supporter, was abducted, detained and tortured in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in 1987, by named perpetrators linked to the local mayor and former WITDOEK VIGILANTES who would not allow any ANC or UDF activity in the area.

MXAKATO, Kate, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in detention at Soweto, in 1965. Ms Mxakato was secretary to ANC activist Lilian Ngoyi in the 1960s, and was repeatedly detained, harassed and subjected to banning orders.

MXAKATO, Mbangete James (57), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 19 August 1990.

MXAKU, Kemele Kenneth (45), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGASHOOTINGS.

MXATHULE, Nozibele Maria, was kicked and sjambokked by alleged members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, in March 1986 during intense political conflict in the area.

MXENGE, Griffiths Mlungisi, an attorney who acted in several political trials, was abducted near his home on 19 November 1981 by *Vlakplaas* operatives and taken to Umlazi Stadium, Durban. There he was repeatedly stabbed until he was dead, and his body was mutilated. The operation was allegedly conducted on the orders

of Port Natal Security Branch. The then commander of *Vlakplaas* and two of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0041). Mr Mxenge's wife was killed in 1985, allegedly by a Security Branch operative.

MXINWA, Simon Mandla, was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

MXOLI, Banele William (33), an ANC activist, lost his house and car in an arson attack by named ADM supporters during political conflict in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 16 September 1992. Four perpetrators were refused amnesty, having denied guilt.

MXOLI, Ntsikelelo (30), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MXOLI, Vuyane Nojayiti (20), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests near Maqanada squatter camp in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 3 August 1985.

MXOSANA, German Sibusiso (20), an ANC supporter, was shot on his right thigh and waist by members of the Ciskei Police in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 19 December 1986, allegedly for refusing to enter a police van after the burning of rent office.

MXOVULA, Sibonile (26), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 February 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MXWENGXE, Jamane, an ANC supporter, was detained in Pietermaritzburg in March 1960 and held without trial for four years.

MYAKA, Arr on, was shot dead, together with two friends, while waiting at a Pietermaritzburg bus stop on 20 August 1991, during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MYALI, Kazi Evelyn (45), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984 while she was attending the funeral of a victim of violent political conflict. She was then detained, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

MYBURGH, JZMS, suffered damage to his property in Wilgespruit, Lady Grey, OFS, when it was attacked with petrol bombs and burnt down by APLA operatives, on 26 March 1992. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/057 and AC/2000/249).

MYEHA, Mnyamezeli Nathiel, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MYEKA, (first name not given), sustained burn wounds when armed IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 26 July 1992. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MYEKE, Simon, a member of the SAP, suffered damage to his property when armed MK operatives launched a hand grenade attack on his home in Mamelodi East, Tvl, on 4 June 1988. The victim and his family were at home when the incident occurred. The four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MYEKENI, Mthiyane Enos, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 17 July 1992.

MYELISO, Mlawey William (48), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, allegedly by SAP members, on 10 September 1988 in Tokoza, Tvl.

MYENDE, Ambrose Jabulani (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 4 June 1993 in Umlazi, Durban.

MYENDE, Thandamayende, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MYENI, Bonginkosi (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by IFP supporters on 6 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He has not been seen since.

MYENI, Caiphas, was shot dead by IFP supporters while on duty as a security guard at a shop at Kwa-Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 July 1992 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MYENI, Cornelius Simphive (29), an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in January 1992.

MYENI, Dingase (55), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by fellow IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, during 1994, allegedly because she refused to allow her sons to join an IFP youth group.

MYENI, Eunice (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her husband and daughter were also killed in the attack.

MYENI, Hazel Jabulile (27), had her house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 5 January 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her husband was allegedly abducted and forced attend an IFP self-defence training camp, where he was killed.

MYENI, King Nunu, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on

to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MYENI, Maria Ncengani (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MYENI, Nehemia (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His wife and daughter were also killed in the attack.

MYENI, Philani, an ANC supporter, was injured when his home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 March 1990.

MYENI, Remicard, a security guard, was held up at gunpoint and tied up by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at the Giwi Breyton Construction compound in Evander, Tvl, on 6 July 1992. One security guard was shot dead and another shot and injured. The SDU members, who sought to seize guns at the site, were engaged in clashes with the BLACK CATS in Ermelo, Tvl. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0121).

MYENI, Sbhongile Jabu (25), an IFP supporter, was stabbed, raped and had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1993.

MYENI, Skhumbuzo (9), was injured when his family home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 March 1990, in intense political conflict.

MYENI, Thandazile, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her parents were also killed in the attack.

MYENI, Thilili Beatrice (44), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1991 in ongoing political conflict.

MYENI, Xolani (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 4 August 1987.

MYENI, Zithshani, was injured when his home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

MYEZA (family), ANC supporters, had their home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, during 1992.

MYEZA, Bhekisisa Moonlight (18), was shot dead on 26 August 1991 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MYEZA, Christopher Nhlanhla, a PAC member, was killed by APLA members in a sugarcane plantation at Verulam, outside Durban, on 1 October 1992. Mr Myeza was allegedly targeted because he had been observed in the company of policemen and was therefore

perceived to be an informer. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0116).

MYEZA, FM, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MYEZA, Maria Joyce (33), lost her home on 26 July 1992 when armed IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MYEZA, Mbabazeni Mpipi (33), had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1993.

MYEZA, Moonlight Bhekisisa, an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death on 26 July 1992 when IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MYEZA, Mr (first name not given), sustained burn wounds when his house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, was burnt down by a group of IFP supporters on 26 July 1992. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MYEZA, Mtholeni (48), lost her house at KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack in July 1991, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MYEZA, Ngoneni Irene (41), was shot and injured in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters on 23 January 1986.

MYEZA, Nicholas Mfanukhona (29), an ANC supporter, was found dead with a bullet wound in the head in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 April 1994, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters two weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MYEZA, Sibongile Elizabeth (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 September 1992.

MYEZA, Simakahle (17), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 August 1990.

MYEZA, Victor Vuyako (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 January 1986, in the aftermath of the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

MYEZO, Mthayini, an ANC supporter, was detained in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He died under mysterious circumstances while in custody in 1967 in Umtata, Transkei.

MYIKO, Zilayile Abegale (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1992.

MZALIYA Winniefreda (23), was abducted, sexually assaulted and then stabbed to death by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 March 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. After killing her, the perpetrators set fire to her body.

MZAMO, Bubele Benjamin (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in East London on 5 March 1986.

MZAMO, Nono Margaret (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Special Branch at Cambridge police station, East London, in 1960. Police allegedly wanted her to identify exiled activists.

MZAMO, Wandase Wanders, a member of the SAP, was burnt to death by members of the Cradock Youth Association in March 1985 in Cradock, Cape, allegedly in retaliation for a police ban on the launch of CRADORA. Youths also burnt down the houses of policemen on the same day.

MZATHI, Patrick (14), was detained and severely tortured by named SAP members in the George prison, Cape, on 15 June 1986. He was then detained for two months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MZATI, Xolile Gadien Qhega (14), a COSAS activist, was arrested during political unrest in Aberdeen, Cape, in June 1985. While waiting inside a police vehicle, he was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

MZATU, Mandlonke Stanford (20), lost his house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS, during 1993.

MZAZA, Mncedisi Matthews (19), detained at Middledrift prison, Ciskei, on 7 September 1986. During his detention, he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police, allegedly because he encouraged people to join a consumer boycott. Mr Mzaza has suffered from epilepsy ever since.

MZELEMA, Lena Mashaya (59), an IFP supporter, had her house in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down in 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MZELEMU, Ambulos Mathayi, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1990.

MZELEMU, Bhokuyise, was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

MZELEMU, Cekise Manogwase (84), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Doris Lizi (47), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Eunice Badumile (36), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Mdlazi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 July 1992. She had fled the area the day before the attack.

MZELEMU, Gladys Zibuyile, was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on

Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

MZELEMU, Gugu Sindi (6 months), was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Hlanganani Stanley (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 3 July 1991, and had his house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992.

MZELEMU, Hlengiwe (13), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMUKILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Johannes (39), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 September 1992 during continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MZELEMU, Joyce Phumelele (18), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Khululekile Prudence (13), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Lindiwe Abegail (16), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Mathayi (28), an Inkatha supporter, was abducted from Hibberdene, Natal, by Inkatha supporters in 1988 and has not been seen again. Inkatha youth were allegedly identifying and targeting people with perceived UDF sympathies at the time.

MZELEMU, Mhlabunzima Johannes (38), was forced to flee his home at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992 because of ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZELEMU, Mtshengiswa Cebenga (57), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by named ANC supporters in Mtvalume, near Umzinto, Natal, in political conflict in the area on 4 February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations two days earlier. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/041).

MZELEMU, Ndukuzempi Emmanuel Blackstone (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed, shot and injured by IFP supporters in Isigedleni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 July 1991.

MZELEMU, Ndukuzempi William (46), an ANC supporter, was shot at and his house was destroyed by named IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. Nine members of his family were killed after he had addressed mourners at the funeral of an ANC supporter. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Nkanaza, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 March 1990.

MZELEMU, Ntombifuthi Mildred (36), was severely injured by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Patricia Zithobile (21), an IFP supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly trying to force young people to join the ANC to fight against the IFP. Ms Mzelemu's sister was also severely beaten in the attack.

MZELEMU, Phelelisile Pretty (4), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMUKILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Phindile Jenent (10), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Princess Thandiwe, an IFP supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly trying to force young people to join the ANC to fight against the IFP. Ms Mzelemu's sister was also severely beaten in the attack.

MZELEMU, Qhubugwegwe, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990, allegedly in a hit squad operation.

MZELEMU, Simon Bhekinkosi (47), an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters, two of whom are named, in Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993.

MZELEMU, Siphwe Simon (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 September 1993.

MZELEMU, Zithulile (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His house was burnt down a week later.

MZI, Bethuel Zwelinjani (21), was severely sjambokked by members of the SAP after his arrest on 13 April 1986 in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, during the bus boycott by the Maboloko community.

MZIBUKO, Bethuel Thulani (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Park Station, Johannesburg, in October 1993. After increasing TRAIN VIOLENCE, unions established train sectors to inform commuters on social and political issues, as attackers allegedly announced that they were looking for 'Mandela's children'. The IFP took responsibility for some of the attacks, allegedly in retaliation against ANC supporters who refused to allow them to board trains.

MZILA, Bheki Martin (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Bhukulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 October 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Three other family members, including two children, were shot and killed in the attack.

MZILA, Busisiwe Zanyana (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 May 1992.

MZILA, Makhosazane Eunice (39), had her house in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZILA, Mfavela Alpheus (37), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters during political conflict in Greytown, Natal, on 5 December 1994.

MZILA, Thandiwe Sylvia (41), an ANC supporter, had her house at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 9 October 1985.

MZILENI, Mandla Boy (23), a UDF member, died by hanging in his cell at Kestell police station, near Bethlehem, OFS, on 16 October 1982, during his third detention period in the same police station.

MZIMBA, Elizabeth, was shot dead in June 1993 at her home in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

MZIMBA, Mirriam (38), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Vosloorus, Tvl, in June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMELA, Bhukumuzi, sustained burns when IFP supporters threw a hand grenade into a tearoom in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, where he was sitting with his brother and friend on 14 January 1992.

MZIMELA, Babhekile, was hacked to death by named IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 November 1992. Ms Mzimela was allegedly targeted because her children were ANC supporters.

MZIMELA, Bafana Philip (33), had his house burnt down in political conflict between the 'Red' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MZIMELA, Bheki Kenneth, an *induna* and ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP members during political violence at Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, on 23 March 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MZIMELA, Bhekithemba, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 May 1992. Mr Mzimela was crossing the road to talk to his neighbour when he was hit.

MZIMELA, Bhukumuzi Maxwell (19), sustained burns when IFP supporters threw a hand grenade into a tearoom in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, where he was sitting with his brother and a friend on 14 January 1992. His brother and friend were also injured in the attack.

MZIMELA, Bongani Julius (32), a UDF supporter, was beaten to death by named members of the SAP at KwaMashu police station, Durban, after being detained on 16 February 1985.

MZIMELA, Boy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993.

MZIMELA, Chester Busisiwe (48), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MZIMELA, Cyprian (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 January 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His body was found two days later.

MZIMELA, Elsie (54), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993, allegedly because she was believed to be an ANC supporter.

MZIMELA, France Makhende, was injured in an attack by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMELA, Gerald Nana, was killed in an attack by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMELA, Mbhekeni Phumehlehla (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1992.

MZIMELA, Mbovane Emmanuel (aka 'Dion Cele') (27), an MK operative, was abducted from Manzini, Swaziland, by members of the Natal Security Branch in July 1989 and taken to the Elandskop farm, near Pietermaritzburg. He was interrogated and shot dead when he refused to become a police informer. His body, buried in an unmarked grave, was exhumed by the Commission and reburied by his family. Five Natal Security Branch operatives and two from the Eastern Transvaal were granted amnesty (AC/2000/039).

MZIMELA, Mildred (47), had her home in Mandini, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack on 5 December 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZIMELA, Mngunikacandulwa (72), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1992 in continuing political violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MZIMELA, Ms (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZIMELA, Mzobanzi Isaac, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack in Mandini, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZIMELA, Mzuzile (22), had his home at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 April 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMELA, Nkosingiphile Mhlongo (7), was hacked to death on 22 November 1992, when IFP supporters attacked her family's home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MZIMELA, Nkuva Mbongeni (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 December 1993.

MZIMELA, Sandile (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and permanently disabled by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 April 1994, the day of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President.

MZIMELA, Sibani Mbekeni, an ANC supporter, was killed when IFP supporters attacked the bus on which he was travelling in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 February 1994.

MZIMELA, Sikulute (63), had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 20 March 1994 in violent conflict between supporters of the ANC and IFP. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZIMELA, Sphiwe Ntombenzima (30), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by a named IFP supporter on 12 February 1992.

MZIMELA, Siphso, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 May 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMELA, Thandekile Mantombi (36), had her house burnt down in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1993. Ms Mzimela and her family had received death threats before the attack.

MZIMELA, Thembi Miriam (39), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by other ANC supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 September 1990, in a serious internal power struggle within the organisation.

MZIMELA, Thozo Mkhize (33), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1992 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MZIMELA, Tokozani, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 October 1993. Mr Mzimela was paralysed as a result of the shooting.

MZIMELA, Velenkosini Siphso, a member of COSAS, was shot dead by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MZIMELA, Xolani Ceaser (22), was injured in a hand grenade attack by IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, on 14 January 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMKULU, Isaac, a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

MZINDLE, Brian Sandile (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1990. The SADF members opened fire on crowds gathered for a Sharpeville Day memorial rally that was deemed illegal.

MZINDLE, Daduza (42), an ANC supporter, was forced to flee her home when it was attacked by Inkatha

supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 April 1990. Her belongings and nine cattle were stolen in the attack.

MZINDLE, Elias Siqaqa, an IFP supporter, was stoned to death by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 May 1991. He was on his way to work when he was attacked.

MZINDLE, Fanile Carphas, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 February 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly forcing boys to attend an *imbizo*.

MZINDLE, Gimbi Lungi, a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MZINDLE, Jackson Mbekezelwa (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the hip by a named member of the SAP in Fredville, near Inchanga, Natal, on 25 March 1994 during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MZINDLE, Mantombi (40), an ANC supporter, had her home in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 17 June 1993. Ms Mzimdle was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

MZINDLE, Maqhawe Michael Gugulakhe (23), an IFP supporter, was stabbed by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 April 1991.

MZINDLE, Meslina Duduzile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters in April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. She was forced to leave the area.

MZINDLE, Ntombi Ella, an ANC supporter, had to relocate after her home in KwaXaba, near Port Shepstone, Natal, was burnt down by alleged IFP supporters in July 1991.

MZINDLE, Ntombinkulu Charity (22), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MZINDLE, Sandile (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1990. The SADF members had opened fire on crowds gathered for a Sharpeville Day memorial rally, which had been deemed illegal.

MZINDLE, Sarah Nukiwe (46), an IFP supporter, had her house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 18 May 1991.

MZINDLE, Zenzele Alfr ed, the brother of an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1991.

MZINHLE, (first name not given), was shot and severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 May 1991. At the time of the attack Mr Mzinhle was visiting a family believed to be ANC supporters.

MZINYANE, Zwelakhe (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP at the Avalon cemetery in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1990. The police

allegedly accused the victim and his three friends of being 'communists' and harbouring arms and ammunition. Three of them were shot dead.

MZINZI, Nancy Verah (69), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 27 December 1991.

MZINZI, Xolani Maxin (16), was shot by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

MZIZI, Bayempini, an ANC supporter, was detained and died in police custody in Durban during 1977. Police alleged that he committed suicide.

MZIZI, Bizani Clementia (63), lost her home in Umlazi, Durban, in an arson attack on 22 June 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MZIZI, Cosmos Mbonwa (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 February 1994.

MZIZI, Gertrude, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MZIZI, Mbongeni (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, on 4 March 1993. One other ANC supporter was killed in the attack.

MZIZI, Mjanyelwa (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 15 November 1992.

MZIZI, Msishi, was killed by UDF supporters who spotted him in the street, pursued him into a *shebeen*, then captured and dragged him outside, and stoned and stabbed him, in Standerton, Tvl. Mr Mzizi was believed to be a member of the Eastern MG Pirates soccer club, whose members acted as vigilantes in collaboration with community councillors and police to attack UDF supporters. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MZIZI, Nkosinathi Bhonobhono (20), an IFP supporter, was stabbed, shot and injured by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in October 1993.

MZIZI, Nokuthula (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Bulwer, Natal, on 20 February 1993.

MZIZI, Phillip Dilikile (51), a school principal, lost his home in an arson attack by ANC supporters during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 12 August 1985. Mr Mzizi was targeted because he was perceived to be a collaborator.

MZIZI, Sandile (25), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and killed by IFP supporters at KwaMadlala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 May 1994, shortly after the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MZIZI, Siphwe Given (25), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP on 5 October 1990 while attempting to escape arrest by boarding a train at Northmead Station in Benoni, Tvl. Mr Mzizi was suspected of breaking into a shop. After being shot, his body was allegedly thrown into a dam.

MZOBE, Albert Bekinkosi (19), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Katlehong, Tvl, in February 1992.

MZOBE, Alfred Sybruck (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 November 1992.

MZOBE, Anne (46), a UDF supporter, had her house in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 17 December 1989. Her father died in the attack.

MZOBE, Bafana (45), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Balungile Claudia (27), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 April 1990.

MZOBE, Bonakele (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Bonginkosi Aaron (40), an ANC supporter, was attacked and his home was destroyed by an ANC self-defence unit in KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1991, allegedly in a serious internal dispute.

MZOBE, Bonginkosi Petros (33), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters, some of whom are named, in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 5 May 1990.

MZOBE, Bongiwe (26), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 16 June 1989.

MZOBE, Busisiwe (36), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Dumisani (25), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 21 December 1989.

MZOBE, Gretta Jabulisile (43), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in March 1992.

MZOBE, Gudumkhonto Derrick (39), an IFP supporter, was axed and shot dead by ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 March 1991.

MZOBE, Hlanganisile Christobel (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Hlengiwe Christinah (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Joseph (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters in

Umkomaas, near Durban, on 17 October 1992. His house was burnt down in the attack.

MZOBE, Khethiwe (39), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Kohlwangifile Elias (56), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Lungile (21), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Maxwell (29), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 16 June 1989.

MZOBE, Mbongeni (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 March 1994, days after the SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Mfana Elias (42), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His son was also injured, and his daughter and the driver of the car were killed.

MZOBE, Mphendukelwa , an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters, who left his body at Izotsha, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 30 September 1991.

MZOBE, Mthobisi Walter (9), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His father was also injured, and his sister and the driver of the car were killed in the attack.

MZOBE, Neni (52), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters who attacked her home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One other person was killed and one stabbed and severely injured in the attack.

MZOBE, Nomthadazo Elsie (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Nosipho (8), was stabbed and injured in October 1992 when IFP supporters attacked homes in the ANC stronghold of Magcino in the Shlazen Reserve, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. Nine ANC supporters were killed and 18 others wounded. More than 36 houses and huts were burnt down. Nosipho's brother and father were also injured in the attack.

MZOBE, Phumelaphi Dorah (45), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Sibonelo (6), died when he was stabbed and thrown into a burning house in Umkomaas, Natal, on

17 October 1992. His father was an ANC supporter, and the family was attacked by IFP supporters.

MZOBE, Sibongiseni Shadrack , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MZOBE, Stanley Zamokwakhe (26), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death by another named UDF supporter at Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 January 1991, in the course of a serious internal dispute. Mr Mzobe had allegedly opposed the killing of elderly IFP supporters.

MZOBE, Thandi Gladness (46), an ANC supporter, had her house at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1983.

MZOBE, Thulani Wilson (27), died of multiple injuries sustained in an attack on his home on 17 October 1991 in Mtengwane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. See MTENGWANE ATTACK.

MZOBE, Vusumuzi Douglas , an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SADF while being interrogated in Chesterville, Durban, during 1981. Mr Mzobe had been accused of infiltrating the country from Angola. In 1984 his house at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, was burnt down, and in February 1987 he was tortured in a police cell in Swaziland after being detained for attempting to go into exile in Mozambique.

MZOBE, Zebulon Zibuse (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaXaba, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 July 1991.

MZOBE, Zola Purity (7), was shot dead by a named perpetrator when the car in which she was travelling was ambushed in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The driver of the car was also killed, and her father and brother seriously injured in the attack.

MZOBOSHE, Stephen Douglas (43), an ANC member, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in March 1964 at his house in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth.

MZOLA, Sizakele (10), was shot and severely injured by a named Administration Board employee in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 February 1986. The shooting left Sizakele physically and mentally disabled.

MZOLISA, Andile Cecil (10), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in June 1985 while he was participating in a youth parade in Graaff-Reinet, Cape. Andile was charged with public violence but the charges were later withdrawn.

MZOLISA, Geor ge, a Poqo member, died in police custody at Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, on 17 July 1963. He had been arrested for his political activities, and while in prison, subjected to severe beatings and torture.

MZOLISA, Mamfengu Leonard (44), a PAC supporter, was arrested by members of the Security Branch in East London on 27 November 1962, for being involved in the anti-Pass Law campaign. He spent two years in

prison in East London, and in 1964 was arrested again in Cape Town and sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island for allegedly attempting to overthrow white domination.

MZOLISA, Nokoleji Agrinett (41), a Poqo member, was arrested in East London in December 1962, and sentenced to one year's imprisonment because of her involvement in PAC activities.

MZOLISA, Nozamile Telia (41), a PAC supporter, was arrested during a crackdown on PAC/Poqo supporters in March 1963 and sentenced to one year's imprisonment at East London for her political activities. While in prison, she was subjected to severe beatings and torture.

MZOLO, Andile, an ANC supporter, disappeared from his house in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, when it was attacked by alleged Inkatha members on 17 November 1987. The family was threatened because of the members' political affiliation.

MZOLO, Bengazi Toto (31), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 4 July 1989. Mr Mzolo, a herbalist, was accused of supplying *muti* to a youth suspected of killing nine soldiers in the area.

MZOLO, Bhékani Simon, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZOLO, Daniel (40), a UDF supporter, was abducted and killed in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 August 1986 during conflict in the area between UDF and AZAPO supporters.

MZOLO, Hawukile Eugenia (27), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 17 November 1987.

MZOLO, Mabel (37), lost her house in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in a petrol bomb attack on 5 August 1986 because of her husband's union activities.

MZOLO, Mbuso (17), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by an Inkatha supporter in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 28 January 1989. His brother and his father, a prominent ANC leader, were also killed in the course of political violence in the area.

MZOLO, Mthandeni Caiphus (26), an ANC supporter, died in hospital after being ambushed and shot in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 January 1994. His brother and his father, a prominent ANC leader, were also killed in the course of political violence in the area.

MZOLO, Ndoda (49), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter in New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 November 1991.

MZOLO, Ngenzeni Annie (51), had her home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Ms Mzolo's husband, a local UDF chairperson, and their two sons were all killed in the course of political violence in the area.

MZOLO, Nomonde (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by a named Inkatha supporter in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 17 November 1987.

MZOLO, Saleleni Mirriam (53), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOLO, Simon, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1987 in intensifying political conflict. Mr Mzolo had allegedly refused to attend Inkatha meetings during an Inkatha recruitment drive in the area.

MZOLO, Solomon Nganencane (58), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters at a peace meeting in Nhlalakahle township hall, Greytown, Natal, on 26 February 1994, in internal party conflict. Mr Mzolo was believed to have been associated with the killing of a prominent ANC leader.

MZOMBA, Fildin Elvis (24), an ANCYL activist, was detained by members of the Security Branch in August 1992 and kept in solitary confinement at Louis le Grange prison, Port Elizabeth, allegedly because of his involvement in various political activities. He was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment, of which he served three and a half years before being granted amnesty.

MZOMBA, Somnandi, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot and stabbed by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MZONDI, Fikiswa Pascalina (12), was raped repeatedly by two members of the SAP, one of whom is named, in Rocklands, Bloemfontein, on 25 February 1990, after failing to supply the perpetrators with information concerning the whereabouts of a political activist.

MZONELI, Siyabonga Lionel (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Grootville, Stanger, Natal, on 14 January 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MZOZOYIYANI, Nokupa Maria, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MZUKWA, Mzingisi (29), an APLA member, was left a paraplegic after being shot in Cape Town, on 4 July 1993. After he was hospitalised, Mr Mzukwa was arrested and interrogated at the Bellville police station by members of the SAP.

MZULWINI, Augustine Bajabulile (59), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1992. She was allegedly targeted because her two sons were believed to be ANC supporters.

MZULWINI, Bhékamakhosi (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu,

near Durban, on 5 December 1992 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His brother was also killed in the attack.

MZULWINI, Fakekaya Joseph (44), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death on 14 September 1992 while on his way to work at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, when the vehicle in which he was travelling was ambushed by uniformed men armed with AK47 rifles and 9 mm pistols. The attackers shot the occupants and then set the vehicle alight. Eight IFP supporters were killed and four were seriously injured in the attack.

MZULWINI, Hlekisiwe Liye (35), had his home in Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1993.

MZULWINI, Mandla Victor (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 25 August 1988.

MZULWINI, Mano Doris (36), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1988 during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MZULWINI, Mfanazane Robert (47), lost his home in an arson attack in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, in January 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZULWINI, Mfano Phillip (47), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, while he was returning from work on 9 February 1990, a week after the UNBANNING of political organisations.

MZULWINI, Msawenkosi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SADF opened fire during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 October 1992. At least one person was shot dead; several were shot and injured.

MZULWINI, Mzomeli, an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 December 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His brother was also killed in the attack.

MZULWINI, Thandekile (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE while attending a night vigil in KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 March 1990. Several other ANC supporters were injured in the shooting.

MZULWINI, Zodwa Gloria (29), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in March 1990. She was allegedly attacked because her husband, who was killed a few weeks earlier, had been an Inkatha supporter.

MZUZWANA, City, had his home in Bloemfontein damaged in an arson attack by the Orange Free State Security Branch in 1986. A Security Branch operative was refused amnesty owing to conflicting evidence by a co-perpetrator (AC/1999/0025).

MZUZWANA, Zwelinjani Mathews (23), a COSAS member and UDF supporter, was shot and injured by

members of the Security Branch in Bloemfontein, on 18 April 1985, while participating in a march to commemorate the Uitenhage and SHARPEVILLE MASSACRES. An Orange Free State Security Branch operative was refused amnesty, owing to conflicting evidence (AC/1999/0025).

MZWAKALI, Stafnurse (37), was shot in the hand by members of the SAP on her way to work in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, on 25 June 1985 during political unrest in the area.

MZWALI, Zololo Freeman (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SADF in East London, on 18 August 1985 while he was attending a memorial service for the victims of police shooting in DUNCAN VILLAGE.

MZWI, Elliot (18), was severely injured when he was assaulted with an axe by an unidentified perpetrator during political conflict in Port Elizabeth in 1970. Mr Mzwi had been active in the campaign for the abolition of General Sales Tax.

N'WA-MUKANSI, (first names not given), was beaten and had her house burnt down by angry residents in Lulekani, Phalaborwa, Tvl, in June 1985. She was suspected of involvement in witchcraft and the disappearance of several local youths.

NADITSE, Constance Bengbahlogo (42), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 August 1986. Police were going from house to house in the township, trying to force people to pay rent.

NAGADI, Annah, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NAGE, Maxwell Thamsanqa (17), was shot in the eye when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. He was blinded in one eye as a result of his injuries. Five people were killed and six others injured in the shooting.

NAGI, Poyinda Masokisi (48), an ANC member, was detained at MKAMBATI FOREST police station, Flagstaff, Transkei, in 1970. In detention he was severely assaulted and tortured by being suspended from an iron bar by named members of the SAP.

NAIDOO, Dinan (27), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NAIDOO, Gregory, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Durban on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

NAIDOO, Indris Elatchinathan (26), an MK operative, was arrested, tortured and later sentenced to ten years for sabotage in Johannesburg, in 1963. Mr Naidoo served his sentence on Robben Island.

NAIDOO, Kamsilla (2), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NAIDOO, Murthie (26), was detained on his way to visit his brother on Robben Island, Cape, in 1965. He was taken to Pretoria Central prison, stripped naked, searched and held in solitary confinement for two weeks. Mr Naidoo was kept awake for two nights, interrogated, assaulted and was kept in solitary confinement for four months under the 180-day law. In 1980 he was detained under the General Law Amendment Act, assaulted and held in solitary confinement for two weeks.

NAIDOO, Phyllis Vasendha Ruth (51), an ANC member from Durban, was injured in a letter bomb explosion on 5 July 1979 in Maseru, Lesotho. Five other persons were injured in the explosion. Her son, an ANC member, was later killed in Zambia in 1989. Ms Naidoo had previously been detained and house arrested in South Africa in the 1960s.

NAIDOO, Prema, an ANC supporter and trade union activist, was detained at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in 1982 where he was kept in solitary confinement, tortured, severely assaulted and kept awake for six days and nights, allegedly by named members of the security forces. He was later sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment for harbouring and assisting a prisoner who escaped from Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, to leave the country.

NAIDOO, Ramnie, was forced to go into exile after being continually harassed and persecuted by alleged members of the Security Forces because of her political activities.

NAIDOO, Saantha (23), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NAIDOO, Sahdhan (28), an ANC member, was shot dead on 15 April 1989 on an ANC farm near Lusaka, Zambia. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit applied for amnesty for setting up the operation but the applications failed on grounds of lack of full disclosure. A second ANC member was killed in the same attack (AC/2001/228).

NAIDOO, Shanthavothie 'Shanti' (33), a member of the Natal Indian Congress, was detained on 13 June 1968 and tortured in Johannesburg and Pretoria. Ms Naidoo was sentenced to two months' imprisonment for refusing to become a state witness. She spent her entire sentence in solitary confinement. During the 1970s and early 1980s she was subjected to a campaign of intimidation and harassment by the Witwatersrand Security Branch. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the harassment (AC/2001/005).

NAIDU, Surendra 'Lenny' (22), was one of four ANC members killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 8 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

NAIK, Kantilal Chhangalal, was arrested, tortured and severely beaten by members of the Security Branch in Johannesburg, on 23 October 1971. He was detained for more than five months.

NAIR, Audr ey, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Durban on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

NAIR, Narain, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Durban on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

NAIR, Rajendran, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Durban on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

NAKA, Bafo Archibald (20), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in November 1977.

NAKEDI, Tebogo (9) was shot dead on 8 August 1993 in Izwelethu, Bophuthatswana. The area was tense following the refusal of the chief to hand over power to a new community leader. The chief mobilised his supporters and several people in the area including Tebogo were killed in the ensuing violence.

NAKELE, Bongani (14), was shot by members of the SAP on 12 February 1990 at Nkululeko, near Barkly East, Cape, during celebrations of the release of Nelson Mandela.

NAKELI, Johannes Lefu (23), an ANCYL member, was shot and killed by a member of the SAP in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 24 September 1988, during a rent boycott.

NAKERDIEN, Zahrah (aka 'Greta Apelgr en') (30), an MK member, was severely tortured from the time of her arrest in July 1986 until her release in January 1989. She was detained in Nigel, Durban, Pietermaritzburg and Klerksdorp, following her conviction on a terrorism charge. Ms Nakerdien had been involved in the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in June 1986.

NAKO, Mbulelo Boy (17), an ANC supporter, was on his way home when he was abducted by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 3 June 1991. A week later he was found burnt to death.

NAKO, Toto Samuel (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the SAP and the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 24 March 1992. Mr Nako was abducted and taken home to be killed in the presence of his mother.

NAKWA, Golide, was detained by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NAKWA, Kholisile, was detained by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NAKWA, Mzayifani Alfr ed, was detained for a month by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NAKWA, Vuyisile (31), an iKONGO member, was assaulted by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in April 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NALA, Andries Xolani, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NALA, Lillian (69), lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 June 1989 in political conflict between Inkatha supporters and UDF/ANC supporters. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga during 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

NALA, Zodwa Rachel (34), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 June 1989, in intense political conflict in the area. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga during 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

NALELI, Adam Mochela (23), was abducted and stabbed to death by members of the ANC-aligned Lanada Gang in Kroonstad, OFS, on 16 March 1991. Mr Naleli was thought to be a member of the THREE MILLION GANG.

NAMA, Nosisana Colleen (17), was shot in the head and blinded in one eye by members of the security forces in August 1976, in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

NAMANE, Josiah T seleng, a minister, died in a targeted killing by MK operatives outside his home in Tembisa, Tvl, on 25 June 1992. The MK operative had allegedly been instructed by a more senior MK member to assassinate Mr Namane, as it was believed he was co-operating with the old community council structures. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/135).

NAMANE, Klaas Ontshitse, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 14 February 1993.

NAMANE, Ramolipa (63), was stabbed to death with a spear by an IFP supporter during an IFP march in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 March 1992. Soweto was one of several Transvaal townships embroiled in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the early 1990s.

NAMANE, Stephen Kobue, had his property destroyed and looted in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in 1984. Animosity between Mr Namane and a named former mayor led to violent conflict which engulfed the entire community. The mayor allegedly incited youths with fabricated stories about Namane as a result of which his property was destroyed.

NAMANY ANE, Pakiso David (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 February 1994, the day of a stayaway organised by the IFP in support of the Zulu king's demand for the constitutional independence of the Zulu nation.

NAMANYUHA, Tshimangazo Samuel (31), was detained and tortured by members of the Venda Police in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 23 February 1990 during political conflict.

NAMBA, Mlamli (aka 'James Mkambi'), an MK operative, was reported by his family as missing. The Commission established that he had gone into exile from Port Elizabeth after being wounded in the SOWETO UPRISING. Some time later he was detained by ANC security in Angola. Following mutinies in the Viana and Pango camps in 1984, two ANC military tribunals ordered the execution of seven MK operatives. Mr Namba was one of those executed in 1984. See ANC CAMPS.

NAMBA, Mlibo, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NAMBA, Toto (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a COSAS meeting in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 25 June 1986 during the state of emergency and at a time of SCHOOL BOYCOTTS and police patrols in the townships. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NANA, Desmond (26), an ANC member, was shot dead by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, in 1991, allegedly because he failed to produce his identity document.

NANA, Gladness (24), an ANC activist, was shot dead during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 November 1993.

NANABHAI, Sharish, an MK operative, was detained and tortured and later sentenced to ten years for sabotage in Johannesburg, in 1963. Mr Nanabhai served his sentence on Robben Island.

NANCI, Nondumiso Leticia (25), was shot by members of the security forces in Guguletu, Cape Town, in August 1976. Her left arm was permanently disabled by the injury.

NANGALEMBE, Christopher Mphikeleli (29), an ANCYL member, was abducted and killed in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 5 January 1991 by members of the IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG. Gang members attacked the night vigil held for Mr Nangalembé on 12 January 1992 with AK47s and hand grenades killing 38 people and injuring others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NANGALEMBE, Mbalekelwa Albert (34), was shot at by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil for his brother, Christopher Nangalembé, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing 38 people and injuring several others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE

NAPE, Molefi Joel (26), was beaten with sjamboks when members of the SAP disrupted a funeral on 23 August 1984 in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during the VAAL UPRISING. Mr Nape was shot by another group of policemen as he ran away. Mr Nape spent a month in hospital recovering from his injuries.

NAPHAKADE, Ronnie Sipho (23), was shot, arrested and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Uptington, Cape, on 11 November 1985. He was later convicted of public violence and sentenced to eight months' imprisonment.

NAPHI, Hilton Nkosivumile (36), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by IFP supporters near New Canada station, Johannesburg, on 10 September 1991. He and four other men were travelling in a taxi when they were allegedly taken to a place where the perpetrators shot them.

NAPO, Tholi David (32), was severely beaten by members of the SAP at a roadblock in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1991.

NAUDE, Beyers, a clergyman, former head of the banned Christian Institute and a long-standing opponent of apartheid, suffered continuous harassment and intimidation by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch from April 1977 through to December 1989. Two Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/005 and AC/2001/184).

NAUDE, C. was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NAWA, Enos (56), was deposed from his chieftainship by the Bophuthatswana Government at Temba, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 because he did not support the Mangope regime.

NAYLOR, Anna Cecilia (27), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NAYLOR, Samantha (2), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NAZIMA, Sipho Eugene (17), was detained by named members of the SAP in 1986 after a school was burnt down in Willowmore, Cape. In detention, he was tortured and questioned about other political activists.

NAZO, Dingaan David (56), an ANC underground member, was detained in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 13 June 1978. He was held for six months and interrogated by named members of the Ciskei Security Police.

NAZO, Mphiwisi David Sigcawu, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Kenton-on-Sea, Cape, on 1 January 1976.

NAZO, Shotie Joseph (38), was shot in the hand by members of the SAP while sitting in a house in Colesberg, Cape, in July 1985, after unrest had erupted in the township. He was arrested in hospital by police who then beat him severely at the police station. Mr Nazo was then charged and held in custody for two weeks before being acquitted.

NCACA, Mawethu Selby (16), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, on 24 May 1980.

NCACA, Xolani Reginald (18), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, on 13 April 1986 while he was participating in a funeral procession.

NCALA, Cynthia (18), was severely injured after she was shot, assaulted and forced to drink petrol when she was abducted with her mother and cousin into Kwesine hostel after they boarded a taxi in Katshehong, Tvl, on 23 December 1993. They were forced to strip and then taken to a house where they were assaulted. They were then forced to drink petrol before being doused with it and shot. Cynthia was the only survivor of this incident.

NCALA, Gladness (41), was abducted, assaulted and killed after boarding a taxi in Katshehong, Tvl, on 23 December 1993. Ms Ncala was abducted to the Kwesine hostel with her daughter and niece. At the hostel, they were forced to strip and were then taken to a house and assaulted. They were forced to drink petrol before being doused with it and shot. Ms Ncala's daughter was the only survivor of the attack.

NCALA, Isaac 'Jojo', was shot dead and burnt by a group of youths who intercepted him and a friend on their way home in Katshehong, Tvl, on 25 October 1993. Mr Ncala and his friend were shot and then 'necklaced'. Mr Ncala died as a result of his injuries but his friend survived. A month later Mr Ncala's mother, sister and another relative were abducted into Kwesine hostel and assaulted. His mother and the relative died during the incident, and his sister was injured.

NCALA, Lucy Nompoti (17) was assaulted and forced to drink petrol before being shot dead when she, her cousin and her aunt were abducted into Kwesine hostel after they boarded a taxi on 23 December 1993 in Katshehong, Tvl. They were forced to strip and then taken to a house and assaulted. They were then forced to drink petrol before being doused with it and shot. Lucy's cousin was the only survivor of this incident.

NCALA, Malehlohonolo Annah (18), an ANC supporter and student activist, was shot dead by a named SAP member in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 24 May 1990, while returning home from a political meeting. Township residents were boycotting white businesses in Welkom at the time.

NCALA, Sihle, a UDF supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters on 18 April 1988 near Georgedale, KwaZulu/Natal. She was raped, interrogated and then killed, and her blood used for 'muti'. One perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NCALO, Nokuzola Faith (24), was shot dead in Phiri, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 May 1991 by members of the SAP who claimed her boyfriend, an MK operative, had tried to throw a hand grenade at them.

NCALU, Lungile Johnson (24), was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch on 1 May 1988 in Uitenhage, Cape.

NCAMA, Gilbert John (32), an IFP supporter, was severely injured in a petrol bomb attack by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 July 1992.

NCAMA, Lotshiwe Maggie Mamchithwa, an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 May 1990.

NCAMA, Tshabethu (66), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 May 1990.

NCAMANE, Lehlohonolo James (22), a COSAS chairperson, was stabbed by unidentified employees of the Provincial Authority in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 12 February 1993, allegedly after stoning a Provincial Authority vehicle. COSAS members were supporting retrenched workers of NEHAWU at the time.

NCAMLA, Velile (30), a SACTAWU member, was shot and severely injured by members of the Transkei Police during a consumer boycott in Lusikisiki, Transkei, on 20 December 1989.

NCANANA, Bhekie (30), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in Sigisi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 April 1991.

NCANDA, Jef frey, was injured in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Mamelodi stadium, Pretoria, on 8 July 1990.

NCANDA, Simancamanca (23), a Poqo activist, was convicted in 1963, together with 20 other Poqo members, for their attempt to rescue their 'comrades' who were charged with the death of a headman in Transkei. Three Poqo members were sentenced to death and 16 others, including Mr Ncanda, were sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

NCANE, Jef frey Sandile, was shot and injured during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 March 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

NCANE, Khishiwe (77), had his three huts burnt down by ANC supporters in Ngwemabalala, KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 January 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANE, Mandlakayise Amos Skhova (37), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 July 1991.

NCANE, Meslinah Maje (34), lost her house in an arson attack at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1994, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANE, Msakeni Isaiah (61), an ANC supporter, had his house in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 11 April 1994 in the

run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Ncane's son, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on the same day. The Ncane family was forced to flee the area.

NCANE, Nomusa Beauty (44), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANE, Ngunu Rose (58), lost her house in an arson attack at Margate, Natal, on 7 March 1994, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANE, Palweni (73), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ngwemabalala, KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. On the same day, ANC supporters attacked a homestead in neighbouring Izingolweni, killing five IFP supporters and injuring four.

NCANE, Siphos Petros (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANI, Busisiwe Rose (37), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANI, Thuleleni Berthina (59), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 January 1994.

NCAPAI, Sisa Mabuya Matshaya (28), a PAC member, was arrested and severely tortured in Cape Town, in November and December 1964, for his participation in PAC activities. He was later acquitted of all charges.

NCAPAYI, Kenneth, was shot dead in the informal settlement Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 23 August 1993, allegedly by members of the SAP on patrol who opened fire, killing and injuring several people.

NCAPAYI, Tatise W illiam, an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Ciskei Defence Force (CDF) in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NCAPHAYI, Thozamile Samson (52), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 September 1990.

NCAWENI, Mahleka W ilson, was shot and injured by members of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG during a series of attacks on residents in Tokoza, Tvl, on 24 October 1991.

NCAYIYANA, Mawani Elizabeth (60), an IFP supporter, lost her home and possessions in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1991.

NCAZELA, Solomon, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas*

operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NCEBA, Casswell Richard, an MK operative, was shot dead by Security Police at Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 July 1989. The bodies of Mr Nceba and two others were then set alight. Members of the Soweto Security Branch had infiltrated an alleged MK unit and provided the members with arms and training before killing them. Eight Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/007).

NCEBETSHE, King Vuyisile (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 11 November 1990.

NCEDE, Vuyisile Lawrence (20), a UDF supporter, was beaten and tortured by suffocation by members of the SAP after he was arrested while on the way to a funeral in Cradock, Cape, in July 1986.

NCENGWA, Hawukile Betty (72), had her house destroyed in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 November 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NCETEZO, Vuyelwa (43), an ANCWL supporter, was detained by members of the SAP on 10 June 1986 in Queenstown, Cape. In detention, she was kept in solitary confinement.

NCETHE, Nolwazi Mavis (29), had her home destroyed by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1993.

NCHABELENG, Peter Mampogoane, a UDF supporter, was arrested and beaten to death by members of the Lebowa Police at Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 9 April 1986 due to his political activities.

NCHABELENG, Thompson Lejane, died after being hacked with an axe and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, in September 1992. During September there were 17 attacks on trains in the area, with 13 related deaths and 30 injuries. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

NCHE, Manthibi Rosy (43), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by named IFP supporters in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 23 September 1990. The attack was carried out by known members of the INKATHA GANG. Her six-year-old grandson suffered burns in the attack.

NCHE, Sabata Abram (6), was suffered burns when his grandmother's house was set alight in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, in September 1990. The attack was carried out by members of the INKATHA GANG. His grandmother was an ANC supporter.

NCIKE, Faslina Ntombiyezwe, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified ANC supporters who attacked her home in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 December 1993. Another family member was also killed, and the family home burnt down in the attack.

NCINDI, Busisiwe (59), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NCOBELA, Nkosinathi Kenneth (20), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NCOBELA, Patrick Mziwakhe, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NCOKAZI, Buyile Lawrence (28), a PAC supporter, was burnt to death by UDF supporters during conflict between UDF and AMAAFRIKA supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 May 1986.

NCOKAZI, Mthetheleli (28), a PAC supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters during conflict between UDF and AMAAFRIKA supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 5 May 1989.

NCOKO, Mtobi Sydney, an assistant policeman, was beaten and stoned to death by named ANC supporters during political unrest in Indwe, Cape, on 16 April 1990.

NCOKOTO, Toli Samuel, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NCONCO, Zilibele Ben (43), an ANC member, was detained in 1961 in Port Elizabeth. In 1963 he and his wife were detained at Debe Nek, Middelbult, Ciskei. They were severely assaulted and threatened with death by named members of the Security Branch.

NCUBE, Bongani Ntelezi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

NCUBE, David (24), an ANC supporter, was shot in the hand by IFP supporters in an attack on his home in Tembisa, Tvl, in November 1990.

NCUBE, David Mbangwa, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NCUBE, Dumezweni (18), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 July 1985 during a peaceful protest by students in support of students detained at John Vorster Square.

NCUBE, Fano (55), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1993.

NCUBE, Gideon (46), was abducted by alleged members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in 1977.

NCUBE, Glabi Philemon, was killed when the tractor he was driving drove over and detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 27 November 1985. The ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN was aimed at military patrols in the rural areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

NCUBE, Godo Joseph, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot and stabbed by members of the SAP during political conflict at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 2 March 1991.

NCUBE, James, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NCUBE, Johannes (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 22 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NCUBE, Johnson Dario (67), an ANC supporter, was injured in a petrol bomb attack by IFP supporters on his home in Tembisa, Tvl, during November 1990. His wife and son were injured in the attack. Mr Ncube was also detained that month and tortured by members of the SAP and IFP.

NCUBE, Kati Nhlanhla, was shot and severely injured in Umlazi, Durban, when members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) opened fire on crowds of protesters on 3 April 1990. A stayaway and march had been organised to protest against the presence and behaviour of the KZP in Umlazi. Clashes between police and protesters led to widespread violence, including two deaths and an unknown number of injuries.

NCUBE, Mannetjie (Maniki) (18), was shot dead, by members of the SAP and members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC), in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 22 June 1990. Khutsong was embroiled in conflict between the two rival factions of the KYC.

NCUBE, Manukelana George (67), an IFP supporter, lost his house in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993.

NCUBE, Mary Mamolefe, an ANCWL member, was badly burnt in a petrol bomb attack on her home in Tembisa, Tvl, by IFP supporters during November 1990. Her activist husband and other family members were injured in the same attack.

NCUBE, Masesi, sustained head injuries when IFP supporters petrol-bombed her parents' home in Tembisa, Tvl, in November 1990. Her parents were ANC activists.

NCUBE, Mdu Afrika (29), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during political conflict at Lamontville, Durban, on March 1989.

NCUBE, Mvumeni (22), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by ANC supporters at Nqutshini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 April 1994, during the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCUBE, Nelson Ntelezi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

NCUBE, Nokuyola Rosemary (24), had her home destroyed in an arson attack during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NCUBE, Nomusa (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death on 11 September 1992, when armed gunmen attacked a number of houses believed to belong to ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people were killed, all members of her family, and several homes were burnt down.

NCUBE, Norah (57), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCUBE, Ntelezi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndleni, Richmond, Natal, on 21 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

NCUBE, Ntozane (58), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NCUBE, Patrick Oupa (26), an ANC supporter, died three days after being shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during a community march in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990.

NCUBE, Philip Sefiri (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 11 February 1986. He was assaulted on his way to the night vigil of a 'comrade' allegedly killed by the police.

NCUBE, Pinkie Kenneth (34), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death and mutilated by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) at Nkandla, KwaZulu, near Melmoth, Natal, on 9 December 1982. His body was taken to the mortuary the next day, but the KZP reportedly told the victim's family on 11 December that his body was too decomposed for a post-mortem to be conducted.

NCUBE, Sifiso Ernest (46), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead during political conflict at Amatikwe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 May 1988. Inkatha had reportedly embarked on a forced recruitment drive, requiring all Amatikwe residents to participate in its gatherings. Those who refused to follow such instructions were intimidated, assaulted and sometimes killed.

NCUBE, Tholithemba Bongani (22), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down when armed gunmen attacked a number of homes believed to belong to ANC supporters in Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 September 1992. Six people were killed and several houses burnt down.

NCUBE, Thulani Cyril (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1993.

NCUBE, Vusi Mar tin, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot and stabbed with assegais by KWAZULU POLICE

members at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989.

NCUBE, Zinhle Georgina (39), lost her home in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 14 May 1989.

NCWANA, Mvelase Victor, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NCWANE, Ambrose Zibindoda (53), an ANC supporter, had his home and crops burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaZuba, Umkomaas, near Durban, in 1992.

NCWANE, Evidence Thulisile (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in August 1985, following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in neighbouring Umlazi on 1 August 1985.

NCWANE, Mbongeni Henry, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by an Inkatha supporters after being abducted from a party in Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 23 August 1987.

NCWANE, Menziwa Ezra (27), was severely beaten and left partially paralysed by named perpetrators on 7 September 1992 in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His father was an IFP member.

NCWANE, Nete Plastus (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead outside his home in Tshelimnyama, KwaZulu, near Mariannhill, Natal, on 19 June 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area. Three other ANC supporters were shot dead in the same incident.

NCWANE, Ntombilezi Jostina (61), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 2 February 1990, the day of the UNBANNING of political organisations.

NCWANE, Phyllis Nokuthula (40), an ANC supporter, lost her house and property in an attack by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

NCWANGO, Esau, had his house and possessions burnt in an arson attack in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCIYANE, Bhakani Petros (23), was shot and injured and his property was destroyed in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993. Mr Nciyane lost the use of one eye as a result of the shooting.

NDABA MAVUSO, Selina, was shot and injured at Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 and died a month later. The attack took place during conflict following the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

NDABA, Abigail Ndabayithwa, was shot dead by IFP supporters in an attack on his home in KwaMashu,

Durban, in December 1990, during ongoing political conflict in the area. His wife was shot and injured and his home burnt down in the attack.

NDABA, Amos, an IFP supporter, was stoned by ANC supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 10 August 1992.

NDABA, Babolile Tryphina Madlamini (55), had her house burnt down and her belongings stolen by UDF supporters during political conflict at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 December 1989. She was allegedly targeted because her son supported Inkatha.

NDABA, Bheki (24), was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 28 June 1989.

NDABA, Caiphus, and a friend were shot dead and their shack burnt down by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) and ANC-supporting residents in the Power Park squatter camp, in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 April 1994. The residents suspected them of being IFP supporters. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0319).

NDABA, Celani Johannes, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 December 1987.

NDABA, Christopher (47), was affected by teargas thrown into his home by members of the SAP during political unrest in Newcastle, Natal, on 1 May 1994.

NDABA, Dingswayo (29), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by UDF supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 December 1989.

NDABA, Elizabeth, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NDABA, Emily (71), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991.

NDABA, Ethel Zodwa (40), was sjambokked and severely injured by named perpetrators who were all members of a street committee in Tembisa, Tvl, on 29 September 1986 after she was accused of being a police spy.

NDABA, Eunice Nozizwe, (62), had her house burnt down on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

NDABA, Fikile Beslina (54), had her property destroyed in an arson attack by KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) members on 31 May 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the Natal. Her two sons had both been shot dead by KZP members, on separate occasions, earlier in the year. Ms Ndaba was forced to flee the area.

NDABA, Jomo, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured on his way home from a peace meeting in Imbali,

Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1989 by a named Inkatha supporter. Mr Ndaba's two companions were shot dead.

NDABA, Khona David (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 July 1992. Eight people were killed and at least ten seriously injured in IFP attacks in the area.

NDABA, Khulumile Thembeni (50), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Umkomaas, near Durban, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in 1990.

NDABA, Libele (57), a SAAWU member, was sjambokked by members of the Ciskei Police and CDF in 1983 at Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT. He was taken to NU1 police station in Mdantsane where the assault continued.

NDABA, Makhambule Eunice, an ANC supporter, had her home burnt by named perpetrators in Matatiele, Transkei, on 30 April 1990. A group of men associated with the traditional authorities and opposed to the launch of an ANC branch attacked numerous homes and persons associated with the ANC.

NDABA, Maureen Mozimanga (60), was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked her home in KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1990, during ongoing political conflict in the area. Her husband was killed and her house burnt down in the attack.

NDABA, Mbalekelwa Jamblead (61), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in eThandakukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 20 August 1993.

NDABA, Mntungwa (2), was affected by teargas thrown into his home by members of the SAP during political unrest at Newcastle, Natal, on 1 May 1994.

NDABA, Mthandeni (27), had his home and possessions destroyed in an arson attack during political conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during July 1993.

NDABA, Muzi (28), was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 August 1989.

NDABA, Ndondo Solomon (40), an ANC supporter, lost his house in arson attack in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 January 1986.

NDABA, Nkanyiso Patrick (29), was shot by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 7 July 1991 during conflict in the area between IFP and ANC supporters.

NDABA, Nomahlubi Diagracia (22), an ANC supporter, had her hut burnt down by members of the Transkei Police during political conflict in Maluti, Transkei, on 28 April 1990.

NDABA, Nombuyiselo Selina (41), an ANCWL supporter, was shot and wounded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 April 1993 in one of many DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS after the assassination of CHRIS HANI. Residents barricaded roads to protect themselves from attack. When neighbours rushed out to help Ms Ndaba, the attackers doubled back and shot several of them. Ms Ndaba died seven months later.

NDABA, Ntombentsundu Gladys (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

NDABA, Ntombizodwa Maur een (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in July 1991.

NDABA, Owen Thula (21), was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Lamontville, Durban, in 1990.

NDABA, Phetheni Ellen, had her house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 10 August 1992 during conflict in the area between IFP and ANC supporters.

NDABA, Samukelisiwe Innocent, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death near Nancefield hostel in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994.

NDABA, Sibahle Cyprian (36), an ANC supporter and member of the Wembezi Crisis Committee at Wembezi, Kwazulu, near Estcourt, Natal, was threatened and intimidated by named IFP supporters during the course of 1991. Members of the committee were often ill-treated and threatened by IFP supporters, allegedly because the committee was seen as posing a threat to the party.

NDABA, Sphiwe Obed (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 June 1990.

NDABA, Swelababa Idah (54), was shot and injured in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994 by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force (BDF) randomly shooting residents during the last days of the Bophuthatswana government. When the old Bophuthatswana government fell, civil servants went on strike after Mangope refused their demand for immediate pension payouts, and the BDF was reportedly called in to restore order.

NDABA, Thabiso (6), was affected by teargas thrown into his home by members of the SAP during public unrest in Newcastle, Natal, on 1 May 1994.

NDABA, Veli Ephraim (30), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers from Vusumuzi hostel, allegedly with the support of the SAP.

NDABA, Vusumuzi Petr os (25), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP at Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal, on 5 April 1990 during a protest against the detention of ten executive members of the Steadville Youth Committee.

NDABA, Vuyisile Wesley (42), a PAC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Boksburg, Tvl, on 10 December 1993. At the time, many people were attacked in random shootings.

NDABA, Zakhele Charles , an MK operative, was apprehended in KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 July 1990 by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during the investigation of an ANC operation codenamed Vula. On 12 July 1990, Mr Ndaba and one other were shot and their bodies thrown into the Tugela river. Five Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/099).

NDABAGITHETW A, Joy (20), an ANC supporter, was injured when she was beaten by members of the SAP in Mhlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, in October 1985. At the time, the Mhlakeng Civic Association had launched a consumer boycott of the white town of Randfontein.

NDABAMBI Busisiwe (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, on 30 April 1990, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

NDABAMBI, Bandile (13), was shot by members of the SAP while attending a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 17 November 1985. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS.

NDABAMBI, Zandisile , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 17 November 1985. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS.

NDABANDABA, Emelina (59), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in 1993.

NDABANINZI, Duncan (46), a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

NDABANKULU, Lucas Mongoajo Peke (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 March 1990.

NDABAYIPHELI, Vuyiswa Nobongile (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during June 1993.

NDABENI, Athenkosi 'Att' Makosonke Eric , was killed by ANC supporters in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, on 10 May 1993. He was killed shortly after his release from prison, allegedly because he was suspected by his fellow 'comrades' of being a police informer.

NDABENI, CD , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NDABENI, Joseph Vondo (31), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in ongoing conflict between

ANC and IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993.

NDABENI, Monwabisi Christopher K , was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NDABENI, Nguqulo (30), an iKONGO member, was detained by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDABEZINBI, Nomvelo (30), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by members of the ISU during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NDABEZITHA, Joseph (27), an ANC member from Guguletu, Cape Town, was detained in 1960 and again in 1963. After his 1963 detention he was sentenced to six years' imprisonment on Robben Island but was released in 1965 on appeal. He was placed under house arrest for five years. He was again detained in 1977 and tortured by members of the Security Branch.

NDABUKA, Nongqutelo (55), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992.

NDADANA, Zweledinga , an ANC member, was assaulted while in detention in May 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDALA, Bangiwe Charles , suffered damage to property and an attempt on his life when a hand grenade was thrown at his house in Mamelodi East, Tvl, on 15 May 1988. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

NDALA, Boesman , was shot dead by an alleged SAP member in a bar lounge in Weltevrede, KwaNdebele, on 30 May 1987. There was extensive unrest in KwaNdebele at the time, against the proposed independence for the homeland.

NDALA, Kleinbooi Job (38), was beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in KwaNdebele, in April 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of the homeland.

NDALA, Maibudi George (32), lost his shop in an arson attack by named IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 21 June 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NDALA, Obed Mnyaza (53), an ANC supporter, was arrested and held in solitary confinement after an attack in 1982 by supporters of Chief Mahlangu on KwaNdebele villagers who opposed his appointment.

NDALA, Phumzile Beauty (34), an Inkatha supporter, had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack during political conflict in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 9 April 1983.

NDALA, Robert Joel (17), was shot by police in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 June 1977 during a student march to John Vorster Square to demand the release of detained colleagues.

NDALA, Sonny Milton (55), lost his home in an arson attack by 'comrades' in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, in 1990.

NDALISO, Julia, was shot dead by members of the CDF near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

NDALISO, Mzimasi (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NDAM, Steven Mbuyiselo (13), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 2 May 1985, after unrest erupted in the township. He was in hospital for four days under police guard and then held at the police station for a week after being charged with public violence. He was hit by a policeman while in custody.

NDAMANE, Elizabeth Francinah (74), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during the Boipatong massacre on 17 June 1992. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the Boipatong community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

NDAMANE, Zakheleni, was shot and killed by UDF supporters in KwaShembe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

NDAMASE, Louisa Nonzwakazi Bias (46), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police at a roadblock in Tabankulu, Transkei, on 22 January 1991, allegedly on the instruction of a magistrate in Tabankulu, who referred to her as an 'ANC dog'.

NDAMASE, Nondipentoni (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDAMASE, Sisa, an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1986 or 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NDAMASE, Siziwe Des (27), had his home destroyed in an arson attack during political conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NDAMASE, Zamuxolo Peacemaker, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied

for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NDAMBALE, Wilson Molati, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Messina, Tvl, on 10 March 1990 during political conflict in the area.

NDANDANI, Luvuyo Lennox (22), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in East London in July 1986 when police were looking for a firearm stolen from a policeman who had been burnt in Duncan Village.

NDANDANI, Xola Gradner (21), was severely injured when he was shot by members of the SAP in August 1976, in Guguletu, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

NDANDE, Mamokete, was tear-gassed and assaulted by members of the SAP in 1986 in Vryburg, Cape, allegedly to force him to confess that he had taken part in an arson attack on a COUNCILLOR'S house.

NDARANA, Zola Wellington (25), was shot by a member of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 22 August 1985. He was allegedly accused of inciting youths to destroy government property.

NDATYANA, Kewu, was detained and tortured in June 1960 allegedly because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDAWENI, Thembinkosi Amos (16), was detained by members of the SAP in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 April 1986 during protest following the death of an MK operative in the area.

NDAWO, Boyi Zephania (53), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 12 March 1993.

NDAWO, Johannes (73), had his house burnt down by ANC supporters during ongoing political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 March 1992.

NDAWO, Mduduzi Ronald (33), was stabbed and severely injured by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, on 9 October 1989. Mr Ndawo was returning home from a tavern with friends when they were attacked. Two people were killed in this incident; another was severely injured.

NDAWONDE, Anton Stende (48), had his house in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by unidentified persons in 1990. The attack took place while Mr Ndawonde was attending a meeting addressed by Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo, president of CONTRALESA.

NDAWONDE, Bkekumuzi Amos (23), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 October 1988. His body was found four days after he had disappeared.

NDAWONDE, Falaza Alfred, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least

nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NDAWONDE, Nonyaka Gasta (68), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 19 January 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NDAWONDE, Ntombi Clementina (52), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 15 January 1991 and again on 19 January 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NDAWONDE, Sibongiseni (15), an Inkatha supporter, was killed in a car, which was then set alight, by ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison. Sibongiseni's father and brother, who were with him, were also killed in this incident.

NDAWONDE, Simon Thembinkosi, a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NDAWONDE, Victoria (42), lost her home in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 January 1988 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. Nine months later, her son, an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by UDF supporters.

NDEBELA, Dumisani Bernard, was killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NDEBELE, Constance (36), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

NDEBELE, Ernest Mshiyeni (37), was killed in a petrol bomb attack on the house where he was sleeping in Katlehong, Tvl, on 13 May 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NDEBELE, Goodwin, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

NDEBELE, Jabulani Phillip (24), was arrested on 22 April 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, detained for three days and repeatedly beaten and tortured by members of the SAP. On 30 April, a day after he had identified his assailants in a line-up, a group of masked men came to his home and shot and severely injured both Mr

Ndebele and his girlfriend. The men threw a hand grenade into the room, permanently blinding Mr Ndebele in one eye.

NDEBELE, Khathazile Alter (60), was shot and her home was destroyed in a petrol bomb attack by a named perpetrator in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1986.

NDEBELE, Lindiwe Bernadette (29), an ANC supporter, had her home in Pietermaritzburg destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDEBELE, Lymon (65), was shot and his home was destroyed in a petrol bomb attack by a named perpetrator in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1986.

NDEBELE, Pretty (20), was shot and her home was destroyed in a petrol bomb attack by a named perpetrator in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1986.

NDEBELE, Sibusiso (16), an ANC supporter, was shot by Inkatha supporters at his home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1990. He died the next day. Two other youths were killed and one was seriously injured in the attack.

NDEBELE, Thokozani Brian (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 18 November 1993.

NDEBELE, Thomas, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, on 22 August 1990 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

NDELU, Khanyisile (31), an ANC supporter, had her home and possessions burnt in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 August 1993.

NDELU, Mbandla (65), disappeared during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 6 January 1991. He has never been seen again.

NDELU, Mhlushekelwa (49), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 2 January 1993, allegedly because he was wearing an IFP T-shirt.

NDELU, Musawenkosi William, an Inkatha supporter, was killed and his house burnt down by ANC supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 5 June 1990.

NDELU, Nellie Nakekile (52), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, in August 1991.

NDELU, Robert Bhoiyi, was killed during political conflict in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. No date is given.

NDEMBU, Andile (21), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NDESI, Connie Khunjuzwa (30), an MK member, was beaten, tortured and sexually abused, allegedly by ANC security force members, while in detention in Lusaka, Zambia, during 1987. Ms Ndesi was detained

in an Angolan jail for eight months between 1987 and 11 November 1989 for allegedly informing on ANC members who died while being detained in South African prisons.

NDESI, Pilla , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NDESI, Sithembele Rodwell (23), was severely beaten by a group of delivery men in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, in May 1993. Mr Ndesi died two days later as a result of his injuries. Mr Ndesi had been taking part in a protest march when he was chased by police. He fled to a nearby shop and was attacked by the delivery men outside the shop.

NDESI, Sithembiso , an IKONGO member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, allegedly because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDEVU, Daniel (31), was shot dead in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 21 November 1993, by named perpetrators associated with a local leader in Crossroads during a period of conflict sparked by attempts to remove Section 2 residents by force.

NDEVU, Fundile Milton (30), was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in 1985.

NDEVU, Kaya Sheppard (60), an ANC member, was shot and severely injured at his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 14 November 1990, by named perpetrators associated with the Lingeletu West Town Council, in a period of heightened conflict between the ANC and the town council. Mr Ndevu's colleague died in the shooting.

NDEVU, Themba (30), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP who were dispersing 'comrades' monitoring a consumer boycott in 1985 in Port Elizabeth.

NDHELA, Cynthia (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP members at Lower Illovo, near Durban, on 14 November 1993.

NDHLAZI, Nomadlozi (38), lost her home in an arson attack by ANC supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 January 1990.

NDHLOVU, Albert Meshack (39), was detained in Newcastle, Natal, in November 1986, and was tortured with beatings and burning handcuffs by SADF members and a named member of the Special Branch. Police were detaining any Newcastle residents who might possibly be harbouring MK activists, as the area was considered the activists' entry point into the country.

NDHLOVU, Annah Mampe (44), lost her home in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Sebokeng, Tvl, in April 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NDHLOVU, Gezani David (31), was shot in the ankle in Daveyton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992. Mr Ndhlovu was one of many activists preparing to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING when IFP supporters opened fire on them.

NDHLOVU, Lillian Nthabiseng (19), was severely assaulted in Tokoza, Tvl, in August 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NDHLOVU, Michael Sphiwe (18), was shot dead by an IFP supporter in Alexandra, Johannesburg, while attending a night vigil on 26 March 1991. The incident occurred during heightened conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NDHLOVU, Phumuwakhe Jan (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 9 July 1991.

NDHLOVU, Sibusiswe Mabel (71), an Inkatha supporter, lost most of her belongings when her house and store were attacked and damaged during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, in 1990.

NDHLOVU, Sphiwe Solomon , an ANCYL member, was shot by a member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in January 1986 during intense political conflict in the area.

NDIBAZA, Toto Zithulele (36), was shot dead by named perpetrators in KTC, Cape Town, on 28 January 1986, during clashes between vigilantes known variously as the 'Fathers' or the WITDOEKE, and UDF supporters.

NDIBI, Elvis Slotyi (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Molteno, Cape, in December 1990 when he went to investigate gunshots he heard being fired in the neighbourhood.

NDIKI, Mfundo , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 5 March 1986 in East London while he was playing on the street with his friends.

NDIKI, Mzwandile Du Preeze (40), a member of the Duncan Village Residents' Association, was detained under SECTION 29 in December 1986, severely beaten by named members of the Security Branch and held for 18 months in solitary confinement at the Cambridge police station and Fort Glamorgan prison, East London.

NDIKO, Zola Kingsley , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 8 June 1985 in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth.

NDIMA, Busiswe (37), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 4 November 1993, allegedly by ANC supporters.

NDIMA, Mandlenkosi (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

NDIMA, Mfanafuthi Henry (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP during political conflict at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1984.

NDIMA, Mzimkhulu (16), detained on 16 June 1985 during political conflict in Paterson, Cape. In detention she was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

NDIMA, Zolisile (26), a UDF supporter, was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP in Paterson, Cape,

on 21 June 1986 during a state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NDIMANDE, Bakhethile Thokozile (51), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by named IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, on 13 January 1994.

NDIMANDE, Bhelikazi , was severely beaten and then burnt to death by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 June 1990.

NDIMANDE, Busangani Busisiwe (22), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndvedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDIMANDE, Duduzile Eunice (45), was shot dead in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 12 July 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Two of her three children sustained serious gunshot injuries in the attack.

NDIMANDE, Enoch (48), lost his house and all his belongings in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993.

NDIMANDE, Gilbert Msongelwa (48), was stabbed to death by ANC members during political conflict at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 15 January 1991.

NDIMANDE, Holideni Christinah (49), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ndombeni, Natal, on 1 November 1992.

NDIMANDE, Jer miah (30), was shot and killed in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 August 1992.

NDIMANDE, Linda Hawulempi (39), was shot dead by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Mpandweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 July 1988.

NDIMANDE, Mbhekeni Lucas (23), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Durban in January 1977.

NDIMANDE, Ntombifuthi Precious , was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, by alleged IFP supporters on 29 October 1993, because she lived in an ANC stronghold.

NDIMANDE, Sibonelo , an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) in KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1992. The KZP had opened fire on ANC supporters dispersing from a Shaka's Day celebration in the local stadium.

NDIMANDE, Sifiso , an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 August 1988.

NDIMANDE, Smiso Handsome , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDIMANDE, Thulile (12), was shot and injured in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 12 July

1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. His mother was shot dead in the attack, and his sister was shot and injured.

NDIMANDE, Thulisile , was shot and injured in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 12 July 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her mother was shot dead in the attack, and her brother was shot and injured.

NDIMANE, Elizabeth Francinah , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, TvI, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NDIMENE, Felix Isaías (24), was abducted from his home in Mozambique after two raids on his home by named members of the SADF, and tortured in Phalaborwa, Gazankulu, in 1982. Under threat of death, Mr Ndimene eventually acceded to SADF demands to become a member of their special forces. He served in Operation Askari in Mozambique and in SADF 5 Recce battalion. Mr Ndimene and a friend tried unsuccessfully to escape from the 5 Recce base at Elephant River, in 1984.

NDINGA, Siphio , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NDINGANE, Selby Zanemali (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Tinis, Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 8 March 1985 while he was attending the night vigil of an unrest victim.

NDINGI, Felokwakhe (57), an Inkatha supporter, was severely injured when the taxi he was travelling in was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Pietermaritzburg during March 1990. The taxi was allegedly attacked because it had come from a section considered to be an Inkatha stronghold.

NDINISA, Andile Hubert (15), was shot and injured by a named policeman in Paarl, Cape, on 29 December 1985, during a clash between UDF and AZAPO supporters. He was charged with public violence and held in custody for three weeks before being acquitted.

NDINISA, Ayanda (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by masked gunmen who burst into his home and opened fire on the family in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1993. Three family members were shot dead and two injured in the attack. One perpetrator, allegedly associated with a local Crossroads leader, was later convicted and jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

NDINISA, Crosby (36), a UDF activist from Paarl, Cape, was severely assaulted by prison warders while serving a sentence for political offences at Pollsmoor and Victor Verster prisons, Cape.

NDINISA, David (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 October 1991. Mr Ndinisa was one of 20 people killed and 26 injured in violence following the funeral of civic leader Sam Ntuli. Unidentified gunmen opened fire on mourners from a minibus. At least four of the mourners were killed by members of the SAP. See NTULI FUNERAL.

NDINISA, Nomathemba Ivy (36), was detained by SAP members in Paarl, Cape, on 22 July 1986. She was interrogated and held for several months under emergency regulations at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town.

NDINISA, Themba Mabridge (23), a UDF supporter, was hacked and beaten to death by AZAPO supporters in Paarl, Cape, on 26 December 1985, during conflict between the UDF and AZAPO that resulted in at least three deaths and several injuries in the town.

NDINWA, Ntomisa, an *iKongo* supporter, was executed at Pretoria Central prison in 1961 for his involvement in the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDISHE, Jerry Msindisi (14), was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Beaufort West, Cape, on 1 January 1988.

NDISILE, Yiva, an *iKongo* supporter, was executed at Pretoria Central prison on 29 March 1961 for murdering an alleged police informer during the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDIYASE, Ambrose (65), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 March 1994. He had been accused of providing IFP supporters with traditional medicine to protect them from bullets.

NDIZA, Dumisane Gerald Sabbata Dumaro (27), a UDF supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Brandfort, OFS, in 1988, allegedly because of his involvement in a student boycott against unequal treatment by teachers.

NDLAKU, Thobile Maxon (33), an ANC supporter, was tortured and assaulted by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NDLAKUSE, Dumisani (20), an ANC supporter, was arrested, tortured and beaten by members of the SAP in October 1985 in East London.

NDLALA, Kuku W ilhemina (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. 575 people were killed and 2 380 people were injured in clashes between the protesters and members of the SAP during the uprising.

NDLALA, Pat, an IFP member, suffered damage to property when his house was burnt down by ANC members during political conflict in Heidelberg, Tvl, in 1992 or 1993. Mr Ndlala and two other suspected IFP members were on an ANC hit list and were therefore targeted. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/064).

NDLALA, William Mziwakhe (21), an ANCYL member from Richmond, Cape, was severely beaten, together with three other youths, by members of the

SAP in Murraysburg, Cape, after attending a youth rally there in 1993.

NDLALA, Zenze, an ANC supporter, was shot dead during an attack by IFP supporters from Nancefield hostel on Power Park, Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, in February 1991 during ongoing conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers.

NDLAMLENZE, Vusumuzi Alfred (41), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and tortured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 30 March 1993, allegedly by members of the SAP.

NDLANGISA, Lindiwe Lucratia (21), an ANC supporter, lost her home and possessions in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 10 November 1993.

NDLANGISA, Ruth Thadzile (25), an IFP supporter, lost her home at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 16 April 1991.

NDLANZI, Michael, an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLANZI, Sydney, was shot dead by members of the SADF at a night vigil on 15 June 1986 at Likazi section in Nelspruit, Tvl, on the eve of a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

NDLAZI, Michael (38), was hacked and burnt to death by IFP supporters at Nancefield hostel in Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

NDLAZI, Stanley V uyisile, was stabbed and burnt to death in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 February 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and Soweto residents.

NDLAZI, Sydney, an ANCYL member, was shot dead by members of the KABASA gang and the SADF on 16 June 1986 in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane. He was among a group of people singing freedom songs while returning from an ANC meeting.

NDLEBE, Gabantu (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Verulam, Natal, on 23 July 1990.

NDLEBE, Jeanett Nomachule (48), an ANC supporter, had her flat and possessions destroyed in an arson attack on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

NDLEBE, Lefu Samuel (24), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by a named member of the SAP in Mashaeng, Fouriesburg, OFS, on 15 March 1992, allegedly because he was thought to have been involved in an arson attack on the house of a policeman.

NDLEBE, Mahlokoma (33), was assaulted by members of the SAP in March 1960 at Isikelo, near Bizana, Transkei, allegedly because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDLEBE, Michael Mzwandile (27), was shot dead by IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHEWSA' GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an

ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NDLEBE, Sibongile, was shot and injured by IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NDLEBENDE, Thiyiwe Magdelina (39), a PAC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, in November 1993, allegedly because she and her family would not participate in a stayaway. There was political tension and conflict between the PAC and the ANC at the time.

NDLEKO, Liziwe Victoria (51), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NDLEKO, Mansizwana Solomon (47), an ANC supporter, had his house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NDLELA, Alfred Ncobela (34), was shot and burnt to death by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLELA, Bheki, an alleged IFP supporter, was killed and pushed off a train by ANC members between Germiston and Kempton Park stations, Tvl, on 11 November 1993. The perpetrators shot at Mr Ndela and one other person, killing both. See TRAIN VIOLENCE. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/086).

NDLELA, David (27), was thrown from a moving train after he was severely beaten and stabbed between Croesus and Langlaagte stations, Johannesburg, on 28 April 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NDLELA, Dumisani Ber nard (37), died in police custody at Inchanga, Natal, on 24 December 1992. He had been arrested earlier that day, allegedly because of his affiliation to the ANC. Police alleged that he had hanged himself in his cell.

NDLELA, Elda Gabisile (34), had her home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhatini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

NDLELA, Emmanuel Siph (27), was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters during political

conflict in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 23 October 1993.

NDLELA, Evelyn (49), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Embonisweni near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 March 1993.

NDLELA, Jabulani Richard, was abducted and killed by 'necklacing' by alleged IFP members on 30 March 1991 in Wartburg, Natal, during territorial conflict between ANC and IFP to establish a stronghold area.

NDLELA, Jabulani, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Utrecht, Natal, on 3 January 1992.

NDLELA, Lizo (19), a COSAS member, was severely tortured, beaten and suffocated by members of the SAP in 1985 in Cradock, Cape.

NDLELA, Magnificent Mbongiseni (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters and members of the SAP, in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 23 November 1991. He was allegedly involved in defending his neighbourhood from an impending attack by IFP supporters.

NDLELA, Mandla Joseph (17), a UDF supporter, was pursued and stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 20 July 1986.

NDLELA, Mondli Elias 'Sqopho' (27), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by named members of the Security Police in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990.

NDLELA, Moses (41), a member of MAWU, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by the police, during political conflict in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in 1990.

NDLELA, Nokuthula Milicent (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Zamani, Umlazi, Durban, in December 1991.

NDLELA, Nokuzola (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NDLELA, Nomalizo Rose (34), was detained for three weeks and tortured by members of the SAP in Verulam, Natal, in August 1990.

NDLELA, Qedi, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by other named ANC supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 29 June 1990 during a serious internal dispute.

NDLELA, Sindile (33), was shot dead by members of the SAP during a police raid in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 14 September 1978.

NDLELA, Siphwe, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 12 April 1991 when the bus in which he was travelling was ambushed by unidentified gunmen at KwaDindi, Pietermaritzburg. Two people died and five were injured, including the driver, who still managed to drive the victims to hospital. All the victims were believed by the attackers to be Inkatha supporters.

NDLELA, Thengisile Ethel (28), an ANC supporter, had her house in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLELA, Zandile Rejoice (27), had her home destroyed and looted by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1991, allegedly because her brother was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

NDLELA, Zithulele, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in the Pietermaritzburg city centre on 26 May 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

NDLELA, Zwelakhe (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 November 1991.

NDLELENI, Luleka Rinnet (30), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed by IFP supporters in April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLELENI, Nelson (43), an ANC activist, was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police on 6 November 1990 in Sterkspruit, Transkei, during a campaign against chiefs. A local chief had allegedly called for police assistance to look for armed ANC members in the village.

NDLELENI, Nomataru (31), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NDLELENI, Nonela Faith (8), was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police on 6 November 1990 in Sterkspruit, Transkei, during a campaign against chiefs. A local chief had allegedly called for police assistance to look for armed ANC members in the village.

NDLENI, Vuyo Gladman, was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF while participating in a *toyi-toyi* at Centerton, near Hankey, Cape, on 25 May 1986.

NDLETYANA, Tanduxolo (21), was shot by members of the SAP on 12 August 1985 in the streets of New Location, near Molteno, Cape. He was accused of throwing stones at the police during a consumer boycott in the area.

NDLOMO, Nyangayakhe, an ANC supporter, was shot dead during political conflict between ANC or UDF and Inkatha supporters in Isipingo, Natal, on 8 March 1986.

NDLONDLO, Lincoln Lunga (8), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, during 1985, because he was thought to be involved in the unrest in the township.

NDLONGA, Lungisile Selvis (26), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Elliot, Cape, on 12 March 1990 while he was participating in an ANC protest against the municipality.

NDLOU, Zolo (41), an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NDLOVU (NTULI), Vivian Mbusi (14), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in December 1986.

NDLOVU (ZUMA), Mandla, was shot, burnt and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters at his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 8 September 1988. The family was attacked because some members were thought to support the UDF. Mr Ndlovu's sister and one other person were also injured. He has been mentally ill since the attack.

NDLOVU (ZUMA), Thandi Mabel, was shot and permanently injured by named Inkatha supporters at his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 8 September 1988. The family was attacked because some members were thought to support the UDF. Ms Ndlovu's brother and one other person were also injured in the attack.

NDLOVU Henry (24), was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 August 1986, during conflict sparked by the rent boycott in the area.

NDLOVU Siphwe (26), was stabbed and injured by alleged IFP members on 29 October 1990 in Soweto. An IFP member had been killed in clashes with the local residents at an Inkatha rally at Jabulani Amphitheatre the previous day. In retaliation to the killing the IFP members attacked the local residents randomly, resulting in several deaths and injuries.

NDLOVU, (first name not given), and other SADF members were the target of an MK hand grenade attack at the SADF base at Nkowankowa stadium, near Tzaneen, Tvl, on 12 April 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/098).

NDLOVU, Absalom Rapelang, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

NDLOVU, Absolom Thokozani, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 13 June 1991.

NDLOVU, Albert Hlukananami, an ANC supporter and COSATU shopsteward involved in local peace processes, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Bebhusi, KwaNyavu, Pietermaritzburg, on 29 May 1991. As part of the peace effort, a list of killers had formally been handed to a local police station that day. All the names on the list were reportedly IFP supporters.

NDLOVU, Albertina (49), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 December 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand. Ms Ndlovu's burnt body was discovered in an open field with the bodies of her sister, her son and another woman.

NDLOVU, Alice (23), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 December 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand. Ms Ndlovu's burnt body was discovered in an open field with the bodies of her sister, her nephew and another woman.

NDLOVU, Alice Mamshiqwa (69), an ANC supporter, was harassed, threatened and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993. The perpetrators were allegedly searching for ANC youth members.

NDLOVU, Alphod (42), was killed in the 'Battle of the Forest', an unprecedented violent clash between ANC and IFP supporters in timber plantations at Richmond, Natal, on 29 March 1991. Twenty-three IFP supporters were reported killed.

NDLOVU, Andrias Hata-Bohle (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 7 November 1993 in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

NDLOVU, Babanyile (64), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack during intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1990.

NDLOVU, Babekile (65), was shot and severely injured by named ANC supporters in Stanger, Natal, on 3 March 1993, allegedly for refusing to join the ANC.

NDLOVU, Basayinile Eunice (41), an ANC supporter, had her home at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991.

NDLOVU, Bazothini (40), was shot dead while asleep in Pietermaritzburg on 21 November 1991, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

NDLOVU, Beauty Ntombinkulu (44), an Inkatha supporter, had her family home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 July 1987.

NDLOVU, Bekamafu (56), an ANC supporter, was shot in the stomach by a named Inkatha supporter in Clermont, near Durban, on 18 September 1988. He was attacked while on duty as a security guard.

NDLOVU, Bheki Christopher (13), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured and his home in Mpumaza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, set alight by Inkatha supporters on 16 May 1987.

NDLOVU, Bheki Naftan (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, in June 1985 during a mass funeral for victims killed by hand grenades at KwaThema stadium.

NDLOVU, Bheki Nicholas , was stabbed by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by a named SAP member, during political conflict at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 30 September 1988. The family were accused of being ANC members. Mr Ndlovu's partner was injured and her daughter was killed in the attack.

NDLOVU, Bheki Raphael (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 April 1994 while campaigning for the ANC in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLOVU, Bhakisisa (20), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1991.

NDLOVU, Bhakisisa , was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-

defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

NDLOVU, Bhekukwenza Raymond (24), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 June 1983.

NDLOVU, Bheni , was killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Umzinto, Natal, on 26 March 1990.

NDLOVU, Bongamusa (4), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 26 November 1990. His mother was an ANC supporter.

NDLOVU, Bongani (19), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured by alleged ANC supporters on 18 March 1988 in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, Natal, allegedly because of his political affiliation. The victim and his brother were shot while fleeing their mother's house which had been set alight.

NDLOVU, Bongani (25), an MK member, was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 August 1993. Mr Ndlovu, who had recently returned from exile, was collected from his home in KwaMancinza, near KwaMashu, by fellow MK operatives, and his mother was told they were going to a meeting of returned exiles. She never saw him again. She found his body two weeks later, in the Phoenix mortuary. Mr Ndlovu had been selected as an ANC representative to a forthcoming meeting.

NDLOVU, Bongani Michael (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SADF opened fire on mourners at a night vigil for a slain activist at a house in Molweni, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 14 August 1988. Two people were killed in the shooting.

NDLOVU, Bongani Vusumzi (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an IFP supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 6 February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLOVU, Bongani Zephania (27), was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Bongekile V ictoria (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and possessions stolen when a group of IFP supporters armed with AK 47 rifles attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 26 July 1992. Eight people were killed and at least ten seriously injured. The attackers torched eight homes, burning three people to death.

NDLOVU, Bonginkosi Innocent (15), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 4 February 1992. The perpetrators allegedly suspected his family of being ANC supporters.

NDLOVU, Bonginkosi Pios (34), an ANC supporter, was shot in the eye and in the shoulder by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 16 January 1990. The police allegedly thought he was going to attend an ANC meeting.

NDLOVU, Bongizwe Petros Bong (20), an ANC supporter, lost his home in Pietermaritzburg in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 28 February 1991.

NDLOVU, Boniwe Mirriam (36), had her house in KwaZaba, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by named IFP members in March 1991, due to her husband's political affiliation to the ANC.

NDLOVU, Busisiwe (61), lost the contents of her home and tearoom in an attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Empangeni, Natal, on 7 June 1992.

NDLOVU, Busisiwe Elca (30), an IFP supporter, had her house in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in July 1989. About 1 000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga that year, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

NDLOVU, Christopher Mandlakayisa (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

NDLOVU, Daniel, was shot and killed by IFP members during political conflict at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, David, was shot and killed by IMBOKOBO vigilantes in Tweefontein, Tvl, on 26 May 1986 during an attack on his mother's house. At the time of the incident there was resistance in the area to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

NDLOVU, December Ephraim, an ANC member, was shot by IFP members during political conflict between the BLACK CATS and ANC supporters at Thembisa, Ermelo, Eastern Tvl, on 7 October 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Delisile Linah (31), was severely beaten and had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during May 1990. Ms Ndlovu was nine months pregnant, and allegedly miscarried as a result of the attack.

NDLOVU, Dorcas Ntombizodwa (27), an ANC supporter, had her house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 30 August 1989.

NDLOVU, Doris (15), was shot and severely injured in a petrol bomb attack on her home by Inkatha supporters on 10 December 1989, in intensifying conflict between IFP and UDF supporters in Ohlange, Inanda, near Kwa-Mashu, Durban. Her father was killed in the attack.

NDLOVU, Dumisani Nicholas (18), was severely injured on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near

Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Dumisani V ictor, a former local ANC leader in Umlazi CC Section, died in May 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, when he was shot and injured, and then run over by a vehicle. His attackers were a group of ANC supporters, including the individual who had replaced him as leader of the branch.

NDLOVU, Dumisani, was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter during political conflict in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 July 1992.

NDLOVU, Duncan Mosheshi, was shot dead when named IFP supporters attacked his home in Umlazi, Durban, on 3 March 1994 in political violence in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The house was burnt down in the attack.

NDLOVU, Ellen Myalo (64), was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaShozi, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 October 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NDLOVU, Elliot Mphilisi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 21 August 1989.

NDLOVU, Emmanuel, was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993, allegedly because his family were suspected of being IFP supporters.

NDLOVU, Eric Bheli (28), was shot dead by a member of the SAP during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 March 1994.

NDLOVU, Esi Hildegard (65), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Chibini, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in 1990.

NDLOVU, Esther Mabatho (20), was badly beaten and injured by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in August 1986 at a night vigil during the state of emergency. While the night vigil was underway, police surrounded the tent, entered and began beating the mourners.

NDLOVU, Eulogius Trusty (aka 'George Matlala'), an MK member, was shot dead by South African security forces in Swaziland in 1984. The Commission was unable to establish the exact circumstances of the incident in which he was killed.

NDLOVU, Eunice (46), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1988. Her sons were shot and injured in the attack.

NDLOVU, Evelyn (53), was shot and injured, and had her house burnt down, in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 26 September 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NDLOVU, Fransina Magadebe (40), had her house burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in December 1976 during a conflict over chieftainship between the supporters of rival chiefs.

NDLOVU, Fredrica, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 June 1992. Ms Ndlovu was an IFP organiser and her daughter was a member of the KWAZULU POLICE.

NDLOVU, George Themba (aka 'Michael T ete') (29), an MK operative from Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead on 8 December 1981 in an ambush by members of the SAP Special Task Force and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch, on the border between South Africa and Swaziland. A fellow MK operative was also killed in the ambush. The car with the two bodies in it was then set alight. The divisional commanders of the Northern and Eastern Transvaal Security Branches, the Officer Commanding the SAP's Special Task Force, as well as several Security Branch and Special Task Force members, were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2001/186).

NDLOVU, Givey Cosmos (12), was killed on 19 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

NDLOVU, Gladwell Thamsanqa (32), had his house burnt down on 27 March 1990 in Ezibomvini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLOVU, Gom Thinabantu Eunice (33), lost her house and all her possessions in an attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993.

NDLOVU, Hamilton Jabulani, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

NDLOVU, Hamilton Vuma (45), an IFP member, lost his home and all his possessions when they were burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 21 November 1991.

NDLOVU, Henry (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict following a rent boycott in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 August 1986.

NDLOVU, Hezekiah (63), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in Manzimnyama, KwaMbonambi, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 15 August 1992.

NDLOVU, Hlabeyakhe Gcinezakhe, an IFP supporter, was shot and killed in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 August 1992.

NDLOVU, Hlaleleni Regina (59), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, petrol-bombed by IFP supporters on 26 November 1990. Her four-year-old grandson was shot and severely injured in the attack.

NDLOVU, Hlengiwe, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMafunza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in June 1990 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

NDLOVU, Ida (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area in April 1991. Ms Ndlovu's son, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters that same month.

NDLOVU, Itumeleng Benjamin (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 28 March 1990. Two other people were killed in the attack.

NDLOVU, Ivy Mathofo (52), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in July 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

NDLOVU, Jabu (17), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Jabu Florence (42), a NUMSA shopsteward and UDF supporter, was critically injured when named Inkatha supporters and SPECIAL CONSTABLES of the KwaZulu Police attacked her home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 May 1989. Ms Ndlovu was shot and forced back into her burning home as she tried to escape. She died a few days later. Her husband and two daughters were also killed in the attack.

NDLOVU, Jabulani Clement (40), was shot dead when named Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE attacked his home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 May 1989. Mr Ndlovu was shot 15 times before his house was set alight and his body thrown inside. His wife, a UDF and trade union activist who defied Inkatha, and one daughter also died as a result of the attack. The other daughter was badly burnt, but survived.

NDLOVU, Jabulani, an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the other six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NDLOVU, Jabulani, was one of five young ANC supporters shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Magoda, Richmond, Natal, on 14 July 1991. Residents accused the security forces of involvement, and a top-level police investigation was launched. The chief of Phatheni was arrested in connection with the massacre.

NDLOVU, Jabulile Alice (56), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Small Farms area, Evaton, Tvl, on 17 August 1990.

NDLOVU, Jabulile , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Jabulisile Khombisile (36), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, James Mshiyeni (46), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 October 1988.

NDLOVU, James Nkosinathi , a UDF supporter, died after being stabbed 33 times by a named IFP supporter at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 August 1992.

NDLOVU, Jameson Felokwakhe (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 4 March 1991.

NDLOVU, Japhet V elaphi , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Jerome Dingizwe , a local chief and member of the KwaZulu Legislative Assembly, was shot dead by unidentified gunmen in Ixopo, Natal, on 16 August 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His daughter was killed in the same attack.

NDLOVU, Jethro Fanlakhe (48), a FAWU member, had his house in Inadi, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in June 1987, allegedly because he had joined a strike. Several striking workers who were perceived to be UDF or COSATU supporters were targeted for attack.

NDLOVU, Johan , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Johannes (4), was assaulted by IFP supporters who attacked his family home in Woodford, Bergville, Natal, in continuing political conflict on 27 February 1994. The home was burnt down in the attack.

NDLOVU, Johannes Tani Magebhula (41), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ramsgate, Natal, on 10 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLOVU, Joseph Mduduzi (14), was stabbed to death in Katilehong, Tvl, on 6 March 1990 during political conflict on the East Rand.

NDLOVU, Joshua Hlabashana , a UDF supporter, had his house and car damaged by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 October 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Jotham Mbongeni (40), an IFP supporter, was killed by fellow IFP supporters, one of whom is named, in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 29 February 1992. He was reportedly killed because he worked for Alusaf at Richards Bay, and workers there were believed to be ANC supporters.

NDLOVU, Jotham Zakhele (31), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by IFP supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 August 1990.

NDLOVU, Justice , was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING. During the uprising 575 people were killed and 2 380 others were injured in clashes between protesters and members of the SAP and the riot unit. Most of the protesters were schoolchildren.

NDLOVU, Kgotsaetsile Joel (47), was arrested on 2 November 1990 in Utlwanang, Christiana, Tvl, during a consumer boycott. Mr Ndlovu was actively involved in organising protests against the Christiana town council.

NDLOVU, Khanyisani Ian (8), was severely injured when his family home was petrol-bombed by IFP supporters during political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1991.

NDLOVU, Khili Alpheus (43), an ANC supporter, was shot at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in December 1992.

NDLOVU, Khombaphi Beatrice (66), was shot by members of the SAP during political protests in Lamontville, Durban, on 3 October 1986. Ms Ndlovu was not an active participant in the protests that were occurring at the time.

NDLOVU, Khumbuzile , was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters as she tried to escape from her burning home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 May 1989. The attackers had shot her father dead and set fire to the house. Her mother, a UDF and trade union activist, also died as a result of the attack, and her sister was badly burnt.

NDLOVU, Koboza (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by members of the SAP during political conflict in Richmond, Natal, on 10 November 1991.

NDLOVU, Koshosho Amon (52), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by a named IFP member in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993.

NDLOVU, Kwazi W iseman , a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 16 December 1988.

NDLOVU, Lephina (62), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NDLOWU, Linda Benedict (22), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 10 February 1990, allegedly while taking part in an attack to avenge the killing of his parents and the burning of his home.

NDLOVU, Lourencia Nhlanhla (16), was shot dead when members of the SAP and IFP supporters attacked the house where she was visiting in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 5 August 1992. Ms Ndlovu was a member of the Emmanuel choir and had gone to the house to comfort the family who had lost their two sons. Several other members of the choir were injured.

NDLOVU, Lucas Themba (20), was shot by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Marble Hall, Tvl, on 31 July 1986 during conflict over the killing of Chief Minister Piet Ntuli.

NDLOVU, Lucas , an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 18 February 1989.

NDLOVU, Lungile Fikelephi (33), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Makhendlana , was abducted and killed by named Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 March 1987. Several other people were killed in this attack.

NDLOVU, Mako Mbuyiselo , an ANC operative, was killed in an ambush on 15 May 1988 while in exile in Angola.

NDLOVU, Makoti Primrose (40), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in June 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NDLOWU, Malusi (31), was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992.

NDLOVU, Mandla , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaDandala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990. Three other ANC supporters were also killed in the incident.

NDLOWU, Mandlenkosi (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the other six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NDLOVU, Maphola Collin (32), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death in a bus by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 July 1991.

NDLOWU, Mar garet Sizakele , was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at her home in Imbali, Pietermaritz-

burg on 30 July 1989, allegedly because her sons were UDF supporters.

NDLOWU, Masilitso Malilita (25), was severely beaten in Leslie, Tvl, in 1985. Ms Ndlovu was travelling to Delmas with her husband and brother-in-law when members of the SAP assaulted them. They were harassed by members of the SAP as well as Inkatha because Ms Ndlovu's brother-in-law was a UDF supporter. At the time of the incident, Ms Ndlovu was 32 weeks pregnant.

NDLOWU, Masolokohlo Mzonjani (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOWU, Matata (75), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 28 February 1991.

NDLOWU, Mathombi Gladys (39), was stabbed to death during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 3 June 1989.

NDLOWU, Mavis Bagcinile (21), was injured when members of the SAP opened fire to disperse a crowd who had arrested and assaulted a woman accused of witchcraft in Simile, Sabie, Tvl, in 1993.

NDLOWU, Maxwell Malusi , was assaulted with stones and sticks and then shot dead by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989.

NDLOWU, Mbekeni Augustine (50), was shot and killed in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 November 1989 in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING during political conflict in the area. This was the forerunner of the wave of DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS that took place on the Rand in the early 1990s.

NDLOWU, Mbongeni J , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NDLOWU, Mbongiseni , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by other named ANC supporters during an internal feud in Pietermaritzburg, on 29 June 1990.

NDLOWU, Mdunyiswa (30), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

NDLOWU, Mfanelo Landford (15), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 September 1990.

NDLOWU, Mfanyana Adrius (49), had his home in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in May 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NDLOWU, Michael (60), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Ngqeza, near Pinetown, Natal, on 8 August 1988. He was an Inkatha supporter living in a UDF stronghold.

NDLOWU, Mkhishwa David (62), had his house burnt down by AMASINYORA and IFP members during political conflict in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991.

NDLOWU, Mncane Simeon (49), lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict

at Mgulugulu Ward in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 November 1992.

NDLOVU, Mnimumuzi Phillip (59), was shot dead by members of the IFP Youth Brigade during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 9 September 1990.

NDLOVU, Mnyamezeni Upington (60), an ANC street committee member, was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP in February 1990 while in detention for three months in Johannesburg. Police wanted information about street committee meetings and they were allegedly aiding the RASTA VIGILANTE GANG who were harassing the community at the time.

NDLOVU, Molwana (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaDandala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990. Three other ANC supporters were also killed in the incident.

NDLOVU, Mpikayiphele (54), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 October 1992.

NDLOVU, Mr (first name not given), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR. One person was killed, three injured, and the house destroyed by fire in the attack.

NDLOVU, Ms (first name not given), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR. One person was killed and three injured in the attack.

NDLOVU, Muzikayise Charles (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely beaten by members of the AMASINYORA gang in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991. He was presumed to be an ANC supporter because he was in KwaMashu.

NDLOVU, Muziwendoda, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporters and others at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1989.

NDLOVU, Mxolisi Bheki (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1988.

NDLOVU, Mzingelwa Elija (37), was shot dead by ANC supporters during political conflict at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 March 1993.

NDLOVU, Ndlanhla, was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 January 1990, when members of the KWAZULU POLICE opened fire a student protest march in the area.

NDLOVU, Nester (64), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by named IFP supporters on 3 March 1994. The attack was allegedly directed against her sons, who were ANC supporters. One son was shot dead in the attack.

NDLOVU, Nhlanhla John, an MK operative, died in Luanda, Angola, in October 1987, allegedly after an army truck fell on him.

NDLOVU, Ningi Bella (68), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in KwaNdebele, on 17 December 1991.

NDLOVU, Nkanyiso Reginald (46), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 23 March 1994, in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLOVU, Nkosenye Ephraim (40), was shot and severely injured by a named Inkatha supporter during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg, Natal, on 27 November 1988.

NDLOVU, Nobuhle Pride, was badly burnt as she tried to escape from her burning home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 May 1989. The attackers, named Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE, had shot her father dead and set fire to the house. Her mother, a UDF and trade union activist, and sister also died as a result of the attack.

NDLOVU, Nomagesi Ivy (42), was shot and injured on 8 March 1993 when the bus in which she was travelling was ambushed by armed IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. The bus was taking 80 ANC supporters to Pietermaritzburg to attend the court appearance of three men implicated in the ambush of a vehicle carrying IFP supporters on 5 March 1993. Three men and a woman were killed and at least 16 people were injured.

NDLOVU, Nomakhaya Mabel (37), had her home petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989. Her husband was killed in the attack. Ms Ndlovu was pregnant at the time and accused by the perpetrators of carrying "a UDF".

NDLOVU, Nomakhosi Nohlanhla (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Nombukiso Resina (56), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

NDLOVU, Nombulelo Florence (26), had her house burnt down on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, allegedly in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down in the attack.

NDLOVU, Nompumelelo Pellegrine (27), lost her house in an arson attack by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 25 November 1989 in Umlazi, Durban.

NDLOVU, Nomsa Grace (36), had her house near Hillcrest, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters in political conflict on 12 June 1988.

NDLOVU, Norman Hlababwa (23), was injured in a petrol bomb attack by ANC supporters while attending a wedding at the home of a well-known IFP leader in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1991. A limpet mine was detonated at the wedding ceremony, killing six people.

NDLOVU, Nor man, was killed during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 3 June 1992.

NDLOVU, Nozimukuthu Nokuthula (35), an ANC supporter, was almost killed when members of the

SAP fired shots at her house in Richmond, Natal, on 10 November 1991.

NDLOVU, Noziphiwo Catherine (26), was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October 1990. An IFP supporter had been killed in a clash with local residents during an IFP rally at Jabulani stadium the previous day. In retaliation, IFP supporters randomly attacked local residents, killing and injuring them.

NDLOVU, Nqobile Mildred (19), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead at the home of a prominent IFP leader at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992, allegedly by ANC members. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

NDLOVU, Ntokozo Aubrey (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 25 April 1986.

NDLOVU, Ntombikayise (57), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 September 1988.

NDLOVU, Nyawozabantu , was stabbed to death and his body burnt by ANC supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in intense political conflict in the area on 1 May 1990.

NDLOVU, Pambuyise (56), had his house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in June 1990. His two sons were prominent ANC members.

NDLOVU, Patrick (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 August 1986 during conflict sparked by a rent boycott in the area.

NDLOVU, Paul (39), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 February 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

NDLOVU, Pelele Sibengile , an ANC supporter, had her home at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in 1989.

NDLOVU, Petros Mbongeni , was shot, stabbed, beaten and burnt to death in ongoing political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 February 1990.

NDLOVU, Phikinkani Bongani , an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body mutilated by a group of IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban.

NDLOVU, Philisiwe Alzina (41), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by members of the AMASINYORA gang in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991.

NDLOVU, Phumelele (22), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Phuthunywa (34), had her home burnt down in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near

Durban, on 5 November 1985 in continuing conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in neighbouring Umlazi in August 1985.

NDLOVU, Pita Julius (73), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down and his cattle stolen by IFP supporters at Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, on 13 June 1992.

NDLOVU, Qondeni Beauty , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Raphael , was stabbed and severely injured by named perpetrators during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 September 1987.

NDLOVU, Rash Annaclete (39), had her house in Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in September 1990.

NDLOVU, Richard Fana (36), a NUM member, died on 7 April 1992 in detention at Ogies, Tvl. Police claim he hanged himself but the family believes that police were involved in his death.

NDLOVU, Richard Mzomuhle (42), an Inkatha supporter, had his business premises in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 9 August 1985 in political conflict following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge. In March 1992, Mr Ndlovu lost his home when it was occupied by a named ANC supporter.

NDLOVU, Robert Dinkebo (35), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by named ANC members at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 10 September 1990.

NDLOVU, S'thembele (6), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Sabelo Meshack (22), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict in Estcourt, Natal, on 6 June 1993. Mr Ndlovu was allegedly suspected of being an ANC member.

NDLOVU, Sarah Obeline (37), an ANC supporter, had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 23 February 1993. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

NDLOVU, Selby (24), was shot and seriously injured by a named Inkatha supporter during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, in July 1986. It is alleged that Mr Ndlovu was shot because did not take part in Inkatha activities and was therefore perceived to be a UDF supporter.

NDLOVU, Setha Simon , an Inkatha supporter, was stoned and fatally injured when ANC supporters attacked a local chief's house in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, on

1 May 1990. Mr Ndlovu, who was visiting the chief at the time, was taken to hospital, but died on 9 May 1990.

NDLOVU, Sibongile (30), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLOVU, Sibusiso (17), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 4 December 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Sibusiso (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the other six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NDLOVU, Sibusiso Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Ezizhazeni, Nqutu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 3 March 1993. Mr Ndlovu was at the home of ANC-aligned Chief Molefe when he was shot by unidentified IFP supporters returning from a funeral.

NDLOVU, Sibusiso Pius, an MK operative, and two others were abducted in Phoenix, Durban, on 18 November 1988 by Port Natal Security Branch operatives. The three were taken to a railway line in Phoenix, told to kneel down and shot dead. Their hands were placed on a limpet mine, which was then detonated to create the impression that they had blown themselves up. Five Port Natal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/112).

NDLOVU, Sifiso Ephraim, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

NDLOVU, Sifiso, an ANC supporter, was attacked and injured by IFP supporters in Ekwandeni, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1992.

NDLOVU, Sihlangu Mbula, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NDLOVU, Sindisiwe Hlengiwe (15), was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Siphwe (26), was stabbed and injured by IFP members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October

1990. The day before, an IFP member had been killed in clashes with local residents following an Inkatha rally. In retaliation, IFP members allegedly randomly attacked local residents, causing deaths and injuries.

NDLOVU, Siphso Bonginkosi (42), an ANC supporter, had his belongings stolen by named IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1990.

NDLOVU, Siphso Elijah (50), an SAYCO member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal, in August 1992.

NDLOVU, Siphso Elias (56), an IFP supporter, was stoned to death by named ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 February 1994.

NDLOVU, Siphso Samuel (26), was on his way home from work on 18 June 1983 when he was shot and injured by SADF members patrolling the township of Lamontville, Durban.

NDLOVU, Siyabonga Sabelo (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter and others at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1989.

NDLOVU, Siyabonga Zamokwakhe (19), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 October 1987.

NDLOVU, Sizeni (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

NDLOVU, Skhumbuzo Erol (27), a SACCABUWU organiser, was arrested and detained by a named member of the SAP in Durban in 1989. Police allegedly wanted him to act as an informer for them.

NDLOVU, Sphiwe (6), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 December 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during intense political conflict in the area. Sphiwe's burnt body was discovered with those of his mother, his aunt and another woman in an open field.

NDLOVU, Suprise (49), had his house burnt down by UDF supporters during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, in 1986.

NDLOVU, Suzan Sisinyane (63), lost her house and all her possessions in an arson attack by a named ANC member in Bloemfontein on 31 August 1990. Ms Ndlovu was suspected of being a 'spy' for a COUNCILLOR. Councillors and their associates were frequent targets for attack during this period.

NDLOVU, Tenjiwe Mirriam (58), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by fellow Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1989, after they had accused her grandson of sympathising with the UDF and ANC.

NDLOVU, Thandazile, was shot dead by named ANC supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 August 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other persons, believed to be IFP supporters, also died in the attack.

NDLOVU, Thandiwe Minah (34), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in April 1991.

NDLOVU, Thathe Letty (56), had her house burnt down by members of the 'Amakati' vigilante group in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in October 1985. Her husband was working at Sarmcol at the time, and was not participating in the strike. See SARMCOL STRIKE.

NDLOVU, Themba Andrews (48), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of a conflicting ANC faction in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 July 1991.

NDLOVU, Thembekile Flora (62), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Thembi Cathreen (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLOVU, Thembinkosi Charles, was killed in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 3 June 1992.

NDLOVU, Thembinkosi Patrick (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, stoned and left for dead by named IFP members at Mpolweni, near Wartburg, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 November 1992.

NDLOVU, Thenguni M (63), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Mvutshini, near Hluhluwe, Natal, on 21 March 1994, in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLOVU, Thoko (25), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLOVU, Thoko Norah (39), an ANC supporter, lost her house when it was attacked by a large group of unidentified men during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in 1992. The Ndlovu family had been warned of the attack, and fled the house before the attackers arrived. They did not return to the area.

NDLOVU, Thokozani Goodman (23), was shot dead during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in 1991.

NDLOVU, Thomas, was shot dead in Katilehong, Tvl, in May 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NDLOVU, Thulani Fano (43), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Tobias Joseph (43), an IFP supporter, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 13 July 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NDLOVU, Tshengisile Eunice (37), an IFP supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in March 1991.

NDLOVU, Vamhle Lina (52), lost her house in an arson attack by a named IMBOKODO vigilante in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 26 May 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NDLOVU, Velaphi Elman (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in Mgwagwa, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 13 September 1990.

NDLOVU, Velaphi Ntombazane (41), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 September 1993.

NDLOVU, Velaphi William, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NDLOVU, Velile Andreas, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Vincent, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 8 February 1992.

NDLOVU, Vusumuzi (45), lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 May 1993.

NDLOVU, Vusumuzi Eugene (19), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 10 July 1993. About 11 people were killed in political conflict in the area that day.

NDLOVU, Vusumuzi William, a SARHWU member, was severely beaten and tortured with electric shocks by members of the SAP after he was arrested in Ermelo, Tvl, in 1985 during school boycotts.

NDLOVU, Wiseman, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Zakithi Mbongeni Michael, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1992.

NDLOVU, Zamandlovu (38), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the SAP in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 September 1985 at a time of political tension and conflict in the area. Ms Ndlovu was hit by a bullet that entered her house through a window. She is permanently paralysed as a result of her injuries.

NDLOVU, Zandle, an ANC supporter, was attacked and injured by IFP supporters in Ekwandeni, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1992.

NDLOVU, Zanele Mayvis (36), had her house destroyed in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Adams Mission, near Durban, during 1992.

NDLOVU, Zapo Michael (49), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 July 1991.

NDLOVU, Zenzele (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the other six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NDLOVU, Zinhle Cecilia (36), lost her houses in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in December 1992.

NDLOVU, Zinhle Eugenia, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1983. In September 1988, the family home was burnt down by Inkatha supporters, seriously injuring Ms Ndlovu's sister and one other person.

NDLOVU, Zinhle Nomusa (20), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Zwelakhe Mazwe (19), a South African Youth Congress (SAYCO) member, was severely beaten by IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG members in Tembisa, Tvl, in July 1990 while discussing crime prevention at a SAYCO meeting.

NDLOZI, Samuel, an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

NDO, Abraham Walter Magama, survived a shooting incident in which a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on Mr Ndo and his friend in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 2 February 1993. Mr Ndo's friend was shot dead by the SDU member, who believed he was under attack when he opened fire. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/140).

NDOBE, Lucas Johannes (31), was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in 1986 when police opened fire on a meeting at the stadium.

NDOBE, Mukhacani Samson, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 31 July 1992. An ANC self-defence unit (SDU) member threw the grenade while in a confrontation with police. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

NDOBE, Northandazo Magdaline (65), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1990 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

NDOKWENI, Anthony Sakhelipe (60), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 April 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

NDOKWENI, Ms (first name not given), was forced by Inkatha supporters to leave her home at Mapumulo Stairs, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 April 1990, allegedly because her father was an ANC supporter.

NDOMILE, Siphiso David (12), was injured when a device given to him by SADF soldiers exploded in his hands in Colesberg, Cape, on 15 June 1979.

NDONDO, Batandwa (22), a former student activist, was abducted, shot and killed by a member of the Transkei Security Branch and a group of *Vlakplaas askaris* at Cala, Transkei, on 24 September 1985. The commander of *Vlakplaas* and an *askari* were granted amnesty for the incident, while the Transkei Security Branch member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/057).

NDONDO, Mbulelo (7), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Stutterheim, Cape, on 11 November 1985 when police fired shots at random to disperse a group of demonstrators. Mbulelo was walking with a friend nearby when he was shot.

NDONGENI, Paulina Nolungile (45), a UDF supporter and women's activist, was detained and severely beaten by named vigilantes, together with police, in Robertson, Cape, on 15 June 1986. She was held under emergency regulations for several months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NDONGENI, Siphiso, was injured on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NDONGENI, Sipho Bowden (60), had his house burnt down on 26 July 1992 when armed IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

NDONGENI, Vukile 'Pikoko' (61), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by named vigilantes, together with police, in Robertson, Cape, on 15 June 1986. He was then detained under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NDONI, Buyisile (15), was charged with public violence after being accused of setting alight a school in Cradock, Cape, on 24 April 1985. He was sentenced to five years' imprisonment. On 16 October 1985, he was stabbed to death by named fellow prisoners.

NDONI, Nontobeko Edith (50), an ANC supporter, was detained by named members of the SAP in May 1986 in Jansenville, Cape, allegedly because they wanted information about her daughter, an activist, and about people who burnt houses in the area.

NDOTSHAYISA, Melvin Nkwenkwe, was shot dead in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 24 September 1985 by Municipal Police looking for 'the boys'.

NDOTSHAYISA, Norita Regina (24), was severely beaten by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 24 September 1985.

NDOU, Fanyisani , was burnt to death and her house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

NDOU, Makuvhile Andries Budeli , was burnt to death and his house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

NDOU, Ratshivhanda Samson (30), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch in Pretoria, in May 1969 and from December 1981 to January 1982 for his involvement in ANC underground activities during this period.

NDOVELA, Gladness Bongzi (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, on 6 March 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDOVELA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (16), was shot and severely injured at KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, on 6 April 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDOVELA, Owen Zanini (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 15 August 1992.

NDOVELA, Samuel Njabulo (20), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 April 1993.

NDOVELA, Sibodade (40), lost her home and all her possessions in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDOVELA, Simphiwe Cent (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 September 1992, allegedly because he refused to take part in an IFP self-defence training camp.

NDUDULA, Jeremiah Kolekile (21), a COSAS member, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police in 1984 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, because of his involvement in student activities. At the time, students were protesting against the tri-nation Parliament in Ciskei, and demanding the establishment an SRC to replace the prefect system.

NDUDULA, Mongezi Martin (28), an ANC supporter, was shot by ADM supporters during political conflict in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 23 December 1993.

NDUKU, Jonginkomo (51), a PAC member, was arrested in 1963 after the Poqo attacks and police shootings in Paarl, Cape, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, for membership of a banned organisation. While serving his sentence, he was assaulted by prison warders.

NDUKWANE, Terry, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by gunmen in a red minibus in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1992 during political conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NDULI, Nomusa (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDULI, Nsimangwana Khipheni (39), was shot dead and her house was burnt down by ANC supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDULI, Ntani , was assaulted by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives on an unspecified date between 1989 and 1992 at the Alexandra Security Branch offices, Johannesburg (AC/2001/249).

NDULI, Ntombiyesizwe (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDULINI, Thembakuphi (30), was shot and killed in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 September 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NDULULA, Vuyo Disco (24), a UDF activist, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP while detained at Signorama police station, Aliwal North, Cape, in May 1986.

NDUMBA, Hester Nongaith , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 5 May 1991. Bekkersdal was embroiled in intense conflict between ANC, IFP and Azapo supporters at the time.

NDUMO, Dingindawo (71), was shot dead during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 12 May 1989. He was singled out and killed while travelling on a bus from work.

NDUMO, Doris , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1993.

NDUMO, Evelyn , was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at the mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NDUMO, Martha Hapile (20), was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) near Small Farms, Tvl, on 15 August 1993. Another woman was killed in the same incident. The two were believed to have been IFP collaborators. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0346).

NDUMO, Sipho Wellington (36), an IFP supporter, was stoned by ANC supporters on 15 January 1992

during a violent labour dispute in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, between members of COSATU-aligned FAVU and IFP-aligned UWUSA.

NDUMO, Tobi Mar tha (63), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, in April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDUNA, Bongani Wilson (16), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1990 after he returned from a meeting at the Boipatong football ground.

NDUNA, Sifanele Kenneth (38), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 11 August 1976 in Langa, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING. Over 20 people were shot dead that day.

NDUNAKAZI, Khaladi Elsie (63), an IFP supporter, had her house in Shakaville, Natal, looted and destroyed by fellow IFP supporters in 1993, because she was thought to have sympathies with the ANC.

NDUNAMVULA, Nelson , an ANC member, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

NDUNGA, Jabu Roda (38), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NDUNGANE, Joe Lungile , a UDF supporter, was hacked to death and his mutilated body was found in the mortuary on 9 July 1986 in Port Elizabeth. Police harassed mourners present at his night vigil.

NDUTI, David , was seriously burnt near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 April 1986, and died a week later. He and a colleague, both employees of an electrical firm, were driving back to their office when their vehicle was stoned and petrol-bombed by protesting youths. His colleague also died in the attack.

NDWALANA, Sishosanke Gilbert (70), an Inkatha supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 March 1990. His son was also killed in the attack, and his home was bunt down.

NDWALANE, Christopher Fanile (21), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in December 1990.

NDWALANE, Irene Love , had her house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 December 1990 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NDWALANE, Ivy Goko , was shot dead by named IFP supporters during political conflict in Mbayimbayi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 January 1991. She was reportedly killed because she was not attending IFP meetings and because her sons were ANC supporters.

NDWALANE, Linda Edward (36), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen

people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NDWALANE, Liwa Sivyon (48), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 July 1991. Mr Ndwalane, known to be an IFP member, was travelling in an ANC no-go area.

NDWALANE, Momo W ilton , an IFP supporter and *induna*, was shot dead by unidentified ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 December 1991, allegedly because of his political affiliation and position.

NDWALANE, Moto , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 July 1992.

NDWALANE, Namusa (34), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NDWALANE, Newone (58), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in the Mbotsha area near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 December 1990.

NDWALANE, Nkomazana (64), lost her husband, son and home in an attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 March 1990. The perpetrators burnt her home after killing her husband, an Inkatha supporter, and her son.

NDWALANE, Patrick Wasazi (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by fellow ANC supporters during internal political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 November 1990.

NDWALANE, Richard (52), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in the Mgaga area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 November 1992.

NDWALANE, Salukazi Patricia (43), an IFP supporter, had her house at Bethany Mission, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down on 11 March 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NDWALANE, Thandazile Gretta (34), an IFP supporter, had her house in Marina Beach, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 30 August 1992.

NDWANDWE, Beatrice , lost her house and possessions in an arson attack in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in early 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDWANDWE, Elphas , was killed during an attack by armed ANC members on the house of a school principal in Phola township, Ogies, Tvl, on 13 October 1991. The principal was regarded as an IFP sympathiser because IFP supporters often visited him at home. One ANC member was granted amnesty for his role in the attack (AC/2000/091).

NDWANDWE, Fikile Betty (34), lost her home in an arson attack by named and other ANC supporters

during political conflict in Umlazi, Durban, in November 1989. She was allegedly attacked because her son and grandson refused to join the ANC.

NDWANDWE, Fundakwezakhe , an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

NDWANDWE, Mkhonzeni Anthony (30), a trade unionist, was shot and seriously injured when members of the KWAZULU POLICE ambushed his car in Eshowe, Natal, on 4 May 1991. The bullet is still lodged in his back. Mr Ndwandwe had been visiting relatives in hospital following an IFP arson attack on the family home. The car driver was killed and another passenger was seriously injured.

NDWANDWE, Mzikayifani , an employee of Rand Water, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

NDWANDWE, Mzuthini Obed , was killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NDWANDWE, Phila Portia (aka 'Zandile' or 'Zandī') (23), acting head of MK's Natal military machinery in Swaziland, was abducted from Manzini, Swaziland, in October 1988 by members of the Port Natal and Natal Security Branches. She was taken first to Onverwacht, Tvl, then to the Elandskop farm, near Pietermaritzburg, and interrogated at both places. After refusing to become an *askari*, Ms Ndwandwe was shot in the head and buried in an unmarked grave on the farm. Her fate remained unknown until amnesty applications were filed by Port Natal Security Branch operatives. Her body was exhumed by the Commission and reburied by her family. Five Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the abduction and killing (AC/2001/112).

NDWANDWE, Sibusiso Khonzise , had his home destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mandini, Natal, on 24 April 1991. His mother and grandfather were killed in the attack. Ten days later Mr Ndwandwe was shot and seriously injured when members of the KWAZULU POLICE ambushed his car in Eshowe as he was returning from visiting family members in hospital following the arson attack. The car driver was killed and another passenger was seriously injured in the attack.

NDWANDWE, Simon Thamsanqa (31), a member of the SAP, was shot and wounded when MK operatives attacked the police station at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near

Newcastle, Natal, on 10 October 1986. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/068).

NDWANDWE, Stanley Sandile , was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NDWANYA, Lungile Sydwel (19), was shot and injured by named members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 December 1986, when police attacked him and three other people on their way to church. One person was killed. The perpetrators were charged and one was convicted and sentenced to 28 years' imprisonment. The other turned state witness.

NDWAWONDE, Ghini Khanyisile Daphney (27), was raped and stabbed to death during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 July 1987.

NDYAL VAN, Mandiso Macdonald (22), a UDF supporter, was arrested, taken to a church with several other youths and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 14 February 1989. He was accused of being involved in the killing of Sam Sani, who was burnt to death. He was charged with murder and held without bail for five months, after which the charges were withdrawn.

NDYAMARA, Themba , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP during political conflict in Cookhouse, Cape, on 16 July 1987. Before the attack, he had been detained at Cookhouse police station and Rooihell prison, Somerset East, because of his political activism.

NDYEBI, Andile Witbooi (20), was assaulted with rifle-butt by members of the security forces who arrested him on 3 August 1985 in Ndubane, Adelaide, Cape. He died on his way to hospital.

NDZABA, Thandi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in the thigh in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in April 1993 when members of the SAP opened fire on *toyitoying* youths protesting against the killing of SACP leader, Chris Hani.

NDZAKAYI, James Mzimkulu , was shot and injured in June 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the attacks on UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed in the attacks and 20 000 homes destroyed.

NDZAMA, Joyce (9), was shot dead outside her home in Daveyton, Tvl, by members of the SADF who were passing the house.

NDZAMELA, Ian Ndibulele (24), an MK operative, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NDZANDZE, Loyiso (21), a COSAS activist, was detained following a demonstration during a student

boycott at King William's Town, Cape, in August 1985. While in detention, he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP. He was taken to hospital with severe head injuries. He fell into a coma and died three days later.

NDZEKU, Freddy (14), was shot dead when police fired on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Four other protesters were killed and seven were injured in the shooting.

NDZILANE, Ndodana Mlungisi Har old (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NDZIMA, Douglas Mawethu (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 13 October 1985, several hours after a man was stoned to death by a crowd. There was extensive unrest in the township at the time, including SCHOOL BOYCOTTS, attacks on perceived collaborators and police shootings.

NDZIMELA, Naniwe Zofonia , an ANC activist, was detained for three years in Bizana, Transkei, and tortured for his involvement in the NONQULWANA incident. Mr Ndzimela suffered severe ill-health for the rest of his life. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDZIMELA, Saul Ngxamile , an ANC supporter, was arrested and beaten while in detention in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDZIMELA, Sithembiso Robert , was assaulted and had his property destroyed in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the area's INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the incorporation of Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted incorporation.

NDZISHE, Rennick , was shot dead on 19 May 1986 near Crossroads, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

NDZIWENI, Mthuthuzeli (37), a sergeant in the MUNICIPAL POLICE, was stabbed and stoned to death by a named perpetrator during political conflict in Adelaide, Cape, on 27 July 1986.

NDZOBELE, Colbert Thamsanqa , was severely injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Botha Sigcau Building, Umtata, Transkei, on 17 April 1986. He later died of his injuries. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NDZONGW ANE, Kolase David , (21), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by members of the SAP on 10 November 1986 in Aliwal North, Cape.

NDZOYIYANA, Madodana , disappeared in 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He has never been seen again.

NDZUBE, Jackson (34), was detained with four others under emergency regulations in Somerset West, Cape Town, in April 1960, during the anti-Pass Law campaign. He then served six months of a one-year sentence before winning an appeal.

NDZUBE, Ntombi Monica (17), was shot and injured by members of the SADF while on her way home from school in Port Elizabeth on 21 July 1986 during the state of emergency.

NDZULE, Wellington Mxolisi (23), a PAC supporter and Rastafarian, was severely tortured by SAP members while in detention in Goodwood and Bishop Lavis police stations, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986. The police thought he had information about the GUGULETU SEVEN. He was charged, but the case was later dismissed.

NDZUMO, Kolisile Saul , a former Transkei cabinet minister, died of excessive bleeding after he was detained by the Transkei Police in 1980 in Idutywa, Transkei.

NDZUNGA, Tembisa (2), was stabbed and injured by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, in political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers during the Christmas 1976 period. Twenty-nine people died in the clashes and many more were injured.

NDZUNGU, Elvis Ngajuse (29), disappeared from Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in March 1988, during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

NDZUZO, Lulamile Dani (17), was abducted and shot dead by a member of the SAP in Stutterheim, Cape, on 28 August 1988 during the state of emergency. Police claimed that Mr Ndzuzo had been trying to escape from the charge office when he was shot. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NEBE, Wandile (20), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NEDE, Phillemon Nqaba (75), was severely beaten by a named farmer in March 1990 in Elliot, Cape, allegedly because he attended an ANC march to register grievances and demands at the magistrate's office. He later died of the injuries sustained during the beating.

NEELS, Hendrik (19) was arrested with ten other friends in Carnarvon, Cape, on 16 June 1986, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and detained for 72 days under emergency regulations at Carnarvon and then at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NEELS, Phillip Peter (17), was arrested with ten other friends in Carnarvon, Cape, on 16 June 1986, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and

detained under the emergency regulations for 72 days at Carnarvon and then at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NEER, Dennis Sehloho, an ANC supporter and trade union leader, was detained and severely tortured by the helicopter method, beating and attempted suffocation by named members of the Security Police at Louis le Grange Square police station, Port Elizabeth, in August 1985 during the partial state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NEFOLOVHODWE, Wildred, lost his home in an arson attack by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

NEL, Anton, a corporal in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NEL, GJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NEL, Jan Johannes, suffered severe trauma on 23 March 1993 when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods Hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

NEL, Jeanne Y olette, an employee of the National Peace Secretariat, suffered extensive shrapnel and brain injuries in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

NEL, Joachim Mar tinus, a member of the SAP, was shot dead by a captured MK operative being transported in the back of a police vehicle in Messina, Tvl, on 26 December 1986. A colleague was shot dead in the incident. The MK operative escaped, was recaptured and sentenced to death, but was later released as a political prisoner. The MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/093).

NEL, Mhlabeni Jacob (44), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and

members of the SAP as they searched for his daughter on 4 April 1986 in Zolani, Ashton, Cape.

NEL, N, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NEL, Nomvula Mar garet (36), was severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP as they searched for her daughter on 4 April 1986 in Zolani, Ashton, Cape.

NEL, VA, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

NEL, WA, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

NEL, WP, a civilian, was shot at when armed MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NELANI, Mzwanele Melton (21), was shot in the head in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 9 June 1986 by a named member of the SAP who fired pellets at people attending a mass funeral. In a court case afterwards, police accused Mr Nelani of burning the house of the perpetrator. He was sentenced to five years' imprisonment, with two years suspended.

NELANI, Simon (23), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations in February 1987 at Kirkwood, Cape, and held for six months during which he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP who allegedly wanted to know the whereabouts of his brother, also an activist. He was detained twice during this period.

NELANI, Zoyisile William (21), an ANC member, was detained and tortured in 1960 and 1963 in the Transkei area, Cape. In 1971 he was again detained and tortured in John Vorster Square police station, Johannesburg by named Security Policemen. In 1976 and 1977 he was detained in the Transkei, each time for six months, during anti-independence protests. After being detained in 1979 in Umtata, Cape, he was severely tortured in an East London police station. He was charged with treason, convicted, and served five years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

NELUSHI, Matodzi Alphonso (27), was detained by members of the Venda police in Vuwani, Venda, on 7 August 1989, allegedly because they believed him to be in possession of ANC literature. He was held in detention for 90 days, during which he was tortured.

NELUSI, Mulala Edward (25), a member of the SAP, was severely injured by APLA supporters in an attack on a police vehicle at Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 May 1993. Another police member was killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0050).

NEMAVHOLA, Aifheli Mecro (36), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NEMBIDZANI, Khantshi Willie (30), was detained and tortured in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in April 1993 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NEMBULA, Eugene Senzo (20), an ANC supporter, was shot in the heart by an IFP supporter in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 12 November 1992. The incident followed the killing of a police officer.

NEMBULA, Thiyabantu (57), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an IFP supporter in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 9 December 1992.

NENE, Andries (29), an ANC supporter, had his home set set alight by IFP supporters in Matshaheni, near Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 December 1990. Mr Nene escaped with burn wounds, but his twin brother was burnt to death inside the house.

NENE, Bekinkosi Selby Norman (20), a COSAS member, was severely beaten, tied to a chair and burnt with cigarettes while in detention in Newcastle, Natal, in August 1986. Mr Nene played a prominent role in the organisation of political meetings and boycotts during the state of emergency.

NENE, Bongani Ewert , was shot dead by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during political conflict in Chesterville, Durban, on 30 December 1986.

NENE, Clemencia B (63), was abducted and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, on 18 June 1990, allegedly during an attack targeting her daughter, who was an ANC supporter. Her house was burnt down in the same incident.

NENE, Cliff Siboniso (22), was stabbed, beaten and stoned to death by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 June 1987.

NENE, December Anthony , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 11 January 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NENE, Elizabeth Nobuhle (42), an ANC supporter, had her home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. Eight people were killed and more than 120 homes were burnt down. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NENE, Florence Fisani (34), an ANC supporter, had her house in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters on 18 June 1990. Her mother was abducted and stabbed to death in the attack.

NENE, Henry Wilson Mduduzi (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 20 October 1989.

NENE, Jabulile Mildred (42), had her house burnt down in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

NENE, Johan Ntandoyenkosi (30), an ANC supporter, was stoned, stabbed and beaten to death by a named AZAPO supporter during conflict between the two organisations in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 6 April 1990.

NENE, Mandla Abednigo (42), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK.

Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NENE, Mathombi Norah (27), had her house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in 1991.

NENE, Michael Siphos (33), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a UDF breakaway group known as the 'Msimango Boys' and members of the AMAVARAVARA during political conflict in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, 3 March 1990. Seven other people were killed in the attack.

NENE, Mqanjelwa Mathews (38) an ANC supporter, had his house in Pietermaritzburg set alight on 1 March 1990 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NENE, Musawenkosi Frank , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NENE, Nelisiwe (43), had her furniture stolen and her house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters during political conflict in Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NENE, Ngenbeni Minah Makhanyile (63), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Matshaheni, near Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 December 1990. One of her sons, an ANC supporter, was burnt to death inside the house while the other managed to escape with burn injuries.

NENE, Nomusa Rebecca (23), was stabbed to death by Special Constables during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1989. She was allegedly targeted because she had a relationship with an ANC supporter.

NENE, Pius (29), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when his home was set alight by IFP supporters in Matshaheni, near Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 December 1990. His twin brother managed to escape with burn injuries.

NENE, Sibusiso Kenneth (21), a UDF activist, was shot dead by named member of the KWAZULU POLICE during

political conflict in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 October 1990. Two other UDF supporters were also shot and killed in the same incident.

NENE, Siph (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Mpopophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 April 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Seven people were killed in the fighting.

NENE, Siphumelele (9), was shot in the leg by Inkatha supporters at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR. Her grandfather was fatally injured in the attack.

NENE, Steven (72), sustained severe head injuries when he was beaten by members of the Ciskei Police at Tamara police station, King William's Town, Cape, during November 1990. The attack took place shortly after Brigadier Oupa Gqozo had deposed Lennox Sebe as ruler of the Ciskei. Police wanted Mr Nene to disclose the whereabouts of Lennox Sebe, who had gone into hiding, as they believed that Mr Nene was in telephone contact with him. As a result of the assault, Mr Nene was mentally impaired.

NENE, Thandiwe Augustinah (43), had her home in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993.

NENE, Thembisile Annie (44), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 May 1993.

NENE, Theresa Lindi (33), was severely beaten by members of the SAP and the SADF in Tembisa, Tvl, on 4 August 1990 during a protest by inmates of the Thafeni hostel demanding permanent residence.

NENE, Vusumuzi Jacob Hezekia, a member of the SAP, was shot and wounded when MK operatives attacked the police station at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 10 October 1986. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/068). On 23 November 1986, he lost both his legs in a limpet mine explosion at the Newcastle magistrate's court, Natal. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/139).

NENE, Wilson Mduduzi (29), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 October 1989.

NENE, Zephania Mnuakwa, was shot at his home in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, by named members of Inkatha on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR. He died a week later. His granddaughter was injured in the same attack.

NENGOVHELA, Shonisani Maria (31), was severely beaten in conflict over support for the Venda Independence People's Party, in Nzhelele, Venda, in July 1984.

NENGWEKHULU, Mandela W ilson (46), was severely beaten by named perpetrators during a clash between two royal families in Davhana, Vuwani, Venda, in November 1985.

NENTSA, Jacobus Fikile (39), was detained in Robertson, Cape, in late 1985, and charged with public violence. He was released after three months in

custody. Mr Nentsa was hit on the head with an axe and injured by a named vigilante in June 1986. He was then arrested on 19 June 1986, severely tortured by named Security Policemen, and detained for several months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NENTSA, Nomawonga Debrah (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten on 18 June 1986 by vigilantes, together with police, and forced to clean the township in Robertson, Cape. She was then detained for three months under emergency regulations at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NENZHELELE, Rebecca, was burnt to death and her house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

NETSHAKHUMA, Aida T akalani, was one of the bus commuters stopped by Venda Police at a roadblock at Vleifontein near Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 16 April 1986. They were sjambokked on the way to the police station because their identity books were not stamped 'Venda'. They were later charged with resisting INCORPORATION into Venda.

NETTLETON, Gavin Edward (46), a member of the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

NEVILLE, Barry Ar thur, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

NEWBY-FRASER, B, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

NEWENGA, Kate Sibongile, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NGABINDE, Anna Mmapule, was severely injured when a hand grenade thrown by MK operatives exploded at her son's house at Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 13 October 1985. Her son, a member of the SAP, and his wife were injured in the explosion. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/260).

NGABOM, Mandlakapheli (37), was shot dead in Mandela informal settlement, Katlehong, Tvl, on 22 May

1993, allegedly by members of the ISU. Mr Ngabom was caught in crossfire when clashes broke out between ANC and IFP supporters and police after a group of unidentified gunmen fired at Tokoza hostel during a march organised by the ANC to present a petition at the Alberton police station. Nine people were killed and 69 were injured during this incident.

NGAKANE, Aaron (80), was stabbed to death in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 November 1992 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

NGAKANE, Japhtha Mabuti, was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator on 7 July 1990 in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, during a protest against the bucket toilet system.

NGAKANE, Mar tha, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NGAKANE, Shaude Saul, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NGAKI, Galelekile A very (43), an ANC supporter and deputy station commander at Zwelitsha, was banished from the Ciskei in 1977 after witnessing atrocities committed by the GREEN BERETS. He returned in 1983 as Ciskei Police Community Relations Officer and in October 1986 was held in solitary confinement, stripped naked, tortured and sexually assaulted by named Ciskei Security Branch members in Zwelitsha, Ciskei. He had allegedly defied orders by releasing undisclosed information to the press.

NGAKI, Mboneli Shepherd (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 9 August 1983, while on his way to work during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

NGALA VU, Sithembele, an iKONGO supporter, was detained and tortured in June 1960 in Lusikisiki police station, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NGALO, Makaya Eugene, an ANC supporter, was killed in a shoot-out with members of the SAP on 11 July 1986 in Fort Jackson, Ciskei. Three others were also shot dead in the incident.

NGALO, Nkosinam (30), a Poqo member, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 9 May 1963 for killing a headman in Cofimvaba. Poqo attacked representatives of traditional authority in the homelands because chiefs were seen as collaborating with the apartheid state. During October 1962 an attempt was made on Chief Kaiser Matanzima's life and residents of Jixini Location who had been arrested in Cape Town

or Mqanduli, were transferred to East London, to stand trial for Poqo activities during the 1960s.

NGALO, Ntombina (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF during conflict between ADM and ANC supporters at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

NGALO, William (38), a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in labour strike action in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and police members opened fire on the striking miners, injuring six.

NGALO, Willy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while attending a funeral vigil in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. Police were cracking down on UDF and ANC supporters in the area, apparently in preparation for the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE later that day.

NGAMLANA, Sicelo Alfred (19), was severely injured when he was beaten and shot by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in 1985 during a curfew permitted by the emergency regulations. Mr Ngamlana suffered permanent injuries.

NGAMLANA, Xolani Luyanda (25), an MK operative, was severely assaulted and tortured by 'tubing' and stabbing while he was detained at Cambridge police station, East London, on 16 April 1986. Mr Ngamlana had refused to identify his MK commander in a photograph.

NGAMLANE, Mawethu Chesters (25), a NUMSA member, was repeatedly assaulted by named members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane police station, Ciskei, in August 1985. He was detained and released after seven days. He was also charged with public violence and detained at Zone 12 police station for 16 weeks, during which he was tortured and denied medical attention.

NGAMNTWINI, Twelve (56), an ANC supporter, was killed when he was shot in the head by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NGAMONE, E, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NGANGE, Funeka Nobantu, was 'necklaced' to death by named ANC supporters on 4 June 1990 in Komga, Cape. Her mother was accused of practising witchcraft following the death of a community member who had bought liquor from her shebeen. Her mother was also burnt to death in the attack.

NGANGE, Nombande Nomriti, was 'necklaced' to death by named ANC supporters on 4 June 1990 in Komga, Cape. She was accused of practising witchcraft

following the death of a community member who had bought liquor from her shebeen. Her daughter was also burnt to death in the attack.

NGATI, Sefako Ishmael , was injured in a shooting by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others. Mr Ngati was reportedly then detained for a month.

NGAWENI, Mahleka Wilson , was shot and injured by members of the KHUMALO GANG on 24 October 1991. Mr Ncaweni reportedly became a target after he allegedly witnessed the shooting of a young woman by the leader of the gang. The Khumalo gang, based in Tokoza, had close links with the IFP and was reportedly involved in the murder of key political leaders in the area.

NGAWU, Dlavini (45), was shot by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 9 June 1992 during a violent confrontation between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

NGCAKA, Ayanda Perez (25), was detained by members of the SAP in August 1985 in the West Bank prison, East London, allegedly for information about people who were petrol-bombing police Casspirs.

NGCAKA, Thembekile (8), was shot by members of the SADF during political conflict in Duncan Village, East London, in March 1986. He died as result of complications arising from the injury.

NGCAKO, Jerry Johannes (20), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Mhlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, in September 1990. On the day of his arrest there was a march by West Rand Mine employees and Mr Ngcako was accused of instigating violence against AZAPO supporters.

NGCAMU, Abel (61), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCAMU, Bhelikizitha Victor (26), was severely beaten when IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, attacked the home of his cousin, an ANC supporter, in Ntuzuma, near Durban on 5 August 1992.

NGCAMU, Elizabeth Babhekile (38), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1988.

NGCAMU, Mathanzima , an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the others six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NGCAMU, Muziwamandla Moses (23), was shot dead by UDF supporters in political violence at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 January 1990.

NGCAMU, Princess Nomusa (20), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Swayimane,

Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhathini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

NGCAMU, Sibusiso Josias (30), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 18 March 1991.

NGCAMU, Simon Fono , a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot dead and had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 February 1988.

NGCAMU, Sipho Hlulukwenza (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 May 1994 in political conflict following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCAMU, Sipho Meshack (58), had his house damaged and looted in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGCAMU, Solomon , an ANC supporter, was injured when he was abducted, stabbed and shot by Inkatha supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the other six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NGCAMU, Theodora (59), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 March 1994.

NGCAMU, Tshotsho Alice (45), a UDF and ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 February 1988.

NGCANA, Lizo , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 17 November 1985 while attending a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS.

NGCANA, Ntombizodwa Victoria (29), an ANC supporter, was abducted from a house in Brandfort, OFS, on 12 July 1990 by masked men identified by a witness as 'comrades'. She was later found burnt to death in a house in Brandfort. It was alleged that she had evidence pertaining to the killing of her boyfriend by the same perpetrators.

NGCANA, Xolile Edward (17), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his grandmother's home, which was set alight by named ANC youth members, in Brandfort, OFS, on 16 July 1990. He was threatened with death and taken to a local stadium but was saved by the police. Some of the perpetrators involved in this abduction were also involved in the abduction and killing of Ntombizodwa Ngcana in Brandfort four days earlier.

NGCANGELA, Abel Ngame (17), was beaten to death by members of SACP-aligned *Shenxas* vigilante group on 23 May 1993 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during conflict between residents and the *Shenxas*.

NGCANU, Solomon Nkonzo (30), was shot and injured in an arson attack on his home at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCECE, Makosazana Flor ence (44), had her house in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in March 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her son, an ANC supporter.

NGCECE, Moses Nhlanhla (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an arson attack on his home at KwaMashu, Durban, by Inkatha supporters on 20 January 1990.

NGCECE, Simon Hlopimi (71), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in his house during political conflict at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 June 1993.

NGCECE, Stanley Thulani (20), an ANC supporter, was beaten, shot and killed by other named ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 7 November 1991, during internal political conflict between ANC supporters and the AMAVARAVARA. Six people were killed and 15 seriously injured in the fighting.

NGCEMU, Bernard Mahawule (69), an IFP supporter, had his home in Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 26 June 1993.

NGCEMU, Bhokizizwe (46), had his house destroyed in an arson attack during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

NGCEMU, Fikile Mavis (27), lost her house in arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Siwela in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 June 1990.

NGCEMU, Low Gladys (58), lost her home and her shop in an attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Ixopo, Natal, in 1992.

NGCEMU, Wiseman Zola, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict in Ixopo, Natal, in 1992.

NGCIPHE, Norman Bantwini (27), an ANC member and a medical intern, was shot dead by SADF Special Forces operatives on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Mr Ngciphe was from Somerset East, Eastern Cape.

NGCIPHE, Vuyani Andries (25), a SAYCO leader, was arrested and interrogated after assisting in organising the Dimbaza Youth Congress in 1985. He was arrested again in Cradock shortly afterwards and detained in St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth. He was severely tortured by electric shocks, attempted suffocation and other methods, by named and other members of the Security Police at Berry's Corner police station, Port Elizabeth.

NGCOBO (SHANDU), Agnes Jabisile (51), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during ongoing conflict in the Gingindlovu area, Natal, in

September 1991. She was allegedly attacked because her sons had refused to participate in an IFP campaign.

NGCOBO, Aaron Goli (47), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 7 December 1987. He was allegedly targeted because he was a councillor for the local IFP *induna*.

NGCOBO, Abigail (24), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1991. She and her family fled and hid in nearby bushes. They saw the perpetrators empty their house of all valuables and then set it alight.

NGCOBO, Adelaide Duduzile (57), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 22 September 1991 in an attack allegedly directed against her son. Three family members were severely injured in the attack. One died a few days later from smoke inhalation. The family was forced to flee the area.

NGCOBO, Alice (81), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 January 1993. Her husband and son, both ANC supporters, and her granddaughter were also burnt to death, while her daughter managed to escape with a stab wound.

NGCOBO, Alpheus Bafanyana (56), an ANC supporter, was killed in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990.

NGCOBO, Andile (2), was shot and killed by ANC supporters at Nomhele Reserve, Mapumolo, Natal, on 15 March 1992. Three people were killed and two were severely injured. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0045).

NGCOBO, Andrew Sono (aka 'Solly') (27), an ANC member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead in an ANC safe house on 16 December 1984 in Manzini, Swaziland. The incident occurred soon after the ANC had been banned in Swaziland and at a time when there were several shooting incidents involving Swazi and South African Security Branch operatives.

NGCOBO, Anna (70), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bahle Florence (39), was severely beaten with rifle-butts by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, in March 1990. Ms Ngcobo had purchased land on the edge of an ANC area in Umlazi, and had been harassed by Inkatha supporters who branded her an ANC supporter. This attack occurred when members of the KWAZULU POLICE responded to a call for help. Ms Ngcobo was unable to occupy her property due to the intimidation.

NGCOBO, Bajabulile Doris (45), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Baliwe Bertina (60), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991. Political violence claimed the lives of at least 31 people during April and May 1991, and rendered about 200 people in the area homeless.

NGCOBO, Balungile (3), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndalen, Richmond, Natal, on 16 January 1993. Balungile's grandparents and her uncle, an ANC supporter, were also burnt to death, while her mother managed to escape with a stab wound.

NGCOBO, Bambekile Qondeni (68), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bathini (47), lost her house and possessions in an arson attack during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in June 1990.

NGCOBO, Baveni Philemon (59), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 May 1990.

NGCOBO, Bawinile Gladys (13), was severely injured when members of the SAP threw teargas canisters at her and shot her in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 September 1985. She had allegedly contravened the emergency regulations by *toy-i-toying* in the street.

NGCOBO, Beauty Balekile (54), an ANC supporter, had her house vandalised and looted by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Bekisisa Elias Petrus (59), lost his home in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 January 1993.

NGCOBO, Bele Patrick (37), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 November 1989. He had been shot and injured earlier at an Inkatha meeting. He was admitted to Mpumalanga Clinic, where he was shot again and killed.

NGCOBO, Benjamin Bhelikazi (49), was shot and seriously injured by Inkatha supporters at his home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 4 August 1987. The perpetrators claimed to be bringing news of his two sons, UDF supporters, who had refused to renounce their organisation and had fled the area. In February that year a named Inkatha supporter and others had demanded that Mr Ngcobo beat up his sons because of their UDF affiliation.

NGCOBO, Benjamin, an employee of Rand Water, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0225).

NGCOBO, Benjamin, was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi

rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bhkamafunze Paul (42), had his house and other property destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 13 September 1987. Though non-partisan, he was suspected of being an Inkatha supporter.

NGCOBO, Bhekani (20), was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict in KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 March 1990. He had been abducted three days previously.

NGCOBO, Bheki Zephania (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 November 1991. His family home in Murchison was later burnt down.

NGCOBO, Bhekithemba (38), had his two rondavels in the Vekeza Reserve, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 3 February 1994, allegedly because his sister's children, who lived with his family, were ANC supporters.

NGCOBO, Bhelikzwe Philemon (42), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bhelukwenza W alter, had his car set alight by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mophela, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGCOBO, Bhizeni Idah (36), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bhutilo Alson, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989. Several people were killed and houses burnt down in political clashes on that day.

NGCOBO, Bonakele Mavis (Mamsomi) (46), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bonani Idah (50), had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 February 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bongani Sphiwe (30), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in May 1992 in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in continuing conflict between supporters of the ANC and the IFP.

NGCOBO, Bongani, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIM TRAIINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people

were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGCOBO, Bongebani (54), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bongekile Benedicta (33), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bonginkosi Cyrial Ngcoeni (18), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 May 1991, allegedly because he was thought to have sympathies with the IFP. His two brothers were also killed in the same incident. The perpetrators were convicted, sentenced and imprisoned for the killings.

NGCOBO, Bongive (23), an Inkatha supporter, was severely beaten, stabbed, shot and set alight by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 July 1989. Her brother had been injured and her home burnt down in June 1989.

NGCOBO, Bongive Daisy (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in violent conflict between UDF supporters and AMASINYORA vigilantes at Siyanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. Between 200 and 300 homes were burnt down in conflict, which erupted shortly after Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

NGCOBO, Bonisiwe Anatoria (19), was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Boy Isaac (56), was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter in Mazambane, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 14 November 1990, during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Boyi Petrus (48), had his house destroyed and property damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 November 1991.

NGCOBO, Bulalumuzi Joan (70), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Busisiwe Vimbephi (24), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Busisiwe Zibuyile (28), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bususiwe Tengisile (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Buyaphi (35), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Buyaphi Eddie (55), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Catherine (49), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Charles Zenzele , was shot in the back during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in May 1991.

NGCOBO, Christina (42), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters during intense political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1989.

NGCOBO, Clementine Nomakholid (58), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Constance Ntombenye , had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ladysmith, Natal, in April 1994 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her grandson was shot and killed before the perpetrators set fire to the house.

NGCOBO, Cosmos Bona (60), was burnt to death when his family home was set alight during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 January 1993. Three other family members were also burnt to death, while Mr Ngcobo's sister managed to escape with a stab wound.

NGCOBO, Delani (1), sustained burn wounds on his stomach when UDF supporters burnt down his family home during intense political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1989.

NGCOBO, Dlokwakhe Arson (43), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Diulephi (45), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Doda Moses , an IFP supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 December 1993.

NGCOBO, Dombi Catherine (45), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Donald Siphwe (18), an ANC supporter, was detained in Umlazi, Durban by members of the SAP during political conflict following the assassination of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in August 1985. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

NGCOBO, Doreen (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Doris Mathombi, an ANC supporter, had her house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by IFP supporters in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Duba John (53), was stabbed to death on 13 September 1990 by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began their attack as the train passed through George Goch station. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing approximately 26 people and wounding 45 others. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAINVIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NGCOBO, Dudu Evangeline (69), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters on 4 September 1986.

NGCOBO, Dumazile (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988.

NGCOBO, Dumazile Alescia (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 8 March 1993, when the bus in which she was travelling was ambushed by armed IFP supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. The bus was taking 80 ANC supporters to attend the court appearance in Pietermaritzburg of three men implicated in the ambush of a vehicle carrying IFP supporters on 5 March 1993. Three men and a woman were killed, and at least 16 people were injured.

NGCOBO, Dumazile Busisiwe (42) an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Dumephi Bertina (48), an IFP supporter, had her house in Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 9 July 1992.

NGCOBO, Elias Siphwe (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in 1989, when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of ANC supporters allegedly guarding the area against an expected attack. Four people were killed in the incident.

NGCOBO, Elinah Behlikile, was shot and severely injured in her home by named ANC supporters during political conflict at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1991. One of her sons had already been killed and her grandson severely injured in the ongoing political violence in the area.

NGCOBO, Elizabeth (57), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Elizabeth (61), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Elizabeth Jima (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters who attacked her home near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 February 1992. Her husband was also shot dead in the attack.

NGCOBO, Ellen Nonacala (31), an ANC supporter, had her five rondavels in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Elsie Elizabeth (46), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by named IFP supporters at Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, in November 1991.

NGCOBO, Ephraim Mqapheleni (28), an NUM member, was stabbed and injured when Inkatha supporters attacked striking NUM members attending a meeting in the company hall at the Hlobane Colliery, near Vryheid, Natal, on 6 June 1986. Eleven miners were killed and 115 injured.

NGCOBO, Ernest Mfana (54), was shot dead by members of the SADF during political unrest in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 June 1991.

NGCOBO, Ethel (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 November 1992.

NGCOBO, Fanzi Douglas (56), an ANC supporter, had his house in Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, and his vehicles destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1992.

NGCOBO, Felokwakhe (46), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Felumuzi (57), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Florah Joyce (37), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1991. The perpetrators had allegedly come from neighbouring Lindelani to attack the area.

NGCOBO, Frank, was shot and killed and his son wounded by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his home in Katilehong, Tvl, in 1993. Mr Ngcobo was believed to be an IFP supporter. The applicant testified that he was instructed, at a meeting of the SDUs and the community, to bring Mr Ngcobo to the meeting, where all IFP members would be ordered to leave the township. If Mr Ngcobo refused, the applicant was instructed to kill him. One SDU member was granted amnesty for this killing (AC/1999/0348).

NGCOBO, Funani Ida (54), was severely beaten and had her house in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/ Natal burnt down by IFP supporters on 6 January 1992. Ms Ngcobo was attacked while returning from a funeral vigil for her nephew, an active ANC member who had been killed. She was allegedly targeted because of her relationship to the slain activist.

NGCOBO, Gabazile Velephi (63), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near

Durban on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Galanti Anna (47), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 November 1991.

NGCOBO, Galota Getrude (57), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict near Wartburg, Natal, on 29 October 1989.

NGCOBO, Gcinefikile (55), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured and had her house burnt down by a named fellow IFP supporter at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 April 1991. The family was allegedly attacked because some members refused to attend IFP self-defence training camps. Her husband was killed in the attack. Afterwards, Ms Ngcobo changed her political affiliation.

NGCOBO, Godfrey Thamsanqa (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Umlazi, Durban, on 18 May 1991.

NGCOBO, Goodman Sithombe, was shot and injured when ANC supporters attacked alleged IFP supporters in Mguqile, Ezingqolweni, Natal, on 22 May 1993. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/99/0236).

NGCOBO, Graginah (28), was shot and killed during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 16 November 1990.

NGCOBO, Green Maseline (45), had her house in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 5 May 1993, allegedly because she lived in an IFP stronghold while her son was an active ANC supporter.

NGCOBO, Henry Mthanzi (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 July 1992.

NGCOBO, Herbert (50), an IFP supporter, was severely injured when he was assaulted by a group of ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 June 1991. He was accused of going to work in defiance of a stayaway call to commemorate the Soweto uprising.

NGCOBO, Hloniphile Josephine (38), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, set alight by Inkatha supporters on 26 January 1988.

NGCOBO, Hloniphile Sibongile (28), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Imanuel Gayisani (47), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 4 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Innocent Sanele (18), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 March 1994, a week before the SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Irvin Mlungisi (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead at Lamontville, Durban, on 18 November

1988, while attending a night vigil for a 'comrade' who had been killed.

NGCOBO, Isaac (50), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead during intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 April 1990.

NGCOBO, Ivy Thembekile (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Jabulile Felicity (33), a UDF supporter and member of JORAC, fell and lost her unborn baby when she was attacked by a named Inkatha supporter in Lamontville, Durban, in 1983.

NGCOBO, Johannes Khethokuhle (20), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 February 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, John V elaphi, had his house burnt down by IFP members during political conflict in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1991.

NGCOBO, Joseph Maqhing (15), was shot and injured on 11 April 1992, when unidentified attackers opened fire on his home at KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. One person was shot dead and one other injured in the attack.

NGCOBO, Khombomunye Phineas (31), was shot and injured when his home was attacked by ANC supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Khonani Bongwe (39), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Khonzaphi Nomatoli, a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters, allegedly in collusion with members of the KWAZULU POLICE and SAP, in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 6 January 1990. The attack was allegedly directed at her son-in-law and his colleague, who were both shot and left to die in a corn field.

NGCOBO, Khonzile (67), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Lillian (62), an ANC supporter, lost her house and possessions when a group of armed IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 26 July 1992.

NGCOBO, Linda Edward, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

NGCOBO, Lindeni Gladys (59), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Lindiwe Ignatia (36), an ANC supporter, had her house at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, vandalised and petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 18 November 1987.

NGCOBO, Lindiwe Mitta (17), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Esigandeni, Inchanga, near Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 October 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha supporters, often in collusion with the security forces, and supporters of the UDF and ANC.

NGCOBO, Lindiwe Regina (54), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Lindiwe, an IFP supporter, was severely burnt when her home in Esikadaneni, Inchanga, Natal, was set alight by ANC supporters in March 1991.

NGCOBO, Lobi (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down, allegedly by named ANC supporters, in Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 November 1977. Her husband was killed in the attack.

NGCOBO, Louis Bongani (32), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Lungi Lucy (18), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Lynette Badumazile (23), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Magayise Phillip (53), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 July 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Mamo Doris (57), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Mandla (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 21 May 1990 during intense conflict between IFP aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NGCOBO, Mandla Gobi, was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1991.

NGCOBO, Mandla Michael (29), an IFP supporter, had his home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Mandla, an IFP supporter, was abducted by ANC supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 January 1991. He was rescued from his abductors by fellow IFP supporters.

NGCOBO, Mandlenkosi Hebron (34), an ANC supporter, was killed and his body mutilated by a named supporter of the IFP in Umgababa, KwaZulu,

near Durban, on 6 January 1991. The attack occurred days after a local chief called on IFP supporters to drive the ANC out of the area.

NGCOBO, Mantombi Witness (43), had her house and business burnt down on 16 March 1994 in an arson attack by IFP supporters on the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Margaret (47), an Inkatha supporter, lost her house and all its contents in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban in June 1989.

NGCOBO, Mathovana Sistonja (45), an ANC supporter, had her house in Pietermaritzburg damaged by Inkatha supporters on 20 March 1990, in intense conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

NGCOBO, Mavis, was shot and killed by ANC supporters at Nomhele Reserve, Mapumolo, Natal, on 15 March 1992. Three people were killed and two were severely injured. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0045).

NGCOBO, Mazisi Moses (59), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters near Ramsgate, Natal, on 10 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Mboneli Justine (20), an ANC supporter, had his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, badly damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Mbongeni (31), was stabbed in the stomach by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1989.

NGCOBO, Mboniseni Nqobizwe Patrick (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP during a confrontation with protesting students on 5 October 1989 in KwaMashu, Durban.

NGCOBO, Mboniseni Timothy (34), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down in February 1994 at Kwa-Mthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Mbulaleni Tom (75), had his house in Emabomvini, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down and his livestock stolen by IFP supporters in July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Mbuyiseni Clement (31), an ANC supporter, had his home in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 August 1992.

NGCOBO, Mduduzi Samuel (23), was shot dead by IFP supporters and named members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict in Mkhazeni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 May 1993.

NGCOBO, Melisile Barbara (30), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 15 November 1990, in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Ms Ngcobo was visiting her son's home at Mahlongwa Mission, near Scottburgh, Natal at the time.

NGCOBO, Menzi, an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP and Security Branch in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1994.

NGCOBO, Mfihleni (50), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Michael, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1992. His brother was also shot dead in the attack.

NGCOBO, Mkhuliseni Pheneas, was shot and beaten to death by ANC members during political conflict in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 January 1993. Four ANC members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/096).

NGCOBO, Moses, an ANC supporter, lost his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Mpande Moses (55), an IFP supporter, was shot dead and his body was burnt by named fellow IFP supporters in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 April 1991. Mr Ngcobo was allegedly targeted because his nieces were ANC supporters and he was thought to be weakening in his loyalty to the IFP.

NGCOBO, Mpiyakhe (50), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 September 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Mpiyonke (57), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death in Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 October 1991 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NGCOBO, Mteryiwe Zwelini (38), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and shot dead, allegedly by named ANC supporters, at Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 November 1977. The house was burnt down in the attack.

NGCOBO, Mthunzi Sydney (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 August 1993.

NGCOBO, Munty Nozibani (50), had his house set alight by Inkatha supporters in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988 in intensifying violent conflict between Inkatha supporters, frequently in collusion with the security forces, and supporters of the UDF and ANC.

NGCOBO, Musa Christian, was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters during political conflict in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 12 March 1992. Other members of his family had already been killed or severely injured in separate incidents of political violence in the area.

NGCOBO, Muziwakhe (23), was shot dead by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGCOBO, Muzwempi Cyprian, an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters at Umbogintwini, near Durban, on 25 December 1985. He has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

NGCOBO, Mzikayifani (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed by IFP supporters who attacked his home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 26 June 1991. He died later in hospital. One other person was shot dead and one shot and injured in the attack.

NGCOBO, Mzoneli (88), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nakeni Beatrice (25), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ndabenhle Wilson (48), had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ndelelo (61), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ndukuyakhe (30), an IFP supporter, was killed by UDF supporters in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 November 1990.

NGCOBO, Nelisiwe Gloria (27), an ANC supporter, had her home in the Zamani informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in September 1991.

NGCOBO, Ngasho Agnes (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ngifuzebani Ziningi (21), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ngitheni Wilhemina (45), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ngweyake (47), had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Godfrey, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 31 July 1992. An ANC self-defence unit (SDU) member threw the grenade while in a confrontation with police. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Lucky (32), was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 June 1990, when members of the KwaZULU POLICE disrupted a party in his home and opened fire. Several people were shot and severely injured, including his sister.

NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Mthokozi (20), an ANC supporter, disappeared on 19 August 1993 and was found shot dead a week later in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Patrick (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMadlala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 May 1994, in ongoing conflict following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Ngcobo's cousin was shot dead in the same incident.

NGCOBO, Nico Mbongeni, a UDF supporter and member of the Taylors Halt Youth Congress, was detained under emergency regulations on 8 May 1988 in Pietermaritzburg and tortured by named Security Branch members while in police custody. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NGCOBO, Ningi Lawr ence, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

NGCOBO, Njiga Goodman (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 March 1993.

NGCOBO, Nkonqo Delisile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nkosazana Agnes (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, burnt down on 31 January 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Nobuhle Beauty (17), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by alleged ANC supporters during political conflict at Inchanga, Natal, in March 1991. Members of her family were IFP supporters.

NGCOBO, Nobuhle Winnie (17), had her home burnt down during 1985 in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Malukazi was the scene of one of the earliest outbreaks of political conflict in the province, peaking in August with the killing of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge, and again in December with the killing of over 60 people in the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

NGCOBO, Nokuthula Jannet (41), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nokuthula Ntombenzincane (33), an IFP supporter, had her home in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 23 January 1991. As a result of the attack the family had to flee the area, which was an ANC stronghold.

NGCOBO, Nomadresi Thenjiwe (41), had her home in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area.

NGCOBO, Nomathemba (39), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt

down on 13 April 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Nomkahes, was shot and killed by ANC supporters at Nomhele Reserve, Mapumolo, Natal, on 15 March 1992. Three people were killed and two were severely injured. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0045).

NGCOBO, Nomtandazo (64), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nomthandazo Iris (31), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nomthandazo Sylvia (45), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nomusa Nokuthula (30), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, looted and vandalised by IFP supporters on 4 December 1993.

NGCOBO, Nomusa Teressa (30), an IFP supporter, had her house at Mahashini near Estcourt, Natal, burnt down by unidentified persons in November 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Nontuthuzelo Ignancia (40), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ixopo, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters on 4 July 1993.

NGCOBO, Norah (54), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ntombazana Alzinah (44), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NGCOBO, Ntombencane Flomenah, (45) had her house petrol-bombed during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988

NGCOBO, Ntombenya Rhoda (50), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in continuing political conflict in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Ntombezingi Angelina (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ntombifikile Lussia (20), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in the IFP stronghold of Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 December 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

NGCOBO, Ntombifuthi Aanah (45), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 February 1994.

NGCOBO, Ntombifuthi Mavis , an ANC supporter, was stabbed in the face during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndalení, Richmond, Natal, on 16 January 1993. Her brother, an ANC supporter, her daughter and her parents were burnt to death when the house was set alight. Ms Ngcobo was stabbed while escaping through a window.

NGCOBO, Ntombigiti Josephine (73), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ntombikayise Elizabeth (39), had her home destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NGCOBO, Ntombinathi Joyce (39), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ntombinkulu Sylvia (32), lost her home during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in Durban in 1989.

NGCOBO, Ntombizodwa Alvina (64), had her house in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 29 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGCOBO, Ntombizodwa Victoria (39), had her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an attack by unidentified persons in October 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Having fled the area because of the political violence, the family found their house destroyed when they returned.

NGCOBO, Ntulu (52), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Olive (55), an ANC supporter, had her house set alight and badly damaged by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers from KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1993.

NGCOBO, Patrick Bonginkosi (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Shallcross, Durban, on 14 August 1993.

NGCOBO, Patrick Nkosinathi (18), was shot by ANC supporters during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, on 24 July 1993.

NGCOBO, Peggy Fikisiwe (15), was shot and severely injured in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 June 1990, when members of the KWAZULU POLICE disrupted a party in her home and opened fire. Several people were shot and severely injured, and her brother was shot dead.

NGCOBO, Peter , was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Nomhele Reserve, Mapumolo, Natal, on 15 March 1992. Three people were killed and two were severely injured. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0045).

NGCOBO, Petros Dumisani (47), an ANC supporter, was killed by unidentified taxi operators during politicised

conflict in the taxi industry in Umtata, Transkei, on 25 July 1990. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

NGCOBO, Phasha , was assaulted by IFP supporters during political conflict in the Gingindlovu area, Natal, on 24 July 1993, allegedly because he would not join them on campaigns against ANC supporters.

NGCOBO, Phineas Thulasizwe (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters who attacked his home in the Port Shepstone area, Natal, on 3 February 1992. His wife was also shot dead in the attack.

NGCOBO, Phumelele Janet (27), had the contents of her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt and destroyed during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area in 1985.

NGCOBO, Phumzile , was stabbed and burnt to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict in the area in October 1988.

NGCOBO, Prince Jabulani Mdashazi (20), a UDF supporter and COSAS member, was stabbed and severely injured by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 14 December 1985.

NGCOBO, Princess (32), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 April 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Qhatimpi (59), an ANC supporter, had his house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, looted and burnt down by IFP supporters in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Qili Alfr ed, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988.

Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGCOBO, Qinisela Hezekia , an ANC supporter, was shot by named IFP members in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 January 1993. He died in hospital two weeks later.

NGCOBO, Qondephi (25), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Robert Joseph (32), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1988.

NGCOBO, Rose (51), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Russell Bongani (32), an ANC supporter, was beaten and shot dead in Ekwazini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, by members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 29 August 1990. They had accused him of involvement in an attack on IFP supporters the previous night.

NGCOBO, Sabukwazi (34), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Sakhiseni Johnson (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Samuel Maviyo (44), was arrested in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 November 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. He was detained without trial and tortured in detention by named members of the SAP.

NGCOBO, Samuel Mduduzi, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 15 May 1993, allegedly because he was thought to be an ANC supporter.

NGCOBO, Sarah Bongive (23), had her house burnt down during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, in February 1989.

NGCOBO, Sbondile Jannet (24), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 26 November 1989.

NGCOBO, Sebengiphile Robert (21), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Sebenzile Sylvia (23), had her house burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Sekesheni T embekile, an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ekuphakameni, near Inanda, Durban, in 1993. The family was permanently displaced.

NGCOBO, Selby Mashu, was shot in the knee and ankle by members of the SAP during political unrest at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 8 April 1990.

NGCOBO, Shadrack Sipho, was shot and killed by an IFP member during violent political conflict at Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal on 16 October 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

NGCOBO, Sibongile Beauty (32), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Sibongile Euginia (35), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 28 July 1993.

NGCOBO, Sibongile Gladness (56), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 May 1990, when she went to identify the body of her husband, who had been killed by IFP supporters. She was beaten at the scene of the killing.

NGCOBO, Sibongile Octavia (35), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe,

KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Sibongiseni Isaac Shezi (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 May 1991, allegedly because he was thought to have sympathies with the IFP. His two brothers were also killed in the same incident. The perpetrators were convicted and imprisoned for the killings.

NGCOBO, Sibongiseni Sandile (19), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 24 March 1990. His family were forced to move from their home in an IFP-dominated area to a safer place.

NGCOBO, Sifiso (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters on 5 April 1993 in the Lusaka informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban. Shortly before his death, he and his brother, who was killed on the same day, had allegedly fled the Port Shepstone area to escape IFP attempts on their lives.

NGCOBO, Sihlangu (51), an Inkatha supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Siliya Bangive (53), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 13 November 1991. Her son had been killed in political conflict shortly before the attack.

NGCOBO, Simaku Nesta (68), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Simon Bekisani, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1992. His brother was also shot dead in the attack.

NGCOBO, Simon, an ANC supporter, was hacked to death with bush knives by Inkatha supporters in Ganyaza, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in June 1990. Mr Ngcobo's family fled their house and slept in the bush in an attempt to escape from the violence.

NGCOBO, Singangenkani Alfr ed, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1989. He was perceived to have sympathies with the ANC.

NGCOBO, Sithembiso Nnode (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1986.

NGCOBO, Sithembiso Owen (23), an ANC supporter, had acid poured on his body and was subsequently shot and crippled in an attempt to escape from members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict in Umlazi, Durban, on 22 September 1991.

NGCOBO, Siyabonga Alpheus, a bodyguard and member of the KWAZULU POLICE, was shot and injured in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 September 1992, when ANC members tried to assassinate the local IFP leader, whom he was guarding.

The IFP leader and another bodyguard were also injured. One ANC member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/99/0329).

NGCOBO, Siyabonga Ar mstrong (15), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Siziwe Alber tina (62), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 July 1992.

NGCOBO, Solomon Bhekabantu (83), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndalení, Richmond, Natal, on 16 January 1993. Mr Ncobo's wife, son and granddaughter were also burnt to death, while his daughter managed to escape with a stab wound.

NGCOBO, Solomon, was injured when he was stabbed with a bayonet by an ANC/FAWU member at his workplace at Langeberg Foods in Boksburg, Tvl, on 12 June 1992, during a period of conflict between IFP and ANC-supporting workers at the factory. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0080).

NGCOBO, Stephen, an ANC member from Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

NGCOBO, Sydney (44), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters while walking in the street during political conflict in Umlazi, Durban, on 19 December 1991.

NGCOBO, Teni Theodosia (55), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by fellow IFP supporters in Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, in 1993. She was allegedly attacked because her children were members of the ANC.

NGCOBO, Thami Theophilus (46), an ANC member, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in an arson attack on his home at Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1991. He had refused to join the IFP.

NGCOBO, Thamsanqa (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in March 1991. His friend was shot dead in the incident.

NGCOBO, Thandanani Israel (24), was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Esimozomeni Primary School, Ndalení, Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990. The perpetrators had allegedly launched the attack from the neighboring Phatheni area.

NGCOBO, Thandazi, was shot and injured by ANC members and supporters at Nomhele Reserve, Mapumolo, Natal, on 15 March 1992. Three people were killed and two were severely injured. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0045).

NGCOBO, Thandekile Kathleen Lovel (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured at Umlazi U Section, Durban, by unidentified assailants from an IFP

stronghold on 12 November 1992. The family was targeted for allegedly harbouring ANC refugees.

NGCOBO, Thandephi Mduduzi (30), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 September 1993. Six people were killed, more than 100 homes were burnt down and hundreds of cattle were stolen in Ndwedwe that month.

NGCOBO, Thandiwe Isabel (39), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict in Wartburg, Natal, on 20 March 1989.

NGCOBO, Thandiwe Marial (41), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZulu POLICE at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1991.

NGCOBO, Thandiwe Thembisile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, on 25 January 1992.

NGCOBO, Thatheri (61), lost her house, furniture and livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Themba (28), was shot dead during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters near Hammasdale, Natal, in March 1989.

NGCOBO, Themba Mishack (36), lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 October 1990.

NGCOBO, Themba V itus (46), was shot dead in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 March 1992.

NGCOBO, Thembeni Andrina (36), an ANC supporter, had her house in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by IFP supporters on 19 April 1991.

NGCOBO, Thembeni Hildah (40), had her house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in intense political conflict with UDF/ANC supporters in February 1990, around the time of the UNBANNING of political organisations.

NGCOBO, Thembeni Lilian (45), an ANC supporter, lost her house and livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Thembi Beatrice (48), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thembi Janet (32), an ANC supporter, lost her house and her livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thembinkosi Obed Mgyuo (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 May 1991, allegedly because he was thought to have sympathies with the IFP. His two brothers were also killed in the same incident. The perpetrators were convicted and imprisoned for the killings.

NGCOBO, Thembinkosi Wellington Mauthi , was shot and killed by an IFP member at Mtateni, Port Alfred, Natal, on 24 March 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Ngcobo because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

NGCOBO, Thembisile Mar garet (44), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Bester, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1990.

NGCOBO, Thodlana James (60), was shot dead by IFP supporters in the backyard of his home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. He was trying to run away when he was shot. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thoko Sibongile (38), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Thokozani Iris (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thokozile Annie (51), lost her home in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg in March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGCOBO, Thokozile Elizabeth (49), an IFP supporter, suffered ongoing harassment and intimidation and eventually had her house burnt by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1991. Ms Ngcobo and her family were forced to flee this ANC-dominated area.

NGCOBO, Thokozile Eunice (33), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGCOBO, Tholakele (46), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thombalane Evelyn (57), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thulani Andreas (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and severely injured in an arson attack on his home at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, by UDF supporters on 18 August 1988.

NGCOBO, Tozi Mgcinsini (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Tshelizwe Moses (31), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Tshenisiwe Norah (50), had her home in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by unidentified persons during the course of 1987, allegedly because her

husband had been a councillor to a local *induna*. She was therefore perceived to be an Inkatha supporter.

NGCOBO, Velephi Lephinah (46), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Vunisile Dombiza (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Verulam, Natal, on 30 May 1990. She was visiting her brother at the time of the attack.

NGCOBO, Vusi, a UDF activist, was shot and left to die in a cornfield at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 6 January 1990. His four attackers, including a SPECIAL CONSTABLE, a member of the SAP and an employee of the KwaZulu government, were seen leaving the home of a local Inkatha leader before the attack.

NGCOBO, Vusumuzi (28), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Vusumuzi Jotham , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

NGCOBO, Winnie Ntombi (50), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 October 1989

NGCOBO, Wiseman Mdimiseni (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 11 September 1989. Mr Ngcobo was caught while trying to run away from his cousin's house, which was burnt down that day. The rest of the family managed to escape injury.

NGCOBO, Xolisile Mthili (28), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Yintezi (69), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zakhele (13), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in an IFP attack on his friend's house in the Gingindlovu area, Natal, on 20 March 1994. He was allegedly targeted because he was part of a group of dissenting IFP supporters who objected to the use of violence in an IFP recruitment campaign.

NGCOBO, Zakhona Cynthia (39), suffered severe material loss when her house was attacked by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zama Senzi Jonathan , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by a named ANC supporter in Tropika location, Umlazi, Durban, on 1 August 1992.

NGCOBO, Zanele , an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, petrol-bombed by UDF supporters while she was asleep on the night of 4 September 1986.

NGCOBO, Zenzele Wellington (27), an ANC supporter, was stoned to death by named IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KwaZulu POLICE, in Umlazi, Durban, on 18 April 1993. He had previously fled the area because of conflict with the perpetrators, and was attacked soon after his return. He died of his injuries in hospital two days later.

NGCOBO, Zenzile (52), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zibuyile Priscilla (44), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ziningi (28), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 April 1991.

NGCOBO, Zinyezile Busisiwe (25), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zipunepi (59), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zithulele Selby (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and KwaZulu POLICE on 12 February 1990 while he was playing ball in front of his house in KwaMashu, Durban, during political conflict following Nelson Mandela's release from prison the previous day.

NGCOBO, ZJ (27), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zodwa Docas (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while participating in a march in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 21 March 1991. The police also shot dead three others in their attempt to disperse the protesters.

NGCOBO, Zuzeni Gloria (49), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zweliliya (30), was shot and injured when the house he was visiting was attacked during political conflict in Durban in December 1976.

NGCOBO-SHEZI, Nosizi Anastasia (48), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1992. A petrol bomb was thrown into the house while the family was asleep. Some ANC supporters were arrested in connection with this incident, but were released.

NGCOKOTHO, Samuel , was shot dead in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the Boipatong

massacre. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the Boipatong community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

NGCOMU, Themebeni Mavis (37), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, during ongoing political conflict in 1991.

NGCONGO, Balibele (47), an ANC supporter, had her house at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters during the CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS on 16 January 1992.

NGCONGO, Bruce Sazi (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 14 February 1988. He was travelling in a car with friends, one of whom was also killed in the attack.

NGCONGO, Christina (31), a UDF supporter, was attacked and burnt by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 January 1988.

NGCONGO, Khangezile Agnes (19), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by UDF supporters at Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal in March 1984.

NGCONGO, Kumakwakhe Joseph (52), was shot by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 January 1988. He died the following day. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for his son, an ANC supporter.

NGCONGO, Lazarus Mzono , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 20 March 1988. His father had been shot dead and his brother and sister seriously injured in an attack on their home three months earlier.

NGCONGO, Lungani Magnificent (1), was severely burnt when Inkatha supporters petrol-bombed his parents' home in Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict in the area during November 1987. Two months later, the family home was destroyed in an arson attack.

NGCONGO, Mfungelwa , an IFP member, was fatally shot in a confrontation between IFP and ANC supporters while on his way home from a funeral in Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 November 1991. Three IFP supporters and two of the perpetrators, allegedly ANC supporters, were killed during the attack.

NGCONGO, Ntombini Velencia (33), an IFP supporter, lost her houses in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Emachobeni, Richmond, Natal, on 7 March 1991.

NGCONGO, Richard Rhee (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in a confrontation between IFP and ANC supporters while on his way home from a funeral in Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 November 1991. Three IFP supporters and two of the perpetrators, allegedly ANC supporters, were killed during the attack.

NGCONGO, Richard Rhee (9), was shot and sustained burn wounds when the house he was in was set alight by Inkatha supporters during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 20 January 1988.

NGCONGO, Sithembiso Patrick , was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1993. Police were allegedly looking for his uncle, an ANC youth leader.

NGCONGO, Sphiwe Moffat (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in November 1990, when members of the KwaZulu POLICE opened fire on ANC supporters returning from a funeral in Ilfracombe, near Durban. The perpetrators were allegedly guarding the home of a KwaZulu Legislative Assembly member. Mr Ngcongo's leg had to be amputated.

NGCONGO, Thamsanqa Brian (17), was shot and injured by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in political conflict at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 14 March 1992.

NGCONGO, Witness Themba , was abducted and killed on 1 June 1991 in Clermont, near Durban, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCONGOLO, Hopi Leyland 'Mashumini' (54), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and arrested by vigilantes, together with the SAP, in Robertson, Cape, on 15 June 1986. He was then detained under emergency regulations for two months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NGCONGWANE, Siphso Cyprian (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and axed by IFP supporters while on his way to Woodford, Bergville, Natal, to attend an ANC meeting on 1 August 1993. Mr Ngcongwane was treated for severe head injuries, but his mental capacities remain impaired.

NGCOYA, Khethiwe (31), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1991.

NGCOZELA, Thembile Livingstone (69), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police and CDF while in a police van in December 1991, and in a *bakkie* at the headman's rondavel on 8 September 1992, at Middledrift, Ciskei, during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the homeland.

NGCUKA, Kwenzekile (29), was shot in his right leg while celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 10 February 1990. On 8 September 1992, he was arrested and tortured in Middledrift, Ciskei, by members of the Ciskei Police who wanted information about the Bisho march.

NGCUKA, Mbuyiseli Bethuel , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 at a meeting of residents who feared an attack by IFP supporters. He was shot when police tried to break up the meeting.

NGCUKANA, Boniswa (35), an APLA member from the Eastern Cape, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary members in March 1985 at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border. Five other APLA members died in this incident, which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area, aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they

had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time.

NGCUKUT A, Kanana Emily , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NGCUME, Thembani Samuel (39), Soweto Area Committee chairperson and Port Elizabeth Youth Congress member, was repeatedly detained, threatened, interrogated, beaten and tortured between 1985 and 1987 at various locations in Port Elizabeth, by members of the SAP and named members of the Security Branch wanting information about the activities of UDF street committees during the state of emergency. He still suffers from memory loss, nervousness and panic attacks.

NGCUNGCA, Nomthandazo , was shot and injured by named perpetrators in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 4 July 1991, allegedly because her family refused to align themselves with a local Crossroads leader. Her husband was also injured in the attack.

NGCUW A, Siphso (19), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed and assaulted with sjamboks by members of the CDF while he was attending a community meeting at Mngqesha Primary School in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992. At the time there was intense political conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in the area.

NGCWANA, Galela , was shot dead by a named member of the SAP at the Waterworks squatter camp in Grabouw, Cape, on 26 December 1992, during a confrontation with a crowd of residents.

NGCWENGA, Mncedisi V irgin (40), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 18 April 1993 during political conflict following the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

NGECE, Nokuzola Yvonne (23), was shot and injured on 15 October 1992 when named members of the CDF, searching for an activist, threw a hand grenade and opened fire on her family home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei. Her father was shot dead and other family members were injured. In the aftermath of the BISHO MASSACRE, a group of CDF soldiers carried out several similar attacks with R4 rifles. The perpetrators were charged.

NGECE, Nolutvuyo , was shot and injured on 15 October 1992 when named members of the CDF, searching for an activist, threw a hand grenade and opened fire on her family home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei. Her father was shot dead and other family members were injured. In the aftermath of the BISHO MASSACRE, a group of CDF soldiers carried out several similar attacks with R4 rifles. The perpetrators were charged.

NGECE, Nombuyiselo Leonorah Ntsiba (32), was shot by named members of the CDF on 15 October 1992 in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei.

NGECE, Nosipho Beauty (26), an ANC supporter, was severely injured on 15 October 1992 when named members of the CDF, searching for an activist, threw a hand grenade and opened fire on her family home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei. Her father was shot dead and other family members were injured. In the aftermath of the BISHO MASSACRE, a group of CDF soldiers carried out several similar attacks with R4 rifles. The perpetrators were charged.

NGECE, Selby Ngayithini (42), was shot dead on 15 October 1992 when named members of the CDF, searching for an activist, threw a hand grenade and opened fire on his family home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei. Other family members were injured. In the aftermath of the BISHO MASSACRE, a group of CDF soldiers carried out several similar attacks with R4 rifles. The perpetrators were charged.

NGEDLE, Maureen (28), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU, during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NGELE, Luvuno (32), an ANC supporter, disappeared from a Durban hostel in which he was staying in the course of 1990, at a time of intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. He has not been seen since.

NGEMA, Alpheus, an IFP supporter, was abducted at gunpoint by four men in a white minibus, allegedly ANC supporters, while working on a construction site in Tokoza, Tvl, on 30 August 1993. The men allegedly took Mr Ngema to Phola Park informal settlement. He has never been seen since.

NGEMA, Babongile W innfrieda (35), had her houses burnt down during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NGEMA, Blessing (25), was attacked and severely beaten by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His father was also severely injured in the attack.

NGEMA, Dumoluhle (1), was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters in an attack on his family in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993. Three other members of his family were injured and one person was killed in the attack. The family was believed to support the ANC.

NGEMA, Eric, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

NGEMA, Fikile Remember (38), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1990.

NGEMA, Funani, had her house burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 14 November 1993.

NGEMA, Funokwakhe Jef frey, had his car set alight and house looted by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGEMA, Gladys, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in ongoing political conflict at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 14 November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

NGEMA, Jabulile Sizani (23), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993.

NGEMA, Johannes Mjogo, was shot dead on 2 August 1992 when men armed men attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

NGEMA, Kwaziwakhe Nicholas, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK.

Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NGEMA, Mkhulumeleni (55), had her house at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in continuing political conflict on 14 November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

NGEMA, Muzikawubonwa (81), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 2 July 1992.

NGEMA, Nesta Julie (26), an ANC supporter and NUMSA worker, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993, allegedly because she worked for a trade union affiliated to COSATU. Her sister and three children were all seriously injured in the attack.

NGEMA, Netelina (61), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict on 14 November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

NGEMA, Nkosini (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict on 14 November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

NGEMA, Nokukhanya (3), was injured when her home was attacked by IFP supporters during political conflict at Makhehla, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993.

NGEMA, Nokwethemba Philile (28), an ANC supporter, was seriously injured when she was shot and stabbed by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993. Her sister was killed and three children were seriously injured in the attack.

NGEMA, Nomaweza Elsie (47), an ANC supporter, had her house and belongings burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991.

NGEMA, Ntombizonke Ntombinkulu (32), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed by IFP supporters in the KwaKhoza area, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 10 November 1993.

NGEMA, Philip Mzikayifani (21), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, who attacked his home at Newtown, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1987.

NGEMA, Samson (49), was severely beaten and stabbed by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His son was also severely injured in the attack.

NGEMA, Sibani (9), was shot in the head by IFP supporters in an attack on his family in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993. Three other members of his family were injured and one person was killed in the attack. His family was believed to support the ANC.

NGEMA, Sinda Mzikau Khulewa, an IFP supporter, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at the Duduza hostel in Tvl on 19 March 1994. At least ten people were killed in the attack, which took place after IFP hostel-dwellers had attacked and evicted ANC hostel-dwellers. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for this killing (AC/2000/054).

NGEMA, Sipho Bongani (21), was detained by named members of the Security Branch at CR Swart Square, Durban, in September 1988, and tortured and blackmailed into spying on the ANC in exile. After arriving in Tanzania in 1989 he confessed to being a spy, and was interrogated at Greenhouse ANC base before being taken to Ti Ronova security base in Angola, then to Nonkal, Uganda and Kenya before returning with other exiles in 1991.

NGEMA, Sipho, an ANC member, was shot dead in a restaurant in Manzini, Swaziland, on 6 January 1988 by MK operatives who suspected him of being an informer. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/230).

NGEMA, Sisi Joana, 54, had her house burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in 1994.

NGEMA, Thandazile (50), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters during intensifying political conflict at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in July 1988.

NGEMA, Thembekile (64), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters during intensifying political conflict at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in July 1988. Her son was shot and injured in the same incident.

NGEMA, Thembekile Doris (53), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1993, allegedly because her family had defected from the IFP to join the ANC.

NGEMA, Thembisile (52), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1993.

NGEMA, Thomas, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

NGEMNTU, Mary Zinyelwa (44), a member of the United Women's Congress, was detained without trial in 1985 and September 1986 in Cape Town. She was detained under SECTION 29 in October 1987 and severely beaten during interrogation by named and other Security Branch members. Ms Ngemntu was charged with furthering the aims of the ANC and sentenced to an effective one year's imprisonment.

NGEMNTU, Ndoda (15), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, in May 1991, during a COSAS campaign highlighting their dissatisfaction with the Department of Education and Training.

NGENALISILE, Ndabayakhe, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

NGENDANE, Selby Themba (62), a PAC supporter, was shot dead by other PAC supporters on 4 October 1990 in Umtata, Transkei, in a serious internal dispute in the organisation.

NGENDANE, Zanoxolo Gladman (52), a member of the South African Prison Services, lost his house in an arson attack by members of the SAP on 15 May 1993 in Burgersdorp, Cape, allegedly because his son was a member of COSAS.

NGEPE, Nontsikelelo, a civilian, was traumatised when the vehicle in which she was a passenger was hijacked at gunpoint by APLA operatives at Herschel, near Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

NGESEKI, Mthuthuzeli Use (32), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

NGESI, Makurutu Peter (43), was shot and injured in September 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP and IFP supporters, during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

NGESI, Msawenkosi Ellery (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 April 1991.

NGESMAN, Khwaza Reuben (34), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two

members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NGESMAN, Nontsapho Phillis ‘Manyawuza’ (37), was tied to the bed in her home in Waterkloof settlement, Somerset West, Cape Town, on 26 April 1992, while her husband was shot dead and robbed by men in balaclavas and police uniforms. The perpetrators were allegedly linked to the Western Cape United Squatters Association, who had been threatening local ANC members. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

NGESMAN, Sigezenga Desmond (42), an ANC member, was shot at his home in Waterkloof settlement, Somerset West, Cape Town, on 26 April 1992, and died two days later. He was shot by men clad in balaclavas and wearing police uniforms, allegedly linked to the Western Cape United Squatters Association, who had been threatening local ANC members. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

NGETU, Vumile Gladman (27), FOYCO president and a SAYCO member, was beaten and suffered electric shock torture in Zeerust, Tvl, and Dordrecht, Cape, by members of the SAP. Mr Ngetu was apprehended at the Bophuthatswana border, on his way to join MK in exile in November 1987. He was detained for six months in isolation in an East London prison and later transferred to St Albans, Port Elizabeth, in June 1988. He was released after a 1989 hunger strike.

NGEVAYO, Mthetheleli Albert (43), an ANC supporter, was shot in the shoulder by members of the CDF at Tolofiyeni, Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 10 September 1992, three days after the BISHO MASSACRE. Mr Ngevayo was accused of inciting youths to burn down government properties in retaliation for the shooting of people at Bisho.

NGEVAYO, Simphiwe Desmond (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Riot Police in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 4 November 1990. He and other residents were protesting against the destruction of squatter homes, allegedly by persons linked to the local mayor.

NGHONYAMA, Risimata Joseph, an SAP constable, was shot and injured when armed MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981, as part of the ANC campaign to destabilise the government. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NGIBA, Dumisani, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members during political violence at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 24 September 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGIBA, Florence Sizakele (60), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Jane (60), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 September 1991.

NGIBA, John (55), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near

Durban, during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Khayelihle Phumaphi (30), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Khehla Leonard V usumuzi, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot during an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Maria (16), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. Her parents were reportedly killed in the attack. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Mfaniseni Muntukabani (41), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Sibongile Joyce (48), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Mbozama, Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 January 1994.

NGIBA, Sibongile Purity (25), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 March 1994. This was the forerunner to the mass SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS which occurred two days later.

NGIBE, Mfana Dugmore (28), an ANC supporter, was shot at by members of the SAP and a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE in K Section, Umlazi, Durban, on 15 October 1991, while he was attempting to launch an ANC branch. His abductors took him into nearby bushes and threatened to kill him, but he managed to escape.

NGIDI Iris (52), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha members during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGIDI, Abednigo Bhekisisa (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, on 29 October 1993.

NGIDI, Bacoshile (47), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bawelile Gwiji (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Beauty Thembi (37), was seriously injured when she was stoned by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGIDI, Bekizizwe Phillip (20), a UDF supporter, was sexually assaulted and beaten by members of the SAP in 1987 in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, while awaiting trial for the killing of a policeman. He was sentenced to death but his sentence was commuted later to ten years' imprisonment and he was released as a political prisoner in 1991.

NGIDI, Benzelani Emmerencia (26), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bertina Mcube , had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bhelikosi (61), was shot dead by ANC youths during intense political conflict in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990, allegedly because he lived in an Inkatha stronghold. Two other people were killed in the same attack.

NGIDI, Bhekisile (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bhukumuzi (48), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bonakele Emily (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bonakele Khohlive (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Boneleni Babazile (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bongani Francis , an Inkatha supporter, was shot and hacked to death in his house during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1989.

NGIDI, Bongekile Abegail (15), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bongephive Happiness (25), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bonisiwe Monica (35), lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1989.

NGIDI, Bukabani (61), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bukelaphi Ntombe (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Busisiwe (38), was shot and injured in her home by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in KwaZulu, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 March 1992. Her sister and her niece were killed in the attack, and their house was burnt down.

NGIDI, Busisiwe Gabazile (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Busisiwe Thobekile Mazondi (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Catherine (63), suffered severe material loss when her house was looted during political conflict at U Section, Umlazi, Durban, on 12 November 1992. The perpetrators allegedly came from an IFP stronghold at Unit 17. The family believe they were targeted for housing ANC refugees during political conflict in the area. Her daughter was severely injured in the attack.

NGIDI, Cebile Promise (19), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 February 1994.

NGIDI, Cimezile (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Dangwana (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Davidi (66), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Delisile (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Disi Nokuthoba (63), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Dombi Zondekile (48), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Duduzile (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Duduzile Maureen (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGIDI, Duduzile Zamokwakhe (30), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Dukuza Albert (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 December 1993.

NGIDI, Emgard Emily (64), lost her house in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 9 April 1992.

NGIDI, Emmanuel Mondli (24), an ANC supporter, suffered severe material loss when his house and furniture were destroyed by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in February 1992. Six people were killed in Folweni that month by attackers firing at people indiscriminately.

NGIDI, Favourite Tholani (25), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 April 1994, in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGIDI, Fikelephi Mahadebe (23), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Gladys (64), an ANC supporter, lost her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 25 January 1993.

NGIDI, Gomengani Cynthia (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Grace, an ANC supporter, suffered damage to property in political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in the late 1980s. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

NGIDI, Gundu (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Hambeleni Tuleleni (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Hilda (65), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 August 1992.

NGIDI, Hlanganisile (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Jabulani (51), an ANC member, was killed in KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 March 1994. A peace meeting had been scheduled at a hostel in KwaMashu to resolve differences between KwaMashu residents and hostel-dwellers. Mr Ngidi was one of seven ANC delegates abducted from the hostel by IFP supporters. Two survived. Four IFP supporters, including the chairperson of the IFP hostel branch in KwaMashu, were convicted for the killings.

NGIDI, Jabulile Petronela (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Jabulisile (69), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, John Phakathi (71), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 December 1993.

NGIDI, Kathleen Thendekile (42), was shot and severely wounded at Umlazi U Section, Durban, on 12 November 1992. Her unidentified attackers are believed to have come from Unit 17 of Umlazi, an IFP stronghold. The family was allegedly targeted for housing ANC refugees during the conflict between the IFP and ANC. Ms Ngidi is now partially paralysed.

NGIDI, Khanyisile Ngenzeni (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Khethiwe Joyce (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Khonzeni (32), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Khulumani John (72), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Kwekalikho (51), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 March 1994.

NGIDI, Lalelani Aqueenas (20), was stabbed and injured by a named IFP supporter during ongoing political conflict at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 6 April 1992.

NGIDI, Linda John (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in July 1992. Gunmen attacked several houses that day, injuring three people. Fifteen houses were burnt down during the attack.

NGIDI, Lindiwe Nomusa (28), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Lishi Bonakele (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Lungeleni Agnes (19), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Lungiseni Nozipho (16), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Makosazane (65), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993.

NGIDI, Maninginingi (26), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Manozi (47), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Mantombi (69), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Mantozi Evelinah, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in at Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 January 1993.

NGIDI, Margaret (30), was shot and burnt to death in her home by IFP supporters during political conflict in KwaZulu, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 March 1992. Ms Ngidi's niece was also killed, her sister was shot and injured, and their house was burnt down.

NGIDI, Maria Tozi (68), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 2 August 1992. The perpetrators burnt ANC flags and houses belonging to ANC supporters, resulting in several deaths and injuries.

NGIDI, Mary (19), was shot and stabbed to death in her home in an attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in KwaZulu, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 March 1992. Two of her aunts were also shot, one fatally, and their house was burnt down in the attack.

NGIDI, Masende Jerome (34), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Mbhekiseni, was severely beaten during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NGIDI, Mloloji Mavis (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Muntu Frederick (53), lost his house in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

NGIDI, Mzamose Busisiwe, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Mzikayifani (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Mziwenpi (63), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ndobazezwe (60), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ngenzeni (70), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down during violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban in January 1994. Ms Ngidi broke her leg while running away from her attackers.

NGIDI, Ngicuphile (40), an ANC supporter, lost his house and some of his livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ngiteni Busisile (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ngitheni Deke (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ngyekeni Chithiwe (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nkomezikale Siswini (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nkosinathi (55), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nobuqili Thandi (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nomadiphi (71), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nomajacimani (80), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nomatoshi (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nombono Gezepi (51), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nombuso Constance (27), lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during intensifying political conflict at Inanda New Town, Durban, on 17 March 1989.

NGIDI, Nomhlangano (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nomusa Elizabeth (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nonisile Busisiwe (32), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ntombelize Annacleta (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Amatikwe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992.

NGIDI, Ntombengaka (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ntombilizwe Annacleta (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ntombizani Elizabeth (50), an IFP supporter, lost her house and three rondavels in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Mfume, Umkomaas, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 July 1992.

NGIDI, Ntombizimbili Nomuza (38), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ntombizini (48), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ntombizonke (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in KwaZulu, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 March 1992. Her niece and her sister were killed and another sister was shot and injured during the attack.

NGIDI, Phansi (50), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 May 1994, the day of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President.

NGIDI, Phumaphi Martha (77), had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Princess Phawulina (23), was beaten to death while walking home from Murchison Hospital, Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters on 17 January 1993. Her sister was also seriously injured in the attack.

NGIDI, Puputekile (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Qhamukile Yaluzile (43), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban on 16 March 1994 in violent conflict between supporters of the ANC and IFP. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Sanele Sibusiso (19), was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in April 1992.

NGIDI, Sebenzani Elizabeth (40), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Sebenzile Kumbuzile (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Sibongile (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Sithembiso (25), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. His sister's house was burnt down as they were accused of being *amaqabane*. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Tebisile Evelyn (71), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Thandekile Irene (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Thembelihle Nester Sidudla (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Thobile Eunice (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Thunywephi (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Tokozile Mar garet (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Tusile (67), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Vusumuzi (48), was shot dead by ANC supporters on 16 October 1992 in the Nkanyezini area,

Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

NGIDI, Vusumuzi Patrick (28), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured at his home in Inanda, KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 December 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. While he was in hospital, his house and business premises were burnt down. Mr Ngidi was allegedly targeted because of his refusal to attend UDF meetings.

NGIDI, Zamekile Thulisile (28), an ANC supporter, had her house vandalised by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zenele Josiphina (42), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zinekakhe Martha (53), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zitusele Vezeni (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zo (68), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zondani (52), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zondeleni Lethiwe, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 April 1990.

NGIDLA, Nkosiyo David (27), was stabbed by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 11 March 1985 in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

NGININGINI, Buyisile Nelson (21), was severely beaten while in detention by members of the SAP in September 1977 in Port Elizabeth. He had been arrested at a gathering in St Stephen's Hall, New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, following the funeral of Steve Biko. Police threw teargas through the windows, and arrested and beat people present at the meeting.

NGIXI, Nomthandazo Florence (20), was arrested by police on 16 June 1986 after attending a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape. She was taken with others to a site outside the town where they were sprayed with teargas by named and other members of the SAP. She was then detained under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NGKOENG, Ramokone (31), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGKWENG, Raesibe (54), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGOAKO, William (43), died after being shot in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 10 September 1991 while waiting for a taxi during intense conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. **NGOATO, Frank Jabulani**, a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NGOBE, Madoda Elfas (56), had his house and business premises in Ngqutshini, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in intensifying political conflict in the area in late 1989.

NGOBE, Phindile Mavis (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 15 June 1986, the eve of the commemoration of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

NGOBENI, Anna (26), was shot in the right thigh when police opened fire on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterfeld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured in the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING. Police then assaulted fleeing people, dragging them out of houses and beating them severely both at the scene and at Ga-Rankuwa police station.

NGOBENI, Franse (10), was shot in the neck with pellets by members of the SAP at his home in Mookgophog, Naboomspruit, Tvl, in April 1993. The police were allegedly looking for family members in connection with protests following the arrest of a local leader and the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

NGOBENI, Isaac (26), one of four occupants in a police vehicle, was attacked by MK operatives in Nkowa Kowa, Gazankulu, on 15 June 1990. One person was killed and another injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

NGOBENI, Machuene Meryn (25), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGOBENI, Mageni Selina (58), was severely sjambokked in Nelspruit, Tvl, by 'comrades' who accused her of not participating in *toy-totyping*. They kept her under guard for five days before allowing her access to medical attention.

NGOBENI, Makhanani Elsa (57), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP at her home in Mookgophog, Naboomspruit, Tvl, in April 1993. The police were looking for her sons in connection with protests which followed the arrest of a local leader and the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

NGOBENI, Mittah (3), was killed when she was hit on the head by a rubber bullet fired at random by a named member of the SAP travelling past her house in a police van in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 10 September 1985. Police placed restrictions on the funeral and later teargassed mourners.

NGOBENI, Mvula Petr us (37), a SANCO member, was arrested in 1986 and kept in solitary confinement for two years at Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, because he gave sanctuary to youths wanted by the police.

NGOBENI, Thomas , was shot dead in Kagiso, Tvl, on 6 May 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NGOBENI, Veka Peter , a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NGOBESE, Alice , was shot dead on 20 August 1992 in Ekuphumleni, Ciskei, when IFP youths swept through the area killing and robbing people. Her mother and four other people were killed in the attack.

NGOBESE, Ambrose Elliot (30), an IFP member, was shot and injured by named ANC supporters at KwaHlaza, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 July 1991. His girlfriend was killed in this incident.

NGOBESE, Amos Sibusiso , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGOBESE, Busisiwe (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Constance (48), lost her house when it was burnt down by Inkatha supporters and AMABUTHO members during political conflict in KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 September 1985.

NGOBESE, Duduzile (21), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Eric Sithembiso (25), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and killed by named Inkatha supporters in Mgendwa, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 February 1990, the day after the UNBANNING of political organisations.

NGOBESE, Gelile Thembisile (28), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NGOBESE, Gideon Bafana (66), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack in Mgendwa, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters. His son had been killed in political conflict in the area four months earlier.

NGOBESE, Jeanet (52), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1991. The family hid in the cane fields during the attack.

NGOBESE, Kalelani (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Khethezakhe Fundi (28), an IFP supporter, was beaten, stabbed, and shot by ANC supporters at KwaThema hostel in Springs, Tvl, on 19 August 1990. He died from his injuries.

NGOBESE, Malusi Herbert (22), was shot by members of the SAP during political conflict at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 5 August in 1989.

NGOBESE, Mamita (68), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Matilda T emba , was shot and killed by members of the KZP during political violence at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGOBESE, Mbongwa Aaron Sabelo (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead while visiting a friend in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in March 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGOBESE, Mfanekiso (42), an IFP supporter and member of the local street committee, was stoned to death in Johannesburg, on 25 July 1993 during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

NGOBESE, Namnam , was shot dead by members of the SADF who opened fire on mourners at a night vigil for a slain activist in Amanzimtoti, near Durban.

NGOBESE, Nkosinathi Lucas (30), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Ntombifuthi (17), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter on 11 May 1993 in KwaMashu, Durban.

NGOBESE, Phthemuphi Mar garet (56), an ANC supporter, had her house looted and vandalised by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 August 1992.

NGOBESE, Sakhi (26), a UDF supporter, was detained without charge by named members of the Security Branch in Sibongile, Dundee, Natal, on 17 June 1986. He and fellow detainees were allegedly involved in organising a community rates boycott.

NGOBESE, Samson Bekifa , a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 September 1985, allegedly because he worked closely with the UDF leadership.

NGOBESE, Sibongile Philpinah (35), an IFP supporter, had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Sicelimpilo Celokwakhe , an active UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE while attending a memorial service in Durban on 22 November 1978. About two months earlier he had been stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Durban.

NGOBESE, Sithembiso Ernest (25), an ANC member, was detained in Durban on 7 December 1977 and held in solitary confinement for six months in terms of the Terrorism Act. He was severely tortured, and hospitalised as a result. The Supreme Court issued a restraining order prohibiting the Security Branch from continuing to assault him. In December 1979, he was

convicted of political offences and sentenced to five years, which he served on Robben Island. In January 1987, he was again detained under the Internal Security Act, and charged but acquitted.

NGOBESE, Skhosiphi (18), was shot and burnt to death when the house he was in was set alight on 17 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. Numerous houses had been burnt down the previous day by IFP supporters in a sweep through this ANC-dominated part of Ndwedwe. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Thenjiwe Doreen (46), an ANC supporter, was injured when unidentified perpetrators bombed her home during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Shakaville, Natal, in August 1992.

NGOBESE, Thoko Jeanette, was severely injured at New Canada Station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in July 1992 when she was pushed from a moving train by unidentified assailants. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NGOBESE, Thokozile (35), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Velephi Florence (47), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NGOBESE, Zakhele Samuel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in the streets of Umlazi, Durban, on 12 June 1990, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE who were seeking revenge for attacks on an Inkatha councillor's property by shooting youths and ANC supporters. The policemen allegedly placed a hand grenade in the dead man's hand.

NGOBESI, Faith Thuli (43), an Inkatha supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 30 July 1990.

NGOBI, Ngcobo, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, in September 1991, allegedly because he refused to participate in IFP self-defence camps.

NGOBO, Zenzele Wellington, an ANC supporter, was stoned to death by alleged KWAZULU POLICE members and IFP supporters on 18 April 1993 at Umlazi, Durban. He had previously fled the area because of conflict with the perpetrators, and was attacked soon after his return.

NGODWANA, Nomantombazana Regina, lost her cattle and her vegetable garden in an attack by members of the SADF at Ezityabeni Location, near Bizana, Transkei, in December 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NGOEPE, Kgobe Agnes (50), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGOEPE, Ledile (38), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGOEPE, Rabateng David (48), had his house burnt down by a named perpetrator in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGOEPE, Tlou Nelson (26), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Ellisras, Tvl, by members of the SAP at an ANC meeting in Ga-Seleka in October 1990. Police declared the meeting illegal and dispersed the crowd.

NGOETJANA, Tlou Elizabeth (25), was shot by a named perpetrator in Pietersburg, Tvl, in 1990.

NGOMANA, Xaniseka Robert, was severely injured when hit with rifle butts by members of the SADF in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 31 July 1990.

NGOMANE, Geor ge, was severely beaten with rifle butts, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 21 August 1991 during political conflict on the East Rand.

NGOMANE, Johannes, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in this attack, which followed clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NGOMANE, Matletla (63), was severely beaten with sjamboks in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 7 June 1986, allegedly by named 'comrades' who continued to harass him until he left the area with his family.

NGOMANE, Muziwakhe Macmillan (23), an MK cadre, was shot dead in an ambush by UNITA soldiers in Angola in 1988. MK soldiers based in Angola assisted the FAPLA forces of the ruling MPLA government in its war against UNITA, which was assisted by the South African government. 1987-8 saw particularly fierce fighting, in which a number of MK soldiers were killed in combat, often in ambushes laid by UNITA.

NGOMANE, Samson, was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch in eMijindini, Barberton, Tvl, on 18 June 1986 during the state of emergency.

NGOMANE, Sophie Ntombikayise (32), was shot and injured by SADF members during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 July 1986. Ms Ngomane had attended a UDF meeting that day.

NGOMBANE, Mncedisi, was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990 during violent political conflict on the East Rand.

NGONDO, Engelina Nomvuyo (34), was detained under emergency regulations by named SAP members in Murraysburg, Cape, in June 1986, and held for three months in several prisons. She was suspected of being a UDF and/or ANC supporter as she was allegedly photographed by the police holding an ANC board.

NGONJOLO, Nomvuyo Selinah (35), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 16 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGONO, Mbulelo Alfred (aka 'Khaya Kasibe' or 'KK'), an MK operative from Port Elizabeth, survived an ambush by armed men wearing Lesotho security force uniforms near Roma, Lesotho, on 15 March 1988. A fellow MK operative was killed and another

injured in the attack. The latter was subsequently shot dead in his hospital bed in Maseru. Shortly thereafter, Mr Ngono was abducted in Maseru, Lesotho, by Ladybrand Security Branch operatives. Mr Ngono has not been seen since and is presumed dead. Two Security Branch operatives applied for amnesty for the abduction but claimed that Mr Ngono had accompanied them willingly and returned to Lesotho as their agent. Amnesty was refused (AC/2001/238).

NGONO, Miseka Nancy (47), an ANC supporter, was making inquiries about the disappearance of her son in Lesotho when she was detained in Port Elizabeth on 25 May 1988 and held until 1990. She was subsequently charged with terrorism and acquitted.

NGONYAMA, Mfano Vitalis (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter in Ixopo, Natal, on 7 December 1993. His five-year-old brother was also stabbed to death in the attack.

NGONYAMA, Siboniso (5), was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter in Ixopo, Natal, on 7 December 1993. His brother, an ANC supporter, was also stabbed to death in the attack.

NGONYAMA, Sipho Funokwakhe (33), had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 20 September 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

NGOQO, Derrick, was shot dead allegedly by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 November 1987. He had been repeatedly harassed by police who sought information about the GUGULETU SEVEN, one of who was his friend.

NGOQO, Nceba (29), was killed by a member of the SAP during political conflict in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 9 February 1991. He died of his injuries in hospital.

NGOTSHA, Andile Arthur (16), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in the Port Elizabeth police station in 1986, after being accused of taking part in the murder of AZAPO members.

NGOTSHA, Ntsikelelo (30), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, on 9 August 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICEBRUTALITY.

NGOYI, Edgar Dumile (37), an ANC member, was detained in 1960 and again in 1963, when he was severely tortured. He was imprisoned for 17 years on Robben Island, from 16 January 1964. On 7 June 1985, Mr Ngoyi, who was then Eastern Cape UDF President, lost his home in an arson attack during political conflict in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth. Mr Ngoyi faced other charges and periods of detention in the 1985 to 1987 period.

NGOZO, Morris Auri 'Kraai', an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, on 20 November 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for his involvement in the incident (AC/1999/0186).

NGQABAYE, Nowawi Linah (40), an ANCWL member, was struck unconscious with a baton by a member of the SAP at Johannesburg Supreme Court,

when she tried to hand clean clothes to prisoners accused of treason in the Rivonia trial of 1963.

NGQAMFANA, Zongezile Patrick (24), a member of the Alicedale Youth Congress, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alicedale, Cape, on 26 April 1985.

NGQANDU, Ronald (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Komga, Cape, on 14 March 1990 during a random shooting. He was held under police guard in hospital and on discharge was charged with public violence.

NGQAVU, Andile (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at De Aar, Cape, in November 1986.

NGQAZO, Ringile, was killed by 'necklacing' by HOYCO and UDF supporters in November 1985 in Hofmeyr, Cape. He had been accused of being a collaborator as he was the friend of a policeman.

NGQEBE, Rodgers (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 15 August 1985.

NGQENDESHA, Godfrey Mlamleli (37), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police on 15 June 1987 in Whittlesea, Ciskei.

NGQINJANA, Lindeka Sylvia (32), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 26 February 1992.

NGQOKOMA, Mlamli Moses (20), SAYCO member, was detained by members of the SAP in Dordrecht, Cape, on numerous occasions between 1983 and 1986.

NGQOKOTYA, Rita Mambhele (59), was detained by members of the SAP on 15 June 1986 at the Algoa Park police station, Port Elizabeth.

NGQOLA, Loyiso Thibang (23), was detained in Nyanga, Cape Town, and severely tortured at the Guguletu police station on 26 July 1986, for his alleged involvement in 'people's courts'. He was held for 14 days at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. During his detention he was taken by police to a beach and tortured again.

NGQULUNGA, Brian Boy Elliot, an *askari*, was shot dead on 20 July 1990 near Brits, Pretoria, by fellow *Vlakplaas* operatives. The applicants testified that they feared Mr Ngqulunga would expose the activities of *Vlakplaas*. Seven *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/062).

NGQULUNGA, M, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGQULUNGA, Mthetho, was shot dead by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. Police shot three people during an IFP march to Nancefield hostel.

NGQULUNGA, Siphamandla, was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked his home at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on

24 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His two sisters and brother were also shot and stabbed to death in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

NGQUMBO, Ben Nzelane (75), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 15 October 1992 by members of the CDF, at his home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei. Three members of his family were killed in the attack.

NGQUTYW A, Livingstone Ngenaphi (75), chairman of SANCO, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP for one month without trial, from 19 September 1992, in Middledrift police station, Middledrift, Ciskei, before a mass funeral for victims of the BISHO MASSACRE.

NGQWALA, Zamikhaya Shadrack, was stabbed and killed by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in March 1991 after the Alexandra Civic Organisation (ACO) launched a campaign urging town councillors to resign. Many councillors joined the IFP and then informed hostel-dwellers that the ACO intended to demolish hostels sparking conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. During March 1991, 70 people were killed and many others were injured.

NGQWEMLA, Mncedisi Lawrence (26), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga Bush, near Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded in a three-day clash from 18 to 21 February when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

NGUBANAE, Bizani (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Kwa-Nxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

NGUBANE, (first name not given), was shot dead by IFP supporters at the shop where he worked in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993. Mr Ngubane was shot during an attack on his employer who had refused to join the IFP.

NGUBANE, Alfred Geni, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGUBANE, Anna, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 April 1991 during intense conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Four other people were killed in the incident.

NGUBANE, Anton (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in April 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of ANC supporters allegedly guarding the community against further attack from IFP supporters.

NGUBANE, Arnold Barney Mthokozisi (19), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by named

UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 February 1987.

NGUBANE, Bani Gr etta (61), had her house near Hammarsdale, Natal, petrol-bombed during political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters on 4 March 1990. Her son was shot dead while he was trying to escape.

NGUBANE, Beauty (61), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 July 1993.

NGUBANE, Bekuyise Amishaba (41), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 December 1988.

NGUBANE, Bhekameva Afr ed, an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGUBANE, Bhekinduna (34), was severely injured when she was stabbed and shot by named Inkatha supporters at KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 July 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha supporters and supporters of the UDF and ANC.

NGUBANE, Bhululu Samuel (60), was shot at and had his house in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down in 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. He was allegedly targeted because his sons were ANC supporters.

NGUBANE, Bizani (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

NGUBANE, Bongani Sabelo, was shot at by IFP members during political violence at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 7 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGUBANE, Bongi Sylvia (36), had her house in Pietermaritzburg burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1987.

NGUBANE, Busili, was abducted and assaulted by a member of the ANC's Security Department in Johannesburg, in April 1994. The applicant suspected that Mr Ngubane and others had broken into his minibus and stolen sensitive ANC security-related documents and other goods, which were then handed to an IFP supporter. The applicant was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/066).

NGUBANE, Busisiwe Francina (34), had her home burnt down during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 June 1991.

NGUBANE, Concert Zazi (39), an Inkatha supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990.

NGUBANE, Daniel Mduduzi (18), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 August 1993.

NGUBANE, Dingizwe Isaac (37), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Mandini, Natal, in October 1993, allegedly because he refused to attend an IFP meeting.

NGUBANE, Doris (50), was severely assaulted, raped and stabbed by members of the AMASINYORA vigilantes and a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE at her home in KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1992, allegedly because one of her sons was an ANC supporter. Ms Ngubane's husband was forced to watch the assault on his wife.

NGUBANE, Eric (24), was shot and injured in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 April 1991 in a revenge attack by IFP supporters on their way back from a rally. Mr Ngubane's sister was mutilated in the attack.

NGUBANE, Ernest Mduduzi (21), was shot, stabbed, and burnt and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area. His four young cousins were also burnt to death in the attack, when the perpetrators set fire to their home.

NGUBANE, Flora Khosi (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by UDF supporters on 29 December 1986.

NGUBANE, Frieda (57), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in September 1989.

NGUBANE, Gilbert, was stabbed and shot dead by ANC supporters who attacked his house in Mevamlhophle, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1993. The perpetrators accused him of storing weapons for the IFP. His wife, their housekeeper and a neighbour were all severely injured in the attack.

NGUBANE, Hawukile, had her house and tuck shop burnt down by unidentified perpetrators in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ekuphakameni, near Inanda, Durban, on 21 June 1991.

NGUBANE, Jabulile Ntombifuthi (36), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 15 April 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

NGUBANE, Jabulisile Francesca (32), had her house and possessions burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 1 December 1988. The following day, police withdrew their presence from the area in preparation for the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE, which took place on 3 December.

NGUBANE, John Mbuzana (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGUBANE, Joseph Nkankabula (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGUBANE, Maggie (67), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGUBANE, Makhosazana Rita (37), lost her house and all her belongings in an arson attack during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. The previous day, police had withdrawn their presence from the area in preparation for the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE, which took place on 3 December. At the time of the attack, there was no policing presence in the area, leaving UDF-supporting families particularly vulnerable to attack.

NGUBANE, Maur een (60), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured in KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1987, while attempting to rescue her son, who had been dragged out of their home and severely assaulted by unidentified perpetrators, at a time of intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

NGUBANE, Mavis Mkhosazana (50), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NGUBANE, Mavis Thokozile (20), was shot and wounded by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. 575 people were killed and 2 380 people injured during the uprising in clashes between protesters and members of the SAP and the Riot Unit.

NGUBANE, Maxhegu T imothy, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Clermont, near Durban, on 28 June 1989.

NGUBANE, Mcitwa (67), an IFP supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 July 1991.

NGUBANE, Mgwazeni Daniel (33), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SADF in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in August 1985. He was then taken to a nearby stream and left for dead. At the time, there was intense conflict between the community and the police, supported by the SADF.

NGUBANE, Mildred Ntombi (32), was severely stabbed and mutilated in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 April 1991 in a revenge attack by IFP supporters accompanied by members of the SAP.

NGUBANE, Msonguthu, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGUBANE, Musa Clement (30), was stoned and shot dead by ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 12 January 1992, allegedly because he failed to pay ANC protection fees at a time of ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGUBANE, Musa W iseman (12), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala because his family resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGUBANE, Muzi Musa (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 1 May 1992.

NGUBANE, Nonhlanhla Lucy (38), had her house in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in June 1993. Having fled the area earlier because of the conflict between the IFP and ANC, the family returned to find their home looted and destroyed.

NGUBANE, Ntombenkulu (24), an ANC activist, was detained under emergency regulations in 1960, and tortured. In 1963, she was served with a five-year banning order confining her to Umlazi. She defied it and went into hiding in Clermont, near Durban. Arrested in 1964, she was tortured in detention and forced to sign a confession. Sentenced to nine years' imprisonment, she lost her baby, which was delivered in prison.

NGUBANE, Ntombifikile Elina (41), lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict in Pietermaritzburg, on 23 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGUBANE, Ntombimina Lephina , a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

NGUBANE, Ntombinkulu Regina (60), an ANC supporter, had her house in Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 19 September 1987 by Inkatha supporters returning from a rally.

NGUBANE, Ntombizanele Eleanor (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGUBANE, Philliphina Beatrice (60), had her house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by named IFP supporters in May 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGUBANE, Qhikiza Ntombifikile (38), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 21 May 1990, in conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

NGUBANE, Sandile Bethuel , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGUBANE, Sandile Victor (16), was shot from a passing police car in Malelane, Tvl, in June 1986. He was on his way to a public meeting to discuss state informers when police opened fire on the crowd to disrupt the meeting.

NGUBANE, Saraphina (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988.

NGUBANE, Sayco , was shot dead in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, on 10 August 1991 by IFP supporters on a bus returning from a funeral during intense conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

NGUBANE, Sidumo Paulinus , a UDF supporter, was shot in the head and burnt to death by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, on 25 May 1986.

NGUBANE, Simon Mzungezwa , a MAWU member, was abducted and shot dead by Inkatha members at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 December 1986. Three MAWU members were killed and their bodies were burnt. One survived the attack. At the time, there was intense local conflict between Inkatha and KwaZULU POLICE and MAWU members following the 1985 SARMCOL STRIKE. An inquest found nine known Inkatha members responsible, but no one was charged.

NGUBANE, Sipho Sakhile (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Nodwane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The attack took place on the same day as a peace meeting in the area.

NGUBANE, Sizakele Doreen (21), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGUBANE, Stish P , a UDF supporter and member of the Taylors Halt Youth Congress, was detained under emergency regulations on 8 May 1988 in Pietermaritzburg, and tortured by named Security Branch members while in police custody. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NGUBANE, Swabe Marry (38), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1988.

NGUBANE, Thandiwe Florence (37), was shot and severely injured and had her house in Enhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, destroyed by named ANC supporters in November 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGUBANE, Themba , an ANC supporter, lost his home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in arson attack by IFP supporters on 2 August 1992.

NGUBANE, Thembekile Lillios (60), was stabbed and severely injured by ANC supporters who attacked her home in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1993. The perpetrators accused her husband of storing weapons for the IFP, and shot him dead in the attack. Four others were injured, including two children.

NGUBANE, Thembelihle Wilson (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death and his body set alight by IFP supporters at Santa in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 July 1993.

NGUBANE, Thokozile Nelisiwe (37), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in continuing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NGUBANE, Tholakele Patricia (30), had her house in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, destroyed and looted by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGUBANE, Thulani (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 May 1987.

NGUBANE, Virginia Kholekile (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGUBANE, Vivian Happy (24), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988, when a gas cylinder thrown by a UDF supporter exploded inside it.

NGUBANE, Vusumuzi Joseph (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by named Inkatha supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in May 1990.

NGUBANE, Xolani , an ANC supporter, was stabbed, axed and shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at a taxi rank in Pietermaritzburg during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area on 3 February 1993. Two others were also killed, and one injured.

NGUBANE, Zwelindoda Scion (66), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989. Mr Ngubane's leg was later amputated.

NGUBANI, Bukani Beatrice 'Maluthuli' (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1991.

NGUBANI, Nofi Bhelokwakhe , an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGUBELANGA, Nonsikelelo (28), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NGUBELANGA, Velile Victor (29), was detained in Durban on 11 February 1979 and tortured over a period of three months by named members of the Security Police, allegedly because he was an ANC supporter.

NGUBENI, Amos M , a member of the Municipal Police, was one of six policemen injured when MK operatives opened fire on their patrol van in front of the Lindela hostel, Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 October 1988. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0294).

NGUBENI, Bafana (17), an ANC supporter, was stoned, burnt to death and his body was then mutilated in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 July 1993, allegedly by ANC supporters because he was friendly with a Zulu-speaking person assumed to be an IFP supporter.

NGUBENI, Evelyn Nomangesi (51), lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by named IFP supporters during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 31 August

1993. Her son and her cousin were killed in the attack. Two weeks earlier, IFP supporters had killed her husband, a well known NEHAWU member, and another son.

NGUBENI, Gift (21), was shot and burnt in a petrol bomb attack by named IFP supporters during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 31 August 1993. A relative was killed in the attack, and the house was burnt down. Mr Ngubeni died of his injuries on 14 October 1993. Two weeks earlier, IFP supporters had killed his brother and his father, a well known NEHAWU member.

NGUBENI, Howick (62), a NEHAWU member, was shot dead on 17 August 1993 when IFP supporters, some of whom are named, attacked him in his home at Nkonyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, allegedly because of his union activities. One of his sons was also killed in the same attack.

NGUBENI, Mahotea (63), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters at Emangweni, near Estcourt, Natal, on 20 October 1993, allegedly because she was suspected of disloyalty to the party.

NGUBENI, Malefetsane Frank (21), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during rent boycotts and protests against town councillors in the area. This period is known as the VAAL UPRISING.

NGUBENI, Mbuyiswa Isaac (38), a SANCO member, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 17 December 1989. Violent conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters began in the Transvaal during the latter part of 1989.

NGUBENI, Mlambo Michael , was shot dead by an ANC supporter in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 January 1987. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

NGUBENI, Modesai Lucky , was shot on 17 August 1993 when IFP supporters, some of whom are named, attacked his home at Nkonyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, allegedly targeting his father, who was a Nehawu member. Mr Ngubeni died in hospital of his injuries. His father was killed in the attack.

NGUBENI, Paul Molahleki , was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

NGUBENI, Siphon Kenneth (34), was severely injured in a shooting at Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 June 1992 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NGUBENI, Thandiwe Kelly , was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

NGUBO, (first name not given), a sergeant in the SAP, was abducted, together with another police officer, by MK operatives during a raid on the Bhongolethu police station at Kokstad, Natal, in October 1993. The two police officers were subsequently killed by the

perpetrators. Four MK members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0033).

NGUBO, Eliot Msongelwa , had his house vandalised and looted by IFP supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, in continuing political conflict in February 1991.

NGUBO, Flomentia (63), an ANC supporter, had to abandon her home in Ixopo, Natal, when her family was severely harassed by IFP supporters in 1993. Ms Ngubo's son had been shot dead by IFP supporters in 1992.

NGUBO, Judith Nosisa , an ANC supporter, was shot in the right thigh and severely injured in Katlehong, Tvl, while travelling on a train towards Wadeville, on 9 August 1991. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE. The East Rand was a key site of train violence with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

NGUBO, Kennest Ndodo (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, in January 1991.

NGUBO, Mandlakayise Caiphas (50), an Inkatha supporter, was killed in a car and then set alight by ANC supporters in an ANC stronghold at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990. His two sons were also killed in this incident.

NGUBO, Mbongeni Paulos (23), an Inkatha supporter, was killed in a car and then set alight by ANC supporters in an ANC stronghold at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990. His father and brother were also killed in this incident.

NGUBO, Michael Bayo (52), had his house in Mahaqwa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in April 1990, soon after the UNBANNING of political organisations. His children were allegedly ANC supporters.

NGUBO, Nhlanhla Ber nard, a member of the SAP, was shot dead in Kokstad, Natal, while on night duty at a local police station on 18 October 1993. Despite evidence to suggest the involvement of APLA in this attack, the APLA leadership denied responsibility for the killings.

NGUBO, Nkosinathi (aka 'Diliza Dumakude), an MK member, was shot dead in 1984 by MK members in an MK camp in exile allegedly after he had criticised the MK security unit for its harsh treatment of soldiers. See ANC CAMPS.

NGUBO, Nombuso Maggie (44), had her house burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NGUBO, Ntombizonke Rita (47), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in late 1989.

NGUBO, Ser geant, a member of the SAP, was abducted, together with another police member, from the Bhongweni police station in Kokstad, Transkei, on 18 October 1993, in an attack by SDU members. Both were shot dead. Four SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0033).

NGUBO, Sibusiso Bethuel (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 February 1989.

NGUBO, Sindile Vincent Sira (16), had his house petrol-bombed by a group of youths in October 1977 in Cradock, Cape, allegedly because his brother was accused of being a collaborator in the area.

NGUBO, Thembisile L ynnnet (27), an Inkatha supporter, lost her houses in an arson attack by a named UDF supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 June 1989.

NGUBO, Victor (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 September 1987.

NGUBO, Xolani , was one of three men stabbed to death by ANC supporters and residents of the Bottlebrush informal settlement, Chatsworth, Durban, in ongoing political conflict on 26 December 1993. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0059).

NGUBO, Ziyalile Baqiphile (50), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by fellow ANC supporters during serious internal conflict at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 January 1987.

NGUDLE, Looksmart Khulile , an ANC member, allegedly hanged himself while in detention in Pretoria, on 5 September 1963. He was the first detainee to die under the 1963 Detention Law. Mr Ngudle was allegedly responsible for recruiting MK members for military training outside South Africa, was directly linked with the MK High Command in Johannesburg and was cited as a fellow conspirator in the Rivonia Trial.

NGUNA, Andile Nobleman (27), a UDF supporter, was shot in the leg by a named member of the SAP on 14 July 1985 in Queenstown, Cape, allegedly while he was throwing stones at the perpetrator's house with others. He was arrested and sentenced to four years' imprisonment.

NGUSE, Roslina Nozihlabo (44), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 June 1989 in intensifying political conflict.

NGUTSHANE, Madoda (23), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Selby hostel in Johannesburg, on 21 July 1992. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into joining the IFP when Inkatha launched itself as a political party in 1990. Cordial relations between hostel-dwellers were replaced with increasing conflict based on ethnicity, residential area and political affiliation.

NGUZO, Kadefunwa (27), an ANC supporter, was beaten by police on his arrest in Robertson, Cape, in November 1985. On 18 June 1986 he was again beaten by police and detained for three months.

NGWABE, Nonhlanzeko Maggie Hlomuka (65), had her house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NGWAMBA, Musa (15), was shot by a named perpetrator in the eMijindini Community Hall, Barberton, Tvl, during a celebration of the Freedom Charter on 26 June 1990.

NGWANANG, Mof fat, was severely beaten in Lebaleng, Makwassie, Tvl, in November 1991.

NGWANDI, Lucky Brian, was shot dead in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993.

NGWANE, Andile Isaac (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, in 1985. He was unconscious for seven days and was hospitalised for three months as a result of his injuries.

NGWANE, Babo Michael (36), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGWANE, Bathobile (44), an ANC supporter, had her house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters, who also stole her livestock and furniture, in December 1991.

NGWANE, Bongani Michael (39), an ANC supporter, was assaulted without provocation at KwaMashu, Durban, by members of the SADF 32 Battalion on 5 January 1990, allegedly because he was found in an area where a killing had taken place.

NGWANE, Boyi, an ANC supporter, was killed in unknown circumstances, allegedly by an Inkatha hit squad, in Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1990.

NGWANE, Busisiwe Reginah (32), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGWANE, Dolly Tholakele, an ANC supporter, was killed in unknown circumstances, allegedly by an Inkatha hit squad in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990.

NGWANE, Gipheth Khulekani (31), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1993.

NGWANE, Joseph (51), was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during intensifying political conflict in the area on 12 February 1983.

NGWANE, Mathuli (11), was stabbed and severely injured when Inkatha supporters attacked his parents' home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 January 1984 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. Three other family members were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

NGWANE, Mhlengi, was stabbed and severely injured when Inkatha supporters attacked her parents' home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict on 1 January 1984. Three other family members were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

NGWANE, Muntu (28), was shot dead by unidentified gunmen wearing balaclavas, allegedly members of the KWAZULU POLICE, who opened fire on people drinking at a tavern in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 August 1992.

NGWANE, Ngibonisele Nethwell (30), a member of the SAP, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Hibberdene, Natal, on 27 December 1991.

NGWANE, Nonhlanhla (16), was stabbed and severely injured when Inkatha supporters attacked her parents' home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 January 1984 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Three other family members were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

NGWANE, Sibusiso Abraham (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by KwaZULU POLICE and IFP supporters outside the family store at Groutville, Stanger, Natal, on 14 January 1994, following a dispute between ANC and IFP supporters.

NGWANE, Sizakele Gertrude (47), was stabbed and severely injured when Inkatha supporters attacked her home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 January 1984 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Three other family members were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

NGWANE, Sqomu, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict in the area in 1984.

NGWANE, Thembalipheli Goodman (37), had his car and home destroyed by unidentified persons, allegedly members of the SAP co-operating with Inkatha supporters in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying political conflict in January 1986.

NGWANE, Themninkosi Killer (25), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGWANE, Vimbekile Matilda (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1993 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

NGWANE, Zibukele (3), was stabbed to death when Inkatha supporters attacked his parents' home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 January 1984 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Four other family members were severely injured in the attack.

NGWANE/KHANYILE, Dennis Bonginkosi (21), a UDF supporter, had his house burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Inchanga, Natal, on 11 December 1988.

NGWANQA, Xola (16), a PAC supporter, was killed by UDF supporters on 16 November 1987 during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape.

NGWANYA, Constance (38), had her house in Kwa-Mashu, Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 15 August 1989, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. The attackers were allegedly looking for her brother, who had gone into hiding.

NGWAPE, Gideon Legothi (76), an ANC supporter, was threatened with his life, his cattle were stolen and his house was burnt down in Kgomo, near Pietersburg, Tvl, in April 1990 during political conflict in the area.

NGWAQA, Mxolisi, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station,

in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NGWAZI, Balungile , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

NGWAZI, Florah Khushi (32), an ANC supporter, lost her house at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in April 1990, allegedly because of her political affiliation.

NGWAZI, Florence (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Durban in February 1993.

NGWAZI, Gila Thompson (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked his mother-in-law's home in Oshabeni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 October 1992. His wife was also shot dead in the attack, and his daughter was severely injured.

NGWAZI, Gugu Beta (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked her mother's home in Oshabeni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 October 1992. Her husband was also shot dead in the attack, and her daughter was severely injured.

NGWAZI, Magqulusela Fisa (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified IFP supporters at KwaMnyandu railway station in Umlazi, Durban, on 1 October 1993.

NGWAZI, Makhosi (2), the daughter of ANC supporters, was shot and severely injured when IFP supporters attacked her grandmother's home in Oshabeni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 October 1992. Her parents were both shot dead in the attack.

NGWAZI, Mbekelwa (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 October 1991.

NGWAZI, Toto Alson (30), an ANC leader, was shot and killed by a named IFP supporter at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 April 1992, allegedly because of his role in the ANC.

NGWEKAZI, Ndabayakhe (30), was shot dead at KwaMadlala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 30 May 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. The minibus in which he was travelling was stopped by unidentified gunmen, who opened fire on the passengers.

NGWENDU, Ziphilele , a SANCO chairperson, was severely assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police and the CDF on 9 September 1992 at Gobozana, King William's Town, Cape.

NGWENYA, Alex Mohlopheni (26), was stabbed and beaten by 'comrades' on 21 May 1986 in Zola, Steynsburg, Cape. The perpetrators were reportedly searching for Mr Ngwenya's brother who was an AZAPO supporter.

NGWENYA, Alphius , was attacked by IFP members during political conflict between the BLACK CATS and the ANC at Wesselton, Eastern Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGWENYA, Beauty (55), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990.

NGWENYA, Bheki Richard , a SOYCO member, a SOYCO member, was killed with two others in an entrapment operation by Soweto Security Branch operatives at Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 July 1989. Members of the Soweto Security Branch infiltrated an alleged MK unit and provided the members with arms and training before killing them. Eight Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/007).

NGWENYA, Chris , a leader of the BLACK CATS, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during a period of conflict in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in March 1992. Mr Ngwenya's wife was killed and his sister-in-law injured in the attack. Five SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/98/0121).

NGWENYA, Delile Dora (48), was shot and injured in Katilehong, Tvl, on 6 July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NGWENYA, Edwin Thamsanqa , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGWENYA, Elizabeth (7), was shot dead when about ten men opened fire in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992. Five people died and eight others were injured in the attack, allegedly intended to break a community taxi boycott. Taxi operators were IFP-aligned, and members of the SAP allegedly colluded with the IFP in escorting the gunmen to Ivory Park.

NGWENYA, Hilda Topo (40), had her house petrol-bombed, allegedly by members of the SAP and IFP supporters, in Sebokeng, Tvl, during 1992.

NGWENYA, Jeanet , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Vrede, OFS, on 29 April 1993. She was participating in a protest march against the detention of minor children in police custody when the police fired on the crowd and killed her.

NGWENYA, Jobe (35), an MK member, was detained by members of the SAP at road block in Paulpietersburg, Natal, while travelling from Swaziland to Durban in April 1977. He has never been seen since and is presumed dead.

NGWENYA, Johannes Rankie , was burnt to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes in KwaNdebele, on 8 June 1986. Mr Ngwenya was reportedly on his way for military training from the ANC in Lusaka.

NGWENYA, Joyce Sbogile (40), was burnt to death and her house was destroyed in an arson attack, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 11 September 1990. The East Rand was a central site of violent political conflict from August 1990.

NGWENYA, Julius , was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in 1986 because he had an argument with a

CID policeman. He was taken to Kwaggafontein police station, Tvl, where he was allegedly assaulted again.

NGWENYA, Lahlwe Ger trude (65), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters, allegedly in co-operation with members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Mabhyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994. The perpetrators were returning from a rally to launch an IFP branch in the area. One man was killed and five homes belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down.

NGWENYA, Lerato Alpheus, an AZAPO member, was shot and killed in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 December 1993 during conflict between IFP, ANC and AZAPO supporters in the area.

NGWENYA, Lindiswa (23), was shot on 4 August 1983 when members of the Ciskei Police randomly opened fire on people in her home at Mdantsane, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

NGWENYA, Lolo, an ANC supporter, was attacked and injured in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 March 1990, when IFP supporters attacked the house he was visiting. One person was killed in the attack.

NGWENYA, Madiambi Julia (35), was shot and injured at a community meeting in Malelane, Tvl, in 1988 when occupants of a low-flying helicopter opened fire on the crowd.

NGWENYA, Mafika, was injured when UDF supporters launched a petrol bomb attack on a bus along the N3 freeway, near Standerton, Tvl, in March 1987. The bus was transporting Pirates soccer club players and fans to Tokoza. The Pirates were believed to be a vigilante group collaborating with community councillors and police in attacking the UDF. Three UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

NGWENYA, Mandla Michael (22), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by unidentified perpetrators in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 17 June 1991.

NGWENYA, Mary Poneng (47), lost her house in an arson attack in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 May 1986 during a rent and consumer boycott.

NGWENYA, Mohlopheli Alex (26), was stabbed by a group of students, some of whom are named, in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986. Mr Ngwenya was accused of being an AZAPO supporter during conflict between UDF- and AZAPO-supporting students.

NGWENYA, Moses Miliushekelwa (40), a KWAZULU POLICE member, was shot dead by Riot Squad members in Mpumzu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1988, while allegedly attempting to calm a march that was in progress.

NGWENYA, Mqotywa Japan, (60), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Germiston, Tvl, on 15 June 1992.

NGWENYA, Muzi, was detained in Moroka, Soweto, Johannesburg, during January 1986 on suspicion of arson and murder. After his brother was killed, a revenge attack led to the death of an old woman suspected of instigating the killing of his brother. Mr

Ngwenya and his sisters were all detained, and tortured into making a false confession about the woman's death. He was eventually sentenced to three and a half years' imprisonment which was suspended.

NGWENYA, Muziwakhe Boniface (aka 'Thami Zulu'), an MK commander in charge of MK's Natal military machinery, was recalled from Swaziland to Lusaka, Zambia, in 1987, on suspicion of being a South African agent. He was held in custody for two years and then released. Shortly thereafter, he was admitted to hospital in Lusaka, but died two days later. Various explanations have been advanced as to the cause of death, including illness and poisoning. The Commission was unable to make a finding on Mr Ngwenya's death. While he was in custody, *Vlakplaas* operatives had illegally searched his house in Mbabane, Swaziland, in 1988, and threatened the occupants. A *Vlakplaas* operative was granted amnesty for the illegal search (AC/2001/070).

NGWENYA, Nelsiwe (20), was shot on 21 March 1993 in Whitecity, Kliprivier, Natal, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers opened fire on local residents. Ms Ngwenya died two days later in hospital.

NGWENYA, Nhlanhla Ber nard, was shot dead during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 8 August 1992.

NGWENYA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (13), was arrested, severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP at Sakhile near Standerton, Tvl, in 1987 during intense conflict in the area among the youth who were divided into two groups.

NGWENYA, Peter, was shot dead by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 May 1991. Hostel-dwellers were coerced into IFP membership after Inkatha launched itself as a political party in 1990. As a result, relations between residents and hostel-dwellers became increasingly strained.

NGWENYA, Samuel (34), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in 1986 because he had an argument with a member of the CID. Mr Ngwenya was taken to the Kwaggafontein police station where he was assaulted again.

NGWENYA, Seline (31), lost her home in an arson attack in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in December 1993 during intense conflict in the area between IFP, ANC and AZAPO supporters.

NGWENYA, Sifiso Freeda (29), sustained severe injuries when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NGWENYA, Sipho John, was killed, by a group of youths in Soweto, Johannesburg, in January 1987. Mr Ngwenya's sister was a political activist.

NGWENYA, Sipho, an ANCYL supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Standerton police station, Tvl, in 1988 during protests in the area. They questioned him about the whereabouts of his 'comrades'.

NGWENYA, Skhumbuzo , an ANC supporter and vice-president of the Imbali Youth Organisation, was shot and killed on 8 February 1992 while leaving a restaurant in central Pietermaritzburg. He had allegedly been harassed and assaulted by KwaZulu POLICE members and IFP supporters over a number of years, and his house had been burnt down in 1986, allegedly by IFP supporters.

NGWENYA, Smangalis Moses , was shot and injured by members of the SAP and IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 October 1993 after conflict on the East Rand between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and residents spread to Daveyton.

NGWENYA, Sombu Monica (25), was arrested when police raided her home. Ms Ngwenya was detained in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, from 27 July to 29 October 1985. She was beaten and suffocated when rubber tubing was placed over her face on 1 August 1985 while being continually interrogated about the Tsakane Crisis Committee.

NGWENYA, Themban Doris (36), had her house at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters on 8 August 1992.

NGWENYA, Thembeni Rosemary (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Emabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1992.

NGWENYA, Thembinkosi Alfred (20), an ANC supporter, escaped injury when he was shot at by hooded gunmen who attacked three homes at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 20 June 1993. See MURCHISON ATTACKS.

NGWENYA, Thethi Emily (45), was detained and tortured in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 1 September 1992 because her husband provided accommodation to fleeing 'comrades'.

NGWENYA, Tshodi Julius , was severely beaten by IMbokodo vigilantes in 1986 because he had an argument with a member of the CID. Mr Ngwenya was taken to the Kwaggafontein police station where he was assaulted again.

NGWENYA, Veli Moses (52), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 6 July 1993, during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NGWENYA, Vincent , was shot several times when about ten men opened fire in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992. Five people died and eight others were injured in the attack, intended to break a community taxi boycott. Taxi operators were IFP-aligned and members of the SAP allegedly colluded with the IFP in escorting the gunmen to Ivory Park.

NGWENYA, Vusumuzi (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 20 November 1993 in Ladysmith, Natal, by SADF members who fired random shots at people attending the night vigil of an ANC member who had been killed.

NGWENYA, Wilson Diani (24), was shot and seriously injured when police fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured in the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

NGWENYANA, Lithare Alina (51), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on her way home from a May Day rally held at a local church on 1 May 1985.

NGWEPE, Ledile (46), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGWEPE, Maphuma Piet (51), had his house burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGWEPE, Phuti Aphina (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGWEPE, Tlou Caroline (62), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGWEVENTSHA, Siphon Makhwenkwe (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992, during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NGWEVUSHE, Nonzuzo (36), was strangled and 'necklaced' to death in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 October 1985. Ms Ngwevushé was the girlfriend of a local leader in favour of the state-sponsored move to Khayelitsha, which was opposed by many residents. She was pregnant at the time of her death.

NGXABANE, Mandla Aubrey (22), was shot in the back by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Makupula Street, Zwijde, Port Elizabeth, at midnight on 30 September 1985 during the state of emergency and curfew. He is partially paralysed and confined to a wheelchair as a result of the shooting.

NGXABANI, Mzwanda , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NGXABAZI, Monti Lolo (60), a COUNCILLOR, was burnt to death on in Guguletu, Cape Town, 26 December 1985, during clashes between UDF supporters and vigilantes known variously as the Witdoeke or the 'Fathers' who were associated with the councillors.

NGXATA, Sidumo 'Ebenezer' (59), was stabbed, hit by an axe and injured in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 April 1983. Seven people were killed and 26 injured when supporters of Mr Memani were attacked by supporters of Mr Ngxobongwana during conflict over the struggle for housing.

NGXITHO, Sixabaxiya , a NACTU member, was shot and injured when named police officers and the

WITDOEKE attacked striking mineworkers in Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, on 2 October 1987.

NGXOKELA, Mzwabantu (29), an ANC supporter, was kicked and assaulted with sjamboks by members of the SAP at a policeman's house in Khayelitsha, Stutterheim, Cape, in June 1987, allegedly because he had attended a night vigil of a 'comrade' who had been shot dead by the SAP.

NGXOKO, Zwelihle Zacharia (20), an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the SAP in March 1960 at Isikelo, near Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NGXONGO, Masewu (49), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 4 August 1993.

NGXUKUMA, Fever Sydney (19), was severely beaten by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, in December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers over the Christmas 1976 period. Twenty-nine people died in the clashes and many more were injured.

NGXUKUMA, Sininmi Kenedy (19), was severely beaten by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, in December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers over the Christmas 1976 period. Twenty-nine people died in the clashes and many more were injured.

NGXUMZA, Khwelintonga (49), was seriously injured when he was hacked with an axe and shot in the chest in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, on 14 August 1990 after violence erupted on the East Rand during August 1990.

NHLABATHE, Mandla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP at Zenzeni, Warden, OFS, on 20 October 1993, allegedly because of his political affiliation.

NHLABATHI, Lindiwe Geogina (16), is paralysed in one hand after being shot and injured by members of the SAP in Thandukukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 3 June 1993 while participating in a march to commemorate the death of an ANC operative.

NHLABATHI, Obed Friday (17), was shot and stabbed to death by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in his hospital bed in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in August 1992. Mr Nhlabathi was allegedly involved with the BLACK CATS. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/98/0121).

NHLABATHI, Thula Alson (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters on 31 October 1992 while attending a funeral of a fellow ANC supporter in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal.

NHLANGULELA, T resesa Dudu (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993. Three of her friends and one family member died in the attack.

NHLANHLA, Petr os, was shot dead by members of the SADF on 16 August 1992 at Bobhoyi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, because they suspected him of being an MK cadre.

NHLANHLA, Vusi Meshack (Mabondlolo) (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but allegedly provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NHLANZI, Solomon Zakhele (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the Municipal Police in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, on 12 December 1986. At the time, students were fighting for the abolition of corporal punishment and the introduction of Student Representative Councils.

NHLAPHO, Ben Mboshwa, was shot dead at Kwesine train station in Katlehong, Tvl, on 1 July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE. The East Rand was a key site of train violence with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

NHLAPHO, Khehla Meshack, had his home damaged in a petrol bomb attack in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, in May 1986. Mr Nhlapo had just resigned as a councillor.

NHLAPHO, Linda, was killed, allegedly by IFP supporters, as he drove with some friends along Khumalo Street in Tokoza, Tvl, on 24 October 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NHLAPHO, Macaleni Shedrack (32), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, in July 1990.

NHLAPHO, Nhlanhla Obed (15), was severely beaten by a named member of the SAP at the police station in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 9 June 1985 after he was accused of being involved in an attempted arson attack on the house of a policeman.

NHLAPHO, Nobelungu Sannah (23), an ANC supporter, was raped and shot in Evaton, Tvl, on 26 June 1993 by named IFP supporters who had earlier shot and killed her boyfriend.

NHLAPHO, Siphso (24), a UDF supporter and student activist, was detained, harassed and tortured by members of the Security Police from 1976 onwards. He moved to Balfour, Tvl, and was kept in solitary confinement before being detained for about three months on suspicion of burning down a councillor's house. He was later charged with resisting arrest, and sentenced to seven months in prison.

NHLAPHO, Zodwa Ellen, was detained by members of the SAP for nine months and kept in solitary confinement in Katlehong, Tvl, during 1986.

NHLAPO, Bafana Swar thooi, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 12 May 1991 during conflict in the township between IFP and ANC supporters.

NHLAPO, Buti Samson (48), an IFP supporter, was abducted and shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 August 1993.

NHLAPO, David Sello (16), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed by members of the A-TEAM, who then attempted to 'necklace' him, in Parys, OFS, in November 1985. At the time there were ongoing clashes between members of the A-Team and township residents protesting over rent increases. In the same year, Mr Nhlapo was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Sasolburg, Tvl, and in Heilbron, OFS.

NHLAPO, Fanyana, a COSAS member, was killed in an entrapment operation in Kagiso, Tvl, on 15 February 1982. An *askari* purporting to be an MK operative offered to train him and three other COSAS members in the use of hand grenades. Once inside the venue (the pumphouse of an abandoned mine), explosives were detonated, killing three. Five Security Branch operatives from *Vlakplaas*, Security Branch Headquarters, the Eastern Transvaal and Soweto Security Branches, including the commander of *Vlakplaas* and his commanding officer, were refused amnesty by majority decision (AC/2001/198).

NHLAPO, Lucas Mbalekelwa (13), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Lynville, near Witbank, Tvl, on 15 March 1990 during political conflict in the township.

NHLAPO, Mpopo James, was injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1992 during intense conflict between IFP -supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

NHLAPO, Mzwakhe Moses (22), an MK operative, was shot and killed by named members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 April 1992 after an argument in which 'KHETHISI KHESWA' GANG members demanded he remove his ANC T-shirt. The police were allegedly summoned by the gang and arrived at Mr Nhlapo's house where he was then shot and killed in a gun battle with police.

NHLAPO, Mzwakhe Samson, was one of three vigilantes pursued and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Standerton, Tvl, in June 1987, because he was believed to have collaborated with members of the Pirates soccer club and community councillors to persecute UDF supporters. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

NHLAPO, Nelisile, an IFP supporter, was assaulted, allegedly by ANC supporters, in her home in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 August 1993 when the perpetrators came to look for her father.

NHLAPO, Sematla Ezekiel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 24 September 1990 after violent political conflict erupted on the East Rand in August 1990.

NHLAPO, Velaphi Moses (33), a UDF supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, while returning from a meeting about a rates boycott in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 October 1988.

NHLEBELA, Marosa Rose (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NHLEBEYA, Trilo Aaron (26), was arrested and assaulted with sjamboks by alleged members of the SAP and SADF in Malelane, Tvl, in June 1986. He was later tried and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment. Mr Nhlebeya had participated in a community initiative to get rid of individuals acting as 'comrades' who allegedly robbed members of the community.

NHLEBO, Hazekia Ngoyoli (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 24 October 1992 after he and his brother were abducted by unidentified persons from their home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was also killed.

NHLEBO, Themba (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 24 October 1992 after he and his brother were abducted by unidentified persons from their home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was also killed.

NHLEKO, Simanga Clever (21), was shot dead by IFP supporters and named members of the KwaZulu POLICE while he was studying at his home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 August 1992.

NHLENGETHWA, Collen Mandla, a COSAS member, was shot and killed in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 14 July 1985 by members of the SAP who claimed he was caught committing arson. Mr Nhlengethwa's friend however, alleges that police shot at them after they were told to run.

NHLENGETHWA, Enos, an MK member, was detained by members of the Security Branch in Vryheid, Natal, in 1984. Mr Nhlengethwa had recently returned to South Africa after a long period in exile. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

NHLENGETHWA, Mkhuhliseni Isaac, an ANC supporter, was shot at by IFP members during political violence at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 22 January 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NHLUMAYO, Hamvundla Hester (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994.

NHLUMAYO, Hlino Ir ene (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994.

NHLUMAYO, Khiye Robert (35), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 April 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NHLUMAYO, Kota (65), was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked homes in an ANC stronghold in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1992. Eight people were killed; six women and eight children were injured in the shooting. Many homes were attacked and destroyed.

NHLUMAYO, Musi Raymond (22), an ANCYL member, had his car and house set alight in an arson attack by IFP supporters and KwaZulu POLICE members at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 6 December 1990.

While trying to escape from the fire, Mr Nhlumayo was shot and injured.

NHLUMAYO, Nomvuyo Sweetness (32), had her house in KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 5 April 1994 in the conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NHLUMAYO, Richard Nomaquiza (29), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaDandala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990. Three other ANC supporters were also killed in the incident.

NHLUMAYO, Siggoko Philip (45), an IFP supporter, was shot by ANC supporters in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992, and died later of an internal haemorrhage. He was ambushed while raising an alarm to signal an ANC attack.

NIEMAND, AM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NIUWALDT, Sarah Susanna (9), was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985, in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho, in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

NIUWOUDT, H, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

NIKANI, Nkosana, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Sterkstroom, Cape, on 1 October 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in political activities in the area.

NIKELO, Christopher Tello (17), an ANC supporter, left with other comrades to attend a funeral in Orkney, Tvl, in 1986 and was never seen again. Four days after he disappeared, his mother received a call from from an unidentified 'comrade' who told her that her son had been arrested and transferred to Stilfontein. At Stilfontein police station the police denied having seen him.

NIKWE, Fana Steven (28), was abducted by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 January 1992. The perpetrators allegedly forced him and two friends to accompany them in an attack on suspected ANC supporters. He subsequently fled the area.

NIKWE, Mboniseni (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter at a shopping centre in Marburg, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1994. He had witnessed the shooting of his

father and brother, and the perpetrators feared that he would identify them.

NIKWE, Xolani Lawr ence, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by named IFP supporters in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 March 1994.

NINELA, Mabaso Blessing (28), was abducted on 13 June 1988 by Port Natal Security Branch operatives, who believed him to be an MK operative. He was shot dead on a railway line in Bulwer, Natal, and his body was then destroyed with a limpet mine to create the impression that he had blown himself up while laying the mine. Three Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their involvement in the incident. A fourth applicant died before the hearing (AC/2001/084).

NINELA, Margaret Evelina (52), an IFP supporter, had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1991.

NINI, Buyiswa L ydia (47), an ANC supporter, was shot in an ambush on the road between Ilitha and Berlin, Cape, in April 1993, while travelling in a car with her husband, Mr Lulama Nini.

NINI, Lulama, an ANC supporter, was shot dead while opening his business in Ilitha, near Berlin, Cape, on 1 June 1993.

NINI, Xoliswa V irginia (37), an ANC underground member, was assaulted, trampled and suffocated during torture in detention by named Ciskei Security Police at NU1 police station in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 July 1987. She was interrogated about MK operatives who were being harboured at her boyfriend's house.

NJAKAZI, Mthunzi Velemseni (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at a taxi rank in Durban, allegedly by a named *askari* and Security Police members, on 28 January 1991, after his return from exile.

NJALO, Boy Goodman Mzimkulu (25), a UDF supporter, was seriously injured when he was run over by a Hippo driven by a named SAP member on 5 June 1985 in Port Elizabeth. On 2 September 1985, he was arrested and detained for two weeks at St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth.

NJAMELA, Felinyanisa Abner (29), an ANC member, was detained in Guguletu, Cape Town, in 1960. He was again detained in 1963 and severely tortured by named members of the police and Security Branch in Robertson, Cape. In 1967 he was detained, charged but acquitted.

NJAMELA, Jabulani George (23), an ANC member from Cape Town, was arrested at the Botswana border on 26 February 1988, while leaving the country with four others. He was repeatedly and severely tortured, including suffocation, beatings, and the crushing of his genitals, by members of the Security Police at the Groot Marico police station in Zeerust, Tvl. Named Security Branch personnel from Cape Town arrived and tortured him as well. Thereafter he was held in solitary confinement in Cape Town for 13 months.

NJAMELA, Langa Likhanya (34), an ANC activist, was banished from Port Elizabeth in 1966 and kept under house arrest in Tsomo, Transkei. In March 1963, he had been detained for 180 days at Cala prison,

Transkei, where he was beaten, kept in solitary confinement for 90 days, deprived of food, water and blankets for three days, and interrogated by members of the Special Branch about Poqo activities.

NJAPA, Sibongile Mildred (49), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 6 April 1992. She and her children were forced to flee the area.

NJAPA, Thana Gr etta (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 13 June 1990.

NJAPHA, Baphindile Lucy (65), had her home burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NJAPHA, David Vamasi (47), was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 7 August 1992, allegedly because he was an ANC councillor.

NJAPHA, Hlohlimpi John (68), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NJAPHA, Joana Mano (49), was forced to leave her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in December 1988, because of conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. When she returned, her house was occupied by Inkatha supporters.

NJAPHA, Patrick Magabhana (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 April 1991.

NJATO, Gilbert Moeketsi (12), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in 1984, during political conflict in the area. The boy was walking home when he was hit by police fire. Three other people were killed in the incident.

NJATU, Nopola , an ANC supporter, was killed by members of the SAP in a police garage in Sterkstroom, Cape, on 7 November 1986. The police and the doctor alleged that Mr Njatu died as a result of epileptic fits, but his wife claims that there was an open wound on his forehead.

NJEJE, Nokwendisa Priscilla (38), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by a named perpetrator in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 13 December 1992. At the time, there was a meeting in the Xhophozo tribal authority between ANC supporters and followers of the local chief. In a fight that ensued, several people were assaulted and several houses were burnt down.

NJENINI, Mzwandile Jef frey (19), a UDF activist, was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP, and detained for several months under emergency regulations in Richmond, Cape, in 1986. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NJEYA, Ltetl (47), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NJIKELANA, Rebecca Nomsa (36), an Area Committee member, was arrested in Soweto, Johannesburg, on

18 May 1987 and detained at the Lenasia police station. Ms Njikelana was interrogated, beaten, denied access to a toilet and then forced to relieve herself in the presence of her male interrogators.

NJIKELANA, Tetiswa Mercy (30), was run down by a military vehicle at Esipetweni section, Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993 during political conflict in the township. Ms Njikelana's one leg is now shorter than the other. The soldier driving the vehicle failed to stop after the collision. The SADF denied the charges and the Attorney-General withdrew charges.

NJILI, Xola Patrick , (24), was detained on 28 May 1986 in East London. While in detention he was tortured by members of the Security Branch, as a result of which he was admitted to Frere hospital, East London. After he was discharged, he was again detained and interrogated.

NJILO, Busaphi , was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

NJILO, Edista (48), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by the SADF, in July 1993. She and her family, along with several others, had to flee the area.

NJILO, Ernest Muntu (46), an ANC supporter, had his house at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP members on 11 February 1993.

NJILO, Funokwakhe , was burnt to death when her house was set alight by Inkatha supporters during intensifying political conflict at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in January 1986. She and her husband, who was also burnt to death in the attack, were associated with 'AmaMpondo', who were identified with the ANC.

NJILO, Ntombintombi Getrude (41), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict at Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993.

NJISANE, Matshesi V irginia (41), had her house burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Isipingo, Natal, in 1986.

NJODO, Constance Thandeka , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF while she was visiting her father in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, during intense public unrest in August 1985.

NJOKO, Busani Alex (23), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 28 March 1994.

NJOKO, Khaya Simon (53), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 28 March 1994.

NJOKO, Lucas Thembinkosi (37), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NJOKO, Musawenkosi Phillip (18), was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in political conflict at KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 September 1990.

NJOKO, Thobile Olga, was assaulted and severely injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Estcourt, Natal, on 30 October 1993. Three people were killed and three homes set alight in separate incidents of violence between the ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NJOKWENI, Mandla, an ANC member, was shot and injured by a group of men in balaclavas, including one in a SPECIAL CONSTABLE uniform, in Site B, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 2 August 1992. He was patrolling with a community defence unit, established to ward off BALACLAVA GROUP attacks on the community and ANC members. Two people were injured and another was killed in the attack.

NJOKWENI, Meyers (31), an MK operative, was shot dead in a shoot-out with members of the Ciskei Police near Fort Jackson, Ciskei, in 1986. Three others were also shot dead in the incident.

NJOLI, Francis (37), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

NJOLI, Princess Nontuthuzelo Norhi (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 25 December 1988 at NU10, Mdantsane, Ciskei.

NJOVANE, Nkosayithethi Precious (22), was shot and injured by members of the SAP who were on patrol during unrest in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 18 November 1985. In September 1986, he was arrested, charged with public violence and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

NJU, Khayalabo Aubrey, was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NJUZA, Nzimene Jefrey (26), an ANC supporter and NUM unionist, was shot dead by a white co-worker at the Rustenburg Refineries, Tvl, because he drank from a cup reserved for white workers. Mr Njuza had been campaigning against separate facilities. Afterwards, the perpetrator shot and killed himself.

NJWABULE, Ntsikelelo Patrick (25), was arrested, severely assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP in the Dimbaza police station, King William's Town, Cape, in 1985. There was extensive unrest in Dimbaza at the time. He was later forced from the area by police and told never to return.

NKABALAZA, Nonkululeko Margaret (33), a UDF supporter, was assaulted with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Zamuxolo township in Noupoot, Cape Province, on 25 April 1986, while attending a mass meeting of residents.

NKABI, Sinna (50), was intimidated, harassed and forced to flee from her house in Bekkersdal, near

Westonaria, Tvl, in 1990. Ms Nkabi had all her belongings stolen later by a named perpetrator during conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters.

NKABINDE, Albert (27), was shot dead when police fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured in the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

NKABINDE, Alpheus Muziwakhe (21), a UDF and MAWU supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in political conflict during the SARMCOL STRIKE at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 December 1986.

NKABINDE, Annie (72), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Ndahleni, Richmond, Natal, in October 1989. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her husband, and shot Ms Nkabinde when they could not find him.

NKABINDE, Constance Veliwe (57), lost her house in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994.

NKABINDE, Daniel (aka Vusi Mthembu), an MK operative, was killed with four other operatives by a joint Venda and South African security force team on 25 March 1988 at Mutale River in Venda.

NKABINDE, Dedisim (76), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NKABINDE, Eric Sephiwe (19), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Moeka near Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, during a protest march to the Ga-Rankuwa Superintendent's office on 7 March 1990.

NKABINDE, Fanasi Frans (41), was harassed, arrested and his mother's house in Sakhile, Standerton, Tvl, was bombed in 1989 by members of the Special Branch. Police were apparently looking for Mr Nkabinde's son who was an ANC member.

NKABINDE, Hezekiah Sibusiso (20), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted and sentenced to death by an informal court headed by a senior IFP member in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989.

NKABINDE, Hluphekile Letia (34), was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985, in retaliation for a South African security forces attack on ANC members in Lesotho two weeks earlier, in which nine people had been killed. The Amanzimtoti explosion killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged. Ms Nkabinde lost an eye as a result of her injuries.

NKABINDE, James Mbuyiseni (40), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NKABINDE, Jan Zeblon (16), an ANCYL member, was severely beaten by state-aligned vigilantes in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 15 January 1986 after the government declared the area a 'black spot'.

NKABINDE, Khulumani Lena (59), had her property destroyed in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the area's INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the incorporation of Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted incorporation.

NKABINDE, Lalitho Martha (48), had her house destroyed in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the area's INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the incorporation of Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted incorporation.

NKABINDE, Maruping Job (48), was tortured, intimidated and detained several times, by members of the SAP and SADF, in 1976 in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl. Mr Nkabinde was the principal of a primary school and he was accused of inciting students to fight the government and assisting 'terrorists'.

NKABINDE, Moris, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and died in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

NKABINDE, Peter Ngungunyane (77), lost his house and car in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Ndalen, Richmond, Natal, in 1989. The perpetrators had shot his wife earlier that day, when they could not find him. While he was in hospital attending to his wife, they set fire to his car and home.

NKABINDE, Sara Margaret (43), was kicked, punched and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. Ms Nkabinde was taking part in a mass protest against police brutality. 11 people were killed and 200 injured in the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING when police opened fire on the protesters.

NKABINDE, Themba Ephraim (20), a COSAS member, was detained and subjected to electric shocks by named and other members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 18 January 1986. He was released later that day and told to 'be careful'. Many youths were arrested at the time as Khutsong erupted in violent conflict after the alleged shooting of a youth leader by police in early January 1986.

NKABINDE, Thembisile Rita (42), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in July 1992.

NKABINDE, Thoko, was burnt when her home was petrol-bombed in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC

supporters at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in July 1992.

NKABINDE, Thomas London (14), was severely beaten with batons and sjamboks by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in April 1986. Mr Nkabinde was on his way to the funeral of an activist killed by police.

NKABINDE, Thulani Samuel (42), an ANC supporter, lost his house and possessions in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in December 1989.

NKABINDE, Thuliswe Seddy Ntu (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 June 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly returning from an IFP rally at Princess Magogo stadium in KwaMashu.

NKABINE, Michael (39), was arrested and beaten to death in Pretoria, in October 1990.

NKABINI, Cliff Ford, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 4 September 1992 in political conflict at Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg. His body was discarded near a railway line.

NKABINI, Dikekile Ignancia (62), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in the Bulwer area, Natal, in November 1992.

NKABINI, Gertrude Thokozile (49), an ANC supporter, had her home set alight by a named IFP supporter in Gwagwa, Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 May 1991.

NKABINI, Isaiah Mfana, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1988.

NKABINI, Nkosinathi Almon, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 January 1989.

NKABINI, Nkosinathi, was shot and injured by MK operatives at Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986. One person was killed and Mr Nkabinde and three others were injured in crossfire between the operatives and police when the operatives raided the hospital to free a member of their MK unit who was being held there. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

NKABINI, Snothi Norman, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1992.

NKABINI, Thokozile Beauty (52), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg on 10 February 1992.

NKABINI, Zwelihe Derik, an ANC supporter, was beaten and hacked to death during political conflict at Dindi, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989.

NKADIMENG, Joel, was abducted and beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. At Siyabuswa community hall Mr Nkadimeng and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and sjambokked and beaten as they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about

36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress during violent resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

NKADIMENG, Lekgebe Her mans, was severely tortured and mutilated by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NKADIMENG, Mefolo Abram (22), an SRC president, was tortured after his arrest on 7 July 1986 at Ramphelane High School in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, by members of the SADF, one of whom is named.

NKADIMENG, V ernon (aka 'Rogers Mevi ') (27), an MK operative, was killed in a car-bomb explosion on 14 May 1985 in Gaborone, Botswana. The operation was planned and executed by members of the Western Transvaal Security Branch. (AC/2001/228).

NKALA, Flora Tsyidi (57), was shot dead in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, in the BOIPATONGMASSACRE of 17 June 1992. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the Boipatong community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

NKALA, Mtholeni Hezekia (50), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Eshowe, Natal, on 30 April 1994, in political conflict following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKALA, Sebenzile Garentina (29), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1990.

NKALA, Velaphi Angeline (15), lost her home in an arson attack during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Inchanga, Natal, in September 1987.

NKALANGA, John Bongani (18), was shot and killed by two white men while playing outside his school in Driekoppies Village, KaNgwane, on 19 May 1986.

NKALI, George Tlali, a citizen of Lesotho, was abducted in Ladybrand, OFS, by three Security Branch members based at *Vlakplaas*, in February 1981. His body was later found on the Swaziland border.

NKAMBULE, David, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Nkambule was shot when members of the SAP patrolling the township in a Casspir opened fire.

NKAMBULE, Gubane Samuel, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Ermelo, Tvl, on 5 August 1990. Police were accused of assisting the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS gang, which was terrorising the neighbourhood and killing ANC supporters.

NKAMBULE, Michael (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in kaNyamazane near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 21 May 1993 during protests by pupils at Lekazi Central High School against the appointment of white teachers at their school.

NKAMBULE, Thembisile Eldah, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), during a period of conflict between the BLACK CATS and ANC members in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, in March

1992. Five SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/98/0121).

NKANI, Samuel Jomo (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991 by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers retaliating against an attack by ANC-supporting residents.

Approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence. See SWANIEVILLE ATTACKS.

NKANI, Simon Zolile (58), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and burnt in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991 by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers retaliating against an attack by ANC supporting residents. Approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence. See SWANIEVILLE ATTACKS.

NKANINI, Sezwesihle Agrippa (24), an ANC supporter, was beaten, shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 29 November 1991.

NKANYANA, Josias, left home in his employer's minibus during June 1990 and never returned. Mr Nkanyana's body was later found by police lying next to the vehicle with bullet and stab wounds in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 July 1990. Although Mr Nkanyana's family reported him missing, police were unable to trace them and as a result they were only informed of his death a year later, by which time he had already been buried.

NKANYEZI, Dalindyebo (5), died three months after he was brutally assaulted in 1961 in Nkolorha Village, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NKANYEZI, Falithenjwa Rasta, was one of six persons who were abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Nkanyezi and three others were then shot dead. The remaining two survived the shooting. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

NKANYEZI, Mafoxini, an ANC supporter, died four months after she was assaulted by SADF soldiers in 1961 in Nkolorha Village, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NKASA WE, Gideon Lungile (35), an ANC member, was severely beaten by named SAP members, and detained for a month in April 1960 in Hermanus, Cape. Hermanus residents marched to the police station to hand over their Pass books and were beaten with sjamboks by police.

NKATANE, Maxwell Moiloa (20), an ANC supporter, was detained on 11 November 1986 during political unrest in Aliwal North, Cape. In detention, he was tortured by prison warders.

NKATE, Isiah Pule (47), a SANCO member, was hacked with a panga and severely beaten by a named

member of the Diboka Gang in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 9 July 1990, during conflict over a consumer boycott in the area. The Diboka Gang was a vigilante group supported by the police and opposed to the UDF and ANC.

NKATLO, Pitso, an ANC branch chairman, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Atamelang, Bophuthatswana, in 1991 for wearing a T-shirt bearing a picture of Nelson Mandela.

NKATSHANE, Eslina (57), had her home set alight by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 March 1990. Her husband had been killed earlier, allegedly because he had defected from the Inkatha to the ANC.

NKAWENG, Nthlodi Onicah (33), lost her home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKAWULE, Nkosini (38), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured, allegedly by members of the ISU, in Katlehong, Tvl, in August 1991.

NKAYI, Nomalinge (20), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Mnandi, Somerset East, Cape, in March 1988. She and two friends were charged with stoning the house of the perpetrator during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in the township. They were acquitted.

NKAYI, Phila, a student activist, was detained several times in Grahamstown, Cape, prior to 1978, when he was again detained and beaten by police. Mr Nkayi charged the police for assault and received an out of court settlement. He was charged and sentenced to two and a half years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

NKEHLI, Evelyn, 57, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters during intense political conflict in August 1988.

NKEHLI, Thandeka (25), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters on 19 December 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

NKEHLI, Zakhele Qoqabakubo (31), an Inkatha supporter, was shot by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 December 1988. He was admitted to Edendale hospital and died two weeks later.

NKENKANA, Billy Ben (64), an NUM member, was severely injured during political conflict in Dannhauser, near Vryheid, Natal, on 16 September 1990. Tension between NUM's largely Xhosa-speaking members and UWUSA's predominantly Zulu-speaking affiliates had escalated into violent conflict.

NKENKE, Bongani (19), was shot dead by a named member of the Ciskei Police on 3 August 1992 at NU 9, Mdantsane, Ciskei, allegedly because he was attempting to burn a policeman's house.

NKEU, Benjamin Mati, was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because his brother was suspected of being an ANC member. His other brothers and sisters were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKEU, Johannes, was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng Police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because his son was suspected of being an ANC member. His other children were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKEU, Martha Daza, was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because her brother was suspected of being an ANC member. Her other brothers and sisters were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKEU, Miriam Nombulelo, was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because her brother was suspected of being an ANC member. Her other brothers and sisters were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKEU, Paul Buti, was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because his brother was suspected of being an ANC member. His other brothers and sisters were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKEU, Zwelinzima George (41), an ANC supporter, had his beard cut off and was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng Police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because his son was suspected of being an ANC member. His father, his brothers and sisters were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKGADIMA, David Sekgokgo, an ANC supporter, was forced to leave his home and possessions at Lebowakgomo, Lebowa, when the local chief ordered his family out of the village on 7 July 1985 during conflict between the family and the chief because of Mr Nkgadima's open support for the ANC.

NKGADIMA, Maphare, an ANC supporter, was forced to leave his home and possessions at Lebowakgomo, Lebowa, when the local chief ordered his family out of the village on 7 July 1985, during conflict between the family and the chief because of the open support Mr Nkgadima's brother showed for the ANC.

NKGADIMA, Wilson (36), was ordered by a named perpetrator to leave the Ga-Moloi village in Thabamooop, Lebowa, on 7 July 1985 because the perpetrator accused him of being a 'terrorist'.

NKGEONG, Matlou Frans (25), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGMENG, Seemola Mamoloko (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Albert Piletjie (30), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlane, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Kgopishi Phillip (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Ledile Machuene (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Mamoyagabo Time (33), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Mosima Samuel (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Mottalepula Alpheus (28), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Nkwata Samuel (59), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Selali Andries (58), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Gebediela Joas (44), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Kemishi Goodright (50), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Kgajudi Caipas (49), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Ledile Mamoyahabo (48), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Mamolatelolo Lidile (50), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Mamoyahabo (55), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Maselelo (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Mosima (39), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Mosima Melatelo (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa,

by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Nkone (44), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Ntshipi Wilson (36), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Raesibe (31), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Sarah Joseph (49), had his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during the dispute over the Matlala chieftaincy. Chief BK Matlala, was backed by the Lebowa and South African governments, and Chieftainess Matlou Matlala, had the backing of the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

NKGWENG, Seroto Elliot (60), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWONG, Moshokane (45), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKOANE, Ananias, a patron at a tavern, was injured when MK operatives opened fire on policemen sitting drinking at the tavern in Mariana Street, Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 18 March 1988. Three policemen were killed in the attack. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

NKOANE, Gilbert T eboho, was beaten by members of the SAP at Finch Mine near Kimberley, Cape, in 1979. On 1 January 1980, he was assaulted by AZAPO members in Lesotho.

NKOANE, Kefiloe Mirriam (64), was severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in a police tent in Lebuku, Bophuthatswana, in March 1989 during conflict over INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana. Ms Nkoane was also interrogated about her brother's whereabouts.

NKOBIZEKW A, Jerry, a private security guard, was injured by four APLA operatives, during an attack on police members at the Khayelitsha railway station, Cape Town, in 1992. Four other private security guards were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

NKOBINDI, Stemmer John (42), lost his house in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Vezukuhle, Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 July 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

NKOFUNGA, Mkululi (30), a UDF supporter, was shot dead during political unrest at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 27 November 1980. He had allegedly been involved in providing returning exiles with accommodation.

NKOHLA, Darlington Nkosinathi, an ANC member, was wrongfully convicted and sentenced to 12 years'

imprisonment for allegedly being part of a hand grenade attack on the Bophuthatswana consulate building during an ANC protest march in Kimberley, Cape, on 25 May 1993. The grenade bounced back into the crowd, and the explosion killed an ANC member and injured several others. Three ANC members were refused amnesty for the incident.

NKOHLA, Fungile Livingstone (28), was shot dead by members of the SAP during student protests in Old Location, near Sterkstroom, Cape, on 21 May 1993.

NKOHLA, Lulama Vivian (26), a UDF and women's organisation activist, was severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes on her arrest, and again at the municipal offices in Ashton, Cape, on 15 June 1986. She was then detained under emergency regulations at Worcester and Pollsmoor prisons.

NKOHLA, Nomziwakhe Francina (36), lost her house and car in an arson attack by PAC supporters on 20 October 1993, during political conflict in Hlankomo Village, Mount Fletcher, Transkei.

NKOHLA, Zolisa Elsie (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by PAC supporters on 20 October 1993, during political conflict in Hlankomo Village, Mount Fletcher, Transkei.

NKOKO, Julien (21), was detained on 11 November 1985 in Worcester, Cape, after a student had implicated him in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. He was held in solitary confinement at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, for two months.

NKOKO, Ramokoeni (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKOMANA, Nibidyara Francis (25), was shot by a named member of the SAP when he resisted arrest in Aliwal North, Cape, on 26 July 1980. At the time, there was a SCHOOL BOYCOTT at Malcomess Secondary School.

NKOMBI, Kholeka (5), was injured when her home was petrol-bombed during intensifying conflict between UDF/ANC and Inkatha supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 26 October 1985. Kholeka was with her grandmother, who had allegedly been targeted because she provided ANC supporters with shelter.

NKOMBI, Nokuzola 'Mahlanga' (40), had her home burnt down during political conflict in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 4 January 1992.

NKOMBI, Winifred Zodwa (59), a UDF supporter, was injured when her house was petrol-bombed during intensifying conflict between UDF/ANC and Inkatha supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 26 October 1985. Ms Nkombi had allegedly been targeted because she provided ANC supporters with shelter, and because she was suspected of being related to an ANC activist who had just returned from exile.

NKOMBISA, Monde Matthews (31), an ANC supporter, had his flat set alight by ADM supporters during political conflict in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, in 1993.

NKOMBONI, Simon, was shot dead by named AWB supporters at a roadblock in Randfontein, Tvl, on 12

December 1993. The perpetrators stopped cars with black occupants, searching vehicles for weapons. Four people were killed in this incident and the perpetrators were sentenced to death for the killings. They have applied for amnesty.

NKOME, Gladys Martha (43), was severely injured when her house was petrol-bombed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 24 March 1986. Her two-year-old daughter died from injuries sustained in the attack.

NKOME, Ruth (2), was killed when her home was petrol-bombed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 24 March 1986. Her mother was severely injured in the attack.

NKOMO, (first name not given; husband of Berlina Nkomo), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when police opened fire on marchers protesting against the banning of the ANC and the declaration of a state of emergency on 1 April 1960 in Durban.

NKOMO, Delisile Immaculate (28), had her house destroyed during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NKOMO, Edwin V uyani, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader for which the youths were believed to have been responsible. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/179 and AC/1999/230).

NKOMO, Fikile (24), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1990.

NKOMO, Gina Patricia (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993.

NKOMO, Hloniphile Winniefrieda (21), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in political conflict at Emashabeni, Ixopo, Natal, on 8 January 1993, allegedly because she was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

NKOMO, Mjixwa, died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at Jacobs, Durban, on 12 July 1984. The explosion killed five people and injured 27 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

NKOMO, Ncamsile (36), an IFP supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 18 July 1990.

NKOMO, Ngangezinye Medrina (39), an IFP supporter, had her home set alight by named ANC supporters in Nkelabantwana, Bulwer, Natal, on 18 April 1992.

NKOMO, Nkosenye Jeremiah (56), had his home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, burnt down in July 1990 during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters. Mr Nkomo's home was attacked again in November 1990 and January 1991.

NKOMO, Rebecca Duduzile (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 November 1992 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

NKOMO, Reginald Wonder (18), an ANCYL supporter, sustained injuries to his back, stomach and hand when he was shot in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 19 November 1991 during serious internal conflict within the ANC.

NKOMO, Sandile, was severely lashed at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of the self-defence unit (SDU) in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 July 1993. Another young man was beaten to death that day in the same incident. One ANC SDU member was granted amnesty for the assault, but not for the killing (AC/2000/033).

NKOMO, Thembi Eldah (26), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989.

NKOMPONE, Sipho Jackson, was assaulted and struck in the face with a firearm by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

NKOMPONE, Tembani Simon, was shot and killed by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

NKONDE, Ambag Paulos (36), was hacked with *pangas* and thrown from a moving train, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 1 July 1991. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE. The East Rand was a key site of train violence with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

NKONDE, Solomon Khethomthandayo, was shot dead by members of the Municipal Police in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 5 January 1987 during conflict over forced removals in the area.

NKONTWANA, Boza (56), suffered substantial loss when her livestock was stolen and her property destroyed by ANC supporters during political conflict in Ixopo, Natal, in 1992.

NKONYANA, Bafa Benjamin, was shot and killed in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 25 May 1993 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NKONYANA, Samson Themba (47), an ANC supporter, disappeared from his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 October 1993 and has never been seen since.

NKONYANE, Boynyane Fr eddy, (42), the vice-secretary of the Gamaobane ANC branch, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bophuthatswana, on 13 December 1993.

NKONYANE, Noel (23), an ANC supporter, was detained and assaulted by named members of the

SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 February 1985.

NKONYANE, Sifiso John (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Newcastle, Natal, on 6 February 1993.

NKONYENI, Bheki Patric, an ANC supporter, was killed by named IFP supporters at Tongaat, Natal, in October 1991. His body was found in a pool of water several weeks after his death.

NKONYENI, Jabu Beauty (40), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 12 July 1991.

NKONYENI, Shomo Nokwendisa (41), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Tongaat, Natal, in 1990. Ms Nkonyeni was accused of being an ANC member because her children were attending school at KwaMashu. One of her daughters died of heart attack while they were fleeing.

NKONYENI, Wilson Ndindana (46), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 September 1991.

NKOSI Absalom (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by State-aligned vigilantes in Leslie, Tvl, in January 1986. At the funeral of Chief Mayisa, an ANC member killed by a vigilante group, mourners attacked a member of the vigilantes. As a result, ANC supporters were then targeted in retaliation.

NKOSI, (first name not given), suffered damage to his home in Khubeka Street, Tokoza, Tvl, when it was burnt by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during November or December 1993. Mr Nkosi had been forced to flee the area due to IFP attacks, and his home was occupied by IFP supporters, which led to the arson attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/190).

NKOSI, Abram (57), was killed by IFP-supporting gang members in Zonkiszizwe informal settlement, Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 May 1993. Mr Mbatha disappeared with his son-in-law and their charred bodies were found in the boot of their car the next day. The incident occurred a day after an ANC march past IFP-supporting hostels in Tokoza, Tvl.

NKOSI, Alfred Sipho (aka Peter Molotsi), an MK operative, was killed with four other operatives by a joint Venda and South African security force team on 25 March 1988 at Mutale River in Venda.

NKOSI, Amos Baleni, was imprisoned by members of the SAP in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 April 1986 during protests following the death of an MK operative in the area.

NKOSI, Amos Fani (31), a SANCO member, was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 18 October 1987. Mr Fani was organising a rent boycott at the time.

NKOSI, Bantu Emelina (62), an ANC supporter, was abducted from her home in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 25 June 1987 and taken to tribal offices where she was severely beaten by named perpetrators, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Siyabuswa into KwaNdebele.

NKOSI, Bartholomew Diaz Bongani (16), a COSAS member, was detained, beaten and deprived of medical attention in KwaThema, Tvl, in 1986.

NKOSI, Bheki (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the left arm, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 14 June 1992.

NKOSI, Bheki Steven (17), was hacked to death by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 30 May 1993. Mr Nkosi was allegedly killed in retaliation for the death of an IFP supporter on the previous day.

NKOSI, Bhukumusa (21), was tortured at a deserted railway line outside Bergville, Natal, in June 1985, allegedly by named 'anti-Communist' members of the SAP. Mr Nkosi was forced to watch several other people being tortured there.

NKOSI, Bongane Christopher (40), had his home damaged in a petrol bomb attack, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 August 1993. Mr Nkosi's eight-year-old daughter was shot and injured during the attack. It is alleged that police were present during the attack but did not intervene.

NKOSI, Boyi Abram (51), was found shot and burnt to death at Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 May 1993. He had disappeared two weeks earlier, and it is alleged that he was last seen being beaten by members of the SAP and then taken away in a police vehicle.

NKOSI, Boyi Fanyana (69), had his home damaged when it was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 August 1993. Another family member was shot and injured in the attack.

NKOSI, Carlton (18), was abducted in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by ANC supporters, on 12 September 1993, during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand. He not been seen since.

NKOSI, Catherine Deliwe, died after being attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court' was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

NKOSI, Charles, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 15 September 1992.

NKOSI, Cleopas Mandla (20), an ANC supporter, had his home in Stanger, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 14 February 1992.

NKOSI, Daniel Makhosonke, a member of the SAP, was shot dead when MK operatives attacked the Wonderboom police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981. This was one of several MK attacks on police stations that year. Three of the perpetrators were hanged for the attack.

NKOSI, David Mbahaba (20), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in eMijindini, Barberton, Tvl, as he was returning from the funeral of a political activist in May 1986.

NKOSI, David Nicholas (41), was seriously injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

NKOSI, David, was beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 21 April 1986 following violence over the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NKOSI, Dickson, an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home and shot dead on 5 September 1991 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

NKOSI, Dingaan Jordaan (67), was shot dead on 14 June 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, DM, a constable in the SAP, was fatally wounded when armed MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NKOSI, Dumisani, was shot in the head and killed by a member of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 13 March 1986 during political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, Ephraim (41), was subjected to severe mental torture when a crowd, some of whom are named, threatened to set him alight with petrol in his home in Nelspruit, Tvl, in 1993. The perpetrators also burnt down his house.

NKOSI, Eric Richard (13), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP while in his bedroom in Siyathuthuka, Belfast, Tvl, on 21 January 1990. Police reportedly began shooting randomly during a community march against the Municipal Police.

NKOSI, Eric, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in an attack on the leader of the BLACK CATS in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, in July 1991. Five SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/98/0121).

NKOSI, Ernest, a member of the SAP, was injured in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

NKOSI, Ethel Nomusa (31), an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1985. She has not been seen since.

NKOSI, Florence (24), was severely beaten by named vigilantes in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 24 November 1985, while she was leaving a UDF meeting. She was arrested and charged with public violence but the charges were later withdrawn. In June 1986 she was detained under emergency regulations for three months and severely beaten by members of the SAP. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NKOSI, Getrude Velaphi Thoko (27), lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Lebohang,

Leandra, Tvl, in September 1985. Ms Nkosi's husband was a policeman at a time when police officers were seen as legitimate targets in the political struggle.

NKOSI, Godfrey Jabulane (15), was tortured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 19 September 1985 during student protests in the area.

NKOSI, Graham (18), an IFP supporter, lost his home and property when it was set alight by ANC supporters in KwaThema, Tvl, on 2 October 1992. The attack followed a strike at a factory involving COSATU-aligned FAWU members and IFP-aligned UWUSA members.

NKOSI, Howard , was stoned and shot to death opposite Dube men's hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 May 1991 by a named IFP supporter during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The perpetrator was acquitted because he only admitted to the shooting and not to the stoning of Mr Nkosi. The magistrate ruled that stoning was the cause of death.

NKOSI, Isaac Vusumuzi (37), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, in July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters who demanded that he drive his car into a hostel. When he refused to do so, the perpetrators killed him and stole the vehicle. This incident occurred during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, Jacob Sibongo , an ANCYL member, was shot by members of the SAP in Siyathuthuka, Belfast, Tvl, while attending a meeting protesting at rent increases on 4 January 1986.

NKOSI, James , was seriously injured when the road grader he was driving detonated a landmine at Soshanguve, Tvl, on 21 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the landmine attack (AC/1999/0257). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

NKOSI, Joseph (73), was hacked on the head with an axe by Inkatha Youth Brigade supporters during political conflict at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in July 1985. The perpetrators had allegedly searched anyone suspected of being an ANC supporter, and Mr Nkosi was mistaken for a man who had refused to be searched.

NKOSI, Jozi Ephriam (39), an ANC supporter, was arrested, detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1986 in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, during the state of emergency. At the time, there were school boycotts in the townships and campaigns for the release of ANC leader Nelson Mandela.

NKOSI, Lazarus (21), was disabled after he was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 September 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Nkosi was shot during a march by students from Soweto to town to protest against the detention of student leaders.

NKOSI, Lessiah (55), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the chest on 14 June 1992 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

NKOSI, Lindiwe , a member of the IFP Women's League and the wife of a leader of the BLACK CATS, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in March 1992. Her

husband was also killed and her sister injured in the attack. Five SDU members were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/98/0121).

NKOSI, Lucky France , was shot dead by members of the Inkatha-supporting BLACK CATS while standing on the pavement at Phumula Section, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 July 1990, during a rent boycott in the township.

NKOSI, Lucky Sipho (19), an SRC member, was severely assaulted, together with two of his friends, by members of the SAP in Pretoria, on 19 March 1986, when they were accused of being involved in the killing of policemen in Soshanguve. Mr Nkosi was left unconscious and was hospitalised for two weeks.

NKOSI, Lungile Lawr ence, was stabbed to death and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters between New Canada and Faraday stations in Johannesburg, on 28 November 1991. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NKOSI, Mabendla Azariah (30), a PAC member, was severely tortured while in detention in 1964 in Johannesburg, for mobilising people for the PAC. He was charged with sabotage and found guilty.

NKOSI, Madala (46), was arrested by a member of the SAP at Nelspruit, Tvl, on 11 January 1984 and imprisoned for a year. He was arrested because he was involved in trying to stop the Inyandza National Movement from electing a chief in Jeppe's Reef.

NKOSI, Mandlane Eric (50), was shot and wounded when Inkatha-aligned Black Cats attacked his home in Ermelo, Tvl, in 1987, during a clash between members of the gang and UDF supporters in the area. His son, aged 14, was also wounded.

NKOSI, Maphindi Por tia (8), was shot and injured as she tried to flee her home in Katilehong, Tvl, after it had been petrol-bombed on 12 August 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. The incident occurred during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, Maria Matshidiso , was shot and severely injured by alleged members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. Ms Nkosi was seven months pregnant at the time and later gave birth to a partially blind and mentally retarded baby.

NKOSI, Martha (49), was shot in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, while attending a parents' meeting at the municipal park on 25 June 1985. Police allegedly shot randomly into the group because they considered community meetings to be political gatherings.

NKOSI, Masentsho Popie (33), an ANC supporter, was repeatedly beaten and kicked by named members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1979. Police were looking for her ANC activist son.

NKOSI, Mbhekwa Solomon , was shot by a named perpetrator in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 19 February 1992.

NKOSI, Mbonji (40), an Insika Party supporter, was beaten, forced to drink petrol and then burnt to death by Insika Party supporters in Sakhile, Standerton, Tvl,

in 1986 because he was suspected of murder during conflict between the Insika Party and the Inyandza National Movement.

NKOSI, Mbuyiseni , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NKOSI, Mfanafuthi Abel (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NKOSI, Moses Enoch (12), was shot and injured in the leg, allegedly by IFP supporters, while returning from a funeral in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 April 1994. Police were reportedly present but did not intervene.

NKOSI, Mpojo Friedie , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 February 1992.

NKOSI, Msesethi Witkop (62), had his hands and feet tied with wire and was then 'necklaced' in the street near Shongwe Mission, Komatipoort, Tvl, during 1986. Young ANC supporters allegedly held a meeting and then 'necklaced' Mr Nkosi after accusing him of witchcraft.

NKOSI, Muzikababa Alpheos (9), was shot in the eye with buckshot in Zola, Eastern Cape, on 23 September 1976. The incident occurred in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. Muzikababa was blinded as a result of the shooting.

NKOSI, Nana Florence (44), was abducted, raped and killed by alleged Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 February 1990. Ms Nkosi had gone to visit her friend at Siyanda, a place considered an IFP stronghold, and did return home. Her decomposed body was found under a tree six days later.

NKOSI, Nlekelu Jerry (72), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Thekwane North, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 29 June 1993.

NKOSI, Nomakuma Sophia (72), was severely beaten in October 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP patrolling the area during ongoing political conflict.

NKOSI, Nomsa Virginia , was shot and injured by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

NKOSI, Nondumiso (8), was shot by named IFP supporters during political conflict near Maqedandaba, Estcourt, Natal, on 3 June 1993.

NKOSI, Nonzuza Setty (66), was injured when members of the SAP opened fire on ANC supporters who refused to disperse at Lynville Park in Witbank, Tvl, in 1985.

NKOSI, Nyanyekile Norah (45), was severely beaten with a gun by members of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 28 November 1990. Ms Nkosi was suspected of selling guns to ANC supporters.

NKOSI, Patricia Bonisiwe (10), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1984.

Police were patrolling the township during the funeral of a victim of political violence when they reportedly began firing randomly.

NKOSI, Peter Bonginkosi (23), a COSAS supporter, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP at Protea Police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 August 1989, allegedly while trying to force him to become a police informer.

NKOSI, Petr us, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on 28 July 1991 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporting hostel-dwellers.

NKOSI, Phillip Nelaphi , was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

NKOSI, Phineas , was stabbed to death and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters between New Canada and Faraday stations in Johannesburg, on 28 November 1991. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NKOSI, Prynsina Mambundu (38), a member of the Inyandza Movement, lost her house in an arson attack by a named 'comrade' in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 1 May 1986.

NKOSI, Richard Yapie (46), was stabbed to death near Merafe hostel in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 October 1991 during conflict between IFP-supporting aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NKOSI, S'Bulelo (6), was severely burnt in an arson attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 5 May 1993.

NKOSI, Sakhile (41), was shot and severely injured in a rural area close to Nelspruit, Tvl, on 10 October 1993 during political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, Samuel , died on 2 May 1986 in the HF Verwoerd hospital, Pretoria, after being shot in the head by members of the SAP in Machadodorp, Tvl, on 25 April 1986. At the time, people were protesting and demanding the building of houses in Machadodorp.

NKOSI, Samuel , was injured when a pipe bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded on 25 April 1994 at a taxi rank on the corner of Blood Street and Seventh Avenue in Pretoria. Three people were killed and four injured in the blast. During the pre-election period the AWB targeted taxi ranks, bus stops and railway stations, predominantly used by black people, the majority of whom they believed to be ANC supporters, in order to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS

NKOSI, Shobeni Elizabeth , was abducted and burnt to death by 'comrades' in Buffelspruit, Tvl, on 25 May 1986 during a campaign by political activists against witchcraft in the area.

NKOSI, Sibusiso Tito (14), was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in an attack on the leader of the BLACK CATS in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in July 1991. Five SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/98/0121).

NKOSI, Simon Duga, was detained in Kwazanele, Breyten, Tvl, on 23 September 1976 for committing arson against a timber company. He was charged and sentenced to 16 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

NKOSI, Simon, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

NKOSI, Sipho (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Maqedandaba area, Estcourt, Natal.

NKOSI, Sipho Simeon (37), an IFP supporter, was stabbed, assaulted and shot dead by named fellow IFP supporters at the Ngoje community hall in Louwsburg, Natal, on 24 April 1992, allegedly because he had sympathies with the ANC.

NKOSI, Sizakele Emelela (23), an ANCYL member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP after her arrest at a mass funeral in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1986.

NKOSI, Solomon Daniel Abel, was shot dead in Senaokane, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 March 1991 when he was in a house attacked by assailants wearing balaclavas during political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, Teaspoon, an ANC member, was abducted and tortured at Matsulu, KaNgwane, during 1987 by SADF members who believed him to be an ANC member. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

NKOSI, Thabang Lucas (13), a COSAS member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SADF in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, during student protests in 1990.

NKOSI, Thabile (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Maqedandaba, Estcourt, Natal, on 3 June 1993.

NKOSI, Thamsanqa Shadrack (20), died after being shot by SADF members during a stayaway in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 9 April 1990.

NKOSI, Themba David, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

NKOSI, Thembanani (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by named IFP supporters, in Maqedandaba, Estcourt, Natal, on 3 June 1993.

NKOSI, Thembelihle Dumazile, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 August

1993, during ongoing conflict following the launch of an IFP branch in the settlement earlier that month.

NKOSI, Thembonkosi Patrick (23), was shot dead by a named IFP councillor in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 14 December 1991 during political conflict between community members and local councillors.

NKOSI, Thomas (42), was stabbed to death between Jeppe and Straford stations, Johannesburg, on his way home from work and his body was found in a train compartment at Braamfontein station, Johannesburg, on 23 February 1990. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NKOSI, Thomas, an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 19 November 1985 when the community was protesting against the eviction of shack-dwellers.

NKOSI, Tilly, a prominent member ANCWL member, was shot and injured by IFP members during political conflict near Wesselton, Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NKOSI, Titi Betina (62), had her home in Katlehong, Tvl, damaged in a petrol bomb attack, allegedly by IFP supporters and members of the ISU, on 12 August 1993.

NKOSI, Tito (14), was shot and wounded when Inkatha-aligned BLACK CATS attacked his family's home in Ermelo, Tvl, in 1987, during a clash between members of the gang and UDF supporters in the area. His father was also wounded.

NKOSI, Virginia Cabangani (25), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 18 November 1993. At the time of the shooting, Ms Nkosi was standing outside a tavern that was considered to be ANC stronghold.

NKOSI, Vukani Gilbert (37), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and thrown from a moving train in Katlehong, Tvl, on 27 July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE. The East Rand was a key site of train violence with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

NKOSI, Winnifred Notini (48), a UDF supporter and political activist, was one of three women abducted in January 1986 in New Crossroads, Cape Town, by WITDOEKE vigilantes. She was held captive in a container in Crossroads for nearly a week without food, and her life was threatened.

NKOSI, Zephania (36), was stabbed and hacked to death by Inkatha Youth Brigade supporters during political conflict at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in July 1985. The perpetrators had allegedly searched anyone suspected of being an ANC supporter, and mistook Mr Nkosi for a man who had refused to be searched.

NKOSIYANA, Nomanesi (18), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

NKOSIYANE, Dumasi Douglas (55), was shot and stabbed to death in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1991 by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers returning from a rally.

NKOSIYANE, Siculo Thembleton (46), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1991 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents in the area.

NKOSIYANE-MPOPOSHE, Jackson Balisile (79), a UDF supporter, was killed when members of the SADF and the SAP attacked his home in Soweto, Johannesburg, with rifles and hand grenades in April 1989. Charges against the perpetrators were dismissed on the grounds that Mr Nkosiyan-Mpoposhe was housing an MK operative. His family deny that he knew the identity of the guest who had been sent by Ms Madikizela-Mandela. A named member of the Mandela United Football Club allegedly informed police of the whereabouts of the MK operative.

NKOTA, Amon, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Brits, Tvl, on 10 November 1992.

NKOWENG, Mamoloko Grace (29), had her home destroyed in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKUKHU, Sibusiso Innocent, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP and an IFP supporter during political violence at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 7 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NKUKHU, Themba Rudolf (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a member of the SAP and an IFP supporter during political violence at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 7 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NKUMANDA, Tshukumani Jef frey, the mayor of Pearston, was assaulted with a stone on 16 January 1986 in Cradock, Cape. The youth of the area were demanding that Mr Nkumanda resign as mayor.

NKUMBI, Albert Thozamile (25), was stabbed and stoned to death by UDF supporters in Hanover, Cape, on 24 December 1985, because he was branded as an informer. He had gone to his home under police guard to remove his property to safety and was attacked after the police had departed with his belongings. His home was set alight.

NKUMBI, Charlotte (35), was stabbed and injured in Hanover, Cape, on 24 December 1985, while trying to rescue her brother who was being stabbed and stoned to death by UDF supporters. Her brother had been branded an informer and was busy removing his property under police guard when attacked.

NKUMBI, Mziwoxolo Christopher Boy (35), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 21 October 1988 and detained for six months in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London. He had called for a boycott of the municipal elections in Ginsberg.

NKUMBI, William Thamsan, was stabbed and injured in Hanover, Cape, on 24 December 1985, while trying

to rescue his brother who was being stabbed and stoned to death by UDF supporters. His brother had been branded an informer and was busy removing his property under police guard when attacked.

NKUME, Thozamile (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by named members of the Transkei Police and the SAP on 5 February 1988 in Umtata, Transkei. Three of his colleagues were killed in the shooting incident.

NKUMNDA, Masango Nimrod, a member of the Municipal Police, was shot dead by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 January 1989. One other policeman and a civilian were also shot dead, and another policeman was injured in the attack. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0246).

NKUNA, Albert Ngwavela, was tortured on 13 January 1994 in Katshehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the ISU in connection with his involvement in self-defence units.

NKUNA, Johanna Tsatsawane (45), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Pretoria, on 11 March 1994 during conflict over the reincorporation of Bophuthatswana into South Africa.

NKUNA, Joseph Harold (21), an ANC organiser, was detained without trial in November 1986 at Nelspruit, Tvl, and severely tortured while in police custody. He was also assaulted and severely injured by named perpetrators at Kabokweni, KaNgwane, on 3 October 1991.

NKUNA, Richard Mbhazima, a member of the SAP, was robbed of his firearm by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Diepkloof, Johannesburg, on 11 August 1993. His colleague was shot dead. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0036).

NKUNA, Robert (27), an ANCYL chairperson, was arrested, detained and assaulted with a rifle butt by members of the SAP in Giyani, Gazankulu, in April 1988 during political conflict in the area.

NKUNA, Ronny (22), an ANCYL member, was injured after being chased for three kilometres by members of the SADF who fired at him during a protest march in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 12 June 1986. Mr Nkuna hid in a toilet ditch and was rescued by people who found him unconscious.

NKUNA, Selina, was shot and killed by a named member of the *Wit Wolwe*, an extremist right-wing group, at Strydom Square in Pretoria, on 15 November 1988. Armed with a 9mm parabellum and 300 rounds of ammunition, the perpetrator fired randomly at black people until he ran out of ammunition, killing seven people and injuring 15, two of whom are permanently paralysed. The perpetrator applied for amnesty for this attack.

NKUNA, Tshikani (22), was assaulted by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in 1983. Mr Nkuna was interrogated and forced to admit to being a SWAPO member.

NKUNDLANDE, Fachma Nompumelelo (21), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP

in Messina, Tvl, on 10 March 1990 after the formation of the Messina Action Committee. The committee embarked on a consumer boycott and several marches took place during which many youths were shot dead and others injured by the police.

NKUNKUMA, Bethuel Thobelani (21), a COSATU activist, was shot by members of the Transkei Police in Maclear, Cape, on 6 February 1990 when police opened fire to disperse those present at a COSATU meeting at the Maclear hall.

NKUPANE, Josias Mkopane (76), was stabbed to death during ongoing political conflict in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 May 1991, allegedly by IFP supporters who attacked residents returning from work.

NKUSHUBANA, Edith Nobafo (32), had her house burnt down in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 December 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Ms Nkushubana's brother was an IFP supporter.

NKUT A, Albert Khehla (aka 'William Monangwe') (33), an MK operative from Alexandria, Johannesburg, was ambushed in a joint operation by members of the Pietermaritzburg and Eastern Transvaal Security Branches on 11 February 1978 in the Namaacha area in Swaziland. He and an elderly passenger in the car were both injured. The passenger managed to escape but Mr Nkuta was captured, taken across the border where he either died from his injuries or was killed.

NKUT A, Obed Ramahlape (63), had his house in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, burnt down in 1976 during violent clashes between two brothers fighting over the chieftainship of Maboloko. Violence erupted after President Mangope appointed a chief who was not accepted by the community.

NKUT A, Thalitha Rachel (28), was assaulted, harassed and tortured by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 1 June 1978. She was questioned about the whereabouts of her husband who was an ANC member.

NKUT ANE, Albert , was severely beaten with fists and rifle butts by members of the SADF in his house in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 7 July 1991. The perpetrators arrived at midnight and beat him and two friends, claiming that one friend had an AK47 in his possession and that they were responsible for violence in the township.

NKUTHA, Dumisani Stanley (18), was killed in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 3 October 1981.

NKUTHA, Harrison Mandindwa , was driving in his car in Alexandra, Johannesburg, when he was shot dead by members of the SAP on 18 June 1976. The car overturned and he and his passenger were both killed. This was one of many attacks that took place in Alexandra on this day, just after the SOWETO UPRISING began.

NKUTHA, Josiah Thami (24), was shot and burnt to death by youths aligned to the IFP and *Amapondo* in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 February 1994 during political conflict in the area.

NKUTHA, Martha Malefu , was stabbed and beaten by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on

3 December 1992 during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-affiliated FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers.

NKUTU, Fukutha Jackson (48), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, in 1960, during clashes between police and residents opposing the Pass Laws.

NKUWENG, Sebolashi (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKWALASE, Luvuyo Lot (18), was shot dead by named PAC supporters during political conflict between ANC and PAC supporters in Dorrington, near Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 February 1993.

NKWAMBA, Matias Mathews (55), lost his house and business premises in an arson attack by named supporters of the Gazankulu Chief Minister in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 10 June 1985 during a chieftaincy dispute in the area.

NKWAMBA, Victor , was shot by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

NKWANA, Bafana Fanyana , died after he was severely assaulted by ANCYL members with knives and axes, and then pushed into a river at Kokosi township, Fochville, Tvl, on 25 January 1991. He was suspected of joining a vigilante group. Two ANCYL members were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0321).

NKWANA, Dor een , was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

NKWANA, Mashine Joseph , disappeared on 18 September 1993 in Germiston, Tvl, during political conflict in the area and is presumed dead.

NKWANA, Mohlopi Amos (46), was abducted from his home in Kgobokwane, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 by IMBOKODO vigilantes. At Siyabuswa community hall he and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted in this way. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele. See SIYABUSWA ASSAULTS.

NKWANA, Nakedi Maria (51), was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police in Nkowankowa, Tzaneen, Tvl, on 21 February 1990.

NKWANE, Michael (25), was beaten and stabbed several times by IFP supporters on a train near New Canada Station, Johannesburg, on 22 July 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NKWANY ANA, Bahlawulile (38), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Manzimnyama, Kwa-Mbonambi, near Richards Bay, Natal, in the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKWANY ANA, Bongekile (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1993.

NKWANY ANA, Dlokwakhe (53), an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1993. Several other family members, who were also supporters of the ANC, were shot and killed in this attack.

NKWANY ANA, Dudu Gqoza (26), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NKWANY ANA, Duduzile Doris (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NKWANY ANA, Elizabeth , an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in 1990.

NKWANY ANA, Elliot Muziwendoda (35), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during continuing political conflict in 1993.

NKWANY ANA, Emanuel , was shot dead in Mandini, Natal, on 24 April 1991, allegedly by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE colluding with the IFP. His daughter was also killed and his house burnt down in the same attack.

NKWANY ANA, Enock Mfuneni , was shot dead on 5 September 1993, when IFP supporters attacked the family home in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Another family member was shot dead in the attack, and the house was burnt down. The family was forced to flee the area.

NKWANY ANA, Jabulisile (53), an ANC supporter, lost her houses in Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack by IFP supporters in September 1992.

NKWANY ANA, Khethiwe Fortunate (29), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1993.

NKWANY ANA, Magenge Richard (44), an ANC supporter, lost his house and tuck shop in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 March 1994.

NKWANY ANA, Mgingo Dlokwakhe , was shot dead on 5 September 1993, when IFP supporters attacked the family home in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Another family member was shot dead in the attack, and the house was burnt down. The family was forced to flee the area.

NKWANY ANA, Musawenkosi , an ANC supporter, was harassed by IFP supporters at Mtubatuba, near

Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKWANY ANA, Nkosingiphile Fano (49), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

NKWANY ANA, Nokwazi Josephina (64), had her house and possessions destroyed in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKWANY ANA, Ntombi Wusisi (59), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKWANY ANA, Phineas (18), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on mourners participating in the funeral of a civic leader.

NKWANY ANA, Qholobana Bhekinkosi (42), an ANC supporter, had his house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 February 1991.

NKWANY ANA, Sebenzile Ngantombi (39), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict in the Ongoye area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 September 1993. Her husband was killed in the attack, and further attacks forced her to flee with her family.

NKWANY ANA, Tandukwenzelwa (55), was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in political conflict at Eshowe, Natal, on 23 December 1990. Mr Nkwanyana was allegedly attacked because he was taken for an IFP supporter.

NKWANY ANA, Teresia (54), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1992.

NKWANY ANA, Thulani Vincent (23), a final-year law student at the University of Swaziland, was shot dead by named members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch, in a night-time ambush on 22 May 1987 of the car in which he was travelling in Mbabane, Swaziland. Two other persons were killed in the operation, including a senior MK operative, Mr Theophilus Dlodlo (MK name 'Viva'), and two persons were injured.

NKWANY ANA, Thulisile Lindeni Goodness (16), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 February 1992.

NKWANY ANA, Zephania (68), an ANC supporter, suffered damage to his property in an attack by IFP supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKWANY ANA, Zibusela Bhaku , was shot dead by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE while he was having breakfast at his home in the Ongoye area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 September 1993. Two of his cousins were killed in a follow-up attack two days later, and his family had to flee the area.

NKWANY ANE, Dumisane Gracious (34), a member of the SAP, lost his home in an arson attack by a named ANC supporter and others during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 8 August 1993.

NKWANY ANE, Jamba (50), an IFP supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in 1993.

NKWENG, Florina Tabudi (23), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKWENG, Mosima Jessy (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKWENG, Nkabane Julia (23), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKWENKWE, Nkanyiso (14), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 March 1988.

NKWENYANE, Donald, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 11 March 1991 during conflict between the IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NKWINIKA, Theron Mdunwazi (21), an MK operative, was severely beaten by members of the Gazankulu Police after his arrest on 20 June 1990 in Gravelotte, Gazankulu. He was detained after a meeting of the Tzaneen Education Crisis Committee at the local stadium.

NNETE, Thebeli Jonas, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NNINA, Lipuo Sophia (45), had his house burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during violent clashes between two brothers fighting over the chieftainship of Maboloko. Violence erupted after President Mangope appointed a chief who was not accepted by the community.

NOBADULA, Mzukisi Melvin, died in police custody on 11 December 1977 in Port Elizabeth. He was being held in custody as a potential state witness in the trial of PEBCO leader, Thozamile Botha. Scars and burn marks were found on his body.

NOBANGELA, Fuzile Elvis (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP during a student boycott at Mzamomhle, Burgersdorp, Cape, on 19 May 1993. Police allegedly mistook Mr Nobangela for one of the boycotters.

NOBATANA, Vuyo Aubrey (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

NOBAVU, Nontanganyani (63), a PAC activist, was beaten, stoned and stabbed by named ANC supporters in February 1994 in King William's Town, Cape. Ms Nobavu was travelling in a car when she was dragged

out and assaulted, reportedly because she was believed to be a member of the ADM.

NOBEBE, Danisile Chris (17), was shot in both legs by members of the SAP in 1987 during consumer boycotts and conflict between police and members of the community in Grahamstown, Cape.

Nobekile Mbalula (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a protest in Venterstad, Cape, on 4 July 1993.

NOBHALISA, Nondubela Nabo (50), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 24 February 1993 on ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

NOBHOZA, Themba, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP who were demolishing shacks in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 July 1990.

NOBIVA, Boy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP, while on his way to a night vigil on 26 April 1986.

NOBOZA, Thembekile, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP who were demolishing shacks in Phola Park informal settlement, Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 July 1990.

NODADA, Brian (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 April 1994. Mr Nodada and his comrades were canvassing for their organisation in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS when they were attacked and killed.

NODIKIDA, Mcebisi (20), was detained and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in the Mossel Bay police station, Cape, on 16 June 1986. He was then held under emergency regulations for nearly four months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NODIPHA, Mikayeli, an ANC member, was arrested in Esikhumbuleni, Bizana, Transkei, in 1961, and charged with membership of the ANC. He was convicted and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

NODLUNG, Alvinah (51), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in July 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NODOSHA, Maqhilane Solamase, an ANC supporter, disappeared after being abducted by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960. Mr Nodosha had attended meetings at NONQULWANA during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NOEMDOE, Doreen Josephine (57), a member of a family of UDF activists, experienced ongoing and severe harassment by members of the Security Branch in Oudtshoorn, Cape, from 1984 to 1989. Three of her sons were detained and faced various charges during this period.

NOFEMELE, Vuyisile, was shot dead by PAC supporters in June 1993 during political conflict in Ngwaneni, Mount Fletcher, Transkei.

NOGAGA, Leopold (66), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town,

in December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period. Twenty-nine people died in the clashes and many more were injured.

NOGAYO, Nowings Engelinah (73), was suffocated by teargas when a teargas canister was thrown into her house at Elliot, Cape, in 1990 by members of the SAP who were trying to disperse a crowd of people *toyi-toying* in the township.

NOGKILE, Dinah Vuyiswa (17), was arrested on 10 August 1983 and kept in solitary confinement for a lengthy period in Krugersdorp, Tvl.

NOGOBA, Leticia Nomhle (46), lost her house in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in April 1991, during a conflict in the community.

NOGODUKA, Lungisile, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NOGORHA, Patrick Nkosinathi, (17), was detained and severely beaten by SAP members at Robertson, Cape, on 18 June 1986. He was held under emergency regulations for three months and was later sentenced to seven years' imprisonment for public violence. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NOGQALA, Sidwell Mandithini, was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP in De Aar, Cape, on 13 April 1985, after unrest broke out in the Malay Camp township. He was later convicted of public violence and sentenced to six years' imprisonment.

NOGQUM, Zingewathile (42), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 20 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NOHENNE, Noncine Gladys (73), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the CDF during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

NOIR, LC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NOJAHOLO, Evelyn Kulie (40), a UDF supporter and ANCWL member, was arrested on 20 June 1986 and detained for three months in Burgersdorp prison, Cape, where she was ill-treated by named members of the SAP. Ms Nojaholo had addressed a rally during a state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NOJEYEZA, Hilda, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of

Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NOJIYISELA, Vusimuzi Moses (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead along with three other men by a named member of the SAP during political unrest at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 March 1990.

NOJOKO, Zamuxolo Nxotho (19), an ANC supporter, was detained for three months in 1976 in Addo, Cape. In 1977 he was convicted of public violence and served a three-year prison term. He went into exile in 1982 and joined MK, returning in 1987 to operate underground in the Eastern Cape. He was arrested, convicted of terrorism and served three years of a seven-year prison term on Robben Island, Cape Town, until his release as a political prisoner in 1990. He became ill and died in June 1991.

NOKEMANE, Mzoxolo (16), was severely injured when hacked with axes by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 12 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. More than 60 people were killed and over 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

NOKERE, Paulus Shaba (37), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NOKHONOA, Nomveliso Frances (28), was severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and arrested by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 16 June 1986. She was then detained under emergency regulations for three months.

NOKHONYA, Gladstone, was detained by the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 16 June 1986, and held for three months under emergency regulations.

NOKIE, Tina Bashe (40), was shot by members of the SAP on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on a funeral procession in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

NOKO, Robert, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Jabavu, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 September 1985 during a confrontation between police and residents.

NOKONYA, Mzwakhe Livingstone (16), was severely beaten on his arrest by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with members of the SAP, in Robertson, Cape, on 18 June 1986. He was again severely beaten at the police station after which he was held for three months under emergency regulations at Worcester and Victor Verster prisons, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NOKRAYO, Mbi, a Poqo member, was arrested in November 1963 and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, for his involvement in PAC activities in Transkei. After his release he was served with a two-year banning order.

NOKWANDA, Mcholwa (42), had her home at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NOKWAZI, Rose (36), had her house at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in continuing conflict during November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

NOKWINDLA, Khelekile Vincent (19), a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

NOKWINDLA, Veronica (43), lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 25 June 1985.

NOLTE, MCS, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NOLUBABALO, Nolubabalo (24), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in March 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' and 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NOMAJAVA, Yoliswa (31), lost her house in an arson attack during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993.

NOMANDLA, Agnes (49), an ANCWL member, had her home damaged in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 19 March 1991. Her husband was killed in the attack and petrol was poured on her grandchild in an attempt to set him alight.

NOMANDLA, Mbuyiselo John (45), was shot dead by named perpetrators in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 19 March 1991. During the same incident the house was set alight and damaged. This occurred during intense conflict between two factions of the ANCYL. The perpetrators have applied for amnesty.

NOMANDLA, Thembile David (37), was beaten with sjamboks and rifle-butts and tear-gassed by members of the SADF and SAP in Aberdeen, Cape, on 15 June 1985 when community members demanded that the resignation of the Black Local Authority.

NOMAQHIZA, Noxolo Cynthia (28), lost her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack in March 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' and 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NOMATHWETSHO, Maqethuka Dlamini, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in a subway near New Canada station, Johannesburg, in September 1991. Several others died in the attack.

NOMAVUKA, Xola Owen (19), was shot dead by named members of the SAP during a funeral procession in Sikhulu Street, Cradock, Cape, on 26 April 1985.

NOMAXHAI, Wandisile Godfrey, an ANC member, was shot dead in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council, during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the council.

NOMBE, Lungisa (25), an MK operative, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NOMBIBA, Boyboy (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 19 July 1980 when police opened fire on mourners returning from a funeral.

NOMBIDA, Zola, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NOMBYANA, Jorge Nesselé (64), had his house burnt down in Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Nombyana's son was an ANC supporter.

NOMDA, Loyiso Leonard, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NOMDLEMBU, Mvuselelo, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NOMEVA, Philipina Thenjiwe (24), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 19 June 1986, while returning home from work during a period of unrest in KwaNonqaba township.

NOMFETSHELA, Tyileka (61), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and tear gas was thrown into his house

when members of the SAP raided his house in Katlehong, Tvl, during a meeting on 22 April 1992. Mr Mfetshele was taken into custody and held for six months. During his detention Mr Mfetshele was severely assaulted again by members of the SAP. He died shortly after his release from prison.

NOMGOGWANA, Gilindoda (42), was tortured in Umtata, Transkei, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1963, for her involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NOMGOJO, Julius Spitipiti (51), an ANC supporter, had his house demolished by municipal employees in October 1993 in Maclear, Cape. It is alleged that the local council wanted to remove him from Maclear because he did not belong there.

NOMGQOKWANA, Brian 'Malawu' Miselo (26), disappeared after he was arrested by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, on 9 June 1978. The police alleged that they arrested him at New Brighton railway station as he was preparing to leave Port Elizabeth, but released him shortly afterwards. He has not been seen since.

NOMKONKO, Siphosiso (24), was shot and injured by named members of a squatter organisation allegedly linked to the Lingeletshu West Town Council in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in February 1991.

NOMNGANGA, Nkosinathi Alpheus, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NOMONGO, Tod Nkwenkweni (60), was burnt to death by UDF supporters in KTC, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985, during conflict between vigilantes known variously as the 'Fathers' or the Witdoeke, and UDF supporters.

NOMOYI, Nontuthuzelo, was detained during OPERATION KATZEN and tortured during interrogation by members of the Ciskei Elite Unit in Alice, Ciskei, in 1986. Two members of the Ciskei Police were granted amnesty for the torture, as were seven members of the SADF, Border Security Branch and Department of Prisons for Operation Katzen (AC/1997/0023; AC/1997/0024; AC/1997/0025; AC/1998/043; AC/1999/003; AC/1999/245; AC/2000/037; AC/2000/192; AC/2001/159 and AC/2001/224).

NOMPANDO, Vuyisina Lilian (55), an ANC supporter, was detained in June 1986 for six weeks at a time of stayaways and consumer boycotts in Middelburg, Cape. She was released without being charged.

NOMPONDO, Jongile Joseph (22), was shot dead by members of the SAP as he returned from school in Nompondo, near Stutterheim, Cape, on 30 September 1985. He and others were accused of throwing stones at the police during unrest in the area.

NOMPONDO, Nombuyiselo, a COSAS member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP at North End prison, Port Elizabeth, on 23 January 1985. She was accused of being involved in the burning down of a school during the student protests in the area.

NOMPONDO, Ntombomzi Priscilla (19), a COSAS member, was arrested and assaulted by members of the SAP on 23 January 1985 before being detained in North End prison, Port Elizabeth. She was convicted of burning down a school in the area.

NOMPULA, Zwelethu Isaac (34), lost his property during political conflict between the 'RED AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993.

NOMPUMA, Thobile (40), a SANCO supporter, lost his *spaza* shop in Paterson, Cape, when it was set on fire by ANCYL supporters during a consumer boycott in February 1993.

NOMPUMELELO, Olifant (3), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP, on 23 August 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

NOMTHULI, Philemon Mzwandile (21), an ANCYL member, was detained and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 17 June 1986 during the 1986 state of emergency. Mr Nomthuli was admitted to a mental institution as a result of the head injuries he sustained during the beating.

NOMTswana, Bhayisekile, an ANC member, was beaten in detention in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, by members of the SAP. He was arrested for his involvement in NONQULWANA meetings during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Upon his release, Mr Nomtswana was severely mentally affected.

NOMVETE, Randiwe Mary (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 24 December 1985. See UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

NOMVULA, Priscilla, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

NONCUNGO, Sajini Welcome, had his home, his possessions and his shop destroyed by members of the SAP in Unibell squatter camp, near Bellville, Cape Town, in 1977, during a forced removal.

NONDABA (NGCUNGAMA), Ernest Dingindawo, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Matsheketsheni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 February 1994.

NONDABULA, Clement (47), an iKONGO supporter, was detained for six months and assaulted by prison warders in a Cape Town prison for his part in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NONDABULA, Nonyameko (24), a South African Youth Congress member, lost the sight of one eye when she was kicked, sjambokked and tear-gassed in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 June 1986 during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING when members of the Ciskei Police threw teargas canisters into the church hall.

NONDALA, Boyisi (31), an ANC activist, disappeared while in police custody in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in June 1987. He has not been seen since.

NONDALA, Joseph Mzwamandla, an ANC supporter, was assaulted and shot dead by two named members of the SAP at his home at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 28 June 1986.

NONDLALA, Lennox, was killed by IFP supporters at the Vusumuzi hostel in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1991 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at the hostel. Although the dead were taken to two specific mortuaries, Mr Nondlala's body was never found.

NONDULA, Bongani (18), was tortured in various ways by named members of the SAP at different police stations around East London in October 1977. He had been detained during political unrest in the region following the death of Steve Biko.

NONDULA, Nomusa Leticia (36), had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 5 November 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Four people were burnt to death in their homes in Bhambayi that day.

NONDUMO, Monde, an ANC supporter, was abducted, interrogated, and then necklaced to death by a group of ANC supporters at Mangwani, Cape, during 1990. Mr Nondumo was suspected of associating with a askari and engaging in other anti-ANC activities. The Chairperson of the local Youth Congress was granted amnesty for his role in the kidnapping (AC/2001/098).

NONDZUBE, Misile Devillers (42), a member of the SAP, had his house petrol-bombed in Grahamstown, Cape, on 9 April 1987. At the time, members of the police, as well as their property, were often regarded as legitimate targets in the anti-apartheid struggle.

NONG, Meshack (19), was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, in 1986. The Oukasie community was resisting INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana at the time. Mr Nong was reportedly also tortured in detention in May 1988.

NONG, Raesibe Johana (42), an ANC supporter, had her house and livestock burnt on 2 February 1980 in Gamatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NONGAUZA, Velekaya Hofmeyr, a PAC member, was severely assaulted with truncheons by a prison warder while in detention at Roeland Street prison in Cape Town, on 4 June 1960. He was imprisoned for furthering the aims of a banned organisation.

NONGENA, Daniel Paulos (37), a PAC supporter, was arrested in 1963 at Queenstown, Cape, for his Poqo activities. He was tortured while in detention, and charged with sabotage. On 10 October 1963, he was sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

NONGENA, Mvulo Johnson (41), was shot and tortured by various methods while in detention in King William's Town, Cape, in April 1963. He and other PAC members were marching to the King William's Town police station to free their 'comrades' when named members

of the SAP and Ciskei Police arrested and assaulted him. Mr Nongena was imprisoned on Robben Island from 8 October 1963 and released on 8 October 1975.

NONGQAYI, Nkombikanina Nothembele (25), lost her property in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 February 1990.

NONGQO, Ndongela Eric (33), died on 18 July 1987 after he was beaten by members of the SAP during political unrest in Steynsburg, Cape. Mr Nongqo was beaten because he had allegedly assaulted a policeman with whom he had argued earlier.

NONGUBO, Nyusiwe (40), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an arson attack during political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 November 1985.

NONJOLI, Martha Memi, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NONJOLI, Ntombifikile, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NONKETHA, Welile Albert (28), lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters and members of the SAP during political conflict in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1993.

NONKONELA, Nomabhele Angelina (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1992. Her seven-month-old baby was killed in the attack.

NONKONELA, Phumeza (7 months), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in her home in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1992. Her mother was an ANC supporter and was injured during the same attack.

NONKUMBANA, Fakati Simon (69), a PAC supporter, was stoned by named ANC supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, during March 1994. He lost his home in an arson attack two months later.

NONKUMBANA, Nontsapho (63), a PAC supporter, lost her house when it was destroyed by named ANC members during conflict between ANC and PAC supporters at Upper Mngqesha, Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 23 February 1994.

NONKUMBANA, Thembisa Ethelina (58), a PAC supporter, had her house destroyed and looted by ANC supporters during political conflict between ANC and PAC supporters in Upper Mngqesha, Zwelitsha, Ciskei. A charge was laid but the case was withdrawn.

NONKUMBANA, Veliswa Patricia (33), a PAC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by ANC members in King William's Town, Cape, in political conflict on the day of the inauguration of President Nelson Mandela on 10 May 1994. She had reportedly been stabbed by named ANC supporters two months earlier.

NONO, (first name not given), had her home petrol-bombed in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on an unspecified date between December 1986 and July 1988. One member of the Riot Police was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0026).

NONOYI, Mzukisi Samuel (23), a PAC supporter, was shot in the eye by a named UDF supporter in political conflict at Uitenhage, Cape, on 24 March 1987.

NONOYI, Thobeka Joyce (38), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict between UDF supporters and the AMAAFRIKA at Uitenhage, Cape, on 24 December 1986. Although a UDF supporter, she was allegedly attacked because she was related to PAC supporters.

NONQANDELA, Robert, an ANC supporter, was assaulted in March 1960 at Isikelo, near Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NONTAMO, Nondumiso Alice (60), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 December 1990.

NONTENJA, Jongudumo Emmanuel, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NONTSHINGA, Headman (28), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NONTYI, Makhaya Showers (20), was shot by members of the SAP in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, while returning home from school on 15 May 1986.

NONTYI, Patrick Sympathy Phakamile (18), a UDF supporter, was shot in the head by named members of the SAP on 26 July 1986 in Cradock, Cape. He was kept under police guard in hospital and tortured in detention two days later.

NONYAMA, Noncebe Irene (29), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NONYANE, Johannes Mogomotsi, (32), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in March 1985 during intense conflict in the area between police and students.

NONYANE, Michael Nhlanhla (17), was severely beaten with a hosepipe by named members of the SAP at a taxi rank in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during May 1990. He and two friends were attacked and then taken to the police garage where they were beaten again.

NONYANE, Sello Alfred (27), was attacked and killed by members of the SADF and AWWB in Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994 during an arson attack on a supermarket complex in the area. Mr Nonyane and a friend were coming back from selling vegetables in Babelegi, Bophuthatswana.

NONYANE, Thabo Christopher (24), was sexually abused by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police at the governor's office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in May 1994. The incident occurred after he had taken part in a protest march.

NONYUSA, Ndleleni Januarie Mqwathi (40), was detained on 9 March 1993 for six months at Venterstad police station, Cape, after being accused of burning the house of a policeman. He was denied access to his lawyer until he was released.

NOOI, Julius Khotsang, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Security Forces firing from a helicopter in Katlehong, Tvl, during a confrontation with mourners at a funeral in August 1993. Three people reportedly died during the incident.

NOQAYI, Zolile (46), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHOMASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NOQHOLI, Nkululeko John (34), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in 1991 while in detention in Komga police station, Cape. He had been implicated in the death of a PAC activist during political conflict.

NORDIEN, Eshaam (18), was one of ten students arrested after a rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, and severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

NORDIEN, Esmart, was one of ten students arrested after a rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, and severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

NOREXE, Joseph (15), was beaten and shot by members of the SAP in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

NORMAN, George Yizanemvula (41), was stabbed to death on 11 August 1991 by IFP supporters returning from a march in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during ongoing conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NORODIEN, Allie Mulla (40), lost his home and business store on 8 September 1976 in Elsies River, Cape Town, in an arson attack by a crowd of protesters during the SOWETO UPRISING. A number of other businesses in the area were destroyed on this day and one person was killed by the SAP.

NORTJE, Henry Sidney Chris, a policeman, was shot and injured by ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members during April 1992 in Ficksburg, OFS. Three of the SDU

members applied for amnesty for the incident that was granted (AC/1999/0229).

NORUSHE, Bonisile Philemon (33), was severely beaten in 1980 by named members of the SAP at Cambridge police station, East London, after his arrest at a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING in Buffalo Flats.

NORUSHE, Ntombizodwa Elizabeth (27), an ANC supporter, was detained during protests in East London, in June 1980. While in detention, she was tortured.

NOSIPHIWE, (first name not given), was assaulted by named members of the A-TEAM during political conflict in Themba Section, Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 26 March 1985.

NOTHOLE, Thelma, was shot dead on 11 April 1992 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NOTHWALA, Michael (18), an ANC supporter, was tortured in various ways by named members of the SAP in 1977 at Fleet Street police station, East London. Mr Nothwala had been arrested after the funeral of Steve Biko, and was charged with public violence. He was convicted and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

NOTUNUNU, James (53), an iKONGO member, was detained for a year in Robben Island prison, in 1961, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Notununu died in 1961, a month after his release, having allegedly been forced to drink poison while in detention.

NOTYHAGI, Gcotshi (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NOTYHAWE, Gadavu Johannes, a Poqo member, was hanged together with another Poqo member in Pretoria central prison, on 14 October 1963 after being convicted of the killing of two people suspected of being informers in Paarl, Cape in January and April 1962.

NOVEMBER, Johnson (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, when he arrived at the scene of a fight between residents and supporters of a local businessman on 19 March 1990.

NOVOLO, Gabriel (30), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 29 January 1990 at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, and accused of attempting to overthrow the Bophuthatswana government.

NOVOLO, Petr us, was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Makouspan village in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 17 March 1990. Mr Novolo was trying to protect his pregnant wife from the police when they assaulted him.

NOVOLO, Reginah Difiedile (28), was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Makouspan village in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 17 March 1990. Ms Novolo was pregnant at the time of the assault. Her husband was also assaulted while trying to protect her.

NOWAK, Wieslaw Stefan, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Wild Coast Casino in Bizana, Transkei, on 18 April 1986. Two people were killed and

several others injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/99/0181 and AC/2000/240).

NOZAKUZAKU, Zilindile (32), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Kishini, Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 December 1993.

NOZAZA, Agrippa, an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NOZAZA, Nontsikelelo, was stabbed to death in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NOZEMBA, Mlindeli (59), an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the CDF on 28 December 1991 at KwaMasele, near King Willam's Town, Cape.

NOZEWU, Zola, was stabbed to death by vigilantes aided by members of the CDF on 24 July 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, because of his role in the Potsdam community's opposition to Ciskei rule.

NOZIGQWABA, Nozikona, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NQABEBI, Xoliswa Elizabeth Maxoli (23), a SASO member, was arrested on 1 August 1977 at the Black Community Programme's offices in Port Elizabeth, and detained without trial for four months. While in detention, she was subjected to various forms of torture, including a week in solitary confinement. Ms Nqabeni was allegedly detained for her political association with Steve Biko.

NQABISA, Vusumzi Sydney, a CDF member, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NQAMRA, William, was severely injured when he was shot, stabbed and assaulted by a named SAP member in Kimberley, Cape, on 1 August 1988. Members of the SAP attacked demonstrators as Mr Nqamra and friends were returning from work. Five of Mr Nqamra's friends were fatally injured in the attack.

NQANA (BAART), Nokuzola Gloria (23), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Seymour, Cape, on 18 August 1991. She was subjected to severe torture including being placed a sack and held underwater, and being beaten with rifles.

NQANDU, Johnson (26), a SAYCO member, was shot in the arm by members of the SAP while he was participating in a *toyitoyi* during political unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, during August 1985.

NQANDU, Xolisile , was shot in the head on 18 April 1985 when police members, concealed in a MUNICIPAL POLICE vehicle in Despatch, Cape, opened fire on youths playing football. Mr Nqandu died the following day. Four people were killed and two injured in the shooting. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, DESPATCH.

NQANGISA, Carius , an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Tokoza, Tvl, in March 1991, allegedly by IFP supporters.

NQAYI, Calvin Sibusiso (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death, allegedly by members of the SAP, at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in May 1990. His body was found nine days after he had disappeared from home.

NQEME, Bongani , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC squatter camp, Cape Town, in 1985, during a period of unrest.

NQENTSW ANA, Bhekimpi Sabiso (47), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NQENTSW ANA, Nozuko Ronica (26), was shot by members of the SAP during political conflict in Duncan Village, East London, in April 1990. The police were allegedly firing at people hiding in her flat.

NQEZA, Thandi William (48), was arrested on 1 July during the state of emergency at Pearson, Cape, allegedly because of his political activities. While in detention, he was assaulted with sjamboks and batons by named members of the SAP. Teargas was also sprayed into his cell. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NQEZO, Mzuvukile Seaton (59), sustained severe burns when his house was petrol-bombed on 11 September 1992 in King William's Town, Cape.

NQGULUNGA, Nkanikayipheli (41), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Gomopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in May 1993.

NQIDI, Thembisile Nobuhle (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NQIKASHE, Lungisile William (29), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

NQINQHI, Monwabisi Edgar , died after he was attacked and 'necklaced' by a named perpetrator on 29 September 1985 during violent conflict between UDF supporters and the AMAFRICA in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Mr Nqinqhi was on his way home from work when he was attacked.

NQODI, Albert Pr etty , an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Reddersburg police station, OFS, in March 1988, after *toyi-toying* with others during a political demonstration.

NQOI, Moses Makhetha (19), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 1 April 1990. Mr Nqoi was

returning home from an ANC meeting when he was attacked. As a result, he is mentally disturbed and suffers from epilepsy.

NQOKO, Dingiwe , lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters near Ngwemabalala, KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NQOKO, Hlekani , had his house and possessions burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Margate, Natal, on 10 April 1990.

NQOKO, Mkhethelwa (47), an ANC supporter, had his house at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 21 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NQOKO, Remigia Ntombizini , an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 February 1991.

NQOKO, Seshani Eunice (76), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 April 1994, during political violence in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NQOKOTO, Mbuyiselo (23), was shot and injured by members of the security forces during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

NQONO, Boyce (25), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NQONO, Vuyani Manjuwi (16), was shot and injured in the chest by members of the SAP on 15 December 1986 at Fort Beaufort, Cape, during resistance to the Black Local Authority. He was then taken to hospital where he was kept under police guard until his discharge three months later.

NQONTSI, Gladys Zanyiwe (24), had her house burnt down in an arson attack by unidentified perpetrators at Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, in December 1993. This happened after her husband, a street committee member, was abducted from their house by a group believed to be criminal elements in the community. He was never seen again.

NQULO, Mninikaya (29), the local ANC chairman, was assaulted and shot dead by named members of the SAP on 17 November 1990 in Barkly East, Cape.

NQUMAKHO, Phikesazi Mechell , an ANC supporter, was abducted and severely beaten by supporters of a named Inkatha-aligned *induna* at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1988, allegedly because he had angered the *induna*. The perpetrators allegedly entered his home in search of firearms. When they could not find any, they beat his mother and his son before abducting him.

NQUMAKO, Dlangamandla Thilomu (52), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter and others at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 April 1990. At least 31 people were killed in the area during April 1990.

NQUMAKO, Dora Hlobozani , was shot dead in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 July 1992. The return of busloads of IFP supporters from a mass funeral in Durban had sparked intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NQUMAKO, Thethani , lost her house and her belongings at Ngwemabalala, KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in an arson attack by unidentified IFP supporters on 15 March 1994, during a period of political conflict.

NQUMSE, Afrika Lor ence, was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters in George, Cape, on 12 March 1986. He was accused of being a collaborator since he was working for the council that was forcibly removing people from Lawaai kamp to Tembaletu.

NQUMSE, Zibonele Edward (38), a self-defence unit (SDU) member, was shot and injured by members of the Security Forces while participating in an SDU patrol in Phola Park informal settlement in Tokoza, Tvl, on 6 April 1992. Two days later two women were shot dead, four were raped and more than 100 Phola Park residents were assaulted by members of the SADF 32 Battalion which was deployed in the area as a peacekeeping force.

NQWALA, Zamide T errence (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NOWAZI, Khululekile , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NQWELE, Mncedisi Rooi (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

NQWENANI, Maphangwana , was brutally assaulted and his home and livestock were destroyed by members of the Transkei Police and other named perpetrators in Lady Frere, Transkei, in February 1980, allegedly because he refused to adhere to an eviction order issued by the Transkei Government. This happened during the implementation of the Trust Land Act in the area.

NQWENANI, Marikeni (28), was brutally assaulted at his home by members of the Transkei Police and other named perpetrators in Lady Frere, Transkei, in February 1980, allegedly because he refused to adhere to an eviction order issued by the Transkei government. This happened during the implementation of the Trust Land Act in the area.

NSELE, Funizwe , was shot dead by UDF supporters during political conflict in KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 June 1989. He was on his way to an Inkatha meeting when he was attacked.

NSELE, MC , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Two other ANC supporters were also shot dead in the attack.

NSELE, Msophile (46), an Inkatha supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in the KwaMashu area, Durban, in violent conflict between UDF supporters and AMASINYORA vigilantes on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NSELE, Thamsanqa W elcome , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NSIBANDE, Albert Mhambi (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured in Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 November 1993 by well-known IFP supporters who fired at mourners at the funeral vigil of the local ANC chairperson who had been killed by an IFP supporter. The three perpetrators fired from a car, injuring seven other people. Mr Nsibande was hospitalised for a year and is now partially paralysed.

NSIBANDE, Jacob Musawenkosi (27), was tortured by members of the Security Branch, some of whom are named, at CR Swart Square, Durban, in November 1986. Mr Nsibande was arrested along with his brother, an ANC underground member, who had attended the funeral of Samora Machel and returned with banned literature.

NSIBANDE, Joseph Dumisani (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 4 September 1993 at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NSIBANDE, Robert Mbongeleni (29), an ANC member, was arrested on 20 November 1986 and detained for six months at CR Swart Square, Durban. While in detention, he was interrogated by members of the Security Branch, some of whom are named, about the whereabouts of weapons. Mr Nsibande had attended the funeral of Samora Machel and returned with banned literature.

NSIMBI, Doti Phillip (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in an attack on his home at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1993. His sister was injured in the attack, and two people were shot dead.

NSIMBI, Lakobi Phyllis (77), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in an attack on his home at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1993. Her brother was injured in the attack, and two people were shot dead.

NSUNDU, Y obayo (31), an ANC supporter, was stabbed with a spear, sjambokked, given petrol to drink and then forced to smoke by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, during May 1991. He had warned his neighbour he was about to be attacked by the perpetrators.

NSUNTSHA, Manani Matrina (50), an IFP supporter, had her house at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 7 November 1992.

NTABENI, Nomonde (16), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING. During the uprising 575 people were killed and 2380 people injured in clashes between protesters and members of the SAP and the Riot Unit. Most of the protesters were youths or schoolchildren.

NTABENI, Zwelakhe Alfred (22), a UDF supporter, was detained on 14 June 1986 in Ugie, Cape. While in detention, he was severely assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP.

NTABI, Flory Mahlomola (20), was detained in Bloemfontein, on 16 June 1987, during a stayaway called to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING of 1976. In detention, he was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

NTAKA, Bhelkizwe Ewart (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked his home in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1993, allegedly because the family was known to support the ANC. His brother and two sisters were shot and injured in the attack.

NTAKA, Bongani Cyprian (17), was severely beaten by named IFP supporters in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 21 October 1992, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP. A local IFP youth group was victimising young men who would not become IFP members.

NTAKA, Dumisani Mthunzi Shadrack , an ANC supporter, was killed in KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 March 1994. A peace meeting had been scheduled at a hostel in KwaMashu to resolve differences between KwaMashu residents and hostel-dwellers. Mr Mokoena was one of seven ANC delegates abducted from the hostel by IFP supporters. Two survived. Four IFP supporters, including the chairperson of the IFP hostel branch in KwaMashu, were convicted for the killings.

NTAKA, Hloniphile Princess (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured when IFP supporters attacked her home in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1993, allegedly because the family was known to support the ANC. Ms Ntaka was blinded as a result of the shooting. One brother was shot dead, and a brother and sister shot and injured in the attack.

NTAKA, Mfanukile Simon (43), was shot and injured in Isipingo, Natal, on 10 March 1991 during a violent confrontation involving a shoot-out between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NTAKA, Ntombifuthi Gladness , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked her home in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1993, allegedly because the family was

known to support the ANC. One brother was shot dead in the attack, and another brother and a sister were also injured.

NTAKA, Vusumuzi (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked his home in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1993, allegedly because the family was known to support the ANC. His brother was shot dead in the attack, and his two sisters were also injured.

NTAKANA, Bhelinkosi (12), was killed in a limpet mine explosion at the Wild Coast Casino in Bizana, Transkei, on 18 April 1986. Two people were killed and several others injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/99/0181 and AC/2000/240).

NTAMANE, Mandla Solomon (21), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the ISU in Kagiso, Tvl, on 17 June 1985, the day after a commemoration in the township of the SOWETO UPRISING.

NTAME, Simphiwe Jefrey (19), a UDF supporter, was shot by a member of the Railway Police in Noupoort, Cape, on 18 July 1985, and died of his injuries two weeks later. Mr Ntame was engaged in an attack on a teacher's home during the SCHOOL BOYCOTTS when he was killed.

NTANDO, Merika Wellington (59), was shot by alleged members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 5 June 1984 during political conflict in the area.

NTANJANA, Nelsie 'Nomzi' (32), was severely suffocated when a named member of the SAP fired teargas into a crowded hall in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, on 17 July 1990, during a community protest meeting against poor housing conditions.

NTANJANA, Vuyisile Victor (14), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in 1980, during a period of boycott action in Ceres, Cape.

NTANTISO, Dumile (58), was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 20 May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

NTANTISO, Mdubeki Johannes , an APLA operative, was suffocated and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, in October 1993. Mr Ntantiso had been arrested on suspicion of being an accomplice to murder.

NTANTISO, Sicelo , disappeared after leaving his home in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 25 December 1988 to join the ANC in Lusaka. Mr Ntantiso did not return with fellow ANC exiles.

NTANZI Bonginkosi Shadrack (48), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Verulam, Natal, on 20 July 1993.

NTANZI, Alvina Ntombenkulu (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Boneni (61), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Bukani (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Bukisile Dubeleni (33), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Busisiwe (65), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Cashephi (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Cunumuzi Saladine, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Dokazi (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Dumazile (51), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Emmerentia (19), was shot dead by alleged ANC supporters on 22 December 1990 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during political conflict in the area.

NTANZI, Fakazile (72), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Gcinekile (65), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Gideon (33), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Gugu Khonzeni (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Hengani (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Jabu Sibongile (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Jordan Sifiso (24), was shot dead on 25 March 1994 at Eshowe, Natal, during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTANZI, Khephansi Charlie (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Khonelani (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Mkhetheni Sakhephi (40), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Mkholiseni Alpheus (40), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Mlungisi T erence, lost his house in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Mkhukhuze, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 1 February 1994.

NTANZI, Moses (28), an IFP supporter, was shot in the leg by ANC supporters at Matimatolo, near Greytown, Natal, in April 1991. His house was burnt down in the same attack.

NTANZI, Mphathiseni Thulani, an ANC supporter, was killed by two IFP members during political conflict at Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 25 September 1993. Two perpetrators (one being the brother of Mr. Ntanzzi) were granted amnesty (AC/2000/087).

NTANZI, Mtete (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Mthembeni Joseph (45), a local IFP chairperson, was axed to death by a named IFP member on 5 April 1991 in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in the course of a serious internal feud within the local party branch.

NTANZI, Muzikhona (17), was beaten and shot at in 1994, when a group of men attacked his home in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTANZI, Mxolisi Cornelious (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Ngqobheni in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1993. He disappeared from his home during intense political conflict in the area, and his body was found four days later, with multiple stab wounds.

NTANZI, Mzikayifani Minias (40), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Mzogwele Isaac , had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTANZI, Ndukwembi (55), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (22), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Nokubheka Jabulile (28), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Nokuthula (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Nomakosi (64), lost her house in an arson attack at Verulam, Natal, on 16 March 1994, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTANZI, Nomzimba Thembani (68), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Ntombethini Elizabeth (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Ntombiyani (63), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Ntshinakaho Martha (60), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Petr os, was shot and injured by UDF supporters on 4 July 1989 at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

NTANZI, Qondeni Esther (66), had her house burnt down during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Roy Themba , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 September 1992.

NTANZI, Sebenzeni Thandazile (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Sheki Pheneas (45), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Shongishile Gabazengani (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Sibangaliphi Japhet (25), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Sibongile Sebenzile (39), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Siboniseni Lawrence (31), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Sithembile Mantombi (34), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Tickey Florence (67), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Zakhe Maziseni (21), had his home in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in April 1994, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTANZI, Zodwa Andrina (42), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Pinetown, Natal, when conflict erupted at a local taxi rank on 30 March 1990.

NTANZI, Zothini Hlalisile (25), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTAOLENG, (first name not given), suffered damage to property in an attack by COSAS students in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 October 1988. He was not present at the time of the attack. One COSAS member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/208).

NTAOPANE, Mabaeti Selina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NTEBALENG, Catherine (45) an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down at Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTEKELE, Natlo Macxon , was shot and hacked to death in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

NTEKISO, Ndiphiwe (26), a member of the Riot Police, was shot by named perpetrators during a patrol in Nyanga East, Cape Town, on 14 October 1991.

NTELELE, Anthony Mpho (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SADF in

Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 25 December 1990 during conflict between ANC supporters and the Sofasonke Civic Group, aligned to the Lebowa government.

NTEMA, Mokoni (20), was shot and injured by a named AWB supporter in the Kestell area, OFS, on 23 April 1994, in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NTEMA, Seabata Albert, an alleged leader of the THREE MILLION GANG, was killed on 11 February 1991 in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS. Two ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members applied for and were granted amnesty for this incident (AC/96/0006 and AC/96/0179).

NTEMANE, Caleb Mojalefa (25), a local ANC chairperson, was shot and injured when police fired on a crowd of protesting students at Dithake, Koffiefontein, OFS, in March 1990.

NTENGA, Fikile Tryphina (34), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTENGA, Jabulile Leslinah (48), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992. The police were allegedly looking for weapons belonging to the IFP.

NTENGENTO, David Samdywida Lamani (30), a SANCO member, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators on 1 February 1987 in Mooiplaas, near East London. He had spearheaded the removal of the headman system in the Ciskei area. His body was found under a tree with several stab wounds.

NTENGENTO, Thembinkosi McDonald (37) was shot in the face by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NTENGESHE, Mabhunga W ellington, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 22 July 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NTENYANA, Nosipho (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NTEPE, Samuel, an ANC supporter, was detained and threatened with death by members of the SAP when he refused bribes to cooperate with police in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, in 1991 during widespread police harassment of ANC supporters in the area. Mr Ntepe was also harassed by alleged members of the Municipal Police in 1984 for his role in the Sharpeville rent boycotts.

NTETHA, Ar mstrong Thembinkosi, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured at Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, when members of the SAP opened fire on people returning from an ANC rally in January 1994.

NTETHA, George Nkosana (29), was severely beaten by SAP members in Hermanus, Cape, in June 1960

while leading an anti-Pass march to the police station. He was arrested and severely beaten while awaiting trial. In October 1960, he was sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment, after which he was banned from Hermanus.

NTETHA, Mtsheku Ampherval Liter (32), a member of the local council, had his house burnt down by named ANC supporters in Tshwaraganang, Dealesville, OFS, on 25 August 1990, during a period of conflict between COUNCILLORS and activists. Councillors who refused to resign risked attacks on their homes, families and business premises.

NTETHA, Simphiwe Rosemary, had her house burnt down during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Eshowe, Natal, on 8 September 1993. Ms Ntetha was allegedly targeted because her son was an ANC member.

NTEU, Nwaniki Maria (46), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, while attending a night vigil on 28 March 1991. Alexandra was tense following clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NTHAKO, Jeanett T sehiso (58), had her house burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during violent clashes between two brothers fighting over the chieftainship of Maboloko. Violence erupted after President Mangope appointed a chief who was not accepted by the community.

NTHAKO, Sebolelo Mirriam (47), had her house burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during violent clashes between two brothers fighting over the chieftainship of Maboloko. Violence erupted after President Mangope appointed a chief who was not accepted by the community.

NTHANGENI, Elisa Tshifulufhelwi (45), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with a sjambok on a bus and at the police station by a named member of the Venda Police in Vuwani, Venda, during 1986. The bus was stopped at a roadblock in Vleifontein by Venda Police and she was beaten because she could not produce documentation that she had paid the Venda tax.

NTHELANG, Moses, an *askari*, died while being severely assaulted and suffocated with a rubber tube at *Vlakplaas* during 1989, after he had allegedly been absent without leave and had lost his firearm. His body was buried in an unmarked grave at on the farm. Ten *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for the assault and killing (AC/2000/085).

NTHEMBULASENI, Robert M, a security guard, was shot and injured on the night of 31 May/1 June 1980 during a limpet mine attack on the Sasol 1/Natref Oil Refineries in Sasolburg, OFS. The attack was conducted by the Solomon Mahlangu unit, as part of Special Operations missions to target strategic economic and military targets. Four applicants were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/103).

NTHETE, Meshack Letshabo, was shot dead when police opened fire on a protest march outside the municipal offices in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 30 January

1986. The marchers were protesting against the shortage of school equipment.

NTHLABATHI, Obed Friday , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured, by named ANC supporters in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, during August 1992.

NTHO, Thabiso Samuel (22), an MK operative, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 24 January 1992. Mr Ntho was reportedly detained and tortured later that year.

NTHOROANE, Caiphus Pule , was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Leeuwardingstad, Tvl, on 19 November 1986 because of his political activism. He suffered serious head injuries and spent two weeks in hospital. In November 1989, he was arrested for alleged drunkenness, and died in police custody.

NTHOTSO, Moeketsi Isaac (54), a SANCO member, suffered damage to his house when it was stoned and vandalised by members (one of whom is named) of the ANC-supporting Meqheleng Civic Association in Ficksburg, OFS, on 3 August 1993. There was tension and conflict between SANCO and the Maqheleng Civic Association at the time.

NTHSANGASE, Siyabonga , an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 20 August 1993. He was killed while visiting a family of ANC supporters who were regularly harassed and attacked by IFP supporters.

NTHUNY A, Mohau Samuel Sam (50), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 29 August 1989, allegedly because of his support for the DNP.

NTIKILI, Sam , was shot and severely injured by members of the Riot Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 10 September 1980. Sam and a number of friends were shot, one fatally, when police, allegedly hiding on an approaching bus, opened fire on them.

NTIKINCA, Rufus Mandlekosi (46), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 12 December 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

NTILASHE, Alfred Mzwandi , was stabbed and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters between Germiston and Boksburg, Tvl, on 27 August 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NTIMANA, Lucky (16), was shot in the back in Nkowankowa, Gazankulu, on 21 February 1990 when members of the SAP allegedly attacked an ANC protest meeting.

NTIMBANE, Vusi (35), a member of the South African Civics Association and an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the Security Branch in Tembisa, Tvl, in January 1979.

NTINEZA, Luka Hlomendlini (42), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1992.

NTINEZA, Qondeni Ber tina (48), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict

at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTINEZA, Sphiwo Mbongeni (34), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTINGA, Boyi Sandile Ernest , was abducted by unidentified persons in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 August 1988 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

NTINGA, Maginqa , an ANC supporter, was shot in the thigh by IFP supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, in 1992. He was allegedly targeted because he was residing in an IFP-dominated area.

NTINTILI, Nosipho Victoria (47), an ANC supporter, has been suffering from asthma ever since teargas was thrown into her house by members of the SAP, in Old Location, near Elliot, Cape, in 1990. Police members allegedly threw teargas at protesters who were passing her house during a stayaway.

NTITSHANE, Thembekile Thomas , an ANC member, was one of three people shot dead in Lower Crossroads, Cape Town, on 14 May 1993, when a group of men in a vehicle opened fire on them during a period of conflict between residents and a local Crossroads leader.

NTLABA, Taelo Joseph 'Oupa' (20), an AZAPO member, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, in December 1985, during clashes between AZAPO and UDF supporters.

NTLABATHI, Mzikayise (29), a NUMSA member, was tortured in detention by named members of the Ciskei Police and Security Branch on 20 July 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

NTLANGENI, Dumisani David (23), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 16 June 1985. Mr Ntlangeni was shot while sleeping in a shack when police opened fire on suspects who had thrown a hand grenade at the home of a community COUNCILLOR.

NTLANTSANA, Xolile V usumzi , an ANC member from Cape Town, was arrested at the Botswana border on 26 February 1988, while leaving the country with four others. He was repeatedly and severely tortured by members of the Security Police at the Groot Marico police station in Zeerust, Tvl. Named Security Branch personnel from Cape Town arrived and tortured him as well. Thereafter he was held in solitary confinement in Cape Town for many months.

NTLAPO, Motlaetsona Petr os , an ANC member, was severely beaten, arrested and detained by named SAP members in Hermanus, Cape, in April 1960, when residents held an anti-Pass protest march to the police station. He was later sentenced to three months' imprisonment.

NTLEBI, Zolisa Sydney , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, during the POLLSMOOR MARCH to demand the release of Nelson Mandela. His left eye was permanently damaged in the shooting.

NTLEKI, Diliza Gladman (38), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten with rubber batons by prison warders at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape, in 1967, while serving a prison term for furthering the aims of a banned organisation.

NTLEKO, Zuzile (26), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTLHAENG, Thabo Kevin (19), a COSAS executive member, was beaten with a wooden table leg by members of the Boputhatswana Police at Gomotso Police station in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, on 28 January 1994.

NTLHE, Kefilwe Agnes, was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the Sharpeville massacre on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 and injuring several others.

NTLIZIYOMBI, Mzwabantu Wellington (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by ADM supporters during political conflict in Berlin, Cape, on 15 October 1993.

NTLIZIYWANA, Sithembile Richard (38), was shot dead by ANC supporters during political conflict at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 February 1991. At the time of his death, Mr Ntliziywana, who was an IFP commander, was allegedly leading an attack on ANC supporters at Gamalakhe.

NTLOKWANA, Vuyisile (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured in politicised ethnic conflict between Zulus and Xhosas in Durban on 17 October 1990.

NTLOKWANE, Nikiwe Mar garet (30), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTLONZE, Ngcazela Solomon, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NTLUMAYO, Nkosiphi (43), had his home destroyed in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 February 1993 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

NTOBELA, John, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 May 1991, after he had been abducted from his home by a large group of men in the middle of the night.

NTOBELA, Mandleko Agnes (54), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

NTOERENG, Stefane Meshack (51), a member of the Sebokeng Administration, had his home damaged in an arson attack in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 6 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING. A number of councillors' houses were burnt during a rent boycott in the area.

NTOMBANA, David Phathisiwe (26), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by named supporters of a local Crossroads leader in Crossroads, Cape Town, in September 1986, because of his opposition to the rent system imposed on Crossroads residents.

NTOMBELA, (first name not given), an IFP supporter, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at the Duduza hostel in Tvl, on 19 March 1994. At least ten people were killed in the attack, which took place after IFP hostel-dwellers had attacked and evicted ANC hostel-dwellers. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/054).

NTOMBELA, Abednigo Bongani (28), was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Cebekhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 April 1994.

NTOMBELA, Amon Sicelo (27), an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 2 August 1991.

NTOMBELA, Babane Joseph (57), an Inkatha supporter, died when he was stabbed and set alight by named ANCYL supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 23 December 1989.

NTOMBELA, Bafo Justice, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by fellow ANC supporters in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 23 July 1987. He had allegedly been mistaken for a leader of the IFP youth.

NTOMBELA, Beauty Funani (55), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named Inkatha supporter during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 2 February 1990.

NTOMBELA, Bekithemba Mandlenkosi (43), an IFP supporter, lost his home in an attack by ANC supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in June 1993.

NTOMBELA, Beselina Nozidumo (59), lost her house when it was forcefully occupied by UDF supporters at Umlazi, Durban, in 1992. Ms Ntombela had fled from her house after the perpetrators had killed members of her family. When she came back, her house was occupied by the perpetrators, and she went to live in a shack.

NTOMBELA, Bongani, was killed during a confrontation with IFP members at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 December 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTOMBELA, Busisiwe Pr udence (3), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 3 August 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her father, who was an ANC supporter.

NTOMBELA, Buti, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also

housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

NTOMBELA, Casephi Alphina (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NTOMBELA, Celumusa Siyabonga (18), a UDF activist, was abducted by Inkatha supporters on 2 September 1989 and found dead in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, the following day.

NTOMBELA, Christopher (15), was arrested and beaten with a sjambok and rifle-butts by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at the Magaba police station in Hammarsdale, Natal, in April 1989.

NTOMBELA, Debhu Gerald, a UDF supporter, was assaulted and sprayed with teargas by members of the SAP when they stopped a bus carrying MAWU members to a meeting at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1985.

NTOMBELA, Dini Alfr ed, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by named perpetrators during intense political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 2 February 1990, the day of the UNBANNING of political organisations.

NTOMBELA, Duduzile Busisiwe (47), had her home at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in September 1992. Ms Ntombela had been accused of being an ANC supporter.

NTOMBELA, Dumangezo Elias, was killed when UDF supporters shot him in the head and also bombed the house he was in, during intense political conflict at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990.

NTOMBELA, Emgard (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Uvondlo, Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in October 1990.

NTOMBELA, Gabriel (49), was severely beaten and teargassed by members of the SAP and the SADF in Howick, Natal, on 1 May 1986, when they attempted to disperse crowds attending a COSATU rally in support of a strike action.

NTOMBELA, Innocent Bekithemba (19), was shot in the stomach by Inkatha supporters during ongoing political conflict in KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 August 1985.

NTOMBELA, Johannes (63), was repeatedly threatened and assaulted by Inkatha supporters during renewed political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1985.

NTOMBELA, Joseph Mhlaliseni, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NTOMBELA, Kipalipi Johannes (47), an IFP supporter, was interrogated and severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SADF, after being taken to a scrapyard in Vosloorus, Tvl, in 1992.

NTOMBELA, Kwenya Johannes, was shot by masked gunmen in his family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991. Mr Ntombela died a year after the attack, reportedly as a result of his injuries. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Madlenkosi Eric (25), was shot dead by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, on 16 December 1993. Mr Ntombela was allegedly killed because he had earlier tried to protect teachers from the threat of a student attack, and because he had refused to join the ANC.

NTOMBELA, Mbekezela (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 January 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994. One of Mr Ntombela's brothers was killed and another injured in this incident.

NTOMBELA, Mbimbi Lettie, was shot dead by masked gunmen in the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991. Mbimbi was one of three family members killed in the attack and eight people were also wounded. The incident took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Minah Phoko (59), was shot and injured by masked gunmen in the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991. Three family members were killed and eight people wounded in the attack which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Mlindeli Creswell (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Estcourt, Natal, on 2 October 1993, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP.

NTOMBELA, Mlungisi Pikson (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Estcourt, Natal, on 27 September 1993, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP.

NTOMBELA, Moses Ngede (60), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 4 December 1991.

NTOMBELA, Mphiwe Audrey (25), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Wartburg, Natal, on 29 October 1989. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed in politicised factional conflict in the area that day, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

NTOMBELA, Muzi, a UDF supporter, was shot dead during a protest march against forced removals at Slangspruit, Pietermaritzburg, on 24 August 1984.

NTOMBELA, Muzikayise, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NTOMBELA, Nkosikhona (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on him and his two brothers in Katlehong, Tvl, on

10 January 1994. Two of Mr Ntombela's brothers were seriously injured in this incident.

NTOMBELA, Petrus Bafana (21), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1992, allegedly by IFP supporters.

NTOMBELA, Queen (18), was shot and injured when masked gunmen entered the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991 and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people wounded in the attack, which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Sesi, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NTOMBELA, Shadrack Mhlanganisi (39), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NTOMBELA, Sikhumbuzo Lesley (27), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 when mourners returning from the funeral of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI randomly opened fire on bystanders.

NTOMBELA, Simeon Thandukwazi (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 20 November 1992.

NTOMBELA, Sindisiwe Beatrice (40), was shot dead by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, on 16 December 1993. Ms Ntombela was asleep in her house when she was shot.

NTOMBELA, Siphso (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead and his body was set alight, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993.

NTOMBELA, Siphso, died after being stabbed in his chest by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Howick, Natal, on 9 April 1989.

NTOMBELA, Thabo Michael, was shot dead when masked gunmen entered the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991 and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack, which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Themba Ntombincana (63), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Boshi near Estcourt, Natal, in an arson attack by alleged IFP supporters, for refusing to join the IFP.

NTOMBELA, Themba, was shot when masked gunmen entered the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991 and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack, which occurred during a period of conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

NTOMBELA, Thembikile (5), was burnt to death in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg on 19 April 1991.

NTOMBELA, Thokozile, was burnt to death in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg on 19 April 1991.

NTOMBELA, Thulani Petros (32), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NTOMBELA, Tokozani, was shot dead when masked gunmen entered the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991 and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack, which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Veli Raphael, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NTOMBELA, Vivian Jabulani, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

NTOMBELA, Welcome Mseshe (20), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 February 1994.

NTOMBELA, Zanele (12), was shot and injured when masked gunmen entered the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991 and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack, which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTONGANA, Noluthando Tsimi (28), was shot in the right arm on 24 December 1988 during political conflict at NU10, Mdantsane, Ciskei. At the time of the shooting, Mr Ntongana was travelling in a car with other people, two of whom died.

NTONGANA, Penwell Saphulelo (24), an ANC supporter, was shot by a named SAP member at Mzamomhle, Burgersdorp, Cape, on 23 October 1985 while he was on his way to a political meeting at the Apostolic Church Hall.

NTONGOLO, Samuel Mzwandile (26), was burnt to death at the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 18 October 1985, allegedly by hostel-dwellers. Students and youth had taken up an anti-liquor campaign that involved smashing liquor stocks, which led to vigilante attacks in response.

NTONI, Anthony Thozamile (18), an MK operative from Cape Town, was detained in Caculama training camp in Angola, in May 1982. He was tortured and then incarcerated in the Quatro camp until 1984, where he was interrogated and beaten by ANC security department members.

NTONI, Fezani Phillip (32), was shot by alleged members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, in 1986, during resistance to forced removals. He was left partially paralysed and died four years later.

NTONI, Nomvula Elizabeth Nomfazi (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NTOYAKHE, Nontobeko Meggie (40), lost her home in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1991, during internal conflict in the area.

NTOYANTO, Nomalungelo Mar garet (36), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Uitenhage, Cape, on 15 August 1985 while on her way to a student meeting at a time when buses, schools and shops were being burnt.

NTOZAKHE, Amos Sibhakela , disappeared on 14 July 1992 in Nancefield, Soweto, Johannesburg. His ID document and bank book were found in a dustbin at his employer's premises. At the time there was political conflict at Egoli Breweries.

NTOZAKHE, Beauty Tholakele (25), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTOZAKHE, Girdie Viera Mafanoyi (45), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by fellow Inkatha supporters on 5 February 1990. The attackers were allegedly looking for her son, an ANC supporter. Her husband was killed in the attack.

NTOZAKHE, Leonard Ngobayini (49), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead and his home was burnt down by fellow Inkatha supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 February 1990. The attackers were allegedly looking for her son, an ANC supporter.

NTOZAKHE, Mgbiselwa , an ANC supporter, was burnt in a petrol-bomb attack by Inkatha supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 February 1990, following the unbanning of political organisations on 2 February.

NTOZAKHE, Michael Mteto (30), was set alight and severely injured by youths on 2 April 1986 after he and his friends broke a consumer boycott in Port Elizabeth.

NTOZAKHE, Muziwakona Timothy (71), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and burnt to death during an attack on his son's home in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by named fellow Inkatha supporters on 5 February 1990. The attack is believed to have been motivated by the fact that some of Mr Ntozakhe's family members were ANC supporters.

NTOZAKHE, Nhlanhla Emmanuel (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1992.

NTOZAKHE, Primrose Bawinile Mamtolo , was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political violence at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in January 1987. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTOZELA, Sibusiso (54), an ANC supporter, was found dead at Lamontville, Durban, on 27 October 1992,

after his family had received an anonymous call to inform them about his death. Shortly before his death, Mr Ntozela had fled his home because of the political violence between ANC and IFP supporters.

NTOZELA, Thembisile , was burnt to death during a series of politically-motivated arson attacks by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 9 November 1993.

NTOZINI, Xolile Daniel Mabhanya (19), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Middelburg, Cape, in January 1984. Mr Ntozini was involved in attempts to set up UDF structures in the area and charged with public violence.

NTSALA, Maleshoane L ydia , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NTSALA, Mapitso Lizzie (8), was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the Sharpeville massacre on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

NTSALI, Bhokuyise , was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu Police at Umlazi, Durban, on 17 June 1993. Mr Ntsali and another person, both suspected of having killed a police officer and stolen his gun, were allegedly shot dead while trying to escape from police custody.

NTSANA, Hlengana Johannes (55), had his house destroyed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 14 January 1993 during forced removals in Morokolong.

NTSANE, Elizabeth Mookgo , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the Sharpeville massacre on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

NTSANE, Lejelang (58), was shot and injured in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 23 March 1992 by members of the SADF who were camped in the area to protect Chief Kgoloko who was not on good terms with the community.

NTSATHA, Nomakhephu Jane (23), an ANC underground activist, was tortured in detention between November 1981 and January 1989, at various police stations and prisons in the Cape and Ciskei. She was arrested by members of the Security Branch on her way into exile in Lesotho and charged under the Terrorism Act allegedly because she refused to give information on 'comrades' in return for money.

NTSEDE, Wani Mhliniva , an ANC supporter, was detained for five years without trial from March 1960 for his part in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He was held in detention at Idutywa prison, Transkei, and severely tortured. As a result of his detention and torture, he was severely mentally affected.

NTSEKE, Mlungisi Lawrence (40), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1985. His right eye was permanently damaged in the shooting. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded in a three-day clash from 18 to 21 February when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

NTSEKE, Velelo Alphius (37), an ANC member, was shot and injured by a group of men in balaclavas, including one in a SPECIAL CONSTABLE uniform, in Site B, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 2 August 1992. He was patrolling with a community defence unit, established to ward off attacks by BALACLAVA GROUP on the community and ANC members. Two others were injured and one was killed in the attack.

NTSEKI, Elisa Modiehi (22), was shot dead when members of the SAP clashed with protesters in Bothaville, OFS, in March 1990, during a protest march against police brutality. Ms Ntseki was pregnant at the time. Two other people were killed and several injured in the incident.

NTSELE, Bongani (34), was shot and severely injured in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1993.

NTSELE, Bongani Emmanuel (23), an ANC supporter, was arrested at KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 May 1977 and kept in solitary confinement until he was sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island. Mr Ntsele was arrested for allegedly training the youth to overthrow the government. He was forced to make a statement implicating himself.

NTSELE, Fraser Thamusanqa, was shot and killed by members of the SAP at Ikwezi station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING in which 575 people were killed and 2 380 people were injured in clashes with members of the SAP and the Riot Unit. Most of the protesters were youths or schoolchildren.

NTSELE, Jabulani Eric (27), was arrested and then shot and injured by members of the SAP during political unrest at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 28 March 1993. Mr Ntsele was on his way home from his friend's funeral vigil when he was shot.

NTSELE, Ndodakeni, an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, on 22 December 1992.

NTSELE, Noel (47), an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack, allegedly carried out by members of the SAP, during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 April 1990.

NTSELE, Siza Enock, killed by IFP members at Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, on 24 August 1991. He was allegedly targeted because he was believed to oppose the IFP. Two IFP members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0009).

NTSELE, Zikoko (44), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an attack by IFP supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, on 22 December 1992.

NTSELE-DLADLA, Zanele Ellen (37), lost her house in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between IFP and

ANC supporters in KwaDlamu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1994. Her husband was killed in the attack.

NTSENDWANA, Mqelele (34), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured in a confrontation between PAC supporters and members of the SAP at Queenstown, Cape, in 1962.

NTSEPO, Velile (21), an ANC operative, was kept in solitary confinement for eight months from August 1988 at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg. Mr Ntsepo was arrested with another ANC operative while trying to cross the border from Swaziland with hand grenades in their possession.

NTSESO, Michael Motseki, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, in August 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING in which 575 people were killed and 2 380 people were injured in clashes with police. Most of the protesters were youths or schoolchildren.

NTSETHE, Boysie Malusi Collen (21), was shot and injured in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 June 1991, during inter-group conflict.

NTSETHE, Mpumelelo Moses, was shot and injured by a SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1993, resulting in an arm amputation.

NTSETHE, Nokholekile Joslina (52), lost her home in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 June 1991, during inter-group conflict. Her son was shot and injured in the incident.

NTSETHE, Zacharia Dumile (48), was beaten and 'necklaced' to death in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

NTSEW A, Makgabo Agnes (14), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because her family resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NTSHABA, Mthakashana Elias (43), fled his home after he was shot at by a named group of men carrying bottles of petrol. Mr Ntshaba escaped unhurt from this attack but his home was burnt down in an arson attack a few days later. Mr Ntshaba alleges that he was attacked because he is Zulu-speaking and was assumed to be an IFP supporter. He was one of thousands of people forced to flee their homes on the East Rand during the ongoing political conflict which erupted in August 1990.

NTSHAKO, Johannes Fusi (62), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter, was severely assaulted by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, in February 1990. Mr Ntshako had attended a rally and was accosted by 'comrades' who accused him of being a collaborator.

NTSHALINTSHALI, Lawr ence, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named Inkatha Youth Brigade members in Clermont, near Durban, in August 1989.

NTSHALONG, Lucas Moratuwa (16), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and assaulted by members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station, Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. A boycott was underway at the time, and several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

NTSHANASE, Alfred Mzikayise, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NTSHANGASE, Amos, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Pongola, Tvl, on 1 January 1991 because of his political affiliation.

NTSHANGASE, Bhakinkosi, was shot dead by a named assailant in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 December 1992. Mr Ntshangase was driving a truck to work when he was stopped by armed men, and both he and his cousin were killed.

NTSHANGASE, Busisiwe Fikanenala (27), an ANC supporter, was crushed by other people when the bus they were travelling in was attacked by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 March 1983. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NTSHANGASE, Cyril Siphomandla, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTSHANGASE, Daniel (26), was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 September 1993. Mr Ntshangase was attending a night vigil for a victim of an IFP killing when the police opened fire on mourners. Eight people were injured in the shooting.

NTSHANGASE, Durnisane (13), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in the New Hanover area, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1989.

NTSHANGASE, Fikelephi Philemena, an ANC member, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katilehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. He was one of 11 ANC members killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

NTSHANGASE, Juliet Tu (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 8 March 1993, when the bus in which she was travelling was ambushed by armed men at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. The bus was taken 80 ANC supporters to attend the court appearance in Pietermaritzburg of three men implicated in the ambush of a vehicle carrying IFP supporters on 5 March 1993. Three men and a woman were killed and at least 16 people were injured.

NTSHANGASE, Lillian Khethiwe (39), had her house in the Ntuzuma area, near Durban, burnt down in

ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 11 December 1991.

NTSHANGASE, Makhosi Frida (50), an ANC supporter, was injured when the bus she was travelling in was ambushed by IFP supporters on the way to Pietermaritzburg on 8 March 1993. Ms Ntshangase broke her leg when the bus overturned during the attack. Three men and a woman were killed and at least 16 were injured in the attack. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NTSHANGASE, Mnakwe (30), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 8 May 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTSHANGASE, Monica Thembisile (28), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 November 1992.

NTSHANGASE, Moxosheni Pheneas (51), an IFP supporter and a local *induna*, was killed by ANC supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 25 February 1993.

NTSHANGASE, Muntukathandwa, was shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992.

NTSHANGASE, Ndendesi Minah (39), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by ANC supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in March 1993.

NTSHANGASE, Njabulo Innocent (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest and conflict at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in March 1994.

NTSHANGASE, Patricia Thembisile (14), was injured during an attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mophela, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTSHANGASE, Richard Elfas, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters during an attack on Chief Mhlabunzima's homestead in Pietermaritzburg on 1 December 1990.

NTSHANGASE, Sibusiso Christopher (29), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 24 December 1991. Mr Ntshangase was caught by the perpetrators while trying to flee his home in Caluza.

NTSHANGASE, Simon (61), fled his home after it was set alight by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Flatview, Inchanga, Natal, on 1 October 1989. He later relocated to Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

NTSHANGASE, Sindisiwe Cynthia (25), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 October 1992.

NTSHANGASE, Josephine (53), was injured during an attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mophela, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTSHANGULA, Xolani , was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 September 1993. Mr Ntshangula was attending a night vigil for a victim of an IFP killing when the police opened fire on mourners. Eight people were injured in the shooting.

NTSHANTSHA, Thokogoni , an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded by members of the ISU during intense political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 May 1993.

NTSHANY ANA, Nomhlobo V alencia (22), a member of SAYCO, was shot and injured on 22 January 1985 while entering her house in Uitenhage, Cape. Ms Ntshanyana was arrested after reporting the incident to the Black Sash.

NTSHAP A, Doris Mary (37), an ANC supporter, had her home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. Eight people were killed and more than 120 homes were burnt down. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NTSHAP A, Selina (71), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTSHEKEV ANA, Masipalati , an ANC supporter, was executed in Pretoria, on 21 March 1962 after his arrest for attending *iKongo* meetings at Ngqindilili during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NTSHENGE, Kwanele Collen (18), was shot in the knee by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

NTSHENGE, Mbulelo Cohlen (21), was tortured and shot in the back by members of the SAP in March 1987 in Uitenhage, Cape. He was constantly harassed by police and members of AMAAFRIKA.

NTSHICA, Sandile , a private security guard, was injured by four APLA operatives during an attack on police members at the Khayelitsha train station, Cape Town, in 1992. Four other private security guards were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

NTSHIKILANA, Xolani Martin (34), was detained and tortured in Umtata, Transkei, in 1986 or 1987, by members of the Transkei Security Branch who believed him to be an ANC supporter. A Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NTSHILIBA, Mawane Alphios (37), lost his home in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in May 1993.

NTSHINGA, Mhlupheki Elias (56), an ANC underground member, was interrogated and tortured by members of the Transkei Police in October 1988 in Umtata, Transkei. He was subjected to beatings, death threats and other means of torture.

NTSHINGILA, Danie William (20), a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP on 5 July 1985 in Steynsburg, Cape. He was

accused of beating a policeman, and on 8 September 1985 was sentenced to five years' imprisonment on charges of public violence.

NTSHINGILA, Duduzile (10), was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, during political conflict at Ntombini, Mandini, Natal, on 5 February 1994, allegedly because his mother was an ANC member.

NTSHINGILA, Mohambi Jeremiah (62), was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his home in Ktlehong, Tvl, on 24 March 1994. Mr Ntshingila was called to a community/SDU meeting for questioning about his suspected activities as an informer and IFP supporter. He was then driven to his home and killed. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0348).

NTSHINGILA, Ntombikayise Murriel (52), an ANC supporter, was injured when members of the SAP sprayed teargas into her house at Sibongile, Dundee, Natal, on 1 May 1994. The police were chasing people who went to hide in her house.

NTSHINGILA, Simangele Julia , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NTSHINGILA, Themba (33), an ANC supporter, was stoned to death, allegedly by named SAYCO members, on the street in Jabavu Section, Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal, during February 1993. It had been resolved to disband SAYCO after the UNBANNING of the ANC, but some members rejected this decision. The Security Police exploited this division, and some SAYCO members allegedly formed a gang that terrorised and killed many people in the township.

NTSHINKA, Monwabisi (26), an MK operative from Engcobo, Transkei, was killed in 1984 while on an MK mission. The Commission was unable to establish the exact circumstances and place of his death.

NTSHINSILA, Simon Glenn Bongani (22), was detained at Alexandra Road police station and Halfway House prison in Pietermaritzburg in 1980. Mr Ntshinsila was chairperson of the Worker's Committee and was therefore considered a threat by Security Police and their allies for his political beliefs.

NTSHINTSHI, Thembekile (15), was shot by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

NTSHIZA, Herbert Mzondeni Ntshiza (32), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters at Eplenini, Ixopo, Natal, on 8 April 1993.

NTSHOBANE, (first names not given), two brothers, were detained and tortured in Umtata, Transkei, in 1986 or 1987, by members of the Transkei Security Branch who believed them to be ANC supporters. A Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NTSHONGW ANA, Alfred Lungisile (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 14 September 1990 while on his way to work. At the time, there was unrest in the area with community members opposing the Coloured Management Committee headed by the Labour party.

NTSHONGW ANA, Mpingeni Alfred (33), a self-defence (SDU) unit member, was severely assaulted by members of the Political and Violent Crime Unit of the SAP after his arrest in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 April 1992 with 11 other SDU members. Mr Ntshongwana spent 16 months in prison awaiting trial during which time he alleges he was assaulted again. One of the SDU members arrested with him died six months after his release from prison, allegedly as a result of injuries sustained during his detention.

NTSHOTA, Mxolisi (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 23 March 1992 when he and other activists were instructed by *Vlakplaas* *askaris* to hijack a particular car. They were then ambushed by *Vlakplaas* operatives. Two of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

NTSHUDE, Maki Jonas (14), was beaten by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985. Police allegedly wanted information from him about the sittings of the 'people's court' in the area.

NTSHUDU, Andile Joseph (21), a COSAS supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP at Somerset East police station, Cape, in March 1985 at a time of protests in the township.

NTSHUNTSHA, Naboth Mandaluhlwile, a PAC branch chairman, is alleged to have committed suicide while in police custody at Protea, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 January 1977. He had been detained for 26 days, and is one of four who died in detention while awaiting the 'Bethal trial'. See BETHAL 18.

NTSIBANDE, Daniel, was shot and killed by a named member of the SAP in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 August 1990 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NTSIBANDE, David, was shot and injured by gunmen in a red minibus in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1992 during a period of political conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NTSIKENI, Mabembe (29), an ANC supporter, was sprayed with teargas by members of the SAP and SADF in a helicopter flying over NGQUZA HILL, Transkei, in March 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NTSIMANE, Rosetta Tlhabi (29), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NTSIMBINI, Zakhele (23), had the home he was renting in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTSIME, Phanny Mathlodi, survived when shots were fired into the home of the Ntsime family at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during an attempted *coup d'état* on 10 February 1988. Two Bophuthatswana Defence Force members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

NTSIZAKALO, Siphiwo Alfred (18), a Noupoot Youth Congress and UDF activist, was severely tortured by members of the SAP in Noupoot, Cape, in 1985. He is now mentally ill.

NTSIZI, Noqhubile (38), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTSOBI, Toto Mzwandile (17), was sentenced to two years' imprisonment on 24 May 1977 for allegedly publishing pamphlets encouraging students to boycott schools in Port Elizabeth. Between the date of his arrest in February 1977 and the date he was sentenced, he was detained in various prisons, and tortured by members of the SAP.

NTSOELENGOE, Reginald (16), a UDF supporter, was shot, arrested and tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Mhlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 16 June 1984.

NTSOEU, Mosela Emily Mamokoena (36), lost her house in an arson attack by unidentified persons in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, in 1989, because she was perceived to be a member of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP).

NTSOKO, Shiko Johannes (21), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Pretoria, in March 1963.

NTSOMI, Zandisile (21), an ANC supporter, was shot, severely injured and beaten by members of the SAP in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 12 October 1985. Police took him to hospital where his right leg was amputated. The following day he was discharged into police custody and charged with public violence, of which he was later acquitted.

NTSUBA, Zabulon Mofokeng (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

NTSUKULA, Er nest, was severely beaten with fists and rifle butts by members of the SADF in his house in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 7 July 1991 during conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters. SADF members arrived at midnight and beat him and two friends, claiming that his friend had an AK47 in his possession and that they were responsible for violence in the township.

NTSUKUME, Zizamele (41), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 August 1993, in political conflict over the launch of an IFP branch in the settlement. On the day of the launch, nine people were killed, 11 injured and 18 houses burnt down.

NTSUNDU, Meli , a PAC supporter, was hacked to death by ANC supporters in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 24 June 1990. He was one of three people killed during clashes between ANC supporters and supporters of a conservative squatter leader who had joined the PAC.

NTSUSA, Zolile Kenneth (22), was detained on 16 June 1986 in Somerset East, Cape, and severely tortured and beaten by named Security Branch members while in detention. He was released in September 1987.

NTSW AYI, Sandile Latone (23), a GRAYCO member, was shot dead by a local mayor at Masizakhe, Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 15 November 1984 while he was demonstrating with a group of youths against the Graaff-Reinet community council.

NTULI (N EE PHENYANE), Virginia Joyce

Ntombikayise (39), a member of the ANCWL, had her house burnt down, allegedly by named Security Branch members, in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in 1990. She was physically assaulted by the police several times.

NTULI, Aaron Mbuyiselo (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by SPECIAL CONSTABLES during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 October 1988. He was blinded in one eye as a result of the assault.

NTULI, Abel Zwane , a UDF supporter, was abducted after he was shot by members of the Security Forces in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict between IMBOKODO vigilantes and residents resisting the INCORPORATION of MOUTSE into KwaNdebele. Mr Ntuli has never been seen since.

NTULI, Advocate Mteteleli , a Poqo member, was executed in Pretoria Central Prison, Pretoria, on 30 May 1968 along with another Poqo member, after being convicted of the killing of a suspected Poqo traitor in Paarl, Cape. He was one of around 70 Poqo activists hanged in the 1960s for involvement in acts of political conflict.

NTULI, Bafana (23), an ANC supporter, was fatally shot by named IFP supporters in Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 July 1992.

NTULI, Bhabhalazi Elton (51), an IFP member, lost his furniture and two cars, which were set alight by unidentified ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1990.

NTULI, Bhekabantu Mzowomna (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on the road near Malagazi, Umlazi, Durban, on 28 February 1991.

NTULI, Bheki , an ANC supporter, survived an attempt on his life by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at Empangeni, Natal, on 26 August 1992. Mr Ntuli, a NUMSA official, had his house riddled by bullets, and his windows smashed during the attack. He survived by returning fire, seriously wounding two of the assailants. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTULI, Bonginkosi Musa (26), was severely assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, at Empangeni, Natal, on 12 May 1978,

during student protests at the University of Zululand. He had allegedly been arrested because police wanted information concerning a student activist.

NTULI, Chaka Piccanin , had his house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the area into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation but many residents resisted which led to violent conflict.

NTULI, Christina (60), had her home petrol-bombed in June 1992, in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NTULI, David Makhelwa (18), was forced to walk on hot coals by IMBOKODO members in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

NTULI, Davidson Velenkosini (27), the ANC chairman in the North Coast region, was attacked by IFP supporters and armed members of the KwaZULU POLICE at Mtubatuba, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 December 1994. He reportedly shot back and was later arrested for attempted murder.

NTULI, Der rick , was shot and injured by an IFP supporter who attacked his uncle's home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His uncle was stabbed in the attack.

NTULI, Dinga Bonginkosi (23), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992.

NTULI, Duduzile Doris (47), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 1 May 1994, during political violence following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTULI, Dumisa Paulus , was arrested and repeatedly tortured in police custody in Benoni, Tvl, in July 1986, allegedly for being involved in burning local councillors' houses. At the time, Mr Ntuli was a member of the Tokoza Youth Congress and secretary of the SRC at Thoko Thaba High School. He spent three years in detention in Modderbee prison and was released with restrictions.

NTULI, Dumisani , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha youths at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 April 1989.

NTULI, E , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NTULI, Edward Hlengive , was shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 July 1992.

NTULI, Ellen , had her house burnt down in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in September 1993.

NTULI, Elliot Celani (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at his place of employment in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 18 November 1992. One of his co-workers was injured when he chased the attackers. Mr Ntuli and his family had previously fled their home because of IFP harassment.

NTULI, Ernestinah V uyisiwe, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1990, allegedly because she was perceived to be an IFP supporter.

NTULI, Fikelephi Nelisiwe, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1986, allegedly because she was perceived to be a UDF supporter.

NTULI, Fikisiwe Dorah (58), had her house burnt down during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NTULI, Filda, was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

NTULI, Gloria, was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992, when members of the KWAZULU POLICE opened fire on a group of women, allegedly in order to implicate the ANC. Two others, including a three-year-old child, were killed in the attack, and two people were injured.

NTULI, Helen Basizile, lost her home in an arson attack in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 4 September 1993 in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her son, an ANC supporter, was killed in the attack.

NTULI, Hleziphi (66), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack carried out by fellow IFP supporters at Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 January 1993, allegedly because her children were thought to be ANC supporters.

NTULI, Ivy Joy Gabisile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 May 1990. She was returning from an ANC meeting with others when she was shot. Ms Ntuli was treated at Ngwelezane hospital, but the bullet could not be removed from her broken arm. She has since lost the use of the arm.

NTULI, Jackson, an ANC member, was beaten and detained by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NTULI, Jacob Nkopane (29), was severely beaten and shot by *kitskonstabels* in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 30 June 1987 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

NTULI, James Phamakusho (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters after attending a COSATU rally in Durban on 1 May 1987.

NTULI, Jer emiah, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent

purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

NTULI, Keqe Zakhasa, was killed and had his home burnt down in Dokodweni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993. His wife and sister-in-law managed to escape from the burning house, but he was pursued and killed. His decomposed body was found two weeks later.

NTULI, Kufakomuzi Joseph (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 December 1992.

NTULI, Leah (58), had his house destroyed by IFP supporters during political conflict at Nhlabane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in May 1992. The incident occurred when the IFP members were returning from a rally in Ulundi.

NTULI, Leonard Jerry (17), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Masinong, Tembisa, Tvl, on 5 November 1984 during the partial state of emergency. Mr Ntuli's leg was amputated as a result of his injuries.

NTULI, Lesiba Joseph (21) a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the KwaNdebele Police during his arrest on 4 September 1987 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele. He was detained without trial for eight months on a murder charge, but was released when the charge was withdrawn.

NTULI, Lucky, drowned after being beaten and then thrown into a dam by a group of named members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, in April 1986.

NTULI, Makhosi (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, after an IFP rally on 2 August 1992. A toddler being carried by Ms Ntuli was one of at least nine other people killed in the incident. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

NTULI, Mandla Samuel (45), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 9 June 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

NTULI, Mankehl (28), lost her home on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down in this attack.

NTULI, Mbali Innocetia, was seriously injured in a petrol bomb attack on her uncle's house in Tokoza, Tvl, in February 1991, allegedly by IFP supporters. Ms Ntuli's sister was also seriously injured in this attack. Her uncle, Sam Ntuli, was general secretary of the Civic Association of Southern Africa (CAST) and was subsequently assassinated in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 September 1991. See NTULI FUNERAL.

NTULI, Mbongeni (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during an arson attack on the family home in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 4

September 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The home was destroyed in the attack.

NTULI, Mbukeni , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 2 May 1990.

NTULI, Mbusi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in December 1986.

NTULI, Michael Mark (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead at Umlazi, Durban, by IFP members returning from a rally on 8 December 1991.

NTULI, Moses Mkhuzelwa , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

NTULI, Mseleni , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

NTULI, Mthandeni (2), was shot and injured by IFP supporters at his family home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 July 1992. The family was allegedly attacked because Mthandeni's father had not attended an IFP rally.

NTULI, Muntuwempi (46), had his home burnt down in Dokodweni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1993. Mr Ntuli's wife and sister-in-law managed to escape from the burning house, but his brother was pursued and killed. His decomposed body was found two weeks later.

NTULI, Muzikayise Isaac (37), had his home in Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed on 17 November 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NTULI, Muzingeli James (38), was hacked, shot and severely beaten by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 18 November 1991. Mr Ntuli was fleeing from the attackers when he was caught and assaulted.

NTULI, Mzilawonke Jacob (45), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Greytown, Natal, in September 1990.

NTULI, Ncamisile (32), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, vandalised and destroyed by IFP supporters on 8 August 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. The attackers were returning from a rally at which a local branch of the party was launched.

NTULI, Nelisiwe , had her house burnt down in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in 1993.

NTULI, Ngcebo Shadrack (46), had his house burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in December 1991. Mr Ntuli was allegedly targeted because his son was an ANC supporter.

NTULI, Nkosana Ndukuzakhe (28), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named IFP supporters at Mooi River, Natal, on 25 September 1991.

NTULI, Nokuthula (13), was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, during celebrations of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

NTULI, Nozipho , an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, on 23 August 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NTULI, Nunu S'thembele (7), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NTULI, Paulos (43), had his house burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 July 1992. Mr Ntuli was allegedly targeted for not attending an IFP rally.

NTULI, Petros (42), was abducted from his shack in Katlehong, Tvl, by four unidentified men during ongoing political conflict on 5 October 1993. His body was found at the Germiston mortuary, on 14 October 1993.

NTULI, Phillip , was shot and 'necklaced' by named 'comrades' in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 23 May 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into KwaNdebele.

NTULI, Phyllis Busisiwe , a UDF supporter, was assaulted and forced to flee her home in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 5 May 1985, when Inkatha supporters attacked members of the Hambanathi Residents' Association and others opposed to the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu. Several houses were forcefully abandoned that day. A leading member of the Inkatha Women's Brigade was arrested and convicted for her role in this operation.

NTULI, Piet Maqhawe Mbalekwa , a KwaNdebele government minister and IMBOKODO leader, was killed in a car bomb explosion in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 29 July 1986. Members of the Special Forces of the SADF and the Security Branch of the SAP applied for amnesty for this attack.

NTULI, Pumelela , was shot dead in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in January 1987.

NTULI, Richard Makhawane (22), was detained and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NTULI, Rosa Khanyisile Mango (31), an ANC supporter, was forced to flee her home in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 8 April 1990,

because of violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

NTULI, Sakhephi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 3 January 1991, when Inkatha supporters attacked a group of about 20 people at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. Eight people were killed and one was seriously injured.

NTULI, Sam , a civic leader in Tokoza, was killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' during political conflict Tokoza, Tvl, on the 29 September 1991. He was allegedly targeted because he organised strikes and 'go-slows' in the community. His actions therefore negatively affected some businessmen in the area, particularly those in the taxi business. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/2000/198).

NTULI, Samson Numzeni , the general secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal and chairperson of the Tokoza Civic Association, was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict in Empangeni, Natal, on 25 October 1992.

NTULI, Samuel Hambolwakhe , general secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal, was shot dead by members of the KHUMALO GANG in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 September 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly operating under orders of local IFP leadership. Two of the perpetrators have applied for amnesty. See NTULI FUNERAL.

NTULI, Sazi Johan (20), an SACP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters at Mpopophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 29 November 1990. Mr Ntuli sustained severe head injuries in the attack and now suffers from epilepsy and memory loss.

NTULI, Sazi Victor (46), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with a *knobkierie* by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1984.

NTULI, Sibongile (32), lost her home when it was burnt down by IFP supporters in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NTULI, Sindile Springkaan (44), was assaulted and his property was destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede village, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during July 1975 because Mr Ntuli resisted the INCORPORATION of the village into Lebowa.

NTULI, Siphio (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 March 1993. His son had been killed, also in the course of political conflict, three months earlier.

NTULI, Siphio Isaac (23), was stabbed by IFP supporters in Gobandlovu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 November 1991, allegedly for not attending an IFP rally held two days earlier.

NTULI, Siziwe Cabangile (36), had his home in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, petrol-bombed in June 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NTULI, Steven Ntofo (15), an ANC supporter, died in hospital after being stabbed in the chest by IFP supporters in Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 December 1991.

NTULI, Sydney Bafana (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 July 1992.

NTULI, Thandekile , had her house burnt down in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NTULI, Theodora Maswazi (47), was shot by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 March 1990, when police allegedly targeted ANC activists during violence between the ANC and IFP.

NTULI, Tholakele Goodness (31), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed by named IFP supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990.

NTULI, Tholithemba (34), was stabbed with a bush knife by an IFP supporter who attacked his home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during continuing political conflict in June 1993. His nephew was shot and injured in the attack.

NTULI, Thomas Isaac , was severely injured in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 7 July 1986 when he was sjambokked by IMBOKODO vigilantes looking for his brother, an ANC supporter instrumental in mobilising residents against the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NTULI, Thulisizwe Grace (50), lost her house at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in an arson attack on 23 September 1989 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. She was forced to flee the area.

NTULI, Tsotsi Rothi , (39), lost her house, coal yard and vehicles when they were burnt down by alleged 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NTULI, Velaphi Ntombiyokwenziwa (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Isigisi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 March 1992. At the time of the attack, Ms Ntuli was in hiding for fear of her life.

NTULI, Victor , an ANC activist and leader of the KwaMakhutha Youth League, was shot dead by unidentified Inkatha supporters at a meeting in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in January 1990.

NTULI, Vusumuzi Innocent (28), an ANCYL leader, was stabbed in the head and shot by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 8 November 1993. He survived the attack.

NTULI, William (58), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NTULI, Xolani (16), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near

Richards Bay, Natal, on 31 December 1992. His body was recovered near the Msunduzi River.

NTULI, Zinhle , was injured in Tokoza, Tvl, in February 1991 when her uncle's house was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters. Four people were injured in the attack, including Zinhle's sister. Her uncle was Sam Ntuli, the general secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal, who was later assassinated on 29 September 1991, allegedly also by IFP supporters. See NTULI FUNERAL.

NTULI, Zwelibanzi Alford , an IFP supporter, was shot and killed in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 December 1990 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTULINTULI, Endul Jabulani (51), an ANC supporter, was severely intimidated when Inkatha supporters opened fire on the family home at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 10 January 1989. He was forced to leave the area with his family and go into hiding in Umlazi.

NTUMBA, Mandlenkosi Emmanuel (24), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Nancefield, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 April 1994. Mr Ntumba was also intimidated and accused of being a sell-out by accepting a job as a voting officer.

NTUMBA, Welcome , a night watchman, was injured on 31 August 1988 in an explosion detonated by *Vlakplaas* and Security Branch at Khotso House in Johannesburg. Severe damage was caused to the building and Mr Ntumba was the only person injured. Nineteen perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0242). See KHOTSO HOUSE BOMBING.

NTUNJA, Mtwana (69), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mbayimbayi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. It is alleged that IFP supporters were patrolling the area at night, killing ANC supporters and burning their homes.

NTUNJW A, Ernest Bonga (45), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 July 1992.

NTUNJW A, Nhlanhla Stanford (28), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 July 1992.

NTUSI, Arthur Themba (76), was beaten by members of the CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992 while he was attending a community meeting.

NTUSI, Thilani (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTUTHUZELO, Lennox Matrosse , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Munsieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 6 January 1986 during consumer boycotts and political conflict in the area.

NTUZELA, Nokulungisa Gugu Goodness (25), an ANC supporter, was harassed and threatened with death by other ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban in April 1990. Ms Ntuzela was

allegedly suspected of being more aligned to the IFP. She eventually fled her area.

NTWAGAE, Madira , suffered severe injury and trauma when she was stabbed in the hands and neck by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers at her home in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 April 1992 during political conflict in the area. She was the sole survivor of the attack in which her sister and brother-in-law were killed.

NTWAGAE, Rebecca , was killed by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers when her home in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 April 1992 was attacked during political conflict. She was hiding in a cupboard but was found and taken to an open field near the Meadowlands hostel where she was allegedly raped and killed. Her husband was also killed in the attack and her sister was seriously injured.

NTWANA, Abel Mavandla (41), an ANC member, fled to Lesotho in 1960. Even though he was in exile, Tembuland Chief Kaiser Matanzima ordered Mr Ntwana and his family to be banished from Calanga district to St Mark's district, Transkei, in January 1961. The order also authorised the demolition of his home, which was done.

NTWANA, Eugenia , was detained and released on bail by members of the SAP in Cala, Transkei, in 1960, allegedly because of her husband's ANC political activities. After she had been released she left the country with her children to join her husband in exile in Lesotho.

NTWANAMBI, Vincent Mzwandile , was injured in the eye when hit by fragments from a petrol bomb in Tembisa, Tvl, on 13 June 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NTYABA, Nopinki Cathrine (31), was shot by a member of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, in November 1990 during political unrest in the area.

NTYEFE, Nico , a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely beaten while under interrogation by a named member of the Security Branch in Worcester, Cape. He was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NUKENI, Michael Kalusi (17), a UDF supporter, was arrested, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 4 September 1987.

NUKERI, Tsastawani Josephina (43), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NUNES, Mzwandile Roddy , suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

NUZA, Jabulani , had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near

Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area during November 1993.

NWA-MUKANSI, (first name not given) had her house in Lulekani, Gazankulu, burnt down during political conflict. She was suspected of having practised witchcraft at a time when people were trying to account for the disappearance of youths in the area.

NWATLA, Jerry (20), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during a march held to protest against high rent rates in the township on 21 November 1985.

NXAGUNI, Nomalizo Magret (12), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while at primary school in Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1990. A protest march was underway in the area, and marchers allegedly fled into the yard of the primary school when police opened fire, hitting both marchers and pupils.

NXAKO, W ete, was severely injured when the truck he was driving was set alight by the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 13 October 1985, during protests in the area. He died four days later in hospital.

NXANXA, W illiam, was tortured, by members of the AWB in Ottosdal near Lichtenburg, Tvl, on 1 September 1990.

NXASANA, Ndovela, (43), was severely beaten at Lusikisiki, Transkei, in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NXASANA, Tr ueman (17), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

NXASANE, Tamsanqa Vivian (33), was abducted by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 1 July 1991 and was severely beaten and sprayed with teargas before being left by the roadside.

NXAZONKE, Victoria Badikazi (33), suffered constant police harassment in the form of nightly raids and was detained several times during 1976 because her children were political activists and her eldest son was suspected of being a leader in the SOWETO UPRISING.

NXELE Ms (first name not given), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down in arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Iniwwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 December 1991. Her husband was killed in the attack.

NXELE, Batakile Doreen (43), an IFP supporter, had her house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1991.

NXELE, Bekilizwe (52), had his home in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters during political conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Boniwe (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in December 1993.

NXELE, Cebisile Hlengiwe Maria (20), an ANC supporter, was shot in the arm in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Nhlangenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 13 April 1993.

NXELE, David (42), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Esivivaneni, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 1 February 1989.

NXELE, David Zekhaya (28), had his home in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters during political conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Dedisile Lucia (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Duduzile Elsie (46), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in July 1993.

NXELE, Dumazile (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Dumisani Israel (20), an MK operative, was tortured with electric shocks by members of the SAP in Durban in September 1990. He had been arrested on suspicion of having entered the country on a guerilla mission.

NXELE, Elijah, was killed in an attack on his home by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in Iniwwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 December 1991.

NXELE, Getrude Thornbi (30), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 December 1991.

NXELE, Gugu (81), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her house by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 November 1991.

NXELE, Jabu Annie Laura (58), non-partisan, had her house burnt down and her cattle stolen by ANC supporters during political conflict in Ixopo, Natal, in May 1993.

NXELE, Jaff Phyllis (56), an IFP supporter, was shot and hacked to death by ANC supporters in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 20 September 1992.

NXELE, Josiah (56), was shot and injured at Nhlangenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 13 April 1993. Mr Nxele and his family were allegedly attacked because his son was an ANC supporter and they stayed in an IFP stronghold.

NXELE, Khulumelani (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Lillian (53), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Mafoko Hendrieta (40), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP during conflict at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in March 1990. Ms Nxele was allegedly accused of harbouring ANC youths whom the police had been pursuing.

NXELE, Mbongeni (31), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch at Mtubatuba, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1986, allegedly because of his role in mobilising support for the South African Youth Congress.

NXELE, Mbovane Nkosibomvu (59), an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

NXELE, Mpetu Dennis (60), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Xhosheyakhe, Bulwer, Natal, on 16 October 1993.

NXELE, Ms (first name not given), had her home in Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 9 December 1991 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was killed in the attack.

NXELE, Mzwakhephi Johannes (38), a COSATU member, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1988. Mr Nxele was allegedly targeted because he refused to join a march at Sarmcol organised by the IFP.

NXELE, Nora Thembi (39), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters in 1991.

NXELE, Phata-Phata, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Phetheni (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked her home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993. Seven occupants, including family members and neighbours who had taken shelter at the house because it was fenced, were killed, and three were injured.

NXELE, Phumlani (13), was shot dead in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters during political conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Phumlile (13), was shot dead in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters during political conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Pretty Nompumelelelo (18), was injured in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters during political conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD..

NXELE, Sithembiso Phathezakhe Davidson (26), an ANC supporter, was severely injured in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters during political

conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Sizwe Wilson (5), was injured on 2 July 1993 when masked men armed with AK47 rifles opened fire on a home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal. Seven refugee women and a baby were shot dead and six children were injured in the attack. Peace talks on the return of refugees had collapsed two weeks previously.

NXELE, Ziyekile (58), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters in 1991.

NXELELWA, Ntsikelelo Glory (46), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993 during the 'Vaal monster' reign of terror in the area. See KHETISI KESWA GANG.

NXIBA, Thomas (59), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by UDF supporters at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in June 1987.

NXITYW A, Zwelidumile Abel, was injured on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NXIWENI, Pumezo George James, an MK commander operating in Natal, was abducted by the Port Natal Security Branch on 4 November 1988, shortly after being acquitted in a trial relating to MK activities. He was taken to a house at Verulam, where he was interrogated and killed the next day. His body, which was buried in a sugar-cane field, was exhumed by the Commission and reburied by his family. Six Port Natal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/112).

NXOPO, Zwelinzima Albert (25), was shot in the leg and back by members of the SAP at the funeral of PAC leader, Robert Sobukwe, in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in 1978. After his release from hospital, he was detained for three months and tortured.

NXUMALO, (first name not given) (8), was shot in the knee by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 15 November 1976 as he ran towards a helicopter approaching the police station and allegedly bringing the Minister of Police to the township. The boy spent six months in hospital.

NXUMALO, Aaron (18), a UDF supporter, had his home in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter in January 1986.

NXUMALO, Amon Thabiso, survived an attempted killing by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Ktlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven ANC members were killed in conflict with an SDU in Moleleki section that day. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

NXUMALO, Anthony, was shot dead in an arson attack on his home at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in 1990.

NXUMALO, Bachazile (49), lost her home at Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, when it was set

alight on 9 June 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

NXUMALO, Bafana Mckenzie , an ANC supporter, died after being severely assaulted by IFP supporters at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 15 February 1993. The attack was allegedly in retaliation for the killing of an IFP supporter by ANC supporters.

NXUMALO, Beatrice Thembari (45), was shot and seriously injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992. The perpetrators suspected her cousin of being an ANC member.

NXUMALO, Ber nard (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters at Maidstone, Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 15 February 1983, in political conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

NXUMALO, Bhekisisa Elliot , had his home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Masomonco, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 March 1994. Mr Nxumalo's family reportedly died in the attack.

NXUMALO, Bob Hosiah , (24), a PAC activist, was arrested in Witbank, Tvl, in February 1963. He was accused of treason and trying to overthrow the government.

NXUMALO, Bongani Zamani (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Vryheid, Natal, on 1 August 1993.

NXUMALO, Busisive Mantombi (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1992, allegedly because she refused to join the IFP.

NXUMALO, Cebolamandvandwe Goodenough , was shot dead by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 11 November 1988. Mr Nxumalo was allegedly walking in the street when the four perpetrators emerged from a vehicle and shot him 14 times in the chest.

NXUMALO, Cynthia Duduzile (11), fled her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1984, following prolonged harassment by Inkatha supporters. When they returned, their house was reportedly occupied by an Inkatha-aligned family.

NXUMALO, Da Edwin (57), an ANC supporter, lost his house and possessions in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994.

NXUMALO, Doda, (aka 'Doda Nyawose') , an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 July 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

NXUMALO, Dora Hlobozani (74), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 July 1992.

NXUMALO, Douglas Sipho (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during political unrest in Howick, Natal, in November 1985. On his discharge

from hospital, he was arrested and charged with assaulting a police officer, and acquitted.

NXUMALO, Dudu Gladys (26), lost her house in an arson attack during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Inchanga, Natal, on 15 November 1986.

NXUMALO, Dumisani Mbozombozo (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by named members of the AMASINYORA vigilantes on 2 March 1989 while driving his taxi in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. Shortly before his killing, Mr Nxumalo had resigned as secretary of the Inanda branch of Inkatha. One member of the gang was convicted and imprisoned for this killing.

NXUMALO, Elizabeth (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 February 1993. Ms Nxumalo had fled the area shortly before the attack to escape the violence.

NXUMALO, Fani (41), lost his home in an arson attack at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 May 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NXUMALO, Fano Petros (35), an ANC member, was shot in the jaw by a named fellow ANC member at his home in Azalea, Plessislaer, Pietermaritzburg, in 1993, allegedly for exposing corruption in the ANC leadership. His close friends in the community were also attacked, and one of them killed.

NXUMALO, Fanyana Thomas (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on 8 November 1990 when Inkatha-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked residents at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, following the killing of an Inkatha supporter. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

NXUMALO, For tunate , an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack by IFP supporters at her boyfriend's house in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 22 February 1992.

NXUMALO, Ger trude Maxulu (55), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Ngidi farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 2 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Her son was killed by AMASINYORA vigilantes one year later.

NXUMALO, Girlie Lindiwe (25), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 March 1993.

NXUMALO, Hendrik Madoda (18), was shot when named members of the SADF visited his school in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 4 July 1986. After being pointed out as a 'trouble-maker' and ANC member, the perpetrators shot him in the stomach. He died in hospital on 8 August 1986.

NXUMALO, Irene Bathobile (22), had her house burnt down by a named Inkatha leader and his supporters during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, during political conflict in May 1990. Her father and brother were killed in the same attack.

NXUMALO, Jabulani Elias (40) an ANC supporter, lost his house and possessions in an arson attack in

Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NXUMALO, Jabulani , left for work from KwaMashu, Durban, during January 1992 and was never seen again. His brother, Arron, whose house had allegedly been burnt down twice by a named IFP perpetrator in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters, suspects the same perpetrator of being responsible for Mr Nxumalo's disappearance.

NXUMALO, Jabulani , was shot and injured on 8 September 1992 during an attack by IFP supporters on the home of their ANC-supporting aunt at Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

NXUMALO, Janet (31), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Maidstone, Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, during 1984, in political conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

NXUMALO, Mahlathini Jackson (21), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by fellow IFP supporters in KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, on 22 March 1994, because he was suspected of having ANC sympathies.

NXUMALO, Mangabo Ephraim (28), was shot dead in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 December 1993. His sister was also shot dead and his home burnt down in the attack.

NXUMALO, Mathani , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during intense political conflict on 28 November 1993. The perpetrators gatecrashed a party, killing eight people and injuring two others.

NXUMALO, Mawewe Memezi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a known IFP supporter at Utrecht, Natal, in March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NXUMALO, Mboneni Douglas (29), had his house burnt down in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 December 1993. His sister and brother were shot dead in the attack.

NXUMALO, Mbongeni Mathew (29), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 18 November 1993.

NXUMALO, Mpampu (51), an ANC supporter, lost his house and possessions in an arson attack in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He and his family were forced to flee the area and were unable to return.

NXUMALO, Musa (15), an ANC supporter, disappeared from his home in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in March 1992, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. He has not been seen since, and is presumed dead.

NXUMALO, Muziwombuso (39), an IFP supporter, lost all his household possessions when his home was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, on 11 June 1991.

NXUMALO, Naphtal Muziwenkosi (41), an ANC member and mayoral candidate for Esikhawini, was shot and killed by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD on 10 June 1992 at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NXUMALO, Nelson , non-aligned, was shot and burnt to death by a named Inkatha leader and his supporters during political conflict at Zikhali, near Umlazi, Durban, in May 1990. Mr Nxumalo and his son were allegedly killed because he could not produce an Inkatha membership card.

NXUMALO, Nkosinathi Emmanuel , an IFP supporter, was shot and hacked to death by ANC supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1991.

NXUMALO, Nomathemba Adelaide (42), an ANC supporter, had her livestock stolen and her house stripped of its roof and windows by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 June 1993.

NXUMALO, Nombango Evelina (72), had her home burnt down by an *induna* and his supporters during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Ophindweni, Eshowe, Natal, in 1990, when she told them she had no male children at home.

NXUMALO, Nomusa (56), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, on 12 August 1992.

NXUMALO, Nondumiso (1), was severely burnt in an arson attack by ANC supporters on his family home at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, during political conflict on 5 May 1993.

NXUMALO, Ntombazana Eggie (41), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Inchanga, Natal, in March 1988.

NXUMALO, Patrick Mandla , was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 February 1994. The IFP had a rally at King's Park that day, and Mr Nxumalo was shot on his way to work.

NXUMALO, Patrick , was one of four people abducted from his home and severely assaulted with sjamboks and iron bars by a large crowd of ANC supporters at a sports stadium in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 March 1992. Mr Nxumalo and another victim were then burnt to death. They were suspected of collaborating with the police. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/048).

NXUMALO, Philisiwe (37), lost her home in an arson attack at Eshowe, Natal, in March 1994, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NXUMALO, Phindile , a UDF supporter, who was pregnant at the time, was severely beaten by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, in 1985, allegedly because her son was suspected of burying arms in the yard.

NXUMALO, Rejoice (23), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, in March 1983, when the police searched the

house for weapons. Her husband, an MK member, had recently return from exile; her brother-in-law, also an MK member, had been shot and killed by police while crossing the border into South Africa earlier that month. Ms Nxumalo was again severely beaten by the SAP in Vryheid in 1985, after which she successfully filed a civil claim for compensation against the police.

NXUMALO, Ronnie Sihle (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NXUMALO, Rostan (65), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 March 1992. Her daughter was shot and injured in the same attack.

NXUMALO, Samuel Neocleous (35), a nurse at Eshowe Hospital, was targeted for elimination by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at Eshowe, Natal, on 27 May 1993. Mr Nxumalo, who had forewarning of the attack, alerted the police when he saw the operatives. The intended attack was then called off. Four of the perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NXUMALO, Sbongile , disappeared from Inchanga, Natal, during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1989. It is not known whether she was abducted. She has never been seen again.

NXUMALO, Sebenzile (3), was severely beaten by supporters of a named Inkatha-aligned *induna* at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1988, when the perpetrators entered his family home in search of firearms. His father was abducted, beaten and nearly drowned, allegedly because he had angered the *induna*.

NXUMALO, Sifiso Howard Winston (aka 'Manyanyatha') , was one of four MK operatives killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

NXUMALO, Simon (50) an IFP leader, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 19 May 1992 for allegedly encouraging peace talks with the ANC during intense political conflict.

NXUMALO, Simon Kufakwezwe , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1990.

NXUMALO, Sipelele Mxolisi (18), a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Chesterville, Durban, on 2 February 1989. The A-Team had also attacked him in 1985 because he was suspected of burying arms in the yard.

NXUMALO, Siphwe (40) disappeared from his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1984. Mr Nxumalo had allegedly refused to evacuate his home when his family were being harassed by Inkatha supporters. The rest of the family left the house and, when they returned, found it occupied by an Inkatha-aligned family. Mr Nxumalo has not been seen since.

NXUMALO, Siphso , was shot by a member of the KwaZULU POLICE at Maghabeni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, during November 1990 while returning from the funeral of a friend who had allegedly been killed by the KwaZulu Police. Mr Nxumalo had to have a leg amputated as a result of the shooting.

NXUMALO, Son-Boy Pius (25), was shot in the face by members of the SAP during political unrest at Lamontville, Durban, on 13 September 1985. He was blinded by the shooting and has been unable to find work as a result.

NXUMALO, Songelwa Josephina (75), an ANC supporter, had her house at Mvutshini, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 21 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NXUMALO, Tebiya Lucky (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 November 1991.

NXUMALO, Thangithini Phillipine (22), was shot dead in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 December 1993. Her brother was also shot dead and her home burnt down in the attack.

NXUMALO, Thembi , had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NXUMALO, Victor (43), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Carletonville, Tvl, in 1986.

NXUMALO, Vukani Her man, an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by fellow IFP supporters at Ozwathini, near Stanger, Natal, on 17 November 1993. He was allegedly attacked by his comrades when he tried to leave an IFP training camp because he had eye problems.

NXUMALO, Vusumuzi Elton (46), an ANC supporter, had his house in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters during the CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS on 16 January 1992.

NXUMALO, Welcome Bongani , a member of the SAP, was severely injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked the police station at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 28 October 1991. Mr Nxumalo's colleague was also injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/014).

NXUMALO, W ellington , was shot dead by named members of the KwaZULU POLICE, under the leadership of a named IFP leader, in an attack on his home at Zikhali, near Umlazi, Durban, in May 1990. The perpetrators allegedly shot and burnt his father when the family could not produce IFP membership cards.

NXUMALO, Zakhele (48), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1994.

NXUMALO, Zanele Rejoice (31), had her home near Kranskop, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 26 January 1986, allegedly because she was employed by an ANC supporter. Ms Nxumalo was forced to flee from the area.

NXUMALO, Zanele, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990.

NXUSANI, Elizabeth (18), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in De Aar, Cape, on 14 April 1985, when unrest broke out in Nonzwakazi township. She was then charged with public violence and held for two weeks.

NYAKA SIBIYA, Banyatdile Maria (54), an ANC supporter, was abducted and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in April 1986 during clashes over the independence of KwaNdebele.

NYAKA, Isaac Thoko, died when he was repeatedly stabbed and set alight in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 3 February 1990. Mr Nyaka was accused of being a police spy by the 'Gaddaffi' faction of the ANCYL.

NYAKENI, Mtombi (15), an ANC supporter, was raped by IFP supporters in February 1993 in an attack on her family home in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

NYAKENI, Ntombithula (15), an ANC supporter, was raped by an IFP supporter in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993. Other family members were also raped in the attack.

NYAKENI, Sikha Phile (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in an attack on her home at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993. Her daughters were raped in the attack.

NYAKENI, Thembinkosi (19), an ANC supporter, was beaten with sticks and sjamboks by IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993. Her younger sisters were raped in the attack.

NYALELA, Jackson (25), a Poqo member, was severely beaten with sjamboks for a whole night by named perpetrators in KwaMatanzima in Qamata, Transkei, in November 1961, during the suppression of Poqo and PAC activities by supporters of Chief KD Matanzima.

NYALELA, Nonyentse (32), a PAC member, was severely assaulted by the supporters of Chief KD Matanzima in November 1961 in Tshanyana Village, near Cofimvaba, Transkei.

NYALENDE, Lawrence Jacey (29), a PAC supporter, was one of four political activists ambushed and burnt to death in a minibus by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Nelspruit, Tvl, in March 1992. Three of the perpetrators applied for amnesty for the killings.

NYALUNGA, Frank, died after he was attacked by known ANC supporters at a community meeting in Kabokwane, KaNgwane, on the 24 March 1991. Mr Nyalunga was invited to the meeting but was killed

because of his support for a chief to whom ANC supporters were opposed. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

NYALUNGA, J, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NYAMAKAZI, Khayaletu, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Alicedale, Cape, in October 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NYAMAKAZI, Mziwamadoda (27), an ANC supporter, was assaulted outside his home by members of the Ciskei Police during a consumer boycott in Dimbaza, Ciskei, in August 1985.

NYAMAMBI, Mvunyelwa (29), an IKONGO member, was detained and beaten in January 1961 in Lusikisiki, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NYAMANKULU, Jongisizwe (20), was shot and injured in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 14 March 1993, during an attempt by a named Crossroads leader to remove residents in Section 2 by force.

NYAMANKULU, Songile (25), a PAC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by police in Paarl, Cape, on 22 November 1962, after the Poqo clash with police and Paarl residents in which seven people died. After seven months in custody he was sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island. He was then banished to the Transkei for two years. He lost his home in an attack in 1976 in Crossroads, Cape Town.

NYAMEKA, Sandile Lear nard (42), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 16 May 1992.

NYAMENDE, Mxolisi Abedinigo (20), was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 12 August 1985. He was detained and beaten on 24 September 1985 in East London.

NYAMFU, Lulama Christian (38), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NYANDA, Zwelibanzi, the commander of MK's Natal military machinery, and one other were shot dead by a joint *Vlakplaas* and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch team in Manzini, Swaziland, on 22 November 1983. One member from Security Branch Headquarters, responsible for authorising the attack, and four Eastern Transvaal and three *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/086 and AC/1999/031).

NYANDENI, Thandi Dorcus (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN'

FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 April 1993.

NYANE, Tina Matsilo , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NYANGA, George Mojanaka (23), a PAC member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in June 1990.

NYANGANA, Wele Edmund , a member of the Transkei Police, was shot and killed during a joint AWB/ IFP attack on the Flagstaff police station, Transkei, on 6 March 1994. Five of the perpetrators, who applied for amnesty, testified that their intention was to steal arms and ammunition to arm the IFP against ANC attacks. They were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0015).

NYANGENI, Mzwabantu Eric (29), a UDF supporter, was shot dead on 19 July 1986 by a named member of the SAP during conflict between AZAPO and UDF supporters at Feldtry in Veelplaas, Port Elizabeth.

NYANI, Khongozela Elliot (55), an ADM supporter, lost his house when it was burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 September 1992 at Tendergate, Queenstown. He was among those accused of killing ANC supporters in the area during conflict between the two organisations.

NYASULU, Vincent Timmy (21), an MK operative, was arrested in 1981, kept in solitary confinement and subjected to electric shock torture at John Voster Square, Johannesburg. As a result of his torture he has been hospitalised for psychiatric problems.

NYATHELA, Phindile (18), a COSAS supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, on 1 June 1986.

NYATHELA, Siyoyo Alfr ed, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NYATHI, Andile Kenneth (27), was shot dead by a named off-duty Riot Police constable outside a tavern in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, Cape, on 7 May 1989.

NYATHI, Bonga (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in Steadville, Natal, on 12 April 1994. ANC supporters were allegedly trying to prevent IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers from attacking the Steadville community when violence broke out.

NYATHI, Constance (16), a COSAS member, was arrested and assaulted by members of the SAP in Motetema, Lebowa, in 1986 on suspicion that she

was responsible for attacking the house of a police officer during political unrest in the area.

NYATHI, David Mandla , a self-defence unit member, was shot in Tokoza, Tvl, on 27 August 1993, allegedly by members of the ISU. He died two days later.

NYATHI, Doris Ntombi (34), an IFP supporter, was hit with the butt of a gun by ANC supporters at KwaMavesha, Murchison, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 March 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her husband.

NYATHI, Jabulani Owen , was shot dead by members of the SADF in Tembisa, Tvl, in November 1984 during student protest in the area.

NYATHI, Johanna Masana (17), died three days after he was shot by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the SOWETO UPRISING. 575 people were killed and 2 380 people injured during the uprising in clashes between protesters and police.

NYATHI, Meshack (aka Frans Sechaba Molefe) , an MK operative, was shot dead with four others by members of the security forces at Alldays, Tvl, on 3 August 1988.

NYATHI, Mfanlozi Er nest, was stabbed to death by unidentified Inkatha supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 17 August 1986, when he walked through the school grounds where an Inkatha rally was being held.

NYATHI, Peter Siphwe , was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 November 1993, allegedly by named members of the ISU during ongoing political conflict in the area. Two other people were killed and two wounded in this incident.

NYATHI, Sesinyana Lettie , was displaced from her home by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1992. The area was tense due after clashes between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

NYATHI, Themba Enock (54), an ANC supporter and member of the Wembezi Crisis committee, was beaten, stabbed and shot dead at his home in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, by IFP supporters on 7 November 1990. Members of the committee were often attacked by IFP supporters, as they were seen as posing a threat to the party.

NYATHI, Vusumuzi Johnson , a PAC member, was arrested in Kagiso, Tvl, in April 1963 following a mass demonstration in Lucium to mark the third anniversary of the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

NYATHIKAZI, Bekuyise W ilfred (51), a school principal, sustained damage to his house in Phola township, Ogies, Tvl, when armed ANC members attacked it with bombs and guns, on 13 October 1991. Mr Nyathikazi was regarded as an IFP sympathiser because IFP supporters often visited his home. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/091).

NYATHIKAZI, Erick Jojo (17), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters at Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, on 10 August 1993. He was hospitalised for nine months as a result of his injuries.

NYATI, Petela (59), a PAC and Poqo member, was arrested for his political activities in East London in July 1963. He was charged and convicted and died serving a term of imprisonment.

NYAUZA, Mpayiphele Norman (45), was shot by IFP supporters near a hostel in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 18 January 1993 during violent conflict arising from a labour dispute between striking COSATU-affiliated FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-affiliated UWUSA workers.

NYAWANE, (first name not given), an alleged IFP member, was shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993. IFP supporters, on their way home from a funeral, allegedly killed an elderly resident, and Mr Nyawane was shot dead in retaliation, during a fierce battle that erupted between ANC and IFP supporters. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0317).

NYAWO, Badingile (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban in February 1991.

NYAWO, Boni Maxwell (20), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death and had his throat slit by a named ANC supporter at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 February 1993.

NYAWO, Boy Erick, died as a result of gunshot and stab wounds inflicted by IFP supporters during political conflict in Groutville, Stanger, Natal, on 7 October 1991.

NYAWO, Constance Siphindile (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Kwesikwamthetwa, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 12 September 1993.

NYAWO, Dumezweni, was shot dead on the way to work by a named assailant in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 December 1992. His cousin was also killed in the attack.

NYAWO, Falini Jeremiah (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP members in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 1 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NYAWO, Hleziphi Jeslina (53), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992, allegedly because her daughter and son-in-law were ANC supporters. Her son-in-law was murdered in the same month.

NYAWO, Muziwakhe Alfred (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 October 1993.

NYAWO, Samson Diya Mfanafuthi (24), a UDF supporter, was arrested in Newcastle on 14 November 1986, and severely tortured by *kitskonstabels* while in detention. The police were allegedly looking for his brother, who was an MK operative. When the police could not find him, they arrested Mr Nyawo instead.

NYAWO, Samson Musawenkosi (22), an ANC supporter, was injured in a random shooting by members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 9 April 1991 during a stayaway in Mandini, Natal.

NYAWO, Themba Clement Nhlanhla (34), was shot and had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Empangeni, Natal, on 28 August 1991.

NYAWO, Thembekile, an ANC supporter, was stabbed by named IFP supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 1 April 1994.

NYAWOSE, Alsina (57), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990 in violent conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NYAWOSE, Baba Ernest (24), an employee of a private company, was killed by IFP supporters while distributing IEC pamphlets in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994. Seven colleagues were killed with him. One IFP member was convicted for the attack. See NDWEDWE ELECTION ATTACK.

NYAWOSE, Fana Joshua (42), had his house completely destroyed by ANC supporters during ongoing political conflict at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 March 1991.

NYAWOSE, Jabulile (33), a SACTU representative, originally from Durban, who operated under the surname of 'NZIMA', was killed outside her flat in Matsapa near Manzini, Swaziland, when a car bomb planted by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch exploded on 4 June 1982. Her husband was killed and two bodyguards injured in the explosion, which was witnessed by the couple's young children. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit were granted amnesty for the reconnaissance phase of this operation. (AC/2001/279) **NYAWOSE, Mbukelwa Petr os**, an employee of a private company, was killed by IFP supporters while distributing IEC pamphlets in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994. Seven colleagues were killed with him. One IFP member was convicted for the attack. See NDWEDWE ELECTION ATTACK.

NYAWOSE, Ntombenhle Rebecca, an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 10 October 1987. She was forced to flee the area.

NYAWOSE, Petros (37), ANC deputy chief representative in Swaziland who operated under the surname of 'NZIMA', was killed outside his flat in Matsapa near Manzini, Swaziland when a car bomb planted by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch exploded on 4 June 1982. His wife was killed and two bodyguards injured in the explosion, which was witnessed by the couple's young children. Mr Nyawose was from Nottingham Road, near Pietermaritzburg. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit were granted amnesty for the reconnaissance phase of this operation. (AC/2001/279)

NYAWOSE, Philane (3), survived an attempted killing when the car he was about to enter exploded in Matsapha, near Manzini, Swaziland on 4 June 1982. The explosion was caused by bombs placed on the car by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and killed her mother and father, both ANC officials. His three older sisters and two bodyguards, one a relative,

survived the attack. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit were granted amnesty for the reconnaissance phase of this operation. (AC/2001/279)

NYAWOSE, Robert Mbuyiseni (22), an ANC supporter and an employee of a private company, was killed by IFP supporters while distributing IEC pamphlets in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994. Seven colleagues were killed with him. One IFP member was convicted for the attack. See NDWEDWE ELECTION ATTACK..

NYAWOSE, Sikameko (81), an ANC leader, died after being shot and stabbed by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 23 March 1991.

NYAWUZA, Eric Thulani (20), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead at the home of a prominent IFP leader at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992, allegedly by ANC members. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

NYEKA, John , a Poqo supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while digging a grave at West Bank prison, East London, in 1960, allegedly because he opposed the hard labour for inmates.

NYELELE, Michael , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 June 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETOUPRISING. Police reportedly suspected him of being a student leader.

NYEMBE, Kanaza (56), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, in 1990.

NYEMBE, Mantomi (57), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1991. She was attacked because she was living in an ANC stronghold.

NYEMBE, Vumani (17), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 28 March 1993.

NYEMBEZI, Constance Nokwanela (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaSithole, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

NYEMBEZI, Lindiwe , an MK operative, was shot dead when led into an ambush by *Vlakplaas* operatives near the Swaziland border in Piet Retief, TvI, on 8 June 1988. Three other MK operatives were killed in the attack. A firearm and hand grenades were allegedly planted on the bodies when police realised that the four were unarmed. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

NYEMBEZI, Mlise Hallock (50), a PAC member and former political prisoner from Gwadu, Willowvale, Transkei, went into exile in September 1984. He has never been seen again.

NYENGANE, Ndimphive , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later

withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NYIDE, Balungile (64), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 4 July 1993. More than 110 people fled the area after a series of arson attacks in June and July 1993.

NYIDE, Ernestinah Nyide (21), an ANC supporter, lost her house and possessions in an arson attack during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in 1990.

NYIMBANA, Dennis , was stabbed to death during politicised tribal conflict in Cofimvaba, Transkei, during 1993. Conflict erupted after Chief KD Matanzima ordered the forcible removal of communities in Keillands, Transkei, to Boomplaas.

NYINGANI, Modo (83), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 16 October 1986 in King William's Town, Cape, because he resisted the Ciskei government's attempts to forcibly remove him from his home at Mgwali Village. He was detained without charge at King William's Town prison and Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, for a year.

NYIRENDA, Jabulani Goodwill (13), was shot by members of the Municipal Police in Tembisa, TvI, on 5 September 1984 during student protests in the area.

NYOBO, Kolekile Colbert (37), a PAC member, was assaulted by members of the SAP outside the King William's Town police station, Cape, on 9 April 1963, when PAC members presented demands for the release of other PAC members held at the police station.

NYOKA, Alegria Kutsaka (31), was injured when a teargas canister thrown by members of the SAP exploded in her house in Daveyton, TvI, on 17 May 1986. Police were searching for her activist brother because township councillors had recently been attacked by the community. Police raided their home daily and eventually killed her brother.

NYOKA, Caiphus (24), a prominent student activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP in his bedroom in Daveyton, TvI, on 24 August 1987 after frequent police raids on his family home. Mr Nyoka was shot 12 times. Police had colluded with the town mayor to end Mr Nyoka's influence in the community.

NYOKA, Dumisani Kenneth (36), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, for two months from 2 December 1988. He was allegedly accused of weakening the local IFP-aligned *induna's* hold over the area.

NYOKA, Makhosana Makhosi , was one of four ANC members killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, TvI, on 8 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

NYOKA, Mandlenkosi Bethuel (51), lost his home and possessions in an attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg, on 3 April 1988.

NYOKA, Manelisi Lunga (24), an ANC supporter, was detained, tortured, stripped naked and assaulted by

members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1987. A Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

NYOKA, Sarah , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

NYOKA, Sibongile Innah (34), had her house destroyed in the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE, carried out by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 December 1988. The Commission granted amnesty to a former SAP captain for his part in planning and executing the attack.

NYOKONG, Nerina Moipane , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NYONGWANE, Jabulani (aka 'Jabulani Dube') , an alleged IFP member, was interrogated, shot and killed by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, during September 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0186).

NYONI, Frank , was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NYUMBKA, Nongetheni Ger ty , was shot dead by men clad in balaclavas in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 22 March 1992, while a passenger in a vehicle. She was being driven home after working night duty. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

NYUNDU, Fana Morris (38), was assaulted and his shop was ransacked by named ANC supporters at Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during boycotts in the area.

NYUSWA, Christopher , was assaulted on a train and forced to jump into a dam by named perpetrators in Johannesburg, on 7 August 1993. Some passengers were killed. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

NYUSWA, Mavis Hlekani (60), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 July 1993. Ms Nyuswa's house was torched when her brother, an ANC supporter, refused to attend an IFP self-defence training camp.

NYWAULA, Nkosikhona (17), was shot and injured in the eye by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 13 September 1989, while attending a night vigil for a friend shot dead in election violence the previous week.

NZALA, Jabulani , was shot and fatally wounded by named IFP supporters at his home in Mgulea, an ANC

stronghold near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 January 1994.

NZALA, Mgwabule , was arrested in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, and detained for a number of years because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NZAMA, Allison (43), an ANC supporter, was arrested in 1975 and detained at the Alexandra Road police station in Pietermaritzburg for 13 months. Mr Nzama was charged with helping youths to leave the country for MK military training. He was acquitted on those charges.

NZAMA, Baba (53), was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 22 September 1991.

NZAMA, Badingile (53), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Bajabulile Gloria (16), an IFP supporter, was abducted in Durban on 1 February 1991 and repeatedly gang-raped by ANC supporters, some of whom are named. It is alleged that she was targeted because of her family's political affiliation, and because they lived in an IFP stronghold.

NZAMA, Bengazi George (64), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Wosiyana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Some weeks earlier, his house had been burnt down in political conflict following the funeral of a prominent IFP official.

NZAMA, Cwepesha , was shot dead by ANC youths at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990, allegedly because he lived in an Inkatha stronghold. Two other people were killed in the same attack.

NZAMA, Dumezulu (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 November 1991.

NZAMA, Dumisani Elvis Presley (26), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Wosiyana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 February 1990.

NZAMA, Elliot , was shot dead by unidentified ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NZAMA, Gezekile Pr udence (37), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NZAMA, Girlie Malitha , 55, had her house in Greytown, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 June 1991, allegedly because she lived in a predominantly ANC area.

NZAMA, Gogo , was held in a smoke-filled house by members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict in Umlazi, Durban, on 22 September 1991.

NZAMA, Grace Kwenzakele (18), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, in 1986.

NZAMA, Innocent Thandazani (20), was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 23 November 1992. The attack was allegedly aimed at one of Mr Nzama's friends, who was with him at the time.

NZAMA, Jabulani Andreas (39), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead on 20 December 1987 when police opened fire on Inkatha and UDF supporters engaged in violent conflict at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban.

NZAMA, Jabulile Ntombizembi (44), an IFP supporter, had her home at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by fellow IFP supporters on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Jericho , was severely assaulted by SADF members in his home at Umlazi, Durban, on 12 June 1990, allegedly because they suspected him of hiding guns. His son was assaulted and abducted by the SADF members in the incident.

NZAMA, Khulani (13) was shot in the arm during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 January 1991.

NZAMA, Leonard Ndobazini (71), was shot dead at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 June 1993, allegedly by members of the SAP who had come to his house searching for guns.

NZAMA, Lewis Zibonele (27), was shot dead on 9 February 1990 at Sunduzwayo, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations a week earlier.

NZAMA, Madoda Derrick (23), an ANC supporter, was abducted by named and other IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 March 1991. He was released a day later, allegedly because the perpetrators knew his father, who was an IFP supporter.

NZAMA, Maphopho Bhelukuyise (42), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by a named IFP supporter in Hosiya, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1994, allegedly because he refused to become an IFP member.

NZAMA, Maqhingha John (56), an IFP supporter, fled his home at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, when it was riddled with bullets in an attack by IFP supporters on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Mary Jane (56), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and shot dead on 27 July 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZulu POLICE. They were allegedly searching for Ms Nzama's sons, who were ANC supporters and had fled the area. Ms Nzama's daughter and two-year-old grandson were shot and injured in the attack.

NZAMA, Mfaniseni (18), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 March 1993.

NZAMA, Mfanyana Robin (55), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Durban on 25 June 1991.

NZAMA, Mhlethswa (56), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by other IFP supporters at Emahedi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Micheal Zwelisha (22), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down during an IFP attack on the ANC stronghold of Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 November 1993.

NZAMA, Mlinganiswa Richard (48), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 August 1992, allegedly while running away from ANC attackers.

NZAMA, Mntonjani Evion (38), was shot in the right leg by UDF supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 January 1990.

NZAMA, Mthokozisi Vusumuzi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 May 1993.

NZAMA, Ngakephi Judith (69), an ANC supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 January 1993.

NZAMA, Ngenzeni Florence (44), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed and livestock stolen by IFP supporters at Hosiya, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Nondo Petr os, was hacked with bush-knives and shot dead during an IFP attack on the ANC stronghold of Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 November 1993.

NZAMA, Ntombifuthi (52), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Hosiya, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 April 1994. Her husband was killed in the attack. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Percivan Tebogo (2), was being carried by his mother when he was shot in the shoulder by IFP supporters and KwaZulu POLICE members in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 July 1992. The attackers were allegedly searching for his uncles, who were ANC supporters and had fled the area. Percivan's grandmother was killed in the attack. His mother was also shot and injured.

NZAMA, Phillip Lali (25), a UDF supporter, was fleeing from armed Inkatha supporters when he was shot and injured by an SAP member in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 25 December 1988.

NZAMA, Pius Vusumuzi (19), left his home in Tshelimnyama, KwaZulu, near Marianhill, Natal, on 9 June 1990, and was never seen again. The incident occurred during a period of intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area, when youths disappeared on a regular basis.

NZAMA, Prince Norbert Nhlanhla (22), an ANCYL member, was abducted from the street next to his home in Tshelimnyama, KwaZulu, near Marianhill, Natal, on 11 June 1990. Mr Nzama was on his way back from searching for his brother, who had disappeared on 9 June 1990, during a period of intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NZAMA, Sabelo Elliot (35), was shot and hacked to death by UDF supporters in intense political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1990.

NZAMA, Shongani (38), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Hosiya, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Sibongile Rose (52), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by fellow IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Sibongiseni Goodlord Linda, was severely assaulted and abducted by SADF members who entered his home at Umlazi, Durban, on 12 June 1990, allegedly because they suspected him of hiding guns. His father was also assaulted in the incident.

NZAMA, Sicelo (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 December 1991, allegedly because he refused to join the IFP. His badly mutilated body was discovered a few days later.

NZAMA, Sifiso (3), was shot dead by ANC supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1993.

NZAMA, Simangele (15), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NZAMA, Simon, had his house burnt down at Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, during June 1989, after he had refused to execute orders to attack the homes of ANC supporters.

NZAMA, Sithembiso Sonny (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 November 1991. Mr Nzama was constantly harassed by both IFP supporters and police members because of his political activities.

NZAMA, Thuleleni (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when her home was attacked by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 July 1992. Her two-year-old child, whom she was carrying at the time, was also shot and injured.

NZAMA, Thuleleni Floreni (50), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by fellow IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Vusumuzi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the KwaZulu POLICE during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 May 1993.

NZAMA, Yona Pilisive (29), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict at Emabhabathini, near Richmond Farm, KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1990.

NZAMA, Za Jacolin Nakeni (36), lost his home and livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Zandile Nelie (39), an IFP supporter, lost her house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack during a mass funeral on 12 February 1994.

NZAMA, Zanele Nelly (34), had her home destroyed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1989.

NZAMA, Zimephi Gladys (24), an IFP supporter, had her house at Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 21 May 1991, three days after her boyfriend had been brutally killed. She was pregnant at the time.

NZAME, Thami, was injured by MK operatives at Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986. One person was killed and Mr Nzame and three others were injured in crossfire between the operatives and police when the operatives raided the hospital to free a member of their MK unit who was being held there. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

NZENDIVA, Toto Samuel, an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP on his arrest in Robertson, Cape, in November 1985. Mr Nzendiva was again beaten by police and detained on 18 June 1986 for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NZIMA, Cabangani (55), had her house at Richmond, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict in September 1992. One of her sons was shot dead and another injured in an attack following this incident. Both were IFP members.

NZIMAKHE, Constance Themebekile, had her home burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991.

NZIMAKWE, Obrey Mcungisi, an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 April 1994. Mr Nzimakwe lived in Nyandezulu, which was predominantly an IFP stronghold.

NZIMANDE (first names not given), a four-day-old baby, was abducted by alleged members of the KwaZulu POLICE in the bushes at KwaMafunza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1993 and was never seen again. The baby's mother was killed after her husband was accused of being an ANC member.

NZIMANDE, Alice Langisa (38), was harassed and tortured by members of the SAP in 1985 in Alexandra, Johannesburg. Police came to Ms Nzimande's home

to look for her son who left the country to join the ANC in exile.

NZIMANDE, Angeline , was strangled to death at KwaMafunza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. She was allegedly targeted because of her husband's political affiliation.

NZIMANDE, Anthony , had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NZIMANDE, Anton Sibongiseni (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by a named fellow IFP supporter at Ixopo, Natal, on 2 August 1993. He had allegedly been accused of being an ANC supporter.

NZIMANDE, Bagcinile Victoria (44), an ANC supporter, had her home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. Eight people were killed and more than 120 homes were burnt down. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NZIMANDE, Banakile (71), had her house burnt down and livestock stolen by IFP supporters during political conflict in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991.

NZIMANDE, Beauty Thulile (24), an ANC supporter, disappeared in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, while on her way to Chris Hani's funeral in April 1993. She has not been seen since.

NZIMANDE, Bhekani Protus (20), was shot and injured by members of the KwaZulu POLICE during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, in March 1994. He was allegedly thought to be an ANC member.

NZIMANDE, Bhezu Annanias (41), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 December 1993.

NZIMANDE, Catherine Them bani (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters while attending a prayer meeting in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 July 1992.

NZIMANDE, Chukwe Flor ence (38), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 November 1993.

NZIMANDE, Dennet , was hospitalised after being severely beaten by members of the SAP in Nkanyisweni, near Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 April 1992. The police were allegedly searching for an AK47 rifle thought to be hidden in his house.

NZIMANDE, Dudu Gladys (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

NZIMANDE, Duduzile , an ANC supporter, was severely burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 March 1988.

NZIMANDE, Fikile Catherine (35), was severely injured when she was stabbed and hacked by members of an IFP patrol group at her house in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 March 1991. Other family members were also severely injured or killed by the perpetrators, who were looking for her brother, an ANC supporter. Ms Nzimande is now partially disabled.

The perpetrators were sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

NZIMANDE, Fisani (41), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in March 1991.

NZIMANDE, Florence (56), was assaulted by members of the Security Branch at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 April 1992. Her husband and three children were also assaulted and injured during the police raid on her house. The police claimed to have been looking for an AK47, which they believed was hidden in the house.

NZIMANDE, Gobile , was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992.

NZIMANDE, Ivy (62), lost her home in an attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

NZIMANDE, John Ndakhu (54), had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 August 1993, during political conflict over the launch of an IFP branch in the settlement. On the day of the launch, nine people were killed, 11 injured and 18 houses burnt down.

NZIMANDE, Khehla Anton (32), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 August 1992.

NZIMANDE, Lawrence Mlungu (61), was assaulted by members of the Security Branch at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 April 1992. It is alleged that police were looking for AK-47 believed to be hidden in his house.

NZIMANDE, Lina (62), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NZIMANDE, Lindela Raphael (31), an IFP supporter, was shot dead along with his brother in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 May 1993.

NZIMANDE, Makhosonke Eligius (16), an ANCYL member, was shot in the foot by members of the SAP during political unrest at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in February 1990.

NZIMANDE, Maray Maggie (53), was killed travelling on a train to Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 June 1991. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NZIMANDE, Michael Zokwakhe (24), was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters during political conflict at Richmond, Natal, on 10 September 1992. He was living in an area known to be an IFP stronghold.

NZIMANDE, Mirriam (21), was assaulted by members of the Security Branch at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 April 1992. Other family members, including both parents, were also assaulted and injured in the police raid on her home. The police claimed to have been looking for an AK47, which they believed was hidden in the house.

NZIMANDE, Mkhombiseni , was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 1 June 1993

NZIMANDE, Mlekeleli (20), an IFP member, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, in September 1992. His brother was shot dead in the incident.

NZIMANDE, Moses (55), was shot dead during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 July 1992.

NZIMANDE, Ms (first name not given), was shot and injured at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NZIMANDE, Mshishi Siphiso Johnson (37), an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP supporters and members of the Security Branch in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 24 October 1992.

NZIMANDE, Mzofile (40), an IFP supporter, was killed in the 'battle of the forest', an unprecedented armed clash between UDF and Inkatha supporters in timber plantations at Richmond, Natal, on 29 March 1991. Twenty-three IFP supporters were reported killed.

NZIMANDE, Mzwakhe Stompie , a PAC supporter, was beaten with sjamboks and canes by police at Hermanus, Cape, in June 1960, allegedly because of his role in leading a march after the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE. On 25 April 1992 Mr Nzimande was caught up in the violence in Natal where he was beaten to death by IFP supporters who accused him and three other men of being ANC supporters.

NZIMANDE, Ndabenzima Nyangambi (30), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by ANC supporters at Ixopo, Natal, in December 1993. He had gone to assess the damage to his house, which had been burnt. His body was found by police.

NZIMANDE, Nokuphiwe (3), was attacked with pangas and knives by named IFP supporters at her home in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 March 1991. The perpetrators were looking for her uncle, an ANC supporter. Other family members were also severely injured and killed. Political conflict led to the introduction of defence patrol groups by both parties, but ultimately these groups were themselves implicated in attacks. The perpetrators were sentenced to 15 years imprisonment.

NZIMANDE, Raphael , an NUM shopsteward, was harassed in 1986 by IFP supporters at Howick, Natal, for his participation in the SARMCOL STRIKE, which began in April 1985.

NZIMANDE, Regina Siziwe (39), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters during ongoing political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1990.

NZIMANDE, Sibomu (52), was hacked to death with an axe at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989, during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

NZIMANDE, Sifiso (7), died after being stabbed, laid on a bag of cement and having his neck chopped with a bushknife at his home in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by named IFP supporters on 8 March 1991. The perpetrators, who were looking for

his uncle, an ANC supporter, also killed and injured other family members. The perpetrators were sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

NZIMANDE, Siphiso Eric (29), was shot dead in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, while driving home on 19 July 1992.

NZIMANDE, Tabolo Samuel (61), an ANC supporter, had his home at Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by alleged IFP supporters on 2 February 1992.

NZIMANDE, Thamsanqa Ernest (14), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by alleged IFP supporters on 6 September 1991 in Umlazi, Durban, for holding an ANC flag.

NZIMANDE, Thembinkosi (20), was shot dead by IFP supporters in an attack on his home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. The Nzimande family was suspected of sympathising with the ANC, because some family members refused to attend IFP meetings. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

NZIMANDE, Thikazile Ida , was shot and hacked to death with an axe at her home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 24 April 1994.

NZIMANDE, Xolani , was shot dead by named IFP supporters during an attack on his home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. The Nzimande family was suspected of sympathising with the ANC, because some family members refused to attend IFP meetings. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

NZIMANDE, Xosheyake Jer ome (45), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 21 March 1994. The perpetrators allegedly burnt down the house when they could not find Mr Nzimande's son, an ANC leader.

NZIMANDE, Yekeleni (41), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an attack by alleged UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1988.

NZIMANDE, Zonzani Christina (23), had her home at Esigcakeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by alleged ANC supporters during political conflict in March 1991.

NZIMANDE, Zwe (46), an IFP supporter, was shot dead along with his brother at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 May 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NZIMELA, Hombile Stephen (22), a UDF activist, was detained for 11 days in April 1986 at Kareedouw, Cape, during which he was tortured by members of the SAP and interrogated about his political activities. Mr Nzimela had spearheaded a campaign against local authorities in Kareedouw.

NZIMENI, Richard Jim , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NZIMENI, Thandeka Regina (50), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack during political conflict between ANC and PAC supporters at Seymour, Ciskei, on 14 August 1992.

NZIMKULU, Isaac , a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

NZUKE, Vusumzi Abednego (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by alleged IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1991 and again on 16 March 1993.

NZULA, Barbra Julia (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when a known COUNCILLOR opened fire on a group of ANC supporters protesting against the local council in Rouxville, OFS, on 9 September 1990. One other person was shot dead in the incident.

NZUMALO, Nkosinathi Emmanuel , an IFP supporter, died when he was shot and hacked by alleged ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1991.

NZUNGA, Lerole Paul (59), lost his house and cars when they were burnt in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1984 in violent conflict between local residents and councillors in the area during the VAAL UPRISING.

NZUNZA, Nokhuthula (19), was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 13 March 1994, because she did not want to date an ANC member.

NZUZA, Bhekisiwe (58), had his house in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1994.

NZUZA, Bhozi (30), an ANC supporter, was severely injured in an attack on his home by fellow ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in December 1992, in factional conflict arising from a split in the local ANC branch.

NZUZA, Buhle , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NZUZA, Doris Ntombikayise (51), lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NZUZA, Dorothy Ivy (48), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by alleged Inkatha supporters while she and her children were inside on 21 June 1989, because she was believed to be an ANC supporter.

NZUZA, Elinah (46), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and her house in Ntuthuka, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was set alight by alleged IFP supporters in April 1994.

NZUZA, Florah Zezi (41), an Inkatha supporter, lost her house and possessions in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Embokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1985. Ms Nzuza's son had been shot dead in an attack on her home the previous day.

NZUZA, Girlie (55), an IFP supporter, lost her home and her possessions in an arson attack on 13

September 1989 in KwaMashu, Durban.

NZUZA, Godfrey Mthokozeleni (19), was hacked to death in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 November 1991, because he was in a house known to be occupied by an ANC youths.

NZUZA, Hlengiwe (19), lost her house in arson attacks by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NZUZA, Isaac (49), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death during ongoing conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 September 1989.

NZUZA, Jabulani (35), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during continuing political conflict in November 1993.

NZUZA, Khonzaphi Rejoice (33), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack at Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, in 1993, allegedly after her husband had pointed out a house in which ANC supporters lived, leading to the burning down of that house. Mr Nzuza was later killed in an apparent revenge attack.

NZUZA, Khulekani V usi, was shot dead on 2 August 1992 when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

NZUZA, Lennox Thlebone (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named SAP member at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 13 March 1990, allegedly because of his political activities. Three other ANC supporters were shot dead in the same incident.

NZUZA, Lilian Ntombikayise (36), had her house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down during clashes between local ANC and IFP members in October 1992.

NZUZA, Lucky Mfanu , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NZUZA, Mildred Phive (38), had her house burnt down by alleged IFP supporters in Obanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 December 1993.

NZUZA, Moses (64), was killed in Eshowe, Natal, on 26 February 1994, during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NZUZA, Mr (first name not given) (36), had his house at Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in an arson attack on 14 November 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NZUZA, MUNTUKA TSHINGWA (36), had his house petrol-bombed during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 January 1994.

NZUZA, Ndoda Robert , an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in an attack on his home in Embokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1985. The day after the attack, his home was burnt down by the same perpetrators.

NZUZA, Nessie (49), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 26 July 1989.

NZUZA, Nothando Florah (18), had her rondavels in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1994.

NZUZA, Ntombikayise Happiness (24), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NZUZA, Ntombikayise Patricia (23), fled her home in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, when it was raided and vandalised by ANC supporters in factional conflict in December 1992 arising from a split in the local ANC branch. Her brother, an ANC supporter, was severely injured in the attack.

NZUZA, Ntombili Esther (65), had her home burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in 1994.

NZUZA, Patricia Babhekile (38), had her house burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 April 1992.

NZUZA, Petros Mzwakhe (18), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by unidentified perpetrators at Nsingweni, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 27 March 1992.

NZUZA, Schuman Raymond (27), was shot dead in an attack on his mother's home in Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 27 June 1993.

NZUZA, Simo , a UDF supporter, was chased and beaten to death by a large group of fellow UDF supporters in Clermont, near Durban, in January 1987. Mr Nzuza had come under suspicion from his comrades. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/106).

NZUZA, Siphio (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead after being abducted into Buyafuthi hostel in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 9 July 1993.

NZUZA, Themba , lost his house in an arson attack in November 1993 in intensified violence between ANC and IFP supporters in KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed and 21 houses burnt down that day.

NZUZA, Thenjiwe (55), had her house burnt down and was forced to leave the Sabokwe area in Ntambanana, Empangeni, Natal, on 21 April 1994 because of political violence between the IFP and ANC in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NZUZA, Thlelebone (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named SAP member at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 13 March 1990. Three other ANC supporters were shot in the same incident.

NZUZA, Thulani Bhekingcino (23), had his houses burnt down at Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 17 January 1994.

NZUZA, V elephi, lost her house in an arson attack in November 1993 in intensified violence between ANC and IFP supporters in KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza,

KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed and 21 houses burnt down that day.

NZUZA, Vusi (30), was shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992.

NZUZA, Zelpha , an ANC supporter, was injured while fleeing from an arson attack by IFP supporters at her home in Stanger, Natal, during December 1992.

NZUZA, Zwelabantu Philemon (67) lost his house in an arson attack on 4 November 1993 in intensified violence between ANC and IFP supporters in KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed and 21 houses burnt down that day.

NZUZO, Nomsinya Grace (49), a UDF supporter, was detained by members of the SAP for 14 days in 1985 in Grahamstown, Cape, after political meetings were held in her house in Tantjie location.

O'KILL, Richard Olivier Pier ce, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

O'LAUGHLIN, Bridget , an Irish citizen and researcher at the Eduardo Mondlane University, was injured in Maputo, Mozambique, on 17 August 1982 by a letter bomb sent by members of the South African Security Branch. Fellow academic Ruth First, who opened the letter while she was in her office, was killed in the explosion.

O'REILLY, Susanna Maria Louise , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

O'REILLY, WO (19), a constable in the SAP, was shot and injured when armed MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

OCTOBER Ronald (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 September 1976 in Heideveld, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

ODENDAAL-MAGW AZA, Marie Fredrika (35) was detained by the SAP in Westville, near Durban, on 1 July 1986 and held in solitary confinement for ten days.

ODENDAL, (first name not given), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

ODISITSE, Kewasepe , suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See

GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

ODLER, Sydney, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

OLAYI, Sidumo Petrus (28), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

OLDJOHN, Victor (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 6 February 1989. The perpetrators allegedly came to his home saying they were looking for his sons, who were UDF supporters.

OLDS, C, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

OLEG, Karamzin, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

OLIEN, Willie Ronny (33), was shot by members of the SAP in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during protests over electricity cut-offs.

OLIFANT, Joel, was shot dead in Makwassie, Tvl, during a student demonstration at Lerunsi Secondary School on 25 April 1993.

OLIFANT, Magdalena Elizabeth (37), had her home damaged in an arson attack at Atlantis, Cape, on 29 November 1993. Shortly before the attack, the family had received letters threatening Ms Olifant's former husband, an ANC and union activist.

OLIFANT, Shadrack Teko (25), was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the Security Branch at the Fountain police station, Bloemfontein, in April 1986. Mr Olifant was one of around 20 UDF supporters arrested while trying to cross the border into Lesotho in April 1986, with the intention of joining the ANC in exile. In detention they were interrogated, tortured, beaten, subjected to degrading treatment

and denied food. Two members of the SAP were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0025 and AC/1999/0026).

OLIFANT, Tshidiso Paulos, was shot and severely injured in Evaton, Tvl, on 23 February 1993 by members of a local gang who were also part of an ANC-aligned self-defence unit.

OLIFANT, Violent Ntombifikile 'Khono' (24), an ANC member, was beaten and injured by members of the SADF at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during protests in the area on 14 January 1993.

OLIPHANT, Alfred Welile (56), an ANC member, was shot dead while running from his burning home in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 27 August 1992, during political conflict between ADM and ANC supporters. An ADM member was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0265).

OLIPHANT, Benjamin T omelotso, a UDF supporter, died in police custody in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 16 September 1987. Mr Oliphant had been detained without trial under emergency regulations since December 1986.

OLIPHANT, George David, (32), was detained without trial on 16 September 1987 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, to prevent his presence at the inquest into his brother's death while in police custody.

OLIPHANT, Ivan, an ANC supporter, got lost in Tokoza, Tvl, on 1 August 1993 along with friends. The five found themselves in Khumalo Street where they were attacked by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. Mr Oliphant and his friends were hacked and burnt to death. Khumalo Street had been declared a 'no-go' area following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

OLIPHANT, Lean Olefame (41), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police on 6 December 1990 in Taung, Bophuthatswana. At the time there was a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office where villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahure to present their grievances. Police dispersed the crowd by tar-gassing and sjambokking those in attendance.

OLIPHANT, Malebogo W iffred (15), a student activist, was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP after he was arrested in Vryburg, Cape, on 11 May 1990. This followed a student protest march to the court to demand the release of fellow students who were charged with public violence.

OLIPHANT, Norman Mpumelelo (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during unrest in Beaufort West, Cape, in October 1985. Residents were angered at a court inquest finding which cleared the SAP of criminal responsibility for killing a local UDF activist in January that year.

OLIPHANT, Patricia (13), a COSAS member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Venterstad, Cape, on 4 July 1993. Patricia was walking to a relative's home when she was shot.

OLIPHANT, Rufus (34), was arrested and severely assaulted by members of the SAP at Worcester, Cape, in March 1960, during protests in the township. He was sentenced to eight lashes after which he was redetained for four months.

OLIVER, L, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

OLIVER, John David 'Soppie' (20), a youth activist, was detained in Atlantis, Cape, on 14 June 1986 and held for six weeks under emergency regulations at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape.

OLIVER, L, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

OLIVER, Mervin Govan (18), a UDF activist, was suffocated with a plastic bag by members of the SAP after his arrest at George, Cape, in 1989. He was later injured in a vigilante attack.

OLIVER, Peter, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Eastern Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

OLIVER, Val, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

ONIWE, Aubrey (11), was shot and severely injured by members of the SA Railway Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 28 December 1976. He was playing near the railway line when police opened fire on protesters. Vuyo suffered permanent injury from the shooting.

ONTONG, Paul Eienne (19), was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

ONVERWACHT, Abraham Carel (29), was hit by a brick while driving past stone-throwing youths near Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 7 September 1989, in the aftermath of the apartheid election held on 6 September 1989. Mr Onverwacht lost an eye in the attack.

OOSTENHUIZEN, J, a member of the SAP, was injured in a shoot-out with an MK operative in Johannesburg on 25 May 1991. Mr Oosthuizen and his colleague were both injured in the shoot-out, when they attempted to stop a vehicle. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1997/0035).

OOSTHUIZEN, GJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South

African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

OOSTHUIZEN, Lourens Cor nelius, a policeman, was shot and injured by ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members during April 1992 in Ficksburg, OFS. Three of the SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0229).

OOSTHUIZEN, Patrick Edgar V ermon, an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by police in George, Cape, on 13 September 1976, during a period of unrest after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the South Cape. He was charged with public violence and later acquitted.

OOSTHUIZEN, Wessel Johannes, was shot and injured by APLA members at a petrol depot in East London on 19 August 1983. See APLA ATTACKS.

OPPERMAN, JP, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

OPPERMAN, Karel (27), was shot in the eye near his home by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, in Ashton, Cape, on 30 June 1990. There had been a protest march that day. Mr Opperman, who was not politically involved, lost an eye in the shooting.

OPPERMAN, Ryno Johannes, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

ORLYN, Kgotsile Cecil (34), a church minister, youth activist and UDF supporter, was arrested in June 1987 and detained for 3 months at Humansdorp, Cape. While in detention, he was beaten and given electric shock torture by members of the SAP, some of who are named.

ORWIN, Gary David, a member of the SADF, was shot and wounded when APLA members ambushed a military vehicle, firing on it with automatic weapons, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 16 December 1986. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0133).

OSEPENG, Boikie Patrick .31, was detained between 1990 and 1992 in Dryharts, Taung, Bophuthatswana, during a chieftaincy feud between chief Mahure and Chief Mankuroane.

OSMERS, John (43), an Anglican priest from New Zealand and an ANC supporter, was severely injured in

an explosion in Maseru, Lesotho, on 5 July 1979, when he opened a parcel containing an explosive device. Five other persons were injured in the incident.

OSS, Andr ew, was stabbed and burnt to death by members of the 'Gaddafi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1990 while selling ANC T-shirts at the local taxi rank. Violence between two rival factions of the KYC, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gaddaffis', resulted in at least 17 deaths between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

OTTO, AP, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

OTTO, Ewette Jauneen (16), was shot dead together with a friend by named members of the SAP in Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, near a burning barricade erected in protest against the apartheid elections being held that day. Widespread clashes with police took place across Cape Town resulting in over 20 deaths and many injuries.

OZYNSKI, Saul (21), a member of the Congress of Democrats (COD), was detained in 1961 in Johannesburg, under emergency regulations. Mr Ozynski was accused of being a communist. The COD was banned in 1962.

PADI, Isaac Butinyana (56), was tortured by members of the SAP at the Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 February 1991. Mr Padi was detained as police were looking for his son, an MK operative. Mr Padi's son and girlfriend were later shot dead by police.

PADI, Itumeleng Samuel (22), an MK operative, was shot dead by named members of the SAP during a shoot-out at his home in Phiri, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 May 1991. Mr Padi had escaped from police custody and was shot dead with his girlfriend during a raid. Police arrested his father prior to his death and tortured him to reveal his son's whereabouts.

PADI, Refiloe (15), was shot and wounded by members of the SAP at Matshidiso High School in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1987 during student protests in the area.

PADIACHY, Krishna (21), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

PADLEY, Karen, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA

ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

PAGE, Pedro Amandrio, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Parkwood Estate, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989. He had allegedly joined a crowd of onlookers who were watching as roadblocks were set up.

PAGE, Stephen John, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PAHLA, Ben (48), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes at Siyabuswa community hall, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. He and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

PAILANE, Phillip Kedibone, a local council employee, lost his house when it was burnt down by SANCO and ANC supporters in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in 1991.

Members of the community opposed local councils and saw councillors and council employees as legitimate targets in the political struggle of the time.

PAILE, Francina Busi, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

PAIS, Jose Dos Santos, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

PAKA, Johnson, a PAC member, was detained by the SAP in the Transkei, Cape, in 1960. He was imprisoned for five years on Robben Island for his PAC activities. After his release he was placed under house arrest for two years.

PAKA, Tonny Khabuqheya (19), was incarcerated and tortured by the SAP in Engcobo, Transkei, Cape, in November 1963, because of his PAC activities. He was charged with sabotage and sentenced to five years' imprisonment, after which he was banished for two years.

PAKADE, George Sidney, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a

group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

PAKISI, Raphael , was shot and burnt to death at the Chris Hani informal settlement, Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993 when a group of IFP supporters, allegedly aided by members of the SAP and SADF, attacked area which was perceived to be an ANC stronghold.

PALEO, David Sebolai (49), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, on 21 August 1993 during clashes between hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents. Mr Paleo's body was found in one of the hotels and was reportedly mutilated.

PALI, Qolwana Reginald (70), a local headman, was abducted on 26 December 1993 at Kidd's Beach, Cape, during conflict over leadership in the area. His skeletal remains were found seven months later near the Chalumna River.

PALM, (first name not given), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

PALM, Rolande Lucielle (22), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

PAMA, Elliot Michael , a policeman, was injured by APLA operatives during an armed robbery at the University of Transkei in Umtata, Transkei, on 18 February 1993. The perpetrators robbed the university of R500 000 and shot three security guards, one of whom was killed. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/106).

PAMA, Priscilla (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, during widespread unrest on the day after the POLLSMOOR MARCH to demand the release of Nelson Mandela. At least 28 people were shot dead by police in the aftermath of the march.

PANAGOS-CITTON, Roseta Maria , sustained damage to her property when a limpet mine, planted by an MK unit near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, exploded on 4 July 1986. Eighteen people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0257).

PANDA, William Wali (34), a UDF supporter, was shot above the eye in a clash between protesters and police at KwaNomzamo, Humansdorp, Cape, on 20 May 1986. Mr Panda was participating in a march to demand the resignation of the Black Local Authority in Humansdorp when shooting broke out.

PANDLE, Nomfusi , a school student, was detained in Willowmore, Cape, on 13 June 1986, and held for three

months under emergency regulations. She was beaten by police during her detention. After her release she was arrested, charged with public violence and sentenced to five years' imprisonment. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

PANGOMSO, Siphso Jackson (70), an ANC supporter, lost his huts when they were burnt down by named members of the Transkei Police in May 1993 at Mthimde, Lusikisiki, Transkei.

PANKER, A , was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

PANTSIS, Thembani , a SASM member, was tortured while in detention in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, in 1976.

PANYANE, Nkululeko Michael (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 29 July 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

PANZISO, Virginia , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police and CDF during protests at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 25 December 1988.

PAPA, Reverend Vuyani (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 2 September 1985, during widespread unrest that followed the POLLSMOOR MARCH, held a few days earlier to demand the release of Nelson Mandela. At least 28 people were shot dead by police in the aftermath of the march.

PAPALA, Samuel Chobane (23), an ANC supporter, was abducted by AWB supporters in Hoopstad, OFS, in 1993. Mr Papala was walking in the street wearing an ANC T-shirt during a boycott. He was severely assaulted and then locked in a garage, from which he managed to escape. The incident took place at a time when members of the AWB were carrying out random attacks in retaliation for the 'one settler, one bullet' campaign by APLA members.

PAPATHANSPOULES, George, was injured in a limpet mine explosion in Johannesburg on 4 March 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/003).

PAPIE, JJ, a member of the Riot Police, was assaulted and shot dead, allegedly by members of the Orange Free State Security Branch, near Bloemfontein in 1986. A former Security Branch informer was refused amnesty owing to conflicting evidence (AC/1999/0026).

PAPIYANA, Godfrey Madoda , was shot and injured when members of the AWB opened fire at a minibus taxi travelling between Westonaria and Randfontein, Tvl, on 27 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Polling in the first democratic elections had started on the same day. The driver of the taxi was shot and killed in the attack. Two AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

PAPIYANA, Vuyani Kenneth , was shot and killed when members of the AWB opened fire at a minibus taxi travelling between Westonaria and Randfontein,

Tvl, on 27 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Polling in the first democratic elections had started on the same day. A passenger was shot and injured in the attack. Two AWWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

PAPO, Piet Lehameze, was severely assaulted by alleged IFP supporters in Saulsville, Tvl, in 1991.

PAPU, Benjamin, (30), an ANC activist, was stabbed to death by ADM supporters in Alice, Ciskei, on 3 April 1994, after he was accused of being an Inkatha supporter, in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

PAPU, Velile Wellington (18), was attacked with knobkerries by named members of the Peacemakers vigilante group during political conflict in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape, during November 1979. He was admitted to Settlers' hospital in Grahamstown, where he subsequently died from his injuries.

PARAFINI, Abram, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, during a memorial service on 16 March 1986 in honour of youths killed in riots in Bethlehem.

PARKIES, Nomthandazo Virginia (51), an ANC supporter, lost her home when the Crossroads settlement in Katshele, Tvl, was attacked by IFP supporters on 12 September 1990.

PARKIES, Tiesho Ben (49), lost his home when it was burnt down by IFP supporters during an attack on the Chris Hani informal settlement, Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993 because the area was mainly ANC-supporting.

PARTHEN, Hammey Jessica (16), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

PASIYA, Masoka, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

PATEL, Alec Armien (40), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in early September 1976 at the Grand Parade, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

PATEL, Zahid Ebrahim, was shot, injured and robbed of his vehicle by MK operatives in Laudium, Pretoria, on 12 August 1981. The perpetrators were seeking a getaway vehicle after launching a rocket attack on the SADF's base at Voortrekkerhoogte, Pretoria. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2001/003).

PATHENI, Velephi (26), an ANC supporter, had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in February 1992.

PATLAKI, Willy, an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, in March 1989. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toyi-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

PATRICK, Veron, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

PATSA, Vuyani (16), a SASCO member, was killed by members of the Ciskei Police on 21 August 1985 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

PATTENDEN, Angelique (23), was killed in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

PAULI, Siculo, an ANC member, was shot dead by masked gunmen who burst into the house and opened fire in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1993. Three family members and friends were shot dead and two injured in the attack. One of the perpetrators was later convicted and jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

PAULSEN, Lionel (12), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. A 13-year-old boy also died in the incident. They were among the 28 people shot dead by police in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

PAVEL, Vulev, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

PAVER, James George, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

PAVILLON, D, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

PAYI, Bukelwa Notargane (15), was shot dead when members of the SAP assaulted and opened fire on mourners gathered at a night vigil on 8 March 1985 in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

PAYI, Clarence Lucky, an MK operative, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 9 September 1986. Mr Payi and another MK operative

were sentenced to death for the killing of ANC supporter Ben Langa in 1984. The two were instructed to assassinate Mr Langa by an MK commander who was later believed to be a state agent.

PAYI, Nomathamsanqa Ethel Thami (45), had her home destroyed in a petrol bomb attack by members of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO in Port Elizabeth in 1986.

PAYI, Nosipho (25), was burnt to death by members of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO during protests in Port Elizabeth, on 30 April 1986.

PEARCE - MARCON, Adine Leighanne, was stabbed and injured by PAC supporters at the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked white people at random, killing one elderly person and injuring several others. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

PEBANE, Motlatsi Abram (22), an ANCYL supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Edenburg, OFS, on 27 September 1990, allegedly because he was involved in organising an electricity boycott. He was hospitalised in Bloemfontein and the following day detained for three weeks at Edenburg police station.

PEDRO, Niclo (20), an MK operative, was detained in Cape Town in August 1987 and held under SECTION 29 for six months, during which he was severely tortured by named members of the Western Cape Security Branch. Mr Pedro was later convicted of terrorism and sentenced to 14 years' imprisonment. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for his torture (AC/1999/0027).

PEHLUKWAYO, Mirriam Kalelani, had her four huts burnt down by alleged ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 April 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

PEKEUR, Lawrence (15), was shot dead on 3 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during the VAAL UPRISING.

Community marches in protest against high rents and poor facilities led to a strong police presence and a number of people were killed or injured in the area.

PELLEM, Mthuthuzeli Simon, a passenger in a motor vehicle, was injured in an attack by APLA operatives near the Nahoon Dam, East London, on 25 March 1994. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty on the basis that they had no orders to carry out the attack (AC/2001/271).

PEMBA, Vuyisile Reginald (36), a member of the SAP, had his house destroyed in a petrol bomb attack during political unrest in Bongoletu, Lady Frere, Transkei, in November 1985.

PENYA, James Mongadi (22), disappeared on 17 June 1976 from Johannesburg, the day after the start of the SOWETO UPRISING.

PENZANA, Mzimkhulu Nimrod (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

PEO, Maphuti Joseph (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Peo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PEPU, Earnest Gwede, an iKONGO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 22 May 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his political affiliation. Several other Pondo people died in the attack. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

PERO, Theodore, a civilian, was injured in crossfire in a shoot-out between APLA operatives and members of the SAP during a robbery of a branch of Nedbank in Johannesburg on 28 March 1990. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0310).

PERREIRA, Manuel Amoro, was severely injured when members of the AWB detonated an explosive at Sannieshof, Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1994. See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS. Two AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0113).

PETA, Eric Skumbuzo, was shot dead by members of the SADF while he was going to a shop in Despatch, Cape, on 6 April 1985.

PETA, Tom Bombes (15), was shot dead by a named member of the Security Branch in Somerset East, Cape, during the looting and burning down of beerhalls on 17 March 1985.

PETA, Vakele Joseph (61), a community COUNCILLOR, lost his house in a petrol bomb attack in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, in March 1985, during political conflict over Black Local Authorities in the area.

PETA, Wonga Horatius (22), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF on 17 June 1977 at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, during violent political unrest following a march the previous day to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING.

PETE, Thuli Abram, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 12 April 1992. Soweto was tense at the time after numerous clashes between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

PETEGA, Mr (first name not given), a member of Parliament in the Ciskei Government, suffered damage to property when his house was petrol-bombed by members of the SADA Youth Congress and UDF supporters at Sada, Hewu, Ciskei, during 1986t. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2001/076).

PETENI, Zolisile Harret (25), an ANC member, lost his house and all its contents in an attack by named ADM supporters on 13 November 1993 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

PETER, Elijah (35), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 4 December 1985, while he was returning home from work. He successfully sued the Minister of Law and Order for damages.

PETER, Lulamile Basie (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 18 April 1985 when police members, concealed in a MUNICIPAL POLICE vehicle in Despatch, Cape, opened fire on youths playing football. Basie was arrested at hospital, convicted of public violence and given a suspended sentence. Four people were killed and two injured in the shooting. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, DESPATCH.

PETER, Mbulelo Lawrence Toyo (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP on 24 May 1986 during protests in Alexandria, Cape.

PETER, Nombiniso Lillian, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by ADM supporters and members of the CDF at a headman's homestead near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992. The assault occurred during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei.

PETER, Nomvakutu Topsy (51), was shot dead by members of the SAP during a consumer boycott at Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape, on 2 February 1987.

PETER, Sebenzile Richard Butter (26), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Port Elizabeth, after being accused of stoning a police van during political protests in April 1986.

PETER, Sipho Cyprian (27), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

PETER, Sobantu Per cival, a PAC supporter, died in 1963 while serving a prison sentence on Robben Island, Cape Town.

PETER, Walter Mar tin, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

PETER, Wayilese (19), a SAYCO supporter, was detained on 20 February 1986 under emergency regulations in Stutterheim, Cape, and was severely beaten by named members of the SAP during his detention at King William's Town prison. Mr Peter was accused of arson and the murder of a policeman during a consumer boycott and resistance to the Black Local Authority. He was sentenced to three years' imprisonment, was found not guilty of murder in 1988 and released in 1989.

PETER, Zola (30), was shot and severely injured by a named perpetrator in Pretoria, on 29 May 1993.

PETERS, Dorothy Ethelr ede, 44, a UDF activist, had her home petrol-bombed in Kimberley, Cape, on 21 March 1985. She was detained under emergency regulations on 12 June 1986 and held for one year. During her detention she was interrogated and held in solitary confinement for long periods. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

PETERS, Sandile Christopher (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) at KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 March 1990, while attending the funeral vigil of

another person who had allegedly been killed by the same KZP member. The perpetrator was sentenced to 27 years' imprisonment.

PETERSEN, Daniel Johannes (38), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP on 10 September 1976 in Mossel Bay, Cape, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the South Cape.

PETERSEN, Mogamat Shahim (14), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in September 1976 in Manenberg, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

PETERSEN, Norman (aka 'Billy Holiday') (22), an MK operative, was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 11 March 1987 in a house in New Crossroads, Cape Town.

PETERSON, Gerard, suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

PETERSON, Glynn John (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 8 September 1976 in Steenberg, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

PETERSON, Hector Zolile (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING. During the protest 575 people were killed and 2 380 people injured in clashes between protesters and members of the SAP and the Riot Unit. Most of the protesters were youths or schoolchildren.

PETHERIDGE, MEG, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PETLELE, Abram Mogapi, (53), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 26 December 1990 for refusing to recognise a chief imposed on the Bafokeng by Mangope.

PETLEY, Jared (two weeks old), was seriously injured in a limpet mine set by MK operatives in Johannesburg, on 1 July 1986. Jared was paralysed and is now mentally disabled.

PETO, Ronnie, was assaulted by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives at the Alexandra Security Branch offices, Johannesburg, on an unspecified date between 1989 and 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/249).

PETRUS, Andrew Isaac (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 28 May 1992.

PETRUS, Roland Roy Roux (23), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 28 February 1992,

allegedly because he was thought to be involved in the killing of a leader of the THREE MILLION GANG. At the time, the community was mobilising to defend itself against the gang's attacks.

PETVELLA, LM, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

PETWANE, Moseki John (61), was injured in a shooting in Swartruggens, Tvl, on 14 December 1991. Police allegedly raided a birthday party they believed to be an ANC meeting, and shot and injured many of the guests.

PETZER, M, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PEU, Chuene Daniel (39), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 25 December 1972 by a named perpetrator and other alleged supporters of Chief Benjamin because he tried to resettle on stands allocated by the chief. They were forcibly removed and their livestock was stolen, allegedly on the chief's instructions.

PEU, Mamaloko Lina (22), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during the dispute over the Matlala chieftaincy between Chief BK Matlala, backed by the Lebowa and South African governments, and Chieftainess Matlou Matlala, backed by the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

PEU, Mankopi Heather (39), was killed when a bus crashed into a house in Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 April 1993. She died a week later. Youths had stoned the bus to enforce a stayaway two days after the death of CHRIS HANI. The driver lost control and crashed into the house.

PEU, Raisibe Maphuti (51), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PEWA, Nhanhla Adrian (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters and a Special Constable at Hammarisdale, Natal, on 10 December 1988, allegedly in a revenge attack. A friend who was with him at the time was killed in the attack.

PHADI, (first name not given), a sergeant in the SAP, was shot and injured, and robbed of his firearm by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Daveyton, Tvl, during 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/227).

PHADI, Jacop Japi (21), was abducted on 1 June 1982 in Kagiso, Tvl. He was a PAC member and was planning to leave the country.

PHADU, Lesetja William (39), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Phadu resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHADU, Mosima Rosina (39), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAGO, Chidi Elias, lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Phago resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAGO, Maputi Johanna (53), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAGO, Phuti Joel, lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Phago resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAHLA, Ben (48), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes at Siyabuswa community hall, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. He and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted in this way. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

PHAHLADIRA, Makwena Petr us (56), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Phahladira resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAHLADIRA, Mosima (39), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAHLAMOHLAKA, Richard Mamplekgo, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

PHAHLAMOHLAKA, Simon, was one of five people seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Administration Board offices in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

PHAHLAMOHLAKA, Tseke John (36), was placed under house arrest for five years by the SAP in Nebo, Tvl, in 1966 because he was an ANC member. He had been detained in 1963 under the 90-day detention law.

PHAHLE, George Cecil (47), an ANC member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed, including Mr Phahle's wife, and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

PHAHLE, Lindiwe Maude (37), an ANC member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed, including Ms Phahle's husband, and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

PHAHLE, Livingstone, from Soweto, Johannesburg, suffered a nervous breakdown after surviving an attack on the house in which he was staying during a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana, on 14 June 1985. Twelve people were killed, including Mr Phahle's brother and sister-in-law, and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

PHAJANE, Gilbert Mosehlane (18), a COSAS member, was detained in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, for three months in 1984 and again, under emergency regulations, for four months in 1985. Mr Phajane was severely tortured during both periods of detention.

PHAKA, Kgabo Phineas, lost his house in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Phaka resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAKA, Nare Johannes (28), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAKA, Vuyisile Andrew (41), a member of the Ciskei National Independence Party, was burnt to death by members of the UDF-supporting SADA Youth Congress on 24 April 1986 at Sada, Hewu, Ciskei. Before being killed, his family was ordered out of the house after which the house was set alight with him inside. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2001/076).

PHAKADE, Linda Ntombizodidi (47), was stabbed and 'necklaced' to death in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 22 May 1986, during conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in the town, allegedly because her son was an AZAPO member.

PHAKALITHA, Tshediso, was arrested and detained by the SAP in 1968 in Victoria West, Cape. He was part of a group of 26 men ultimately acquitted of charges of sabotage after long periods in custody on trial. This was one of a set of arrests and trials in which Poqo networks were alleged to have conspired to rise up against the white population. After his release he was allegedly deported to Lesotho by police and has never been seen since.

PHAKANI, Beki Jeremia (24), was severely injured when thrown from a moving train on 21 June 1993 in

Johannesburg, allegedly by IFP supporters. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

PHAKATHI, Bhékani (14), was shot and injured at Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 October 1993, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

PHAKATHI, Bukisisa Magadasi (32) an IFP supporter, was assaulted by a named ANC supporter at a funeral in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 October 1992.

PHAKATHI, Charles, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976 in the SOWETO UPRISING.

PHAKATHI, Gabangani (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, on 28 January 1991, allegedly because he was believed to have been involved in an earlier attack on IFP supporters in the area.

PHAKATHI, Gabisile Doris (48), died after being shot, stabbed and set alight by a named ANC supporter at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 May 1990, during political conflict in the region.

PHAKATHI, Gqiba, (56), was shot dead in Clermont, near Durban, by a named Inkatha supporter and others in September 1988, allegedly because he was perceived to be sympathetic to the UDF. He and two colleagues had been injured a week earlier when the same perpetrators opened fire on them outside their place of work in Clermont.

PHAKATHI, Majaji, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an IFP member in Hillbrow, Johannesburg, on 23 January 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0285).

PHAKATHI, Makhasonke Patrick (39), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

PHAKATHI, Norah Hluleleni (48), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 February 1993.

PHAKATHI, Rebecca, was shot and injured in an attack on her home at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

PHAKATHI, Sipho Thokozani (37), a UDF supporter, had his house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 7 November 1989.

PHAKATHI, Thule, was shot dead in an attack on her home at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

PHAKATHU, Gqiba, a non-partisan, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Sakhotshe, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in July 1986, allegedly because he did not take part in Inkatha activities and was therefore assumed to be an ANC supporter. His friend was shot and injured in the same incident.

PHAKATI, Philemon, was shot dead by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986. IMBOKODO members attacked Tweefontein in retaliation for an earlier attack on shops owned by

Chief Minister Piet Ntuli, killing six youths and wounding many.

PHAKATI, Makhosazane Patience (18), lost her home in an arson attack in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

PHAKATI, Prince, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 August 1993. At least three people were killed and 10 injured when police opened fire on mourners during a funeral procession in the township. The funeral was for six people killed in violence between IFP and ANC supporters the previous week.

PHAKISI, David, (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Boiketlong, Aliwal North, Cape, while on his way to a political meeting on 22 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

PHAKOAGO, Sam Maoto (20), an ANCYL supporter, was severely beaten in 1986 at the Motetema police station, Lebowa, by named Bophuthatswana Police.

PHAKOE, Abel Teboho Leeuk (23), an ANC supporter, was detained for four days, assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein in April 1994, allegedly because he was involved in arson attacks on policemen's houses.

PHALA, Aubrey, was severely beaten by alleged members of the SAP at his workplace in Johannesburg, in 1975 and afterwards lost his job because his brother had gone into exile to join the liberation movement.

PHALA, Mahwidi John (53), was detained, beaten and tortured in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 January 1977 because of his involvement in ANC underground structures.

PHALA, Patrick Paule (18), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Daveyton, Tvl, on 3 August 1984 during student riots against the introduction of age restriction in schools.

PHALALI, Ndwamato Edward (47), was beaten by a named perpetrator in Venda in 1985 for refusing to join the Venda National Party.

PHALANE, Elijah Michael (21), a UDF office-bearer, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott. This period of political conflict is known as the VAAL UPRISING.

PHALANE, Ronald Themba (9), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, during a funeral for an IFP member in 1993. Tembisa was tense after clashes between IFP and ANC supporters.

PHALANE, Sehloho Daniel (66), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in 1985 in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a rent boycott. Mr Phalane can no longer speak as a result of his detention and torture.

PHALANE, Thembinkosi Jibili, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, during a funeral for an IFP supporter on 9 June 1993.

PHALATSE, Irene Esther Mantsadi (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 20 August 1976 at a school in Atteridgeville, Tvl, in the wake of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING which spread to other areas.

PHALE, Maria (16), was stabbed with a sharp object by 'Gadaffis' in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 17 February 1991. The ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS split into two factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gaddaffis'. Ms Phale was attacked because her brother was suspected to be a 'Zim-Zim'.

PHALE, Ronica, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

PHALENG, Madimatlja Johannes (44), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in 1993 in Temba police station near Hammanskraal, Tvl.

PHALI, Zabulon Mouso (44), was shot dead when a car approached and shot at the taxi he was travelling in on 11 November 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl. A number of DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS were blamed on the security forces who used these attacks to sow terror in the community.

PHAMBAHISO, Samane, an *iKongo* member, was executed in Pretoria, on 21 March 1962 after his arrest during the PONDOLAND REVOLT of 1960. Mr Phambahiso's home was burnt down at the time of his arrest.

PHANDA, Mxolisi Christian Stokwe (30), a SAYCO member, was arrested, tortured and detained by members of the SAP for a lengthy period while awaiting trial in September 1986 in Jeffreys Bay, Cape.

PHANGANE, Florance, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in the attack which took place during ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

PHANGWANA, Vuyisile Rogers, a SASCO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 21 May 1986 in Soweto, Johannesburg, on his way to a SASCO meeting.

PHANTSI, Pulane Adelina (42), was tortured and severely beaten in detention by named members of the SAP in April 1991 in Kagiso, Krugersdorp, Tvl, because she was an activist. She is disabled as a result.

PHANYANE, Hadiyo Adeline (29), was killed when the bus she was travelling in was attacked on 11 September 1991 in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg. The perpetrators threw hand grenades into the bus and shot at passengers during violent conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

PHANYASE, Nelson, a member of the SAP, was one of three policemen shot dead when MK operatives opened fire on policemen sitting drinking at the tavern in Mariana Street, Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 18 March 1988. Two civilians were injured in the attack. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

PHARASI, Herman Motlalentoa, an ANC cadre, died after being severely beaten at an ANC camp in Angola in 1981. Mr Motlalentoa was allegedly punished for smoking dagga in the camp, which constituted a 'breach of discipline'.

PHARATSI, Eric, an ANC member, died in August 1981 while he was detained in an underground cell in

an ANC CAMP in Angola. One senior camp officer was granted amnesty for his contribution to Mr Pharatsi's death (AC/2000/149).

PHAROE, Morapedi (23), was shot and injured by security guards while playing soccer at the Somhlolo grounds in Katilehong, Tvl, on 17 March 1993. Two others were shot and injured in the same incident which occurred during heightened tension between IFP- supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in the area.

PHASHA, Abram Madibeng , was stoned to death by members of the ANCYL and residents of Driekop, Lebowa, on 14 February 1993. Mr Phasha was believed to have caused the disappearance of a young man through witchcraft. Two ANCYL members were granted amnesty for the attack. The third applicant is now deceased (AC/2000/077).

PHASHA, Thomas (40), a COSATU member, died nine months after he was shot by SAP and SADF members in Tembisa, Tvl, on 30 April 1986 at a mass gathering preparing for May Day.

PHASHE, Steven (29), an ANC supporter, was continually harassed by the Security Branch in the Port Shepstone area in the mid-1980s. He eventually went into exile in 1985. On his return in 1987, he was detained in Port Shepstone, Natal, where he was severely ill-treated. He was eventually charged, convicted and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment, reduced on appeal to four years. He died from an unspecified illness in 1989 while in prison.

PHASWANA, Khorombi Josius (23), was arrested and detained by members of the Venda Police and SADF in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 28 July 1989 and accused of attempting to kill the acting headman.

PHASWANA, Ndanganeni Petrus (32), was tortured in detention by named members of the Venda Police at Sibasa police station, Venda, on 6 January 1982. Reverend Phaswana was reportedly a monitor of human rights abuses for the IRC and Amnesty International.

PHATANG, W ilfred Kotope Chivos (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a known SAP member in Bloemfontein on 14 April 1990. A police vehicle approached Mr Phatang, who had been participating in a protest, and one of the occupants of the vehicle opened fire, hitting him in the leg.

PHATHI, Tseko Jacob (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 22 May 1992. Mr Phathi was killed with two others.

PHATLANE, Lucky Joseph (19), a COSAS and SAYCO member, was shot dead on 10 November 1990 by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, when police disrupted a march to protest against electricity cut-offs in the area. Mr Phatlane was ordered to open his mouth and was shot through it.

PHATO, Magamonke Stanford (35), a PAC member, was detained by the members of the SAP near Qamata, Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1963. He was suspected of having shot dead an unnamed tribal secretary but was later exonerated. He was later fined R80.00 for furthering the aims of a banned organisation.

PHATO, Makulana , an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted in 1960 in the Bizana police station, Transkei, after participating in meetings held to discuss the introduction of the Trust Land Act.

PHAWE, Lephoi Nape , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ipelegeng, Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, during clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993.

PHEFO, Solomon Chippa , was stabbed to death on 29 October 1985 in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, during clashes between AZAPO and UDF supporters.

PHEHLANE, Edward T shudi , was severely injured when he was assaulted and stabbed during an attack on his family by SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members in Brandfort, OFS, on 14 July 1991. His mother was killed in the attack and his younger brother Patrick was injured. The family store was set alight. Mr Phehlane's father, Morgan, previously an ANC supporter, and his family were accused of being collaborators due to their participation in the local council. One SDU member applied for amnesty, which was granted for most aspects of the attack, but refused in respect of the stabbing of Patrick Phehlane (AC/1997/0043).

PHEHLANE, Morgan Sebata (67), was the target of an attempt on his life when SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members attacked his home and family in Brandfort, OFS, on 14 July 1991. His wife was killed, his two sons severely injured, and his home and store were burnt down in the attack. Mr Phehlane, previously an ANC supporter, and his family were accused of being collaborators due to their participation in the local council. One SDU member applied for amnesty, which was granted for most aspects of the attack, but refused in respect of the stabbing of his son, Patrick Phehlane (AC/1997/0043).

PHEHLANE, Patrick (14), was severely injured when he was repeatedly stabbed during an attack on his family by SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members in Brandfort, OFS, on 14 July 1991. His mother was killed in the attack and his older brother Edward was injured. The family store was set alight. Mr Phehlane's father, Morgan, previously an ANC supporter, and his family were accused of being collaborators due to their participation in the local council. One SDU member applied for amnesty, which was granted for most aspects of the attack, but refused in respect of the stabbing of Patrick (AC/1997/0043).

PHEHLANE, Susan Mosela , was brutally murdered and her body burnt, when the family store was set alight by SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members in Brandfort, OFS, on 14 July 1991. Her two sons were also severely injured in the attack. It was alleged that Ms Phehlane, her husband, Morgan, a once respected ANC leader, and their family, were suspected of collaborating with the NP government, as they were members of the local council, and were therefore regarded as traitors and opposed to the UDF/ANC alliance. One SDU member applied for amnesty, which was granted for most aspects of the attack, but refused in respect of the stabbing of Ms Phelane's son, Patrick (AC/1997/0043).

PHEKO, Joseph , was injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

PHEKO, Mokete Lemuel Kidman (22), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and injured by members of the A-TEAM in Bloemfontein in 1985, during a period of conflict over local government structures.

PHEKONYANE, Modise (19), was detained and tortured by named SAP members in Bloemfontein, on 23 September 1977. He was allegedly accused of being a 'terrorist'. Between 1977 and 1985, he was detained and ill-treated on several occasions.

PHEKU, Moteletsa Paulus Nico (17), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during a march through Rocklands, Bloemfontein, on 31 January 1990. The marchers were protesting against a rebel tour by sanctions-breaking cricketers from England. Police fired teargas, pellets and, allegedly, live ammunition into the crowd.

PHELANE, Khuduga Hendrick , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and mentally tortured by members of the SAP after his arrest on 5 December 1991 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl.

PHELE, Frans (18), a PAC member, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 31 December 1992. Mr Phele had been detained and tortured earlier that year.

PHELE, Maphuti (40), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHENYEKA, Jacob , was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

PHEPHETHA, Nomangali Besta (37), had her house burnt down during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in May 1993.

PHESI, Vusumuzi (15), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 24 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

PHETANE, Lelaka Athanasias 'Mafotha' (23), died after being stabbed and shot by ANCYL supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 17 May 1992 because he was suspected of being an informer. Rumours about the victim were allegedly deliberately started and spread by police to destabilise the community.

PHETJAULEMA, Prudence (24), was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP in Soweto,

Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

PHETJAULEMA, Vuyiswa Violet (57), a Soweto town councillor, had her home damaged when an explosive device was detonated by a named MK operative in Phefeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 February 1987. Councillors were regarded as legitimate targets by the ANC because of their collaboration with the Apartheid State.

PHETLA, Essau Mogolongwane (22), was shot by members of the Municipal Police in March 1986 in Emalahleni, near Witbank, Tvl, shortly after he took part in a protest march about services in the area.

PHETO, Anele Moses (16), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 26 November 1990. The assault took place following a split in the KYC. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

PHETO, Shorty Christopher (22), died when he was shot and then set alight by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) assisted by the police in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 26 February 1991. The incident took place following a split in the KYC. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

PHETO, Sitembiso Masenyane , a local councillor, had his house, cars and business destroyed in an attack by 'comrades' in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, in May 1990 during protests against unrepresentative councils.

PHETOANE, Boitumelo Mantumi , lost her house when it was forcibly occupied by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 12 March 1992. Alexandra was tense after numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

PHETOE, Isaac Kenosi (18), an ANCYL member, was tortured in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police and later charged for taking part in an illegal gathering in April 1991 in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana. In 1993 he was again detained and tortured.

PHETOLO, Kgomotso (7), a citizen of Botswana, was killed by a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/214).

PHETOLO, Mmaditsebe Phelela (33), a Botswana citizen, was killed by a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. Her seven-year-old daughter and an infant niece were also killed, though the Phetolo family were not the intended targets. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/214).

PHETOLO, Phillip (12), a citizen of Botswana, sustained injuries as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. Three of his

family members were killed. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/214).

PHEWA, Alfred Nhlanhla (29), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by named ANC supporters at Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 January 1993. His sister was also injured in the incident.

PHEWA, Amon V usi, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict.

PHEWA, Ganishwe (62), died in Verulam, Natal, on 11 October 1990, a day after being shot by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, during intense political conflict.

PHEWA, Lindelani Happy (34), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 24 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

PHEWA, Mpumelelo Christopher, a member of the SACP, was shot and fatally wounded by two ANC members at the taxi rank at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 25 March 1994, during violent conflict between the ANC and SACP in the area. Two ANC members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/104).

PHEWA, Musa Sbh, a political activist, was abducted from his home in Lamontville, Durban, by members of the Security Branch on 19 March 1987, and subsequently killed. His body has not been recovered. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

PHEWA, Nomusa Bhabhekile (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

PHEWA, Rosemary Khanyisile (24), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

PHEWA, Sibongile (35), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict in the area in June 1990. Her husband had been stabbed to death a few days earlier.

PHEWA, Sobho Musa (20), an ANCYL supporter, was abducted by *askaris* in Lamontville, Durban, on 19 May 1987. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

PHEWA, Thembekile Phewa (29), was shot and injured by named ANC members at Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, during political violence on 24 January 1993. Her brother was also injured in the same incident, and her boyfriend stabbed to death.

PHEWA, Thokozile Mininja, was shot at by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at her home in Durban, on 10 October 1990. She survived the shooting when she ran to hide in the neighbourhood. The

perpetrators were allegedly accompanied by members of the KwaZULU POLICE.

PHEWA, Wilson Mthembeni (47), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Durban in June 1990.

PHIKE, Lizzy (47), a UDF activist and trade unionist, was detained in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 27 October 1985, and held for two months under emergency regulations at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. While she was in detention her son was killed during clashes between the UDF and AZAPO in Paarl. In late 1986 she was detained under SECTION 29 and was held for six months.

PHIKE, Ntemi Abel (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and beaten to death by AZAPO supporters in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 26 December 1985. Simmering conflict between UDF and AZAPO had erupted into violence and at least three UDF supporters were killed and several others were injured.

PHIKISE, Phakamisa (23), an ANC member, was beaten to death by members of the CDF on 9 September 1992 in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, in political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE.

PHILI, Faith Thabile (42), was harassed and threatened by members of the SAP in Clermont, near Durban, in 1988. Police allegedly stormed into her house saying they were looking for weapons. One child was shot dead in the incident, and another injured.

PHILI, Nhanhleni (11), was shot and wounded by members of the SAP in Clermont, near Durban, in 1988. Police allegedly stormed into his family home saying they were looking for weapons. One child was shot dead in the incident.

PHILI, Woyi Richard (53), an ANC supporter and member of the Clermont Advisory Board, was detained by the police in Clermont, near Durban, on 2 August 1988, on suspicion of possessing an illegal firearm. In custody he was severely ill-treated. Mr Phili was also threatened with death by a leading Inkatha supporter who opposed the Advisory Board's resistance to the incorporation of Clermont into KwaZulu.

PHILLIP, Fikile (16), an ANC supporter, died after he was run over by a police vehicle near Lingani Store in Lusikisiki, Transkei, on 20 December 1989. Mr Phillip was on his way to an ANC march in the area when he was killed.

PHILLIP, Lenard (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and beaten by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 3 December 1985. A friend was shot dead in the incident. After a lengthy hospitalisation Mr Phillip was convicted of public violence and sentenced to one year's imprisonment.

PHILLIPS, Faizel (22), was severely beaten, and later shot and injured by SAP members on 16 September 1976 in Athlone, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING. He was sentenced to 18 months' in prison for public violence.

PHILLIPS, Lance Henry (18), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Manenberg, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. He was one of 28 people shot dead by police in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH held the previous day.

PHILLIPS, Lindiwe (34), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Bongeletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 19 September 1987, during a celebration for two released political prisoners. Two others were wounded in the shooting.

PHILLIPS, Ntsokolo Moses (26), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by two members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, one of whom was his cousin, in Lephoi, Bethulie, OFS, on 17 April 1993. Mr Phillips' uncle was a COUNCILLOR whose house had been stoned that day by protesters demanding his resignation. The police intervened and forcibly drove away the protesters.

PHINDA, Samuel Makwa (aka 'Gibson Ncube' and 'Gibson Mondlane') (29), an ANC member, died in 1987 in Mozambique as a result of drinking poisoned beer given to him by an informer. While the assassination was a Special Forces operation, a member of Military Intelligence was granted amnesty for supplying target information to Special Forces. (AC/2001/257)

PHIRI, Ataxaxes Adam 'Atie' (20), was severely tortured by alleged members of the SAP after his arrest in August 1986 in Mhlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl. He was allegedly arrested on suspicion of 'necklacing' two people. Phiri was kept in solitary confinement for six months and subjected to electric shocks, beatings and other forms of torture.

PHIRI, Clifford (19), was killed by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, during an IFP march on 8 September 1991. Soweto was tense after clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

PHIRI, Cresencia (45), an Inkatha supporter, suffered severe burns when UDF supporters poured paraffin over her and set her alight on 20 June 1985. Her house in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, was burnt down by UDF supporters on the same day.

PHIRI, Enna (38), an ANC supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1990.

PHIRI, Jackie Sandile (24), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP while in detention in Humansdorp, Cape, on 22 May 1986. He was forced to admit to involvement in incidents of public violence, was charged, convicted and sentenced to three years and six months' imprisonment.

PHIRI, Jacob, died when the car he was travelling in overturned in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING. It is alleged that the accident happened because the driver was shot dead by police.

PHIRI, Maart Matlakala, was beaten and had her possessions stolen and her house and car vandalised by AWB members in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl, on 11 May 1991. Ms Phiri and others were accused of settling illegally in the area and the local town clerk pointed out shacks whose owners were in arrears. Police refused to intervene and the local hospital denied the injured medical attention. A number of AWB members were arrested but the case was withdrawn.

PHIRI, Mbuyisela Nixon (16) a member of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS, died in police custody in Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 January 1990. Police claim that he died after suffering an epileptic fit but his family denied he suffered from this condition. Witnesses detained with Mbuyisela claim he died after being severely beaten by named members of the SAP.

PHIRI, Paulus OUPA (36), disappeared in 1993 from Sebokeng, Tvl, and has not been seen since. Sebokeng was tense at the time due to ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

PHIRI, Ramatsekane Elias (19), a COSAS and SAYCO member, was stabbed and beaten by a named member of the SAP in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 4 June 1990, allegedly because of his role in organising a bus boycott.

PHIRI, Samson, was shot dead on 25 June 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

PHIRI, Sephiri Mosoeunyana Petrus (21), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and detained by SAP members in Parys, OFS, in a general round up of UDF and ANC supporters in the area, during the 1986 state of emergency.

PHIRI, Thomas, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

PHIRI, William (52), was severely injured at Orlando station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

PHIRI, Wilson Mbuselo (14), an ANC supporter, died while in police custody in Khutsong, Tvl, on 17 February 1990. He had been arrested on suspicion of arson, and tortured with electric shocks. The official cause of death was stated to be an epileptic fit. It is alleged that police coerced his mother into signing a statement saying that he suffered from epilepsy.

PHOFU, Florence (46), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in 1990.

PHOKO, Makgabo Julia (56), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHOKOJE, Motsamai Andrew (36), was detained at Batho police station in Bloemfontein in May 1980, after he had allegedly assisted police in moving a stone barricade while on his way home from the funeral of a political activist. He was charged and convicted with throwing stones at the police and was sentenced to six years' imprisonment in Bloemfontein prison.

PHOLOTHO, Samuel Solomon (38), was arrested on 4 May 1969 in Pretoria, kept in solitary confinement and tortured by named members of the SAP. He was charged under The Suppression of Communism Act and later under the Terrorism Act for conspiracy with the ANC, a banned organisation.

PHONGWAKO, Elish Mmutla (42), was shot and injured by Bophuthatswana Police on 7 March 1990 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during a march by the Mabopane community to submit a memorandum about high rents to the Ga-Rankuwa magistrate's office.

PHONOSHE, Gushe (16), was shot and killed by members of the SAP while returning from a funeral in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 21 July 1985.

PHOOKO, Moferefere (Boiki) (17), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Rocklands, Bloemfontein, on 25 February 1990. The police officers ordered Boiki Phooko and his 18-year-old cousin into the veld, where she was raped and he was assaulted. His cousin's mother was an active ANC supporter and member of the local civic organisation.

PHORA, Mothepa Joyce (16), was sjambokked all over her body by members of the SAP in May 1985 in Dennilton, Tvl during conflict about the INCORPORATION of Dennilton into KwaNdebele. The warnings of the tribal authority against INCORPORATION went unheeded, resulting in violent conflict during which hundreds of people died or were injured.

PHOSA, Meshack Bandlelihle (42), had his house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed by Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

PHOSA, Ms (first name not given), and UNKNOWN, Nomsa, one of whom is possibly also known as Shirley MASONDO, were assaulted during interrogation by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg. Ms Masondo was detained in connection with a bomb blast at the Cafe Zurich on 4 October 1987 and was later sentenced to ten years' imprisonment. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/242).

PHOSHOANE, Tilsho Walter (25), was detained by members of the SAP on 8 April 1986 in Volsloorus, Tvl, during protests over the death of an MK operative killed by police in the area.

PHOSISI, Papakwe Daniel (19), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl.

PHOSIWA, Mbulaheni Phineas (33), an AZAPO supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Venda Police in October 1981 in Sibasa, Venda. Mr Phosiwa was a pastor who helped local youth fight against human rights' abuses. He was detained and tortured again in 1982 and 1989.

PHOSWA, Anna Bakhethile (43), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Bheka (42), an alleged IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

PHOSWA, Bhekelahe Obert (29), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, set alight and his cattle slaughtered by IFP supporters on 23 April 1992.

PHOSWA, Bongani (35), an ANC supporter, had his home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down and his livestock stolen by a named IFP supporter on 12 April 1992. His nephew, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on the same day.

PHOSWA, Busisiwe (30), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 12 March 1992.

PHOSWA, David Ziphathle (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at a taxi rank in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, on 12 April 1992. His uncle, an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters that same day.

PHOSWA, Dinoni (37), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters on 23 April 1992.

PHOSWA, Jabulani Shadrack (25), an ANC supporter, had his home in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 12 April 1992.

PHOSWA, Jerome (44), was burnt to death while returning from work at Etsheni, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

PHOSWA, Khilela (38), an ANC supporter, had his house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by named IFP supporters in March 1992.

PHOSWA, Makhosazana (38), an ANC supporter, had her house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Mamgokwana (65), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Mhlawulelwa (24), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Moses (34), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Mpsi Moses (40), an ANC supporter, had his house in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters on 12 February 1992.

PHOSWA, Mzwenkosi (39), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Ninza Rose (30), an ANC supporter, had her house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Nohlungane (69), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in late 1991.

PHOSWA, Paul Sakhumuzi (15), was shot in the legs by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 September 1991 and is partially paralysed as a result. Police were shooting at members of the community at random.

PHOSWA, Phumlile Ncamsile (37), had her house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Pickup John, an ANC supporter, was killed when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

PHOSWA, Qhofoza Mzwenkani (38), an ANC supporter, had his house at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 12 April 1992.

PHOSWA, Simon Mantuntu (35), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters at KwaDabeka, near Pinetown, Natal, on 21 July 1992.

PHOSWA, Soka Amon (27), had her house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Thembekile Busisiwe (56) had her home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP member on 12 April 1992 in political conflict in the area. Her nephew, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on the same day.

PHOSWA, Thengi Sylvia (31), an ANC supporter, had her house and rondavels in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Tholakele Mkhize (49), an alleged IFP supporter, had her home burnt down during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

PHOSWA, Tholeni Florence (48), an ANC supporter, had her home in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Thulebona (17), an alleged IFP supporter, was injured during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

PHOSWA, Tutu Johan (36), an ANC supporter, had his home in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Zakithi (62), an ANC supporter, had her home in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Zibonele (54), an ANC supporter, had her home at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 24 May 1992.

PHOSWA, Zondile (45), an ANC supporter, had her home at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 15 May 1992.

PHOTOLO, Boikie (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 22 June 1976 in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

PHULWANA, Muzila Livingstone, was arrested on 15 June 1986 at Louis Trichardt, Tvl, and tortured by members of the Venda Police during resistance by the Vleifontein community to INCORPORATION into Venda.

PHUMELO, Siphso Gift (19), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 21 June 1985. Mr Phumelo was accused of violating the emergency regulations. He was later sentenced to four years' imprisonment for possessing explosives.

PHUMLOMO, Nonhlanhla Monica (36), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

PHUMO, Theodorha (12), was shot and injured near the mayor's home in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 2 July 1985, when police opened fire on protesters. After two weeks in hospital she was taken to the police station where she was severely beaten, tortured with electric shocks and tear-gassed by a named policeman. She was later charged with public violence but was acquitted.

PHUNGOLA, Zakoshiwo (33), an IFP supporter, was stabbed in KwaThema, Tvl, in 1993 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

PHUNGULA, Bakiphile (70), had her home in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in political conflict on 1 July 1993. Twenty homes were burnt down. More than 110 people who fled the area after arson attacks refused to return, claiming that the SADF had assisted the attackers.

PHUNGULA, Bhokuzumi Petr os, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named Inkatha supporters during a forced recruitment campaign at Phayipheni, Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1987. His mother and brother were killed in the attack on the family.

PHUNGULA, Bongani Raphael, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 6 December 1990 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents of Phola Park.

PHUNGULA, Catherine Sthobi, was shot at by IFP supporters in Ndalen, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

PHUNGULA, Cromwell Sizwe (21), was continually harassed by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in the early 1990s, allegedly because he and his family were thought to be IFP supporters.

PHUNGULA, Dumisani Phillip (26), survived an attack on his home in Verulam, Natal, by alleged Inkatha supporters in May 1986. Mr Phungula's father and brother were stabbed to death in the attack.

PHUNGULA, Dumisani Samuel (20), was intimidated and his house was burnt down by named Inkatha supporters during a forced recruitment campaign at Phayipheni, Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1987. His mother and brother were killed in the attack on the family.

PHUNGULA, Flora (42), had her home in Ncakubane, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 12

April 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

PHUNGULA, Gasta (63), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1992.

PHUNGULA, Helia (40), was detained twice – once in March 1976 and again in July 1977 – by named members of the Security Branch in Durban. In detention, he was tortured, held in solitary confinement for eight months and interrogated about his alleged involvement in political activities in the Durban area.

PHUNGULA, Lawrence Felokwakhe (21), an ANC supporter, was fatally stabbed by IFP supporters in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 18 July 1990. His brother, a UDF supporter, had been shot dead three years earlier, in August 1987.

PHUNGULA, Leonard, a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when Inkatha supporters and AMABUTHO members attacked his family on 24 May 1986 in KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying conflict in the area. Mr Phungula's son was severely beaten in the attack.

PHUNGULA, Mandlenkosi Eugene (27), was shot dead at Ixopo, Natal, on 5 June 1990 during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

PHUNGULA, Manti Dorah (45), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in November 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

PHUNGULA, Mary-Jane Janet, a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot dead when Inkatha supporters attacked the Phungula home in the Vulindlela district, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1987. One of her sons, a UDF supporter, was also shot dead in the attack, and another was severely beaten. The house was burnt down.

PHUNGULA, Maxwell Jabulani, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

PHUNGULA, Mbongeni (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 1 December 1991.

PHUNGULA, Mcedise Isaac, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

PHUNGULA, Muziwandile (22), an ANC supporter, was severely mauled when members of the SAP set their dogs on him in Pinetown, Natal, on 21 March 1991. He had been encouraging people not to board taxis during a stayaway organised to commemorate Sharpeville Day

when members of the SAP handcuffed him, took him into the veld and set their dogs on him. He was hospitalised for two days and later charged with contravening a traffic by-law. The charges were withdrawn.

PHUNGULA, Nkosingiphile Emmanuel (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 2 August 1987. His brother, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in similar circumstances in July 1990.

PHUNGULA, Paulos Frans, an ANC supporter, died of injuries sustained when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

PHUNGULA, Pius (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by other ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 February 1992, in a serious internal feud within the organisation.

PHUNGULA, Sebezile Elsie (65), had her house in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1988, allegedly because her sons were UDF supporters. Two of her sons were killed by Inkatha supporters, one in August 1987, and the other in July 1990.

PHUNGULA, Sindiswa Mavis (29), was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

PHUNGULA, Sthembiso, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten when Inkatha supporters and AMABUTHO members attacked his family in KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 May 1986. His father was killed in the attack.

PHUNGULA, Thami Emmanuel (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, in December 1991.

PHUNGULA, Thembinkosi T imothy, a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot dead when Inkatha supporters attacked his family home in the Vulindlela district, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1987. His mother was also shot dead and his brother severely beaten. The house was burnt down.

PHUNGULA, William (60), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 2 February 1991, while on his way home from the funeral of another victim of political violence.

PHUNGULA, Zakhe Rose (33), an ANC supporter, had her house in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down in the SEVEN-DAY WAR in March 1990.

PHUNGULA, Zamokhule Sibongiseni, aka 'Mafani' (21), an ANC supporter and member of a self-defence unit (SDU), was shot dead by fellow SDU members at Esigcakeni, Richmond, Natal, on 9 October 1993, shortly after he and a friend had been fetched from their homes on the instructions of the local ANC leader, Mr Sifiso Nkabinde. On the previous day, Mr

Phungula had lent his friend a firearm given to him by Mr Nkabinde for SDU purposes, and the friend had used the gun to kill an unidentified person. His friend was also shot dead.

PHUNGUL WA, Mzamo Philget (20), was arrested with over 60 others on 20 November 1985 in Robertson, Cape, on charges of public violence. He was severely beaten while under interrogation and was held in custody for three months until the charges were withdrawn.

PHUNGUL WA, Siphso, a former MK operative, was shot dead by MK operatives in Umtata, Transkei, on 13 June 1990. His colleague escaped uninjured. The two were believed to have become askaris. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0034).

PHUNGWAI, David Mutheki, was injured in a bomb blast by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

PHUPHANI, Mthuthuzeli (39), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

PIENAAR, Clif ford Lawrence (26), a UDF supporter, was detained in 1987 and again in 1989 in Marianridge, near Pinetown, Natal, allegedly for being a community activist. In detention he was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP, and received medical attention for his injuries only after he and other detainees had embarked on a hunger strike.

PIENAAR, Cornelia Ger truida, (39) a civilian, was injured and her house damaged, during an APLA attack on white civilians and police members in Ficksburg, OFS, on 10 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0182).

PIENAAR, David (14), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SADF, at Ntuzuma, near Durban, when security forces opened fire on a crowd of people returning from the funeral of an ANC supporter on 22 October 1988. David had accidentally got caught up in the crowd.

PIENAAR, Kathleen (61), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 October 1988.

PIENAAR, TD, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PIERCE, Adrian, a member of the SADF, was shot and wounded when APLA members ambushed a military vehicle, firing on it with automatic weapons, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 16 December 1986. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0133).

PIET, Christopher (23), was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

PIETER, Yoliswa (1), died of suffocation on 16 April 1985 after a teargas canister was thrown into her family home by members of the SADF during protests in Khayamnandi, Despatch, Cape.

PIETERSE, Hendrick Lambert, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

PIETERSE, Irvin Zavier (24), media officer for the UDF, was detained under emergency regulations on 22 August 1987 in Port Elizabeth, and held for two years.

PIETERSE, Karel (53), was shot and injured by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 28 January 1989. Mr Pieterse lost the use of his arm.

PIETERSEN, Alfred Raymond (25), a member of the activist church group, the Young Christian Workers, was detained in June 1978 during rent boycotts in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS. In detention, he was interrogated and tortured by members of the Special Branch. In December 1978 he was taken to Vredefort police station where he was further tortured.

PIETERSEN, Hennie, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

PIETERSEN, James (37), disappeared from his home in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 9 April 1986, when he went to visit his cousin, living elsewhere in the township. There was extensive violent conflict in the area on the day he disappeared. He has not been seen since.

PIETERSON, Vincent, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

PIKA, April Nose, an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in February 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

PIKANI, Alfred (31), an ANC and UDF supporter, was beaten by SAP members who also set their dogs on him at a roadblock in Pearston, Cape, in April 1985. He was suspected of throwing a petrol bomb into someone's house. He was detained for a month in Pearston police station before being sentenced to four years' imprisonment.

PIKASHE, Mphumzi Shadrack (23) a UDF supporter, was shot and killed during a confrontation between residents and members of the SAP in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 25 September 1985.

PIKOLI, Mkhuseli (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 16 November 1984 at Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, while attending the funeral of an unrest victim. He was then detained, charged with public violence and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

PIKOLI, Zamzolo Lordwyck (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg and injured by members of the SAP in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1977 during conflict in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. In 1988 he was again harassed, detained and beaten by the same policemen who claimed he was involved in making petrol bombs and the bombing of his neighbour's house.

PILANE, Kgosietjha Johannes (35), was injured in a shooting by alleged IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 May 1991 during a campaign of violence by the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG.

PILAPHI, Katsekile, a Poqo member, was one of six Poqo members executed in Pretoria Central, Pretoria, on 9 May 1963 for taking in the killing of Tembu chief Gwebindala Gqoboza during conflict over self-governance and forced removals in Cofimvaba, Transkei. The group of six were sent from Cape Town to kill the chief.

PILISO, Sibulelo Gladstone (23), was shot dead at the home of a colleague in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 14 November 1990, by named perpetrators associated with the Lingeletu West Town Council, in a period of heightened conflict between the ANC and the council. Mr Piliso's colleague was wounded in the shooting.

PILLAY, Isha, was severely injured when AWWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

PILLAY, Joshua, died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at Jacobs, Durban, on 12 July 1984. The explosion killed five people and injured 27 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

PILLAY, Linda Diane, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

PILUSA, Stephens Punko (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 17 June 1986 in Soshanguve, Pretoria, for taking part in a stayaway that started the previous day.

PINDISO, Zimambani (48), a Unity Movement supporter, was arrested and beaten by named members of the SAP on 5 December 1970 in Flagstaff, Transkei. He was sentenced to five years' imprisonment for recruiting people to join a banned organisation and undergoing military training abroad.

PININI-RANULE, Thathisizwe Collin (20), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS. In the same year, Mr Pinini-Ranule was reportedly detained for three months and assaulted.

PINZI, Buka Simon (31), was severely injured in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and about 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people killed and 25 vehicles burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

PISTOL, Ncinani Edward (70), a supporter of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP), was assaulted and severely injured in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, in February 1990. He was returning from a rally addressed by DNP leader, Charles Mopedi, when he met youths who accused him of collaborating with the homeland system.

PISTOLI, Meledini (29), a PAC supporter, was detained for 30 days and severely assaulted in Beaufort West, Cape, and Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1962, and later served a 15-year sentence on Robben Island, Cape Town.

PITA, Zingisa Florence (19), was beaten and injured with sticks and sjamboks by members of the CDF in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992, during a campaign of resistance to tribal authority in the area.

PITANA, Buyile Patrick, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985, when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. Mr Pitana was reportedly at the front of the march. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

PITANA, Ntombekhaya Cinthia Pixie (15), an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten with a pick-handle on 1 February 1985 in Uitenhage, Cape. Ms Pitana had attended a prayer service for a victim who had been shot by police.

PITKOE, Mark Anthony Mosala (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by alleged members of the 'Drum Tens'in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 20 November 1985 during a conflict between members of the community and 'Drum Tens' who were municipal workers.

PITSE, Christopher Linda, an MK operative, was abducted and assaulted during 1989 by members of

the Security Branch from Headquarters in Pretoria, as part of an attempt to recruit him as an informer. A member of Security Branch Headquarters was granted amnesty (AC/2001/274).

PITSE, Prince, was abducted and assaulted by a member of the ANC's Security Department in Johannesburg, in April 1994. The applicant suspected that Mr Pitse and others had broken into his minibus and stolen sensitive ANC security-related documents and other goods, which were then handed to an IFP supporter. The applicant was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/066).

PITSI, Richard (32) was shot and injured on 9 September 1991 in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, by alleged members of the ISU. There was a rent boycott at the time and the situation in the area was tense.

PITSO, Arthur Setaba (76), an SACP supporter, was stabbed to death by unidentified persons at his home in Ladybrand, OFS, on 28 October 1972. Mr Pitso had organised stayaways, boycotts and other political activities, and was labelled a troublemaker by police in the area.

PITSO, Daniel (21), was killed when he was shot dead in the back of his head by members of the SAP at Phuma-Ma-Sebethane football grounds in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 July 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. SAP members were patrolling the area, but added to the conflict by randomly shooting and arresting youth.

PITSO, Johannes (36), was shot dead on 25 June 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

PITSO, Manana, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil for Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member, on 12 January 1990. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

PITSO, Mengu Elizabeth (59), was shot in the hand and leg and severely injured while taking down her washing at home in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 21 March 1992. Conflict between ANC and IFP supporters resulted in random attacks on homes and people. Ms Pitso's husband was also injured when he tried to help her. Ms Pitso had her leg amputated as a result of her injuries.

PITSO, Rosta Malehloa (30), was injured in a shooting by alleged members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, while attending a night vigil for Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member, on 12 January 1990. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

PITSO, Simon T ukkies, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 March 1974.

PITSO, Tebello, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil for Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member, on 12 January 1990. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

PITSO, Victor Goalathwe (21), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana police in Taung,

Bophuthatswana, on 12 April 1990. Police accused him of inciting villagers against Chief Molale.

PITTAWAY, Andrew James, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

PITYANA, Mxoleli Dalton, was hacked to death by AMAAFRIKA members at Khayelitsha, Uitenhage, Cape, on 13 February 1990, during intense political conflict between UDF and AmaAfrika supporters. The perpetrators had allegedly been looking for his brother, a UDF supporter.

PITZER, Karin Antoinette, was injured when a car bomb planted by MK operatives exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

PLAAITJIE, (first names not given), an alleged member of 'Noksi's gang', was stoned and shot to death in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 1 May 1992, by two SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members and a third person. Two ANC SDU members and a third person were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0044).

PLAAKIE, Moeketsi George (38), was severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SAP, in June 1985 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, because he was a SANCO member. He was detained in both 1985 and 1986.

PLAATJIE, Andile Alfr ed, a CRADORA member, was stabbed to death by members of the SAP during protests in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, on 16 July 1986.

PLAATJIE, Ezekiel Lebuso (50), was beaten and had his nose broken by Bophuthatswana Police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 15 July 1992 when police disrupted a funeral and attacked mourners.

PLAATJIE, Luthando Patrick (19), was shot dead by two members of the SAP during political unrest in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 21 April 1986.

PLAATJIE, Napho Boy (18), an AZASM member, was tortured by a named member of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in January 1986. His brother was shot during his arrest by members of the SAP.

PLAATJIE, Nozipho Ruth (43), a UDF activist, was detained under emergency regulations on 12 June 1986 at New Street police station in Grahamstown. She was held for eight days before being transferred to North End prison, Port Elizabeth where she became ill and was hospitalised under police guard. Upon discharge, she was again detained for three months in North End and access to family and friends was denied. In 1988, she was detained for a year.

PLAATJIE, Rammusi Patrick, was shot by members of the SAP in March 1988 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. The incident occurred while police were arresting his brother, an AZASM member.

PLAATJIE, Sidney Themba (21), was severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with members of the SAP, on his arrest at his home in Zolani, Ashton,

Cape, on 20 November 1985. There were mass arrests and assaults by the Amasolomzi that day after several of their homes had been burnt down.

PLAATJIE, Thomas Mokoena (16), a political activist, was shot dead by named perpetrators on 6 January 1988 in Khutsong, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

PLAATJIE, Wendy, sustained severe burn wounds when her friend's home where she was visiting was petrol-bombed by unidentified persons in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 29 July 1986, during a consumer boycott in the area. Her friend died of her burns.

PLAATJIES, (first name not given), a Fidelity Guards employee, was shot at, but uninjured, when MK operatives conducted an armed robbery of cash trunks being collected by a Fidelity Guards van in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1988. Two of the four guards were injured in the robbery, which was intended to acquire funds for the MK unit. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/0013).

PLAATJIES, Albert Jacques (31), was shot dead in the ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, Transkei on 22 November 1990.

PLAATJIES, Andries Pierce (27), was severely beaten with pick-handles by named AWB supporters in Patensie, Cape, on 19 October 1992. At the time, township residents were involved in a consumer boycott and right-wingers had organised vigilante groups to force an end to the boycotts.

PLAATJIES, M, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

PLAATJIES, Methel Nonzwakazi Zwide (20), was shot by named members of the SAP during protests in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, on 9 September 1976.

PLAATJIES, Phillip, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

PLAATJIES, Phumzile Gladwell (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

PLAATJIES, Pieter (29), was shot by members of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 June 1993 while he was passing a *toy-toying* group marching to a rally to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING.

PLAATJIES, Thembekile Horatius (16), an AMAAFRIKA member, was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator on 4 September 1993 during political conflict between UDF supporters and the AmaAfrika in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

PODILE, Letshata Wilson (38), was severely assaulted in detention in 1987 in KwaNdebele by alleged members

of the KwaNdebele Police because he resisted INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

POKOLO, Nomabhulu (22), was shot and injured in the head by members of the SAP at the Grand Parade, Cape Town, on 11 February 1990. Ms Pokolo was part of a huge crowd waiting to see Nelson Mandela after his release that day.

POKWANA, Temba Alfr ed, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

POLE, Malefu Meriam (15), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 15 February 1990, while participating in a protest march against the INCORPORATION of Botshabelo into QwaQwa. Police set up roadblocks and fired teargas in an attempt to stop marchers reaching the Supreme Court in Bloemfontein. Four people were killed and many injured when police opened fire. Ms Pole lost her sight in one eye as a result of the shooting.

POLOKO, Lazerus Keletetse, was severely beaten with knobkerries by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Northern Cape, in October 1992 after he was detained in connection with a consumer boycott in the area.

PONNEN, Gangen Geor ge, an ANC member from Durban, was detained under the 90-day detention clause and held in solitary confinement by the Security Branch in September 1964. He was then sentenced to 12 months' hard labour for refusing to give evidence in the trial of a fellow ANC member. After his release in 1965, he left South Africa and lived in exile for 25 years before returning to South Africa.

PONNEN, Murugas 'Mari', was detained in 1965 and continually harassed by members of the Special Branch in Chatsworth, Durban, with regard to her brother, Mr George Gangen Ponnen, an underground SACP/ANC activist and a leader of the trade union movement in South Africa. Ms Ponnen and her husband were interrogated as to the whereabouts of Gangen Ponnen and questioned about any communication they might have had with him.

PONNEN, Soogawathe, was dismissed from her job as a teacher in Falcon Park Primary School, Durban, allegedly because her husband opposed the party politics of a named member of their community.

PONNEN, Subramoney Mari, lost his job in the Department of Labour, Durban, allegedly because he opposed the party politics of a named member of his community.

PONNEN, Tholasi, was detained in 1965 and continually harassed by members of the Special Branch in Chatsworth, Durban, in regard to his brother-in-law,

Mr George Gangen Ponnen, an underground SACP/ANC activist and a leader of the trade union movement in South Africa. Mr Ponnen and his wife were interrogated as to the whereabouts of Gangen Ponnen and questioned about any communication they might have had with him.

POOE, Nthau Jacob , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

POONYANE, Patrick Pule (40), was interrogated and then shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Tshwaraganang, Dealesville, OFS, on 25 August 1990, following violent protests against local COUNCILLORS. Mr Poonyane was allegedly a passer-by.

POPOTSHE, Ndindwa , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Lusikisiki, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

POSWA, Bizokwakhe (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in July 1993. His house was burnt down the same day.

POSWA, Tshengisile Grace (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 1 June 1992 in Richmond, Natal, when IFP supporters ambushed a taxi allegedly carrying ANC supporters. One other person was killed and five shot and injured in the attack.

POSWA, Valumoya Amos (55), an ANC supporter, had his property stolen and his homestead burnt down by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in 1992.

POSWA, Vincent Dali (43), an ANC supporter, had his house in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 15 May 1992.

POSWA, Vuyane Tiza (17), a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE who opened fire on youths singing freedom songs in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 14 August 1989.

POTELO, Paulos Sehlole (30), suffered severe damage to his property during an attack by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from Swanieville. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

POTGIETER, Andre , a member of the SAP, was shot at from inside the home of a COSATU official in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 2 September 1992. His colleague was shot and severely injured. The COSATU official's bodyguard, a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), had opened fire because he believed the house was under attack. The SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0065).

POTGIETER, CG , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

POTGIETER, PSJ , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

POTLAKI, Willy , an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Reddersburg, OFS, in March 1989. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toyi-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

POTYE, Ndabayiphele Tatamawele (28), a PAC supporter, was severely tortured and assaulted by police in Ladybrand, OFS, while on his way from Lesotho to South Africa on 28 March 1963. Mr Potye was sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island. After his release he was banished for two years to Cofimvaba, Transkei.

POTYO, Mpitizeli Ntulele (38), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

POYO, Nyaniso (16), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in September 1986 during political unrest in New Rest location, Burgersdorp, Cape. Some pellets are still embedded in his body.

POYO, Sicelo Commando (19), a UDF supporter, was shot in the head with pellets by members of the SAP in Burgersdorp, Cape, in August 1985. Mr Poyo was reportedly tortured in detention in March 1986.

PRAM, Bongwiwe Cynthia (13), was shot in the leg by members of the SAP in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape in 1986. In April 1990 she was reportedly tortured in detention in Port Elizabeth while waiting for her family to raise bail.

PRAM, Fezekile Melton (23), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP on 20 May 1985 in Despatch, Cape.

PRETORIUS, (first name not given), was robbed of his vehicle by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Nigel, Tvl, on 23 December 1991. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/231).

PRETORIUS, HF , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PRETORIUS, JEA, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PRETORIUS, JH, a brigadier in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

PRETORIUS, Johannes Didrick, a farmer, was shot and injured on 15 February 1990, when a group of UDF supporters attacked his farm, Spes Bona, in Stutterheim, Cape. Five UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0277).

PRETORIUS, Leonie, a civilian, was killed in an attack by APLA operatives on her family's farm, 'Danside', in Ficksburg, OFS, on 19 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0182).

PRETORIUS, Louis Jacobus (21), was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PRETORIUS, Machiel Andries Stephanus, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured when his SAP tracking unit ambushed an MK unit of seven members, in Ellisras, Tvl, on 8 August 1988. One SAP member was killed and three others were injured in the confrontation. An MK operative was also killed. One MK operative was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2000/081).

PRETORIUS, Susanna (44), was stabbed in the eye at Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, in May 1993. Ms Pretorius and her husband were attacked by a group of youths who smashed the car windows during political conflict in the area.

PRINGANE, Gladys, an ANC supporter, lost her house, household possessions and a car, in an arson attack by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers over the Christmas 1976 period.

PRINGANE, Mthozamo Theophilus (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

PRINS, Andre Peter (17), was arrested on 16 June 1986 in Vredenburg, Cape, and accused of a petrol bomb attack at a primary school. In detention he was assaulted by members of the SAP and charged with being in possession of dangerous explosives.

PRINSLOO, (first name not given), was injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

PRINSLOO, Anna Christina Frederika (42), was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1982 in retaliation for a South African Special Forces attack on ANC members in Lesotho two weeks earlier, in which 42 people had been killed. The explosion killed five people and injured 61, including Ms Prinsloo's eight-year-old daughter. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

PRINSLOO, Anna Marina, suffered injuries when a limpet mine, placed in a pot plant, was detonated near the Juicy Lucy restaurant on the corner of Andries and Vermeulen Streets, Pretoria, on 26 May 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

PRINSLOO, Ansie (8), was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1982 in retaliation for a South African Special Forces attack on ANC members in Lesotho two weeks earlier, in which 42 people had been killed. The explosion killed five people and injured 61, including Ansie's mother. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

PRINSLOO, L, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PRISMON, Nkosi Bekizwe (26), an ANC supporter, was found dead on 3 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, after he had been missing for two days. His death occurred during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

PUKWANA, Philis Ntombekhaya (32), an ANC member, had her shack demolished by named ADM members during political conflict at Mlakalala, Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 13 November 1993.

PULE, Anna Mary Rebuwe (46), had her house burnt down by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1991 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between the Bophuthatswana government and ANC supporters.

PULE, Daniel Monageng (37), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Policemen on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein near Zeerust, Tvl because he resisted the forceful INCORPORATION of Mokgola village into Bophuthatswana. About 25 000 residents were transferred from South Africa into Bophuthatswana during 1989, which resulted in a state of siege and harassment by Bophuthatswana Police and civilians who supported the homeland government.

PULE, Dimakatso Mar garet (22), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police after her arrest in Leeuwfontein, Bophuthatswana, on

1 July 1989 during intense conflict over the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

PULE, Ezekiel (26), was shot in the stomach and in the back of the right hand on 3 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, while participating in a march during the VAAL UPRISING. He died three days later.

PULE, Margaret, was detained for a week by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during 1989. There was strong resistance against the forceful INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana and a meeting held by the two communities was violently dispersed. In the conflict that followed some members of the security forces were killed.

PULE, Monnye Joyce (30), was beaten with knobkerries and rifle butts by Bophuthatswana Policemen on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein near Zeerust, Tvl, because she resisted the forceful INCORPORATION of Mokgola into Bophuthatswana. About 25 000 residents were transferred from South Africa into Bophuthatswana during 1989 and Bophuthatswana Police and vigilantes harassed residents who resisted the homeland government in a virtual state of siege.

PULE, Motlhaga Ishmael (68), was arrested and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 10 June 1989 at a farm near Zeerust, Tvl, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Braklaagte and Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

PULE, Nyanako Andrónico (22), was arrested on 1 July 1989 and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Leeuwfontein, Tvl, when the Leeuwfontein community was resisting INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

PULE, Pontso Anna (51), a member of a UDF-supporting family, had her house burnt down in a petrol bomb attack in Rocklands, Bloemfontein, in late 1983.

PULE, Sadi, an MK operative, survived an attempt on her life when SADF Special Forces attacked a house near the Ramotswa River in Botswana on 31 December 1986/1 January 1987. One woman was killed and other unidentified persons were injured in the attack. Five Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their role in providing information (AC/2001/191).

PULE, Simon (33), a UDF supporter, was detained in Bloemfontein in June 1986, under emergency regulations. He was held in custody for two months, during which he was severely assaulted by members of the SAP. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

PUNGANE, Magageni, was assaulted in Bizana, Transkei, in 1971 while serving a two-year sentence for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

PUNGULWA, Mncedisi Eddie (19), was severely beaten by members of the SAP while travelling on a bus with other ANC supporters in Robertson, Cape, in 1986. He was then held for three months in Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape.

PURAVHATHY, Milandu Samuel (69), lost his home in an arson attack by named 'comrades' in February 1990 in Dzanani, Venda. Mr Puravhathy's wife had been labelled a witch at a meeting and stoned.

PUTINI, Gordon Aggrey (21), was injured when shots were fired at his home by IFP supporters on 24 November 1991 in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl. His home was attacked because his father was an ANC leader in the area.

PUTINI, Winifred Segametsi (59), was injured when shots were fired at her house by a named IFP supporter on 24 November 1991 in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, because her husband was an ANC leader.

PUTINI, Yergan, the chairperson of the Benoni ANC, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 24 November 1991. The IFP were allegedly targeting ANC leaders in Wattville at the time.

PUTTOCK, W, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

QABAKA, Mandlonke Sobantu (26), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured in July 1985 in East London. See DUNCAN VILLAGE.

QALAKU, Spendu Elias (64), an ANC supporter, survived an ambush in which he was shot several times by IFP supporters at the Zinc Corporation of South Africa hostel, Tvl, in 1988, during conflict between ANC-IFP supporting hostel-dwellers.

QALANYOBE, Nomnyaka (26), an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the SADF in March 1960 at KwaMzizi, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

QALI, Lennox Sebenzile (60), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 30 March 1990 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

QAMATA, N, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

QAMBATA, Vaughn Thamsanqa (25), was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch from August to October 1976 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, and King William's Town, Cape.

QANGWE, Zandile (24), was raped during a robbery by IFP-aligned 'TOASTER' GANG members in April 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl, during conflict in the area between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

QANKASI, Philemon Siphon, was shot in the back of the head and killed. He was shot in the back of the head by members of the SAP driving a Casspir in Khuma, Stiffontein, Tvl, on 28 February 1986 during clashes between residents and police.

QANYA, Steven, disappeared on 19 April 1991 near Nancefield hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, and has not been seen since.

QATA, Phumasivale Morrison (27), was severely beaten by named prison warders on Robben Island, Cape Town, on 10 March 1963, while serving a prison sentence for PAC activities.

QATHANA, Bakhulule Siphithiphithi Welcome (22), a UDF activist, was shot dead by named members of

the SAP at a time of mass political activity in Middelburg, Cape, on 29 November 1986.

QATHANA, Henry Thembekile (29), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SAP on 29 November 1986 in Middelburg, Cape. After he was discharged from hospital, he was reportedly arrested and charged with public violence.

QAVATA, Thamsanqa Gilbert (19), was shot dead by a SPECIAL CONSTABLE during protests in Masizakhe, Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 25 August 1987.

QAWULA, Palele Windvoel (33), an ANC activist, was arrested by police, tied to a tree and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Worcester, Cape, on 19 April 1960, for his involvement in the anti-Pass Law campaign. He then spent four months in custody at Paarl and Worcester prisons where he was beaten, ill-treated and deprived of food. He was finally given a suspended sentence.

QAYI, Nonight Annie (52), an ANC supporter, was arrested and beaten by SAP members in Beaufort West, Cape, in 1986. She was held for three months under emergency regulations.

QAYI, Sicelo (21), an ANC member, was shot dead by a SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 16 June 1990.

QAYI, Zongezile, was severely beaten and detained by members of the SAP in Middelburg, Cape, in 1985.

QAYISO, Pier ce, was tortured in detention in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

QAZA, Zolile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and partially paralysed by a named perpetrator on 13 August 1985 while he was trying to escape the SADF during intense public unrest at DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

QEBEYI, Mxolisi Bethwell (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SADF on 11 August 1985 at Douglas Smith Highway in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, during intense public unrest in the area.

QEJA, Wilson Dalihlanga, a PAC member, was arrested in 1962 in Bellville, Cape Town, and spent two years in prison for attending unlawful meetings. Mr Qeja was severely beaten while in prison.

QHAMA KOANE, Tabela Peter, was shot dead on 21 February 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, when alleged IFP members opened fire on people in a shebeen.

QHANA, Nomalungisa Miranda (17), an ANCYL member, was tortured in detention by named members of the Ciskei Police in October 1992 at Tamara police station, King William's Town, Cape. Ms Qhana was accused of burning down houses belonging to ADM members.

QHANOISO, Bylla Miemie (19), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 18 June 1986, while being forced to clean the township. She was then detained under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

QHAYI, Godfrey Zoyisile (13), was shot on 12 June 1986 in Richmond, Cape, when patrolling members of

the SAP opened fire on a group of students returning to school during widespread protests against the state of emergency declared that day.

QHENA, Lipuo Primrose (8), was shot by members of the SAP on 22 August 1985 in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, while she was playing with her friends in the street. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

QHESI, Mandibense, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the AWB in Bethlehem, OFS, on 6 April 1994, in the run-up to the country's first democratic elections. A friend who was with him at the time was shot dead. See APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS and RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

QHEZU, Headman, was shot and injured on 5 May 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, when shots were fired at a funeral procession during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

QHINEBE, Phillip Layunina (33), an IFP supporter, was assaulted and stabbed by ANC supporters who attacked his house in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 5 August 1993. He was left for dead when his house was set alight, but managed to crawl to safety.

QHIWEBE, Emmah Evelinah (45), was severely injured on 28 September 1992 when IFP supporters attacked a bus in Heidelberg, Tvl with handgrenades. One person was killed and 13 injured. Ms Qhiwebe lost her leg as a result of her injuries.

QHOBOSHEANE, Teboho Augustine (27), an MK operative, was tortured in detention by a named SAP member on 11 June 1987 at Protea police station, Soweto, and John Vorster Square, Johannesburg. He was then convicted of terrorism and served five years of a nine-year prison term on Robben Island, Cape Town.

QHOVANA, Ndodakayise, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

QIHELE, Mbuzeli Joseph (31), an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the CDF at Masele Lower Primary School in King William's Town, Cape, while attending an ANCYL meeting on 26 December 1991 to discuss strategies for opposing the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei.

QINA, Phindile Michael (45) was assaulted and stabbed by members of the members of the SAP while on his way back from a night vigil in Cradock, Cape, on 25 July 1986.

QINISELANI, Baqondile (66), an ANC supporter, had her house in Durban destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 13 April 1991.

QINISILE, Siphon Patrick (25), a SAYCO member, was stabbed by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in October 1985.

QITSANA, Joseph Bhazalele, was executed on 11 December 1963 in Pretoria, for his involvement in Poqo activities.

QOBEKA, Nelson Makhenkeleza (42), was severely assaulted and pushed off a moving train in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 November 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

QOBONGOSHE, Nkululeko Eric (29), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992, during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

QOBOTWANA, Gengelele (52), a member of the Transkei Democratic Party, was detained on 14 December 1980 in Mputi Village, near Umtata, Transkei, for opposing Matanzima's government. Mr Qobotwana's home was destroyed in an arson attack the same day, and he was served with a banning order.

QODASHE, Zukile Sidion (19), was tortured in detention in Zolani, Cape, on 22 November 1985. Mr Qodashe was accused of burning down the houses of suspected informers. He was charged with public violence, but eventually acquitted.

QOGOTA, Zwelfile Bothman (34), a NACTU member, was severely assaulted by a mine security employee in Sasolburg, OFS, on 2 November 1987, while participating in a march by striking workers.

QONGWANA, Selina (17), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Ndakana, near King William's Town, Cape, in May 1990 while she was at a meeting to plan protest against the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei. She was taken to Stutterheim, Cape, where she was tortured in detention.

QONI, Mandla (16), was shot dead when members of an SAP patrol opened fire on *toyitoying* youths in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape on 28 May 1986.

QOTOYI, Banzi George (32), a PAC supporter, was arrested and detained on several occasions in Somerset West, Cape Town, along with other PAC supporters. Mr Qotoyi was also beaten in custody. He was charged, but found not guilty. Mr Qotoyi was later placed under house arrest in 1990 in Engcobo, Transkei.

QOTYWA, Nomazizi Elsie (50), an ANC supporter, had her house in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, set alight by IFP supporters in February 1991. Twenty houses are reported to have been burnt down by IFP-supporting vigilantes returning from a rally.

QOZA, Siyabulela (13), sustained serious burns on his body on 12 March 1990 after an explosive device was thrown into his bedroom by members of the CDF in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

QOZA, Siziwe Joyce (45), suffered severe damage to her property on 12 March 1990 when an explosive device was thrown into her bedroom by members of the CDF in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

QUARTERS, Jeff, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

QUBEKA, Elliot Zithembile (39), an ANC leader, was shot in the stomach by named PAC supporters during political conflict in Cofimvaba, Transkei, on 27 July

1993. Mr Qubeka's house had been burnt down by PAC supporters two months earlier.

QUIN, Jacqueline Anne (30), a South African teacher resident in Lesotho, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Her husband was one of eight other people killed, but their infant daughter Phoenix survived. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the commander of the section which oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

QUIN, Phoenix (1), survived an attack on 19 December 1985 in Maseru, Lesotho by *Vlakplaas* operatives in which both her parents were shot dead. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of whom were citizens of Lesotho. After the attack, the infant Phoenix was abandoned in the house with her dead parents for several hours. Five members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for the killing of her parents while two, including the then Deputy Chief of the Security Police, were refused amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

QUKU, (first names not given), was attacked and burnt to death, in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, during a conflict between the supporters of local leaders Ngxobongwana and Memani. Seven people died in the attack.

QULO, Nontokozo Ellen (30), had her house in Iniwwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 30 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

QULU, Glen Lungile (35), was burnt to death leaving Jabulani hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 August 1990 because he was seen as an IFP supporter during conflict between mainly IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. When the IFP launched itself as a political party, hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership resulting in the conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers based on ethnicity, residential area and political affiliation.

QUMA, Rex Moneli (22), a UDF activist, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, in 1985, while awaiting trial with ten others for the 'necklacing' of an AZAPO member. All the accused were acquitted. Mr Quma was granted an interdict against the police by the Grahamstown Supreme Court in August 1987.

QUMBELO, Mountain (33), a member of the ANC underground in Cape Town, was detained for many months and severely tortured by being electrocuted and suffocated by named members of the Security Police in October 1963 in Pretoria. He was given a six-year prison sentence that he won on appeal. He was then placed under a five-year banning order. In 1977 he was again detained and served a prison term on Robben Island from 1978 to 1983. Thereafter, as a UDF activist, he was repeatedly detained under emergency regulations from 1985 to 1989. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

QUMZA, Patric (30), a UDF activist, was seriously injured when attacked with pangas and knobkerries by named members of AZAPO, allegedly with police complicity, in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 26 December 1986, during political conflict between AZAPO and UDF supporters.

QUNGQU, Nombulelo Thelma (34), lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, on 11 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

QUNGQUTHO, Telford, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

QUNTU, Sandile Eric (27), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by AZAPO supporters during political conflict in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 4 August 1986.

OUTSU, Khululekile, a PAC member, was shot in the head by members of the SAP in Paarl, Cape, in 1960, while on his way to a PAC gathering. Mr Otsu survived, but suffered permanent disablement.

QWABA, Msetyenzelwa (41), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi that month, and 75 homes were burnt down.

QWABAZA, Gloria Noxolo (14), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP during protests in Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

QWABE, Annastacia Lindani (14), was shot and injured by members of the SADF during a school boycott at Lekazi Central High School in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 7 May 1991.

QWABE, Babani Aaron (20), disappeared in April 1986 while on his way to KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. He was never seen again and is presumed dead. Mr Qwabe's disappearance is believed to be related to the intense fighting at the time between Inkatha supporters and Pondos resident in the area, who were seen to be supportive of the UDF.

QWABE, Bhelokwakhe Mluka (42), had his house in Vukuyibambe, KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1990 in the course of intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

QWABE, Jabulani Jefrey (36), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 July 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

QWABE, Leonard Dumisane (35), had his home burnt down in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe,

Natal, in March 1994 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

QWABE, Mzonjani Michael, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1992.

QWABE, Ndabezinhle Freeman (18), a non-partisan, sustained severe head injuries during violent conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 August 1985.

QWABE, Nimrod (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

QWABE, Zondeni (21), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 30 June 1993. Her father's adjacent shop was looted and burnt down in the same incident.

QWALELA, Boniswa Rosemary (34), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

QWALELA, Rose Bongive (36), had her home burnt down on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

QWAMBE, Godfrey, suffered damage to property when an explosive device was thrown into his home at Tembisa, Tvl, in 1986 by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch who suspected him of supporting the ANC. One person was injured in the attack. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and a member of an SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0062).

QWATEKANA, Ndabaziphele Myekwa (35), an ANC member, was beaten by members of the SAP in December 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

QWELE, Alfred Zakhele, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

QWENYA, Didekile Richard, was arrested and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island for his PAC activities in November 1963 in Cape Town.

QWESHA, Sithonga Horatius (38), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 13 September 1990. Two of his colleagues were killed and another injured in the shooting. Mr Qweshu was a taxi operator but the police shot at the vehicle alleging that they were terrorists.

RAADT, Edward (39), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the MAKABASA GANG in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986 during intense conflict

between police and residents which resulted in a series of boycotts of schools and local businesses.

RAAL, Peter, a candidate officer in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAATH, PHC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RABANNYE, Mpe Lepoko Paul (11), was shot dead by members of the Maokeng MUNICIPAL POLICE in Kroonstad, OFS, on 26 February 1990. Mpe was on his way to school when police fired on marching municipal workers who had been dismissed.

RABILAL, Krishna (aka 'Comrade Goodwin' and 'Ashok') (27), an MK Special Operations Unit member from Merewent, Durban, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

RABOROKO, Mapokane Ester (45), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP and SADF as she was coming out of the ZCC church in Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 January 1994. The incident followed an attack on ANC leaders visiting the area by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

RABOTAPI, Dinah Sarah, was shot in the mouth in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. This was one of a number of DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS in the area in the wake of the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

RABOTAPI, Lineo Patricia (46), lost her shop in an arson attack in September 1993, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in Katlehong, Tvl.

RABOTAPI, Thabeng Samuel (49), was beaten and seriously injured with rifle butts by members of the SAP in March 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, because he refused to be taken to the police station in a hearse. Mr Rabotapi and others were accused of trespassing when clearing a piece of land for occupation. He could not afford to pay the fine and was denied medical attention during his detention. After his release, he was hospitalised and is now disabled as a result of the injuries he sustained in the beating.

RABOTAPI, Thokoane John (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 25 May 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl.

RABULA, Michael (33), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

RACHEL, Edith Marillier, was shot and injured, and robbed of firearms during an attack by UDF supporters on her home at Bush View Farm, Stutterheim, Cape, on 7 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0277).

RADAMBA, Mubvathi Samuel (37), was detained for an unspecified period of time by named members of the Venda Police in November 1983 at Thohoyandou, Venda. Mr Radamba was accused of providing food and accommodation to MK operatives.

RADEBE, Albert, was shot and injured by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

RADEBE, Alfred Molefi (19), was shot dead, allegedly by a named member of the SAP, in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 19 September 1989. Mr Radebe, a 'Gadaffi' supporter, was singing freedom songs with other supporters at the time. The perpetrator was reportedly suspended after an investigation into police violence in the area. See KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

RADEBE, Alison, was shot dead by alleged IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers during an attack on Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1992. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership, which resulted in polarisation between residents from townships, hostels and squatter camps. Hundreds of people died in the intense violent conflict which followed between 1990 and 1993.

RADEBE, Alpha Bonga (36), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 January 1994 in continuing political conflict in the area. Two people were killed in political fighting and at least 14 homesteads were burnt down.

RADEBE, Anna, was shot dead in Phiritona, Heilbron, OFS, on 12 March 1990, when SAP members opened fire on crowds celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

RADEBE, Annah, was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in this incident. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers resulted in violent conflict from July to December 1992.

RADEBE, Anthony Mdeni (28), a COSATU member, was stabbed to death by the leader of the local Inkatha Youth Brigade in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 22 March 1986. Union leaders were allegedly targeted for attack because they were perceived to share the ideological views of the UDF and ANC.

RADEBE, Bathobile Princess (9), lost her home when her parents' house at Port Shepstone, Natal, was burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991. Her parents were ANC supporters.

RADEBE, Bongani Solomon , a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by named perpetrators, one allegedly a member of the SAP, in Standerton, Tvl, on 25 December 1986. UDF supporters were targeted because they were held responsible for a consumer boycott in the area.

RADEBE, Buti William (24), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 4 August 1992 in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, during clashes between COSATU-aligned FAWU members and IFP-aligned UWUSA members. Conflict on the factory floor spread into the surrounding community leading to scores of deaths and injuries.

RADEBE, Cithekile Eunice , a Standard Nine schoolgirl, was shot and severely injured when members of the SAP fired on students on a protest march in Bohlakong, Bethlehem, OFS, on 29 January 1990. Ms Radebe lost the sight in her one eye as a result of the shooting.

RADEBE, Doctor , was stabbed to death by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHEWSA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a night vigil for an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

RADEBE, Dudu , was assaulted by members of the SAP at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1990. The police allegedly assaulted Ms Radebe when they could not find her brother.

RADEBE, Elias Khulu (26), an SAP member, was shot by APLA operatives on 20 April 1994 in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl while escorting a delivery vehicle into the area.

RADEBE, Ephraim Mzwandile (20), a returned ANC exile, was shot dead in Piet Retief, Tvl, in September 1986, allegedly by members of the SAP.

RADEBE, Graham Sibusiso Boniface (17), was shot dead by a member of the Riot Police in Sobantu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 August 1982. In a march to protest against rent increases, protesters clashed with the Riot Police, who opened fire, killing Mr Radebe and injuring several others.

RADEBE, Gretta (51), had her home damaged and property set alight by Inkatha supporters at Adams Mission, near Durban, on 10 September 1988. The perpetrators, one of whom is named, were allegedly looking for Ms Radebe's sons, whom they believed to be UDF supporters. One of her sons was killed in political conflict nine months later.

RADEBE, Ida (44), was shot and injured by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

RADEBE, Innocentia , was shot by IFP supporters on 22 March 1990 in Kagiso, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RADEBE, Isaac Nkululeko (46) was stabbed, dragged from his house and shot by IFP supporters in

Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 30 January 1994. IFP supporters were attacking residents who did not join the IFP in the run-up to the 1994 elections.

RADEBE, Jabulani Elvis (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 January 1992, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

RADEBE, Jabulani Primon (21), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in Denver hostel, Johannesburg, on 1 April 1994, allegedly by IFP supporters in retaliation for the Shell House massacre.

RADEBE, James (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when police fired on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Five people were killed and many others injured in the shooting.

RADEBE, James , was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

RADEBE, Jerry , was abducted and shot by members of the SAP in June 1976 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

RADEBE, Jim , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

RADEBE, Josephine Nana (46), had her home vandalised and ransacked by IFP supporters in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 30 January 1994. IFP supporters were attacking residents who did not join the IFP in the run-up to the 1994 elections.

RADEBE, Kherina Maria (51), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during an arson attack by UDF supporters in 1989.

RADEBE, Khesaya , was severely beaten by members of the SAP supported by IFP supporters in June 1992 in Tokoza, Tvl, because her grandson was believed to be an MK operative.

RADEBE, Lawrence (19), a self-defence unit member (SDU), was tortured and shot dead on 19 November 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the ISU. The attack occurred while Mr Radebe was guarding a house for the local SDU.

RADEBE, Linda Aar on , a member of an ANC-aligned self-defence unit, was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF in Tokoza, Tvl, on 7 November 1993.

RADEBE, Lydia Malefo (50), was assaulted by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, during 1993. She was wrongly suspected of being in possession of an illegal firearm.

RADEBE, Manana Janet (50), had her home at Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by unidentified perpetrators during political conflict between ANC and

IFP supporters in August 1991. Her husband and son had been killed two months earlier, allegedly because they were ANC supporters.

RADEBE, Mandlenkosi Steven (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1990.

RADEBE, Manelo, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 November 1993 by members of the 'Joshua Squad', a police unit deployed in the area because of conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. The 'Joshua Squad' operated on a shoot-to-kill policy because it could not secure convictions against self-defence units. Three people died and one person was wounded in the incident.

RADEBE, Martha, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RADEBE, Michael Mvula Jekeje (18), was injured in a shooting by members of the SAP in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 September 1990.

RADEBE, Michael Mzwandile (18), was injured and partially paralysed in November 1985 after being shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Tvl during a mass meeting to protest against the homeland government.

RADEBE, Mongezi (32), a member of the Sharpeville Civic Association, was arrested during a protest march against high rents in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 October 1984. He was charged with public incitement and fined R500.

RADEBE, Mosele Andronica (45), had her property damaged by members of the SAP on 24 January 1992 at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

RADEBE, Mzwandile (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 25 August 1993 in Nancefield, Soweto, Johannesburg, during political conflict on the Rand.

RADEBE, Mzwandile, an MK operative, was one of four people killed in two ambushes by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on 14 August 1986. One ambush was near Nerston, Tvl, the other on the Swazi side of the border. Eleven Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commanders of Ermelo Security Branch and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the killing of the MK operatives (AC/2001/148).

RADEBE, Namtungwa Jane (48), an IFP supporter, was repeatedly harassed, intimidated and threatened during 1992 at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, because she refused to pay protection fees to IFP supporters. Her house was later vandalised and destroyed, and she was forced to leave the area.

RADEBE, Nelisiwe (30), had to flee her home on 23 March 1990 in Vulisaka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, because of political violence. Two days later, Inkatha supporters launched a series of attacks on ANC

supporters in this area, in what became known as the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

RADEBE, Nhlanhla (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in March 1994 in political violence between hostel-dwellers and township residents.

RADEBE, Nhlanhla Ernest (19), was shot dead on 25 April 1992 in Vosloorus, Tvl, by the occupants of a white car driving through the township. Seven people were killed that night. This was the forerunner of DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS that became a characteristic of conflict on the East Rand in later years. The perpetrators, who allegedly included members of security forces, aimed at sowing terror in East Rand communities.

RADEBE, Nkonzo Vitalice (24), died on 18 June 1989 when he was shot, stabbed, and had his throat cut by Inkatha supporters at Adams Mission, near Durban. He was perceived by the perpetrators to be a UDF supporter.

RADEBE, Nkosinathi (12), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 11 July 1985 at his home in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

RADEBE, Nomgwago Martha (24), was tear-gassed in her home in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 24 July 1992 by members of the SAP who raided her home in search of four youths, two of whom were ANC returnees. One of the youths was shot and injured.

RADEBE, Nomthandazo Maureen Nozibi (29), had her house burnt down on 24 July 1992 when IFP supporters carried out attacks on residents in the ANC stronghold of Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

RADEBE, Nomusa Constance (38), an ANC supporter, had her house vandalised by Inkatha supporters, allegedly accompanied by named members of the KwaZULU POLICE, in February 1990, at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations.

RADEBE, Nonhlanhla, was assaulted by members of the SAP at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1990. Police allegedly assaulted Ms Radebe when they could not find her brother.

RADEBE, Nontsokolo Lilly (48), was severely beaten by members of the SAP and local farmers in Klipplaat, Cape, in June 1985. Ms Radebe was seven months' pregnant at the time and had a miscarriage as a result.

RADEBE, Ntombi Ella, 38, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

RADEBE, Obusitsoe Isaac, was severely tortured by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in 1980 after he returned from Lesotho, where he sought refuge in 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

RADEBE, Patricia, was shot dead by IFP supporters travelling by bus to a funeral in Evaton, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 20 June 1993.

RADEBE, Patrick Pakiso (16), a COSAS supporter, was shot dead on 15 October 1985 in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, allegedly by members of the SADF, one of whom is named. He was walking with a friend

discussing soccer when the perpetrators emerged from a patrolling Casspir and shot at them.

RADEBE, Petrus, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993 during the 'Vaal monster' reign of terror in the area. See KHETISI KHEWSA GANG.

RADEBE, Philemon Fiki (32), was shot and stabbed by IFP supporters at his home in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 July 1991 during tension after clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

RADEBE, Sibongiseni (20), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by a member of the SAP in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 16 July 1993. Mr Radebe was detained while singing freedom songs on his way to a memorial service, and was taken to the police station where he was beaten.

RADEBE, Sibongiseni Richard, an ANC supporter, was abducted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, in 1991, during a night vigil for a fellow student who had allegedly been killed by IFP supporters. Mr Radebe was never seen again and is presumed dead.

RADEBE, Sigobongo (38), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

RADEBE, Sophy, was shot by IFP supporters on 22 August 1990 in Kagiso, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RADEBE, Stefaan, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Katilehong, Tvl, while passing a house in Zuma section where a night vigil for an IFP supporter was taking place on 12 June 1993.

RADEBE, Steven, an alleged IFP member, was kidnapped, interrogated, shot and killed by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, in December 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0186).

RADEBE, Sydwell Phehello (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters from Mshayasafe hostel, Tokoza on 24 October 1992 in Katilehong, Tvl.

RADEBE, Tamsanqa W ordswoth (26), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1985. Inkatha supporters from neighbouring Lindelani allegedly arrived in buses and conducted random attacks on residents.

RADEBE, Thembani Athanasia (52), had her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha members on 7 December 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

RADEBE, Thulani Simon, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator on 7 February 1993 in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Ratanda was tense after conflict between COSATU-aligned FAWU and IFP-aligned UWUSA members in a local factory spilled over into the surrounding community.

RADEBE, Tobizile Fekie (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Vrede, OFS, on 28 April 1993, when members of the SAP opened fire on crowds taking part in a march calling for the release of children held in custody.

RADEBE, Veli, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

RADEBE, Victor Thulani (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in TRAIN VIOLENCE in Germiston, Tvl, on 13 November 1991. Five armed IFP supporters boarded the train and opened fire on the commuters.

RADEBE, Violet Nozinja, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RADEBE, Winnie Tholo (31), was attacked and savaged by a police dog in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 August 1977. At the time, Soweto was in a state of civil unrest and police were given sweeping powers to arrest and detain.

RADEBE, Zwelinjani Herold (44), an IFP supporter, was shot, stoned and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 April 1991.

RADEBE, Paulus, was detained and died in his cell after being tortured at Odendaalsrus police station, OFS, on 31 October 1987. Mr Radede had not been politically active.

RADEMEYER, WE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RADILE, Sebako Johannes (73), had his home burnt down by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1991 in Rustenburg, Tvl, during violent conflict between people opposing the Mangope government and the Police.

RADINGOANE, Joseph Sebako, was abducted and beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. At Siyabuswa community hall Mr Radingoane and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then SJAMBOKKED and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

RADITLHARE, Dennis Tefo (22), a commander of MK, was shot dead by member of the SAP in Phuthaditjhaba, QwaQwa, in June 1991.

RADITSELA, Andries , a union member, died after being beaten by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 May 1985.

RADU, Bonisile Edward (34), was shot in the leg when members of the Ciskei Police opened fire on a mourners gathered at a night vigil in September 1985 in East London.

RADUE, Pam , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

RADUE, Ray , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

RADZILANI, Ndiambane William (68), lost his home in Mauluma, Makhado, Tvl, when it was set on fire in July 1987 by named 'comrades'. Mr Radzilani was allegedly accused of witchcraft and hiding fugitives. His wife was stoned and injured in the attack.

RADZILANI, V ele, was stoned by named ANC supporters in July 1987 when her house in Mauluma, Makhado, Tvl, was attacked and burnt down because her husband had been accused of witchcraft.

RADZUMA, Magekha Samuel (34), was beaten on a farm near Vuwani, Venda, by members of the SADF who suspected him of being in possession of firearms.

RAFUBE, Mosito Daniel , a policeman, was stabbed and injured at his home by a named perpetrator in Upington, Cape, on 27 July 1991, as a result of political hostility towards policemen in the community.

RAGAVEN, Chengiah Rogers (27), an ANC supporter, was repeatedly detained under the Suppression of Communism Act, harassed, and placed under restriction orders in Durban between 1960 and 1967.

RAGOO, Ramola Devi Meena (35), was severely beaten with batons and SJAMBOKS by members of the SAP in August 1984 in Lenasia, Johannesburg, during a protest against the tricameral parliamentary system.

RAGOPHALA, Motloga Andries (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 4 May 1985 in KwaThema, Tvl, following widespread unrest throughout the East Rand.

RAIKANA, George (24), was severely kicked and punched at Tlhabane police station, Bophuthatswana, by named members of the SAP in 1976 during political conflict. In 1992 he was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police as a result of which he lost his teeth, developed speech problems and experiences loss of memory.

RAISA, Nontembiso Lucy , was shot and injured by members of the SAP during a period of widespread protest in Colesberg, Cape, on 23 July 1985. She was then held for over five months facing charges that were eventually dropped.

RAJBANSI, Amichand , then a Minister in the House of Delegates in the Tricameral Parliament, had his house in Durban damaged in a limpet mine explosion on 4 August 1985. Six MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152).

RAJOO, Sonny Jaf fernath (53), a member of the Transvaal Indian Congress, was beaten, tear-gassed and sjambokked by members of the SAP in September 1984 in Lenasia near Johannesburg during protests against the tricameral parliament.

RAKATE, Israel Kabelo (30), was severely beaten and left for dead in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, on 8 February 1993. Mr Rakate, a school principal, was accused of being a member of the Bophuthatswana Democratic Party by a mob of students.

RAKHETSI, John Khawanyana (10), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in 1984 in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, because he attended a student meeting about political violence in the area.

RAKHETSI, Mamathakase Motswepi Belina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RAKITLA, Mtheriza Aaron (44), had his home burnt down on 20 November 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in this area from July to December 1992.

RAKOBO, Thabiso Isaac , was in a unit of five MK operatives active in the Eastern Cape when he was caught in a police roadblock near Elliot, in August 1981, and shot dead. Three others were killed in the ambush and a survivor was arrested. The bodies were secretly buried on a farm near Aliwal North, Cape, and exhumed by the Commission in 1997.

RAKOMANE, Daniel Mosete (28), a UDF supporter, was tortured by named members of the SAP on 8 June 1986 at Dwaalboom, Tvl. Police were reportedly trying to persuade him to become an informer.

RAKOSA, Solomon Kgopi , a COSAS member, was killed in a parcel bomb explosion on 1 November 1989 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl. Solomon was given a parcel that exploded in his hands. The perpetrator is named.

RAKUDA, David , was beaten to death by his employer in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 13 September 1990 after Mr Rakuda objected to his employer making racist remarks.

RAKWENA, Masilo Ephraim (39), was assaulted and detained by members of the SAP in Letlhabile, near Brits, Tvl, in September 1992 at a protest march against the presence of *askaris* in the area who were killing activists and raping women.

RALANA, Merryman Anele (20), a student activist and East London Youth Organisation member, was tortured while in detention by named members of the SAP at Cambridge police station, East London, in June 1986, during the state of emergency. He was

transferred to Fort Glamorgan prison, but was regularly taken to Cambridge police station for interrogation. After 180 days, Mr Ralana and others were redetained and held until June 1987. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

RALANE, Nomphele Getrude (16), was shot in the stomach with pellets by a named member of the SAP during political conflict in Steynsburg, Cape, on 22 July 1990.

RALEBESE, Mpuse (22), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked him and five other 'Eagles Club' members in Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

RALEBITSO, Anthony Samuel (60), a Lesotho government minister, survived a bomb attack on his home in Borogooaneng, Lesotho, in 1980. Well known as an ANC sympathiser, Mr Ralebitso is believed to have been attacked either by the South African security forces or by LLA members acting at their behest. His daughter was killed by South African Special Forces in a cross-border raid on Maseru in December 1982.

RALEBITSO, Mampota, the wife of a Lesotho government minister, and ANC sympathiser, survived a bomb attack on her home in Borogooaneng, Lesotho, in 1980. It is believed that the attack was carried out either by the South African security forces or by LLA members acting at their behest. Ms Ralebitso's daughter was killed by South African Special Forces in a cross-border raid on Maseru in December 1982.

RALEBITSO, Rosemary Mmatumo (27), a librarian at the National University of Lesotho and daughter of a Lesotho government minister, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

RALIVHESA, Muthuphei Jeremia (43), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Sibasa, Venda, in 1986. Mr Ralivhesa was walking past a school where a student boycott was in progress when he was attacked.

RAMABULANA, Mehloti Emily, was severely beaten with sjamboks on 13 June 1986 when their bus was stopped at a roadblock by named members of the SAP in Vleifontein, Tvl, during resistance in the area to INCORPORATION into Venda.

RAMADI, Mavhungu (19), was shot and injured by members of the Venda Police in Venda, during a Venda cultural day on 10 October 1992.

RAMAGALELA, Frans Ratshilumela (29), was severely injured when the truck in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives in Messina, Tvl. Mr Ramagalela lost his sight permanently. The truck driver was killed and ten others were injured.

RAMAHESA, Kapano Pin-Pin, an alleged IFP supporter, was shot and killed by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, in July 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0186).

RAMAHUTA, Henry, Billyboy (22), was tortured by named perpetrators after being detained on 1 May 1986 while trying to leave the country to join the ANC in exile. Mr Ramahuta was detained indefinitely, reportedly spending some time on Robben Island.

RAMAINE, Raphael Refiloe (23), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 13 September 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, during conflict on the East Rand.

RAMAITE, Moloantwa Stranger (14), was shot and injured in Heilbron, OFS, in 1992, when members of the Riot Police fired on marchers protesting against rent increases.

RAMAJWE, Mamatshidiso Rebecca (43), was shot and killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RAMAKABA, Mildred Mandu Mhe (30), an ANC member active in women's and civic organisations in Cape Town, was detained for five months in 1963 and convicted of sabotage. The conviction was overturned on appeal. She was then placed under a banning order for five years. In 1985 and again in 1986 she was detained for several months while serving as an official in the UDF and in women's organisations.

RAMAKABA, Mosioa Nephtally, an ANC supporter, was killed by 'comrades' in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 7 March 1994 following in-fighting in the ANC aligned self-defence unit.

RAMAKARANE, Caroline, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RAMAKAU, Job Molefi (30), was stabbed to death in Welkom, OFS, on 4 November 1990. This occurred at a time of widespread and lengthy SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in areas of the OFS.

RAMAKAU, Matsoso Paulus (37), a SANCO member and community leader, was arrested on 3 October 1984 in Vereeniging, Tvl, and tortured in detention at Krugersdorp. He was accused of promoting a stayaway.

RAMAKGOLO, Ramasela Maria (46), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMAKOBYE, Sello, a trade unionist and member of the Brits Action Committee, was injured when members of a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch petrol-bombed his home on 27 May 1986. Five Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander and the branch commander of Brits, and one member of an SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/027 and AC/2001/240).

RAMALEPE, France Ngoako , a student activist, died after being sjambokked by named members of the Lebowa Police in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, after a protest march in the area on 17 October 1985. He was certified dead the following morning after being found in the veld.

RAMALEPE, Ngoako Chris (29), a SANSCO member, was severely beaten by members of the Lebowa Police after his arrest in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, on 23 March 1986. He was arrested after attending a student meeting demanding a free and democratic education system.

RAMALEPE, Reuben Matome , a COSAS member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, on 23 March 1985.

RAMAN, Boyce (32), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP-supporting passengers who hijacked his taxi between Estcourt and Mooi River, Natal, on 27 September 1991. The perpetrators accused Mr Raman of transporting 'comrades'.

RAMANGO, Er nest , was killed by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1987. Mr Ramango was sedated and placed on a landmine, which was then detonated. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/110).

RAMAOKA, Raisibe Meriam (44), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMARA, Kolobe Maria (51), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMARA, Mosima Francina (43), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMARA, Ramaesela Agent , lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMARUMO, Jack May , was burnt to death and his house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

RAMASEGA, Patrick Alpheus (16), was arrested on 8 January 1991 at Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, and held for eight months. During his detention he was severely beaten with sjamboks, canes and wire by members of the Bophuthatswana Police. Mr Ramasega was accused of conspiring against the Bophuthatswana government and participating in resistance to the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

RAMASELI, Sehloho , a Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) operative, was beaten by named SAP members while in detention in Bloemfontein in November 1981. He was arrested in Clarens, OFS, together with other LLA operatives, after planting a bomb at a bus stop in Buthe Buthe, Lesotho, as part of the LLA efforts to overthrow the Lesotho government. Police initially believed the group to be MK operatives.

RAMASHALA, Paul , was shot by members of the SAP in December 1985 in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, during a rent boycott. He was later detained.

RAMASHALA, Scholar Lethetsa (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

RAMASHAMOLA, Machabane Theresa (24), was tortured and assaulted in detention in Vereeniging, Tvl, in September 1984. Ms Ramashamola was one of the 'SHARPEVILLE SIX' sentenced to death for the murder of a township councillor. The six were sentenced to death, but their sentences were commuted after an international campaign for clemency.

RAMASHU, S , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAMASIMONG, George Ramodikne 'Diwithi' (28), was shot dead by a named ANCYL member and others, in Kroonstad, OFS, on 25 February 1992. Mr Ramasimong had been a leader of the THREE MILLION GANG. When ANC supporters heard rumours that Mr Ramasimong was still associated with the gang, they killed him. An ANCYL member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1996/0006).

RAMASIMONG, Shadrack Matsile (26), a leading member of the THREE MILLION GANG, was stabbed to death by a named member of the ANC at a police station in Kroonstad, OFS, on 3 August 1992. He was reportedly under arrest at the time, and a prison warden allegedly supplied the knife to the perpetrator.

RAMASOBANE, Jim (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 31 July 1993 in Thafeni, Tembisa, Tvl, during a raid on residents by alleged TOASTER GANG vigilantes and IFP supporters. Conflict increased when the body of the TOASTER GANG leader was exhumed and allegedly burnt by residents. Despite a peace pact signed between the IFP and ANC, IFP supporters allegedly attacked Tembisa and killed a total of 30 and injured 21 people that day.

RAMATELETSE, Thuso Stephen (16), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, while participating in a SANCO protest march against high rents on 26 March 1990. He instituted a civil claim against police and won the case.

RAMATHE, Sizeka Wendy (32), sustained serious burn wounds in a petrol bomb attack by ANC supporters in Port Elizabeth on 29 July 1986.

RAMATHIBELA, David Basie (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 15 June 1993, allegedly by a named IFP supporter.

RAMATLO, Jenifer (45), was forcibly removed from her home by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 13 March 1992 after numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

RAMATLOTLO, Benjamin Sekoboto (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tladi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1990 at an ANC meeting which was attacked by residents from a nearby hostel.

RAMATSA, Thabo Augustine (25), a UDF supporter, was beaten by members of the A-TEAM at Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in March 1985.

RAMATSITSI, Phineas Nuvhulawa (37), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

RAMAUBE, Amos Bokgobelo (15), was trampled by members of the SADF in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 July 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. The soldiers reportedly made youths lie down and then trampled them.

RAMAUBE, Johannes Mashego (32), a PAC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SADF at an MK operative's funeral in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 July 1992.

RAMAUBE, Solomzi Nkopeleng (18), was trampled by members of the SADF in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 July 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. The soldiers allegedly made youths lie down and then trampled them.

RAMEGOE, Martins David (27), was stabbed and assaulted by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, in June 1989. He was attacked because he was suspected of being an ANC supporter. Several others were similarly attacked in the area.

RAMELE, Marcus, was one of three people injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Tembisa police station barracks, Tvl, on 10 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

RAMESEGA, Kenneth Kgori (15), was shot by a named member of the SAP in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 August 1976 in the wake of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Ramesega is disabled as a result.

RAMESEGA, Kgosithebe James (40), was tortured by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 23 April 1989.

RAMETSE, Moroka Edward, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 January 1988. The perpetrators ambushed and fired at the police vehicle, injuring four persons. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One withdrew his application and the other was granted amnesty (AC/2000/134).

RAMETSI, Mohale Titus (26), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1977 when he tried to intervene when police were chasing youths during a school boycott. Police turned on him, put him in the back of a police vehicle and beat him.

RAMGOBIN, Kush, a political activist, was shot dead in Verulam, Natal, on 16 December 1993 during political conflict in the area. Mr Ramgobin had been seriously injured in a parcel bomb explosion in March 1973.

RAMJEE, L, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAMMULE, Tshane Frans (35), a UDF supporter, was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 29 April 1990 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana. He was charged under section 3.1 of the emergency regulations, but the case was later withdrawn.

RAMMUTLA, Mac, was assaulted by a named perpetrator in GaMatlala, Lebowa, in February 1980 because Mr Rammutla resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMMUTLA, Makwana (50), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, in an attack on his village, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because the village resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Mr Rammutla was also assaulted with knobkerries.

RAMMUTLA, Ramadimetja Sanah (51), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMMUTLA, Solomon Maphuti (35), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Rammutla resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMMUTLA, Tumishi Johannes (56), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Rammutla resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMMUTLE, Papa, was severely beaten with a hosepipe at the taxi rank in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, by a named member of the SAP during May 1990. He was beaten with two friends and the three were subsequently taken to the police garage and beaten again.

RAMNCWA, Ngqungqa Jimcrow (46), was shot and injured by IFP supporters and members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 19 August 1990 after conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMNCWANA, Edith Myrtle Thulisiwe (47), was arrested in Noupoot, Cape, and held in solitary confinement in Middelburg prison, Cape, for 14 days in September 1985. Her husband and two sons had also previously been detained.

RAMNCWANA, Elias Masebenza, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the police station in Noupoot, Cape, on 25 April 1985, after attending a meeting organised by schoolchildren to discuss why their school had not been built.

RAMNCWANA, Luzoko (19), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992, during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

RAMNCWANA, Velile Willie (39), a PAC supporter, was arrested with 55 others in Steynsburg, Cape, on 16 October 1965, for alleged Poqo activities. He was severely tortured while under interrogation in Colesberg, Cape, and was later sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

RAMNCWANA, Zanamawonga (16), was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP and white farmers serving as police reservists at the Noupoot police station, Cape, on 25 April 1985, after attending a meeting organised by schoolchildren to discuss why their school had not been built.

RAMOELETSI, Maria, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RAMOELETSI, Simon Ntshimong, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RAMOGOGANE, George Gaborone (16), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, during a protest against the introduction of Bophuthatswana Transport Holding buses on 14 July 1985. He was subsequently arrested and subjected to electric shock torture by a named member of the SAP.

RAMOGOLA, Aar on, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in this incident. Alexandra was tense due to clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOGOLA, Betty, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in this incident. Alexandra was tense due to conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOGOLA, Timothy, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, at a night vigil

on 26 March 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The perpetrators were arrested and charged but later released following police irregularities in the investigation.

RAMOGOLO, Paul, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, at a night vigil on 26 March 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The perpetrators were arrested and charged but released following police irregularities in the investigation.

RAMOHADI, Minah (27), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

RAMOHLALE, Johannes Piet, was abducted and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in May 1986. Mr Ramohlale was opposed to the INCORPORATION of Siyabuswa into KwaNdebele.

RAMOKGADI, Beauty (17), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 17 November 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

RAMOKGOBA, Schoeman (aka Karl Marx), an MK operative, and two others, including a police informer, were shot dead in an ambush near the Derdepoort border post, Tvl, on 4 May 1983. Nine Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0274 and AC/1999/0029).

RAMOKGOLA, Jane Fogs, died after being shot by named perpetrators who attacked a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 2 March 1991. Five people died in the attack, and 14 others were injured. Alexandra was tense due to clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOKGOLA, Matome Nelson (29), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Lenyenye, Tzaneen, Tvl, during a SADTU protest march against salary deductions on 19 September 1991. He is blind in one eye as a result.

RAMOKGOLA, Solomon, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, at a night vigil on 26 March 1991. Alexandra was tense following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOKGOPA, Schoeman Ramokgoba, was shot dead in an ambush by named members of the Security Branch at the intersection of Maricodraai and Dwaalboom Roads in Silent Valley, near Derdepoort border post, Tvl, on 4 May 1983. Information from an unidentified ANC informer made the attack possible. Mr Ramokgopa and another MK operative were killed in the ambush. Several Security Branch members applied for amnesty for the attack.

RAMOKGOTHOANE, Lejone John (47), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 9 November 1990, allegedly because he was an ANC member.

RAMOKHABI, Belina 'Motseng' , was tear-gassed and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Zweletemba, Cape, on April 1960, while participating in an anti-Pass march.

RAMOKHOASA, Molefi Johannes , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Brits, Tvl, on 15 March 1993.

RAMOKHOASE, Lebitsa Solomon , was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl.

RAMOKHOASE, Ntele David (28), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl.

RAMOKHOASE, Oupa Samuel (33), was severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SADF, at Vereeniging, Tvl, in February 1986 shortly after his release from 14 days detention under emergency regulations. His jaw was broken during the assault.

RAMOKHOASE, Setime William (16), a COSAS member, was shot and wounded, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 during violence that erupted on the Rand on the day of the memorial service for CHRIS HANI.

RAMOKOBYE, Sello , a UDF supporter, lost his home in a petrol bomb attack by members of the Security Branch on 28 May 1986 in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, due to his resistance against attempts to forcibly remove the community from the area.

Ramokoena, Khehla Jacob , was shot dead by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl.

RAMOKONOP, Jacob Mzimkhulu (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and wounded in his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 October 1992, allegedly by IFP supporters.

RAMOKOPONI, Ndunana , was shot and permanently crippled by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 October 1992 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC- supporting residents.

RAMOKULA, Sheki (48), was detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 31 May 1988 because she supported the attempted coup in Bophuthatswana in 1988.

RAMOKWATEDI, James Butiki (17), a member of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC), was severely beaten by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KYC, in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1990. The KYC split when older 'comrades' dubbed 'Zim-zims' protested against the 'Gadaffi' faction's lack of discipline and involvement in criminal activities.

RAMOLLA, Mottolane Kleinbooi (57), was killed when he accidentally cycled over the cord of an explosive device planted by AWB members at a taxi rank in Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1994. Two AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

RAMOLLO, Setiabocha Paulus , was killed when a hand grenade thrown by ANC supporters exploded in

Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 31 October 1993. Sharpeville was embroiled in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters as well as within the ANC-aligned self-defence unit.

RAMOLOBENG, Kwenja Jaard (46), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMOLOBENG, Makgabo Magdalene (9), had her grandmother's property destroyed by a gang of men sent by the tribal authority in GaMatlala, Pietersburg, in 1981 during a conflict between the community and the tribal authority.

RAMOLORENG, Makwena Ramokone (70), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMOLOSO, Majosi John (63), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Bophuthatswana, and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while in detention. Mr Ramoloso was arrested at a community meeting to protest against the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

RAMONCHA, Daisy Mamokatibane (30), an ANC supporter, was arrested by members of the SAP on 11 December 1990 and sentenced to four years' imprisonment with two years suspended in Pretoria, Tvl. She was suspected of having taken part in the bombing of a named policeman.

RAMONGANE, Monyadiwa Suzan (50), an ANC supporter, had her house shot at and damaged by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, during 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters when trenches were dug to prevent police vehicles from travelling through certain areas. Ms Ramongane's house was attacked because a trench was dug next to her house. She suffered a heart attack and a stroke as a result of the incident.

RAMONTSA, Tsimini Jacob (29), was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 2 February 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

RAMOPO, M, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAMORAKANE, MP , was severely injured when members of the AVF detonated an explosive at Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 8 December 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four people were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

RAMORWAGADI, Edward Gaobusiwe (24), a Huhudi Youth Organisation activist and union organiser, was

detained on five occasions in 1985, 1986, 1987 and 1988 in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape. During each detention he was repeatedly severely tortured and beaten by named policemen at the police station, Security Branch offices, a farmhouse and in an isolated rural site known as *Die Lang Boom*.

RAMOSEPELE, Samuel Molemane , an ANC activist, was beaten by alleged Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, in 1992.

RAMOTHATA, Goodstuff Moyata (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 3 May 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOTHIBA, Masai Machuene (61), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMOTHIBE, Boikie Jacob (43), was stabbed to death on 9 September 1992 in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, by a known perpetrator who was looking for his son. His daughter was killed in the same attack. Ratanda was tense after conflict between COSATU-affiliated FAWU and IFP-aligned UWUSA. Violence on the factory floor between the unions spilt over into the community leaving scores of people dead and injured.

RAMOTHIBE, Dumazile Patricia (22), was stabbed with spears by a named perpetrator on 9 September 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, while he was looking for her brother. Her father was killed in the same attack. Ratanda was tense after conflict between COSATU-affiliated FAWU and IFP-aligned UWUSA. Violence on the factory floor between the unions spilt over into the community leaving scores of people dead and injured.

RAMOTHIBE, Mapule Sylvia (3), was stabbed with spears by a named perpetrator on 9 September 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. Her grandfather was killed in the attack.

RAMOTHIBE, Mavis Ntombizodwa (40), had her home damaged in an attack by named perpetrators on 9 September 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. Her husband was killed and other family members were injured in the attack. Ratanda was tense after conflict between COSATU-affiliated FAWU and IFP-aligned UWUSA. Violence on the factory floor between the unions spilt over into the community leaving scores of people dead and injured.

RAMOTO, Matswene Jacob (38), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during the dispute over the Matlala chieftaincy between Chief BK Matlala, backed by the Lebowa and South African governments, and Chieftainess Matlou Matlala, backed by the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

RAMOTSOMA, Pascal Phindi (17), was injured when members of the SAP opened fire on students attending a rally in Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 13 November 1985.

RAMPA, Betta Mapaseka (18), a COSAS member, was detained under emergency regulations and tortured in detention by named SAP members in Heilbron,

OFS, on 13 June 1986. She suffered a miscarriage in the weeks following her detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

RAMPELE, Thomas , was beaten by members of the SAP in Tzaneen, Tvl, during a SADTU protest march against salary deductions on 19 September 1991.

RAMPHALILE, Jonas Raboshoanana , was shot dead by a member of the SAP during investigations into the activities of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 15 June 1990. Mr Ramphalile, a suspect in a farm killing during the PAC's Operation Great Storm, was in custody at the time of the shooting. The SAP member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0299).

RAMPHORE, Johannes Morapedi , was shot by a named member of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 September 1984. Police allegedly believed that Mr Ramphore was responsible for a politically motivated arson attack.

RAMPONE, Mahase Pieter (21), an ANCYL supporter, was shot and severely beaten by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Brits, Tvl, on 6 March 1986 at a student meeting which was broken up by police. His leg was amputated as a result of the shooting.

RAMPOTLA, J , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAMROCK, Johny , was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch in 1975 in Johannesburg, because they wanted to know about a new organisation, 'Brotherhood', which had been formed under the BCM.

RANANJEE, Maigan , was detained by members of the Security Branch during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 February 1985. Charges of assault, public violence and malicious damage to property were laid against him, but withdrawn two months later.

RANDZILANI, Mberegeni Patric (44), lost his home in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 7 December 1991 because he was accused of engaging in witchcraft.

RANGASAMI, Mr (first name not given), died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at the Victoria Embankment, Durban, on 3 April 1984. The explosion killed three people, including Mr Rangasami and his wife, and injured 20 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

RANGASAMI, Ms (first name not given), died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at the Victoria Embankment, Durban, on 3 April 1984. The explosion killed three people, including Ms Rangasami and her husband, and injured 20 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

RANGAZA, Ntsokolo Paul (14), an ANCWL supporter, died after being shot by named members of the SAP in Lephoi, Bethulie, OFS, on 29 March 1991, when police clashed with ANC youth supporters during a protest march in the area.

RANGONGO, Moraka Johannes (48), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 March during TAXI VIOLENCE linked to intense political conflict.

RANGULA, Toto Daniel (32), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, during protests and resistance to Black Local Authorities in 1985.

RANGULE, Sphiwo Simon (20), was severely beaten with sjamboks, batons, and rifles by members of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, during the state of emergency in July 1985. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

RANI, Isaac Ndandenzela 'Madiba' (36), an ANC member and MK operative, was arrested in Rhodesia in 1962 and handed over to the South African police. He was then severely tortured for three days by named members of the SAP in Pretoria. He then served a two-year prison term, and was placed under house arrest in Cape Town after his release.

RANKGABO, German, was shot dead by members of the SAP at the FNB stadium in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 April 1993 while running for transport to attend the burial of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

RANTAO, Elvis Mmolo (42), was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police following his detention in July 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl. Mr Rantao was accused of killing a Bophuthatswana policeman during community resistance to the forced INCORPORATION of Braklaagte and Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

RANTAO, Lydia Mmasethunya (36), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police after her arrest on 2 December 1989 in Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana, during a clash between ANC supporters and the Bophuthatswana government.

RANTAO, Mogatlakgomo (62), was shot dead at a bus stop in Zeerust, Bophuthatswana, in July 1991. Mr Rantao's home had been burnt down two weeks before. The attacks occurred during intense conflict between members of the community and the Bophuthatswana government. Mr Rantao was targeted because he supported President Mangope.

RANTAO, Mpho Abram (13), was burnt to death in Zeerust, Bophuthatswana, on 12 June 1991 during political conflict over the chieftainship in the area. Mpho's grandfather was in favour of the Mangope chieftainship, while many other members of the community were not.

RANTAO, Ntsetsa (69), was injured when her house was petrol-bombed in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, on 12 June 1991 during political conflict over the chieftainship in the area. Ms Rantao's husband was in favour of Mangope's regime, while many other residents were not.

RANTAO, Poloko (4), was killed when his home was burnt down on 12 June 1991 in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, during political conflict over chieftainship in

the area. Poloko's uncle supported Mangope's regime but many other residents did not.

RANTEE, Lefu George (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Smithfield, OFS, on 19 April 1990, when clashes broke out between ANC supporters and the police during a boycott in the town.

RANTIE, Mahomola Solomon (17), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death outside his home by named members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Seeisoville, Kroonstad, OFS, on 11 October 1990.

RANTIE, Tsietsi, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Troubou, Kroonstad, OFS, on 27 October 1990. Gang members abducted him and another ANC supporter from a tavern, took them to Troubou and killed them both there.

RANTSAILA, Peter, a prison warder, was killed when a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade while trying to escape from Leeuwhof prison, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 December 1993. Three people died and nine were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/145).

RANTSIEG, Ishmael Molifi (18), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP, in KWA KWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, during a protest march led by members of the ANC on 30 March 1990. Mr Rantsieg lost a kidney as a result of the attack.

RANTSIEG, Soloman (16), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in KWA KWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990.

RANUNGA, Msutukazi Nancy (36), had her shack burnt and her possessions stolen by IFP supporters in Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people killed and 25 vehicles burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

RANYAOA, Kunyamane Arios (aka Thulani Sibeko), an MK operative, was shot dead with two other operatives by members of the SADF on 25 March 1988 near Derdepoort, Tvl, as they were infiltrating South Africa. A fourth operative was captured.

RAPETSOA, Mabitleng William 'Los' (29), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted in 1988 at Ga-Dikgale, near Pietersburg, Tvl. Mr Rapetsoa died the next year. He was allegedly singled out by named soldiers because he was suspected of involvement in a Johannesburg bomb blast.

RAPHADU, Christina (50), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAPHELA, Fredda Maria (20), an ANC supporter, was constantly harassed, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in February 1986 after her brother was killed, allegedly by members of the Security Police. She surrendered herself to the police

because of continual harassment of her mother. Ms Raphela was tortured and beaten while pregnant, and gave birth to her baby in prison. Her baby bled through the ears, possibly because of Ms Raphela's beating while in detention.

RAPHIPHE, Abram (27), was seriously injured when alleged members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, shot him with birdshot in the eye on 30 May 1992. Police were patrolling the area during political conflict. Ten people were killed in Sharpeville and Sebokeng that day, allegedly as a result of such police patrols.

RAPOO, Nthuru Ziporah (69), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed, sjambokked and shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 21 March 1991 in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, during a meeting to discuss ongoing violence over certain chieftainships in Bophuthatswana.

RAPOO, Samson Ramor wa, was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in 1993 in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, following protests against the Bophuthatswana government.

RAPUDI, Pieter, an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator on 1 January 1986 in Jansenville, Cape. Mr Rapudi was one of many youths who were celebrating the new year by singing freedom songs when the police opened fire to disperse the crowd.

RAPULENG, Ratsie Joseph (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Heilbron, OFS, on 9 September 1990. The incident occurred when police opened fire on students who were engaged in a protest demonstration. Though injured, Mr Rapuleng was detained and held for two weeks. He later successfully sued the state for wrongful arrest.

RAPULENG, Tumelo Lehlohonolo (6), was severely injured when shot trying to escape from his grandmother's burning house during an arson attack, allegedly carried out by members of the KHUMALO GANG.

RAPULENG, Zacharia (38), was stabbed to death, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Mshenguville squatter camp, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 September 1991. Violent political conflict in the area caused polarisation between residents of townships, hostels and squatter camps which increasingly overlapped political affiliation and ethnic identity.

RAS, Jacob Johannes (37), a sergeant-major in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RASARHA, (first name not given), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted

amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

RASEALA, Lucas Thupetsi (34), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during the dispute over the Matlala chieftaincy between Chief BK Matlala, backed by the Lebowa and South African governments, and Chieftainess Matlou Matlala, backed by the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

RASEBOTSE, MA, a member of the security forces, suffered an attempt on his life when MK operatives attacked a patrol vehicle in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. No one suffered physical injuries. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

RASEGO, Ezekiel Lefu, a UDF supporter, was killed by members of the A-TEAM in Parys, OFS, in November 1985. Three perpetrators were tried and convicted for this killing.

RASELETE, Michael, was shot and injured by gunmen in a red minibus on 3 May 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. See DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

RASENTOERE, William Thabeng (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG at a tavern in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 1 June 1990. At the inquest, two perpetrators were reportedly found responsible for the murder, but no charges were laid.

RASETHABA, Lydia Matshidi, was intimidated by members of the Lebowa Police on 1 January 1976 in Pietersburg, Tvl, because her sons were AZAPO members.

RASETHABA, Phokela Yasser (36), was sjambokked, beaten with the butt of a rifle and kicked by members of the SAP on 1 March 1985 in Seshego, Lebowa, because of his trade union activities.

RASHILO, Nor man, was beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. At Siyabuswa community hall Mr Rashilo and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

RASMAN, McArthur Mphitizeli (27), was shot and injured when members of the SADF opened fire on community members campaigning for improved infrastructure in Humansdorp, Cape, in July 1986.

RASMANTE, Mimi Themba Sonamzi (20), was shot by a rubber bullet by members of the SAP in Colesberg, Cape, on 5 July 1985, during widespread protests after four youths had been shot dead. He was later arrested and severely tortured by named members of the SAP, after which he was charged with

public violence and sentenced to an effective two years' imprisonment.

RASMENI, Lena (65), was raped by members of the SADF on 3 August 1985 in Port Elizabeth.

RASMENI, Michael Ntupheko , was one of six persons who were abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four were shot dead, while Mr Rasmeni and another survived the shooting with injuries. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

RASMENI, Sandile Hur witz , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 October 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

RASMENI, Solomon Mandlenkosi (37), an ANC executive member, had his home bombed in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 15 February 1991.

RASONA, Nkosini Jonathan (36), a former ANC community representative, was stabbed to death by an IFP supporter in Stanger, Natal, on 27 July 1993.

RASS, Leonard (13), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Kleinvllei, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, while participating in protests against the apartheid election being held that day, which led to numerous injuries and fatalities in and around Cape Town.

RATAU, John , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RATEFANE, Remaketse Jim (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 9 September 1990 by named members of the INKATHA GANG.

RATHABA, Fusi Shadrack (21), was detained and severely assaulted in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, in June 1990, by members of the SAP. Mr Rathaba was returning from school when he was detained by the police, who were allegedly looking for 'comrades'.

RATHBONE, M , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

RATHEBE, Betty Johanna (18), was shot dead in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 June 1977 by alleged members of the SAP. Ms Rathebe was shot after she heard gunshots and ran out of the house to look for her brother. Students had organised a protest march to John Vorster Square on that day and there was a strong police presence in the area. In 1984 her father was killed under similar circumstances.

RATHEBE, Isaac Moeletsi (53), died after being shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP outside

his home in Soweto, Johannesburg, during political conflict on 21 September 1984. Police were patrolling the township and shot him in the head while he was on his own property. In 1976 his daughter had been killed under similar circumstances.

RATHETHE, Peter , a trade unionist and ANC supporter, was taken to an IFP-controlled hostel by members of the SAP and severely assaulted in 1991 at Tembisa, Tvl, during violence between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

RATHOKOLO, Frans (64), a People's Congress supporter, was severely beaten, allegedly by supporters of Chief Matlala, in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because Mr Rathokolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. He died the next day as a result of his injuries.

RATHOKOLO, Kwama Solomon (34), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he Mr Rathokolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RATHOKOLO, Makwena Lydia (64), had her house destroyed by named perpetrators at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 3 February 1980 during conflict between Chief Matlala's supporters and the ANC. Her husband was abducted, assaulted, and fatally injured.

RATLADI, Sthembiso James (17), was sjambokked, hit with batons and rifle butts all over his body by named SAP members in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 July 1986 during a night vigil of a political activist. The state of emergency prohibited political gatherings and members of the SAP and SADF surrounded the tent before entering and severely beating people. Mr Ratladi suffered permanent damage to his eye as a result of the attack.

RATLOU, Aubrey Mothusi , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in June 1986 in Kagiso, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

RATLOU, Simon Sello (28), a UDF supporter, was arrested at a rally and assaulted and tortured during his detention, allegedly by named members of the CID, in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 21 April 1991.

RATSOMA, Ralekoe Oriah (64), an ANC member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in 1978 because of his political affiliation.

RAUBACH, DM , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAUTENBACH, Y , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAVEL, James, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

RAVELE, Jonah Mbengeni, was detained and tortured in December 1983 in Thohoyandou, Venda, for helping MK operatives with food, shelter and supplies.

RAWANA, Mongameli Austin (36), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 23 March 1985 after the 'necklacing' to death of a local COUNCILLOR at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

RAWULA, Zukile (19), was stabbed to death on 16 November 1987 during conflict between UDF supporters and the AMAAFRIKA in Tyoksville, near Uitenhage, Cape.

RAYI, Mzukisi W ilberfor ce Azisa (15), was detained and tortured in July 1985 by named perpetrators in Port Alfred, Cape. He was found guilty of public violence in August 1986.

RAYI, Thandile (17), was shot dead on 4 April 1985 when members of the SAP opened fire on youths stoning a policeman's house in Port Alfred, Cape.

RAZAM, Rivaz, a member of the Baha'i faith community, died when he and two others were shot and killed by APLA operatives at the Baha'i Faith Centre, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 13 March 1994. The victims, though of Iranian extraction, were allegedly regarded by the perpetrators as 'whites'. A vehicle was also stolen during the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/271).

REASSUME, Joanie, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

REBE, Erick Mxolisi, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 16 March 1986, during a day of unrest in which one youth was shot dead and five others wounded.

RENGASAMI, Annamalai, was killed on 3 April 1984 when an MK operative detonated a car bomb on the Esplanade, Durban, killing three people and injuring 20. Mr Regasami's wife was also killed in the explosion. A related amnesty application was received, pointing to police involvement.

RENGASAMI, Leelavathie, was killed on 3 April 1984 when an MK operative detonated a car bomb on the Esplanade, Durban, killing three people and injuring 20. Ms Regasami's husband was also killed in the explosion. A related amnesty application was received, pointing to police involvement.

RENYA, Mantyi (29), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured while participating in a Poqo march to the police station and prison in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Five marchers were shot dead and two Paarl residents were killed by Poqo supporters. Mr Renya was arrested, convicted of sabotage and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

RESANT, Mervin, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

REUBEN MURRAY, Anand, was stabbed and burnt to death by UDF supporters in Phoenix, Durban, on 13 August 1985 in intensifying political conflict.

RHADEBE, Zandile (18), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in September 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS. About 22 deaths and 19 injuries in 14 incidents were recorded in Bhambayi that month.

RHANYI, Lukas Obert Thokozani (13), was injured in an explosion while working as a guard at the Bosschoek military camp in Wasbank, near Glencoe, Natal, in April 1987. He had picked up an object from the ground and was carrying it when he slipped and dropped the object, which exploded. His hand was amputated at Ladysmith Hospital.

RHAPHASA, Alpheus, was injured in a landmine explosion on a road near the Zimbabwe border, Messina, Tvl, on 5 May 1987. Another passenger in the truck was also injured. The ANC claimed responsibility for this MK operation.

RHERETYANE, Abram V uyisile, died on 10 February 1991 after he had been shot by members of the ISU on 26 January 1991 in Jouberton, Klersdorp, Tvl, during a consumer boycott in the area.

RHOMO, Gudleni (44), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 18 April 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. About 1 000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga, that year, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

RHULA, Ben, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976.

RIBEIRO, Fabian Defu, a doctor and a supporter of the liberation movement, was shot dead, along with his wife, outside their home at Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 1 December 1986. The operation was planned jointly by SADF Special Forces and the Northern Transvaal Security Branch. Eight Special Forces and Security Branch operatives, including the commanding officers of both, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0196; AC/1999/0193; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0030; AC/1999/0031 and AC/1999/0032).

RIBEIRO, Florence, a supporter of the liberation movement, was shot dead, along with her husband, outside their home at Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 1 December 1986. The operation was planned jointly by SADF Special Forces and the Northern Transvaal Security Branch. Eight Special Forces and Security Branch operatives, including the commanding officers of both, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0196; AC/1999/0193; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0030; AC/1999/0031 and AC/1999/0032).

RICHARDS, Car oline, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in KwaMondi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 30 November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Three family members were killed in the attack.

RICHARDS, Mymoena (43), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tear-gassed by members of the SAP during the POLLSMOOR MARCH on 28 August 1985 in Athlone, Cape Town.

RICHARDSON, Dorothy (51), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

RICHARDSON, JM, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

RIET, Monapula Ishmael (20), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by a member of the SAP in Dithlake, Koffiefontein, OFS, on 16 May 1991, after a community residents' meeting calling for the building of a new high school. Seventeen other people were injured in the shooting.

RIKABE, Sharon Raymond Lethusang (23), former secretary of the Moleleki Civic Association, survived an assassination attempt by a group of self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 6 December 1993 when their guns jammed. Following the incident, 11 other ANC supporters were killed, nine execution-style, by SDU members in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993 during conflict between the local ANCYL, the local civic association and SDU members. The SDU members involved applied for but were denied amnesty.

ROBBERTSE, Isu, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

ROBERT, K, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ROBERTS, Ben Pakiso (27), a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in a labour strike in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and police opened fire on striking miners, injuring six.

ROBERTS, Izak, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ROBERTS, Molathegi Samuel (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by AWB members on 9 March 1994 in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana. He was returning from an ANC rally at a local stadium when the attack took place.

ROBERTSON, JD, a clergyman and a critic of apartheid, was harassed by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1982 and 1994. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/005 and AC/2001/184).

ROBINSON, Dawn, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

ROBITS, F, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ROBSINI, Maria Nomthandazo (22), was beaten and suffocated with a tube by a named member of the SAP while under interrogation at Cambridge police station, East London, on 15 April 1986.

RODE, Limini Petros (38), an ANC supporter and active in the local residents' committee, was tortured by members of the Ciskei Police on 8 August 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

RODGERS, Adrienne Dawn (19), was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

ROE, M, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The

explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ROEBECK, RAC, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

ROETS, Magrieta, suffered an attempt on her life when the Lady Grey police station, OFS, was attacked by APLA operatives in January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

ROETS, Nicolaas, suffered an attempt on his life when the Lady Grey police station, OFS, was attacked by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

ROETS, Stephanus, suffered an attempt on his life when the Lady Grey police station, OFS, was attacked by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

ROETS, Susana Catharina, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

ROGERS, Richard (48), was beaten with an iron rod by members of the SADF 32 Battalion on 8 April 1992 in his shack in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl. Members of 32 Battalion raided Phola Park after claiming they were fired on by residents of the area. The SADF were in the area to act as 'peacekeepers' between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

ROJI, Fusante Stanley (68), survived an attempted murder when attackers opened fire on his home in King William's Town, Cape, in 1992.

ROLIHLAHLA, Nyanisile (32), was shot by members of the security forces in Whittlesea, Ciskei, in July 1991, while participating in a march organised by ANC-affiliated organisations.

RONOTI, Mqawelana Henry (40), was tortured by members of the SAP on 1 January 1963 in Kronstad prison, Burgersdorp, Cape, allegedly because he was suspected of being a member of the PAC.

RONOTI, Nogcinumzi, an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by members of the PAC in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, during 1993.

ROODT, Martin, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Elsie's River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980, during a two-day stayaway commemorating the start of the SOWETO UPRISING. His wife, Edith Lewis, was shot dead that day and his son also injured.

ROOI, Guybon Jomo (26), an ANC member, was shot and axed with a panga by men wearing balaclavas in Site B, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 19 July 1991. After his discharge from hospital he lost all his belongings when his residence in Site C was burnt down during an arson and shooting attack that left a friend dead. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

ROOPLALL, Sanjay (15), was stabbed during political riots in Phoenix, Durban, on 13 August 1985. With two other family members, he was then taken to nearby Amatikwe, where all three were burnt to death. IFP supporters were carrying out a series of sustained attacks on Indian families and traders in Phoenix at the time, following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in Umlazi on 1 August. Forty-seven shops were looted and razed by fire. Five hundred Indian families fled from the area.

ROOS, Cornelia, was killed when the car in which she and her family were travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on a road in Karino, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 17 August 1986. One of her sons was also killed and two others were seriously injured. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

ROOS, Corrie (18 months), was seriously injured when the car in which he and his family were travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on a road in Karino, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 17 August 1986. His mother and brother were killed and another brother was seriously injured. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

ROOS, Johan, was seriously injured when the car in which he and his family were travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on a road in Karino, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 17 August 1986. His mother and brother were killed, and another brother was seriously injured. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

ROOS, Johannes Jacobus (8), was fatally wounded in August 1986 in Nelspruit, Tvl, when the car he was travelling in detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives. The landmines were planted as part of an ANC campaign aimed at the SADF and commandos in rural areas. The campaign was abandoned due to the high number of civilian casualties.

ROSE, William, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ravensmead, Cape, on 17 June 1980. Mr Rose was one of several people shot dead and injured during a period of unrest.

ROSENBERG, SA, a lance corporal in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured.

The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ROSENOKO, Malehana (50), had her house burnt down by an IFP supporter during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

ROSSOUW, Alber tus, a sergeant in the SAP, was injured when his police patrol vehicle detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives, on the road between Barberton and Josefsdal, Tvl, on 14 December 1986. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

ROSSOUW, Michael Antonie, a member of the SAP, was shot and wounded on 13 July 1993 when the vehicle in which he was travelling was fired on at Heilbron, Tvl. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0002).

ROSSOUW, Theunis Johannes, was injured when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

ROTWANA, Tembeka Amanda (31), lost her home near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 18 May 1986, in an arson attack during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

ROUSSEAU, Doreen (57), was injured when members of APLA carried out an attack on the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five people were killed and several others injured. See APLA ATTACKS.

ROXISO, Deliswa Sweetiness (19), a member of SAAWU, was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, while she was returning from a funeral on 8 November 1981.

ROXO, Makalima Napoleon Varkie (15), a UDF activist, was tortured by named members of the SAP in April 1986 in Pearson, Cape. Makalima was one of several other youths accused of involvement in the killing of an alleged police collaborator.

RUBUSHE, Betty Nokuthemba, was shot and injured by members of the SAP who opened fire on PAC members and bystanders outside a PAC meeting in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 6 January 1994. A young boy was shot dead and several others injured in the shooting.

RUBUSHE, Lulama, was assaulted by members of the SADF during protests in Ndakana, near King William's Town, Cape, in 1992.

RUBUSHE, Vusumzi (25), was hacked and burnt to death by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters during conflict between two residents' associations at

Mooiplaas, near East London, on 13 April 1986. Mr Rubushe had opposed the killing of headmen.

RUBUSHE, Wele (47), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 12 August 1985.

RUITER, Ntsonyane Boy (23), was shot and severely injured by a member of the SAP in Steynsburg, Cape, in 1985 during the state of emergency. He was reportedly arrested at Livingstone Hospital and charged with public violence. The case against him was dismissed. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

RUITERS, Pieter (32), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

RUITERS, Sandra Nomvuyo (20), was kicked and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Aberdeen, Cape, on 15 June 1985 during the state of emergency. There was a rent boycott in the area and police were patrolling the streets. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

RULA, Benjamin Desmond (34), was shot by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, and died the following day, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to Cape Town. Over 20 people were shot dead by police that day.

RULASHE, Dumile Drimond (46), was abducted and beaten by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police in August 1989 in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, at the Bophuthatswana independence day festivities.

RUSTOFF, Hendriek Tully (30), was shot and injured by traffic officers in Randfontein, Tvl, in October 1990.

RWANQANA, Khoyi Mountain, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Steynsburg, Cape, on 19 February 1986.

RWARWA, Mpumelelo Vincent (24), an ANC supporter and youth activist, was severely beaten on 8 April 1986 and shot dead by named members of the Riot Unit on 26 October 1986 in KTC, Cape Town.

RWAYI, Vulindlela, a political activist, was beaten and tortured in Willowvale, Transkei, in April 1963 during a state of emergency.

RWEQANA, Andile Andrew (36), was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police at his home during protests in King William's Town, Cape, on 17 July 1987.

RWEXU, Mava Xolela (42), lost his home in an arson attack on 1 July 1986 in Grahamstown, Cape, allegedly because his sister was a member of the SAP.

RYAN, William Henry (52), was injured in a bomb blast in Vanderbijlpark, Johannesburg, on 23 September 1989. The explosion was allegedly the work of MK operatives as part of their campaign to destabilise the apartheid government.

RYKLIEF, Ghalieb (17), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN. Several weeks later Ghalieb was arrested at school, severely beaten at the Manenberg police station, and detained for several months.

RYKLIEF, Ismaiel (13), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

RYKLIEF, Mogamat Shafwaan (16), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

RYKLIEF, Zainab (36), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

RYLAND, Peter Lester Malcolm, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

SAAIRES, Rojen (20), a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 3 December 1985. At least one other person was injured in the shooting.

SABANI, Dumezweni Patrick (23), was shot and killed by named members of the SAP at Reyini, near Adelaide, Cape, on 27 July 1988 while attending a soccer match. There was a confrontation that day between police and community members.

SABATANA, Mncedisi W elcome, a prominent APLA member from East London, was killed by APLA members in 1984 in Tanzania as a result of political division in the organisation. Mr Sabatana had gone into exile in 1975.

SABELA, Debra Baphi (22), had her home burnt down in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 March 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her brother was severely burnt while trying to save items from the burning house.

SABELA, Lucky Muzikayise (15), was severely burnt on 27 March 1994 while trying to save items from a burning house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SABELA, Skhumbuzo (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters who attacked his mother's home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1993. Mr Sabela lost his sight in one eye as a result of the attack.

SABELA, Thoko Regina (48), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1993. Her son was shot and severely injured in the attack.

SABELA, Thokozile Duduzile (59), had her home and possessions destroyed by unidentified persons in KwaShozi, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SABELO, Cyril Musa, was stabbed and injured by members of the ANCYL in Chatsworth, Durban, on 26 December 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

SABELO, Evelyn (53), an Inkatha leader, was killed in a hand grenade explosion at her home in Umlazi, Durban on 22 August 1986. The explosion, caused by a named perpetrator, allegedly a UDF supporter, occurred in the aftermath of the killing of human rights lawyer Victoria Mxenge. Ms Sabelo's son was severely injured in the explosion.

SABELO, Florence (34), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by unidentified persons on 16 February 1992 in violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One person was killed and seven homes burnt down in Bhambayi in February 1992.

SABELO, Ian Bongani Smith (21), an Inkatha supporter, was severely injured in a hand grenade explosion at his home in Umlazi, Durban, on 22 August 1986. His mother, who also died in the attack, was a well-known Inkatha leader. The explosion, caused by a named perpetrator, allegedly a UDF supporter, occurred in the aftermath of the killing of human rights lawyer Victoria Mxenge.

SABELO, Jabulani (34), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. He died of his injuries at Ngwelezana Hospital on 9 May 1993.

SABELO, Jabulani, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 May 1993.

SABELO, Johannes (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 25 December 1985 in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in what became known as the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

SABELO, Thuleleni Irene (49), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

SABELO, Winnington, a member of the IFP Central Committee and the Umlazi Dispute Resolution Committee, was shot dead in his shop by ANC supporters on 7 February 1992 in Umlazi, Durban.

SABI, Eddie Simphiwe (18), Tokoza COSAS general secretary, was severely beaten by members of the Special Branch in 1986 in Tokoza, Tvl. The police were reportedly seeking information on student activists in the area, many of whom had gone into exile.

SABOSHEGO, Potlako Mokgwadi (17), a PAC member, was arrested on 8 August 1986 in Daveyton, Tvl. During his detention he was tortured and beaten by members of the SAP.

SACCO, Robert, an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by named members of the Security Police on 19 December 1981 in Rhodes, Cape. Right-wing residents and farmers reportedly tried to discourage the influx of predominantly left-wing young people to the area.

SACHS, Albert 'Albie' Louis, an ANC member, was severely injured and lost his arm in a car bomb explosion in Maputo, Mozambique, on 7 April 1986. The bomb was planted by CCB operatives. One member of SADF Military Intelligence was granted

amnesty for providing target information on an MK operative whom he alleged to have been the target of the attack (AC/2001/257).

SADIKI, Mavhangu Samuel , an ANC activist, was arrested and detained by members of the SADF and Venda Police in Thohoyandou, Venda.

SADIKI, Rossert (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Venda Police on 13 June 1986 in Vleifontein, Tvl, during forced removals in the area.

SAFERS, Deon Walter (24), a UDF and ANC supporter, was arrested on public violence charges and severely beaten by named policemen in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 21 April 1986. All charges were later dropped. He was detained on 16 June 1986 and held under emergency regulations for four months in George prison, Cape. He was again arrested and beaten by police on 15 July 1987. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SAHAWULI, Pumelele (25), a Poqo member, was tortured in detention and convicted of sabotage in 1962 in Paarl, Cape, and sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

SAICH, J , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SAJINI, Nomthandazo Sylvia , was tear-gassed by members of the SAP in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, in 1990, when police fired teargas into a crowded hall where residents were meeting.

SAKANLA, Pumelele , a PAC supporter, was a participant in a Poqo march to storm the police station and prison in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Five marchers were shot dead and two Paarl residents were killed by Poqo supporters. Mr Sakanla was convicted of sabotage and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

SAKATI, Xolile Shepard (aka 'Charles Jack') , an *askari*, and three Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives were killed in the MOTHERWELL CAR BOMB explosion, Port Elizabeth, on 14 December 1989, in a joint operation by the Eastern Cape Security Branch and Security Branch headquarters. Two operatives from the Eastern Cape Security Branch and seven from Security Branch headquarters, including the *Vlakplaas* commander and his commanding officer, were refused amnesty for the operation. Applicants presented different versions as to why the four had been killed (AC/1999/0345).

SAKHA, Mazola (25), a UDF supporter, had her house in Umbogintwini, near Durban, burnt down in January 1986 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. Inkatha supporters were allegedly using arson attacks to drive UDF supporters out of the area.

SAKIA, Jef frey Tumisang , (21), was severely beaten by SAP members in Upington, Cape, on 3 December 1985, after which he was charged, with 25 others, for the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Sakia was sentenced to six years' imprisonment, overturned on appeal.

SAKMAN, Kedanile , a primary school pupil, was detained for three months from 9 September 1993 in Venterstad, Cape. He was accused of burning down a policeman's house and tortured. He later sued the Minister of Safety and Security for wrongful arrest.

SAKOANE, Keketso Moalosi , secretary of the BCP local branch, was severely beaten in January 1967 in Johannesburg. He was charged with sabotage and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island. Mr Sakoane and all who attended a meeting called by Chief Jonathan and the King of Lesotho were targeted by security forces, as the apartheid regime supported the new Lesotho government.

SAKU, Xolile Eric (20), a member of the ANCYL and the Uitenhage Youth Congress, was arrested on 7 March 1987 in Port Elizabeth and tortured in detention by members of the SAP.

SAKULAKAZANA, Jonguvuyo Thabane (23), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter at KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 September 1988.

SALAGAE, Isaac Mothoosole (30), was severely assaulted by Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during September 1988. He was attending a community meeting that demanded the return of Chief Mankuroane when it was violently dispersed by Bophuthatswana security forces.

SALI, George Mncedisi (17), an ANC supporter, was left a paraplegic after being shot by members of the SAP in Katilehong, Tvl, on 2 January 1994.

SALI, John Delekile (56), was left a paraplegic after being assaulted by members of the SAP during conflict between the community residents and the police in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in June 1986.

SALIE, Shamiel (29), an employee at Nedbank in Caledon Street, Uitenhage, Cape, suffered severe trauma when he was taken hostage and used as a human shield by APLA operatives during a foiled bank robbery on 4 January 1994. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty for the armed robbery and kidnapping (AC/2000/125).

SALIWA, Mveleli Thanduxolo (22), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention by members of the Security Branch in East London in 1981.

SALIWA, Mzolisi Wellington (23), was detained and tortured on 17 November 1987 in Zeerust Police station, Tvl, after being arrested at the Bophuthatswana border on his way to Botswana.

SALIWA, Ndawoyakhe Mnywabe (55) lost his house when it was burnt down by named persons in Keilands, Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1977. He and others were forcefully removed from their land by the authority of Kaizer Matanzima.

SALIWA, Zihlalele Ntanese , a traditional headman, was stabbed to death by a named person during political conflict in Boomplaas, Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1983. His supporters had been forcibly removed from their land in Keilands by the Transkei authorities, and moved to Boomplaas.

SALMAN, Welile (30), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on

26 October 1990 at a roadblock in Zeerust, Tvl, while returning from exile in Zambia after he and others had been granted indemnity.

SALMAN, WG, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SALMANI, Mzoxolo Leonard (33), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by ADM members during political conflict in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 2 April 1993.

SALOOJEE, Rokaya (28), was psychologically and mentally ill-treated by a named member of the SAP on 9 September 1964 in Johannesburg, Tvl when she was told that her husband, who was in police custody, had jumped out of Grey's building and was in hospital. Her family subsequently found his body at the mortuary.

SALOOJEE, Suliman, an ANC member, died in police custody on 9 September 1964 after he allegedly jumped out of a window on the seventh floor of Security Branch headquarters while being interrogated by the members of the Security Branch.

SALUKAZANA, Benjamin (40), an ANC supporter, died after being severely assaulted, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, in June 1993. Residents had reportedly been informed by the local IFP leader that all Xhosa-speaking residents would be attacked because they were ANC supporters.

SALUKAZANA, Nomathemba (25), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, in June 1993. Residents had reportedly been informed by the local IFP leader that all Xhosa-speaking people would be attacked because they were ANC supporters.

SALUMANI, Thamsanqa Edmand (69), an ANC member and executive member of SANCO, lost his house in an arson attack by ADM supporters during political conflict in King William's Town, Cape, on 2 April 1993.

SAM, Benjamin, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 June 1992.

SAM, David Macala (39), was shot by a member of the SAP on 24 March 1991 in Daveyton, Tvl, in an event known as the 'Daveyton massacre', when police opened fire on a group of about 200 residents at a meeting to protest against an IFP gathering in the area. Thirteen people were killed and 29 injured.

SAM, Dumisani Edwin (29), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the Security Branch on 9 June 1987 in East London while he was being questioned about ANC activities.

SAM, Mlindeli Bethwell (27), a member of ANCYL, was severely beaten by named members of the CDF and ADM in King William's Town, Cape, in October 1992. The perpetrators allegedly wanted to know why the CDF and ADM were discussed at ANCYL meetings.

SAM, Mthetho Alpheus (22), an ANC member, was tortured by members of the SAP in June 1963 in East London allegedly because of his political activities.

SAM, Simphiwo Merven (14), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 6 January 1994. Simphiwo was with other children watching police helicopters approaching a PAC meeting when police opened fire. Several others were injured in the shooting.

SAMBO 'Sweet', an ANC supporter, was interrogated and tortured by members of the SAP and Security Branch in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 4 July 1991.

SAMBO, (first name not given), was robbed of his vehicle by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 10 February 1992. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/231).

SAMBO, Franscisa, was killed when she and her sister were abducted from home, raped and shot by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. Her sister was wounded in the attack. One month earlier, their home was attacked and burnt. The SDU members believed the two sisters were IFP supporters. Three SDU members were granted amnesty for the arson attack. Four SDU members, who had not participated in the rape, were granted amnesty for the killing and attempted killing (AC/2000/139).

SAMBO, Johannes 'Sweet', died at Sqamaans, Tvl, on 4 July 1991 while being tortured during interrogation by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch, who suspected him of being an ANC supporter. His body was later completely destroyed by *Vlakplaas* operatives using explosives at the Verdacht weapons range. Four *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commander, were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2001/141).

SAMBO, Joseph Keane, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SAMBO, Sam, was abducted and tortured by SADF members at Matsulu, KaNgwane, during 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/277).

SAMBO, Sasco Sozabile (18), an ANC supporter, was in a group of 'comrades' walking near a policeman's house singing political songs when a named policeman and members of the SADF shot at them on 19 May 1986 in Komatipoort, Tvl. Some of his 'comrades' were injured and others died in the shooting.

SAMBO, Sibongile (aka 'Doris') (32), was severely injured when she and her sister were abducted from home, raped and shot by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. Her sister was killed in the attack. One month earlier, their home was attacked and burnt. The SDU members believed the two sisters were IFP supporters. Three SDU members were granted amnesty for the arson attack. Four SDU members, who had not participated in the rape, were granted amnesty for the killing and attempted killing (AC/2000/139).

SAMBO, Sizombi Mir riam, was severely burnt in an attempted killing in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, on 16 August 1990, during a boycott of Matsebula Transport. People using the buses during the boycott were allegedly victimised.

SAMBO, Trea Gulaphi, was detained at Komatipoort Police station, Tvl, on 28 April 1980 and tortured by members of the SAP because her cousins were MK operatives. Her father, brother and cousins were detained at the same time. Ms Sambo was then detained at the Barberton prison for several months, during which time she had to undergo surgery as a result of her injuries.

SAME, Dick (29), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten and tortured through electric shocks and suffocation by members of the SAP in December 1986 in Port Alfred, Cape, because he refused to admit that a rifle found in a car was his own. At the time the police and soldiers were deployed in the township and roadblocks set up on roads leading into the township.

SAMELO, Andries Pakiso (35), was severely injured when members of the AVF detonated an explosive at Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 8 December 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four people were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

SAMSON, Xolile (aka 'Valdez Thabang'), an MK operative, was shot and injured during an arrest by *Vlakplaas* operatives and members of the SAP's Special Task Force at Vosloorus, Tvl, on 7 November 1988. Despite his injuries he was immediately interrogated and severely assaulted, dying shortly thereafter. Five *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/146).

SAMUEL, Lee (30), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in George, Cape, on 13 September 1976, during protests related to the SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Samuel was later charged with public violence but was acquitted.

SAMUELS, Billy (56), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing conflict between the ANC and the IFP in April 1993. He was also shot and wounded on 20 April 1993.

SANA, Wiseman Zitembile (45), had his business premises destroyed in a bombing attack by members of the AWB on 13 August 1993 in Queenstown, Cape. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0029).

SANDI, Nontyantyambo Medeline (17), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death by 'comrades' on 27 August 1986 in Grahamstown, Cape. She was accused of being a collaborator.

SANDILE, Nelson Mtutu, an ANC supporter, was repeatedly arrested and tortured during 1961 in Transkei.

SANDILE, Nozukile Nonampondo Nanyawuza (33), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the Transkei Police, in Transkei, during 1976.

SANGO, Makhosandile David (53), had his house and possessions burnt in an arson attack at Inanda,

near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1993.

SANGONI, Zolile (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 5 February 1988 by members of the Transkei Police on the road to Umtata, Transkei.

SANGOTSHA, Buyisile Samuel (71), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ADM supporters during political conflict in King William's Town, Cape, on 2 April 1993.

SANGOTSHA, Mxolisi (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by ADM members during political conflict at Bhele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 2 April 1993.

SANGWENI, Doctor Mbengeni (21) an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Enock Scoreman (26), was wounded in a random shooting by a member of the KWAZULU POLICE on 1 January 1990 in Umlazi, Durban, and died a few weeks later.

SANGWENI, Eveline (40), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 20 March 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her son was killed in the attack.

SANGWENI, Fanazana George (36), was shot dead during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, on 6 September 1993.

SANGWENI, Gladys Basta (40), was injured when she was stabbed with a sharp object by Inkatha supporters who attacked her neighbour's home at Nhlazatshe, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 30 August 1987. Ms Sangweni was visiting at the time of the attack. The incident took place during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Khosi Irine (39), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 July 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Killeyn Ntuluyise (58), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 30 August 1987, while at a neighbour's house. His wife and daughter were injured when the attackers petrol-bombed the house.

SANGWENI, Mandla Simon (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 12 August 1990. This occurred at a time of widespread and lengthy boycotts in areas of the OFS.

SANGWENI, Mhlengeni, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Moffet Lucky (21), a UDF supporter, was arrested, handcuffed, tied to a car, dragged around and assaulted by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg on 1 June 1987, allegedly because he refused to join Inkatha. Later in the same year he was detained for 90 days.

SANGWENI, Moses , a civilian, was assaulted by MK operatives in an armed attack by the operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

SANGWENI, Nonjabulo (8 months), was severely injured at Nhlazatshe, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 August 1987, when IFP supporters hacked her with a panga while she was being carried on her mother's back. Her parents were visiting a neighbour, whose house was petrol-bombed by the attackers. Nonjabulo's father was killed in the attack and her mother injured.

SANGWENI, Phakamane (14), sustained severe burn wounds and had his family home burnt down in a petrol bomb attack by Inkatha supporters in Nhlazatshe, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg in August 1987 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Philemon , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

SANGWENI, Sam , a civilian, was injured in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

SANGWENI, Sibongiseni , an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1992, during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Zandile Christopholar (15), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on her way home from school in Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1987.

SANQGU, Sipive (30), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP during unrest near KTC, Cape Town, on 9 October 1985, while coming home from work on a taxi.

SANQWANE, Dumisani (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and paralysed by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, in June 1986.

SANTOS, Bongani , a member of a self-defence unit (SDU), was shot and injured by a member of the 'Joshua Squad' police unit on 27 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. The 'Joshua Squad' operated on a shoot-to-kill policy because it could not secure convictions against SDUs. Mr. Santos was shot along with two other SDU members.

SANUSE, Lulamile , died when he was shot and robbed of his firearm by MK operatives in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1993. The perpetrator alleged that they were given orders by their commanders to eliminate members of the Ciskei police and military in retaliation of the killings of ANC supporters. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0241).

SAPO, Livingstone Siphelo (39), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Transkei Police during a consumer boycott in Lusikisiki, Transkei, on 20 December 1989.

SARAGE, Muntu Elizabeth (46), had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SARDHINA, Dianne W inifred , sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

SASA, John Lesiba (75), lost his house in arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 1 March 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa because Mr Sasa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SASA, Piet , was beaten by members of the SAP in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, and died a year later as a result of his injuries. GaMatlala was tense at the time due to resistance to the proposed independence of Lebowa.

SATEGE, Abel Latang (26), was shot in the back by IFP supporters on 3 May 1991 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict in the area following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SATEKGE, Matjebe Samuel , an SAP member, was ambushed and then shot and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) near his home in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1993. Three SDU members were granted amnesty for this killing (AC/2000/119).

SATHEKGE, Elliot , a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

SATHEKGE, Emma Mathodi (15), was knocked down and killed by members of the SAP driving a Hippo on 13 February 1984 in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, during a demonstration at the Dr Peta Senior Secondary School.

SATHEKGE, Naredi Louis (20), was detained by police in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in 1986. He was suspected of burning down a police officer's house at a time when attacks on police had intensified.

SAUGASI, Aletta (45), was shot and injured in Vrede, OFS, on 28 April 1993, when police opened fire on a protest march calling for the release of children from custody.

SAUL, Thando Amos (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of youths destroying a food delivery truck in Cookhouse, Cape, on 12 March 1985. On discharge from hospital he was arrested and charged with theft.

SAUL, Thembani (22), a member of SAYCO, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Skolweni, Alice, Ciskei, on 3 March 1990. Mr Saul was allegedly engaged in political activities at Skolweni when he was ordered out of the location, and killed when he refused to leave.

SAUNDERS, AGW, a colonel in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

SAUNDERS, MCM, a member of the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

SAVAGE, Beth (44), was seriously injured in a grenade attack by APLA supporters in King William's Town, Cape, on 28 November 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

SAVAGE, Beth, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

SAWONI, Mhanjiswa (68), had his home at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 December 1989 during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SAYED, T, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

SCHAKAZA, Hleziphi Dorah (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 8 September 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

SCHEEPERS, Glenda (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Elsie's River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980. She was one of several protesters shot dead that day.

SCHEEPERS, JC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SCHEEPERS, JN, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SCHERMBRUCKER, Gillian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

SCHMIDT, Ronel, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

SCHOEMAN, Peter Ivan (16), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Elsie's River, Cape Town, on 16 June 1980, for his involvement in student protests during commemorations of the SOWETO UPRISING. He was arrested and tortured at the Bishop Lavis police station.

SCHOEMAN, Pieter, was shot and injured in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 29 October 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

Scholar Lethetsa Ramashala (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

SCHOLTZ, Frances (66), was injured in a bomb explosion at a hotel in Port Edward, Natal, on 30 November 1993. One person was killed and six others, including Ms Scholtz and her husband, were injured in the explosion.

SCHOLTZ, Hofmeyer (65), was injured in a bomb explosion at a hotel in Port Edward, Natal, on 30 November 1993. One person was killed and six others, including Mr Scholtz and his wife, were injured in the explosion.

SCHOON (CURTIS), Jeanette (35), an ANC member, was killed by a letter bomb at her home in Lubango, Angola, on 28 June 1984. Her six-year-old daughter also died in the attack. Her husband, also an ANC member, had survived earlier attempts on his life. Two operatives from Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/082).

SCHOON, Katryn (6), was killed by a letter bomb at her home in Lubango, Angola, on 28 June 1984. Her mother also died in the attack. Two operatives from Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/082).

SCHOON, Marius, an ANC member living in Botswana, was targeted for killing by members of the Security Branch during 1980. On 28 June 1984, Mr Schoon's wife and six-year-old daughter were killed by a letter bomb. The commander of *Vlakplaas* and his commanding officer were granted amnesty for the 1980 attempt on Mr Schoon's life (AC/2000/083).

SCHROEDER, Peter, a civilian, was shot execution-style by APLA operatives who opened fire with automatic weapons on the vehicle in which he was travelling between Herschel and Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. Three people were killed and five

injured in the ambush. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

SCHUITEMA, Berend Willem Franciscus (39), was detained by the SAP in East London, in May 1978, allegedly because of his political activities. Mr Schuitema had returned to the country from exile.

SCHULZ, Steven, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the offices of the Department of Internal Affairs in Harrison Street, Johannesburg, on 3 September 1984. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SCHUMANN, T oni, in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SCHWARTZ, Clyde, suffered severe trauma on 23 March 1993 when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

SEABO, Kenneth Tebogo (26), a UDF supporter was subjected to electric shock torture by named policemen in December 1987 in Vryburg, Cape. He was also detained and tortured in 1985 and 1986.

SEAKAMELA, Betty Maria, was severely beaten by members of the Venda Police on 13 June 1986 in Vleifontein, Tvl, when the community resisted INCORPORATION into Venda

SEAKAMELA, Podu Philemon (57), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seakamela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEAKAMELA, Ramokoni Maria (46), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEAKGOA, Madibo Shadrack (20) was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP after his arrest on 1 May 1990 in Hartbeesfontein, Tvl. Mr Seakgoa was arrested because he was a student leader who openly criticised the government in a leading black opposition newspaper.

SEAKGW A, Tsotetsi Hendrik, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 28 February 1986 in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

SEALA, Ramokoni Matlou (58), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEALOGO, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, suffered damage to his property when an MK operative threw a hand grenade into a room of his house at White City, KwaThema, Tvl, during 1987. The MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/166).

SEANE, Mark (42), was detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in December 1992 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during violence over the chieftainship of the village.

SEATTLE, Stocky, was assaulted and arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1992 following clashes over the chieftaincy in the area.

SEATLHOLO, Jacob Gaonakala, a veteran ANC member, was arrested in April 1976 in Johannesburg and detained for 90 days at John Vorster Square. While in detention he was repeatedly beaten and subjected to electric shock torture. He was later charged under the Terrorism Act and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

SEATLHOLO, Setibane Sisky Annah (16), an ANC activist, was severely tortured and strangled with an electric wire by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1977 because of her involvement in underground activities in the aftermath of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

SEBAE, John Moeketsi (24), was shot and killed on 15 May 1992 at a playground in Zone 12 Sebokeng, Tvl, during clashes between ANC- supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SEBAKA, Justice Kleinkie (24), a NUMSA member, was stripped naked and tortured during his detention at Naboomspruit police station, Tvl, on 14 November 1992 following a night vigil held for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI in the area.

SEBAKA, Stephen, was shot and injured by gunmen in a red minibus on 3 May 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. See DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

SEBAKE, Gosalamang V ironica, was arrested and sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1991 in Kuruman, Cape, while attending the launch of an ANC branch in the Maipei village. Sebake was kept in detention and repeatedly assaulted for three days.

SEBAKELA, Maseditsi L ydia, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEBATHE, Boitumelo Pamela (32), was shot by members of the SAP on 30 January 1976 in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the period of tension leading up to the SOWETO UPRISING.

SEBATI, L, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SEBATJANE, Matshwene (39), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Sebatjane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEBE, Charles , a former commander in the CDF, was shot dead on 28 January 1991, the day after he had escaped from a CDF roadblock between Stutterheim and King William's Town, Cape. Together with former CDF general, Colonel Onward Guzana, Major General Sebe, who had been living in Transkei for some years, left Transkei and drove to Ciskei with the intention of taking over Brigadier Oupa Gqozo's government, unaware that they were being lured into a trap. An inquest court found that Major General Sebe was illegally shot dead while surrendering.

SEBEI, Moshobottale Lucas , an ANC supporter, lost his homestead in an arson attack by supporters of a local chief in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in February 1986 during a dispute between Chiefs Nchabeleng and Masha.

SEBEKEDI, Mosa Anthony (21), a UDF supporter, was detained, beaten and tortured by the SAP in 1986 in Kanana, near Orkney, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

SEBELA, Kgositsile , was stabbed, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, on 21 November 1993. He was part of a delegation that met with Chief Mangope to find out about how community funds were being spent.

SEBELA, Mothoka David , and four SADF members, were attacked in their patrol vehicle by armed MK operatives in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/98).

SEBETHE, Sylvester (22), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, on 10 October 1992 when the vehicle he was travelling in was attacked near Phola Park. The incident is referred to as the 'picnic' incident as it took place when the victims were returning from a picnic.

SEBHODI, Abel , was severely beaten by members of the AWWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

SEBIHO, Gordon Mooketsi (25), was tortured when he was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1992 in Taung, Bophuthatswana. Police allegedly mistook him for an ANC member.

SEBINA, Dimakatso Daniel (36), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 14 October 1992 at Naboomspruit, Tvl, under suspicion of arson. He was detained without trial until December 1992 and while in detention he was severely tortured by members of the SAP.

SEBOA, Nicolas Rabotadi , was shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP in 1984 in Evaton, Tvl. Mr Seboa was attending a mass funeral when violence erupted between mourners and police.

SEBOKA, Solomon Trueman (41), was severely beaten by a named COUNCILLOR and leader of the A-

TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 27 March 1992. Mr Seboka died two months later.

SEBOLA, Billy Butiki , a COSATU member and founder member of CAWU, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 August 1990 in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, outside a church where a residents' meeting was taking place.

SEBOLAI, Anna , was stabbed to death during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEBOLAI, Mathetha Paul (16), was attacked during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEBOLAI, Percival , was shot and killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEBONE, Johnny , was abducted and killed by UDF supporters in August 1989 in Johannesburg.

SEBONI, Mosima Phuti (50), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEBOPA, Thero Lina , was killed when her house was bombed by SADF members in Botswana on 1 January 1987. Her house was close to the border between South Africa and Botswana, and the attack was allegedly aimed at an ANC member who was known to be with her in the house.

SEBOTHOMA, Andries Matsobane , was attacked by members of the SAP with sjamboks and knobkerries on his way back from a funeral with 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 8 March 1986.

SEBOTHOMA, P , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SEBOTSA, Bernard Tefo (18), an MK operative, was shot and burnt to death on 9 October 1991 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during a shoot-out with members of the SAP.

SEBOTSA, Patrick Bobby , had his home in Botshabelo, Bloemfontein, petrol-bombed in 1989 by Orange Free State Security Branch operatives. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0025).

SEBUSI, Maditaba Maggie (22), was shot dead, by the IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG on 12 January

1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

SEDIBE, Glorius 'Glory' Lefoshie (aka 'September' or 'Lucas Seme') , a senior MK commander, was abducted by *Vlakplaas* and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives whilst in custody at the Mankanyane Police Station, Swaziland, on 13 August 1986. Following his abduction, Mr Sedibe was recruited to work for *Vlakplaas* and later for SADF Military Intelligence. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commanders of the Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the abduction (AC/2001/094).

SEDIBE, Sareta Sarah (50), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted and thrown out of her home, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, by IFP supporters on 1 March 1991. Alexandra was tense after numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SEDINYANE, Nthabiseng (41), lost her home in an arson attack by alleged followers of Chief Tshajwa on 11 December 1976 in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana. There was conflict in the area between Chief Tshajwa and Chief Lion at the time.

SEDUMEDI, Olga (14), was shot by members of the SAP on 19 June 1976 in Molapo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

SEDUMEDI-ZINGENI, Boshalala Mar tha , fell and broke her ribs trying to escape an attack by IFP supporters in 1990 at the Merafe hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, following the announcement by the IFP that it was to become a political party. This decision resulted in an extensive recruitment campaign in hostels. Hostel-dwellers who refused to join the IFP were targeted.

SEDUTLA, Lambert Mangopo (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in 1990 in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana. At the time residents were handing a memorandum to the Chief Magistrate on issues including unfair treatment by police, unfair education practices, discrimination at schools and the findings of the Smith Commission into the Winterveld massacre.

SEEISO, John Gaopalehwa (38), was shot in the leg and arm by members of the South African Police on 12 September 1990 in Katilehong, Tvl. Mr. Seeiso is paralysed as a result of the shooting which occurred during growing tension between IFP and ANC supporters. Police were accused of being partial and failing to protect the community against indiscriminate attacks.

SEEMA, Charlie Charles Steven (30), a member of the Dobsonville Civic Association, was beaten, tortured and detained for 14 days by a named and other members of the Municipal Police in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in July 1990 for erecting a shack on a councillor's land without permission.

SEEMA, Edward , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seema resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Hilda Kwinaite (52), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Machuene Ntina (66), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Malose Kenneth (32), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlana, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seema resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Manare Ramasela (71), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during conflict over the Matlala chieftaincy between Chief BK Matlala, backed by the Lebowa and South African governments, and Chieftainess Matlou Matlala, with the backing of the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

SEEMA, Maphuti (51), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Maripa Obed (37), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seema resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Matlou Evens (24), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seema resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Rosina , lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Tlou Obed (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seema resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Vusimuzi Josiah (29), a member of the SAP, lost his house and car in an arson attack on 4 March 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during ongoing violence in the area between rival factions of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS. Policemen in the area took sides in the conflict and as a result were targeted.

SEEMANE, Randolph Mor eetseng , died in mysterious circumstances in February 1991 from multiple gunshot wounds on the eve of a stayaway organised by the Jouberton Civic Association (JCA), in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl. Seemane was a prominent member of the JCA and had previously been detained.

SEEMELA, Elias Kasper , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command

headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

SEEMOLA, Seemola (47), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEFAKO, Andr ew, was detained under emergency regulations at Smithfield police station, OFS, on 30 June 1985/6. In custody he was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP.

SEFAKO, Vincent, was hit by a car and killed in Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1987, allegedly on the orders of a prominent ANC leader.

SEFALA, Dileka Reuben, was sjambokked by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 23 March 1986 in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SEFALI, Bassie (18), was detained under emergency regulations at the Bethulie police station, OFS, on 30 June 1986. In custody he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Security Branch.

SEFATSA, David (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Moakeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 23 May 1992, by unidentified SAP members and members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

SEFATSA, Neo Reginald, was shot dead on 15 July 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING.

SEFATSA, Phehello Sam (28), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

SEFATSA, Rebecca, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEFATSA, Reginald Jaja (30), one of the 'SHARPEVILLE Six', was severely beaten during his arrest on 9 November 1989 at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl. While awaiting trial for the murder of a town councillor, he was tortured in various ways. The 'SHARPEVILLE Six' were found guilty in the first judgment based on common purpose with the actual perpetrators, and sentenced to death. Their sentences were commuted after an international campaign for clemency.

SEFATSE, Geor ge, a member of the Municipal Police, was one of six policemen injured when MK operatives opened fire on their patrol van in front of the Lindela hostel, Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 October 1988. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0294).

SEFOKISI, Johannes (58), lost his house in an arson attack in 1976 at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

SEFOLO, Harold Sello, was abducted from Witbank, Tvl, on 16 July 1987 by a Northern Transvaal Security Branch *askari* purporting to be an MK operative. He and two others were taken to the Portland Cement mine near Pienaarsrivier, where they were tortured during interrogation and then killed by electric shock. Their bodies were taken to an abandoned road in Bophuthatswana and blown up in a landmine explosion. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0030; AC/1999/0032 and AC/2000/107).

SEFULARO, Ntebang Nelly (39), was beaten and stabbed on 5 January 1991 at her home in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, by ANC supporters because her son was a member of the Bophuthatswana Police and was regarded as a supporter of Chief Mangope. Ms Sefularo's daughter was killed in the attack.

SEFULARO, Surprise (18), was killed in Zeerust, Tvl, in January 1991 during conflict over the government of Bophuthatswana.

SEFULI, Mpho Stella (35), seriously injured when a bus crashed into a house in Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 April 1993. She died a week later. Youths had stoned the bus to enforce a stayaway two days after the death of CHRIS HANI. The driver lost control and crashed into the house.

SEFUME, Dorothy Dorcas Mankadimeng (26), an ANCWL member, was severely beaten and her furniture was broken, by a named SAP member, on 4 April 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl. Police were allegedly looking for Mr Sefume when the attack took place.

SEFUME, Oupa Daniel (37), died when he was 'necklaced' by 'comrades' on 17 December 1993 at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, because the perpetrators believed he was an informer.

SEGAGE, (first name not given), (eight months old), was killed on 17 August 1986 when the car she was travelling in with her mother detonated a landmine set by MK operatives between Nelspruit and Karina in Tvl. Her mother, four other adults and one child died in this incident. The ANC's rural landmine campaign was aimed at the SADF and commandos but was called off as a result of the high rate of civilian casualties.

SEGAGE, Lindiwe, was killed on 17 August 1986 when the car she was travelling in detonated a landmine set by MK operatives between Nelspruit and Karina in Tvl. Ms Segage, who was on her way to start working on a farm, died along with her daughter, four adults and one child. The ANC's rural landmine campaign was aimed at the SADF and commandos but was called off as a result of the high rate of civilian casualties.

SEGALO, Wesi Eleazer (49), an SAP member, had his home burnt down by 'comrade' on 18 September 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl. Mr Segalo had complied with the demand by 'comrades' that he move out of the area as police were regarded as fuelling political conflict in the area, through assisting the IFP or condoning IFP attacks.

SEGAMI, Ivan 'Squeens', an ANC activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Galeshewe, Kimberley, Cape, on 22 July 1990. At the time of the shooting the

victim was part of a group marching to the municipal offices to protest against the cutting off of electricity and water. Police used teargas, baton charges and birdshot to disperse the group.

SEGANENO, Ezekiel , was shot dead in 1991 in Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana.

SEGANO, Kgakgamatso David (31), was sjambokked, kicked and hit with a rifle butt by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force on 8 January 1994 at Mogarong village in Taung, Bophuthatswana, when security forces allegedly disrupted an ANC mass meeting.

SEGOBELA, Sammy Mpho , a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely injured when beaten with batons in May 1986 at the Namakgale Police station, Lebowa. Segobela and others were involved in campaigns demanding the unbanning of all political organisations opposed to apartheid, and the release of Nelson Mandela and other political prisoners.

SEGOBODI, Ikageng (24), was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 5 January in 1991 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, during a conflict between Chief Sebogodi and Edwin Moila. Chief Moila had imposed himself as the new Lekubu chief with the support of President Mangope. Moila also supported Lekubu's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

SEGOBODI, Lekolobo Norah , (45), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police on 5 January 1991 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, during a conflict between Chief Sebogodi and Edwin Moila. Chief Moila had imposed himself as the new Lekubu chief with the support of President Mangope. Moila also supported Lekubu's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

SEGOBODI, Thabang (20), was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 5 January 1991 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between Chief Sebogodi and Edwin Moila. Chief Moila had imposed himself as the new Lekubu chief with the support of President Mangope. Moila also supported Lekubu's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

SEGOLA, Elisa Dikeledi (38), an ANC supporter, was beaten by a group of fellow ANC supporters in Tikwana, Hoopstad, OFS, on 3 September 1992, allegedly for defying a stayaway.

SEGOLE, Ezekiel Mamae , was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 12 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl. His one son was killed that day and another son was burnt to death the following day during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC- supporting residents.

SEGOLE, Kelo Ignatious , was shot dead by IFP supporters on 12 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl. His father was also killed that day and his brother was burnt to death the following day during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC- supporting residents.

SEGOLE, Samuel , an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in March 1986 in Katlehong, Tvl. Mr Segole was part of an MK unit which had infiltrated the country to carry out a number of internal operations.

SEGOLODI, Anthony 'Hutshe' (19), a student activist, was shot dead by a named MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN in Galeshewe, Kimberley, Cape, on 30 April 1986, when police shot at a group of youths gathered near a COUNCILLOR'S house. Mr Segolodi's funeral was disrupted by police.

SEGOPA, Thero , a citizen of Botswana, was killed when SADF Special Forces attacked a house near the Ramotswa River in Botswana on 31 December 1986/1 January 1987. Ms Segopa was not the intended target of the attack. Five Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their role in providing information (AC/2001/191).

SEGOTLONG, George (29), was shot in the abdomen and died two days later on 2 June 1992 in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, allegedly by IFP supporters during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. His wife was also injured in the attack.

SEGOTLONG, Regina (44), was shot in the head on 2 June 1992 in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, allegedly by IFP supporters, during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The bullet is still lodged in her head and she is blind as a result of her injuries. Her husband was killed in the attack.

SEGOTSANE William , was shot and injured by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

SEGRYS, Maria Regina (24), was shot and injured when police opened fire on a legal community march in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990. One person was shot dead and several others were injured.

SEGUTY A, Virginia Nanthandazo , was severely burnt in a petrol bomb attack on the home of her boyfriend by supporters of the UDF and ANC in Robertson, Cape, on 12 October 1985. Her boyfriend, a serving policeman, was also injured in the attack.

SEGWENYANE, John Tladi , was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in August 1990 in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SEHERI, (first name not given), was detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 20 May 1987 at Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, after a shooting at her place involving three MK operatives who were accommodated by her husband.

SEHERI, Mophethe Joshua (63), was arrested in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 22 May 1987. Mr Seheri went to the police station to enquire about his wife, who had been detained two days earlier, for allegedly having contact with MK cadres. During his detention, he was repeatedly interrogated by members of the Bophuthatswana Police about his links with the ANC.

SEHERI, Puleng Daphney , was arrested on 20 May 1987 and held for four months without charge by

members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana.

SEHERI, Sechaba (23), a member of the Soweto Youth Congress and a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF at Soweto, Tvl, on 20 June 1987, because he was found with the minutes of a meeting of the Soweto Youth Congress. He was then handed over to police and detained for 14 days. In 1988 he was again detained for 14 days.

SEHLABO, Thandiwe Innocentia (33), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, looted in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

SEHLAKO, Keneiwe Sylvia (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Daggakraal, Newcastle, Natal, on 25 July 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on a crowd of people *toy-toying* to celebrate the release of a colleague from detention.

SEHLELELO, Mpopi Johannes (24), an ANC supporter, was detained, beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP in January 1991 in Naboomspruit, Tvl, because police believed that he was in possession of guns.

SEHLANE, Lerato Hopewell (29), was severely beaten by KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) members in KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 December 1989, on suspicion of being involved in the murder of a KZP member. Along with other male relatives, he was assaulted and held without charge for 38 days.

SEHLWANE, Rashibjana Samuel (31), a member of the Motupa Youth Congress, was tortured in December 1990 at Kgapane police station, Tzaneen, Tvl, by alleged members of the Lebowa Police. He was arrested on suspicion of having set a police vehicle alight.

SEHOMANE, Elizabeth , was one of five people seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Administration Board offices in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

SEHUNELO, Simanyana Moses (28), was shot and injured by named SAP members at his home in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, in October 1990. There was a march organised by the Lesedi Civic Association that day. He was later convicted of public violence and served three years of a five-year prison sentence.

SEIPEI, Moeketsi James 'Stompie' (14), a political activist and COSAS member, was abducted with three other youths from the Methodist manse by alleged MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) members and taken to Ms Madikizela-Mandela's home in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 December 1989. He was accused of being a police informer and was beaten for three days before a named member of the MUFC was allegedly ordered to remove him from the premises. His decomposing body was later found in a riverbed riddled with injuries and his throat slit with three stab wounds in the neck. The perpetrator has applied for amnesty.

SEISA, Seisa , a Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) operative, was beaten by named SAP members while

in detention in Bloemfontein in November 1981. He was arrested in Clarens, OFS, together with other LLA operatives, after planting a bomb at a bus stop in Buthe Buthe, Lesotho, as part of the LLA efforts to overthrow the Lesotho government. Police initially believed the group to be MK operatives.

SEITISHO, Matshidiso John Tshidi (52), was accused of defacing portraits of homeland leaders and helping inmates escape from prison at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 28 February 1989. Mr Seitisho was also accused of being an ANC member, was put in solitary confinement for 13 days and deprived of legal counsel.

SEITSANG, Thomas Kealebetse , was shot and killed by alleged SAP members in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 26 November 1985, during a period of intense community protest and repression by police and vigilantes.

SEITSHIRO, Ishmael Mosala , was shot dead in Evaton, Tvl, on 19 July 1992 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SEITSHIRO, Seuntjie Sonnyboy (31), was severely assaulted on 1 July 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, by Bophuthatswana Police attempting to force the Braklaagte community to move to Lekaisane. Mr Seishiro is brain-damaged as a result.

SEJAKE, Godfr ey, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members in Bloemfontein in 1980, at a time of widespread student boycotts in several areas of the OFS.

SEJAKE, Thulo Jer emiah (22), was shot by SAP members in Phahameng, Bultfontein, OFS, on 16 June 1980, when police opened fire on a crowd after a Soweto Day commemoration service. Though seriously wounded, Mr Sejake was then assaulted by police and sustained severe stomach and leg injuries. He died in hospital three days later. An inquest was held but the family was never informed of the outcome.

SEJAMOHOLE, James Mosha (20), was shot and wounded by members of the SADF in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 September 1984 during the state of emergency following the VAAL UPRISING. Protest marches against high rents and poor facilities led to a strong police presence in the area and a number of people were killed or injured during conflict. Mr Sejamohole sustained shotgun wounds in the lower back and is now partially disabled.

SEJAMOHOLE, Modise Simon (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 14 February 1993 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during political conflict over the chieftanship of the area.

SEJANE, Mosala Abel , suffered severe ill treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEJENG, Andreas Morake (28), was detained in solitary confinement in Bloemfontein from 25 June

1984. In detention, he was interrogated about sabotage explosions around Bloemfontein in 1983 and forced to write a statement. Charges of murder and attempted murder were brought against him, but were withdrawn because of evidence of his severe torture by members of the Security Branch. Mr Sejeng was released after almost a year in custody.

SEJOSENGOE, Annie , was shot by named perpetrators on 16 June 1992 in Phola, near Ogies, Tvl, while she was observing a march from her home.

SEJWE, Kgomotso Richard (19), was arrested and tortured by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in October 1992 in Kuruman, Cape, and accused of being an MK operative. Mr Sejwe was beaten, subjected to electric shock torture and kept in solitary confinement.

SEKALEDI, Letshaba Johannes , an SAP member, was injured in Bloemfontein when an MK operative threw a hand grenade at a police minibus in 1990. The MK operative was attempting to evade arrest. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/096).

SEKALEDI, Nuku , was shot dead, allegedly by SAP members, in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, in 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

SEKAMOENG, Gloria Kebareleng (20), was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during a student march at the University of Bophuthatswana in June 1993.

SEKANA, Elsie , was injured when MK operatives launched a rocket attack on the SADF base at Voortrekkerhoogte, Pretoria, on 12 August 1981. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SEKATE, Sello Joseph , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 31 August 1993 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during conflict between the SAP and 'comrades' during increased violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SEKATI, Elizabeth Kedibone (40), an ANC supporter, was sexually assaulted on 8 November 1992 in the Civic Centre cells at Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, one of whom is named. The incident occurred during protests by the Bafokeng people against the Bophuthatswana government.

SEKATI, Gabriel Mphahlele , was shot dead on 16 June 1992 in Moletsane, Soweto, Johannesburg, while attending a Memorial Service for the SOWETO UPRISING.

SEKATI, Mirriam (65), had her house burnt down by unidentified persons in Enkonjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SEKETE, Toroki Geor ge, was shot dead by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl.

SEKETE, Vincent, an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SADF on 30 November 1985 in Piet Retief, Tvl, near the Swaziland border. Mr Sekete was attempting to cross into Swaziland from South Africa.

SEKGABI, Sejale Emily (50), was severely beaten, tear-gassed, detained and subjected to electric shocks by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force on 1 July 1989 at her home in Zeerust, Tvl. Ms Sekgabi resisted the forced INCORPORATION of Mokgola into Bophuthatswana following a government decree which transferred 25 000 residents from South Africa into Bophuthatswana during 1989.

SEKGABI, Tshiamo Daniel (15), was severely beaten, suffocated and imprisoned in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, in July 1989, allegedly by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police. He had attended a meeting about the INCORPORATION of the village into Bophuthatswana. Police allegedly fired teargas into the crowd who responded by burning a Hippo and the soldiers inside it.

SEKGALAKANA, Makwena Salome (34), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEKGALAKANE, Maphuti Ramakoni (47), a People's Congress supporter, lost her house in an arson attack, allegedly by supporters of Chief Matlala on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because Mr Sekgalakane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Two people died and about 80 were wounded in the attack.

SEKHAULELO, Matome Cornelius (19), COSAS member, was beaten to death by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at a bus stop in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 10 February 1986 during a class boycott. Police would not allow anyone to see Mr Sekhauelo's body.

SEKHELE, Ramasele Fr eddy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead when members of the SAP fired on a group of mourners returning from the reburial of an ANC supporter in Phahameng, Bultfontein, OFS, on 16 June 1993.

SEKHENJANA, Sariel V usimuzi , an ANC supporter, was burnt to death by SHENGE VIGILANTES in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 December 1991 during conflict between the SAC and youth in the area.

SEKHOBANA, Mafsikana Esrom (54), was beaten and stoned by supporters of Chief Mapela at Abbots Poort, Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 because he supported Chief Lerumo.

SEKHOPA, Mathabiso Marie (44), lost her house and possessions in an arson attack in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 7 September 1990, allegedly because her sons were ANC members. The attack was carried out by known members of the INKATHA GANG, AND FOLLOWED The funeral of three ANC members who had allegedly been killed by 'Inkatha gang' members. Many houses in the area were burnt down that day.

SEKHUKHUNE, Jan , was beaten with sjamboks by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, allegedly because he was Sotho.

SEKHUKHUNE, Kgolane (60), an ANC supporter, was strangled and killed, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Tjate, Sekhukhuneland, Tvl, in 1960 because he opposed the bantustan authorities.

SEKHUKHUNE, Khetsepe Philemon (52), was detained without trial for ploughing his fields in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 23 December 1989 during protest in the area against the chief's order that people should not plough.

SEKHUKHUNE, Mogaramedi Godfrey, an ANC activist, was banished from Sekhukhuneland, to Zululand, and was also imprisoned on Robben Island.

SEKHUKHUNE, Mogase Piet (37) an ANC supporter, had his house and all his possessions destroyed, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Pietersburg, Tvl, in 1964. Mr Sekhukhune was severely beaten because he was a member of the Sebatakgomo movement, an ANC-aligned organisation in the 1960s.

SEKHUKHUNE, Nwatsomane Jim (57), was detained and tortured by a named member of the Security Branch in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 7 February 1977.

SEKHUKHUNE, Sello Bennet (61), an ANC supporter, was shot in the right leg and hit on the forehead with a stone by named perpetrators in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in 1990. There was fighting in the royal family of Sekhukhuneland and the victim was guarding the royal residence in the king's absence when the attack occurred.

SEKHUKHUNI, Jan Mashume, was stabbed and hacked by IMBOKODO vigilantes at Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SEKHULA, Seemole Ntsatsa (49), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEKHUTHE, Rosemary, was given electric shock torture, allegedly by members of the SAP, while in detention at Rustenburg, Tvl, in December 1977. She was allegedly arrested because of her political activities.

SEKHWANA, Sarah, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP on 4 August 1990 in Messina, Tvl, during a protest march against the introduction of the 'Value Added Tax' system.

SEKOKOTOANA, Eisa (41), had her home burnt down on 14 August 1976 in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

SEKONYANA, Cecilia Mmatsepo (16), lost her home in an arson attack on 7 May 1977 in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana. The attack occurred during violent conflict between two brothers over the chieftainship of Maboloka. The perpetrators were allegedly named members of a gang known as the 'Sixfeet Group', supporters of one chief.

SEKONYANA, Francina Mapule (40), lost her home in an arson attack at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, in 1976, during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

SEKONYANA, Uria, was burnt to death in an arson attack at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1977 during violent conflict between two brothers over the chieftainship of the area. The perpetrators were allegedly named members of a gang known as the 'Sixfeet Group', said to be supporters of one chief.

SEKONYANE, Gladys Keitumetse 'Bushy' (30), an ANC supporter, was detained on 12 June 1986, and held for nine months under emergency regulations at Jan Kempdorp and Kimberley, Cape. During her detention she was severely beaten and tortured by named policemen. She was later convicted of public violence and sentenced to an effective three years' imprisonment. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SEKWANE, Mathotho Elizabeth, was shot by named police members on 26 March 1986 in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, while attending a mass meeting at the City Rocks playing field. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

SEKWHELE, Masilo Abraham, died when he picked up a hand grenade which then exploded in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

SELAI, Molahlehi Johannes (28), was severely assaulted, stabbed and set alight by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Boipatong, Tvl, on 26 July 1992. He was suspected of participating in IFP attacks on Boipatong residents. Mr Selai was rescued by police and survived the attack. Four SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0324).

SELAI, Nelson Molefe (38), a UDF supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP in Bongweni, Colesberg, Cape, in September 1985.

SELALA, Dimakatso Petr us, a BC supporter, was assaulted by members of the KwaNdebele Police on 19 May 1986 because he was suspected of having killed a KwaNdebele government official and three other people. His uncle tried to intervene in the assault and was killed as a result.

SELALA, Thomas (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING by two named perpetrators in September 1990 in Daveyton, Tvl.

SELANE, Andile (12), was shot dead by named members of the Riot Unit in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 16 December 1985. Andile was with a protesting crowd singing freedom songs.

SELANI, Maria, an ANC member, was beaten in detention by named Ciskei Police members in Seymour, Ciskei, in November 1992, after organising an ANC meeting.

SELANI, Mbuyiselo Ernest (18), was beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP on his arrest, together with many other residents, in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985. Mr Selani was held in custody until February 1986 when he was sentenced to an effective three and a half year prison sentence for public violence.

SELANI, Mzwandile (34), was shot dead by members of the SAP after a car chase in Cala, Transkei, in April 1977 at a time of intense political conflict following the SOWETO UPRISING. Police alleged that he had been involved in drug trafficking.

SELANI, Sandile 'Meli Magic' (27), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Grabouw, Cape, on 26 December 1992, during a confrontation between residents of the Waterworks squatter camp

and police. One person was fatally wounded in the shooting and two were injured.

SELANI, Thomas Dumalisile (56), lost his home on 31 May 1986 when it caught fire after members of the SAP fired teargas through the front door and it was ignited by a paraffin lamp. The incident occurred when police attempted to disperse a political demonstration in Port Elizabeth.

SELANI, Zola Alfr ed, was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

SELATOLE, Mageru Daniel (63), was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the Lebowa Police, in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 23 December 1989. He was taking part in a protest march against a chief who imposed himself as chief and demanded money before allowing people to plough their fields.

SELEBALO, Johannes Sontaha (23), was shot in the thigh and injured in Sebokeng, Tvl, by members of the SAP on 3 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

SELEBE, Isaac Butiki, was shot dead in September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during violence between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SELEBOGO, Ephraim, was injured when a bomb planted by the AWB detonated on 4 February 1994 in Letsopa, Tvl. The AWB embarked on a bombing campaign in an attempt to derail the democratic process in the country.

SELEI, Seraetseng Makidifentse Mar garet (30), had her home burnt down by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 4 March 1990. The ANC-aligned KYC split into two rival factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gaddaffis'. Her family was targeted by the 'Gadaffis' because her husband was a policeman and the SAP were seen to be taking sides in the conflict.

SELEKE, Mar tha, was killed by alleged members of the SAP on 23 August 1976 in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, in the aftermath of the June 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

SELEKE, Phutego, a general in the Bophuthatswana Defence Force (BDF), was held at gunpoint by BDF members during an attempted *coup d'état* in Bophuthatswana on 10 February 1988. The coup was brought to an end when the SADF came to the assistance of the Bophuthatswana government. Two BDF members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

SELEKE, Thatayaone (20), a student leader, was interrogated and tortured while in police custody on 1 October 1986 in Rustenburg, Tvl.

SELEKE, Vincent (16), was severely injured when he was shot in the head by members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 19 October 1990, during a protest against the police assault of a political activist the previous day. One person was shot dead and several others injured by police.

SELELO, Marcus Tlhako (42), left home for work on 9 March 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, and never returned. His body was found later in Germiston mortuary with gunshot wounds.

SELELO, Moses, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

SELEMBE, Bhukumuzi Roman (52), an ANC supporter, was injured when named IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1992. The perpetrators allegedly believed that ANC supporters were about to attack IFP supporters. Eight people died and five others were injured in this attack.

SELEMBE, Roman, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

SELEPE, Cecilia (33), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters from the nearby hostel in Kagiso, Tvl, in August 1990. Kagiso was tense following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SELEPE, Douglas (38), was stabbed by IFP hostel-dwellers in August 1990 in Kagiso, Tvl. Hostel-dwellers in the area were allegedly coerced into IFP membership when it launched itself as a political party in 1990. Cordial relations between township residents and hostel-dwellers were replaced by increasing conflict based on ethnicity, residential area and political affiliation which resulted in countless deaths and injuries.

SELEPE, Fillippos Mattheri, a member of the SAP, was killed by MK operatives in a targeted killing at his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 7 November 1982. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/215).

SELEPE, Julian (23), was severely injured when members of a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch threw an explosive device into his aunt's home in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 18 September 1986. His grandmother was injured and another family member killed. The divisional commander of Northern Transvaal Security Branch and three of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/136).

SELEPE, Kagiso W ilson (11), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP while on his way to the shop in September 1984 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl. Increasing political activity in the townships led to a heavy police presence, ostensibly sent to maintain law and order, but who often contributed to violent conflict.

SELEPE, Malihloa Pascalina (55), had her home burnt down in Nkandla, KwaZulu, near Melmoth, Natal, on

24 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SELEPE, Metseli Ishmael (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Selepe has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

SELEPE, Moleko Jacob (23), an SAP Security Branch member, had his home burnt down by members of the ANC-aligned GADAFFIS vigilante group in Khutsong, Tvl, on 4 March 1990.

SELEPE, Orah Lydia (31), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SELEPE, Petrus Moeketsi (23), an ANC supporter, was arrested and shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 17 July 1993 in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, because of his political activities.

SELEPE, Petrus, had his home burnt down by members of the ANC-aligned 'Gadaffi' faction of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) on 4 March 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. The KYC split into rival two factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gaddaffis'. Mr Selepe's son was a policeman and was targeted as police were seen to be taking sides in the conflict within the KYC.

SELEPE, Tello Ezekiel, a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured on 23 August 1985 in Johannesburg.

SELEPE, Vusi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

SELLEY, Douglas John, a civilian, was injured when he was shot at while driving near the scene of an armed vehicle ambush by APLA operatives, between Herschel and Lady Grey, Cape, on 19 November 1992. Three people were killed and five injured in the ambush. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

SELLO, Joseph Skate (51), was shot and killed in police crossfire in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 31 August 1993.

SELLO, Ms, was beaten by SAP members during a raid on her house in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in 1987. Police allegedly searched the house because her son was actively involved in student politics.

SELLO, Richard Retshiditswe (21), a SRC member, was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP at Petrus Steyn police station, OFS, on 12 August 1987, during school boycotts in the area.

SELOLO, Kwena Florina (31), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Ledile Christina, lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa,

allegedly by supporters of chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Makwena (44), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Mampedi Welhemina (53), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Mashapa Simon (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Matlou Alpheus (65), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Mmakoenza Tshedisa (60), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Mongau Phindas, lost his house in an arson attack in January 1979 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Paledi, was tortured and arrested by members of the Lebowa Police on 4 April 1985 in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, for attending an illegal political gathering.

SELOLO, Ramakone Lisbeth (56), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Sempho Moses (51), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Thaketji Theophilus (37), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Tshikar e Ezekiel (42), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Tshwene David (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOMO, Michael (31), was threatened with death and his house was burnt down by 'comrades' in 1986 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana. Michael was a school teacher and was victimised for not allowing 'comrades' to disrupt classes.

SELORO, Levy Molefe, an active ANC member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in January 1965. He was held at Modderbee Prison, Benoni and Central prison in Johannesburg. Upon his release he left the country and died in exile.

SEMANE, Manzolwandle (23), a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN, burnt to death when his shack was petrol-bombed in Port Elizabeth, on 14 December 1987. His father, also a policeman, was shot and killed in 1993 in Cape Town.

SEMANE, Sexton Sizakele (56), a member of the SAP, was shot dead while standing at a bus shelter on his way to work in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 7 September 1993.

SEME, Siyabonga (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, in Molokohlo, near Verulam, Natal, on 6 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. A week later, his mother's house was destroyed in an arson attack.

SEME, Thandazile Agnes (34), an ANC supporter, lost her home, in Molokohlo, near Verulam, Natal, in an arson attack in March 1994 in violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her son had been shot dead by IFP supporters a week earlier.

SEMEKAZI, Ntsikelelo (25), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

SEMELO, Teko Stephen (18), was severely injured when members of the AVF detonated an explosive in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 8 December 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four people were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

SEMENO, Joseph Modigaotsile, was killed on 27 April 1990 while on a train from Kagiso to Johannesburg. His body was later found on the railway line. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SEMETHE, Francis Mdlefetsane (40), disappeared on his way home from work in Katilehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990 and has not been seen since. It is presumed that he was the victim of an IFP attack launched in retaliation for the death of a number of IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers the previous day.

SEMPE, Thabang David (23), an ANC member, was tortured with electric shocks by SAP members in Bloemfontein on 19 July 1979, because he refused to produce his *dompas*. He was detained on several occasions and consequently lost his job.

SENABE, Oupa Fr eddy, was stabbed and shot to death on 25 April 1992 when his home in Orlando

West, Soweto, was attacked by IFP-supporters during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. His wife was also killed in the attack and his sister-in-law was seriously injured.

SENAGENG, Er nest, was arrested on suspicion of murder and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in July 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl. While in detention he was deprived of food. He was released after being held for a year and acquitted of all charges.

SENAMELA, Lazarus Matsebe, an ANC supporter, was arrested and beaten by members of the Lebowa Police on 13 March 1986 in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa.

SENATLA, Samson (aka 'Clif ford Mphefu') (23), an MK operative from the Border area, Cape, died in May 1984 in Pango, Angola, during a clash with mutineers. Dissatisfaction in MK training camps in Angola led to mutinies at the Viana and Pango camps in 1984. Both were put down with loss of lives on both sides.

SENATLE, Sam Jenny (18), was assaulted by members of the SAP while in detention from September 1985 to June 1986 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl. Mr Senatle was detained for organising a rent boycott in the area. He was later charged with public violence.

SENEKAL, Joseph Matthew (34), a PAC member, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Ficksburg, OFS, on 22 July 1993 while being questioned about his PAC membership.

SENNELO, Thipe, suffocated and died when he was locked into the back of a truck by named perpetrators in Rustenburg, Tvl.

SENOKOANE, Gadio Elias, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 June 1992 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SENOKOANE, Kebogiloe Joyce Mapule (32), a member of the SAP, had her house at Tumahole, Parys, OFS, set alight three times in attacks by members of the ANCYL, on 28 July 1990, 10 January 1991 and 24 April 1993, allegedly because she was regarded as an enemy of the 'comrades'. The house was destroyed in the third attack.

SENOKOANE, Kharametsa Jacob, a COSAS member, was detained several times in 1985 at Tumahole, Parys, OFS. While in detention he was severely beaten by members of the SAP. One of a group of students involved in protests, he was charged under Section 29 of the Security Act.

SENOKOANE, Mpho Tsietsi Jacob (38), was shot dead in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992 when IFP supporters, some of whom are named, opened fire on a taxi he was travelling in between Sasolburg and Evaton. Evaton was tense after clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SENOKOANE, Sefularo Walter (8), lost his family home in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, when it was burnt down by alleged ANC supporters on 24 April 1993. The family was targeted because his parents were members of the SAP.

SENOTSI, Daniel (25), was shot in the buttocks by members of the SADF on 9 September 1986 in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the state of emergency.

SENTENTE, Francis (19), a prominent COSAS member, was tortured by a named SAP member and a councillor after he was arrested in KwaThema, Tvl, on 20 June 1985. Mr Setente received a prison sentence after being found guilty of arson.

SENTOEDI, Elias Oupa , was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in June 1986 at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana. Mr Sentoedi was a member of the SACC and was arrested because of a crackdown on activists during school boycotts.

SENYANE, Lydia (47), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 11 September 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in the area.

SEOKAMO, Thankie , a citizen of Botswana, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on a house in Phiring, near Gaborone, Botswana on 28 March 1988. A senior MK commander and two other Batswana women died in the raid. After being shot, the victims were doused with petrol and set alight. The head of C-Section at Security Branch headquarters and other Security Branch members were refused amnesty for arranging a bogus arms cache to be 'discovered' as a pretext for the raid. (AC/2000/228)

SEOKOLO, Serai Israel , was shot dead on 4 March 1986 at his home in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl.

SEOKOLO, Thabang (3), died as a result of a teargas canister thrown by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, in February 1992 during a funeral service for a 'comrade'.

SEOKOLO, Thatayane (2), died as a result of a teargas canister thrown by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, in February 1992 during a funeral service for a 'comrade'.

SEOLWANE, Rosina Mokgadi (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, in August 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting Kagiso residents.

SEOPA, Elizabeth Chuene (26), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEOPA, Mamoloko Jacob (54), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the Lebowa Police in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 26 December 1979 because he resisted Chief Matlala's rule and an independent Lebowa. Mr Seopa's home was reportedly burnt down the following year and he was assaulted again.

SEOPA, Maphuti Abner , lost his home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seopa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEOPA, Ramakone Machuene (45), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by alleged supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEOPELE, Daniel Sebile (48), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. At Siyabuswa community hall Mr Nkademeng and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SEOTHAENG, Kagiso Joseph (55), was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while in detention on 25 September 1991 in Taung, Bophuthatswana. His arrest occurred during political conflict between the Bophuthatswana government and Chief Mankuroane.

SEOTHAENG, Kealeboga Lizza (25), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention at the Rakgawulo Special Branch offices in Taung, Bophuthatswana, by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 10 October 1988. Ms Seothaeng was reportedly wrongfully accused of inciting public violence in the area.

SEPATAKE, Ngoako Samuel and four SADF members , were attacked in their patrol vehicle by armed MK operatives in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/98).

SEPENG, Thomas Cecil Daniel , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 17 November 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

SEPHAKA, Khotso Joseph (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in June 1976 when members of the SAP opened fire on a *toyitoyi* demonstration in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape. Mr Sephaka was not part of the demonstration.

SEPHAPO, Michael Majara , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 4 March 1986 in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

SEPHAYI, Piet Phelue Ntate (9), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in April 1982 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. At the time of the incident, a number of houses and cars had been set alight in the area. Mr Sephayi was arrested in connection with these acts and was forced to reveal the names of 'other accomplices'.

SEPHELANE, Letta Nkgopeleng (19), lost her house in an arson attack at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, in 1976, during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

SEPHESEY, Malose Samuel (28), an ANC supporter, was beaten, kicked and burnt with cigarettes during detention in police stations in Naboomspruit and Warmbaths, Tvl, in 1992. Mr Sephesy was also denied food for three days. He was arrested because he had been trying to reconnect electricity and water supplies with other community members.

SEPIP, Amos Sampo , an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at a police station in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, on 9 July 1989 because he was suspected of having attended an ANC underground meeting in the area.

SEPOGWANE, Makalabana Freddy (21), a member of the SAP, was one of two policemen wounded when MK operatives attacked the Dennilton police station in KwaNdebele on 26 September 1987. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/102).

SEPOTOKELE, Motuki Richard, a government supporter, lost his businesses and house in an attack by ANC supporters in 1986 in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, during a consumer boycott aimed at his business.

SEPTEMBER, Dulcie Evon (52), ANC chief representative in France, died instantly after shot at point blank range in front of the ANC offices on 29 March 1988 in Paris, France. Her killing was preceded by two attempts on the life of the ANC chief representative to the BENELUX countries. Although the perpetrators have not been identified, available evidence suggests that the killing was a South African security force operation.

SEPTEMBER, Nontsikelelo Ethel (37), a street committee member, was detained on 22 August 1986 during protests in Somerset East, Cape. In detention she was tortured by members of the SAP.

SEPULA, Zanele Collin (15), a UDF supporter was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 August 1985, during protests in the area. One person was killed and several others were injured that day.

SEQUERA, Randal Peter (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP while watching a protest at a taxi rank on 3 February 1993 in Eldorado Park, Johannesburg.

SERACHE, Nathaniel 'Nat' Mooketsa (41), an MK operative, survived an attack on his house in Gaborone, Botswana, by SADF Special Forces operatives on 13 February 1985. On 19 April 1993, Mr Serache was shot and injured while attending the funeral of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI in Johannesburg. The commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the divisional commander of Western Transvaal Security Branch and four of his operatives were granted amnesty for providing target intelligence to Special Forces for the 1985 attack (AC/2001/228).

SERAME, Sonny, was detained for two weeks and assaulted by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, in July 1985.

SERAPIMIDES, Vangel, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SEREMANE, Timothy Tebogo 'Chief' (aka 'Kenneth Mahamba') (29), a MK member from Bekkersdal, Westonaria, Tvl, was detained by ANC security in 1981 and executed by order of an ANC military tribunal in 1981 in Quatro camp, Angola. Following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979, there was an atmosphere of paranoia about infiltration by

South African agents. In this context, a number of ANC members were detained and tortured; some died as a result of assaults and some were executed.

SEREO, Matheo, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophutatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

SEREPO, Jan Christmas, was abducted, beaten and stabbed by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. At Siyabuswa community hall Mr Nkadimeng and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SERETLO, Tlou Julia (47), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SERIPE, Amanda Flaga (54), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed, hit on the legs with a heavy object, and arrested by members of the SAP in Sophiatown, Johannesburg, in 1960, during a march organised by the women of Sophiatown against the Pass Laws.

SEROBE, Lawrence Molati (18), an ANC activist, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in August 1976 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during a stayaway in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

SEROBE, Peter Thulo, an ANC supporter, was knocked down by a police vehicle in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1976. The family claim they were repeatedly harassed by members of the SAP following Mr Serobe's death.

SEROKOLO, Motshidisi Kate (26), was tortured, intimidated and sexually humiliated by members of the SAP while in detention in Pretoria Central prison in 1978 and 1979. Ms Seokolo had been arrested under the Terrorism Act in 1978 on suspicion that she harboured MK operatives

SEROUE, Letta Nokidimusi, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SERRANO, Mary-Anne (21), was killed when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. At least 66 other people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

SERUWE, Simon Bushy (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and died few days later on 27 November 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SESELE, Melodi (7), was shot and killed by a named perpetrator while playing outside her home in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 January 1987. The perpetrator was employed by the security forces and prior to this incident, had killed another person. On the day of that funeral, his house was petrol-bombed. The perpetrator responded by firing randomly at the crowd and killing Melodi.

SESHAI, Christopher Moeketse (18), had his house in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by named UDF supporters in December 1985 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SESINYI, Dolly Mary (49), was shot by IFP supporters in August 1991 in Kagiso, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SESMAN, David Vena (35), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by named perpetrators in Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1960, allegedly because of his political affiliation.

SETABELA, Samuel Molefi, a PAC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl.

SETEBE, Timu Lawrence (52), was injured when members of the KWAZULU POLICE sprayed teargas on him at Assagay, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 25 December 1988, during political conflict in the area. Mr Setebe allegedly lived in an ANC stronghold.

SETEL, Jacob, a constable in the SAP, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the Daveyton police station, Tvl, on 24 February 1978. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

SETENE, Mpho Rosalina (73), was seriously injured by ANC supporters who attacked her home in Ficksburg, OFS, in August 1993, during local conflict between the ANC and SANCO. Ms Setene's son was a member of SANCO.

SETENI, Johnson Dumile (40), had his business premises destroyed in a bombing attack by members of the AWWB in Hofmeyr, Cradock, Cape, on 14 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0029).

SETHAMBU, JM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SETHEBE, Lewis Ndolo, an ANC supporter, was detained in 1964 in Johannesburg, and has not been seen since.

SETHLODI, Amos (30), died after he was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Vryburg, Northern Cape, on 8 December 1988. Mr Sethlodi and three others were killed when police opened fire on a protest march to the tribal office.

SETHLODI, Majeng, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot in August 1990 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police during the chieftaincy feud between Chief Mahure and Chief Mankuroane.

SETHOGA, Mokgaetji Florah (30), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SETHOKGA, Miriam (23), was severely beaten at a community meeting on 10 October 1986 in Ga-Kibi Village, Lebowa, called to discuss grievances against the self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief responded by using the police and SADF members to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those in attendance.

SETHOKGA, Thilifi Philemon (61), was severely beaten at a community meeting on 10 October 1986 in Ga-Kibi Village, Lebowa, called to discuss grievances against the self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief responded by using the police and SADF members to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those in attendance. Mr Sethokga lost his eye as a result of the beating.

SETHOLE, Amos Monafa, was shot by members of the SAP on 25 May 1986 in Stilfontein, Tvl.

SETHWALE, Lucas Tsenolo 'Jetta' (24), a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, was killed by a crowd in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. After police dispersed a meeting, angry residents stoned his home. He fired shots at the crowd and tried to run away but was caught and beaten with his gun before being set alight. Twenty-six residents, known as the UPINGTON 26, were later arrested and 25 convicted of murder on the basis of common purpose. Fourteen of the accused were sentenced to death, overturned on appeal. One UDF and ANC supporter was granted amnesty for the killing.

SETI, Gladstone Xolisile, an MK member, is believed to have died on 4 April 1984 in a UNITA ambush. Mr Seti had gone into exile and did not return after the unbanning of the ANC. His parents were informed by ANC officials that their son had died in exile.

SETI, Melekile Allan (25), a PAYCO member, was detained under emergency regulations on 2 July 1986 in Port Alfred, Cape. He was held at various prisons for about a year and was questioned about activities in the township.

SETJANE, Mpho David (20), an ANCYL member, was severely assaulted and tortured by named SAP members in the veld near Kroonstad, OFS, on 17 June 1986, allegedly because he was a known political activist.

SETLAI, Thabo Walter (19), an ANCYL member, was detained and beaten by named members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station, Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. A boycott was underway at the time, and several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

SETLALE, Asaph, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 12 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl.

SETLE, Martin, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members, in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at the night vigil of Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired at and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number and injuring several others. Police arrived at the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

SETLE, Paul Jabulane (20), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members, in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at the night vigil of Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired at and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number and injuring several others. Police arrived at the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

SETLHAHUNO, Lazarus (20), was killed, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 5 February 1994 in Taung, Bophuthatswana during clashes over the chieftainship of the area. His body was found on the bank of a nearby river.

SETLHODI, Arms (30), died after he was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Vryburg, Cape, on 8 December 1988, when police opened fire on participants in a protest march at the tribal office, killing about three people.

SETLHOKE, Gabriel Phemelo (33), from Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, was repeatedly tortured in October 1985 and January 1986 in Zambia, and at Nova Stella Sao prison and Quatro camp in Angola, by named ANC security members who falsely accused him of being an enemy agent. See ANC CAMPS.

SETSHEDI, Modise Daniel (64), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when armed men opened fire on a taxi he was travelling in on 15 November 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl. The shooting occurred during a period of TAXI VIOLENCE when conflict between ANC and IFP supporters became linked to competition in the taxi industry.

SETSHEDI, Phillemon Matetenene (60), was arrested and severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police on 31 December 1990 in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana. At the time of the incident the community of Phokeng was resisting its INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

SEXWALE, Lesetsha Joseph, an MK operative deployed in the Transkei, was caught with four other operatives at a police roadblock near Elliot, Cape, on 11 August 1981. Three of the operatives were killed in a shoot-out while Mr Sexwale and one other escaped. They were cornered and died fighting at Barkly Pass two days later. The four bodies were secretly buried on the farm, Lushof, in the magisterial district of Rouxville, near Aliwal North, Cape, and were exhumed by the Commission on 9 April 1997.

SEXWALE, Mosima Gabriel 'T' okyo', an MK operative, was detained, interrogated and tortured at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, by members of

the Witwatersrand Security Branch on 30/31 December 1976. Mr Sexwale was later sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/275). **SEYAYI, Ngangelizwe Joseph** (33), was severely beaten by a named member of the SAP after his arrest on 1 April 1986 in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl. He was charged for taking part in protest action against the Warmbaths council, and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

SGOTLO, (first name not given), was shot and injured by an ANCYL member in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 December 1990. One ANCYL member was granted amnesty, while another, who denied any involvement in the attack, was refused amnesty (AC/97/0001 and AC/97/0004).

SGOXO, Mazwi Edward, was injured after being shot by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 December 1990.

One ANCYL member was granted amnesty, while another, who denied any involvement in the attack, was refused amnesty (AC/97/0001 and AC/97/0004).

SGWAZA, Anna Gugile (37), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHAAN, Danger, an ANC supporter was shot in the leg by members of the South African Police in 1980 outside the Grand Piano nightclub in Johannesburg, during a period of political tension when there were school boycotts, stayaways and protests.

SHABALALA (DUMA), Zanele Florina (28), an ANC supporter, had her house in Mahaqwa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 22 November 1991.

SHABALALA, Alosia (54), had her house at Ofafa, Chibini, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by named IFP supporters on 4 May 1990 because her son, who was also shot in this incident, was a member of the ANC.

SHABALALA, Angeline, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SHABALALA, Bhukumusa Donald (47), died after being shot in the chest by members of the SAP in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 December 1988, when police opened fire during a violent confrontation with a group of youths.

SHABALALA, Bongani David (24), an ANC supporter, was beaten and then shot dead by named members of the SAP at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 3 February 1993, allegedly because he refused to disclose the location of a weapons cache.

SHABALALA, David Bhenguse, an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a

taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

SHABALALA, David Vimba (47), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 26 August 1993.

SHABALALA, Elijah (57), was shot and injured at his church at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994, when IFP supporters opened fire on the congregation, allegedly because they suspected that members were considering joining the ANC. Six people, including Mr Shabalala's daughter, were shot and killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Emmanuel Abraham Sibusiso, an ANC supporter, died after being shot during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 August 1993.

SHABALALA, Ethel Busisiwe (47), an ANC supporter, was continually harassed by members of the Special Branch in Ladysmith, Natal, in 1960, allegedly because of her husband's involvement with the ANC.

SHABALALA, Ethel Sizile (39), a member of the South African Communist Party, was detained and tortured by Special Branch members on a number of occasions in the 1960s and early 1970s in Durban.

SHABALALA, Goodness (49), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely wounded on 5 August 1993, when IFP supporters attacked her home in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. Her husband was killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Jabulani Innocentia (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 July 1991. Four other ANC supporters were killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Jabulile V ictoria (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in her father's church in Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994, when IFP supporters opened fire on the congregation, allegedly because they suspected that members were considering joining the ANC. Five other people were shot and killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Jackson Nkosinathi (24), an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Bulwer, Natal, on 30 January 1993.

SHABALALA, Jef frey Sipho (21), an Inkatha supporter, was abducted by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 May 1989. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

SHABALALA, Joey Ntombenimsi, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 20 April 1985 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, reportedly because of her political affiliation and her position as councillor in the township.

SHABALALA, Lwazi Skhumbuzo (18), an ANC supporter, was beaten by ISU members who were conducting searches for weapons in houses in the Steadville area, near Ladysmith, Natal, in 1993.

SHABALALA, Makhosonke Solomon (30), was seriously injured when the husband of a councillor

opened fire on residents protesting against councillors on 16 January 1990 in Vukuzakhe, Volksrust, Tvl.

SHABALALA, Makhosonke, was arrested by named SAP members on 28 January 1992 because they found an AK47 rifle in his house. He was kept in the Dube police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, for two days where he was punched and severely beaten.

SHABALALA, Maswazini Petros (36), was shot in the leg in Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994, when IFP supporters opened fire on a church service in Estcourt, Natal, in political conflict three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHABALALA, Mbuso Edmund, an MK operative, was abducted in KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 July 1990 by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during the investigation of an ANC operation codenamed Vula. On 12 July 1990, Mr Shabalala and one other were shot and their bodies thrown into the Tugela river. Five Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/099).

SHABALALA, Michael Phaseka, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 13 October 1991.

SHABALALA, Mitchell Nomgalajelwa (30), was shot and injured when members of the Riot Police opened fire on boycotting students in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 13 September 1982. Mr Shabalala became a paraplegic as a result of the shooting.

SHABALALA, Nicholas Thulani (28), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 4 May 1990 following attempts to hold a peace rally in the area on 1 May 1990.

SHABALALA, Nomhlengano Mavis (58), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANCYL supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1990.

SHABALALA, Ntombifikile Happy (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burgled and vandalised by IFP supporters in Bulwer, Natal, in March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHABALALA, Phephezela Johannes (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 7 November 1992 in KwaThema, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

SHABALALA, Sebastian Jabulani (37), was shot dead on 12 September 1993 when his uncle's home at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, was attacked by IFP supporters, allegedly because the family was perceived to be sympathetic to the ANC. His uncle was burnt to death in the attack.

SHABALALA, Sibongile Cynthia (19), an IFP supporter, was severely burnt when ANC supporters attacked and burnt her home in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 5 May 1993. Three other family members, including two children, were severely burnt in the fire.

SHABALALA, Sibongiseni France Makhehla, an ANC supporter, died after being assaulted by IFP supporters at Xosheyahle, Bulwer, Natal, on 22 February 1992.

SHABALALA, Siboniso, was abducted and killed by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB on 14

November 1988 in Soweto, Johannesburg. Mr Shabalala was accused of being an informer. He was last seen alive in the presence of Ms Winnie Madikizela-Mandela. According to his father, his son's face was swollen and he appeared to have been beaten.

SHABALALA, Sindisiwe Rejoice (9), was shot dead on 2 April 1994, when IFP supporters opened fire on a church service in Estcourt, Natal, in political conflict three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHABALALA, Sipantuzo Timothy (52), an ANC supporter, was harassed, detained and stabbed by members of the SAP in Ladysmith, Natal, during the 1960s, in an attempt to force him to end his political activities.

SHABALALA, Smanga Simon (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The perpetrators called Mr Shabalala out of his grandmother's home and shot him dead, then burnt down the house.

SHABALALA, Sonto Emily (43), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 25 May 1991, allegedly because she refused to pay the money demanded by one of the councillors, an IFP supporter.

SHABALALA, Thesi , an ANC supporter, was killed on 5 August 1993 when IFP supporters attacked his home in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. His wife, also an ANC supporter and allegedly the target of the attack, was stabbed and severely injured in the incident.

SHABALALA, Thobile Venetia (16), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHABALALA, Thokozani , was shot and injured on 2 April 1994 in a church at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, when IFP supporters opened fire on the congregation, allegedly because they suspected that members were considering joining the ANC. Six people were shot and killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Veli Samson , a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 6 May 1985.

SHABALALA, Vusi , an ANC civic leader, was killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Tokoza Tvl, on 27 October 1992. One perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/2000/198).

SHABALALA, Wendelene Mvoshu (69), was burnt to death on 12 September 1993 when his home at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, was set alight by IFP supporters, allegedly because the family was perceived to be sympathetic to the ANC. His nephew was shot and killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Xolani Eddie (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 July 1993.

SHABALALA, Yvonne (23), an IFP supporter, was severely burnt when ANC supporters attacked and

burnt her home in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 5 May 1993. Three other family members, including two children, were severely burnt in the fire.

SHABALALA, Zanele Florina (28), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Umkomaas, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 22 November 1991.

SHABANE, Busisiwe Jalta (52), an ANC supporter, survived a shooting by members of the KwaZULU POLICE at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 18 December 1993, during ongoing harassment of her family. On 22 January 1994, Ms Shabane had her home burnt down in an arson attack, allegedly by members of the KwaZULU POLICE.

SHABANE, Gano (47), had her home at Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 9 July 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

SHABANE, Maria , was shot dead by a member of the SADF on 7 March 1992 in Tembisa, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SHABANE, Nkosikhona Ruben (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 17 December 1993. The Shabane family was the target of systematic harassment from July to December of 1993, allegedly because of their support for the ANC.

SHABANE, Nonkanyiso Clemencia (30), died in political conflict in Durban on 8 February 1994 after being shot by ANC supporters who were allegedly looking for her boyfriend.

SHABANE, Oswald Mthethunzima , was assaulted and then shot dead by a crowd of ANC-supporting residents in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 April 1991. He and his wife, who was necklaced to death in the same incident, were suspected of being IFP supporters. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/217).

SHABANE, Te Amon , an IFP supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 May 1992.

SHABANGU, (first name not given), was shot and injured on 21 November 1990 when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters marching from Mhluzi to Middelburg police station, Tvl, to protest against the harassment of scholars by the police. Five people were killed and more than eight injured.

SHABANGU, Beauty Mbambo (43), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by named and other ANC supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, in February 1992.

SHABANGU, Ben Luke (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured and had his home burnt down IFP supporters in Bilanyoni, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 20 April 1993.

SHABANGU, David Lucas (18), disappeared on 16 May 1986 after leaving home to attend a meeting of residents opposed to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Shabangu was allegedly arrested and held in prison in South Africa, but his family has never seen or heard from him since.

SHABANGU, Doctor Paulos , an employee of Rand Water, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

SHABANGU, Edward , died after he was stabbed by a named perpetrator in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 23 June 1984. He had attended the funeral service of a government official when he was attacked. The incident occurred during conflict between the Inyandza and Inyatsi groups in KaNgwane.

SHABANGU, Eunice , was killed by a group of youths who attacked and burnt her at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

SHABANGU, Eunice , was shot and killed in her kitchen in Sebokeng, Tvl, by a member of the Municipal Police on 4 June 1988, reportedly to create fear in the township.

SHABANGU, Gabriel , was shot and injured by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

SHABANGU, George (31), was arrested by named KwaNdebele policemen in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 6 February 1987, and questioned about a gun found in his room. He was tortured at the police station, after which he disappeared. Police claimed that Mr Shabangu had escaped while pointing out an arms cache.

SHABANGU, Johannes Mandla (33), a member of the regional ANC leadership, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

SHABANGU, Khulumile Portia (25), a SANSCO member from White River, Tvl, was killed, along with two others, in an ambush mounted by operatives from *Vlakplaas* and section D of Security Branch headquarters near Bhunya, Swaziland on 12 February 1989. The three were lured into the ambush by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative. The Security Branch then spread a rumour that they had been killed by the ANC because they were suspected of being police informers (AC/2001/227).

SHABANGU, Lilimane Simon (46), an IFP supporter, had his home petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, in February 1992.

SHABANGU, Lucas David (18) disappeared on 16 May 1986 after leaving home to attend a meeting of

residents opposed to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Shabangu was allegedly arrested and held in prison in South Africa, but his family has not seen or heard from him since.

SHABANGU, Mamphatole Lazar us (25), was stabbed, shot and thrown off a train in Daveyton, Tvl, on 13 November 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SHABANGU, Mandla Lar ribbee , was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, outside the magistrate's court in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, on 11 March 1986, during a trial of students charged with public violence.

SHABANGU, Mkhulu Exodus (25), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the ISU on 19 April 1994 in Tokoza, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SHABANGU, Mr (first name not given), had his petrol station at Tweefontein, Kwandabele, damaged during June 1986, when a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch attacked it using rocket launchers, an explosive device and machine-gun fire. Mr Shabangu allegedly provided assistance to MK operatives. Two members of a SAP Special Investigation Unit and three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/105; AC/2001/27).

SHABANGU, Neville (32), a UDF member, was severely burnt by named members of the Security Branch in Nelspruit, Tvl, in April 1986.

SHABANGU, Per cy, an IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG member, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 13 December 1992 at a shebeen frequented by ANC supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, because of his alleged involvement in the murder and rape of three teenagers the previous day. The KHUMALO GANG was responsible for killing two ANC supporters and injuring several others in a revenge attack on the tavern later that day.

SHABANGU, Peter , was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, on 6 October 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for this killing (AC/1999/0186).

SHABANGU, Por tia , a SANSCO member, and two others were killed in an ambush near Bhunya, Swaziland on 12 February 1989. The three were lured into the ambush by a Security Branch agent, purporting to be an MK operative. The Security Branch then spread a rumour that they had been killed by the ANC because they were suspected of being police informers. The operation was conducted by *Vlakplaas* and Section D of Security Branch Headquarters. Nineteen operatives from *Vlakplaas* and Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/227).

SHABANGU, Sibongile Nelisive (37), had her house in Inchanga, Natal, burnt down in 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SHABANGU, Simanga Elias (23), was seriously injured when a landmine planted by an MK operative exploded in June 1988 in Volkrust, Tvl. The landmines were aimed at the SADF and commandos in rural area but the campaign was abandoned due to the high number of civilian casualties.

SHABANGU, Vincent Muziwenhlanhla , was shot dead in Mandini, Natal, on 23 October 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHABANGU, Vusumuzi Emmanuel (16), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named and other ANC members in Mtunzini, Natal, on 4 March 1992.

SHADA, Mohau Nicholas (23), a COSAS member, was detained for 18 months from 25 June 1985 and forced to make a statement against his 'comrades' in Benoni, Tvl. He was hunted by police after his 'comrades' were blown up by booby-trapped hand grenades provided by a named *Vlakplaas askari*.

SHAGE, Simpiwe , was shot and injured by MK operatives at Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986. One person was killed and Mr Shage and three others were injured in crossfire between the operatives and police when the operatives raided the hospital to free a member of their MK unit who was being held there. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SHAI, Kleinboy Oupa (24), was shot by members of the SAP on 24 September 1991 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. Khutsong was tense after clashes between two rival factions of the ANC aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

SHAIK, Yunus , was detained in connection with ANC activities and tortured at CR Swart Square, Durban, by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during July 1985. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/60).

SHALANG, Solomon , was tear-gassed and beaten with a sjambok by members of the South African Police on 23 March 1986 in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during tension after government attempts to force INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

SHALANGU, Phindiwe , survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

SHALE, Gofrey (41), was shot dead on 12 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SHALE, Moeketsi Fahian (50), was shot dead when police opened fire on a NEHAWU meeting in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 15 October 1992. At the time, nationwide NEHAWU strikes formed part of the ANC mass action campaign.

SHALE, Monica Makoeke (45), received death threats from alleged members of the Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) in QwaQwa, in 1982, shortly after her son had allegedly been killed by his 'comrades' in the LLA. Ms Shale and her husband eventually had to flee QwaQwa.

SHALE, Refiloe , was killed, allegedly by fellow Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) members, in QwaQwa, in 1982, because he objected to some of the LLA's activities. The exiled LLA had abducted Mr Shale from Westonaria, Tvl, to join their forces.

SHAMASE, Shokwakhe (39), an ANC supporter, was injured and had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

SHAMDU, Betty (55), had her home in Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 4 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

SHANDU, (first name not given), went missing when the family home at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, was burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 January 1994 in the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

SHANDU, Bethuel (27), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 20 July 1990, at the Ngqoleni bus stop in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. Seven members of the Shandu family died in three separate incidents of political violence during 1990.

SHANDU, Bhefika (47) an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANDU, Busangani , was killed by an ANC/FAWU member at his workplace at Langeberg Foods in Boksburg, Tvl, on 12 June 1992, during a period of conflict between IFP and ANC-supporting workers at the factory. One ANC member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1998/0080).

SHANDU, Caanaan Mbegcu , a COSATU official, was shot and killed by an IFP member during political conflict at Mandini, Natal, in December 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SHANDU, Celani (44), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters three days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANDU, Fikile , was shot and injured on 28 November 1993 by alleged IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, during an attack on the home of the ANC-supporting family he was staying with. The house was also burnt down.

SHANDU, Hlaselaphi Agnes (52), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 November 1992.

SHANDU, Jabulani Emmanuel (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in June 1992, allegedly because of his political activities among the youth.

SHANDU, Jabulisiwe Emely (37), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 January 1994 in the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her husband disappeared in the same attack, and has not been seen since.

SHANDU, Johannes (56), an ANC supporter, had his home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

SHANDU, Johannes (57), had his home vandalised by IFP supporters in Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, during

1993, allegedly because he was living in an ANC stronghold.

SHANDU, Khumbulani (25), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and killed by ANC supporters in Isipingo, Natal, on 14 March 1990. Seven members of the Shandu family died in three separate incidents of political violence during 1990.

SHANDU, Linda W ifred, was shot and fatally burnt when ANC supporters attacked a home in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 July 1990. Ms Nomusa Shandu, an IFP supporter, had moved her children and grandchildren to safety when she heard of a possible attack. The attackers then fetched the family from their hiding place and took them back to their home, which they set alight. Five of the Shandu family members died of burns. Thirteen ANC supporters were charged and 11 convicted for the attack.

SHANDU, Mafiki Zandele, was shot and fatally burnt when ANC supporters attacked a home in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 July 1990. Ms Nomusa Shandu, an IFP supporter, had moved her children and grandchildren to safety when she heard of a possible attack. The attackers then fetched the family from their hiding place and took them back to their home, which they set alight. Five of the Shandu family members died of burns. Thirteen ANC supporters were charged and 11 convicted for the attack.

SHANDU, Mbhekeleni (44), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 March 1994 in the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANDU, Nicholas Nkosinathi, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the ISU, at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 December 1993. Eight other people died in attacks by ISU members in the area that day. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

SHANDU, Nokwazi Josephine (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993.

SHANDU, Nozipho (20), was shot and fatally burnt when ANC supporters attacked a home in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 July 1990. Ms Nomusa Shandu, an IFP supporter, had moved her children and grandchildren to safety when she heard of a possible attack. The attackers then fetched the family from their hiding place and took them back to their home, which they set alight. Five of the Shandu family members died of burns. Thirteen ANC supporters were charged and 11 convicted for the attack.

SHANDU, Phumaphi Emelea (54), an ANC supporter, was severely intimidated by members of the SAP in KwaMashu, Durban, during 1980. She and her family were forced to leave the area.

SHANDU, Primrose Ntombifuthi, was shot and fatally burnt when ANC supporters attacked a home in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 July 1990. Ms Nomusa Shandu, an IFP supporter, had moved her children and grandchildren to safety when she heard

of a possible attack. The attackers then fetched the family from their hiding place and took them back to their home, which they set alight. Five of the Shandu family members died of burns. Thirteen ANC supporters were charged and 11 convicted for the attack.

SHANDU, Sibongile Gladness (41), had her home set alight in an arson attack at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 October 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHANDU, Sitifani Stephen (39), had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in May 1989, allegedly because he was thought to be a UDF supporter. Mr Shandu lived on the border between UDF and Inkatha areas.

SHANDU, Sizakele (62), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANDU, Thembeni Agnes (38), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 June 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHANDU, Tholile, was shot and fatally burnt when ANC supporters attacked a home in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 July 1990. Ms Nomusa Shandu, an IFP supporter, had moved her children and grandchildren to safety when she heard of a possible attack. The attackers then fetched the family from their hiding place and took them to their home, which they set alight. Five of the Shandu family members died of burns. Thirteen ANC supporters were charged and 11 convicted for the attack.

SHANDU, Thulani Joseph (25), was shot and stabbed to death on 24 February 1994 in Nkekwane Reserve, Mtunzini, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANDU, Walter Mansi, an MK operative, died mysteriously while in detention in November 1978 in Zeerust, Tvl. Police claimed that he committed suicide but his neck was broken and severely bruised.

SHANDU, Zibuyile (24), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 January 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF/ANC supporters.

SHANGASE, Alson Dingizizwe (45), an ANC supporter and union member, was assaulted by members of the SADF in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in September 1986, during the SARMCOL STRIKE.

SHANGASE, Aubrey Mandlakoyise, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANGASE, Bhelokwakhe (33), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Bhelukwazi (20), an ANC supporter, had to have his leg amputated after being shot by a

named member of the SADF in Lamontville, Durban, on 25 June 1983.

SHANGASE, Busisiwe Gadeni (22), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Daphney Zehlile (20), was severely injured when she was sexually assaulted and stabbed by UDF supporters who attacked her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 September 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SHANGASE, Dudu , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SHANGASE, Fikile (53), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Garazile Gertrude (39), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 19 January 1990.

SHANGASE, Hansford Thabo (17), a COSAS member, was assaulted by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 July 1986. On 29 November 1987, Mr Shangase was paralysed when the same perpetrators shot him in the mouth and neck.

SHANGASE, Hawukile (54), had her home at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight in an arson attack on 12 February 1994 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHANGASE, Jabulane , was severely stabbed by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 September 1988 in intense political conflict in the area.

SHANGASE, Khalangani (53), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Mangangeni in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1994, in conflict accompanying the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANGASE, Khethiwe (21), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when Inkatha supporters petrol-bombed her home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 11 June 1990. She was six months pregnant at the time. Ms Shangase's three brothers, all ANC supporters, were killed in political conflict in the area at different times between 1987 and 1993.

SHANGASE, Mabule Isaac , an ANC supporter, suffered damage to property in political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in the late 1980s. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

SHANGASE, Mar garet (56), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in September 1987.

SHANGASE, Mbhekeni Mbhulehwa (50), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when other named IFP supporters ambushed him at Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1990. His sons were ANC supporters and had also been killed in the course of political conflict. His wife was injured, and two sisters-in-law were shot dead in the attack.

SHANGASE, Mkhipheni Ben , was shot dead in an attack by IFP supporters on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Moses (31), a UDF supporter, was shot dead in an ambush by IFP supporters in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 26 April 1991. Mr Shangase's two brothers and sister, all UDF or ANC supporters, were killed in separate incidents of political conflict in the area between 1987 and 1993.

SHANGASE, Mthandeni Vincent (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters at Ndundumeni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1990. His brother was also killed in the attack. Three days later, three members of his family were killed by IFP supporters who attempted to prevent them from procuring *muti* for his grave.

SHANGASE, Muzi , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SHANGASE, Ndabayomlungu Vo , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters who ambushed and attacked her family on the road in Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1990. Her father-in-law and sister-in-law were also shot dead in the incident. The perpetrators allegedly tried to prevent the family from getting *muti* for the graves of her husband and brother-in-law, who had both been killed in the course of political conflict.

SHANGASE, Ngazini Buzani , was shot dead by named IFP supporters who ambushed and attacked her family on the road in Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1990. Her father-in-law and sister-in-law were also shot dead in the incident. The perpetrators allegedly tried to prevent the family from getting *muti* for the graves of her husband and brother-in-law, who had both been killed in the course of political conflict.

SHANGASE, Nkonyeni , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SHANGASE, Nkosikhona , was shot and severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Nomvula Goodness (17), had her home burnt down and was abducted by UDF supporters, who attempted to rape her, at Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, in December 1989, during intensifying political conflict in the area. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga in 1989.

SHANGASE, Ntombenjani Bonangani (42), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured on 26 December 1990, in Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. She and other family members were ambushed on the road by other named IFP supporters who wanted to prevent her from procuring *muti* for the graves of her sons, who sons were ANC supporters and had been killed in political conflict. Her husband and two daughters-in-law were shot dead in the attack.

SHANGASE, Ntombikula (6), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Philisiwe Mpompo (38), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in August 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters over the launch of an IFP branch in the area.

SHANGASE, Phindile Josephine (37), an ANC supporter, had her house at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in September 1991.

SHANGASE, Phumelaphi Eunice (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Phumelephi Sylvia (38), an IFP supporter, had her house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 8 February 1994.

SHANGASE, Sibusiso (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and killed by IFP supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 27 March 1993. Mr Shangase's two brothers and a sister, all UDF and ANC supporters, were killed in separate incidents of political conflict in the area between 1987 and 1993.

SHANGASE, Siphosenkosi W ilson, was shot and stabbed to death in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on his home in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 January 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF/ANC supporters in the area.

SHANGASE, Yvonne Thembekile, an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 March 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHANGASE, Zamokuhle Sbhongiseni (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Ndundumeni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1990. His brother was also killed in the attack. Three days later, three members of his family were killed by IFP supporters who attempted to prevent them from procuring *muti* for his grave.

SHANGASE, Zetha, was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg,

on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SHANGASE, Zibekile Minah (68), an ANC supporter, had her house in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, destroyed and looted by Inkatha supporters on 2 January 1989. Her son was killed in the attack.

SHANGE, Alpheus Magwegwe (44), an ANC supporter, disappeared from Lamontville, Durban, in December 1986. It is alleged that he went into exile and, while in Lusaka, was summoned before a disciplinary hearing by his comrades and accused of being an informer. He then allegedly committed suicide.

SHANGE, Antony (61), was shot and injured when unidentified persons attacked his home at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His wife was shot dead in the attack.

SHANGE, Balungile (43), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Banelile S'bongile (16), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during political conflict in the area in June 1980.

SHANGE, Basitile (52), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

SHANGE, Bhekinduna Isaac, was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

SHANGE, Bhekizwe, an Inkatha supporter, was shot and killed by a named ANC supporter in Osuthu, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 March 1990, in conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHANGE, Bongani Jef frey (22), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was mauled by a police dog in Umlazi, Durban, on 13 February 1992. Police came to his home, allegedly looking for weapons, after he had enquired about water facilities for squatters. He was detained for nine months, during which he was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture. His right arm is now partially paralysed.

SHANGE, Bongani Petros (31), a UDF supporter, was attacked and fired at by named Inkatha supporters in Mafunza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in May 1987.

SHANGE, Buyisile Precious (20), had the room in which she was staying petrol-bombed in March 1993 in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

SHANGE, Constance Badelile (54), had her house in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, looted and burnt

down by Inkatha supporters on 9 June 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Dinci (41), was seriously injured when he was beaten and stabbed by Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SHANGE, Eunice Nkosikhona (16), a UDF supporter, was stabbed, stoned and axed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 May 1988. UDF activists allegedly became the targets of attack when they refused to become Inkatha members during that time.

SHANGE, Fihliwe Emma Mamtolo (65), an ANC supporter, had her house in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in May 1993.

SHANGE, Florence Tonnet (39), a UDF supporter, had her house in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1984 in political conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi and Lamontville into KwaZulu.

SHANGE, Henry Sphiwe (23), was shot and injured on 4 May 1986 when named ANC supporters disguised as doctors mounted a rescue of Gordon Webster, who was being held under police guard in Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg. One person was killed and two were injured in the operation.

SHANGE, Isaac Bhekisono (28), an ANCYL leader, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP on 2 November 1992 while in detention in Amanzimtoti, near Durban.

SHANGE, Khumbuzile , was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 5 January 1992. Her family's home was burnt down during this attack.

SHANGE, Langelakhe (35), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters who attacked his home in Mpandweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 August 1988. Three other members of his family were also killed in the attack.

SHANGE, Lindiwe Evelin (23), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in May 1989. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga in 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

SHANGE, Mabhula Richard (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 3 March 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHANGE, Mantolwane (40), an ANC supporter, had his livestock stolen and his house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

SHANGE, Mazo , an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters who attacked his home in Mpandweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 August 1988. Three other members of his family were also killed in the attack.

SHANGE, Mbuyiselwa (51), had his house in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 1 January 1991, when the chief in his area reportedly launched a campaign to expel all ANC members from the area.

SHANGE, Mkhe Khethiwe (29), an IFP supporter, had her house in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in June 1993.

SHANGE, Ms (first name not given), was shot and injured in an attack on her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1993, during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Msolwa (63), was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990, allegedly because he was perceived to be an ANC sympathiser. Thirteen people were killed in clashes between Inkatha and UDF/ANC supporters in the area at this time.

SHANGE, Mthokozi Alfred (19), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by fellow UDF supporters in KwaPata, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 May 1989 during a serious internal conflict within the organisation.

SHANGE, Musa Raymond , an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body was severely mutilated by named IFP supporters in Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 13 February 1991.

SHANGE, Mxolini Nicholas (45), was shot dead by members of the IFP at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during political conflict on 12 March 1987.

SHANGE, Mzwandile Wonderboy (20), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death and his body mutilated by a named fellow IFP supporter and others, in the Emashembeni forest near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 February 1992. The local chief had called an IFP meeting, and Mr Shange went to the shop before attending the meeting. The shop-owner allegedly called some IFP youths who were passing by and falsely informed them that the victim was a UDF supporter.

SHANGE, Nelie T erness (49), was shot dead when unidentified persons attacked her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was shot and injured in the attack.

SHANGE, Nelisiwe Maggie (43), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992.

SHANGE, Nokhebevu Samson (63), an ANC supporter, had his house at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1992.

SHANGE, Ntombikayise Elizabeth (60), an ANC supporter, had her house in the Engonyameni area, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 June 1990.

SHANGE, Phumelaphi (43), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1991.

SHANGE, Phumzile Elizabeth (38), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANGE, Pretty (19), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters who attacked her home in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, during conflict in 1984 over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi and Lamontville into KwaZulu.

SHANGE, Prudence Nompumelelo (11), lost her family home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, when it was demolished by Inkatha supporters in December 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Her father was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in the same month.

SHANGE, Robert V usumuzi (27) aka 'Callaghan Chama', an MK member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was detained by ANC members in Angola in 1984. Accused of mutiny, Mr Shange was held for four years in Quadro camp where he was subjected to severe beatings. See ANC CAMPS.

SHANGE, Roselina Kulhatile (64), had her house in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 October 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Sarah-Jane, an ANC supporter, had her house in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter on 1 January 1991, allegedly because her sons were ANC supporters. The local chief had reportedly launched a campaign to remove ANC supporters from the area.

SHANGE, Sibonelo Pr ofessor, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. Eight people died in the attack. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

SHANGE, Sidudla Benzangani (31), an Inkatha supporter, had her house set alight and damaged by ANCYL members in Mophela, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in June 1989.

SHANGE, Simangele, was severely burnt when her house was set alight by ANC supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 5 January 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

SHANGE, Sithandive, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

SHANGE, Sithembiso, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. Eight people died in the attack. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

SHANGE, Sizani Mama (41), an ANC supporter, had her house at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter on 1 January 1991, when the chief in his area reportedly launched a campaign to expel all ANC members from the area.

SHANGE, Thulani Ntu (28), was shot dead in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 June 1993

in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Vivian Thulasizwe (48), was stabbed and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Vusumuzi Emmanuel (18), was stabbed and stoned to death by named ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 July 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

SHANGE, W iseman, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by IFP members at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in 1983, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

SHANGE, Zandile Victoria (45), had her house burnt down by members of the IFP at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict on 20 January 1987.

SHANGE, Zanele (24), had her home and furniture burnt in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1993.

SHAPO, David Molefe (17), was shot in the stomach and seriously injured by alleged members of the SAP in Pietersburg, Tvl, in April 1993 during political conflict that preceded the burial of CHRIS HANI.

SHAZA, Alfred Hlokomani (33), an iKONGO member, lost his house in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1963 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SHAZA, Madimane, was beaten to death by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1963 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SHAZA, Sipho, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1980, following a dispute between Inkatha supporters and his father, who was an ANC supporter. The family home was burnt down in the same incident.

SHAZI, Nompumelelo Eunice (38), a UDF organiser, was harassed, detained and severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police in 1989 in Umzimkulu, Transkei.

SHAZI, Thokozani, was shot and injured by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 March 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Shazi because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

SHAZI, Wilson (25), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaZulu, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 24 February 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

SHEARD, Val, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

SHEARER, Anna Petronella (41), was killed when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre

in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985 in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho, in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

SHEBI, Bonginkosi Berry (30), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed by named IFP supporters in Hibberdene, Natal, on 11 December 1992.

SHELEMBE, Albert Sakhephi (40), a taxi driver and an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 22 December 1989. Mr Shelembe was targeted by both the UDF and Inkatha supporters, allegedly because each group wanted him to transport only their supporters.

SHELEMBE, Bongani (24), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death when named IFP supporters attacked a group of ANC supporters in Umkomazi, Richmond, Natal, on 2 May 1992. Three other ANC supporters were killed in the attack.

SHELEMBE, Doris Dumazile (30), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHELEMBE, Khanyisile Jeslina (54), had her house in Mandini, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1993. She was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

SHELEMBE, Majalimane (71), an Inkatha supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by named fellow Inkatha supporters in Obanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1986, allegedly because he was believed to be sympathetic to the ANC.

SHELEMBE, Mdubanisi Prince (35), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down and property stolen by Inkatha supporters in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, on 21 April 1990, in conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations.

SHELEMBE, Nelisiwe Irene (23), an ANC supporter, had her house in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1991. The family had fled this IFP stronghold because they were ANC supporters, but had returned to attend the funeral of a family member. The house was attacked during the funeral vigil, and two family members were killed. Three days later the house was burnt down.

SHELEMBE, Nhlanhla (19), a UDF supporter, lost his property when his mother's house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, was petrol-bombed in 1989, allegedly because he refused to become an Inkatha member.

SHELEMBE, Nonkanyiso Lessia, a UDF supporter, had her house burnt and property destroyed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SHELEMBE, Phikisizoni Alpha (50), was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 23 December 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

SHELEMBE, Rosaline (58), a UDF supporter, had her house destroyed in a petrol bomb attack in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989, allegedly because her son refused to join Inkatha.

SHELEMBE, Roselina (67), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHELEMBE, Sebenzile Dora (40), had her home in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 March 1990, in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHELEMBE, Sibekaphi Bangizwe Albert (47), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP who opened fire on him and a friend from a police vehicle in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 March 1990. His friend was killed in the attack.

SHELEMBE, Sophilinah (52), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict in February 1991.

SHELEMBE, Sydney Michael (20), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 October 1987 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

SHELEMBE, Thalithi (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 21 March 1991. The family had fled this IFP stronghold because they were ANC supporters, but had returned to attend the funeral of a family member. The house was attacked during the funeral vigil. Ms Shelembe's son was also killed, and the house was burnt down three days later.

SHELEMBE, Victor Sicelo (47), was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, during political conflict on 27 July 1993.

SHELEMBE, Vusumuzi Ezekia (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 21 March 1991. The family had fled this IFP stronghold because they were ANC supporters, but had returned to attend the funeral of a family member. The house was attacked during the funeral vigil. Mr Shelembe's mother was also killed, and the house was burnt down three days later.

SHELVER, K, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SHEMANE, Joseph , was killed when a hand grenade was thrown by members of the SADF's 113 Batalion into a shebeen in Lulekani, Phalaborwa, Gazankulu on 2 March 1986. The incident occurred during conflict between the Lulekani Youth Congress and soldiers based at Skiettocht Military Base. The soldiers were charged and appeared in court but nothing came of the case. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

SHEMBE, Londa Nsika (45), a priest, was shot dead in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in a targeted killing on 7 April 1989. Reverend Shembe allegedly refused to align himself politically, and conducted burial services for both Inkatha and UDF victims. This caused tension as he each party accused him of siding with the other.

SHEMBE, Sikhumbuzo Elphas (30), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was beaten and shot by IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 14 September 1992. He died later in hospital. Political conflict had caused him to flee the area, but he was spotted visiting his uncle, and was attacked.

SHEYI, Nomfundiso Priscilla (32), had her house burnt down in fighting between ANC and IFP supporters, the latter allegedly supported by members of the ISU, in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

SHEZI, (first name not given), had his house burnt down at Nkandla, KwaZulu, near Melmoth, Natal, during conflict in the area between the IPF and ANC.

SHEZI, Anton Mahawu , an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

SHEZI, Babazane , was shot and injured by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 March 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Shezi because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

SHEZI, Bheki Bonokwakhe (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Ethembeni, near Stanger, Natal, on 10 August 1993.

SHEZI, Bhelukhise Ambrose (65), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 March 1990 in conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February. Mr Shezi and his family were trying to flee from an Inkatha attack, but their car broke down and both he and his son were killed.

SHEZI, Bongani , an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed to death and mutilated by IFP supporters in political conflict at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, following an IFP rally on 10 February 1991.

SHEZI, Bongekile Albertina (39), was injured on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed

and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

SHEZI, Bongiwwe (61), an IFP supporter, lost her property in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1991.

SHEZI, Cosmas Sanele , survived a petrol bomb attack on his home in Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1992. Mr Shezi's father, an Inkatha supporter, was killed in the attack, allegedly by ANC supporters.

SHEZI, Delisile (39), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 8 July 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters during the 1990s.

SHEZI, Denis Nicholas (55), a UDF supporter, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Mphelandaba, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 June 1987.

SHEZI, Dodo Elphas (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by IFP supporters when he left school in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 15 April 1991. He was in the company of several other ANC youth who were also abducted and shot.

SHEZI, Felumuzi (42), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead in Durban on 8 July 1990 in ongoing conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Gilbert Vusumuzi (50), an ANC supporter, was injured when he was attacked by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, in July 1990, allegedly in revenge for the killing of a well-known Inkatha leader in the area.

SHEZI, Goodness Bongekile (24), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

SHEZI, Hawukile Ennie (70), had her house looted and vandalised by named Inkatha supporters in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in April 1990. The incident was part of the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SHEZI, Isau Siphso (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death, at the Pinetown taxi rank, near Durban, by Inkatha supporters from the Richmond area on 7 July 1990. Political violence in the Richmond area had caused many people to flee and settle in Pinetown and Clermont, near Durban, where they were hunted down and attacked.

SHEZI, Kayikayi Thembinkosi (15), a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot dead when members of the KWAZULU POLICE opened fire on people returning from a memorial service in KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 September 1986.

SHEZI, Khusu (28), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter in 1991.

SHEZI, Langalishona (47) was shot dead by IFP members at Mycomb, Richmond, Natal, during political violence on 1 October 1992. He had been harassed earlier that day and had fled to a nearby forest to hide. He was shot on his return.

SHEZI, Lolo Cornelius (44), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death when the house in which he was sleeping was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters on 9 September 1992 in Ixopo, Natal.

SHEZI, Lucky Jerome (29), a COSATU member, was harassed and beaten by members of the SAP at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during political conflict in 1988.

SHEZI, Makhosazane Rosa (26), an ANC supporter, had her house set alight by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SHEZI, Maria (53), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by other IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1991. She had been accused of being an ANC supporter because her son was an ANC supporter.

SHEZI, Maria (59), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 4 July 1992 when IFP supporters attacked a minibus leaving her home in Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal. Ms Shezi was standing in the yard when she was shot. Seven ANC members were killed in the incident. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

SHEZI, Maria, an ANC supporter, had her house at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Maryrose Hlengiwe, survived a petrol bomb attack on her home in Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1992. Ms Shezi's father, an Inkatha supporter, was killed in the attack, allegedly by ANC supporters.

SHEZI, Mbongeni Eric (28), an ANC supporter, was detained for a month and tortured by KwaZULU POLICE members in Umlazi, Durban, in April 1993, following a search of his house for illegal weapons.

SHEZI, Mfanufikile Petros (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Oshabeni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 January 1992.

SHEZI, Mike Makhini (31), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 January 1990.

SHEZI, Mpumelelo Solomon (27), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mphelandaba, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 February 1989. Mr Shezi's father and his sister-in-law were both killed in 1987 in the course of political conflict.

SHEZI, Mthuli Nicodemus, vice-president of the Black People's Convention, died after being pushed under an oncoming train by a named employee of South African Railways in Germiston, Tvl, on 1 December 1972.

SHEZI, Muziwavuka Hubert (18), a UDF supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters in Machibisa, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 23 August 1987. He was later found stabbed and burnt to death.

SHEZI, Muziwempi (33), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 November 1989. Mr Shezi was thought to be a UDF supporter and was arrested. In July 1991, he had his house

burnt down in ongoing conflict between IFP and UDF supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Ncamisile Thokozile (36), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Nhlanhla (23), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1985, allegedly because he refused to join Inkatha.

SHEZI, Nkosingiphile Ronald (21), an ANC supporter, was detained for a month and tortured by KwaZULU POLICE members in Umlazi, Durban, in April 1993, on suspicion of involvement in an attack on a policeman's house.

SHEZI, Nojuta Lephima (35), an ANC supporter, had his house at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area in 1990.

SHEZI, Nomthuswana (48), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1991.

SHEZI, Octavia Sibongile (27), had her home in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SHEZI, Pauline Sebenzile (19), was raped by a group of Inkatha supporters known as 'Otheleweni' in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1987, allegedly because her brothers were UDF supporters. The other women in the Shezi household were also tortured in the incident, and Ms Shezi's mother was killed.

SHEZI, Paulos (48), a member of the SAP, had his house destroyed in a hand grenade explosion in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 August 1986. Policemen were perceived to be agents of the apartheid state and were therefore considered legitimate targets.

SHEZI, Petros Sifiso (23), was shot at by IFP supporters near Germiston, Tvl, on 30 March 1994 when the taxi in which he was travelling was forced off the road. The perpetrators opened fire on the passengers, killing eight and wounding several others.

SHEZI, Samuel Musa, survived a petrol bomb attack on his home in Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1992. Mr Shezi's father, an Inkatha supporter, was killed in the attack, allegedly by ANC supporters.

SHEZI, Sibongiseni Goodwill, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

SHEZI, Sibusiso Gerald, a UDF/ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 October 1987, allegedly because he was seen in an area that had been declared a 'no-go area' for UDF supporters.

SHEZI, Sibusiso Wiseman (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 January 1993, allegedly because he was seen in an area that had been declared a 'no-go area' for ANC supporters.

SHEZI, Sifiso Rudolph (21), an MK cadre, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 April 1987.

SHEZI, Sifiso T utu, an MK operative, was killed in a shoot-out at the home of ANC member Tryphina Jokweni in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 April 1987 by Security Police members from *Vlakplaas* and Durban who had infiltrated their unit. Three MK operatives were killed and one security policeman was injured.

SHEZI, Silwayiphi Daniel (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Ntuthuka, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 April 1994, a week before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He had been seen in an area declared a 'no-go area' for ANC supporters.

SHEZI, Sipiwe (61), lost his house in an arson attack in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Sipho (46), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1988.

SHEZI, Stanley Mduduzi (25), was shot and killed by an Inkatha supporter during ongoing political conflict at Imbali Pietermaritzburg, on 12 January 1989. An amnesty applicant testified that he had been instructed to kill another person, but because of the dark, he mistakenly killed Mr Shezi. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

SHEZI, Thabile, was injured during an assassination attempt on a prominent ANC member by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 July 1992. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SHEZI, Thandiwe Gladys (27), was detained, interrogated, assaulted, tortured and raped by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives at Sandton police station, Johannesburg, during 1988. Ms Shezi was detained because she was the girlfriend of one of the suspects in an MK bomb blast at Vanderbijlpark Square on 21 October 1988. A member of the Witwatersrand Security Branch was granted amnesty for the assault, but denied any knowledge of the rape (AC/2001/242).

SHEZI, Thembinkosi Kayikayi, was shot dead by unidentified assailants at KwaMashu, Durban, during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in September 1986.

SHEZI, Thembisile (28), had her room in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in ongoing political conflict in the area between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

SHEZI, Thembisile Pricilla (48), lost her house in an arson attack in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, on 23 October 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Thembuyise Innocent (39), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 March 1990. He and his family were fleeing from an IFP attack when their car broke down and the family was attacked. His father was also killed in the incident.

SHEZI, Thoko Lephinah (30), an ANC supporter, had her home in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SHEZI, Thokozile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked her house in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1993.

SHEZI, Thomas Mzingisi Beachamp (45), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten to death by Inkatha supporters in the Uganda informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban, during 1989.

SHEZI, Thombo Zibeni (28), lost her house in an arson attack in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in May 1990, allegedly because her husband was an ANC supporter. The family fled to Pinetown, where Ms Shezi's husband was stabbed to death at a taxi rank on 7 July 1990. Political violence in the Richmond area had caused many people to flee the area and settle in the Pinetown and Clermont areas, where some were hunted down and attacked.

SHEZI, Thulani Eric, a UDF supporter, disappeared in the Gezubuso area, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990, around the time of the SEVEN-DAY WAR. On 21 June 1990, his body was found in the Landville area, near Pietermaritzburg, with a bullet wound.

SHEZI, Vivian Bongani, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SHEZI, Zakhele, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters at Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHEZI, Zama David (21), a UDF supporter who was active in the local civic association, was detained by members of the SAP in Glencoe, near Dundee, Natal, in 1984, allegedly for his involvement in organising community boycotts. On 15 June 1986, he was placed in solitary confinement at Waterval prison, Dundee. He was beaten and tortured in solitary confinement.

SHEZI, Zethulele (27), an ANC and UDF supporter, was stabbed and killed by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by KWAZULU POLICE members, in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in June 1989.

SHEZI, Ziningi Sylvia, had her home at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal burnt down by unidentified perpetrators in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1992.

SHEZI, Ziphelele V ivian, an ANC supporter, was killed in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by alleged IFP supporters in April 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHIBANDA, Mhlaba Solomon (68), a People's Congress supporter, lost property and livestock when his house was petrol-bombed in August 1980 in Pietersburg, Tvl. The attack was linked to conflict that

erupted in February 1980 at Ga-Matlala village about Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Residents who opposed independence were forcefully removed, their houses were burnt and their livestock taken to government farms.

SHIBE, Jabu Adelaide (39), had her house set alight by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHIBE, Linda Elphas (28), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by KWAZULU POLICE members at KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 December 1989. He had been operating underground for some years when he was attacked. He is now paralysed and confined to a wheelchair.

SHIBE, Nomzindo Ida (46), had her house, which was located in an ANC-dominated area of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in March 1993. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993, and 75 homes were burnt down. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

SHIBE, Vakushiwe Milton (45), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

SHIBE, Vusi Gunnet (25), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1990 and held for over a month, allegedly because of his political activities.

SHIBURI, Elias (25), disappeared while in police custody in 1978 and has not been seen since. He is presumed dead. He had been arrested after visiting an uncle in Mozambique, and appeared in the Protea Magistrate's Court in early 1978, the last time he was seen by his family. The police claimed that Mr Shiburi was released on 8 February 1978.

SHIKITA, Fuzile, an ANC member, was tortured while in detention in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SHIKOANE, Mokgoma (28), was severely beaten with sjamboks and tortured by members of the Lebowa Police on 1 January 1986 in Pietersburg, Tvl, because of his political activities and refusal to accept Chief Sekoane as chief of the area.

SHIKWANE, Habakuk Magabutlane, an ANC activist, was assaulted and detained for six weeks by members of the SAP in 1959 in Pretoria. He was subsequently banned for five years.

SHILLOW, Craig, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SHILLOW, Roger, in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SHINGA, Bheki Bethlehem (42), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at the Glebelands hostel in Umlazi, Durban, on 3 August 1992, allegedly because he did not heed an IFP-organised stayaway. Another person was also killed in the hostel that day.

SHINGA, Gilbert (38), was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in the Tophet Reserve at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 13 April 1990, allegedly because he refused to attend an Inkatha self-defence camp.

SHINGA, Meshack (49), lost his house in an arson attack in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHINGA, Nana Michael (44), was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

SHINGA, Nkosinathi Dennis, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 10 October 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

SHINGA, Themba (21), was detained and tortured by named KWAZULU POLICE members in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 August 1987. Police arrived at his home and found handguns and ammunition allegedly belonging to his friend, who was a UDF supporter. Both were taken into custody where they were tortured.

SHINGA, Viya Typhina (38), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 13 April 1990, allegedly because her husband refused to attend an IFP self-defence training camp. Ms Shinga's husband was killed in the same attack.

SHINGANGE, Lily Mthembu (32) was shot in her left leg and another was killed when MK operatives attacked the state vehicle in which they were travelling in Nkowa Kowa, Gazankulu, on 15 June 1990. The person killed was identified as a member of the Security Branch. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

SHINGANGE, Nwamongoni Samuel (40), had his home burnt and his furniture axed on 27 February 1985 in Tzaneen, Tvl, allegedly by a group of named youths. There was a conflict between Sothos and Shangaans in the former Gazankulu homeland.

SHINGANGE, Thomas (33), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed, and one person injured, when MK operatives attacked his vehicle in Nkowa Kowa, Gazankulu, on 15 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

SHIPALANA, John (56), was shot and killed on 11 March 1985 by members of the Lebowa Police at Tzaneen, Tvl, during a battle between Sothos and Tsongas in the area.

SHIRINDA, David Mikhuzo (29), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 16 April 1994 in Vosloorus, Boksburg, Tvl.

SHIYANI, Billy, an ANC supporter, was shot during protests in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 25 December 1988.

SHKITA, Zanyokwe , was beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SHKOSANA, Mhlaulani Jacob (26), had his property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in 1975 at Dennilton, KwaNdebele, allegedly because he resisted the INCORPORATION of Dennilton into Lebowa.

SHOBA, Bafana Michael (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Richmond, Natal, in January 1991 in the ongoing struggle between supporters of the ANC and IFP for political supremacy in the area. He was missing for a week before his bullet-ridden body was found at the Richmond mortuary.

SHOBA, Mlandelwa Michael , an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by ANC supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in April 1991.

SHOBEDE, Mduduzi Vincent (21), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in Mkhukhuze, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 22 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Between January and March 1994, political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters resulted in 47 cases of arson-related violence in Eshowe.

SHOBEDE, Ntombizethu Clarah (47), lost her house and livestock in an arson attack in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Between January and March 1994, political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters resulted in 47 cases of arson-related violence in Eshowe.

SHOBEDE, Sonosini (61), lost her house in an arson attack in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in the political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHOBEDI, Samson (27), lost two houses in an arson attack in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHOKE, Solly Zacharia (aka 'Jabu') , an MK commander, was injured in an attack by *Vlakplaas* operatives at his home in Mbabane, Swaziland, during 1986. The operation, allegedly authorised by Security Branch Headquarters, was conducted at the request of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/008).

SHOKWE, Sephora Sanah , (48) an ANC supporter and executive member of the Tokoza Civic Association, was severely assaulted in her home by IFP supporters on 9 March 1991. They were looking for guns allegedly hidden in her house and beat her with AK rifles and fired shots at the ceiling and walls. A few days later they returned and destroyed her furniture. Her husband and son were also injured in the attack.

SHOMANE, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was the target of an attempted killing when MK operatives threw a stone at his home in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1988, in an effort to lure him outside where they could shoot him. A window was broken by the stone. Mr Shomane did not emerge from the house and the attempt was abandoned. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0013).

SHOMANG, Labuang Amas (47), was arrested on 18 March 1977 in Moletsane, Soweto, Johannesburg. During his four-month detention in John Vorster Square, he was left naked in a cell and denied medical treatment.

SHOMOLEKAE, Theboho Phillip (31), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Theunissen, OFS, on 23 November 1990. The water supply in the area had been cut off due to rate boycotts, and the shooting occurred when police fired at the residents who had gone to fetch water from a nearby farm.

SHONAPHI, Xolo (63), had her house burnt down on 7 April 1994, when gunmen attacked a homestead in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Five people were killed and four injured in the attack. Between 1990 and 1994, about 2000 people in the Port Shepstone area fled their homes to escape the violence.

SHONGOANE, Mamotsha Anna (67), had her house burnt down by a group of residents on 6 March 1981 at Ellisras, Tvl, during violent conflict over chieftainship in the village.

SHONGOANE, W illiam , was shot dead by a named perpetrator on 6 March 1981 in Ellisras, Tvl, during violent conflict between two brothers over the chieftainship in which one brother petrol-bombed the other's house, and was then shot dead by his brother. The villagers then split into two groups and attacked each other by burning houses.

SHONGWANE, Paikie Meshack (32), lost his home in an arson attack on 6 March 1981 in Shongoane village, Ellisras, Tvl, during violent conflict by two brothers over chieftainship in the area. Mr Shongaone supported Chief Simon Shongoane.

SHONGWANE, Samuel Masetla (44), died after he was assaulted with an axe by supporters of Chief William Shongoane, at Ga-Shongoane, Ellisras, Tvl, during clashes between supporters of rival chiefs William and Simon Shongoane.

SHONGWE, Anna (32), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1986 during the state of emergency.

SHONGWE, Arron Mdtushwa (33) was shot dead on 31 December 1992 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by SAP members and IFP supporters, during intense conflict on the East Rand. Police allegedly often exacerbated the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters by siding with the IFP.

SHONGWE, David Bogelo , was shot dead in Brits, Tvl, in July 1990. His body was found in the veld and his taxi was discovered in a parking lot close to SAP headquarters, filled with explosives. An MK operative was indicted and later applied for indemnity for Mr Shongwe's murder and for the bomb he planted in the taxi.

SHONGWE, Mabalane Fontwane (41), was beaten by members of the SAP and detained for two years on 11 January 1984 in Nelspruit, Tvl, because he opposed

the Inyandza National Movement's attempts to impose a new chief in the KaNgwane homeland. Those opposed to the homeland system assaulted a number of Inyandza members and beat up the magistrate who had come to preside over the proceedings of instituting the new chief.

SHONGWE, Madabula (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters when they opened fire on his home in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 May 1993. Three other people were shot dead in the incident.

SHONGWE, Mary Nongazi (51), was subjected to psychological torture and harassment by members of the SAP in 1990 in Brits, Tvl, after her son was shot dead and his taxi was found filled with explosives at a parking garage attached to police headquarters in Pretoria. It later emerged that Mr Shongwe's son was killed by an MK operative and his taxi was then used to make a car bomb. The bomb was discovered before it exploded.

SHONGWE, Michael (32), was stabbed and seriously injured by named gang members in Brits, Tvl, in 1989.

SHONGWE, Mlamuli (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home in Tokoza, Alberton, Tvl, on 12 August 1992, during conflict between the ANC and IFP which spilled over into the taxi industry.

SHONGWE, Ms (first name not given), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in November 1990. The attack was allegedly intended to instil fear in her sons, who were part of a team investigating political violence in the area.

SHONGWE, Mtuwelizwe Abram, an ANC supporter, was arrested, detained and tortured in 1986 in Komatipoort, Tvl, because he allegedly participated in the murder of member of the KABASA GANG.

SHONGWE, Mxosheni (52), had his house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Skhokho, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1990, allegedly because his son was part of a team investigating the death of a political activist.

SHONGWE, Thandi Josephine (33), an ANC operative, was detained on 7 November 1988 and kept in solitary confinement in Vosloorus, Tvl. Ms Shongwe was accused of harbouring terrorists and hiding illegal ammunition in her house.

SHONGWE, Thembinkosi (46), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 July 1993. He was actively involved in recruiting members for the IFP and therefore targeted by ANC supporters in the area.

SHONGWE, Zini, was shot and killed by members of the BLACK CATS at her home in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in 1991. The attackers sought to kill Ms Shongwe's son, but could not find him. One perpetrator, then a member of the Black Cats, who later defected to the ANC, was granted amnesty (AC/98/0121).

SHOPE, Mark, a SACTU official, and three others were twice targeted for killing, first at the Lion Park Motel and later at the Oasis Motel, Gaborone, during August and September 1987. Both operations, jointly conducted by SADF Special Forces and the Security

Branch, failed. The divisional commander of the Western Transvaal Security Branch and five Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0308).

SHOZI (GUMEDE), Thulani, was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

SHOZI, Absolom Boy, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katilehong, Tvl, in July 1993. The SDU members believed he was an IFP leader involved in attacks on residents. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

SHOZI, Alfred (72), an ANC supporter, had his house in Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 7 February 1992. His nephew was shot dead in the attack.

SHOZI, Bacabangeni (58), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1989. During 1989, about 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

SHOZI, Bhakabakubo Samson (24), was shot by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, and died from his wounds on 12 December 1990. The shooting occurred during a serious internal feud within the local party branch.

SHOZI, Busiziwe (74), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Ehlanzeni, Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 June 1990.

SHOZI, Clementine (57), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Umlazi, Durban, on 25 April 1990.

SHOZI, Doris Nompumelelo (33), an ANC supporter, had her house in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 29 August 1992.

SHOZI, Grace Bongive (27), had her house at Ezimeleni, Umlazi, Durban, set alight by unidentified persons in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1992.

SHOZI, Happleon (32), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 11 June 1990, following an Inkatha rally. Inkatha supporters allegedly went from house to house, killing people and burning houses.

SHOZI, Hlupheni Beauty Dade (35), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 30 March 1990, in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHOZI, Kwenzekile (42), an IFP supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 9 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

SHOZI, Mandlenkosi David, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 28 October 1993.

SHOZI, Mathosi Busisiwe (27), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See **NYANGWINI ATTACK**.

SHOZI, Mbuseni (55), an IFP supporter, had his house destroyed in a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. The attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony, is thought to have been carried out by an ANC member. Six people were killed.

SHOZI, Mhlophekazi Mirriam (55), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988.

SHOZI, Mphiliseni (25), an Inkatha supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 September 1988.

SHOZI, Msizi Patrick (27), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 20 July 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area. His brother was also killed in the attack.

SHOZI, Ntombinkulu Rosemary (44), had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 11 October 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

SHOZI, Nzuzo Raymond (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE (KZP) on 26 June 1990 in Umlazi, Durban, when members of the KZP opened fire to disperse mourners returning from a funeral. Four other ANC supporters were killed in the incident.

SHOZI, Qabukwayo (76), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded at a bus stop in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 September 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHOZI, Raymond (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by members of the AMAVARAVARA at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 4 June 1993.

SHOZI, Sandile (23), was stabbed and hacked to death by a named ANC supporter and others in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 September 1992, allegedly because he had distanced himself from ANC activities. His brother was severely injured in the attack.

SHOZI, Siboniso, was severely stabbed and left for dead by a named ANC supporter and others in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 September 1992, allegedly because he had distanced himself from ANC activities. His brother was killed in the attack.

SHOZI, Sincenge Joseph (51), an Inkatha supporter, was dragged out of a taxi and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 April 1990.

SHOZI, Sizani Claudia (62), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1992.

SHOZI, Thandi Happiness (30), an ANC supporter, was shot, beaten and stabbed by IFP supporters in

Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 January 1991.

SHOZI, Thandi Princess (13), an Inkatha supporter, lost her family home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1989.

SHOZI, Thembinkosi Oswald (25), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 20 July 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area. His brother also died in the attack.

SHOZI, Tholwapi Mamcunu (53), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by an IFP supporter on 10 November 1993.

SHOZI, Victoria Duduzile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, in June 1991.

SHOZI, Viliza (46), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by AMAVARAVARA vigilantes during political conflict in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 17 June 1991.

SHOZI, Vimbepi (60), an IFP supporter, had her house in the Chimora informal settlement at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down in 1992. Several homes were burnt down in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Chimora during the year.

SHOZI, Vincent (47), was stabbed by named Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 31 March 1990, allegedly because he did not side with the AMABUTHO. Mr Shozi was attacked and injured again by IFP supporters on 22 July 1990.

SHOZI, Vusi Innocent (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Nkanyeni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 May 1991.

SHOZI, Vusumuzi Wiseman (55), was shot dead on 7 February 1992 by IFP supporters who attacked his uncle's home in Umkomaas, near Durban, in continuing political conflict.

SHUBANE, Heneck, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SADF in Phelendaba, Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 25 December 1990. Three other people were also injured in the attack.

SHUDE, Busisiwe Mar garet (37), an ANC supporter, had her house in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 8 March 1993.

SHUDE, Mbizwa (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 March 1993.

SHUDE, Siyabonga (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 March 1993.

SHUMA, Bella Thembekile, was shot dead on 3 November 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SHUPING, Abel Goitsimodimo (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named ANC supporter in Bloemfontein, on 28 March 1992, in the course of a serious internal dispute in the organisation. His father was also shot dead in the attack; his brother was shot and severely injured.

SHUPING, Abram Botaeletse (60), a prominent ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named ANC supporter in Bloemfontein, on 28 March 1992, in the course of a serious internal dispute in the organisation. One of his sons was also killed in the attack. Another was shot and severely injured.

SHUPING, Arabia Puoeng (36), a member of the Bophuthatswana People's Progressive Party, was detained and tortured by a named member of the Bophuthatswana police at the Mmabatho police station in 1989, allegedly because he supported the reinstatement of a chief who had been ousted by the homeland government.

SHUPING, Dibanka Johannes (16), an ANC supporter, was shot in the eye by members of the SAP on 19 June 1993 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, while attending a 'comrade's' funeral.

SHUPING, Leaoa Paul 'Daddy' (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named ANC supporter in Bloemfontein, on 28 March 1992, in the course of a serious internal dispute in the organisation. His father and brother were both killed in the same incident. 'Daddy' Shuping was paralysed as a result of the shooting.

SHUPING, Moses, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 26 August 1986 in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a rent boycott in the area.

SHUPING, Silence, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged ANC supporters in Bloemfontein, in 1992, allegedly for not approving of ANC/SANCO presence in the area.

SHUSHA, Bongive Asselina Maduze (57), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Nzimakwe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 February 1990, allegedly because her husband supported Inkatha. She was forced to watch her husband being set alight and burnt to death.

SHUSHA, Majola (42), an ANC member, was executed in Pretoria, on 6 July 1962. Mr Shusha was active in the campaign against forced removals and other apartheid structures.

SHUSHA, Mantwetwe Eric, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaDandala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990. Three other ANC supporters were also killed in the incident.

SHUSHA, Meshack Thandabantu (63), an Inkatha supporter, was set alight by ANC supporters at Nzimakwe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 February 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations. His wife was forced to watch as he burnt to death. Their house was also burnt down.

SHUSHA, Thembsile (27), an ANC supporter, had her house in Tongaat, Natal, destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in 1990.

SHUSHA, Tutu Mesta (40), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by AMASINYORA vigilantes in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 June 1993.

SHUSHWANA, Vuyisile (51), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police in Stutterheim, Cape, in May 1990 during

a campaign against the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei.

SIAGA, Pule Solomon (25), was kicked and beaten with sjamboks by members of the Lebowa Police on 31 October 1983 at Seshego, Lebowa, in retaliation for an arson attack by students earlier that day. In hospital he was kept blindfolded and under police guard.

SIBACA, Kenneth, sustained first-degree burns when his house was attacked and burnt, allegedly by members of the SAP and Security Branch in Katlehong, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. Security forces were attacking the homes of UDF supporters at the time.

SIBAM, Ntsikelelo (16), was shot by a named member of the SAP in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 10 February 1990 while celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela.

SIBANDA, Bolisile, a Brigadier, was detained, interrogated and severely tortured by named members of the Ciskei Police in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 21 October 1986. As the head of the prison, Mr Sibanda, was suspected of facilitating the escape of Charles Sebe. Mr Sibanda was punched, kicked, burnt with cigarettes and at intervals a rubber tube was applied to his face causing suffocation. Two former Ciskei Police members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/025 and AC/1999/024).

SIBANDA, John (35), an ANC-MK member, died of injuries sustained from an exploding landmine on 29 March 1989 in Livingstone, Zambia. The circumstances surrounding this incident are not clear.

SIBANDA, Ntombi Sibongile (39), was beaten by ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1991, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her attackers thought she knew something about the killing of one of their 'comrades'.

SIBANDE, Busiswe (15), was severely beaten on the head with a sjambok by members of the SAP on 8 October 1985 in KwaThema, Tvl. KwaThema was tense following clashes between students and police.

SIBANDE, Mathews (18), was shot dead on 24 November 1986 outside his house in Daveyton, Tvl, by a policeman who admitted that it was a mistake and that he had meant to shoot Mr Sibande's friend.

SIBANDILE, Aaron Stephen, was shot dead on his way home from work on 16 July 1987 by members of the SADF in Machadodorp, Tvl. He was shot when he started running away from police who were firing at protesting students.

SIBANKULU, Hlalanathi Professor, a prominent ANC leader, was found dead in the back of his car at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 11 November 1992. His body had been dismembered and badly burnt. He had allegedly been followed by members of the KwaZULU POLICE, who fired shots at him, forcing the car to stop, and then set it alight. Earlier, in June 1986, Mr Sibankulu had been detained in Newcastle along with other members of the Sibongile Civic Association, which was leading a rates boycott at the time. He had spent three months in solitary confinement at Waterval prison.

SIBANKULU, Pr ofessor, a UDF supporter, was arrested and detained, along with fellow members of the Sibongile Civic Association, by named members of the SAP in Newcastle, Natal, in June 1986. He was held in solitary confinement at Waterval prison for three months.

SIBANYONI, David, was shot dead on 5 August 1990, in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, by a named member of the SAP during a rent boycott.

SIBANYONI, Fuduka Sarah (54), had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Jabulani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, during the funeral of an ANC supporter on 11 August 1990.

SIBANYONI, Jonas Ben, an ANC and civic association member, was assaulted during interrogation by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch at Sandton, Johannesburg, during 1990. A member of the Security Branch was granted amnesty (AC/2001/275).

SIBANYONI, Martha Sphenye (50), had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Masibanyoni Ennie (50), had her house destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Michael Mack (18), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 4 September 1987 by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, and detained without trial for eight months under emergency regulations. When he was finally charged together with three other detainees, the charges were dropped.

SIBANYONI, Miti Baadjie (67), had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Novavesile Johannah (26), had her house destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because

it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Paulos (41), lost his home when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Philip, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

SIBANYONI, Popi Lettie (48), lost her house when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Jack Mphazulu Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Roselina, had her home and property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in 1975, in Goederede, Dennilton, Mpumalanga. Many residents objected to INCORPORATION into Lebowa as they opposed Mahlangu's chieftainship.

SIBANYONI, Titi Johannes (17), lost his home when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBAXABAXA, Ngxito, a member of the South African Chemical Workers Union, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, on 3 November 1987, during a strike at Sasol Industries.

SIBAYA, Jabulile Glowie, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

SIBEKO, Bubu, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, in July 1993 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIBEKO, Daniel, a student, was shot and killed by a named policeman, in Daveyton, Tvl, in 1986 during a school boycott.

SIBEKO, David Maphumzana (41), a senior PAC official, died on 12 June 1979 after being shot at his

home in Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania. At the time, Mr Sibeko was one of three members of the PAC's Presidential Council, which had assumed leadership of the party following the resignation of Potlako Leballo. Six PAC members were found guilty of killing Mr Sibeko and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

SIBEKO, Euphodia (11), was shot while playing in the yard by members of the SADF on 31 August 1984 in Watville, Benoni, Tvl. Her brother was killed and another person was injured in this attack.

SIBEKO, Joseph V icks, was shot dead by a member of the SAP while watching a group of youths stoning cars in Vukusakhe, near Volksrust, Tvl, in 1990.

SIBEKO, Joseph, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

SIBEKO, Kevin Thabo (6), was shot and killed by members of the SAP while he was playing outside his home in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 31 August 1984. Wattville was tense following clashes between students and police in the area.

SIBEKO, Khayelihle (1), was killed in a teargas attack by members of the SADF in Lamontville, Durban, on 16 June 1983. The attack took place at a meeting in the Methodist Church.

SIBEKO, Linah Khali (21) was shot dead, allegedly by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members, in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at the night vigil of Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired at and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number and injuring several others. Police arrived at the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

SIBEKO, Mark Glen (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 22 June 1993 in Daveyton, Tvl.

SIBEKO, Monde Bheki (30), was thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters on 28 January 1992 in Soweto, Johannesburg. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SIBEKO, Mpini Amos (18), was shot in the leg and injured by a named member of the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS in June 1990 in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, during political conflict.

SIBEKO, Nkele Ephodia (12), was shot and severely injured while playing outside her home in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 31 August 1984, allegedly by members of the SAP.

SIBEKO, Nomakhosi Thembisile (39), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIBEKO, Paulos Mgaga (34), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in

the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

SIBEKO, Thabo Reginald (24), a member of the ANC-aligned self-defence unit (SDU), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Tokoza, Tvl, on 14 February 1994. SDU members were often targeted by the Security Forces during this period of conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

SIBEKO, Thembanani Norah (58), was injured in an explosion set by supporters of the IFP in September 1992 in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-affiliated FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-affiliated UWUSA workers which resulted in violent conflict in the area between June and December 1992.

SIBEKO, Thoko Maria (27), an AZASM member, was shot and tear-gassed by the police in Soweto, Johannesburg, in June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

SIBEKU, Gladstone Kathazile (26), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by AMAAFRIKA members during political conflict at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 6 February 1990.

SIBEKU, Nomakula Mirriam (33), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP during student protests in Klipplaat, Cape, on 3 August 1992.

SIBENGILE, Msondezi Eric (26), was shot dead with three others by named members of the SADF's Citizen Force at Centerton Location, Hankey, Cape, on 23 May 1986. The Citizen Force members were stationed inside the home of a community COUNCILLOR when they opened fire on protesters outside the house.

SIBEWU, Mtutuzeli Norman (29), an ANC supporter, was imprisoned, severely beaten and forced to drink chemicals by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in September 1978.

SIBI, Tebogo Julias (16), was shot by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, while attending a night vigil of an ANC supporter on 15 December 1990.

SIBIDLA, Twanisi Fr eena, was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SIBILWANE, Penduka Enos (56), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 July 1993 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

SIBISE, Mandlakayisa Elmond, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SIBISI, Agnes (78), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SIBISI, Beauty Thandekile (25), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SIBISI, Bhelikosi , was abducted together with an ANC supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 5 September 1992. They were taken to Engonyameni, an IFP stronghold, where they were both shot dead.

SIBISI, Bhukumuzi Simon (68), had his home in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SIBISI, Carter Mngoni (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG on 1 January 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl. He and four others were attacked in the 'no-go' area of Khumalo Street.

SIBISI, Dumisani David (23), was shot dead by alleged IFP supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. His family home, located in an ANC-dominated area, was burnt down in the same attack.

SIBISI, Jabulani , was one of four MK operatives killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

SIBISI, Jeremia (43), had her house in Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in continuing political conflict in February 1993.

SIBISI, Jerome Sdongiseni (30), an ANC supporter, was seriously injured in an attack by named IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 10 April 1988. He died of his injuries on 4 October 1988.

SIBISI, Kehla Joseph (41), was shot and stabbed to death in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 March 1989, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

SIBISI, Khathazile Matrina (50), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 December 1988.

SIBISI, Louisa Bongilewe (32), was killed in Eshowe, Natal, on 23 March 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIBISI, Mandlenkosi (55), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

SIBISI, Mhlushwa John (69), a UDF supporter, had his house at G Section in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down Inkatha supporters in 1988.

SIBISI, Michael Bafana (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP on 13 October 1990 in Tembisa, Tvl, during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIBISI, Nelson Bheli (30), an ANC supporter, was shot in the back and paralysed in the street at Mavimbela

section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 March 1992 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SIBISI, Nomthetho Christian (48), was killed in a hand grenade explosion in Umlazi, Durban, in June 1987, during a consumer boycott organised by the unions.

SIBISI, Nyeleti Montgomery , was shot at by a named member of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG on 1 January 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl. He and four others were attacked in the 'no-go' area of Khumalo Street.

SIBISI, Phonduka , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SIBISI, Phumelele Priscilla (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Ladysmith, Natal, in February 1994, while on her way home from a student protest march.

SIBISI, Qimba Mphikeleli (37), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 11 July 1992.

SIBISI, Richard Zibonele , an ANC activist, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 19 December 1993.

SIBISI, Sibusiso Alfred (24), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 April 1994, three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIBISI, Sibusiso Johnson (27), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 October 1988. An amnesty applicant testified that he believed that Mr Sibisi to be a UDF supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

SIBISI, Sibusiso , a UDF supporter, was beaten, stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988.

SIBISI, Sibusiso , was beaten and shot dead by members of the SADF on 10 December 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIBISI, Sizani Remikia (70), an Inkatha supporter, had her houses burnt down by fellow Inkatha supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in June 1990. The attack was allegedly aimed at her sons, who were ANC supporters.

SIBISI, Themba (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Security Branch members in Vryheid, Natal, on 16 June 1986, during the state of emergency.

SIBISI, Thembinkosi Humphrey (40), a PAC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured on 28 February 1991 in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, allegedly by IFP supporters. The perpetrators were returning from a rally at Jabulani stadium, Soweto.

SIBISI, Timothy Siphon (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Inchanga, Natal, on 25 February 1992.

SIBISI, Victor Langalakhe (21), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 September 1989.

SIBISI, Viera (37), had her house in Pietermaritzburg destroyed in an arson attack in February 1989 during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SIBISI, Vusumuzi Ronnie (13), was severely beaten by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1983. They were allegedly looking for his brother, who was politically active.

SIBISI, Xolani (12), an IFP supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 19 February 1990, during political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

SIBIYA, (first name not given), was shot dead on 21 November 1990 when members of the SAP opened fire on community members marching from Mhluzi to Middelburg police station, Tvl, to protest against the harassment of scholars by the SAP. Five people were killed and more than eight injured.

SIBIYA, Amos, was shot and injured by an MK operative and an ANC member in Mankwanyaneni Reserve, Empangeni, Natal, on 3 May 1994. One other person was killed in the attack. The attackers had allegedly been given a hit list by a local ANC leader during political conflict between the IFP and the ANC. One MK operative and one ANC member were granted amnesty (AC/2000/004).

SIBIYA, Auzius Samuel (22), was severely burnt on 6 June 1988 when a petrol-bomb exploded on the bus in which he was travelling in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. COSATU members were allegedly responsible for the explosion, which occurred during a national stayaway. One person was killed and five others injured in the explosion.

SIBIYA, Bafana Makhenji, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at his home in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 6 February 1993.

SIBIYA, Bazini Mecia (32), had all her belongings stolen by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in ongoing political conflict in the area in March 1992.

SIBIYA, Beaula Bongiwwe (34), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 January 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga, during 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

SIBIYA, Bezile (76) an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 18 March 1990.

SIBIYA, Bhozo Philisiwe (40), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in May 1993.

SIBIYA, Bongani (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead on 12 May 1987 when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg. His brother was shot and injured in the attack.

SIBIYA, Bongani Michael, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 November 1990 during political conflict.

SIBIYA, Busisiwe V irginia (33), was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 17 February 1991 in Nelspruit, Tvl, under suspicion that she was storing weapons at her home.

SIBIYA, Buyisiwe (70), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in March 1993.

SIBIYA, Dumisani Themba (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Empangeni, Natal, on 5 December 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. There had been a previous attempt on his life, and his mother was also harassed.

SIBIYA, Ernest Michael (29), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIBIYA, Esaw (40), an IFP supporter, was hacked and beaten to death at the Duva power station, Middelburg, Tvl, on 5 December 1993, during conflict between Xhosa and Zulu hostel-dwellers.

SIBIYA, Getrude Boneni (46), an IFP supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed on 10 December 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

SIBIYA, Jabulisive Clerance (43), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and injured and had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 30 September 1988. The family was accused of supporting the UDF. Ms Sibiya's husband was also stabbed and injured, and her daughter was stabbed to death in the attack.

SIBIYA, Jack Siphathshana (17), a UDF supporter, was imprisoned and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Lydenburg, Tvl, in 1981 during student and community protests.

SIBIYA, Jeffrey, a member of the Kathorus Peace Secretariat and an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 8 April 1994 when members of the SADF opened fire on the Buyafuthi hostel.

SIBIYA, Johannes Mokhine (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 18 March 1986 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, allegedly by members of the SAP, during a state of emergency that sparked numerous riots and strikes in the area.

SIBIYA, Jonga Jacob (29), an ANC activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 8 September 1992 in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIBIYA, Judith (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 August 1993.

SIBIYA, Kulana Christopher (34), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SADF, in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 22 November 1985. There had been a stayaway the previous day and the

community was staging a protest march against high rates.

SIBIYA, Mable Sebenzile (33), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in May 1989.

SIBIYA, Mahlalela Louis (24) aka 'Karl Brown', was detained from 11 August 1980 to 30 January 1986 in the Machava political prison, Mozambique, allegedly by the ANC. Mr Sibiya was tortured while in detention.

SIBIYA, Mamsy, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SAP, at Matsulu, KaNgwane, during local riots on 2 June 1986.

SIBIYA, Mandla Shadrack, was one of the ten activists from Mamelodi, Pretoria, recruited during the state of emergency by a named *askari* for ANC military training in Botswana. Near Nietverdiend, the youths were forcibly injected with sedatives or some other chemical substance and were burnt to death when the vehicle was deliberately crashed and exploded during June 1986. The members of the Security Police involved were congratulated for good service and rewarded. They have applied for amnesty. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

SIBIYA, Marriet (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and her livestock stolen by IFP supporters in Entoweni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIBIYA, Masawenkosi (41), was shot and had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during political conflict in the area in 1990.

SIBIYA, Micca Mnikwa (36), a member of the Metal and Allied Workers' Union (MAWU), was abducted and shot by Inkatha supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 5 December 1986. He was the only survivor of the attack. See MAWU ABDUCTION.

SIBIYA, Michael Dumisani (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in Mpumzu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 12 May 1987. His brother was shot dead in the attack.

SIBIYA, Mike Killer Siphosakhe (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1985. Mr Sibiya's father was a prominent political activist in Imbali.

SIBIYA, Moyeni (20), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, in political conflict in the area in August 1990.

SIBIYA, Mqondiseni Elias (27), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Msunduzi river in Empangeni, Natal, on 12 September 1993.

SIBIYA, Mr (first name not given), was shot dead on 21 November 1990 when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters marching from Mhluzi to Middelburg police station, Tvl, to protest against the harassment of scholars by the SAP. Five people were killed and more than eight injured.

SIBIYA, Mr (first name not given), was tortured with electric shocks by named members of the SAP in

Bergville, Natal, in June 1985. Mr Sibiya was reportedly arrested because he had been mentioned in the statement of another torture victim.

SIBIYA, Mr (first name not given), was tortured with electric shocks by named members of the SAP in Bergville, Natal, in June 1985. The police had detained him because he had been mentioned in the statement of another torture victim.

SIBIYA, Mr (first name not given), was tortured with electric shocks by named members of the SAP in Bergville, Natal, during June 1985. He had allegedly been arrested because he had been named in the statement of another torture victim.

SIBIYA, Msizi Edward (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 March 1991.

SIBIYA, Mthembeni (25), an ANC supporter, was shot in the eye by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

SIBIYA, Musa Bafa, a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the ISU in May 1986 in eMijindini, Barberton, Tvl, while returning from the funeral of a political activist.

SIBIYA, Musa Welcome (27), had his house burnt down in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in May 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SIBIYA, Ndlela Abel (34), an MK operative, was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1986. It is alleged that he was killed during an MK mission after being betrayed to the Special Branch by his brother.

SIBIYA, Ndwendwe Azaria, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 23 January 1993 in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl. On the day of the shooting, there was a burial of an IFP supporter killed by ANC supporters. Relatives believe Mr Sibiya was shot in retaliation.

SIBIYA, Nesi Grace (24), a street vendor, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

SIBIYA, Nkosinathi (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1992.

SIBIYA, Nokwenziwa (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIBIYA, Nomakhosazana Patricia (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, petrol-bombed by UDF supporters on 18 March 1988.

SIBIYA, Nomusa Rosebud Eulander (11), was shot and severely injured by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1988. Nomusa was travelling in the car of a well-known IFP leader when the perpetrators opened fire. The IFP leader was killed in the attack.

SIBIYA, Ntombiyomthakathi Ennie (64), an IFP supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in January 1991.

SIBIYA, Ntombizodwa (23), an ANC supporter, had her house at Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in January 1992.

SIBIYA, Petros Ngqotho, was shot by IFP supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1991 in continuing violence between ANC and IFP supporters. Mr Sibiya died the following day. Two ANC supporters were shot dead in the fighting.

SIBIYA, Philisiwe, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

SIBIYA, Phineas Sodi Bhhekuyise, a member of the Metal and Allied Workers' Union (MAWU), was abducted and shot dead by Inkatha members at Mpopomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 5 December 1986. See MAWU ABDUCTION.

SIBIYA, Phumokwakhe Alfred (41), an Inkatha supporter, fled from his home on the border of Embo and Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, on 18 March 1990, when several houses in the area were attacked and destroyed. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK. Mr Sibiya's house was subsequently looted and he has never returned to it.

SIBIYA, Sibongile Catherine (29), an ANC supporter, had her home in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 22 May 1987. Her brother, aged 27, was stabbed to death, and her son assaulted in the attack.

SIBIYA, Sibongile Melta (31), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1988.

SIBIYA, Sigqanya Sibusiso (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 November 1991.

SIBIYA, Simion John (73), was shot and hacked to death by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1993.

SIBIYA, Sithandwa Prince (63), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Chesterville, Durban, on 11 August 1988. Political tensions between UDF supporters and members of the Chesterville A-TEAM, supported by the police, frequently resulted in attacks against UDF and ANC supporters.

SIBIYA, Siwehle, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mtsheketsheni, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 31 December 1993, allegedly because he was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

SIBIYA, Skhumbuzo Xolile (12), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters in an arson attack on his mother's home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 May 1987. His uncle was stabbed to death and the house was burnt down in the attack.

SIBIYA, Sweleni (1), was burnt when her home was set alight by unidentified ANC supporters in Kwa-Mashu, Durban, in January 1991. Sweleni's mother was accused of being an IFP supporter.

SIBIYA, Thabitha (62), had her house burnt down in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 July 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SIBIYA, Themba Simon (51), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in September 1989.

SIBIYA, Themba Vitus (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 November 1987. The perpetrators assaulted his nephew and burnt down his sister's home in the attack.

SIBIYA, Thembisile Eletraute (46), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1991.

SIBIYA, Thokozani, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Newcastle, Natal, in 1984, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

SIBIYA, Thokozani Elmond (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1991.

SIBIYA, Velani Victor (22), an ANC supporter, was forced to leave his home in Stanger, Natal, on 21 February 1992 after receiving death threats from IFP supporters.

SIBIYA, William Bheki (19), a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP on 3 February 1993 in Soweto, Johannesburg.

SIBONDE, Buyisile (31), a SAP member, lost his house in an arson attack on 6 August 1992 in Burgersdorp, Tvl.

SIBOTO, Nozici (64), a community COUNCILLOR, was shot dead by a named MK operative at her home in Langa, Cape Town, on 3 July 1988.

SIBOTO, Papane Raymond Lewyllen (25), an ANC supporter, was held in custody for more than four months, during which he was tortured by members of the SAP in Ladybrand, OFS, in January 1986, allegedly because of his support for the ANC.

SIBOTO, Sipho Abiathar (36), was detained for two weeks in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1988 because the Bophuthatswana Special Branch believed he was an activist with information about the planning of the Bophuthatswana coup. In April 1990, Mr Siboto was detained at Mmabatho police station, held in solitary confinement and tortured.

SIBOZO, Magojoman David, vice chairperson of the local Civic organisation, had his house petrol-bombed while he and his family were asleep at Colesberg, Cape, on 21 July 1993, during conflict between the ANC and the Civic organisation, because of their different approaches to a rent campaign.

SIBUMBE, Jotham Mzayas (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in June 1986 in Naas, Tvl, by SADF members and a named policeman after he attended a political meeting.

SICANULO, Ntshomela (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named perpetrator in Flagstaff, Cape, on 13 December 1992. Before the shooting, an

Imbizo had been organised by Chief Gcinilifu Mdutshane. It was subsequently called off by Regent-Chief Samuel Mdutshane and his supporters, who were against the ANC in Xopozo Location, Flagstaff.

SICEKA, Siculo , an ANC supporter, was shot on the leg by an alleged RASTA GANG member in 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg. Mr Siceka was a member of the local civic association who were discussing methods of dealing with crime in the area. SAP members were allegedly aiding the RASTA GANG who were harassing the community at the time, wanting information about the content of street committee meetings

SICETSHE, Felishile Freddy (47), lost his home in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in April 1993, during a period of political clashes between Section 2 and Section 4 residents.

SICHA, Tabampe Daniel (48), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 2 May 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters.

SICHOLO, Walter Mbulawa (21), was detained and tortured on 8 April 1989 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during student protests in the area.

SICKLE, Deidre Michelle (23), was severely injured when she was hit in the face by a brick while driving past Crossroads, Cape Town, on 31 May 1993. She lost an eye in the attack, which was one of several similar attacks on motorists in the wake of the assassination of SACP leader, Chris Hani.

SIDANDALA, Nomathemba Euphene (46), a SAAWU member, was imprisoned and severely beaten by members of the SAP and the Security Branch on 12 June 1986 in Queenstown, Cape.

SIDLAYIYA, Christopher Liyanda 'Khuli' (21), an ANC supporter, was tortured while in detention in August 1980 at Bishop Lavis police station, Cape Town, by named members of the SAP who wanted him to confess to his alleged part in the killing of two white people in Crossroads. He was later sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island for the two deaths.

SIDU, Nomazulu Enid (42), an ANC supporter, was arrested and assaulted while in detention on 15 February 1986 at Jouberton police station in the Transvaal. His arrest occurred during consumer and school boycotts and rent protests in the area.

SIDZUMO, Ashley , was beaten in the street in March 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during protests by students against the political violence in the area and the failure of police and the SADF to protect the community.

SIDZUMO, Ntombizodwa (46), was threatened, intimidated and beaten by members of the SADF in March 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during student protests in the area against the growing violence perpetrated by the IFP and police.

SIFUKU, Mjoko Jackson (51), was arrested in 1978 in Crossroads, Cape Town, and severely beaten at a police station, at a time of protest against forced removals.

SIFUMBA, Harold Mvuyo (49), was shot dead by an IFP supporter on 12 September 1991 at Vosloorus, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIFUNDA, T shabi , was shot by an unidentified member of the SADF at Schuzendal, Tvl, on 9 July 1990 because he was going to be a witness in a rape case.

SIGABI, Ephraim Mxolisi (33), a member of the South African Prison Services, had his house burnt down in East London in September 1985, during intense political conflict following the funeral in King William's Town of well known lawyer and activist, Griffiths Mxenge.

SIGAGAYI, December (36), was shot dead by ANC supporters on 17 June 1993 during conflict between PAC and ANC supporters in Mount Fletcher, Transkei.

SIGAGA YI, Michael Mangaliso (32), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

SIGAGA YI, Nothobani Agnes (37), lost her house when it was set alight by PAC supporters during conflict between ANC and PAC supporters in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, on 17 June 1993. Her husband, December Sigagayi, was shot dead by ANC supporters on the same day.

SIGAM, Kenneth Mncedisi (25) aka 'Thembele Mthetwa', an MK member, was detained by ANC members in Angola in 1984. He was held for six years without trial in Quatro camp, and was subjected to torture and severe ill-treatment. He was then transferred and detained for a further eight months in Tanzania. See ANC CAMPS.

SIGANGA, Mpheni (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by alleged IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Tvl, in April 1992, while coming from an ANC party.

SIGASA, Amos Sam , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, while attending the funeral of a 'comrade' on 4 August 1992. Ratanda was one of several East Rand townships engulfed in political conflict between IFP supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in the early 1990s.

SIGCAWANA, Molose (43), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'Red' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

SIGEBENGA, Wilson Kwama (64), an ANC supporter, lost his home and possessions in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

SIGIDI, Bennet , a representative of the Dalasile tribal authority, lost his home in an arson attack in May 1960 in Sithebe, Engcobo, Transkei. At the time, there was a rise in political opposition against the introduction of the homeland system and tribal chiefs were seen by the people to be collaborating with the authorities.

SIGIDI, Dugard , a tribal chief, was shot and killed in 1993 in Engcobo, Transkei, during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system.

SIGUBA, Henry Jackson (22), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth on 20 August 1976, during political conflict following the SOWETO UPRISING. After he was shot, Mr Siguba was hospitalised under police guard for three months and then charged with public violence. Charges were eventually withdrawn and he was released in September 1977.

SIGUDU, Bulehwa Sylvia , was shot dead on 31 July 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl, by IFP supporters who attacked the taxi she was travelling in and then set it alight. Her husband died in the attack, but her five-year-old son survived because Ms Sigudu threw him out of the window.

SIGWEBELA, Zodwa Mirriam (45), had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down in February 1987 and again in September 1987, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. She and her family fled the area.

SIGWEBO, Nginisile , a Poqo supporter, was shot dead by police in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962, while participating in a Poqo march to storm the police station and prison. Five marchers were shot dead and two Paarl residents were killed by Poqo supporters.

SIGWELA, Ezra , an ANC member, was detained and assaulted by members of the Transkei Police in Umtata prison, Transkei, on 26 March 1968 after being arrested on suspicion of being a terrorist.

SIGWELA, Lennox Mbuyiselo (22), a UDF supporter, was shot and then severely hacked and beaten by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. The attack left Mr Sigwela paralysed from the waist down.

SIGWELA, Monica Nomonde , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 18 February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead in a three-day clash when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha. Ms Sigwela also lost her home in an arson attack in June 1986 in KTC when WITDOEKE vigilantes destroyed UDF-supporting squatter camps, with the approval and aid of the security forces.

SIGWINTA, Motshwa (23), an ANC supporter, was tortured while in detention in April 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIGWINTA, Zongezile Rinkie (19), a UDF supporter, was abducted and tortured to death by AZAPO supporters at Kleinskool, Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 July 1985 during intense political conflict after the funeral of Matthew Goniwe. See CRADOCK FOUR. The perpetrators buried Mr Sigwinta in an unmarked grave.

SIHLABANI, Nomzamo (34), an ANC supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 20 June 1989.

SIHLE, Mafika , was abducted and severely beaten by vigilantes in Leandra, Tvl, in January 1986 during

conflict between police and scholars at Impumelelo Combined School.

SIHLALI, Fortunate Jabulile , was stoned by ANC supporters on 25 December 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during ongoing violence between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIHLANGU, Managale Sarah (50), an Insika Party supporter, lost her house and business when they were burnt down by alleged members of the SAP in Elukwatini, KaNgwane, in October 1986. Her livestock was stolen in the same attack, which was allegedly motivated by her refusal to vote for the Inyandza party.

SIKAMA, Jongikhaya (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 12 September 1985, during unrest in the township.

SIKEMANE, Hendrick Vuyani (20), a self-defence unit (SDU) member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 April 1992 because he was a member of the ANC-aligned SDU.

SIKENJANA, Morris (39), was shot dead on 6 August 1993 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during heightened tension between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIKHAKANE, Bhokuyise Christopher (36), an ANC youth leader, was shot dead by fellow ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 14 February 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the local party branch.

SIKHAKANE, Celumuzi Moses (61), an IFP supporter, had his home in Clermont, near Durban, demolished by ANC supporters in March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIKHAKHANE, Andrinah Thokozile (40), had her home in Eshowe, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack on 23 November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

SIKHAKHANE, Basil Kelly (42), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 January 1992. Mr Sikhakhane was a stranger in the area. Conflict between the IFP and ANC in the area gave rise to suspicion of those not immediately identifiable either by language or political affiliation.

SIKHAKHANE, Ben , had his home fired on by two armed ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. The SDU members believed that he was an IFP member. No one was injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

SIKHAKHANE, Bheki Richard (29), was attacked by IFP supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1992. At least 11 people were killed the same day in various incidents of conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SIKHAKHANE, Cornelius Delani , was injured in an attack by a named IFP supporter at Clermont, near Durban, on an unspecified date.

SIKHAKHANE, Elizabeth Ntombi (51), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by UDF supporters in March 1988.

SIKHAKHANE, Geb Gerbard (59), an IFP supporter, had his house at Ndonyela, near Bulwer, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by named ANC supporters in May 1992.

SIKHAKHANE, Goodwill Colin 'Neville', an *askari*, was abducted, severely assaulted and shot dead by *Vlakplaas* and Port Natal Security Branch operatives at Greytown, Natal, on 29 January 1991. The operatives alleged that he had become a security risk. Three Port Natal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and four *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for this killing (AC/2000/090).

SIKHAKHANE, Gugu Mandy (12), a UDF supporter, had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during 1984.

SIKHAKHANE, Henry Mfana, an Inkatha supporter, was killed by a named ANC supporter at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 8 November 1990 in conflict between township residents and hostel-dwellers. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

SIKHAKHANE, James Bhekizenzo (32), was shot by named members of the KwaZULU POLICE near Mandini, Natal, in May 1991. Later he was detained and falsely charged, and when he was acquitted in the magistrate's court, one of the perpetrators ordered him to leave the area.

SIKHAKHANE, Lawrence Themba (28), was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator in Qinabout, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 May 1994 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIKHAKHANE, Mandla Caswell (24), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 11 August 1990.

SIKHAKHANE, Mbongeni Mtuseni (36), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and tortured by named members of the SAP in KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 April 1989.

SIKHAKHANE, Mntomuhle Ndukushayizazi, was shot and stabbed to death in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal in November 1992.

SIKHAKHANE, Mthiyakhe Daniel (8), was injured when he picked up a bomb in a field at Boshof, OFS, in October 1979, and it exploded. The field had allegedly been used for shooting practice by the nearby Boshhoek military training camp. His brother Thulani was also injured in the explosion.

SIKHAKHANE, Mzikayise Phillip (37), a UDF and ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during May 1989.

SIKHAKHANE, Nomkhosi Lima (52), an Inkatha supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by fellow Inkatha supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1989, allegedly because her children were ANC supporters.

SIKHAKHANE, Ntombikayise Regina (41), had her house in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by ANC supporters on 29

October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhatini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

SIKHAKHANE, Oscar Khulekani (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

SIKHAKHANE, Skafu Busisive (47), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 11 August 1990.

SIKHAKHANE, Theodorah Nomcebo, a UDF supporter, was shot at by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/99/0332).

SIKHAKHANE, Thulani (15), was injured when a bomb that his brother picked up in a field exploded at Boshof, OFS, in October 1979. The field had allegedly been used for shooting practice by the nearby Boshhoek military training camp. His brother Mthiyakhe was also injured in the explosion.

SIKHAKHANE, Zithulele Richard (43), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by a named IFP supporter and unidentified members of the SADF at Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993. He was forced to relocate, because everything was destroyed.

SIKHAKHANE-RANKIN, Joyce Nomafa, an ANC member, was arrested and placed in solitary confinement in May 1969 in Soweto, Johannesburg.

SIKHEPHE, Msetyenzelwa (37), was shot by IFP supporters on 3 December 1993 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIKHOSANA, Elliot (81), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in May 1993 at Mthimde, Lusikisiki, Transkei, after he allowed his ANC 'comrades' to hold a meeting in his home.

SIKHOSANA, Monono Mavis (46), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mawoti, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 October 1993.

SIKHOSANA, Sipho, was abducted and taken to a camp in Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, where he was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in May 1986, during considerable community conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. He was also arrested in March 1988 and detained for three months in Milnerton, Cape Town.

SIKHOSANA, Themba Daniel (23), an ANCYL supporter, was shot and injured, by a named local councillor, on 7 July 1990 in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, during a protest demonstration outside the councillor's house. Mr Sikhosana died five months later in hospital.

SIKHOSANA, Thengani (63), had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIKHWENI, Justice, a member of the Municipal Police, was shot, injured and robbed of his firearm by MK operatives at an electrical substation in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 May 1987. Mr Sikhweni and his colleague, who was also shot and injured, were guarding the substation after the electricity had been disconnected during a community boycott of electricity payments. The operatives reconnected the electricity. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0330).

SIKITI, Shoti (44), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF during political conflict in KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

SIKITI, Siphio, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 26 May 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, during ongoing conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers.

SIKITI, Zuzeka Regina (22), an ANC and SANCO member, was severely assaulted by members of the CDF during political conflict in KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 28 December 1992.

SIKO, Emily (34), was severely assaulted, stabbed and her home was demolished by AWB supporters on 11 May 1991 in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl.

SIKO, Nomakwezi Georgina (18), an ANC supporter, was burnt and permanently injured as a result of an attempted 'necklacing' in June 1985 at Joza, Grahamstown, Cape. She had been accused of being a collaborator when she tried to bring lunch to her sister, who worked as a cleaner at the police station.

SIKO, Thamsanqa (29), was stabbed to death by members of the 'Gadaffi' group in November 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. See KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

SIKO, Zuko Belmont Mech (18), a COSAS member, was interrogated and tortured by beating and having pins stuck into his penis by named members of the SAP in Bedford and Cradock police stations. He was arrested in Lesotho while attempting to join MK in exile on 15 June 1985. He was charged with leaving the country without a valid passport but the charges were withdrawn on 21 December 1985.

SIKOANE, Frans (16), was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Tembisa, Tvl, on 4 November 1984 during student unrest in the area.

SIKOBI, Boyi Joseph (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead after members of the KWAZULU POLICE, one of whom is named, pursued and attacked him and four other ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 14 March 1993.

SIKOBI, Mavis Mklazi (39), had her home in Nkothaneni, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down on 7

April 1994. ANC supporters attacked several IFP supporters' homes in the area that day, killing five people and injuring four, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIKOBI, Mazabiwe (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons, allegedly wearing SADF uniforms, in Ngodini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 February 1994. His father's home was burnt down in the attack.

SIKOBI, Ngqakaza (67), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in an attack by unidentified persons, allegedly wearing SADF uniforms, in Ngodini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 February 1994. His son was killed in the attack.

SIKOBI, Qondeni Irenei (40), an ANC supporter, had her home set alight by named and other IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIKOBI, Vusi Patrick (32), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by named IFP supporters in Ngwemabalala, KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 May 1993.

SIKONDE, David Siphio (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 7 November 1991, when IFP supporters attacked protesters participating in an anti-VAT march.

SIKUMKANI, Wenzwiwe Florence (33), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in February 1993. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

SIKUNANA, Tozama Mary (62), a Nyanga resident, was shot and permanently disabled by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period. Twenty-nine people died in the clashes and many more were injured.

SIKUTSHW A, Mamanci Tena (45), an ANC member, detained and assaulted by members of the SAP in the Bizana police station, Transkei, in 1968 for her involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIKUTSHW A, Merriman Siphio (17), an ANC member, was imprisoned in February 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIKWEPERE, Lucas Baba (30), a UDF activist, was shot and blinded by named members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985, during conflict between UDF supporters and vigilantes. Mr Sikwepere was arrested and tortured by police in 1986.

SIKWEYIYA, Simanga August (51), was tortured by members of the SAP while in detention on 1 January 1963 at Burgersdorp, Cape, during a crackdown on the PAC.

SIKWEYIYA, Sizinzo (45), an ANC member, was killed when SACTU residences in Matola near Maputo, Mozambique, was attacked with mortars and rocket launchers by alleged SADF and SA Air Force members on 30 December 1981. The liberation movements were

based in neighbouring countries and the SADF conducted numerous cross-border raids into these front-line states that supported the ANC in exile and other liberation movements. Eleven other ANC members were killed during the attack.

SILANGO, Ntombifikile Anna (39), an IFP supporter, had her home in Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1992. Political violence in Hopewell at this time claimed about ten lives and forced over 300 people to flee from the area. Most of the victims were IFP supporters.

SILANGWE, Babongile Florence (50), an IFP supporter, lost her home in Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, when it was burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1992, allegedly because her husband was an *induna* and an IFP member. Political violence in Hopewell at this time claimed about ten lives and forced over 300 people to flee from the area. Most of the victims were IFP supporters.

SILANGWE, Bhulekwana, was severely beaten by members of the SADF during March 1960 in Izilangwe, Bizana, Transkei, because he was a member of a banned organisation. His body still has sjambok scars.

SILANGWE, Mbethwa, an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 1 March 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SILANGWE, Mhletywa, an IKONGO member, disappeared after he was abducted from his home by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He has never been seen again.

SILANGWE, Skhova, an IKONGO member, was arrested in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He was detained for two years, and allegedly died as a result of injuries sustained while in detention.

SILBERBAUER, Claire, a civilian, was killed when APLA operatives opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling at Eikenhof, Tvl, on 19 March 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly targeted a schoolbus conveying white children, and attacked the Mitchley vehicle when this failed. Three people were killed and two were injured in the attack. One APLA operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/147).

SILEKU, Themba Simon, was shot and injured by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Beaufort West, Cape, on 1 January 1988.

SILEMA-MALATSI, Johannes Soidaha, was assaulted and set alight by youths at Ha-Maila, Venda, on 19 March 1990. Mr Silema-Malatsi, who was thought to be practising witchcraft to hinder political activism in the area, was pelted with stones, stabbed with a sword, interrogated and necklaced to death. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty; a third application was refused (AC/2000/094).

SILINDA, Anthony Linda (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by SADF members on 15 August 1985 in Katlehong, Tvl, during a funeral for a victim of violence.

SILINDZA, Wilson, was severely beaten, allegedly by ANC supporters, because he was visiting the home of

someone accused of witchcraft in Mdlankomo, Kabokweni, KaNgwane, in 1986.

SILINGA, Wantu (27), an ANC supporter, was sentenced to death with other activists on 24 June 1987 for the 'necklace' murder of a girl suspected of having an affair with a policeman in Queenstown during the state of emergency. Mr Silinga died under mysterious circumstances in Pretoria Central prison, on 10 December 1987. Police informed the family that he had contracted asthma.

SILLANDS, Colleen, died on 26 April 1994, a day after she was shot travelling in a minibus in Alberton, Tvl, during tension in the area after numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SILLANDS, Mar gar et (34), was shot and injured on 25 April 1994 in Alberton, Tvl, while travelling in a minibus in Alberton, Tvl, during tension in the area after numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SILLO, Dorothy Lulama Kunuse (20), was shot and severely injured by a SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16 January 1988. Three people were shot dead by Special Constables that day and another died later of his wounds. Ms Silo is unable to bear children as a result of the shooting.

SILO, Ms (62), a UDF supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP after she and other parents had attempted to intervene during a clash between police and school children in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 29 April 1985. She was then arrested and tear-gassed in her cell at the police station.

SILO, Novintwembi Violet (35), an ANC member, faced several arrests and was bitten when SAP members set their dogs on her in Hermanus, Cape, during 1960, because of her refusal to carry a Pass.

SILOLO, Kwini Elizabeth (46), lost her home when it was burnt down by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by *Witdoeke* vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people died and 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

SILOMO, Pikiwe Ennie (80), was shot with birdshot, then detained and beaten, stripped naked and humiliated by named and other members of the SAP in Khayamandi, Steynsburg, Cape, in August 1986. She had participated in a protest demonstration organised by the Steynsburg Youth Congress against police presence in Khayamandi.

SILOTILE, Edy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in 1992, by a group of men associated with the local town COUNCILLORS, in an arson and gunfire attack on D section which was perceived to be ANC-aligned.

SILULWANE, Zukiswa Patricia (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in June 1986 in KTC, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security

forces. Over 60 people died and 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

SILUMA, Vusi (20), a COSAS and SAYCO member, was one of three activists shot dead by two named perpetrators in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 May 1986. The funerals were placed under severe restrictions by police. Police also opened fire on mourners with birdshot and teargas.

SILWANYANA, Nomkhumbuzo Morina, lost her home when it was destroyed in 1983 in Crossroads, Cape Town, by supporters of Mr Ngxobongwana's committee who were opposed to Mr Memani's committee, to which her husband belonged. Conflict developed within Crossroads as a result of the struggle for housing.

SIMA, Fikile Mar garet (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter at her home in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 December 1991.

SIMA, Gcineni (56), was beaten, stabbed and had her home in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 22 March 1994, allegedly because her sons were perceived to be ANC supporters. Ms Sima's son and her neighbour, who was visiting, were shot dead in the attack.

SIMA, Gladis Khetiwe Masima (58), had her home at KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 April 1994, two weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The attack was allegedly motivated by the fact that her sons refused to go to IFP self-defence camps.

SIMA, Mzuvukile Wiseman (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994, because he was perceived to be an ANC supporter. His house was burnt down in the attack, and his neighbour, who was visiting, was also killed.

SIMA, Phindiwe Dinah (45), an ANC supporter, had her house at KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 April 1994, two weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS, allegedly because the family was sympathetic to the ANC.

SIMA, Vusumuzi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Nkothaneni, Port Shepstone, Natal, during March 1994, allegedly because he refused to attend IFP self-defence camps.

SIMAMANE, Bongwa, died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at Jacobs, Durban, on 12 July 1984. The explosion killed five people and injured 27 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

SIMAMANE, Nomajongosi Mavis (28), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Hosiya, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994, during political conflict following the funeral of a prominent IFP official in the area. The perpetrators attacked mourners returning from the funeral, and several homes were set alight.

SIMAMANE, Nomakhosi Dilili (42), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMAMANE, Phatokwakhe, when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at Jacobs, Durban, on 12 July 1984. The explosion killed five people and injured 27 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

SIMAMANE, Qondeni Sylvester (34), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMAMANE, Velaphi (69), was stabbed and shot by IFP supporters in the Mathulini area, near Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, on 16 August 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. She later died of her injuries.

SIMAMANE, Vusumuzi Moses (66), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMAMANE, W ildred Poni (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMANDLA, Bonisile David, head of the Middledrift Prison, was detained during OPERATION KATZEN and tortured during interrogation by members of the Ciskei Elite Unit in Alice, Ciskei, in 1986. Two members of the Ciskei Police were granted amnesty for the torture, and seven members of the SADF, Border Security Branch and Department of Prisons for Operation Katzen (AC/1997/0023; AC/1997/0024; AC/1997/0025; AC/1998/043; AC/1999/003; AC/1999/245; AC/2000/037; AC/2000/192; AC/2001/159 and AC/2001/224).

SIMANGA, Enoch Kadimo (19), was killed after being shot in the back of the head by named members of the SAP on 26 June 1986 in Worcester, Cape. Two witnesses to the shooting were then detained for several months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SIMANGO, Cynthia (33), a UDF supporter, was detained for three months on 16 June 1986 in Burgersdorp, Cape, and was severely beaten by named members of the SAP. She was five months' pregnant at the time and had been detained because of her involvement in a Sharpeville Day commemoration in Down location, Willowmore. Ms Simango died on 24 March 1989 from head injuries sustained during her detention.

SIMANGO, Khangela Thomas (32), was tortured by named members of the SAP in 1993 in Louis Trichardt, Tvl. Mr Simango was detained and tortured by police because they believed he orchestrated community resistance against their forced removal from Chikota to Vleifontein.

SIMANI, Goodman (aka 'Khaya') (33), an MK operative who had returned from exile, died after being shot by named members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 9 April 1993. Mr Simani was walking in the street at night when he was shot.

SIMAYILE, Code (46), was detained in Sasolburg, OFS, on 11 July 1986 and held for six months under emergency regulations. In detention, he was severely assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP. Mr Simayile had been involved in a protracted strike at Karbochem in Sasolburg, and police accused him of politicising a labour dispute.

SIMAYILE, David Nkosivumile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded in the chest by KWAZULU POLICE members and Inkatha supporters in Durban North on 9 February 1986, allegedly in a targeted killing.

SIMBINE, Jeronimo V icente (22), a Mozambican citizen, was abducted from his home in Namaacha, Mozambique, by SADF Special Forces members on 23 August 1982. He was taken to Phalaborwa army base where, after severe interrogation and torture, he agreed to become a member of the SADF. Prior to this abduction, the SADF had raided and bombed Namaacha because they suspected the village of housing ANC members in transit. During this raid, two Mozambican and one Portuguese citizen were killed. Mr Simbine escaped after three years and, upon his return home, was detained by the Mozambican authorities for six months.

SIMELA, Namkoni Selinah (47), had her home burnt down on 16 June 1986 in Mathyzensloop, KwaNdebele, during a night vigil for 'comrades' killed by IMBOKODO vigilantes and KwaNdebele Defence Force members. Mathyzensloop residents reportedly fled to the hills to escape the violence.

SIMELANE Sbusiso Carol (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and axed to death by unidentified people at a taxi rank in Pietermaritzburg during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 3 February 1993. Three others were killed; he was the only survivor.

SIMELANE, Allison Msuvukela (42), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in an attack on his home in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 July 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. The attackers reportedly wanted guns, which they believed the family had received from Ulundi. His wife was severely beaten during the attack.

SIMELANE, Bheki (19), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 2 February 1992 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership, and relations between residents and hostel-dwellers became increasingly strained.

SIMELANE, Bhékuyise Simon (29), an ANC supporter, was stoned and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIMELANE, Buti Peter, was stabbed and shot to death by IFP supporters in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. The perpetrators were returning from a funeral at the Jabulani stadium in Soweto.

SIMELANE, Eunice (53), an IFP supporter, was severely beaten in an attack on her home in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 July 1992, in ongoing conflict between the ANC and IFP. The attackers reportedly wanted guns, which they believed

the family had received from Ulundi. Her husband was killed in the attack.

SIMELANE, Gcinwayinkosi Petrus (27), an ANC supporter, was tortured, stabbed and shot dead by members of an ANC-aligned self-defence unit on 30 August 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, because he refused to patrol with them.

SIMELANE, Gwete Enock (52), was shot and severely injured while travelling in a taxi in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 June 1992 during conflict between IFP-aligned Mzimhlophe hostel-dwellers and residents.

SIMELANE, Jabulani Kom (42), lost his house in an arson attack in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 August 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SIMELANE, Joe Johannes (23), was shot and arrested by members of the SAP in May 1985 in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, after he attended the funeral of someone killed by hostel-dwellers. A group of mourners attempted to storm the hostel and police intervened.

SIMELANE, Johannes Meleni (23), an ANC supporter, died after he was stabbed and shot by members of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG on 4 August 1993 in Tokoza, Alberton, Tvl.

SIMELANE, Johannes Zwelibanzi (24), a member of the SAP, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Newcastle magistrate's court, Natal, on 23 November 1986. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/139).

SIMELANE, Linah Silukazi (24), had her home damaged in an arson attack by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Mathyzensloop, KwaNdebele, on 27 June 1986 during violent conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

SIMELANE, Miles Simon, an IFP supporter, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

SIMELANE, Mpembe Amos (45), an IFP supporter, had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 19 June 1991.

SIMELANE, Nokuthula Aurelia (aka 'Sibongile') (23), a courier for MK from Bethal, Tvl, was abducted from the Carlton Centre in Johannesburg by members of the Soweto Security Branch on 8 September 1983 and held initially at the Norwood Police flats. She was later taken to a farm near Thabazimbi, Tvl, and held for several weeks, during which time she was severely tortured. She subsequently disappeared and is presumed dead. Eight Soweto Security Branch operatives applied for amnesty for the detention and torture only. Three applications were refused and five were granted (AC/2001/185).

SIMELANE, Nonozana Anna (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMELANE, Simon , was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING outside his house in Katlehong, Tvl, in February 1992.

SIMELANE, Solomon (48), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 28 June 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

SIMELANE, Sothini Themelihle (32), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMELANE, Sydney , was imprisoned by members of the SAP on 8 April 1986 in Volsloorus, Tvl, during protests over the death of an MK operative killed by police in the area.

SIMELANE, Thallina Phumzile (58), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMELANE, Thembinkosi (aka 'Ephraim Moyo') (25), an ANC member, disappeared after attending a Namibian independence celebration at the Viana camp near Luanda in April 1990. He has never been seen since and is presumed dead. Mr Simelane was at the time the communications officer for the ANC in Luanda, Angola.

SIMELANE, Zandi Moses (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 23 April 1994 in Vosloorus, Tvl, by a named SAP member during political conflict in the run-up to the first democratic elections of 27 April 1994.

SIMINYA, Mberegeni Marcus (41), was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

SIMMONS, Bronwin , was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

SIMMONS, Vivian (26), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

SIMONS, Bronwen Bonny , was continually harassed, arrested and detained by Security Police members several times during the 1980s because her family was involved in the political struggle. During one detention, she was not allowed to feed her six-month-old baby. She was also once forced to stand for hours at CR Swart Square, Durban, because police wanted information about ANC members.

SIMPSON, James Marr en, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the

South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SIMPSON, WM , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SINAM, Sandile Wellington (38), a member of the Ciskei Police, was detained and tortured by named members of the Ciskei Police at the Seymour police station, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992. While on duty he was held up by three armed men who stole rifles from the police station. He reported this, but was suspected of having been involved with the robbers and was therefore detained.

SINAMA, Bhekisisa (19), was shot in the leg by members of the ISU during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 November 1993.

SINAMA, Ntshwenca (37), an ANC supporter, was executed in Pretoria, on 6 July 1962. He was arrested two years earlier during conflict over the implementation of the Bantu Education and Bantu Authorities Acts in the area. Mr Sinama was held at Bizana, until found guilty and sentenced to death at Kokstad Supreme Court.

SINAYIDA, Mziwabantu Thompson (25), was killed by members of the SAP during political conflict in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 15 April 1985.

SINCUBA, Zion Jer emiah , was injured in a bomb explosion caused by ANC supporters near the Pass office in Durban in 1981. Although he was reportedly a bystander when the blast occurred, Mr Sincuba was accused of planting the bomb, and was tried in Pietermaritzburg Supreme Court.

SINDANE, Bangiswane Emily (53), was injured in a shooting by SAP members on 25 June 1985 in Lynneville, Witbank, Tvl. Ms Sindane was at a parents' meeting to address the detention of a number of schoolchildren when police allegedly opened fire because the parents refused to move to another venue.

SINDANE, Bhekizitha Jones (49), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 24 December 1991.

SINDANE, Bonga , was shot dead by IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, during political conflict in the area on 2 December 1991.

SINDANE, Busisiwe Khanyisile (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters during May 1990.

SINDANE, Manel Mtshiselwa (78), was killed in a landmine explosion in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 25 March 1986. The mine was allegedly planted by named MK members, and was detonated by the minibus Mr Sindane was travelling in.

SINDANE, Nomathemba (51), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, during political conflict in the area in 1990.

SINDANE, Nomgqibelo Sarah (48), was injured in an explosion in May 1988 near Graspan, Tvl.

SINDANE, Piet, was shot dead on 1 January 1986 in Kgobokwane, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes who raided villages that day to assert their control over the newly incorporated Moutse.

SINDANE, Sidumo Jef frey (58), an IFP supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1991.

SINDANE, Thomi Joseph (37), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 30 November 1990.

SINDANE, Vusimusi Lawr ence, an MK operative, was injured in an ambush by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on 14 August 1986. Four people were killed that day in two ambushes, one of which was near Nerston, Tvl, the other on the Swazi side of the border. Eleven Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commanders of Ermelo Security Branch and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/148).

SINDANI, Maneel Mashiselwa, a UDF supporter, was injured in an explosion on 25 May 1985 near Tembisa, Tvl, when the minibus he was travelling in was bombed.

SINDANI, Steven, was stoned to death after being made to drink petrol by members of the Astro youth group who suspected he was a police spy at Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 19 February 1986.

SINDU, Banzi Elphas (19), an SRC member, was beaten with a sjambok, allegedly by members of the SAP, shortly after the launch of COSAS in Dennilton, Tvl, on 10 September 1985. He was also arrested and charged with intimidation by named members of the SAP the same day.

SINGONZO, Koki Simon (61), a National Party supporter and local COUNCILLOR, had his home in Mangaung, Bloemfontein, destroyed in a hand grenade attack by ANC supporters in 1991.

SINGQOTO, Alport (44), was shot and severely injured on 22 March 1990 while standing outside the Town Council offices in Crossroads, Cape Town, by men shooting from a vehicle. Two men died in the shooting and Mr Singqoto was left paralysed. The shooting took place during conflict between two local Crossroads leaders.

SINGW ANE, Thomas V elaphi, an ANC supporter, was shot by a named perpetrator on 19 February 1992 in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING.

SINOANE, Singalela Jeremiah (46), had his home destroyed, allegedly by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SINXOSHE, Nelson (36), a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP on 22 December 1985 in Philipstown, Cape. Earlier that day his sister had been shot dead by a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN. Residents then hacked and burnt the policeman's father to death. Mr Sinxoshe was then arrested for this killing and later sentenced to 35 years imprisonment for murder. He was released as a political prisoner in 1991.

SINYEMFU, Luxolile Ben (21), a UDF supporter and secretary of the Rosmead Youth Congress, was detained for four months on June 1986 in Rosmead, Cape.

SIOBO, Tshibili Elisa, suffered psychological and mental distress in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in October 1993 when a white farmer repeatedly subjected her to racist verbal abuse. Previously the same perpetrator had allegedly dragged her behind a tractor, injuring her chest, waist and left leg.

SIPHIKA, Gladys Mbagem, had her home destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990. She was allegedly targeted because she was believed to be an ANC supporter.

SIPHIKA, Mziwandile Ruben (18), was severely beaten by named IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990. He was allegedly attacked because he was believed to be an ANC supporter.

SIPHO, (other details unknown), an MK operative, and three others were twice targeted for killing, firstly at the Lion Park Motel, and later at the Oasis Motel, Gaborone, during August and September 1987. Both operations, jointly conducted by SADF Special Forces and the Security Branch, were unsuccessful. The divisional commander of the Western Transvaal Security Branch and five Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their role in the operations (AC/1999/0308).

SIPIKA, Ntamehlo, an iKONGO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIPIKA, Silo, an iKONGO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIPOLO, Ngwazi (42), an iKONGO supporter, was severely beaten while in detention on 6 June 1960 at MkAMBATI FOREST police station, Lusikisiki, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIPOYA, Busang, was forcefully abducted and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 23 February 1986 during political conflict.

SIPOYA, Jarius Mokotedi, was abducted and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 23 February 1986 during political conflict.

SIPOYA, Samuel (57), had his home petrol-bombed in April 1986 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, because his sons were political activists.

SIPUTA, Lanki, was beaten with sjamboks and batons by members of the SAP in 1985 during political

conflict in Bhongweni, Cookhouse, Cape.

SIQA, Zetule (38), lost his home in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIQAKAZA, Mathopisi (40), was harassed, arrested and severely assaulted in June 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the Pondoland revolt.

SIQAKAZA, Nombuso (40), was harassed, arrested and severely assaulted in June 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIQAZA, Archibald (46), a community COUNCILLOR, was beaten and burnt to death on 24 December 1985 in Guguletu, Cape Town, by a crowd of UDF supporters attending a funeral of a young unrest victim. Mr Siqaza was attacked as he drove by the angry crowd. His home was later set alight.

SIQAZA, Jessie, had her house set alight by UDF supporters on 25 December 1985 in KTC, Cape Town, after her husband had been burnt to death by an angry crowd at the funeral of an unrest victim.

SIQUBETU, Mzuzile Honey (26), an ANC supporter, was 'necklaced' to death on 2 September 1985 at Ziphunzana stadium, East London. Ms Siqubetu was working as a housekeeper at Cambridge police station, East London, and was therefore perceived to be a collaborator.

SIRA, David Siyapi, died after being shot by a named security guard at a bus company on 28 February 1986 in Nelspruit, Tvl. Mr Sira was taking part in a community protest against the company when he was shot.

SISHANGE, Msilane Ronel, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader for which the youths were believed to have been responsible. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/179 and AC/1999/230).

SISHANGE, Paul Senyatso (19), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Municipal Police at Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1986 during the state of emergency.

SISHI, (first names not given), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP members during political violence at Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, during 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SISHI, Bongani John (72), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Buselaphi Xolisile (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Feni Eveline (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Fundisiwe (27), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Gabisile Mar gar et (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Hlakaniphario Agrippah (27), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Jabulani Patrick (28), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, John Mkakeni (58), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Lawrence Nqobizwe (19), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Mangasa, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Mkakeni (57), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Ntombitheni Mamsishi (41), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1992.

SISHI, Sebenzile Esther (30), had her home stripped and damaged in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 November 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SISHI, Sfiso Neil Magwaba (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the KwaZULU POLICE at KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 December 1989.

SISHI, Skhumbuzo Michael (25), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Thokozani Otrinah (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Zafika Annacetha (30), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 March 1994. See also SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHIMANE, Nomathemba Patience (25), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by an ANC supporter at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 2 February 1993. The incident occurred soon after the perpetrator had left a local ANC meeting.

SISULU, Mpumelelo (30), was shot by members of the SADF in September 1985 in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, following the funeral of victims of police shooting.

SITALI, Msokoli , was shot dead by IFP supporters in October 1990 at Tokoza, Tvl, because he was Xhosa-speaking. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership when it launched itself as a political party in 1990. As a result, conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers increasingly overlapped political affiliation with ethnic identity.

SITETO, Mabhuti , a member of the SAP, had his house in Mazosizwe Street, Cradock, Cape, burnt down by members of the Cradock Youth Association, in March 1985, allegedly in retaliation for the banning of the launch of CRADORA. One of his colleagues was burnt to death in the conflict. Others were also victims of arson attacks.

SITHEBE, Christian Bhelukuyise , an ANC supporter, was abducted from Nongoma, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in October 1978. He was allegedly killed during a shoot-out with a shop owner in Paulpietersburg, Natal.

SITHEBE, Esther Jabhisa (50), was shot by IFP supporters on 13 December 1992 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SITHEBE, Mzwakhe Ezard (24), was assaulted and teargassed after being detained during the state of emergency on 11 June 1986 during rent boycotts at Msinga, Natal.

SITHEBE, Peter (21), disappeared on a Workers' Day march in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1986. A member of the SAP from Orlando police station later reported him dead and buried.

SITHEBE, Thamsanqa Tununu (29), an ANC supporter, had his house and car destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, by Inkatha supporters on 10 August 1987.

SITHEBE, Zakhe (48), a UDF supporter, was detained by named members of the Security Branch in Newcastle, Natal, on 17 June 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in the rates boycott at Sibongile, Dundee.

SITHETHO, Galelekile (61), lost his home in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

SITHOLE (ZUNGU), Msizi (5), was severely injured when IFP supporters attacked his home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992, and threw boiling water over him. This occurred during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

SITHOLE, (first name not given), suffered damage to her property when MK operatives threw a grenade at her home in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1988, in a series of attacks on perceived collaborators by an MK unit. The grenade exploded in her yard and there were no injuries. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0013).

SITHOLE, (first name not given), suffered damage to his house and shacks when they were burnt by members of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) in Gamede Street, Tokoza, Tvl. He was believed to be an

IFP member. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

SITHOLE, Albert Nsizwa , was beaten and then thrown into a dam by a group of named members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, in April 1986.

SITHOLE, Alfred Gundu (50), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in August 1984, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi and Lamontville into KwaZulu.

SITHOLE, Alfred Mfana , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Alinah Poppy (30), was shot dead travelling in a taxi in Ncala Section in Katilehong, Tvl, on 27 February 1992 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. Attacks on taxis became an ongoing characteristic of conflict on the East Rand since 1991.

SITHOLE, Amos Behtemba , was injured during an attack by armed ANC members on the house of a school principal in Phola township, Ogies, Tvl, on 13 October 1991. The principal was regarded as an IFP sympathiser because IFP supporters often visited him at home. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/091).

SITHOLE, Arthur (27), an MK member, was shot dead by security forces in 1979 in Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) where he was stationed after having left South Africa for military training in 1977.

SITHOLE, Arthur Mbongeleni , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Bafana Petros (21), a political activist, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP on 18 February 1988 in KwaThema, Tvl.

SITHOLE, Bakhuzi (51), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, in March 1991.

SITHOLE, Banda Wellington , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

SITHOLE, Benjamin Velaphi (19), was hacked and burnt to death, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 August 1992 in the aftermath of the BOIPATONG MASSACRE.

SITHOLE, Boas , was arrested in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 28 February 1985. Duduza residents were demanding

a modern sewerage system rather than the continued use of buckets. Youths targeted policemen's houses as part of their protest and many were severely beaten when taken to Dunnottar Police station.

SITHOLE, Bonginkosi (28), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

SITHOLE, Bongiwé Olga (37), an IFP supporter, was slapped and shot by unidentified people outside her home in Durban during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

SITHOLE, Boyi (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 6 February 1991. He was returning to his home, which he had fled the previous day because of political conflict.

SITHOLE, Chashaza Andries (50), was killed when a bomb exploded in a school in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 16 March 1992. The bomb was planted by supporters of the rightwing AWB.

SITHOLE, Cusa Johanna (41), was injured in a bomb attack by members of the SAP on 21 April 1986 in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg.

SITHOLE, David, was tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 18 May 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, for burning the property of IMBOKODO members.

SITHOLE, Delani Mandlenkosi Shadrack, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP on 9 February 1986 in Pinetown, Natal.

SITHOLE, Duduzile Oscar (47), an ANC supporter, had his house at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SITHOLE, Eunice Nonhlanhla (38), was shot by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1989. She was allegedly targeted because her son was a UDF supporter.

SITHOLE, Fikephi, was shot when the vehicle she was travelling in was ambushed by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, during political conflict in the area in September 1991.

SITHOLE, Francis (42), an ANC supporter, was shot in his ribs by named perpetrators in his store in Qunu, Umtata, Transkei, on 14 July 1978. On 5 August 1979 he was arrested and detained for three months and while he was in prison his shop was burnt down, allegedly because he opposed the homeland system and Transkei independence.

SITHOLE, Frank, a civilian travelling in a bread delivery truck, was shot at by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1993. Mr Mabuya and his three colleagues had disrupted an SDU attack on the police. The perpetrators fired at the vehicle, intending to scare them off. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/119).

SITHOLE, Fredah, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1986 in KaNgwane, Nelspruit, Tvl during a meeting to commemorate the tenth anniversary of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

SITHOLE, Girly Ngenzeni (41), an ANC supporter, was shot by Inkatha supporters at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SITHOLE, Gladys (22), was shot by members of the SAP on 21 November 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria.

SITHOLE, Gloria (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by IFP supporters on 15 May 1993. Monitors estimated that as many as 200 Bhambayi residents had died violently between May and July 1993.

SITHOLE, Gratian Futhi (21), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 6 October 1991, in political conflict in the area.

SITHOLE, Helena Mankehl, was burnt to death by unidentified perpetrators at KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 September 1987, allegedly because of the political activities of her son, who was in detention at the time. Ms Sithole's partner also died in the attack.

SITHOLE, Innocent, an ANC supporter, disappeared in KwaZayeka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1987. He and his family had been harassed and threatened over a period of time by Inkatha supporters. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

SITHOLE, Isaac Isaka (18), was shot during May 1986 by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, during a stayaway.

SITHOLE, Jabulani, an alleged IFP supporter, was injured during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

SITHOLE, Japhet Ndeyi (47) was severely assaulted and his house was set alight by named Inkatha supporters in KwaZayeka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 October 1987. He and his family had been harassed over a period of time by Inkatha supporters. They fled the area after the attack.

SITHOLE, Jeremiah Victor (18), was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch on 12 June 1986 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on the first day of the state of emergency.

SITHOLE, Joel Jiga, a civilian, was killed when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on the Diepgezet/Barberton road, Tvl, on 28 March 1987. Three of his relatives were also killed and one passenger survived. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

SITHOLE, Johannes Mpiyonke (53), an IFP supporter, was severely injured when he was stabbed and burnt by ANC supporters in KwaMawula, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 March 1991.

SITHOLE, Joseph (18), was shot dead, by members of the SAP on 26 August 1976 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during the aftermath of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

SITHOLE, Joseph Boy (44), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with knobkerries and sticks by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, in August 1993. Clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mostly ANC-supporting residents left thousands of people dead.

SITHOLE, Joseph , a COSAS supporter, was beaten to death by SAP members on 8 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during protests against rent increases and local councillors which led to widespread destruction of property. This period is popularly known as the VAAL UPRISING.

SITHOLE, Judas (58) was beaten and his windows and furniture were broken by AWB supporters on 11 May 1991 in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl. A group of individuals dressed in AWB uniforms entered the squatter camp at Tshing and destroyed property and assaulted the occupants of shacks.

SITHOLE, Klaas Mzaman (18), was detained, assaulted and tortured with electric shocks by SAP members in March 1986 at Pretoria North police station, Tvl, in connection with his political activities in Alexandra, Johannesburg.

SITHOLE, Lessia (Eliza Maqo), a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Lewis (31), a self-defence unit member, was injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Katlehong, Tvl, in September 1992 while patrolling the area. Conflict between ANC and IFP supporters was high with residents being attacked by alleged IFP and ISU members.

SITHOLE, Mamo Alexina (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on 4 December 1991 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

SITHOLE, Mandla (27), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 26 October 1993, allegedly because he and a friend had refused to join a group of IFP supporters in burning down the homes of ANC supporters. Mr Sithole's friend was also killed.

SITHOLE, Mandlenkosi Shadrack , was beaten and shot by named members of the SAP at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 9 February 1986.

SITHOLE, Martha (38), lost her house when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SITHOLE, Meshack Mngonelwa , was burnt to death by 'comrades' on 18 June 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during violent resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SITHOLE, Mfaniseni Orbert , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

SITHOLE, Mhlaba Ernest (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg in June 1990.

SITHOLE, Mhlawile Piet , was shot dead by named IMBOKODO members on 4 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during resistance to INCORPORATION.

SITHOLE, Moses Ngalo , was shot and killed by members of the SAP on 18 November 1985 in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, when youth in the area campaigned for the removal from the township of the Amabhacha, municipal workers who fought against the community.

SITHOLE, Mphani Andreas (66), an IFP supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 22 April 1994, in political conflict five days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SITHOLE, Mpostolo Petros (58), was shot dead while travelling in his car to Eshowe, Natal, on 8 March 1992, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SITHOLE, Mpumelelo , a UDF supporter, was ambushed and shot at by Inkatha members during political conflict at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 January 1989. An amnesty applicant testified that Mr Sithole was targeted because he was believed to be supplying weapons to UDF supporters (AC/1999/0334).

SITHOLE, Mthunzi Thabani Basil , aka 'Bishop' (28), an ANC supporter, was stoned to death by a named perpetrator at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 15 September 1991 in ongoing political violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five years earlier, in 1986, Mr Sithole was detained in Newcastle and Pietermaritzburg and severely assaulted. He was charged and convicted of involvement in the placing of bombs in businesses in the Newcastle area, and was imprisoned on Robben Island from November 1986 to 1991. He was killed four months after his release.

SITHOLE, Muntuza , an ANC member, was shot at during an assassination attempt on a prominent ANC member by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 July 1992. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Muriel , an ANC supporter, was killed in Richmond, Natal, during 1991, allegedly because she was suspected of colluding in the death of her neighbour, a fellow ANC supporter.

SITHOLE, Mvelase (51), an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 January 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SITHOLE, Nataniel , was shot, by IFP supporters in 1990 in Tembisa, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-aligned residents.

SITHOLE, Ncena Sarah , had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SITHOLE, Ndoda Mfaniseni (23), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in KwaHlaza, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SITHOLE, Nellie Mdudu , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Nelson (41), a Macassar Civic Association chairperson, was assaulted and killed by men wearing SAP uniforms and balaclavas at Macassar, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 22 July 1992. The perpetrators are believed to have been linked to the SAP and the Lingeletu West Town Council. Mr Sithole had been part of a campaign against the rentals imposed on squatter residents. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

SITHOLE, Njengabantu (29), a SACTWU member and ANC supporter, was detained by the SAP in Westville, near Durban, in March 1987. On 20 January 1990, he drowned under suspicious circumstances at a party in Durban.

SITHOLE, Njengabantu , an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Durban in January 1977.

SITHOLE, Nombuso Happiness (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 24 October 1992.

SITHOLE, Nonhlanhla (24), was shot dead by members of the security forces when they broke up a night vigil in Thandokhaya, Piet Retief, Tvl, in 1993. The night vigil was for pupils from the Ndlela High School in Thandokhaya killed by police, and was held the day before a mass funeral for these victims.

SITHOLE, Ntombi Maur een, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Elandskop, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 April 1990, allegedly because she was believed to be a UDF supporter.

SITHOLE, Ntombiliza Ger trude (45), an ANC supporter, had her property stolen and her house in Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, vandalised

during intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in 1990.

SITHOLE, Ntumanne Nathan (50), an IFP supporter, was abducted from his home and severely assaulted by SADF and members of the SAP at Umlazi, Durban, in May 1992. The security forces were looking for arms caches in the area. Two days later, the family home was destroyed in an arson attack.

SITHOLE, Omega Nhlanhla (23), a UDF leader, was stabbed and shot to death by named Inkatha supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in October 1988.

SITHOLE, Pauline (37) was beaten and her house was broken into and damaged by AWB supporters on 11 May 1991 in Tshing location, Ventersdorp, Tvl. A group of individuals dressed in AWB uniforms entered the squatter camp at Tshing, destroyed property and assaulted occupants of shacks.

SITHOLE, Paulos Mtusi (51), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 13 September 1993.

SITHOLE, Peter (49), was hacked to death by IFP supporters on 13 September 1990 in Johannesburg.

SITHOLE, Philisiwe Ellen (28), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack on 6 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, during political conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SITHOLE, Phindavele (57), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at his home in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, on 6 January 1989.

SITHOLE, Phumlani Welcome (7), was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter in Elandskop, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 April 1990, during political conflict. His mother was killed in the attack.

SITHOLE, Romeo (26), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP while in custody in 1989 in Alexandra, Johannesburg. Mr Sithole suffers from memory loss as a result of the assault.

SITHOLE, Ruth Sibongile , an ANC member, was shot at during an assassination attempt on a prominent ANC member by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 July 1992. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Sbongile (45), an ANC supporter, had her house at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1991.

SITHOLE, Sbusiso (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 November 1993.

SITHOLE, Sengiphelile Petros (25), an alleged IFP supporter, was injured during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

SITHOLE, Sentanda (46), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SITHOLE, Shadrack Msolwa , an informer, and three MK operatives were killed in two ambushes by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on 14 August 1986. One ambush was at Nerston, Tvl, the other on the Swazi side of the border. Eleven Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commanders of Ermelo Security Branch and of *Vlakplaas*, were refused amnesty for killing Mr Sithole (AC/2001/148).

SITHOLE, Shelu (74), an ANC supporter, had his home in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 11 June 1990.

SITHOLE, Sibongile Eslina (35), an ANC supporter, had her house in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 9 June 1990.

SITHOLE, Sibusiso Vusumuzi (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 14 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SITHOLE, Sicelo (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, on 6 October 1991.

SITHOLE, Simon , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

SITHOLE, Simphiwe Patrick (10), was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter in Elandskop, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 April 1990. His mother was killed in the attack.

SITHOLE, Siphwe , an ANC supporter, was injured in an explosion in Maseru, Lesotho, on 5 July 1979, when a parcel bomb was detonated. Five other persons were injured in the incident.

SITHOLE, Siphwe (33), was shot dead on 7 March 1988 in Tladi, Soweto, Johannesburg.

SITHOLE, Siphso , and a friend were shot dead and their shack was burnt down by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) and ANC-supporting residents in the Power Park squatter camp, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 April 1994. The residents suspected them of being IFP supporters. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0319).

SITHOLE, Sisdedwu , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SITHOLE, Sobhuza Lachias (22), was abducted from the Merebank railway station, Durban, by members of the SAP on 15 October 1989, and taken to an isolated place where he was interrogated about UDF activities, and tortured by being beaten and burnt with a chemical substance.

SITHOLE, Sokhela , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 30 March 1994 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SITHOLE, Steven Sonnyboy , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 February 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during the SIX-DAY WAR in which 27 residents were killed and several others injured by SAP and SADF members between 15 and 21 February 1986.

SITHOLE, Sylvasia Bacabangile (38), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 20 June 1987.

SITHOLE, Tepana Anna (32), lost her house when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SITHOLE, Thabo Emmanuel , a Zulu-speaking SAP member, was found shot dead on 30 July 1993 in the veld near Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl. His Xhosa-speaking colleagues allegedly left him in the Xhosa-dominated area of Phola Park which was an ANC stronghold at the epicentre of clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SITHOLE, Thandi C , a UDF supporter, was stoned and injured by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 13 July 1984, in intense conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

SITHOLE, Themba Eric , was shot dead by named members of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 7 April 1990.

SITHOLE, Thembisile Merina (37), an ANC supporter, had her home in Stanger, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during October 1993.

SITHOLE, Thembisile Muriel , was shot dead by ANC supporters, who also stole her belongings, at Ndalen, Richmond, Natal, on 3 March 1991 in ongoing political conflict.

SITHOLE, Thobelani (5), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 May 1993, allegedly because his mother was an ANC supporter.

SITHOLE, Thoko Rose , was killed when a bomb, planted by AWWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

SITHOLE, Thokozile Esther (38), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing political conflict in the area in December 1993.

SITHOLE, Vinah (37), and UDF supporter, had her home in Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu,

Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1987, while she was attending her son's funeral.

SITHOLE, Vinjelweyini , was shot dead in the bush near at Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 29 March 1991 by ANC members who suspected him of being an IFP member.

SITHOLE, Vusumuzi Clobas (40), an IFP supporter, lost his house and sustained serious injuries when ANC supporters launched a grenade attack on his home at Loskop, near Estcourt, Natal, on 25 October 1993.

SITHOLE, Zazi , was shot and killed by members of the South African Police on 17 February 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during political conflict in the area due to a boycott of local businesses and schools. This period is known as the SIX-DAY WAR.

SITHOLE, Zenze John (20), an ANC supporter, was hacked and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 10 August 1991.

SITHOLE, Zilungisele Muntukabonwa (21), suffered severe injuries after being assaulted with bricks and an axe and set alight, allegedly by hostel-dwellers, in Katlehong, Tvl, in July 1993.

SITHOLE, Zine Sizephi (53), an IFP supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down in May 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SITHOLE, Zithulele (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death and his body mutilated by named IFP supporters at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 November 1990. The perpetrators were arrested, but the case against them was withdrawn.

SITHOMO, Mzonzo Sipho , an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was hacked with an axe by IFP supporters on 26 November 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl. The incident left him paralysed.

SITIKI, Hambeleni (36), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

SITOLE, Sphiwe , died in hospital from head injuries on 20 February 1988 after he had been assaulted by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 12 February 1988, during the state of emergency.

SITSHONGA YE, Maxwell (34), was shot dead by members of the SAP during widespread unrest in Langa on 11 August 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING erupted in Cape Town. His family's shop was also burnt down by protesting youths that day.

SITU, Ncedani William (65), had his home in Matatiele, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in April 1993, allegedly because he was suspected of siding with the local chief.

SITYATA, Similo Sizwe Matolweni , an ANC supporter, disappeared from the Transkei in 1983 when he went into exile. He has never been seen again.

SIVELA, Nomfazwe Nowinile (28), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992.

SIWA, Mangaliso Frank (43), an ANC supporter, was detained in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 22 January 1969, and

was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP while in custody at Calitzdorp, Cape. He was charged with furthering the aims of a banned organisation and sentenced to two years' imprisonment.

SIWALI, Thembisa , was shot by ANC supporters during conflict between ADM and ANC supporters at NU 3, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 28 January 1993.

SIWAYI, Meyile Malcomeso (76), lost his home in an arson attack by ANC youths on 6 October 1991 in Peelton, Ciskei. The attack occurred during the mass occupation of land that took place in the 1991 and 1992 land campaign in the area. The victim was targeted because he supported the local headmen and chiefs' position regarding the size of sites allocated.

SIWISA, Nkohlha , an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Kirkwood, Cape, in October 1985. He and others were later sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment for murder. Mr Siwisa was released in November 1989.

SIXHASO, Shadrack , (17), was severely beaten with pangas by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Mr Sixhaso later became mentally disturbed.

SIXIBA, Sipho Boy Edward , was shot dead by members of the SAP at Hankey, Cape, on 23 May 1986, at a time of conflict between UDF supporters and COUNCILLORS over the Black Local Authority Act and the Tricameral Parliament.

SIXISHE, Lungile Selywen (27), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth on 13 April 1985 during political conflict following the LANGA SHOOTINGS in Uitenhage on 21 March.

SIXISHI, Sipho Joseph 'Bra Skeshi' (35), lost an eye after being severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with members of the SAP, in Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986.

SIYA, Howard , an ANC supporter, died after being severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP while imprisoned in Kokstad, Natal, in 1961. He had been charged with theft and political activism during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIYALI, Thamsanqa Eric (19), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station, Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. This occurred during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT, when several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

SIYAWELA, Mabhudi Ngamlana (15), was shot dead on 28 February 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP.

SIYO, Nombulelo Lizzie (35), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by members of the CDF during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992.

SIYO, Zoliswa , an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the CDF during conflict between ADM and ANC supporters in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992.

SIYOKO, Elliot Sindezama (18), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP on his arrest in Hanover, Cape, on 31 December 1985. He was later sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment for his alleged role in killing a perceived collaborator, and was released as a political prisoner in 1991.

SIYOLO, Clifford Mendisi (33), an NUM member, was attacked by UWUSA members in Vryheid, Natal, on 7 June 1986. The previous day, two busloads of Inkatha supporters had attacked striking NUM members attending a meeting in the company hall at the Hlobane Colliery, near Vryheid, Natal. Eleven miners were killed and 115 injured.

SIYONA, Phindile (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members at Tinis Location, Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 24 March 1992, during a day of unrest in the area.

SIYONZANA, Funeka (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on demonstrators in Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985. Three others were also killed in the incident, after extensive unrest broke out in the township.

SIYONZANA, Liza (40), a UDF supporter, was detained three times between 1985 and 1986 in Colesberg, Cape. The third detention, under emergency regulations, lasted for four months. She had actively campaigned against the detention of children in the area.

SIYOTYWA, Soboyise (54), had his possessions stolen during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

SIZANI, Lucas (19), an ANC supporter and national organiser of SASM, was detained under the Terrorism Act in July 1976 in John Voster Square, Johannesburg. He was beaten and tortured because he was involved in the SOWETO UPRISING. After his release from prison, he suffered a nervous breakdown as a direct result of his ordeal.

SIZANI, Mkhululi Mvuzo Wages (22), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg and severely assaulted by members of the CDF on 19 September 1992 in Alice, Ciskei. Mr Sizani was accused of burning down the house of the headman of the area on the day of the BISHO MASSACRE.

SIZIBA, Sibongile Lydia (16), an ANC supporter, was injured by State-aligned vigilantes in a stone-throwing incident in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, in January 1986. The area had been declared a 'black spot' by the government and was earmarked for forced removal.

SIZILA, Mzwandile Aaron (29), an ANC branch secretary, was arrested by members of the SAP on 1 December 1963 at Cradock, Cape, as part of the clampdown on banned political organisations. He was tortured while in prison on Robben Island, and was released in 1966.

SIZILA, Nozithandiso Olga Nofezile (29), an ANCWL member, was given restriction orders on 1 February 1966 in Queenstown, Cape, shortly after the release of her husband from Robben Island. On 1 July 1987 she was assaulted in the Sanlam Building, Queenstown, by named members of the SAP who were trying to locate her brother, an MK cadre.

SKEPE, Siphiwo Gideon (18), was shot by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

SKEPE, Vusumzi September, a FAWU member, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, in August 1983, allegedly because he refused to comply with an order to vacate his house during the rent boycott.

SKEPU, Mongezi (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP during conflict between community residents and the police in Paterson, Cape, on 21 March 1985.

SKEPU, Zanethemba Benjamin (29), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

SKEWU, Mphathiseni, was killed and his body burnt at his house in Empangeni, Natal, by a known perpetrator in 1993, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

SKEYI, Tshonisile, PAC member, was killed in December 1962 during the NTLONZE MASSACRE at Cofimvaba, Transkei.

SKHAKHANE, Mpilo, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during May 1994, in political conflict following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SKHAKHANE, Sibongile Daphney (27), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992.

SKHOSANA, Besaphi Hendrick, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Ekangala, KwaNdebele, in June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/235).

SKHOSANA, Betty (31), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and verbally abused by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 11 March 1992. They wanted to know the whereabouts of her boyfriend who they subsequently shot dead.

SKHOSANA, Christina (36), was sjambokked and wounded in the eye, allegedly by Bophuthatswana Police, in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, while taking part in a mass protest against police brutality on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

SKHOSANA, Ezekiel 'Zakias', is assumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives at Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, during July 1986. He and eight other youth activists were recruited by *Vlakplaas askaris* for supposed military training when they were killed and the house they were staying in was set

alight. The nine bodies were burnt beyond recognition. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

SKHOSANA, Isiah Cetswayo (15), was detained, assaulted with sjamboks and batons by members of the SAP in February 1985 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl after having being accused of burning down the houses of policemen.

SKHOSANA, Jappie (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in April 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during a march by the community protesting about the deaths of two youths in police custody.

SKHOSANA, Johanna Velie (41), had her home in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, burnt down by members of the Special Branch during an attack on a group of young ANC supporters, on 14 June 1986.

SKHOSANA, Kleinboo , had his house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKHOSANA, Lucas , was abducted and taken to a camp in Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, where he was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in May 1986. At the time, there was considerable community conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SKHOSANA, Machi Maria (28), had her home destroyed, allegedly by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKHOSANA, Mafuna , was beaten by police in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 28 February 1985. Duduza residents were demanding a modern sewerage system rather than the continued use of buckets. Youths targeted policemen's houses as part of their protest and many were beaten when taken to the Dunnottar police station.

SKHOSANA, Mafutha David , was shot and injured by members of the KwaNdebele Police on 31 May 1987 in Weltevreden, KwaNdebele. The police attacked a group of young men at a tavern called Ndala's lodge. When the youth retaliated, police fired into the tavern, killing three and injuring two. The attack occurred during resistance to KwaNdebele independence.

SKHOSANA, Maki Roselyn , was 'necklaced' and her body mutilated by named perpetrators on 20 July 1985 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, after the funeral of four youth activists. She was accused of being a police informer.

SKHOSANA, Mandla (27), an ANC supporter, was abducted on 10 January 1990 from Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by Inkatha supporters who allegedly wanted to force him to join them in attacking ANC supporters in the area. He was later released.

SKHOSANA, Nomaphogo Maria (11), had her property and home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in 1975, in Goederede, Dennilton, Mpumalanga. There was a dispute in the area over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Many residents objected as they did not want to be under the chieftainship of Mahlangu.

SKHOSANA, Sahlelami Elias (31), a member of the SADF 115 Battallion, was beaten, sjambokked and subjected to electric shock torture, by named members of the SADF in 1987 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of certain villages into KwaNdebele. When he reported the loss of his gun, he was accused of selling it to ANC supporters. He was assaulted inside a container used as a torture room in Witnik SADF camp and is now impotent as a result of electric shocks to his penis.

SKHOSANA, Senzani Samuel (22), lost his home when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKHOSANA, Sipho Solomon (21), an ANC supporter, died on 4 August 1988 after he was severely beaten by members of the SAP at KwaMhlanga Police station in KwaNdebele. Mr Skhosana had been detained and charged with burning down the Mandlethu Secondary School in 1986.

SKHOSANA, Skhumbuzo W ilson , an ANC supporter, was beaten and then shot dead, allegedly by a named member of the Municipal Police, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 24 January 1987. One other person was also shot and injured during this incident.

SKHOSANA, Sophie Badanile (66), was beaten and her property was damaged, allegedly by IMBOKODO members, in July 1985 in Mathula Stands, Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict between the IMBOKODO and the Ndebele people.

SKHOSANA, Surgeant Frans (66), lost his house and property when it destroyed on 12 February 1975 at Talane village, KwaDlaulale, KwaNdebele. The alleged perpetrators were supporters of the Lebowa government while Mr Skhosana and others were resisting INCORPORATION into Lebowa.

SKHOSANE, Cistoles Thembinkosi , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SKHOYANA, Monna Philemon (3), was killed by an IFP supporter during political conflict in thokoza, Tvl, on 23 January 1993. One perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0038).

SKHWAMBANE, Sipho Joseph (18), an ANCYL member, was arrested by named policeman and

others in 1991 during protests at his school near Waterval Boven, Nelspruit, Tvl.

SKIET, Masixole (13), was injured when a hand grenade was thrown into his home during intense conflict between ADM and ANC supporters in Quzini, King William's Town, Cape, on 9 August 1992. His grandfather was an ANC member.

SKISAZANA, Hope Themsile, was killed after she was thrown out of a moving train on 15 October 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SKITI, Jackson Mamana (77), an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the SADF in Quzini, King William's Town, Cape, on 26 August 1993. He was accused of politicising people in his area. His home was also extensively damaged in a hand grenade attack.

SKOLI, Zama (30), was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police in Berlin, Cape, while he was attending a residents' meeting in the local school hall on 21 September 1985.

SKOLO, Ntsikelelo Attwell (46), an ANC activist, lost his home when it was petrol-bombed in Tembisa, Tvl, on 27 January 1991.

SKOSANA, Aar on, was shot by members of the IMBOKODO vigilantes on 30 July 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, because of his opposition to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SKOSANA, Abram Malinganiso (42), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP and KwaNdebele Police in November 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, because of his opposition to the independence of KwaNdebele.

SKOSANA, Bandazi Johanna (40), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKOSANA, Bandile Sophie, had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKOSANA, Betty (38), along with her husband and daughter were abducted from their home in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 27 and 28 April 1986. Ms Skosana and her 20-month old daughter were assaulted. Her husband's mutilated body was found the next day.

SKOSANA, Christinah (28), lost her house when it was destroyed in May 1986 in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele following clashes over the INCORPORATION of the area into the KwaNdebele homeland.

SKOSANA, Diana Velaphi (6), had her home destroyed, allegedly by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July

1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, resulting in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKOSANA, Dini Samson (29), was severely beaten in Kwaggafontein, near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 11 February 1990, allegedly by a named SAP member. He was publicly celebrating the release of President Mandela when the attack took place.

SKOSANA, Jabulani Velaphi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the SAP, and then stoned and kicked to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1989.

SKOSANA, Jacob (42), was beaten to death after he and his family had been abducted from their home in Vlaklaagte by IMBOKODO vigilantes in April 1986 in Emagezini, KwaNdebele. His wife and daughter were later released and Mr Skhosana's mutilated body was found the next day.

SKOSANA, Jeffrey V ery (20), a UDF supporter, was detained by members of the SAP during political tension in Aberdeen, Cape, on 31 December 1985. Mr Skosana had been assaulted by SAP members earlier that year.

SKOSANA, Johanna (47), wife of the chairman of the local tribal authority, had her home burnt down by 'comrades' on 28 May 1986 in KwaNdebele. Her husband was burnt to death in the attack which occurred during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SKOSANA, Johanna Nomthadazo (20 months), was abducted with her parents and assaulted by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, on 27 April 1986. She and her mother were later released, but her father's mutilated body was found the next day.

SKOSANA, Joyce Nonhlanhla (14), died after being shot by members of the SAP on 11 September 1985, while on her way to visit her grandmother in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal.

SKOSANA, Kali Ernest (30), was severely beaten by a member of the SAP in New Rest Location, Aliwal North, Cape, in 1976. Mr Skosana was allegedly assaulted for his political sympathies.

SKOSANA, Makhazaza Paulina (38), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during rent boycotts in the area during the VAAL UPRISING.

SKOSANA, Mbulawa Jonathan (40), was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

SKOSANA, Mbulelo Benjamin (17), was shot in the face with pellets by members of the SAP on 17 June 1977 during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING. He was detained for three days in Uitenhage, Cape and forced to admit to a charge of public violence. As a result of the shooting, Mr Skosana is now blind.

SKOSANA, Mbulwana Amos (31), lost his house when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKOSANA, Noah Lucas (17), a UDF supporter, was abducted, tortured and beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1986. Police rescued the abducted youths and the perpetrators were acquitted in a controversial court case. Three of the original accused paid R50 admission of guilt fines.

SKOSANA, Nomasonto Angeline (57), was repeatedly harassed in 1976 in Daveyton, Tvl, allegedly by members of the security forces because of her daughter's political activities. Her daughter had gone into exile in 1976.

SKOSANA, Petrus (38) was sjambokked at City Rocks stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, while taking part in a community march protesting against police on 26 March 1986. He was arrested and detained for two days. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

SKOSANA, Phillip David (19), was abducted from his home in Moutse, KwaNdebele by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 June 1986, and later found burnt to death. He was targeted because his grandfather had insulted local ministers whom the vigilante group supported.

SKOSANA, Richard, an IMBOKODO supporter, was 'necklaced' by 'comrades' in 1986 near Moteti, KwaNdebele, during violent conflict following government's attempts to incorporate Moutse into KwaNdebele. See INCORPORATION.

SKOSANA, Sefako Job (43), was shot by members of the SADF in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during a march on 19 September 1990 organised by COSATU.

SKOSANA, Sello Samuel (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Alberton, Tvl, in June 1993.

SKOSANA, Sphiwe Richard (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 18 October 1990 in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, during political conflict in the township.

SKOSANA, Tlaki Anna, had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKOSANA, Virginia Mpontso (50), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 27 April 1994, the first day of polling in the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Forty-eight houses were burnt down in political conflict accompanying the elections.

SKOSANE, J, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South

African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SKOULARIKIS, Dimitrios (33) was sentenced to ten years in prison in 1986, in Benoni, Tvl, after having been framed for murder. Before he was imprisoned, he was subjected to electric shock torture, suffocated and had his body held out of a moving car with his head touching the road to force him to confess to the murder. It later emerged that the murder was carried out by members of the CCB and Mr Skoularikis was framed because he was involved in covert support for the ANC.

SKRITSHI, Loyiso (25), an ANC supporter, was evicted from his house by ADM supporters, some of whom are named, during political conflict in Ncera, near East London, in 1989. Mr Skritshi had allegedly refused to join the ADM.

SKRITSHI, Ngqondo, lost his home in an arson attack on 26 May 1993 at Ncera, near East London. Mr Skritshi, a headman who had been relocated to the Ncera area by a chief, allegedly became unpopular with the leader of SANCO shortly before the attack.

SKRITSHI, Sipho Joseph (20), was hacked with pickaxes and hatchets by AMAAFRIKA supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 31 January 1986. Mr Skritshi's hand was badly injured and his throat was slit open. He was hospitalised for three months as a result of the injuries sustained in the attack.

SKUKUKAZI, Lebohang Godfrey 'Lebo' (15), was shot and injured in Guguletu, Cape Town, in April 1987, by SAP members during a demonstration at ID Mkhize High School.

SKWATSHA, Million Zwelinjani (44), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Holomisa, near Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 October 1991 during political conflict between IFP-aligned hostel residents and ANC-aligned township residents.

SKWEYIYA, Mangaliso Wesley (31), an ANC supporter, was detained in Bloemfontein for 108 days from 6 April 1963, and was tortured in detention.

SKWEYIYA, Sizinzo W ilberfor ce (44), an ANC member from Middledrift, Ciskei, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

SLABBERT, Petrus Arnold Ger hardus, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

SLADE, Cynthia , was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

SLANGWE, Skhova , an IKONGO member, was arrested in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He was detained for two years, and allegedly died as a result of injuries sustained while in detention.

SLANVELDT, Michael , was burnt and severely injured by UDF supporters during a consumer boycott in Port Elizabeth, on 2 April 1986.

SLATSHA, Mkhululi , an ANC supporter, was detained in 1986, and was shot by members of the SAP in 1989 during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Bedford, Cape.

SLATSHA, Zola (21), a UDF supporter, was tortured by suffocation by members of the SAP during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Bedford, Cape, in 1989.

SLAVERS, Gavin Godfrey (16), was shot dead with several others by members of the SAP on 18 June 1980 in Elsies River, Cape Town, during commemorative protests for the SOWETO UPRISING.

SLOVO, Joe , chief of staff of MK and a member of the ANC National Executive Committee and the SACP Central Committee, was targeted for killing by members of Security Branch Headquarters during June 1985. An informer was given a briefcase bomb intended for Mr Slovo. The informer, however, placed the briefcase at the entrance gate of the ANC's offices in Lusaka, Zambia, where it exploded, causing no injuries or loss of life. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/083).

SMAKATHANA, Koos Mntuvelizwe (45), was beaten with iron bars in October 1985 by named and other vigilantes bussed into Philipstown, Cape, under police escort. The vigilantes targeted families of those believed to be opposed to COUNCILLORS.

SMALBERGER, Johan Philippus (44), a member of the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

SMANGA, Sthembile , disappeared on 11 October 1990 from Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, after his shack was attacked by IFP supporters during violent clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SMART, Brian Cliff ford (57), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

SMAYILE, Tenjiwe Gladys 'Mtshatshu' (42), an ANC supporter, lost her home twice in arson attacks, once in 1983 in Crossroads, and again in 1986 in KTC, Cape Town. The second attack took place during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

SMILES, Benny (28), an ANC supporter, was strangled to death and then hanged in his cell by members of the SAP at Dordrecht police station, Cape, on 18 November 1988.

SMILES, Molebatsi Jerry , was shot dead by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 April 1986 in the aftermath of the SIX-DAY WAR.

SMININI, Mandla Nhonho (24), was shot dead on 1 January 1985 by named member of the SAP who fired randomly at students at a New Year celebration organised by SEYCO in Seymour, Ciskei. He was killed and several others were injured in the incident.

SMIT, AJ , a sergeant in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SMIT, Anna , was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre at Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985, in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho, in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

SMIT, CJ , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SMIT, Cornelius (8), was killed when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985 in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho in which nine people had been killed. The Amanzimtoti explosion killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

SMITH, David , was shot by members of the SAP on 18 October 1990 in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, during protests against the council for cutting off electricity to 124 consumers.

SMITH, Dennis , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Steaks restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS.

One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

SMITH, Elizabeth Mmaletsatsi (14), was severely beaten on 20 January 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by named SAP members searching for her partner, a member of the Khutsong Students Congress.

SMITH, EPM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SMITH, Helena Dor ethea, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

SMITH, JM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SMITH, John Ber nard, was robbed and stabbed to death by APLA operatives on his farm in Wesselsdal, Vanstadensrus, OFS, on 25 July 1993. Mr Smith's wife was injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0020).

SMITH, Jor dan, (31), was shot dead by ANC supporters in May 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl. Several other family members, including his mother, were killed or injured in attacks at different times by ANC supporters because one of the family members was an IFP supporter.

SMITH, Myrtle, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

SMITH, Nanki Emily (19), was seriously injured when a hand grenade was thrown into her home in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 28 April 1992 by ANC supporters because one of the family members was an IFP supporter. Her mother was killed in the explosion and her aunt was seriously injured and subsequently died.

SMITH, Ndleleni Thompson (29), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by fellow ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 January 1992, allegedly because he refused to attend an ANC

night camp. His three-month-old son was burnt to death in the attack.

SMITH, Norman Ned, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

SMITH, Ntomboxole Phyllis (33), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SMITH, Oupa Abram (20), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters in July 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging. Tvl. Several other family members including his mother were killed or injured in attacks at different times by ANC supporters because of his political affiliation.

SMITH, Rene, was injured in an attack by APLA operatives on her farm in Wesselsdal, Vanstadensrus, OFS, on 25 July 1993. Ms Smith's husband was killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0020).

SMITH, Sandile (3 months), was burnt to death in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 January 1992. The attack was allegedly directed against his father, an ANC supporter, who had refused to attend an ANC night camp.

SMITH, Sanni Alina (52), was killed when a hand grenade was thrown into her house in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 28 April 1992 by ANC supporters because a family member was an IFP supporter. Her daughter was killed in the explosion and her sister was seriously injured and subsequently died.

SMITH, Stephanus Johannes (Fanie), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives opened fire on a vehicle travelling from Zastron to Sterkspruit in the OFS on 18 March 1992. Mr Smith was shot dead while he lay injured next to the car. Another person was severely injured. Two managed to escape unhurt. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/148). See ZASTRON ROAD AMBUSH.

SMITH, Zibuko (29), a member of the SAP, lost his house when it was burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1985. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0314).

SNOW, Gillian, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SNOWY, Mr (first name not given), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 September 1991, during political conflict in the area.

SNYAMIN, WNP, was present when MK operatives attacked the SADF base at Letaba stadium, Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF

members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/098).

SNYMAN, ABG, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SNYMAN, Gilbert Lungile Ncinci (39), chairperson of a local street committee, was detained under emergency regulations in Port Elizabeth, on 30 July 1986, and held for three weeks.

SNYMAN, Pieter Daniel, a member of the SAP, was shot and wounded on 13 July 1993 when the vehicle in which he was travelling was fired on at Heilbron, Tvl. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0002).

SOBETHWA, Sipho Elford, was shot dead by members of the SAP in April 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl, while on his way to an ANC rally to commemorate assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

SOBISO, Vikani Jacobs (20), was killed by an Inkatha supporter during political conflict at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 January 1989. The perpetrator observed Mr Sobiso walking into an alley leading to his house and shot him. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

SOBOYISE, Nkosinathi, was detained on 14 August 1985 by members of SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London. He was held for ten months at West Bank prison in East London.

SOBOYISE, Zulisa (23), was shot by a member of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 14 August 1985.

SOBUKWE, Robert Mangaliso (54), president of the PAC, was imprisoned and tortured on Robben Island on 3 May 1960. He was detained again on 4 May 1969 in Kimberley, Cape, during protests against the Pass laws. He died on 26 February 1978 in a Kimberley hospital while he was under banning order.

SODELA, Mpenyana Bennett (71), was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Defence Force in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, in February 1990. Police appeared at the scene of a community meeting and started assaulting and shooting at people, allegedly in order to disperse the meeting.

SODIDI, Sipho (34), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 12 February 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. One person was killed and seven homes were burnt down in the area in February 1992.

SODISA, Maxeleku Williams (54), lost his home in an arson attack by members of the WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga Bush, near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

SOGA, Timothy, an ANC activist, was shot dead by masked gunmen who burst into the house and

opened fire in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1993. Three family members and friends were shot dead and two injured in the attack. One perpetrator was later convicted and jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

SOGA, William, was stoned and hacked to death on 28 August 1991 in Katlehong, Tvl, during political conflict between hostel-dwellers.

SOGA, Xola (23), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Old Kati-kati Location, Cathcart, Cape, while he was participating in a protest march on 27 September 1985.

SOGCWAYI, David Mlondoloz (44), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and tortured in King William's Town, Cape, on 21 and 22 August 1992, by members of the CDF and ADM. Mr Sogcwayi had allegedly refused to join the ADM.

SOGIBA, Mzoxolo (11), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 12 October 1976, while watching a burning garage during the SOWETO UPRISING.

SOGO, Ntesang Robert (36), a COSATU member and political activist, was detained for three weeks and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, in July 1989.

SOGQIBA, Bidekile (38), an ANC supporter, was killed during political conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 October 1991.

SOJEZI, Mbulelo James (20), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten with a rifle and sjamboks by members of the SAP at De Aar, Cape, in April 1986. He was later convicted of public violence and served a three-year prison term.

SOJI, Doris Thandiwe (41), an Inkatha supporter, had her house at KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by UDF supporters on 19 April 1989.

SOJI, Zimoshile, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

SOKHABASE, Henry Nduna (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP members in Greytown, Natal, on 7 February 1992.

SOKHABASE, Nokuthula Angelina (23), an ANC supporter, was burnt when her home was set alight by named Inkatha supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 5 May 1990.

SOKHELA, Bongani (24), was shot dead on a train between Kwesine and Wadeville stations, Germiston, Tvl in July 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SOKHELA, Daniel (24), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 28 December 1989, allegedly because he refused to join the UDF.

SOKHELA, France Dennis (33), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 28 October 1990 in political conflict in the area.

SOKHELA, George (42), was attacked and severely beaten by IFP supporters in May 1991 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SOKHELA, James , was killed and his body was set alight by a named IFP supporter in Empangeni, Natal, on 28 October 1990 in intense political conflict.

SOKHELA, Mduduzi Madoda Amos (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Special Branch member when armed men opened fire at a private wedding party at Greytown, Natal, on 5 September 1987.

SOKHELA, Muzi (32), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 21 July 1990.

SOKHELA, Nelson Thulani (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 15 August 1992 in political conflict between township residents and hostel-dwellers.

SOKHELA, Nomusa Faith (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 4 December 1991, when the perpetrators attacked White City residents. Ms Sokhela was killed while attempting to run away. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

SOKHELA, Norah , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SOKHELA, Nor man , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by a named ANC supporter in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992, while travelling in the same car as a prominent IFP member, who was the target of the attack. Three people died and several were injured.

SOKHELA, Nothile Alice (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by a named Inkatha supporter in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 10 February 1990.

SOKHELA, Rosemary Nonhlanhla (39), an Inkatha member, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1989.

SOKHELA, Sizakele Anna (60), an ANC supporter, lost her house when it was burnt down by IFP supporters in the Nkumba area of Bulwer, Natal, on 8 December 1991. Her son was shot dead in the attack.

SOKHELA, Tholani Ger trude (51), an ANC supporter, lost her home when it was burnt down by alleged Inkatha supporters in April 1990 in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in continuing violence following the SEVEN-DAY WAR

SOKHELA, Vincent Philani (18), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 19 March 1987, after they accused him of planning violence.

SOKHELA, Zani Selina , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine

marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

SOKHELA, Zenzele (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in the Nkumba area of Bulwer, Natal, on 24 October 1992. His body was then burnt and thrown over a cliff.

SOKHELE, Bethuel Monali (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KwaZULU POLICE (KZP) in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1990. The KZP were allegedly collaborating with Inkatha supporters to attack ANC supporters. Mr Sokhele's brother was shot dead in the incident.

SOKHELE, Clement Nkosinathi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE (KZP) in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1990. The KZP were allegedly collaborating with Inkatha supporters to attack ANC supporters. Mr Sokhele's brother was shot and injured in the incident.

SOKHELE, David Dumisani , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SOKHELE, Mtenjwa Simon (42), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death on 8 November 1990 when Inkatha-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked residents in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, following the killing of an Inkatha supporter. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

SOKHELE, Mtonyoni Royal (31), was shot dead on 17 May 1986 in Tokoza, Tvl, while working as a security guard at the house of the mayor. At the time, local councillors and people associated with them were seen as legitimate targets in the political struggle.

SOKHELE, Nhloko , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by a named ANC supporter in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992, while travelling in the same car as a prominent IFP member, who was the target of the attack. Three people died and several were injured.

SOKHELE, Petros Fannyman (42), was tortured and killed by unidentified perpetrators in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993.

SOKHELE, Simon , was beaten to death by members of the SAP in Mooi River police station, Natal. He had allegedly been detained because of his political activities.

SOKHETYE, Maphelo (46), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged PAC supporters in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 4 January 1994. Mr Sokhetye was attempting to restore peace among the Hlankomo people after a conflict had erupted between the ANC and PAC.

SOKHULU, Bongumusa Archiles (23), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC

supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 10 May 1994, in political conflict on the day of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President.

SOKHULU, Ntombiyenkosi Elsie (48), had her house at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 19 December 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SOKOYI, Gilbert, was shot dead in Randfontein, Tvl, on 6 May 1990.

SOKOYI, Mshiceleli Samuel (50), a shop owner, was shot in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 29 October 1976, while witnessing an attack on a white man during the SOWETO UPRISING. The following day he was seriously injured when attacked, stabbed and stoned by a crowd who suspected him of giving information to the police. His possessions and vehicles were burnt.

SOKOYI, Sandile Petr os, a PAC supporter, was shot and seriously injured when members of the SAP opened fire on an anti-Pass Law protest meeting in Langa, Cape Town, on 21 March 1960. Police gunfire killed at least three people and wounded 47.

SOKUPA, Maggie Danjiswa (45), a UDF activist, was beaten and survived an arson attack on her home in KTC, Cape Town, on 25 December 1985, after her husband was taken away and killed. The perpetrators were supporters of a local community COUNCILLOR who had been killed the previous day by UDF supporters.

SOKUPA, Silumko Solomon 'Soks' (32), an ANC member from King William's Town, Cape, was injured in an explosion on 5 July 1979 in Maseru, Lesotho, when a parcel containing an explosive device was opened. Five other persons were injured in the incident.

SOKUPA, Vuyani Victor (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and detained by named members of the Ciskei Police during a period of unrest in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in 1985.

SOKUTU, Innes Mpumelelo (50), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 December 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area. He is now paralysed as a result of the shooting.

SOKUTU, Lindile Manowa (38), a member of the Port Elizabeth Civic Association, was detained under SECTION 29 in Port Elizabeth, on 28 October 1987, allegedly for being in possession of firearms and his involvement in the death of a number of people. Mr Sokutu was kept in solitary confinement and severely assaulted and tortured during his detention by named members of the SAP, resulting in a damaged eye, a broken collarbone and fractured ribs. He was eventually sentenced to ten years' imprisonment.

SOLAINI, Ntsikelelo Wellington (43), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the CDF during protests at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

SOLANI, Nombuyiselo Gladys, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 March 1985. She was on her way to the shop when the perpetrators opened fire on people in the street. She was buried with the victims of the Langa Shootings.

SOLANI, Vusumzi Patrick, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of AMAAFRIKA on 28 December 1989 in Uitenhage, Cape. Mr Solani had attended a meeting to promote understanding between the two organisations.

SOLLY, Mano Olifile, lost his home in a bomb explosion in Letsopa, Ottosdal, Tvl, on 4 February 1994. The bomb, planted by AWB members and aimed at the local ANC office, was part of an attempt by right-wing parties to derail the first democratic election of 27 April 1994.

SOLOMON, Alfred Thembisile (27), was detained on 24 April 1985 in Molteno, Cape, during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in the area. In detention he was tortured. He was later sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on a charge of public violence.

SOLOMON, Arnold, was detained by members of the Security Branch during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 February 1985. Charges of assault, public violence and malicious damage to property were laid against him, but withdrawn two months later.

SOLOMON, Meshack Tekoetsile (20), an ANC supporter, was detained, tortured and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 16 October 1992 in Kuruman, Cape.

SOLOMON, Phakamile Nicholas (51), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See Langa Shootings.

SOLOMON, Theo Simon (21), a UDF supporter, was shot in the hand and arrested on 16 June 1984 when police attacked a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING in Graaff-Reinet, Cape. He was sentenced to three years' imprisonment for public violence.

SOLOMONS, Desmond Robert (31), a sergeant in the ISU, suffered injuries when he and twelve other policemen were attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members whilst on foot patrol in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 22 July 1992. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0029).

SOLONTSI, Henry Linda (23), was detained under Section 6 of the Terrorism Act on 2 January 1977 after being beaten unconscious by members of the SADF in Port Elizabeth. Mr Solontsi was sentenced to three years' imprisonment for public violence and incitement, and was tortured and assaulted by prison warders and common law prisoners at St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth.

SOLWANDLE, December (30), a UDF supporter, burnt to death when he was 'necklaced' in Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 June 1986. He was allegedly believed to be an informer because of his friendship with a local policeman.

SOLWANDLE, Mongameli Godfrey (15), a COSAS member, was severely injured when he was shot with pellets by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, in October 1985. Mongameli was on his way to the shops when he was shot.

SOMANA, William Zotusile (63), an ANC supporter, lost his home and belongings in an arson attack during political conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town, in March 1992.

SOMANA, Wiwi (41), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Vryheid, Natal, on 18 October 1990, during conflict between UWUSA and COSATU at the Hlobane mine. Mr Somana was Xhosa-speaking and was therefore assumed to be a COSATU member.

SOMDIZELA, Mandlenkosi (39), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 February 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

SOMFULA, Moses Ndade, was shot and injured when police opened fire on a student protest march at Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Five protesters were killed and six others injured in the shooting.

SOMTSEWU, Monde, a UDF supporter, was killed during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 March 1985. His body was found by police two months later.

SOMXO, Tutu (48), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the ISU, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 18 August 1990. On 23 May 1993, he was again shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SADF.

SONAMZI, Goli (33), a PAC member, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, in 1963 for his involvement in the assassination of a headman in Cofimvaba, Transkei, during conflict in the area over Pass Laws and self-governance.

SONAMZI, Ncamisili Stanley (27), a UDF supporter, was arrested in Hanover, Cape, in August 1985, and severely tortured by named members of the Security Branch. He was then detained for two months at Middelburg and Richmond prisons, Cape. During 1986 he survived an attack by UDF 'comrades' who stabbed him and attempted to 'necklace' him after he was accused of being an informer.

SONDARA, Moses, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Old Location, near Dordrecht, Cape, on 13 August 1985.

SONDEZI, Busisiwe Gladness (25), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 25 April 1990. She was allegedly believed to be an informer because her friend was involved with a KWAZULU POLICE officer.

SONDEZI, Maliteke Catherine (47), an ANC supporter, was injured in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 30 November 1993, when the vehicle in which she was travelling to a funeral veered out of control after being chased by armed IFP supporters. Many ANC supporters in the area were killed after this funeral.

SONDEZI, Thulani Michael (28), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 April 1990.

SONDYAZI, Samson (30), an ANC supporter, was beaten by IFP supporters on 17 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl.

SONGELWA, Lionel Mbuyiselo (59), a UDF supporter, died of an asthma attack while in detention at East London on 5 October 1986. He had been held on charges of terrorism since December 1985.

SONGO, Dipuo Jacob, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 21 November 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during a protest march against high rent rates.

SONGO, Sammuel Mandla, survived an attempt on his life when he was shot and seriously wounded by an MK operative in Tembisa, Tvl, on 26 August 1992, apparently on the instructions of local ANC and SANCO structures. Mr Songo was a schoolteacher who was suspected of working with old community council structures. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/135).

SONI, Dumisani Vincent (27), an ANC supporter, was shot several times and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 11 August 1987.

SONI, Malolo Cyprian (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 October 1989.

SONI, Sibonisane Lazu (14), was shot in the hand when SADF members broke up a march in Umlazi, Durban, in June 1985.

SONJICA, Sikhumbuzo Macnick (28), a UDF supporter, was tortured and assaulted by members of the SAP during a rally in Uitenhage, Cape, on 20 April 1988. He was later charged with attempted murder and acquitted.

SONKWALA, Nkosinathi Eric (24), was shot when a member of the Ciskei Police opened fire on a crowd celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 10 February 1990.

SONO, David (17), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and arrested in Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 9 March 1991, allegedly for selling political T-shirts.

SONO, Lolo (22), was abducted, tortured and allegedly killed by named members of the ANC and the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB in Soweto, Johannesburg, in October 1988. He was accused of being a police informer. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

SONO, Petrus (26), was arrested and beaten with pick handles in July 1986 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, by alleged Bophuthatswana policemen. He was taken to the police station where, among other atrocities, he was allegedly made to kiss corpses, clean blood from the wall and sleep naked on the floor. Political unrest in Ga-Rankuwa escalated in 1986 and a state of emergency was declared with soldiers being deployed in the townships. This led to violent confrontations between political activists and the state.

SONO, Piet (48) an ANC supporter, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP after his detention in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 May 1990. Police allegedly tried to extract a confession from him. He eventually confessed to one of the charges against him, was convicted and sentenced to ten years' in prison.

SONO, Richard , was abducted from Sidlamafa, Tvl, and tortured at Tonga, Tvl, during 1987 by SADF members who believed him to be an ANC member. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).
SONO, Solomon (35), was assaulted by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police in Bedwana police station, Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 9 March 1991 as he was selling political T-shirts.

SONTSHAKA, Samfumfu , a PAC member, was convicted on sabotage charges relating to the Poqo attacks in Paarl, Cape, and was imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1962, where he remained for 15 years. He died of various illnesses a month after his release in 1978.

SONTUNDU, Nena (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured in her chest and fingers on 13 May 1993 while travelling on a train from Johannesburg to Benrose station, Tvl. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SOPHISEKA, Nomhlophe Catherine (22), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana prison, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SOPHISEKA, Philemon , was shot dead in Randfontein, Tvl, on 6 May 1990 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Kagiso, Tvl.

SOPHISEKA, Sityasinye Leanard , an iKONGO supporter, was repeatedly beaten by a named perpetrator while in detention in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960, during the government crackdown on the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SOPOTELA, Andile Tennison (25), a shopsteward, was burnt to death when his house was petrol-bombed in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 19 July 1989 following a dispute between employees and employers at Goodyear Tyres where his brother worked. At the time, there was tension between police and the shopstewards' council, because the council had demanded the UNBANNING of the ANC and SACP.

SOPOTELA, Lincoln Jongilizwe (35), a union shopsteward, had his home destroyed in a petrol bomb attack at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 19 July 1989, following a dispute between employees and employers at Goodyear Tyres where he worked. His brother Andile was burnt to death in the attack.

SOSIBO, Albert , an ANC supporter, was shot and beaten to death by IFP supporters in an arson attack on his home near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 November 1991.

SOSIBO, Maxwell Mbhekeni (22), an MK operative, disappeared during 1987 and has not been heard of since. Mr Sosibo was operating inside South Africa in the Natal area at the time of his disappearance. He is presumed dead.

SOSIBO, Nhlanhla Ernest (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters from Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in October 1992. Mr Sosibo was last seen being pursued into the Kapopeletsheni Forest in Richmond. He is presumed dead.

SOSIBO, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Nhlazatshe, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritz-

burg, on 10 October 1990. His mother's house was looted in the attack.

SOSIBO, Sifiso Enoch (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed on 20 July 1992 while returning from a vigil in L Section, KwaMashu, Durban. Mr Sosibo and his friends, who had recently returned from exile in Lusaka, were singing freedom songs when members of a private security organisation, Combat Force, confronted them and shot and killed Mr Sosibo.

SOSIBO, Sihli Ronnie (20), a UDF supporter, was attacked by unidentified persons, allegedly accompanied by the SAP, on 13 November 1989. He suffered multiple injuries, which led to his death on 13 November 1989 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg. His friend, also a UDF supporter, was killed in the same attack.

SOSIBO, Sizakele Eropa (27), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 January 1988.

SOSIBO, Tanana Johannes (23), was shot and injured by IFP supporters from KwaMadala hostel in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 6 September 1993. Between January and October 1993, 139 people died in DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

SOSIBO, Vukani Joseph (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 4 January 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

SOTETSI, V irginia , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

SOTHENI, Mlungisi (23), was shot in the leg by SAP members at Komga, Cape, in September 1985, because he was suspected of burning schools and state property. He was hospitalised for a month.

SOTHOANE, Rantsho Nathaniel , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 31 March 1960 in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a PAC campaign against the Pass Law system.

SOTIYA, Kaponsie Alfred , a UDF supporter, disappeared in the Inkatha stronghold of Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 December 1989. It is believed that he was killed by Inkatha supporters, as he was visiting his nephews who had been labelled *amaqabane*.

SOTONDOSHE, Thiyekile Christian (45), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 17 August 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl. Tokoza was tense following clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SOTSHONGANE, Mamlawu Rhoda (58), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

SOTSU, Constance (40), was shot dead, allegedly by an IFP supporter on 3 July 1991 in Boiphatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl.

SOTSU, Ernest Ngxokolo (63), and his wife and two other family members were killed on 3 July 1991 in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark Tvl, in an attack on his home by named IFP supporters. Mr Sotsu's two grandchildren were also injured in the attack. Mr Sostu was in Durban at the time attending the ANC's national congress.

SOTSU, Mar garet Lindiwe (30), was shot dead on 3 July 1991 in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, allegedly by a named IFP supporter. Her young brothers died and two other family members were seriously injured in the attack.

SOTSU, Sabata (2), was shot dead on 3 July 1991 in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, allegedly in an attack led by a named IFP supporter. Two other family members died in the attack and two were seriously injured.

SOTSU, Vusi (10), was shot and severely injured on 3 July 1991 in Boipatong, Tvl, allegedly in an attack led by a named IFP supporter. Vusi's two-year-old brother and his sister were killed in the attack.

SOTSU, Vuyani (12), was shot and critically injured when a group of named IFP supporters attacked his home in Boiphatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 3 July 1991. At the time of this attack there was conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Tvl. Properties were destroyed and many people were killed and injured.

SOUCHON, Dominique (28), an ECC member and UDF activist, was detained during the state of emergency in June 1986 and held for five months in Port Elizabeth, periods of which was spent in solitary confinement. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SOUL, Setjolo Andries (39) was kicked and tortured, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, when he refused to take down posters of Nelson Mandela in Lefetlhong, Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in February 1994. The incident occurred during widespread protest and strikes in the area in response to President Mangope's boycott of South Africa's first democratic elections and his resistance to the reincorporation of Bophuthatswana into South Africa.

SOULS, Peter Madoda Alfred (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the security forces inside his house in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 18 December 1989.

SOUT, Xolisile Abram, was severely injured when he was shot on 26 January 1991 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, by members of the ISU during a consumer boycott in the area.

SOWAZI, Constance Sikelwa (41), a street committee leader, was severely beaten by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, in Port Elizabeth during the state of emergency in August 1986. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SOYA, Mthantiso Alfred (47), a member of PEACEMAKERS vigilante group, was stabbed and stoned to death by youths during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Grahamstown, Cape, on 14 May 1980. The perpetrators were charged and convicted.

SOYA, Seuntjie Msokoli (17), was shot and killed by members of the SADF in Despatch, Cape, on 25 July 1985, soon after he had arrived in the area, attempting to escape violence at his previous school.

SOYAMA, Charbet Mpumelelo (21), a PAC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 11 February 1990 during political conflict following the release of Nelson Mandela.

SOYISO, Thembeni (18), an ANC supporter, was detained on 25 October 1987 in Burgersdorp, Cape, and tortured in detention by members of the SAP. He was sentenced to death for a 'necklace' murder, but was released on appeal on 30 November 1989.

SPARG, Mark Richard (37), an ANC supporter, was intimidated and harassed by PAC supporters, and his shop was looted on 1 November 1993 in Cofimvaba, Transkei. He was eventually forced to leave the area.

SPARGS, Jonathan, suffered severe trauma on 23 March 1993 when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

SPARKHAMS, Michael Andries, was shot and killed by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket in Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

SPECIWE, Nthabiseng, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the A-TEAM, who attacked mourners at a night vigil in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 9 May 1985. A member of the A-Team was killed in the ensuing conflict.

SPEELMAN, Andiswa (5), was shot in the leg by a named member of the SAP in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 13 November 1985 as she walked past the house of a policeman which 'comrades' were attempting to burn down.

SPIES, Anna Alida Magdalena (46), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SPILI, Mkhonzeni (32), a member of the Mabhongo Residents' Association, was arrested, tortured and assaulted by CDF members on 23 October 1992 in King William's Town, Cape. He was accused of being involved in burning down houses belonging to CDF and Ciskei Police members.

SPOGTER, Meizo July (17), was detained and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Bethulie, OFS, in 1987, allegedly because he helped organise a march to the council to demand better housing.

SPOPO, Zuzile Nelson (32), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and his house was burnt down by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter

camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

SPUYT, Weilla Beradette, sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

STAMPER, Mziwakhe Godfrey (20), a COSAS member, was detained by members of the Ciskei Police on 5 August 1980 and held until November in Dimbaza, Ciskei. While in detention he was assaulted and charged with inciting pupils to participate in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT.

STANDER, (first name not given), a magistrate, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Newcastle magistrate's court, Natal, on 23 November 1986. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/139).

STANDER, Janene, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

STANFORD, Robert David Nor man, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

STANLEY, Rose, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed by IFP supporters in March 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

STAPELBERG, Cornelius, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

STEELE, IJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

STEELE, Richard (29), lost his home in Durban when it was set alight on 9 August 1985 by alleged Inkatha members. The killing of a prominent UDF activist had sparked violent unrest a week earlier. In 1980 Mr Steele had been held in solitary confinement in the army detention barracks at Voortrekkerhoogte, Pretoria, for his membership of the End Conscription Campaign.

STEENKAMP, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

STEENKAMP, William, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

STEIN, Isaiah (36), a former CPC member and political activist, was detained for six months in 1965 and was beaten while in detention in Caledon Square police station and Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. After his release he was placed under banning orders. He eventually went into exile.

STELLENBERG, Percy Christian, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during conflict over high rents and police brutality in the area.

STEPHANUS, Paul (33), an ANC and SANCO member, was beaten by members of the SAP in Eersterivier, Cape Town, on 6 July 1993, during a sit-in by residents to protest the lack of water provision and services to a local squatter camp.

STEPHENS-HLATSW AYO, Maureen (48), an ANC supporter, sustained serious burns when her house was bombed by members of the SAP in July 1993 in Kagiso, Tvl.

STEVEN, Thembinkosi Edward (25), an ANCYL member, was arrested by members of the Ciskei Police on 19 September 1992 for burning down the magistrate's office in Seymour, Ciskei. On 14 October 1992, he was arrested again and was severely assaulted by named members of the Ciskei Police.

STEVENS, Louis, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

STEVENS, Robert (27), was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

STEWART, Clare Veronica (34), an ANC member, was abducted while driving to a meeting in KwaNgwanase, near Manguzi, Natal, on 10 November

1993. Her body was found on 24 November 1993 in the Ingwavuma area, KwaZulu, with bullet wounds to the head. Ms Stewart was working on a farming project in the area, and both she and her project were allegedly unpopular with the IFP and the KWAZULU POLICE.

STEWART, Sandra Mar garet , a Black Sash activist and UDF supporter, was detained by named members of the SAP in June 1986 in Port Elizabeth. She was released in October 1986 and restricted to Port Elizabeth district.

STEYN, Annie (45), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Paarl, Cape, on 9 September 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING spread to the rural Cape towns. Three women were shot dead in Paarl that day.

STEYN, Avril Rachewell (18), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by named policemen in Worcester, Cape, on 13 June 1979. He was charged with terrorism and damage to property and held in Worcester prison for nine months. He received a suspended sentence. He was again detained and tortured by the same policemen in 1982.

STEYN, PJ , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

STIENEN, Cornelia (17), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

STIGLINGH, Roeline , a member of the SAP, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

STINA, Lungile (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nkululeko, near Barkly East, Cape, on 10 February 1990 during a *toyitoyi* demonstration celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela.

STOFIE, Mncebisi Cecil (13), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

STOK, Ndoma Ndumisa (20), an ANC supporter, was arrested in November 1986 in Jansenville, Cape. He was on trial for nine months during which time he was interrogated and had teargas sprayed into his face by

members of the SAP. Mr Stok was imprisoned for a further three years.

STOKES, S , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

STOLLS, Ronnie (40), was shot in the chest by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 August 1986 during the 1986 state of emergency.

STOLS, Matthys (40), was stabbed to death and then burnt by 'necklacing' on 4 July 1987 in Soweto, Johannesburg.

STONA, Moeketsi Willington (20), was shot by members of the SAP during protests in Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

STONE, Emmah Masumo (24), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

STONE, Khutsahalo Violet (35), was shot and injured when police opened fire on demonstrators in Mataleng, Barkly West, Cape, on 24 August 1990.

STOOTMAN, Dumile , a PAC supporter, was killed when a booby-trapped arms cache exploded near the police barracks in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 11 January 1991.

STRACHAN, Robert Harold Lundie (36), was sentenced in 1962 to six years' imprisonment for contravening the Explosives Act. During his detention at Pretoria Central prison, he was kept in solitary confinement. In 1979 he survived two attempts made on his life and it is alleged that his name was on a hitlist of political activists.

STREET, Mable , was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

STRYDOM, A , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

STRYDOM, Monica Elizabeth (24), was fatally wounded in a limpet mine explosion at the Old Mutual Centre in Durban on 1 September 1986. She took the full force of the limpet mine blast in her face and neck and died 24 days later. No political party has claimed responsibility for the bomb.

STRYDOM, WJ, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance of the Railway Police Radio headquarters, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1984. Four police officers and two civilians were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

STUART, Joy Elaine Nomvuyo (37), a UDF supporter, was detained and kept in solitary confinement during protests in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in 1985.

STUBBS, Julian (17), a UDF supporter, was detained and beaten by SAP members in Wynberg, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985. He was later sentenced to a two-year prison sentence for public violence with six other teenagers, known as the WYNBERG SEVEN.

STUURMAN, Jacob Goli (29), was injured in a bomb blast on 28 November 1992 when a hand grenade exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against alleged attacks by the IFP and security forces. The perpetrator, allegedly an MK operative, threw the hand grenade after becoming involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four others injured in the explosion. Mr Stuurman lost his eyesight as a result of the incident.

STUURMAN, John (19), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in 1976 during unrest in Ravensmead, Cape Town, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the Cape.

STUURMAN, Mlungisi W ilnar d (27), a UDF supporter, was strangled and shot to death by members of the SAP at KwaTeyisi farm in Cradock, Cape, on 26 August 1986 while on his way to the funeral of a political activist in Lingelihle township, Cradock, Cape.

STUURMAN, Nokwanda, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in a march to an IFP rally at the Siynaba stadium, Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991.

STUURMAN, Sipiwu Ivin (19), chairperson of COSAS, was shot and severely injured by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Mandlekosi, near Bloemfontein in January 1988. Forced into hiding as a result of police harassment, Mr Stuurman instituted a civil claim for damages against the Minister of Law and Order and was awarded compensation.

STUURMAN, Xolani Kannetjie (13), was shot and killed by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, during political conflict in Cradock, Cape, in November 1978.

STWAYI, Venvol Cofayishiye (38), was hacked and burnt to death in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1986, during conflict between vigilantes known variously as the 'Fathers' or the WITDOEKE, and UDF supporters. Seven people died in the two-day clash.

SUKANI, Mbuthuma, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in March 1960 in Ezizityaneni, Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Sukani allegedly died as a result of his injuries.

SUKAZI, Alvinah Elizabeth (46), a councillor in Emjindini, Barberton, Tvl, lost her home when it was

set alight by named perpetrators on 9 June 1985, after a community meeting to announce rent hikes.

SUKUDE, Amon Dumisane, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SUKULA, Fundiswa Patricia (37), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape, on 30 August 1986 when she was accused of being a collaborator.

SUKWANA, Mzwamadoda Devilliers (16), was detained on 15 August 1985 during intense public unrest at DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London. He was tortured at the police station by members of the SAP and a named member of the South African Prison Services. He was taken to Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, where he was further tortured. He was implicated in the burning of houses in the area.

SULKAS, (first name not given), an alleged IFP supporter, suffered damage to her home when it was attacked by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0186).

SULUBA, Xolela Richard (22), a member of the SAP was shot in the back in Port Elizabeth on 28 March 1992. As a result of the shooting, Mr Suluba was partially paralysed.

SUME, Mzuvukile Richard (19), an SDU member, was shot with pellets by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 22 May 1987. He was then detained and tortured at Church Street police station.

SUMMERS, Freddie (31), was tear-gassed, shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Roodewal, Worcester, Cape, on 18 April 1992.

SUNDUZA, Sifiso Stanford (20), a SANCO member, was severely beaten by followers of the local headman in Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 14 December 1992 at a meeting between community members and the headman during conflict over the tribal authorities in Sterkspruit.

SUNDUZA, Sithembiso Christopher (27), was shot and injured in June 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

SUNDUZA, Solomon Mandlenkosi Mazibuko (39), a SANCO member, was severely beaten by followers of the local headman in Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 14 December 1992 at a meeting between community members and the headman during conflict over the tribal authorities in Sterkspruit.

SUTHANE, Mildred Bontienyane (16), an ANC supporter, was raped on 2 July 1987 in Mzimhlophe hostel, Tvl, allegedly by Inkatha supporters. Ms Suthane was also stabbed and beaten before being

thrown into a river. She was reportedly raped and beaten for a second time in 1991 in Diepkloof hostel.

SUTHARD, Sheila V eronica (51), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

SUTHU, Nothozayo (30), a Duncan Village Residents' Association member, was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

SWANEPOEL, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SWANEPOEL, D, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

SWANEPOEL, Jacobus, a prison warder, was killed when a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade while trying to escape from Leeuwhof prison, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 December 1993. Three people died and nine were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/145).

SWANEPOEL, JW, a sergeant in the SAP, was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance of the Railway Police Radio headquarters, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1984. Four police officers and two civilians were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SWANEPOEL, Willem, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

SWART, Basil (40), the deputy principal of Alexander Sinton High School, was arrested and beaten by police during school protests in Athlone, Cape Town, in September 1976. In September 1985 he was severely beaten by police and detained for two weeks. He was again detained in June 1986 under emergency regulations and held for nearly a year at Victor Verster prison where he experienced severe ill-treatment and periods of solitary confinement. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SWART, Emmie, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an

explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SWART, GMB, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SWART, JJ, a Fidelity Guards employee, was shot and injured when MK operatives conducted an armed robbery of cash trunks being collected by a Fidelity Guards van in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1988. Two of the four guards were injured in the robbery, which was intended to acquire funds for the MK unit. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/0013).

SWART, MD, a corporal in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SWART, P, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SWART, Zanita A, was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

SWARTBOOI, Abraham 'Blackie', a member of the SAP, lost his house when it was burnt down by ANC supporters in 1985, during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape. One ANC supporter applied for and was granted amnesty for the attack. See AC/99/0314
SWARTBOOI, Bushy V oltaire (aka 'Kr uschev'), an MK operative, and two others, including a police informer, were shot dead in an ambush near the Derdepoort border post, Tvl, on 4 May 1983. Nine Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0274 and AC/1999/0029).

SWARTBOOI, Buyelwa Gladys (31), a UDF supporter, was detained for 14 days from 16 June 1986 in Patensie, Cape. She was accused of inciting the Patensie community to violence.

SWARTBOOI, Eric Buyisile (28), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SAP and SADF at Centerton, near Hankey, Cape, on 27 May 1985 while he was attending a meeting with his 'comrades'.

SWARTBOOI, Melvin Khayaletu Khaya (18), a COSAS member, was shot dead on 2 May 1985 by

members of the SAP concealed under cardboard boxes loaded on a municipal truck in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Witnesses saw police place stones in the hands of the deceased after the killing. See **TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, UITENHAGE**.

SWARTBOOI, Roy Bomwana (19), was arrested by members of the SAP in Upington, Cape, on 3 December 1985, and held for more than three years awaiting trial for the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Swartbooi was sentenced to community service, and was acquitted on appeal.

SWARTBOOI, Tembile Alfred (29), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SADF during political unrest in Fort Beaufort, Cape, in July 1985.

SWARTBOOI, Themba Simon (17), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Reddersburg police station, OFS, in March 1988, after *toy-toying* with others during a political demonstration.

SWARTBOOI, Zola Headman Allman (26), was stabbed and injured by AZAPO members during political conflict at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in 1985.

SWARTBOOI, Zwelenkomo Alfred (41), an ANC member, was stabbed and hacked to death by named PAC supporters during political conflict at Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 21 February 1993.

SWARTLAND, Archie Booi, was one of several young men abducted, assaulted and necklaced on 2 February 1987, by a large crowd of residents of Mdantsane township, Ciskei, who accused them of being part of a criminal gang called the 'Killer Boys'. Mr Swartland and three others were burnt to death while one survived with serious injuries. Twelve perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

SWARTS, F, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SWARTZ, Jonathan (17), a UDF activist and SRC member, was arrested and tortured by being burnt, electrocuted, beaten and hung upside down from a tree for several hours on 29 August 1985 in Worcester, Cape, while being interrogated about a stone-throwing incident by named members of the SAP and Security Branch. He was redetained in March 1986 during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT and held under SECTION 29 for many months.

SWARTZ, Magdalene, was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 10 September 1976 in Mossel Bay, Cape, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the South Cape. She lost the sight of one eye in the shooting.

SWARTZ, Nicholas, and other SADF members, were the target of an MK hand grenade attack at the SADF base at Nkowankowa stadium, near Tzaneen, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/098).

SWATI, Zolelwa, was hacked to death, during violence between Pondo mineworkers and the RUSSIAN GANG at the Leslie gold mine on 11 May 1987 in Leslie, Tvl.

SWELANKOMO, David Mphikelelo (28), was beaten and shot in the leg by named Riot Squad members in Bloemfontein on 18 June 1987. He was hospitalised for three months, during which the police interrogated him on three occasions about his political affiliation and activities.

SWELI, Thembekile Godfrey (25), a political activist, was detained in Uitenhage, Cape, in June 1986 and held for three years during which he was kept in solitary confinement and deprived of food.

SWELINDAWO, Nomvuyo Elmina (41), lost her home in an arson attack by UDF supporters during conflict over local government in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 27 March 1986.

TAAI, Klaas (33), was shot in his thigh and beaten on his head with a rifle-butt by a named member of the SAP at his uncle's house at Pearston, Cape, on 10 February 1991.

TABA, Dilli Elizabeth, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

TABALAZA, Lungile (19), was detained on 10 July 1978 in connection with arson attacks and the robbery and burning of a delivery van. He died the same day in custody at the Sanlam Building, Strand Street, Port Elizabeth. Police claimed he had committed suicide by jumping from the fifth floor of the Sanlam Building. At the inquest in October 1978, the government pathologist acknowledged that several bruises and lacerations could have been sustained before he fell. The inquest held found no one responsible for his death.

TABALAZA, Nombuyiselo (42), an ANC supporter, had her house and shop in Matatiele, Natal, burnt down on 30 April 1990 by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February. ANC supporters were being killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

TABANA, Job (aka 'Cassius Make') (44), a senior MK commander and member of the ANC NEC, was shot dead in an ambush by named members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch on 9 July 1987 at Lobamba, Swaziland. Another MK commander, Mr Peter Sello Motau (aka 'Paul Dikaledi'), and a Mozambican woman, Ms Eliza Tsinini, were also killed in the same incident. Mr Tabana was from the Western Transvaal.

TABANE, Mr (first name not given), survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African

border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

TABETE, Thembisile Miriam (89), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

TABETE, Vusumuzi Zamani (18), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1986 in violent conflict between pupils and AMABUTHO members over school boycotts. IFP members were allegedly patrolling the township in open trucks and attacking school pupils, when Mr Tabete was shot.

TABU, Lucky, a policeman, was one of two policemen shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in a tavern in Daveyton, Tvl, on 1 August 1993. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/227).

TABU, Myerzeke (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in New Tinis, near Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 16 June 1986 during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

TABULENG, Jacob (58), was detained for two weeks and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1994. He was part of a spontaneous community march in support of the first democratic elections to be held in April 1994. Some of the marchers were assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police. A court case was later held and all the marchers were acquitted.

TAFANE, Ritz Jeremia (23), an SAP member and ANC supporter, was shot dead by named colleagues in the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 21 August 1993, allegedly because of his ANC sympathies.

TAFENI, Menzi, an ANC supporter, was arrested on 1 September 1985 in Kirkwood, Cape, and tortured by members of the SAP in Burgersdorp prison. Mr Tafeni was sentenced to death for a politically motivated murder, but was released on appeal after two years' imprisonment at JC Steyn prison.

TAIOE, Matsie Anna (38), general secretary of the ANCWL at Meqheleng, Ficksburg, OFS, was detained for five days from 30 March 1960 in Bloemfontein by a named SAP member and a named Security Branch member. She was released and then rearrested, and remained in detention for 90 days without trial.

TAJE, Florence Minor (35), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by named SAP Security Branch members in Kroonstad, OFS, in August 1991, allegedly because she had information about the activities of the THREE MILLION GANG, of which her brother was a leader.

TAKALI, Siyabonga Maxwell, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a

week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

TAKALO, Baby Elizabeth (46), an ANC supporter, was injured in an attack on Tladi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1990 by IFP supporters, allegedly in collusion with members of the SAP. Soweto was tense following clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TAKAYI, Nkundla Elliot, suffered damage to property when his house was burnt by COSAS members and UDF supporters during political conflict in Jansenville, Cape, in 1985. He was suspected of being a collaborator. One COSAS member and UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0240).

TALANE, Montgomery Lekgetho, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bothaville, OFS, on 12 March 1990. People had gathered for a mass meeting called by a local civic association. The shooting occurred as they were dispersing on orders of the police.

TALANE, Piet Nkgere, lost his house in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in February 1986 during a land dispute between two chiefs in the area.

TALIWE, April Makhwenkwe, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at KwaDlangezwa, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 April 1992. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

TALJAARD, Louis Johannes Albertus (64), was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

TAMAKO, Banyana Ellen (26), was shot in the knees in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 10 March 1994 during resistance to President Mangope's rule.

TAMBODALA, Mandlenkosi Zanemfundo Junior (26), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured by members of the Transkei Police at the Lusikisiki police station, Transkei, on 21 December 1989. Mr Tambodala and others had been arrested for organising a consumer boycott.

TAMBULENG, Jacob (58), was severely beaten in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1994. Mr Tambuleng was accused of being involved in planning a protest march.

TAME, Nkululo Isaac (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SOWETO UPRISING in Langa, Cape Town. Mr Tame subsequently developed a mental disorder.

TAMLE, Frans Lehlohonolo (15), an ANC supporter, was arrested and given six lashes with a sjambok by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 17 October 1990. Frans was arrested on suspicion of arson during a period of violent conflict between the youth and police in the area.

TANALA, (first name not given), was sexually assaulted and abused by unidentified members of the SADF at Schuzendal, Tvl, on 9 July 1990.

TANANA, Khanyelekile, was shot dead by named and other ADM supporters on 9 January 1994 during political conflict in King William's Town, Cape. Mr Tanana was on his way to an ANC meeting when the shooting occurred.

TANANA, Xolile Matthews (23), disappeared in July 1981 when he left Mdantsane, Ciskei, for exile, after constant police harassment. He has not been seen since.

TANTIJ, Titus (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by hostel residents, while taking part in a consumer boycott march in Tokoza, Tvl, on 21 May 1993.

TANTSI, Beauty Nomakhosazana 'Maousi' (30), lost an eye after being shot by a named SAP member while she was watching protesting youths outside her home at De Aar, Cape, on 9 July 1985. Two other family members were also injured. All three were then arrested by police.

TANTSI, Ida Koko (71), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP at De Aar, Cape, on 9 July 1985, while she was watching protesting youths outside her home. Two family members were also injured. All three were then arrested by police.

TANTSI, Olga Zoliswa (14), was injured after being shot by a named member of the SAP in De Aar, Cape, on 9 July 1985, while she was watching protesting youths outside her home. Two other family members were injured. All three were then arrested by police.

TANZI, Genla Maria (57), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

TARENTAAL, Heinrich Mar thin, a member of the SAP, was assaulted and held hostage by ANC Youth League members when they occupied the police station at Dysselsdorp, Cape, on 22 June 1991. One ANCYL member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0301).

TASANA, Fumanekile George Winana (21), a UDF supporter, was detained at Hofmeyr, Cape, in June 1985. He was held for several months at the police station and in Burgersdorp, during which he was assaulted and kept in solitary confinement. In 1986 he was again detained for a year at Middelburg, Cape, and tortured. Mr Tasana was admitted to hospital with psychiatric problems after his release.

TASI/KOY ANA, Gamalandile Herbert 'Nyawuza' (49), had her home burnt down in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

TATI, Zola (aka Bob Msomali), an MK operative, was shot dead with three other operatives in a skirmish with security forces on 14 and 15 July 1988 in the Kruger National Park, Tvl.

TATIYA, Vuyani (24), was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Noupoot, Cape, on 13 December

1986. Another young man was fatally wounded by a Special Constable that day.

TATUBANA, Mongezi David (23), an ANC underground member, was detained repeatedly for lengthy periods in 1981, 1983 and 1985 in Whittlesea, Ciskei, by named members of the Ciskei Police. During his 1985 detention he was beaten and tortured by the helicopter method.

TAU, Matiso Olympia (48), lost her home when it was stoned and petrol-bombed in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in December 1976 during conflict over the chieftaincy.

TAU, Moemo, a citizen of Lesotho, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of them Lesotho citizens. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the commander of the section which oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

TAU, Moresi Dorah (66), lost her home in an arson attack by named SAP members and others in Theunissen, OFS, in May 1990. Her grandson was a known ANC supporter and political activist.

TAU, Ntsie Isaai (18), was shot dead by an unidentified SAP member in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 15 May 1990. There had been unrest at a local school on the morning of the incident.

TAUKUBONG, Nnanabo Elizabeth (42), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, in 1989 in the aftermath of the failed coup against Mangope.

TAULA, Protas Jabulani (27), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the Security Branch and the SAP after being detained in Lamontville, Durban, on 12 June 1986. Mr Taula was released on bail and later acquitted of being in possession of a hand grenade.

TAUYATSWALA, Jan Lesiba, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in March 1994 during conflict over re-incorporation into South Africa.

TAWE, Patrick Oupa (23), was detained in Quatro camp, Angola, in 1981 and was severely beaten and tortured by ANC security department members. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

TAYI, Wiseman Rotso (16), was tortured while in detention for six months in 1962 in Queenstown, Cape, allegedly because he refused to give information to the police about boycotts in the area.

TAYILE, Ncediswa, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

TAYLOR, George Benjamin (33), lost his newborn baby son when he was abducted in Carletonville, Tvl,

on 9 February 1993 by unidentified perpetrators who allegedly drove off saying 'kill the boer, kill the farmer'.

TAYLOR, Lucia (51), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and her home was destroyed when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, in December 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

TAYO, Mncedi Ambrose (44), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by ADM supporters and CDF members at Bulembu Airport, near King William's Town, Cape, on 21 October 1992 during violent political conflict.

TCHULU, James Mzwandile (57), an ANC supporter, was injured in a bomb explosion in the Mangaung Provincial Administration Building in Bloemfontein on 1 February 1983. The bomb had been planted by an ANC sabotage group.

TEBANE, Michael Tsimokwane (22), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 31 August 1985 as he returned from a mass funeral. He was arrested while being treated in hospital.

TEBEILE, Mokgathi Frans (61), lost his home in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Pietersburg, Tvl, in January 1986.

TEBEKANA, Thamsanqa Thompson (18), a UDF supporter, was detained at Jeffreys Bay police station, Cape, in September 1987 and severely beaten for three days by named members of the SAP who allegedly attempted to force him to confess to the burning of a house.

TEBOGO, Mr (first names not given), was assaulted by APLA members at a PAC camp in Tanzania during 1992 or 1993. He was allegedly assaulted because he disobeyed the code of conduct. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/247).

TEFFO, Joel Malose (27), was shot and severely injured by members of the Venda Police in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 7 March 1986. At the time youths were demonstrating in the street and stoning government vehicles.

TEFFO, Philemon Madimetja (27), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Teffo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

TEFU, Jabulani Michael (36), was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 May 1992, during political conflict in the area.

TEFU, Sarah, died when she was hit by a teargas cannister fired by members of the SADF in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985 while she was taking part in a protest march against high rents.

TEKANA, Phanuel, a civilian travelling in a bread delivery truck, was shot at by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1993. Mr Mabuya and his three colleagues disrupted an SDU attack on the police. The perpetrators fired at the vehicle, intending to scare them off. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/119).

TEKANA, Thembinkosi, was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 13 September 1989, while attending the funeral vigil for a school friend. The shooting took place during a week of widespread police shootings and protest against the apartheid elections held on 6 September.

TEKANO, Ramotsohae William Moshe (18), was detained under emergency regulations at Smithfield police station, OFS, on 30 June 1985. In custody he was severely assaulted by named members of the Security Branch. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TEKETSI, Koadi Emmanuel (24), a PAC supporter, was arrested in March 1960, a few days after the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE, and severely beaten by members of the SAP while in detention. He was sentenced to two years' imprisonment and subsequently banned.

TELE, Harry Diphapang (39), was shot dead by unidentified persons in his shop in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 22 November 1980. Two months earlier, on 27 September 1980, unidentified people had attacked his shop shortly after a meeting addressed by QwaQwa Chief Minister TK Mopedi, at which Mr Tele had been named and victimised for being opposed to the QwaQwa administration.

TELE, Ramakeledi Johannes (27), had his house and shop in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, damaged in an arson attack by unidentified persons in 1977, allegedly because he did not support the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP).

TEMBANI, Temba, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named AMAAFRIKA supporters on 30 August 1987 during political conflict at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

TEMBE, Mafene Ndlazi (47), had his house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by unidentified perpetrators on 26 July 1993 during clashes between the IFP and ANC members in the area.

TEMBE, Thandazile, was shot dead by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in Empangeni, Natal, on 4 August 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

TEME, Elsie (62), was sjambokked in her house by a named perpetrator in Makapaanstad, Hammanskraal, Tvl, in 1976.

TEME, Mantoa Louisa (32), was sjambokked in her house by a named perpetrator in Makapaanstad, Hammanskraal, Tvl, in 1976.

TEME, Matthews Mathloko (18), a student activist, was detained and severely beaten by named and other policemen in Kimberley, Cape, during November 1979, in a period of heightened school protest and organisation in the area.

TEMO, Manare Josephina (20), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

TENGANI, Johannes Denis (30), an MK operative, was killed during a military operation in Zimbabwe, on 11 November 1987. He left Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1977 to join the ANC in exile.

TENTENI, Sinawunawu Johnson (65), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the

CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991 during protests against headmen in the area.

TENZA, Eugene Xolisani (29), a KWAZULU POLICE member, was stoned and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 June 1993.

TENZA, Merriman Vuyani (18), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 26 June 1986 while trying to cross the South African border and go into exile. While in police custody in Port Shepstone, Natal, he was repeatedly assaulted by members of the SAP, as well as being deprived of food and adequate medical attention.

TENZA, Thulebona For tune, an ANC supporter, was stabbed, axed and shot dead by unidentified people at a taxi rank in Pietermaritzburg on 3 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other people were also killed and one was injured.

TERBLANCHE, Steven Frederick (22), a sergeant in the SAP, was shot and killed on 23 April 1994 when members of the BWB and AWB attacked and robbed the Devon Air Force Base at Nigel, Tvl, in order to arm themselves in preparation for attacks on whites on election day. Two AWB members and one BWB member were refused amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0014).

TETE, Monwabisi (20), was severely beaten by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 1 August 1988. He is mentally disturbed as a result of the head injuries he sustained.

THABANA, Hlaku Theodora, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 23 August 1985 during conflict between residents and police.

THABANCHU, Terresia Masabatha (47), a local ANC leader, was shot dead by SAP members in Bloemfontein on 17 November 1990, allegedly in a targeted killing.

THABANE, Zacharias Taka (72), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters who attacked mourners at a night vigil in Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 August 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Two others were killed in the same attack.

THABATA, Sisa Mangaliso, a teacher, suffered damage to property when his vehicle was petrol-bombed by Orange Free State Security Branch operatives on an unknown date in or near Bloemfontein. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0025).

THABEDE, Badeni Josiah (51), an ANC supporter, was shot in the arm by an IFP supporter in Piet Retief, Tvl, in 1993. Since 1992, Mr Thabede had been detained, shot and assaulted by members of the SAP and IFP supporters on several occasions.

THABELA, Lufuno Philemon (38), was arrested on 13 August 1987 and tortured in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, because he was believed to be in touch with his cousin, a suspected MK operative.

THABETHA, (family), suffered damage to their homestead when it was set alight by members of the SDU during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. Family

members were perceived to be IFP supporters. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0186).

THABETHE, Agnes, was shot dead by IFP supporters at her home in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1991 in ongoing political conflict.

THABETHE, Beauty, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at her home in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

THABETHE, Bhekie Sibusiso, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1991 in political conflict in the area. Two family members were killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Bongani Petros (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 9 September 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

THABETHE, Bongekile Qondeni (43), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by fellow IFP supporters who attacked her home in Esigodlweni, Estcourt, Natal, on 28 October 1990. The attackers were allegedly looking for her sons, whom they believed to be ANC supporters. Ms Thabethe's daughter was also shot and injured in the attack.

THABETHE, Ciko Joseph (55), an ANC supporter, had his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in April 1989.

THABETHE, Gladys Matobhi (37), was shot and paralysed by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict in the area on 24 January 1991. Two family members were killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Lena Zihlazole, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict in the area on 24 January 1991. One other family member was killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Mabutho Caiphas, the brother of an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed, shot and burnt to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1988.

THABETHE, Maxwell (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

THABETHE, Mduduzi Dennis (41), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named and other IFP supporters at his home in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 18 October 1992.

THABETHE, Mzimela Absolom, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified people in a bus in Pietermaritzburg on 7 May 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

THABETHE, Mzwandile, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritz-

burg, on 24 January 1991 in political conflict in the area. Two family members were killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Ncane Eunice (17), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1991 in political conflict in the area. Two family members were killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Nothami , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1991 in political conflict in the area. Two family members were killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Sthembile (21), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by fellow IFP supporters who attacked her home in Esigodlweni, Estcourt, Natal, on 28 October 1990. The attackers were allegedly looking for her brothers, whom they believed to be ANC supporters. Ms Thabethe's mother was also shot and injured in the attack.

THABETHE, Thabisile , was stabbed and severely injured on 30 October 1993, when her employer's house, in an IFP stronghold in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was attacked by ANC supporters who accused them of storing IFP weapons. Her employer was killed in the attack, and two other people were stabbed and severely injured.

THABETHE, Vivian Mjabuliswa (23), was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

THABETHE, Vusi Dick (44), an ANC supporter, had his home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, destroyed by IFP supporters on 26 July 1992. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

THABETHE, Zikhono , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 24 January 1991 in ongoing political conflict.

THABO, Mack, was shot and injured by a member of NUMSA during a strike at the Haggie Rand factory in Tembisa, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1990. Amnesty was granted to one NUMSA member (AC/1999/0296).

THABO, Veto (23), an ANC supporter, was shot in the back and severely injured by members of the SAP when he and his friends were returning from a party in Walmer, Port Elizabeth, in May 1986, during a state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

THABULEKA, Peter , was abducted, interrogated and tortured by Security Branch operatives in Pretoria during June 1988. His abductors, who suspected him of being an MK operative, used the 'tubing' method of torture (suffocation using a rubber tube). An *askari* was granted amnesty (AC/2000/229).

THAFENI, March (35), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Railway Police in Noupoot, Cape, in July 1985. He was accused of instigating people to join UDF and keeping petrol and tyres used in 'necklacing' people in his garage.

THAFENI, Zwelinzima Joseph , was shot by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1990 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC-

aligned residents who had trapped the hostel-dwellers in Hostel No 3. The SAP and SADF were summoned and shots were fired at the residents by IFP supporters inside the hostel and security forces outside. A total of 42 people were killed, four by security forces.

THAGE, Joseph Masale , was abducted from his home in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986. At Siyabuswa community hall, he and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery. Mr Thage and others were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

THAHETSI, Moeketsi Walter (17), an ANC supporter, died hours after being first stabbed by members of the Diboka Gang and then shot by SAP members in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 21 May 1990. The Diboka Gang was a vigilante group supported by the police and opposed to the UDF and ANC.

THAISI, Matamo William (19), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1990. He was accused of being a student activist.

THAISI, Moramang David (57), a COUNCILLOR and a member of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP), was seriously injured when he was stabbed, beaten and burnt by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 29 January 1990. DNP members were frequently attacked at this time, allegedly because of the party's support for the QwaQwa homeland government.

THAISI, Tello Maria (51), a supporter of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP), lost her home in an arson attack and was burnt when petrol was thrown at her and she was set alight by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 29 January 1990. DNP members were frequently attacked at this time, allegedly because of the party's support for the QwaQwa homeland government.

THAKAGANE, Daniel (36), was arrested on 16 October 1992 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while in detention. At the time, there was political conflict over the imposition of a new chief in the village.

THAKANY ANE, Monti Sabath (39), lost his house, bus and car when they were burnt by named ANC supporters in Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, in February 1990.

THAKULU, Selinah Mafotho (25), an ANC supporter, was raped and then shot dead in an attack on the house of an MK operative by IFP supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992. Five people died in the attack, and three women were raped.

THALE, Keitumetse Elizabeth (48), was tear-gassed and severely beaten by a member of the Bophuthatswana Police at Lekubu, near Zeerust, Tvl, in May 1989. The incident occurred at the kraal of one of the chiefs involved in a dispute over the chieftainship of Lekubu village.

THALEDI, Jappie , an ANC civic leader, was shot and injured by IFP members during political conflict at Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, Northern Tvl, in April 1993. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

THAMAE, Lesole David (32), a SANCO member, lost his home in Megheleng, Ficksburg, OFS, on 3 August 1993, in an arson attack by ANC supporters. There was tension and conflict between the ANC and SANCO in the Ficksburg area at the time.

THAMAE, Motsamai Charles (61), an ANC supporter, had to flee his home in Germiston, Tvl, on 4 December 1990 because his life was threatened. His home was then looted by IFP supporters who had allegedly been armed and instructed by members of the SAP. Mr Thamae was a street committee leader involved in a rent boycott in the area.

THAMAGA, Elizabeth Setlaleweng (46), was shot by members of the SAP in Boichoko near Postmasburg, Cape, on 18 June 1993.

THAMAGA, Mosima Maphuthi (55), had her house burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Her husband was also attacked and died two weeks later as a result of his injuries.

THAMAGA, Nana Martha (41), had her house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in March 1990 Ms Thamaga's sister was married to a policeman at a time when the SAP were seen as enemies of the community.

THAMAGA, Steward , was detained and beaten to death by members of the Lebowa Police in GaMatlala, Lebowa, in February 1980 because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa as advocated by Chief BK Matlala.

THAMAGA, Tshwantshi Jacob , a People's Congress supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because Mr Thamaga resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. The village was cordoned off and Chief Matlala and his supporters attacked members of the People's Congress, burnt their houses and stole their livestock. Two people died and about 80 were wounded in the attack.

THAMI, Isaac , was killed by members of the SAP during political conflict in Guguletu, Cape Town, in 1978.

THANGANA, Siviwe George (31), a Post Office and Telecommunications Workers' Association member, was detained in February 1991 at Tamara police station, King William's Town, Cape, during the civil servants' strike in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

THANGA VHULELELO, Tshikhakhisa Samuel (23), was detained at Tshitale police station, on 12 June 1986 and severely assaulted by named members of the Venda Police looking for information about resistance to the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda. A subsequent charge of public violence against Mr Thangavhuelelo was withdrawn but he spent several months in detention.

THANGA VHULELELO, Moshoni Piet (56), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 5 February 1990.

THANGO, Duduzile Flora (42), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, during ongoing political conflict in the area in 1990.

THANGO, Dumisani Vivienne (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

THANJEKW AYO, Barnabas Ntsikelelo (34), left work on 12 March 1992 to travel home by train to Katlehong, Tvl. He was never seen again. It is believed he died during an incident of TRAIN VIOLENCE. The East Rand was a key site of train violence with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

THANJEKW AYO, Bonginkosi (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 December 1988.

THANJEKW AYO, Nkosikhona (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 December 1988.

THANJEKW AYO, Raymond , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 December 1988.

THANJEKW AYO, Thabile Beatrice (39), an ANC supporter, had her home at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, on 18 December 1988.

THANTSHA, Frans (28), was severely beaten and later arrested for public violence, by named members of the Lebowa Police in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 2 July 1990. ANCYL members had called parents to discuss their constitution with them on the same day that a local businessman called his own meeting.

THANTSI, Bonakele , was detained with his brother and severely beaten in Knysna, Cape, in June 1986. Mr Thantsi spent three and a half months in detention at George prison, and became mentally ill while in custody. He was accused of an arson attack but was later acquitted of all charges.

THANTSI, John , was detained with his brother in Knysna, Cape, in June 1986, and was held for three and a half months under emergency regulations in George prison, Cape, where he was severely ill-treated. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

THARAGA, Leah , was burnt to death and her house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

THATO, Lebohlang Henry , was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, in 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters during conflict between the IFP and Basotho people living in the Moshoeshoe section in Katlehong.

THEBE, Agnes , survived when shots were fired into the home of the Ntsime family at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during an attempted *coup d'état* on 10 February 1988. Two Bophuthatswana Defence Force members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

THEBE, Alfred December (34), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Doornkop, near Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 November 1980 when he assisted someone who was injured during a confrontation between students and police. Mr Thebe is paralysed as a result of his injuries.

THEBE, Gerald Babitsane (20), an AZASM member, was tortured by members of the SAP in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, after being detained with two others near the Botswana border, while attempting to leave the country on 27 July 1977.

THEBE, Joseph , was tortured by members of the SAP in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, after being detained with two others near the Botswana border, while attempting to leave the country on 27 July 1977.

THEBE, Moreng Walter Davids (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an SAP member while waiting for a taxi in Kagisanong, Bloemfontein, on 31 May 1986. Mr Thebe had been repeatedly detained and harassed by the police.

THEBE, Phokwana Johanna (18), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police who prevented people from attending a rally on the day of Nelson Mandela's release in Hammanskraal, Tvl, in February 1990. Ms Thebe was five months pregnant and on her way to the clinic for a check-up. She lost her baby at seven months.

THEBE, Piet , was tortured by members of the SAP in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, after being detained with two others near the Botswana border, while attempting to leave the country on 27 July 1977.

CHECK, Graham W alter , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

THEKISHO, Gaarekwe Surprise (21), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 10 October 1990, while protesting against police shootings and beatings. Mr Thekisho was blinded in one eye.

THEKISHO, Jakoba Frans (40), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police who attacked a community meeting at the chief's kraal in Dryharts, Taung, Bophuthatswana, in April 1990.

THEKISHO, Neo Mirriam (63), was severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police

in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in 1990 during conflict in the area between President Mangope and exiled Chief Sam Mankoroane.

THEKISO, Abram Mothabane , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 1 March 1986 during protests against police brutality.

THEKISO, Eddie Simon (16), was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, while attending a night vigil of a 'comrade' on 14 January 1990.

THEKISO, Job (24), an AZAPO supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in January 1989.

THEKISO, Michael Tsietsi (40), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 August 1990 following clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

THELA, John Peter Jabulane (19), was severely injured when he was shot by his school principal in Waterval-Boven, Tvl, in 1986. Mr Thela was with a group of students protesting against the school principal at the time.

THELEDI, Jappie , was shot and killed by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 13 June 1993. Mr Theledi was killed and two persons were injured in the attack. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0343).

THELEDI, Phuti Evelyn (18), a Cosas member, was arrested in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 April 1986 and subsequently sentenced to two years' imprisonment. She was released on 18 October 1988. While at Klerksdorp prison, Ms Theledi was held in solitary confinement for a month and was allegedly deprived of food. Ms Theledi was arrested with nine other people including her mother after political conflict erupted in Vosloorus following the funeral of an MK operative.

THELEDI, Tshupo (16), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and kicked, allegedly by members of the SADF, in Vosloorus, Tvl, in May 1986 after the burial of an MK operative who had allegedly been killed by police.

THELEDI, Wilhemina Mmakutu (39), was severely assaulted on 8 April 1986 and then detained briefly by members of the SAP who were looking for her children whom they alleged were involved in burning a neighbour's house. Ms Theledi's daughter was detained on the same day and later sentenced to two years' imprisonment. This incident occurred during escalating conflict in Vosloorus after the funeral of an MK operative. Ms Theledi had an operation on her eye as a result of the assault and continues to suffer from her injuries.

THEMA, Paulous Teboho (20), was shot by IFP supporters while he was standing with other people by the side of a road in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 May 1992. There were numerous attacks by unidentified gunmen who opened fire randomly at groups of people in Sebokeng at this time.

THEMANE, Samuel Isaac (19), was stabbed with knives and severely beaten on a train bound for

Germiston, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. A group of unidentified men boarded the train and attacked Mr Themane when he could not produce his identity document. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

THEMBA, Eunice, the housekeeper of a senior MK commander in Mbabane, Swaziland, suffered intimidation by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives at their home during 1988. Ms Themba was tied up and kept in the bathroom whilst the house was illegally searched. A *Vlakplaas* operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/070).

THEMBA, Msisimanya Joseph (79), was shot and killed, allegedly by an IFP supporter, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

THEMBA, Simon Kgosiemang (20), was injured in a shooting by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 9 March 1994. On the previous day pupils had protested against teachers at a school in Madibogo village.

THEMBANI, Nderzile W ilson, was shot dead by members of the SAP during unrest in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 April 1985.

THEMBE, Brian, a member of the SAP, was shot dead in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

THEMBELA, Zibokokwakhe Jef frey (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 November 1989, in intense political conflict.

THEMELI, Mushavho Victor (20), a student activist, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Makwarela, Venda, in August 1977 while he was mobilising against the use of Afrikaans in schools at a student gathering in the local stadium.

THENJEKW AYO, Nkosinathi B, was one of four MK operatives killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

THENJW AYO, Innocent Nkosinathi, an MK operative, was shot dead when he was led into an ambush by *Vlakplaas* operatives near the Swaziland border in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. Three other MK operatives were killed in the attack and a fourth was killed on the other side of the border. Their family members were notified and flown to Piet Retief to identify the bodies. The perpetrators applied for amnesty. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES.

THEODOPOLOS, A, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the John Vorster Square police station in Johannesburg, on 4 March 1986. The head of MK's Special Operations was granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

THETHWAYO, Mthokozisi James (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured when IFP supporters opened fire on people at a taxi rank in

Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 December 1991, allegedly in an attempt to drive ANC supporters from the area. Mr Thethwayo lost the sight in one eye as a result of the shooting.

THEUNISSEN, ACE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

THEUNISSEN, HA, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

THEUNISSEN, Lizette, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Steaks restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

THEUNISSEN, SD, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

THEYS, Christopher Thami, an activist, was arrested during the state of emergency in Johannesburg, on 12 June 1986 and detained at John Vorster Square, where he was tortured and kept in solitary confinement.

THEYS, Mildred (38), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in June 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during the state of emergency.

THIBEDI, Dimakatso Mahae (18), had her home bombed by members of the Security Branch at Hammanskraal, Tvl, in 1987. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

THIBEDI, Ipeleng Mahae (6), had her home bombed by members of the Security Branch in 1987 at Hammanskraal, Tvl. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

THIBEDI, Jerry, a COSATU official, survived the bombing of his home at Makopane, Bophuthatswana, by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 22 October 1987. Immediately after the explosion, Mr Thibedi and members of his family were detained by the Bophuthatswana Security Branch.

Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/030; AC/1999/031 and AC/1999/0272).

THIBEDI, Tshidi Sinah (25), had her home bombed by members of the Security Branch in 1987 at Hammanskraal, Tvl. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

THIBELA, Thipanang Mathews , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed, by supporters of the Sofasonke Party in Mapaleng, Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 29 December 1989.

THIBELI, Elsie Mantai (aka 'Elsie Mokoena') (19), was one of two women killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 August 1993. The two women were believed to have been IFP collaborators. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0346).

THIBILE, Litaba Jimmy (21), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 24 April 1992.

THIKA, Rapula (15), a Botswana citizen, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative was also killed, and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

THIMULA, Assen Jeremia (aka 'Tallman Bam') , an MK operative, was one of four people killed in two ambushes by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on 14 August 1986. One ambush was near Nerston, Tvl, the other on the Swazi side of the border. Eleven Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commanders of Ermelo Security Branch and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the killing of the MK operatives (AC/2001/148).

THINANE, Elias Mvulane (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 July 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

THINDA, Mongisi Sonny Tys (24), an ANC supporter, was detained, tortured with electric shocks and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Reddersburg police station, OFS, in March 1988. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toy-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

THINDA, Toko Koos Mvala (40), was assaulted by named SAP members in Reddersburg, OFS, on 2 September 1981 during the state of emergency. Mr Thinda was also assaulted by AWB members in Bloemfontein in September 1990. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

THINDA, Tuys, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by alleged SAP members in Bloemfontein in 1989.

THIPE, Mogorosi Jacob , was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 2 March 1985, during political conflict.

THIPE, Petrus, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 11 May 1985 during unrest in the area when a post office and the Kentucky Fried Chicken outlet were burnt down.

THIPE, Tolamo Paul (21), an MK cadre, was arrested on 14 June 1988 while crossing the border into Swaziland. He was detained for three months.

THIPE, Vincent Johannes Gaolalwe (10), was shot and injured by members of the SAP outside his home

in Dithlake, Koffiefontein, OFS, in 1990. He was eating outside the house when police opened fire in his direction, injuring him.

THIPE, Zacharia Oshupile (32), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by ANC members for breaking a stayaway call in Tikwana, Hoopstad, OFS, on 4 July 1992.

THITHIZA, Muntuza Sgadlane , was shot and killed by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepsone, Natal, on 19 May 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Thithiza because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

THLAPI, Ramatua Nicholas , was abducted by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 21 March 1986.

THOABALA, Dikeledi Mar tha, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

THOANE, Nthisane Paulina (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels in the Christmas 1976 period.

THOBA, Mzuvukile , was shot and injured at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991, allegedly by named IFP supporters. Fifteen people died in the attack which took place during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

THOBEDI, Nicholas , was killed when police fired randomly at schoolchildren taking part in a stayaway in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 25 March 1986. At the time, there was tension over the presence of police in the township.

THOBEJANE, N, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

THOBEJANE, Tsoaledi Daniel (22), an AZAPO activist, lost an eye after being detained and tortured by named Lebowa Police members in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 4 April 1985.

THOBELA, Eva Zanele (19), a COSAS official, died on 17 June 1985 after a hand grenade was thrown into her home by named members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 9 May 1985.

THOBELA, Joseph Fanikie , was shot dead, allegedly by named members of the SAP, at a taxi rank in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 1 May 1986.

THOBELA, Joseph , was arrested on 27 June 1985 at Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, shortly after his two student activist daughters died following a hand grenade explosion at their home. He was detained for 12 months and eventually charged with treason.

THOBELA, Patricia Sonto , a COSAS secretary, died when a hand grenade was thrown at her home by named members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 9 May 1985.

THOBELA, Vusi Richard (37), an ANC member, was beaten and kept in solitary confinement by police for more than three months from 28 March 1993 at the Hazyview police station in Tvl. Mr Thobela was arrested while bringing in weapons and ammunition from Mozambique to distribute to East Rand SELF-DEFENCE UNITS (SDU), and he was sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

THOBELA, Zodwa Lephina , lost her house in a hand grenade attack by named members of the SAP at Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 9 May 1985. Ms Thobela lost two daughters as a result of the attack. They were both COSAS members.

THOBI, Douglas (24), an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 December 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

THOKO, Minah , was injured when her home, which belonged to an ANC supporter, was petrol-bombed by named perpetrators in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

THOKOANA, Lerotholi Ben (20), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 February 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

THOLE, Zandisile Dudana (22), was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

THOLO, Noto William (25), was shot and injured by a named member of the Municipal Police in Tembisa, Tvl, on 15 March 1986. Youths had targeted a nightclub owned by a local councillor when the policemen guarding the club gave chase, injuring Mr Tholo. At the time, local councillors and their property were often seen as legitimate targets in the struggle against apartheid.

THOMAS, Charmaine Daisy (23), was assaulted in her home in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in 1990. The police wanted information on the whereabouts of her husband, a COSATU member.

THOMAS, Francis Thati (25), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, in 1986.

THOMI, Mzimkhulu Simon (17), died after being knocked down by a delivery van in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. The delivery truck was attacked by students and Mr Thomi was killed when the driver lost control of the vehicle.

THOMPSON, Glen , was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) who were fleeing from a roadblock in Dawn Park, Germiston, Tvl, on 29 October 1992. Another civilian was injured in the incident. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/197 and AC/2000/0139).

THOMPSON, Leon , an ANC supporter, was shot and killed when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

THOMPSON, Marsheen Thandi (37), was shot and injured by members of the SAP when her husband was arrested in Eldorado Park, Johannesburg, on 7 December 1983. Her husband and brother-in-law were suspected of being MK members. Ms Thompson's arm had to be amputated as a result of her injuries.

THOMPSON, Robert Patric (37), was arrested at his home in Eldorado Park, Johannesburg, on 7 December 1983 and detained without trial for two months, on suspicion of being an MK member. His wife was shot and injured during his arrest.

THOOE, Maria Mathooe (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP and IFP supporters while watching an IFP funeral procession in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 3 August 1991.

THOPI, Nomvula Clara (42), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 12 June 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

THORPE, Nawaaldien (18), a student activist and member of the BMW, was detained in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, in July 1987, and was severely beaten by named and other members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

THOSE, Fanie Bafana , was shot by members of the SAP in Springs, Tvl, in July 1982 when management at Grootvlei mine called in police during a labour dispute.

THOSHOLO, Ndimiso Timoti (16), was shot in the head and permanently disabled while watching television in a house in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 December 1989. There were numerous deaths and injuries that month after members of the pro-government Crossroads committee broke away to support the ANC.

THUBANA, Yenu Johannes (32), had his house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in violent conflict.

THUBANE, Geelbooi Bangani (19), was shot dead by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1986 because he allegedly looked like a 'comrade'. The area was tense after the government attempted its INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

THUBE, Limakatso Maria (49), was severely burnt by ANC supporters in Koppies, OFS, on 6 November 1992, during political conflict in the area. Ms Thube and others were taken before a 'people's court' and were tried and sentenced to death by burning. She managed to escape after being set alight, but died three days later. Two of the alleged perpetrators were charged, convicted and sentenced to death. Their sentences were later commuted to life imprisonment.

THUHLO, Eric Moejalifa (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named community COUNCILLOR in De Aar, Cape, on 27 October 1991.

THUKUZA YO, Soyiso Shadrack, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

THULARE, Gregory, suffered an attempt on his life in 1986 when shots were fired at his home at Tembisa, Tvl, by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch who suspected him of supporting the ANC. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and a member of an SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0062).

THULE, Thuleleni (48), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Emabhezeni, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1991, allegedly in an attempt to force the family to leave the area.

THULELA, Sonwabile (25), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwile, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

THULO, Emily (35), was severely injured when she was repeatedly beaten by opponents of Chief Lion in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 4 December 1976. At the time, there was a dispute between contesting groups over the chieftainship of the Bataung.

THULO, Martha Mampoke (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while she was collecting rent cards during a rent boycott in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 28 February 1986. Police reportedly came to the hospital to arrest Ms Thulo, but nurses denied she was there and warned her to escape.

THULO, Norah Mpho, was shot in the hand and thigh in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 10 May 1992 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

THUNGO, Babazi Bhekuyise, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 6 April 1992 due to his trade union activities.

THUNTUL WANA, Nkululeko Simon (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bongweni, Kokstad, Natal, on 2 May 1990, during extended Workers' Day protests. An inquest reportedly found that the perpetrators were acting in self-defence, though Nkululeko was shot in the back of the head.

THUNYISW A, Evelyn Masego (22), a SASCO member, was arrested by members of the SAP on 17 September 1977. She was tortured with electric shocks and kept in a dark room filled with teargas for three hours at the Warrenton police station in Vryburg, Cape. She had been on her way to Steve Biko's funeral in King William's Town, Cape.

THUPAEMANG, Gonnangang Jack (19), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Kuruman, Cape, on 11 February 1994, while *toy-toying* at his school. The students were protesting the poor condition of their school.

THUSANA, Mhoyi Amon (44), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by a representative of the Lebowa government in Casteel, Tzaneen, Tvl, in June 1986. Mr Thusana's name was on a list of people accused of witchcraft.

THUSI, Abednigo Maviyo, was killed in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP), on 5 October 1991. KZP members were alleged to be colluding with the IFP and attacking ANC supporters.

THUSI, Dudzile Josephine, was shot dead by named IFP members at Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 June 1993 for not attending the weekly IFP general meetings. All all who failed to attend were labelled *amaqabane*.

THUSI, Ernest Beki (38), a member of the Sibongile Civic Association, was detained under emergency regulations in Newcastle, Natal, on 16 June 1986. In detention, he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Security Branch, allegedly because he was thought to be involved in organising a rates boycott in Sibongile township.

THUSI, Kehla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by fellow ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 July 1993 in the course of a serious internal feud.

THUSI, Maxwell, a member of the UDF-supporting Umlazi Youth League, was assaulted and then died from smoke inhalation when his house in Durban was attacked and burnt down on 23 October 1985. This incident occurred during ongoing conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in August 1985.

THUSI, Mbeki Ziphred (22), a hostel-dweller, was abducted after leaving the hostel in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1976 during conflict between residents, hostel-dwellers and police. He has never been seen since. A newspaper reported that six people were killed that day, two allegedly shot by police. **THUSI, Mkeyi Alpheus**, disappeared while travelling from Greytown to visit family in KwaMashu, Durban, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in November 1990. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

THUSI, Sandile, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters in Durban on 23 October 1985 during political conflict following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in August.

THUSI, Sipho Witness (24), was left paralysed after being assaulted with iron pipes and axes by IFP supporters on a recruitment drive in Isipingo, Natal, on 12 February 1993.

THUSI, Soni , was shot dead by an IFP supporter in Estcourt, Natal, on 26 October 1993. Mr Thusi had been invited to help the IFP supporters burn houses belonging to ANC supporters.

THUSI, Thembinkosi Wiseman (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Inanda New Town, Durban, in November 1989. The following day his house was set alight and destroyed.

THUSI, Thembuyise , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 July 1993.

THUSI, Thithi , a member of the Umlazi Youth League and a political activist, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Durban on 23 October 1985 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in August.

THUSINI, John Simphiwe , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

THUSINI, Nomfundo (10), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

THUSINI, Phumzile (8), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

THUSINI, Sanele (4), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

THUSINI, Vikiile (7), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

THUSIS, Mbuso (6), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

THUTSE, Mamonakane Steven , died after he was stabbed and stoned by followers of the local chief in Moganyaka, Lebowa, in November 1990. Mr Thutse was with a well-known opponent of the chief of the village, who had queried the use of community funds, when the incident occurred.

THUTSHANA, Ndihambile , was shot dead on 11 December 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl.

THUTSHANA, Wilson (46), was stabbed and injured on 11 December 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

THUTSHINI, Phumile Pinky (5), had her family home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing political conflict in the area in 1993.

THUTSHINI, Thokozile Jessie (60), an ANC supporter, survived an armed attack on her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 January 1993, during ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

THWABU, Siyabulela (22), an APLA member from Bizana, Transkei, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary force members in March 1985 at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border. Five other APLA members died in this incident, which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time.

THWALA, Anna Lesia (61), lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by ANC supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 24 July 1992 during conflict between rival unions. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in this township from July to December 1992.

THWALA, Cornelius (28), was shot in the arm by members of the SAP in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, in July 1992 during conflict between rival unions. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in this township from July to December 1992.

THWALA, Daphney Nozipho (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

THWALA, Martha Olga , was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in a shebeen in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 June 1992, the anniversary of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING. Seven people died in the attack and the shebeen-owner lost an eye.

THWALA, Mhlupheki (45), was beaten, hacked with axes, shot and his body was set alight by alleged ANC supporters in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 2 March 1985 because he was accused of stealing cattle during political conflict.

THWALA, Mntothini Jacob (43), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992.

THWALA, Mxolisi , a suspected IFP member, was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. Mr Thwala was allegedly given the option of joining the SDU or killing his own father, an IFP member. He refused the latter and was then shot dead. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

THWALA, Simon Mosotho (64), was shot in the chest and eye by members of the SAP in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, in July 1992 during conflict between rival unions. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in this township from July to December 1992.

THWALA, Tamsanqa William (23), was shot in the face by members of the ISU in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 June 1993, after marching with other residents to the police station to deliver a memorandum protesting against the violent forced removals of certain residents by a named Crossroads leader. Mr Thwala lost partial vision in an eye.

THWALA, Thulani Napoleon (40), was shot dead by IFP supporters from Steadville men's hostel at Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 September 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

THWALA, Zintle , an ANC supporter, was beaten by named perpetrators in Matatiele, Transkei, on 30 March 1990. A group of men associated with the traditional authorities and opposed to the launch of an ANC branch attacked numerous homes and persons associated with the ANC.

THWANE, Samuel Galeboe , was detained, beaten and subjected to electric shock treatment by members of the Special Branch in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 12 February 1988 after an attempted coup in the homeland.

THWANI, Mamoruti Johanna (51), a Sotho speaker, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in the Hlobane mine compound, near Vryheid, Natal, in February 1986. Zulus accused Xhosas and Sothos on the mines of being ANC supporters.

THYSE, Jan (49), a minister of religion and a UDF supporter, was arrested with 27 other clergy during the POLLSMOOR MARCH on 28 August 1985, and held in humiliating conditions for five days at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. The day after their arrest they were severely suffocated when a teargas canister was thrown into the closed police vehicle that was taking them to court.

TIBANE, Rinanga Simon (44), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP at Matsulu, Kwangwane, during protests in the area on 16 May 1991.

TIBANE, Wilson (15), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nkowankowa, Tzaneen, Tvl, as he participated in a march launching the UDF on 21 February 1986.

TIFI, Thembisa (11), was shot and injured by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 11 August 1985.

TIHABUDUGWANE, Mofana Stephen (26), a member of the Bophuthatswana Police, was burnt to

death when the Casspir he was driving in was set alight in Braklaagte, Bophuthatswana, on 1 July 1989. The incident occurred during violent opposition to the presence of security forces in Braklaagte and conflict over the INCORPORATION of Braklaagte and Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

TIKA, Tandeka Euglet (40), had her house petrol-bombed by UDF supporters in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1986.

TILE, Sicelo Raymond (15), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP while he was returning from a funeral in Grahamstown, Cape, in August 1977.

TILL, Brenda , was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

TIMANE, Themba , was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, in June 1986 during political conflict in the area.

TIMBA, Ethel Nomalungelo (40), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP while she was attending the funeral of a victim of violent political conflict in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984. She was then detained, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

TIMBANE, Mkhotsane (52), had his house burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1975 during political conflict over the creation of Lebowa.

TIMOL, Ahmed Essop (30), a member of the ANC and SACP, died in a staged suicide after he had been detained and tortured by members of the Special Branch at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, during October 1971.

TINA, Polisa (33), a PAC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in December 1962 during a campaign against self-government in Cofimvaba, Transkei.

TINGANA, Nonkolelo , an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the CDF on 26 December 1991 in King William's Town, Cape.

TINGANA, Sipo Douglas (59), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF and Ciskei Police at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system.

TINI, Siyabonga Gideon (26), an IFP supporter, was declared dead on arrival at Baragwanath hospital, Soweto, Johannesburg, after he was shot by ANC supporters at Westgate in Johannesburg, on 21 November 1991.

TINTO, Christmas Fihla (35), an ANC member and later UDF official in Cape Town, was detained for long periods and severely tortured by named members of the SAP in 1960, 1963, 1968 and 1976. In this period he was banned for five years. He was also convicted

of ANC-related offences in 1963 and 1977 but was released from Robben Island after winning the appeals. He was detained in 1985 for several months and again in 1986 for 14 months. On his release in February 1988 he was placed under restriction orders.

TIRE, Carol Nosi , was assaulted by members of the Security Branch after she was detained under emergency regulations in Kimberley, Cape, in June 1986. She was released without charge after several months.

TIRO, Abram Onkgopotse (29), a founding member of SASO and the BPC representative in Botswana, was killed by a parcel-bomb explosion on 1 February 1974 at St Joseph's Catholic Mission in Khale, near Gaborone, Botswana. While the identity of the perpetrators has not been established, available evidence indicates that the assassination was the result of a South African security force operation. Mr Tiro was from Dinokana, near Zeerust, Tvl.

TIRO, Majalefa Andrew Sthando (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP and the Riot Squad in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1989, when police opened fire on students who were stoning their school during a protest. Majalefa was allegedly shot while running away from the protest.

TITOTI, Thamsanqa Bartholomeu (44), lost his home in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 23 September 1990, in an arson attack by ANC supporters, allegedly because he supported the school principal during a student boycott. Mr Titoti's wife, Ms Vuyelwa Magawu, was killed in the same attack.

TITUS, Floors Albertus (21), an ANC supporter and prominent political activist, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Welkom, OFS, in August 1991, allegedly in a targeted killing.

TITUS, Johannes Petrus Hendry (16), was shot and left with permanent serious injuries by members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, on 3 September 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING. He was detained for two weeks in 1986 under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TITUS, Raymond (22), an ANC supporter, was beaten by SAP members in Elsies River, Cape Town, during 1989. In 1992 he was arrested, taken to a bushy area, and severely beaten by police after a student protest march in Elsies River. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TIYA, Aga Khan , an MK operative, was arrested in October 1988 in Umtata, Transkei. An arms cache was reportedly found at the same time. Two weeks after the arrest Mr Tiya appeared in the intensive care ward of the Umtata hospital, his throat having been cut while in custody. He was released and subsequently died under unexplained circumstances.

TIYA, Linah Nomvula (72), was shot by members of the SAP on 19 November 1985 in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape. The police were allegedly shooting at a person who had sought refuge in Mr Tiya's house.

TIYO, Fezile (48), an ANC supporter, was detained at his home in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 12 June 1986 and held for at least 18 months under emergency regulations in Victor Verster prison, Paarl. During his

detention he was tortured and held for periods in solitary confinement. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TIYO, Moses Banzi (21), a UDF supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Aberdeen, Cape, on 31 December 1985. He was charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to three years' imprisonment with 18 months suspended for five years conditionally.

TIYO, Zoliswa Florence (11), was shot dead on 19 August 1976 in White Location, near Port Elizabeth, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING that had spread to townships around the country.

TJIANE, Jimmy , was beaten to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 following government attempts to force INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

TJIANE, Philemon , was abducted from his home and severely assaulted by IMBOKODO vigilantes at Siyabuswa community hall on 1 January 1986. She and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

TJOTJO, Petr us , disappeared from the taxi rank in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 1 March 1993. A gangster known as the 'Vaal Monster', allegedly aligned to the IFP, is suspected of being involved because he was seen driving Mr Tjotjo's minibus after he disappeared. The KHETISI KHESWA GANG harassed the community and a key witness to the disappearance was allegedly raped by members of his gang.

TLADI, Basi , a civilian, was shot at by APLA operatives in Katlehong, Tvl, on 21 January 1993, allegedly because of the assistance he had given to the SAP in an investigation. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0051).

TLADI, Lethula Jacob (65), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 4 July 1975 during conflict over forced removals and the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana and QwaQwa.

TLAKA, Johannes , was severely beaten in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 after government tried to force INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

TLAKA, William Letlakane (38), a SACCABU member, was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police in Motetema, Tvl, on 8 March 1986.

TLAKE, Josias Mahau (14), was shot and killed by SAP members in Petrus Steyn, OFS, on 26 November 1987. The police sprayed teargas, destroying property, when they attempted to arrest him at his house in Petrus Steyn.

TLALE, Kereng Patrick (26), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP while trying to run away during intense political conflict in Lichtenburg, Tvl, on 13 August 1987.

TLEALE, Mahlomola Isaac , an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in September 1963.

TLALI, Sechele Benjamin (37), was severely beaten by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 13 November 1987.

TLAMAMA, Matsobane April , was arrested at Katjibane, KwaNdebele, in 1978 and detained for three years for resisting the INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

TLEANE, Thabang Ephraim , a ANCYL member, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 30 October 1993 during violence between IFP and ANC supporters.

TLHABATLHABA, Molehe Zacharia , an ANC supporter, was tortured at home in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 21 March 1989 by members of the SAP, some of whom are named. He was interrogated about his political activities in the area.

TLHANYANE, Maitlomola David (21), was shot dead on 13 April 1991 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by two people allegedly linked to the SAP. Mr Tlhanyane was involved in trying to forge a peace deal between rival factions of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS at the time.

TLHAPANE, Phillip Mosire , a founder member of the Mohlakeng Civic Association, was detained and tortured during the state of emergency in Randfontein and Krugersdorp, Tvl, in 1985.

TLISANE, Lebohlang Samuel , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 28 February 1986.

TLOANE, Philemon Lesiba (17), a Soweto SRC member, was beaten to death by members of the SAP at Diepkloof, Soweto, Tvl, on 15 June 1977. A crowd of students had allegedly just fled when police vans arrived near a supermarket. Although he appeared from a different direction, Mr Tloane was attacked and beaten.

TLOU, Andries Thapi , was shot, stabbed and stoned to death by a named perpetrator in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 13 August 1973.

TLOU, Charles Ngoti (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

TLOU, Daniel Sekwakwa , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Tlou resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

TLOU, Fani , was shot dead by IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Alexandra was tense following clashes between IFP and ANC supporters.

TLOU, Hilda , was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in the attack after clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

TLOU, Jabulani Simon (27), was shot in the knee and left foot and beaten with a rifle butt, reportedly for refusing to supply named members of the KwaNdebele Police with liquor in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 29 June 1988.

TLOU, Khonjwe Peikie (34), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted, causing violent conflict.

TLOU, Mdlophe Johanna (25), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted, which caused violent conflict.

TLOU, Nyonkana Poppie (55), had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted, which caused violent conflict.

TLOU, Piet , was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance to the Department of Foreign Affairs building in Johannesburg on 15 December 1983. Seven people were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

TLOU, Rose , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, at a night vigil on 26 March 1991 following conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TOBELA, Annah (46), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 6 December 1989.

TOBEZWENI, Mandla (30), an ANC supporter, was detained on 20 July 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in a clampdown on ANC and MK operatives. In detention, he was tortured by members of the Ciskei Police on 20 and 22 July 1987.

TOBIAS, Molefi Richard (43), was hacked and injured in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 July 1990 during an attack by IFP supporters after an IFP rally at the Sebokeng stadium. Nineteen people were killed in this incident.

TOBILA, Mnube , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

TOBIN, Derek (45), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA

ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

TOD, Michael Gor don, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

TOFILE, Golden Sidaphi (21), was severely beaten on his arrest in Paarl, Cape, on 18 June 1986. He was then detained under emergency regulations for three months at Victor Verster prison. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TOFILE, Victoria (40), was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 22 May 1993 by a group of armed attackers, allegedly IFP supporters, who came to her shop and randomly opened fire, killing her brother and seriously injuring her young cousin. Earlier that day nine people were killed and 69 injured in clashes between ANC and IFP supporters and police. Violence erupted after a group of unidentified gunmen fired at Tokoza hostel during an ANC march to present a petition at the Alberton police station.

TOFU, Wilfred (73), a community COUNCILLOR and PAC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack in Mfuleni, Cape Town, in 1992, during the ANC's campaign to force councillors to resign.

TOHLANG, Blandina, suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

TOISE, Mtshutshisisi Christopher (50), a local squatter leader and MK operative, was detained and tortured by named policemen in Guguletu, Cape Town, in April 1986. He was charged with murder but was acquitted. He lost his home near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986 during the attacks by WITDOEKE vigilantes. He was severely beaten and detained by police under SECTION 29 in February 1989 and was sentenced to one year's imprisonment.

TOKO, Goodman (24), was shot dead by members of the CDF near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

TOKO, Monwabisi (21), a UDF supporter and COSATU member, lost his home in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986 during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. During these events he was also shot and injured by the SAP.

TOKO, Raymond (24), was severely beaten by members of the SAP at his home in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 June 1986. He was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TOKOTA, Mzwandile Wellington (49), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the CDF in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6

September 1992 while attending a meeting at Mngqesha Primary School.

TOKWE, Nomvana Yvonne (14), was shot by members of the SAP while returning from a funeral service in Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984.

TOKWE, Richard (54), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Police during political conflict in Butterworth, Transkei, in August 1985.

TOLI, Mlungisi Joseph (18), was abducted and beaten by ANC supporters in Kroonstad, OFS, in February 1991, following his acquittal on a charge of killing an ANC 'comrade'. He then joined the THREE MILLION GANG. In June 1991, Mr Toli was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP, allegedly because he had information about the activities of the gang.

TOLO, Joseph Manne (48), was constantly harassed by Chief Ledwaba and his supporters in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, in 1977 and eventually his home was destroyed.

TOLO, Olibile Samuel Shakes (20), was arrested in Rustenburg, Tvl, in September 1977 and taken to John Vorster Square where he was detained and tortured by members of the SAP. Police mistook him for his brother who was in exile in Lusaka and detained him for seven months without trial.

TOLWANA, Nomvuyo Rebecca (23), was badly burnt in a petrol bomb attack by a named UDF supporter during political conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 19 November 1986. Ms Tolwana's boyfriend died in the attack.

TOM, Andile Goodman (16), was arrested, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1984.

TOM, Bhabha W iler es (45), was shot dead by named perpetrators during conflict between the ANC and PAC supporters in Nqwaneni, Mount Fletcher, Transkei, on 22 December 1993.

TOM, Jabulane Lucas (28), was shot dead during ongoing political conflict in Vosloorus, Tvl, while on his way to the shops on 14 November 1993.

TOM, Mkongozeli Tharborn (18), a UDF supporter, was tear-gassed in his cell after being arrested on charges of public violence in Richmond, Cape, on 29 November 1985. After two months in custody he was convicted and sentenced to seven cuts. Mr Tom was detained on 16 June 1986 and held under emergency regulations for three months at Middelburg prison, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TOM, Nofungile Letticia (39), lost her home in an arson attack during conflict between ANC and PAC supporters in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, on 22 December 1993.

TOM, Thembekile Matthews (26), was left paralysed after being sjambokked and shot by named SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Grahamstown, Cape, on 29 April 1986.

TOM, Thembinkosi (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 22 December 1993 in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, during political conflict.

TOM, Velelo Gardner (28), an MK operative, spent lengthy periods in detention in Butterworth,

Willowvale and Umtata, Transkei, between 1981 and 1988. While in detention, he was tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture of Mr Tom at Norwood police station, Umtata, in July and August 1987 (AC/2000/076).

TOM, Vintwambi, an SANCO member, was shot and killed by members of the SAP during political conflict in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, on 22 December 1993.

TOM, Vuyani (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

TOMMY, Zervi Gabriel (45), was shot and severely injured by members of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG in Tokoza, Tvl, on 1 August 1993.

TOMOTOMO, Cornelius, was shot by IFP supporters in Pimville, Soweto, Tvl, on 17 August 1990. Mr Tomotomo was killed after clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TOMSANA, Johnson Dalixolo (18), was shot in both legs by members of the SAP while taking part in a *toyitoyi* demonstration in Khayamnandi, Steynsburg, Cape, on 4 July 1985. At the time, there was a campaign against Black Local Authorities and SPECIAL CONSTABLES.

TOMTALA, Vuyani Isaac (21), an ANC underground member, was severely tortured by members of the Security Branch in Mafeking after returning from Botswana in 1974. He eventually returned to Transkei, where he was periodically detained, tortured and placed under house arrest.

TONETTI, G, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

TONGA, Bafana (42), lost his house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

TONGA, Dlayizeka, an ANC member, was stabbed to death on 8 March 1994 in Flagstaff, Transkei, by men who had come from the Great Place of Xopozo. At the time, there was conflict between the chief's supporters and ANC supporters.

TONGA, Pikane William (35), a PAC supporter, was arrested in Queenstown, Cape, on 9 December 1962, and was sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

TONISI, Masibulele Maxwell (aka 'Hobo W alter') (23), an MK operative from Mdantsane, Ciskei, was executed in 1984 in the Pango camp in Angola, for his part in a mutiny. Following mutinies in the Viana and Pango camps in 1984, two military tribunals ordered the execution of seven MK operatives. Mr Tonisi was one of those executed. See ANC CAMPS.

TONJENI, Africa Zwelethu (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by SAP members in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 23 September 1993, during a march to the municipal offices to hand over a list of grievances about services.

TONKY, Tina, a passenger on a Translux bus, was injured when APLA operatives fired at a Translux bus at the Gamka River Bridge, Beaufort West, Cape, on the 27 August 1993. Eight people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/167).

TONTSI, Lulamile James (18), was sjambokked and kicked until he bled by a named policeman at his home in Khayamnandi, Despatch, Cape, in June 1981, allegedly because he took part in a *toyitoyi* demonstration during a bus boycott. He was later sentenced to six lashes.

TONYELA, Miseka (23), a SAYCO member, was burnt to death in an explosion caused by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 22 May 1985.

TORA, Mthuthuzeli Wellington (29), was shot and injured and then detained by members of the SAP in June 1977. The incident occurred while Mr Tora was on his way to fetch some school children. Police apparently mistook him for a demonstrator during the nationwide protest against the introduction of Afrikaans as a medium of instruction.

TOTA, Tusi David, died after he was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984. There was a stayaway in the township at the time, and Mr Tota was allegedly shot while participating in a march.

TOTO, Fexie Sipiwo (15), an ANC supporter, disappeared from Grahamstown, Cape, in March 1989. At the time he was awaiting trial on charges of having burnt a body in Steynsburg, Cape. He has not been seen since.

TOTOLO, Agnes Ouma (17), was shot and severely injured by members of one faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS and the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in December 1990 when a night vigil for an ANC supporter was attacked.

TOTOLO, Ngaba Samuel (18), a COSAS member, was detained and tortured several times in 1984 and 1986 in Bothaville, OFS, allegedly because of his role in the campaign to overthrow local government structures.

TOTOTO, Clif ford (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, at his home in Zuma Section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 13 June 1993. His neighbour, an IFP supporter, had been shot earlier and police were removing property from her house when Mr Tototo was shot.

TOTOTO, Elliot Mcebisi (48), was shot dead during intense political conflict in Zonkesizwe, Katlehong, Tvl, on 19 November 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

TOTWANA, Nompumelelo (39), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in fighting between ANC and IFP supporters, the latter allegedly supported by members of the ISU, in June 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

TOWEEL, HJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

TOYANA, Andile (22), was detained under the Terrorism Act and beaten while in police custody at King William's Town, Cape, in 1976.

TOYANA, Nombeko Amelia (40), a SANCO member, was tied to her bed and beaten in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in 1992, by men wearing balaclavas. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

TOYANA, Zukiswa, was severely beaten by men wearing balaclavas in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in 1992, allegedly because her mother was a SANCO member. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

TOYI, Velisile Lopy, was shot by members of the SAP while he was attending the funeral procession of an unrest victim at Dlepu stadium in Grahamstown, Cape, on 4 April 1985.

TOYISI, Mzwelifa, a youth activist, was tortured by named members of the Ciskei Police at the Dimbaza police station, Ciskei, on 16 June 1985, along with three of his comrades. They were then detained for three months.

TROJAK, Geor ge, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

TROLLIP, Catharina Elizabetha Magrieta, was in the vicinity of a car bomb which exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988, causing her to faint. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

TROLLIP, John R, was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

TROLLIP, T (18), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

TROM, Balisani Jackson (50), an ANC member from Lady Frere, Transkei, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9

December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Mr Trom's wife and four children survived the attack.

TROMP, Jan, was assaulted, hacked and burnt to death by members of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG in Tokoza, Tvl, on 1 August 1993.

TRUEBODY, Philip, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

TRUSSELL, Julian Angelo (21), was shot in the foot by members of the SAP in Bosmont, Johannesburg, in 1980 during a stand-off between residents and police during student protests in the area.

TRUTER, Christopher (15), was shot by members of the SAP in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 25 August 1976, and died six days later, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

TSATSANE, Paulina Matsie (68), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 21 March 1991 on her way to a community meeting to discuss conflict between the Bafokeng tribe and the Bophuthatswana government.

TSATSI, Maboe (aka Matshidiso Charles and Gary Nene) (32), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP and the Bophuthatswana police on 5 January 1985.

TSATSI, Paseka Emmanuel, was injured when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Five protesters were killed and six others injured in the shooting.

TSATSI, Richard, a member of SADF 21 Battalion, died under mysterious circumstances in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1994, two years after a friend and colleague in SADF 21 Battalion also died in mysterious circumstances. Mr Tsatsi had allegedly told his colleague's wife he thought his friend had been kidnapped and that officers in their unit wanted to kill him. Mr Tsatsi was a key witness in the case into his friend's death. It is alleged that members of the SADF were involved in Mr Tsatsi's death.

TSEBE, Johannes Matsobane (24), was shot and seriously injured by members of the ISU in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 11 March 1994 shortly after the collapse of the Bophuthatswana government. Angry residents attacked and burnt down government buildings resulting in violent clashes between residents and security forces sent into the area ostensibly to restore order.

TSEHLOANE, Lentsoe Raymond (24), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted and injured by members of the Transkei Defence Force in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, on 8 February 1990. They suspected him of involvement in an arson attack in the Transkei.

TSEKA, Kodi Lawr ence, was beaten to death, by members of the SADF in Masemola Village, Nebo, Lebowa, in June 1986. Mr Tseka reportedly left home to bath in the river and returned seriously injured. He was taken to hospital where he died. A witness

reports that he saw Mr Tseka being beaten by members of the SADF.

TSEKELA, Morero (35), was attacked and killed by IFP supporters in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Tvl, on 27 April 1991 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

TSEKI, Lekhotla Michael (18), was shot and severely injured by SAP members during a student boycott in Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1990. Police opened fire during violent protest action on the school premises.

TSELANA, Thabitha Ramatsobane (44), an ANC supporter, was beaten with knobkerries by a named perpetrator in Ga-Chipana village near Pietersburg, Tvl, in February 1980.

TSELANE, Baniti David (52), was arrested and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 6 July 1989 when he resisted the forced INCORPORATION of Mokgola village into Bophuthatswana. During 1989, about 25 000 residents were relocated from South Africa into Bophuthatswana which resulted in harassment by Bophuthatswana Police and those civilians who supported the homeland government.

TSELE, (first name not given) (child), was detained with her mother for five days without food at the Mmabatho police station in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during July 1989. There was fierce resistance at the time to the forceful INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana and a meeting held by the two communities was violently dispersed. Two policeman and two civilians died in the resulting conflict.

TSELE, Bhelokwale Elijah, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

TSELE, Butane Joe, a UDF supporter, was shot dead at his home in Bophuthatswana by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch during 1986. The divisional commander of Northern Transvaal Security Branch and one of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0030).

TSELE, Joseph Seun, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 31 January 1986 during political conflict in the area. Police placed severe restrictions on his funeral and threatened the family with arrest if there was any political activity at the funeral.

TSELE, Lele Dorah (35), an ANC supporter, was detained for five days without food and severely beaten daily during July 1989 at the Mmabatho police station, Leeuwfontein, Tvl, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police. There was fierce resistance at the time to the forceful INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana and a meeting held by the two communities was violently dispersed. Two policeman and two civilians died in the resulting conflict.

TSEMANE, James, a civilian, was shot execution-style by APLA operatives when he attempted to rescue two other civilians, during an armed vehicle ambush by the operatives, between Herschel and Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. Three people were killed and five injured in the ambush. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

TSEMBEI, Hawu Philda (40), was assaulted, injured and had her house burnt down by members of the SAP during a raid on her house in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT in 1960. She had a miscarriage as a result of her injuries. Her husband, a member of IKONGO, was arrested at gunpoint by SAP members.

TSEMBEYI, Ncamile, an ANC supporter, was imprisoned and severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Tsembezi was mentally disturbed upon his release and died five days later.

TSENASE, Clement Tsietzi (32), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Brits, Tvl, on 8 August 1984. He was reportedly waiting to board a bus during a strike by bus drivers.

TSENOLI, Mosala Andrew Potlaki (15), a COSAS activist, was severely tortured by members of the Security Branch in Ladybrand, OFS, in 1984, allegedly because he played a part in organising a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. Mosala Tsenoli suffered permanent mental damage as a result of his injuries, and could not complete his schooling.

TSENOLI, Pule Firkins Pumiks (20), an ANC supporter, was hit with a gun, put into a coffin and tear-gassed by a named member of the Security Branch in Ladybrand, OFS, in 1986, allegedly because he was mobilising students during the SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

TSENZE, Nowowo Emily 'Nowakes' (35), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Nkqubela township, Robertson, Cape, on 16 June 1986. The police were forcing township residents to clean up the area where a boycott of service fees was in place.

TSETSEI, Kiepie Themba, was shot by named members of the SAP in Phiritona, Heilbron, OFS, on 22 July 1992. Police opened fire to disperse a crowd of protesters gathered in the street. Mr Tsetsei had not been part of the gathering and was shot in his own yard. He died from his injuries.

TSEUNE, Catherine Reabetswe (56), a member of the Schools' Crisis Committee, was severely injured when her house was petrol-bombed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 5 April 1986 during a period of conflict between the community and the Bophuthatswana government.

TSEWU, Kwalukwala Barry, a Poqo activist, was imprisoned for a year in 1962 during political conflict in Transkei, and placed under house arrest for five years in East London. On his release from prison, Mr Tsewu was vomiting blood and suffering from chest pains.

TSHABA, Lucas, was injured in a bomb explosion in Volksrust, Tvl, in June 1988, allegedly planted by a member of one of the liberation movements.

TSHABALALA, Aaron Phikabu (48), was hacked to death by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station, and began their attack as the train passed through George Goch station, on 13 September 1990. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing approximately 26 people. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

TSHABALALA, Alfred (49), an IFP supporter, was strangled to death, allegedly by ANC-aligned self-defence unit members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 July 1992.

TSHABALALA, Amos Buti, was abducted into a Tokoza hostel with a group of friends, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 1 August 1993. Although his friends escaped, Mr Tshabalala has not been seen since.

TSHABALALA, Anna Lisebo (38), was shot in the back, allegedly by members of the SADF, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 13 November 1993.

TSHABALALA, Ben Mnyamana, was stabbed, hacked and set alight by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 March 1989 in intense political conflict in the area.

TSHABALALA, Boy (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten when his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, was burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 June 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

TSHABALALA, Christina Nomvula (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD on 22 April 1994. The family home had also been burnt down by unidentified perpetrators a month earlier.

TSHABALALA, David Mtshengezeni (26), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 October 1991, allegedly by members of the SAP. Mr Tshabalala was one of 20 people killed and 26 injured during violence following the funeral of Sam Ntuli, the assassinated general secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal when unidentified gunmen opened fire on mourners. Police were allegedly responsible for at least four of the deaths. See NTULI FUNERAL.

TSHABALALA, Enoch Doctor (16), was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 16 September 1986. Enoch was accused of burning down a school and instigating student protests during the partial state of emergency.

TSHABALALA, Faith Funeka (26), an ANC supporter, had her home badly damaged in two petrol bomb attacks, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, in June 1993 and on 3 July 1993. Ms Tshabalala alleges she was attacked because she refused to contribute money demanded by hostel-dwellers.

TSHABALALA, Frank (33), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when his house was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 May 1993. Three other members of Mr Tshabalala's family were killed in this attack.

TSHABALALA, Gabisili W ilhemina, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF

Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

TSHABALALA, Getr ude, was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance to the Department of Foreign Affairs building in Johannesburg on 15 December 1983. Seven people were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

TSHABALALA, Gibi Johannes, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 25 April 1992.

TSHABALALA, Godfr ey, a civilian, was injured in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

TSHABALALA, Hahonang Jonas (27), was killed in an arson attack on his home in Durban during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1989.

TSHABALALA, Isaac (45), was stabbed and injured in Katlehong, Tvl, on 8 March 1990. On the way to hospital, Mr Tshabalala was shot in the head and chest and died as a result of his wounds. This incident occurred during violent conflict between rival taxi associations in Katlehong.

TSHABALALA, Jabulani W iliam, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 3 May 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

TSHABALALA, James (37), was injured in an explosion in Daveyton, Tvl, on 17 September 1991 when the shack he was in was attacked with a hand grenade during ongoing violence in the township between IFP and ANC supporters.

TSHABALALA, Johannes (45), was stabbed to death in Mofolo, Soweto, Tvl, on 8 September 1991 by IFP supporters on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium. His mother was also beaten and her furniture was stolen during the attack.

TSHABALALA, Jonas Khehla (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 27 June 1992.

TSHABALALA, Joseph (36), was severely injured when he was stabbed and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters between Croesus and Langlaagte stations, Johannesburg, on 16 September 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

TSHABALALA, Joyce Ntombifikile (44), was shot and killed by a member of the SAP in her home in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 7 August 1992. A stayaway and a community march was taking place that day.

TSHABALALA, Khehla Moses, a member of the SAP, was shot at by APLA members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 21 January 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0051).

TSHABALALA, Kulunyana David (18), an ANC supporter, was tortured and held in solitary confinement

for three weeks in Villiers police station, OFS, in March 1988.

TSHABALALA, Lehlohonolo Humphrey (19), a member of COSAS, was severely injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

TSHABALALA, Martin (16), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Emdeni, Soweto, Tvl, on 26 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

TSHABALALA, Mcedisi , was shot in the chest and killed by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1991 during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TSHABALALA, Mer cy, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in February 1986 during the SIX-DAY WAR.

TSHABALALA, Meshack Mkhulu (40), died when he was stabbed and thrown from a moving train in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Tvl, on 20 November 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

TSHABALALA, Mkatshwa Michael (23), an SAP member, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 8 March 1990 while trying to take his badly injured father to hospital. His father had been attacked earlier the same day during violent conflict between rival taxi associations in Katlehong.

TSHABALALA, Mpumi (18), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when her home was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 May 1993. Three other members of Ms Tshabalala's family were killed in this attack.

TSHABALALA, Nhlanhla Maria (36), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when her home was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 May 1993. Three other members of Ms Tshabalala's family were killed in this attack.

TSHABALALA, Nicholas Masango , a member of the Municipal Police, was shot dead by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 January 1989. One other policeman and a civilian were also shot dead, and another policeman injured in the attack. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0246).

TSHABALALA, Nomacala Sophie (69), was beaten and her furniture was stolen and broken in Mofolo, Soweto, Tvl, on 8 September 1991 by IFP supporters on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium. Her son was stabbed to death during the attack.

TSHABALALA, Nomsa Constance (56), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993.

TSHABALALA, Ntomzodwa Lessiah (40), an Inkatha supporter, was severely beaten with an axe and a hammer, and left for dead with a gaping wound to her forehead, by ANC youths in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 18 May 1989. The perpetrators attacked her because she had allegedly spread rumours that they had abducted and killed her son. She never returned to her home.

TSHABALALA, Peace Mziwakhe , was given harmful chemical substances while in detention at Benoni, Tvl, in September 1976. He was detained while demonstrating for the release of people arrested during the SOWETO UPRISING in June 1976.

TSHABALALA, Pearl Lindiwe , a UDF supporter active in the campaign against the incorporation of Clermont into KwaZulu, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES in front of her five-year-old child while she was leaving her business premises at Clermont, near Durban, on 10 February 1988. Ms Tshabalala had survived an assassination attempt on 15 October 1987. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

TSHABALALA, Per cy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 27 October 1992.

TSHABALALA, Petr os, was arrested in Ramatlabama, while trying to flee the country into Botswana from Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 30 November 1975. He was beaten and interrogated by members of the Security Branch and detained for a year.

TSHABALALA, Rachel Moreosi (49), had her house burnt down in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 25 June 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters after the BOIPATONG MASSACRE.

TSHABALALA, Rejoice Nompumelelo (19), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 26 March 1989 in intense political conflict in the area.

TSHABALALA, Rosetta Dumazile (40), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in intense political conflict in the area in March 1989.

TSHABALALA, Samkele , had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1991. His uncle was killed during the same attack. Violence engulfed the area following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TSHABALALA, Samuel , was shot and injured by unidentified perpetrators on 19 January 1993 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during clashes between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Ratanda was tense following clashes at a local factory between IFP-aligned UWUSA members and COSATU-affiliated FAWU members over strike action.

TSHABALALA, Sarah (65), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when her home was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 May 1993. Three other members of Ms Tshabalala's family were killed in this attack.

TSHABALALA, Sizakele Maria , lost her house after it was set alight by FAWU members in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 October 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in the area from July to December 1992.

TSHABALALA, Stanley Mbuso , is assumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, during July 1986. He and eight other youths were recruited by *askaris* for

supposed military training. The activists were killed and the house they were staying in was set alight. Their bodies were burnt beyond recognition.

TSHABALALA, Thamsanqa Clif ford (21), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by members of the SAP in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 December 1991.

TSHABALALA, Thandumuzi Samuel, a FAWU member, was shot by IFP supporters in Balfour, Tvl, on 19 January 1993. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in the area.

TSHABALALA, Thomas (17), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in March 1990 while attending a night vigil.

TSHABALALA, Thulani Lioyd (29), was shot dead by Azanian Student Movement (AZASM) supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, Tvl, on 25 May 1986 during conflict between the UDF-aligned SAYCO and the AZAPO-aligned AZASM.

TSHABALALA, Vusumuzi Joseph (20), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Tvl, on 27 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

TSHABALALA, V uyani, an ANC member, was abducted and seriously injured when he was shot and hacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

TSHABANGU, Isiah Doctor, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 23 November 1992. At the time there was a labour dispute between striking COSATU-affiliated FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-affiliated UWUSA workers. The conflict in the area between June and December 1992 included attacks on homes and the petrol bombing of buses taking workers to and from work.

TSHABANGU, Jama Johannes, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 20 August 1990, in Kagiso, Tvl, during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

TSHABANGU, Madzela Jack (55), was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in KwaNdebele, KwaNdebele, in June 1986 because he opposed the independence of KwaNdebele.

TSHABANGU, Matilda Nomthandazo, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 October 1989.

TSHABE, Thembinkosi (15), was shot by members of the SAP while he was taking part in protest action in Venterstad, Cape, in June 1993.

TSHAKA, Miena Boniswa (47), was tear-gassed in her home on her arrest in Kimberley, Cape, on 20 November 1990. She was held in custody for two weeks with her 18-month-old grandchild after being charged with the attempted murder of a policeman. She was later acquitted.

TSHAKALA, Solomon (56), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by named perpetrators in Pongola, Tvl, on 1 January 1991.

TSHAKAZA, Macdonald Mdojiyana, was tortured by members of the SAP in March 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

TSHALI, Phumzile Robert (23), a UDF supporter, was assaulted with sjamboks by members of the Ciskei Police while he was waiting for public transport in Alice, Ciskei, in 1985.

TSHANDA, Mdodi, was assaulted by members of the SADF and SAP at his home at Isikelo, near Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960. He was then detained for six months.

TSHANGA, Simon Mkulu, a UDF supporter, was strangled to death by members of the SAP during the conflict between UDF and AZAPO in Walmer township, Port Elizabeth, in October 1987.

TSHANGANA, Cifi, was shot and injured by members of the CDF near Egerton railway station at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

TSHANGELA, Jackie (17), was shot and severely injured in the head by a named member of the SAP in Uptington, Cape, on 15 June 1986, while youth were singing and *toy-toying* on the eve of the commemoration of SOWETO UPRISING. He lost an eye in the shooting.

TSHANGELA, Mama Fennie (49), was assaulted and lost her home in Bizana, Transkei, when it was set alight in 1961 by named COUNCILLORS in the presence of members of the SAP. Ms Tshangela's husband was an IKONGO member involved in the PONDOLAND REVOLT and the police were constantly looking for him.

TSHANGELA, Theophilus, an ANC supporter, died after giving himself up to the police at Mafikeng, Tvl, in 1960. He had been on the run since his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

TSHANGWENI, Alpheus Samuel, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

TSHARANE, Alie Samuel (57), was severely beaten at a community meeting in Ga-Kibi village, Lebowa, on 10 October 1986. The meeting was called to discuss grievances against self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief allegedly reacted by using members of the SAP and SADF to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those attending.

TSHAUKE, Timothy Mandla, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in September 1984 during the partial state of emergency.

TSHAWWE, Nokufa Sophie, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

TSHAZI, Makutuza Shalestica (47), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora,

Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

TSHAZIBANA, Wellington Mlungisi , was assaulted and died in an alleged suicide while in police custody in Alberton, Tvl, in December 1976 after being arrested for the bombing of the Carlton Centre.

TSHEGARE, Andr ew, a Jouberton Youth Congress member, was severely tortured by members of the SAP in Stilfontein, Tvl, on 8 June 1986 after an arson attack on the houses of local COUNCILLORS and police officers.

TSHEGARE, Philemon (21), a Jouberton Youth Congress member, was severely tortured by members of the SAP in Stilfontein, Tvl, on 8 June 1986 after an arson attack on the houses of local COUNCILLORS and police officers.

TSHEGARE, Pula Barry Hercules David , was arrested at Bloemfontein in 1990 while on his way to a mass rally. He was sentenced to a six-year prison term on a charge of robbery. He believes he was victimised because of his political activities.

TSHEHLA, Nkgekgethi John (42), was shot and injured by named perpetrators in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 23 December 1989 during conflict between Chief Rhyne Sekhukhune and Chief KK Sekhukhune.

TSHEKOESELE, Kagiso James (20), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 10 December 1992. The Bophuthatswana government was allegedly making a concerted effort at the time to discourage any support for the ANC in the area.

TSHELANE, David Baruti (60), was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while in detention in Zeerust, Tvl, in June 1989. He was detained for nine months during the Wilwedagt boycott about a border dispute between the government and residents.

TSHEMESE, Fanisile (20), an ANC supporter, was kicked and assaulted by members of the SAP until he lost consciousness, during a consumer boycott in Komga, Cape, in 1990.

TSHEMESE, Geelboy V akele, died after being hacked with an axe and then 'necklaced' by UDF supporters in Philipstown, Cape, on 22 December 1985. The killing happened shortly after Mr Tshemese's son, a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN, had shot a woman dead.

TSHEMESE, Kenneth Mhleli , was shot and injured by a member of the Ciskei Police near Berlin, Cape, during August 1987. He and a friend were returning from work when police allegedly told them to run and then fired shots at them.

TSHEMESE, Lena , survived the stoning and bombing of her home in Philipstown, Cape, on 22 December 1985, in which a relative was hacked and burnt to death. The attack took place after another relative, a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN, had shot a woman dead.

TSHEMESE, Silingo Simon , a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN, was hacked with an axe on his neck and stabbed at his family home in Philipstown, Cape, on 22 December 1985, by residents angered by his fatal shooting of a

female resident earlier that day. Mr Tshemese's father was hacked and burnt to death in the attack.

TSHEMESE, Witness (62), a businessman, was shot and injured by alleged ANC members during the burning of his shop at Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in February 1991, during political conflict.

TSHENUWANI, Simon , was detained by members of the Venda Police in 1980 and kept in cells in Sibasa, Masisi, and Louis Trichardt, Tvl. Mr Tshenuwani was politically active and was allegedly detained for refusing to become an informer.

TSHEONI, S , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

TSHEPO, Ramokoni (61), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

TSHETU, Nceba Wellington (31), a PAC member, was detained in Paarl, Cape, in 1964, and was tortured by named members of the SAP. He was then imprisoned on Robben Island where he was beaten while doing hard labour.

TSHEZI, Bhungweni , was severely beaten with a rifle-butt by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He died from his injuries.

TSHEZI, Siyabulela , was shot dead, allegedly by a named IFP supporter, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 December 1990 because the family was Xhosa-speaking. This incident occurred during intense conflict when political affiliation was often associated with ethnic identity.

TSHEZI, Thombeka (22), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in her home in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 December 1990. Her brother was also killed and her father injured in the attack. The family was allegedly attacked because they were Xhosa-speaking. Political conflict on the East Rand led to the polarisation of the community into IFP- and ANC-supporting areas. After Inkatha's launch as a political party, ethnic identity overlapped increasingly with political affiliation.

TSHEZI, Tondo (76), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down and livestock stolen by IFP supporters in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1990 in intense political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February that year.

TSHEZI, Tozama (57), was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 December 1990 by a group of IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, one of whom is named. Mr Tshezi's son and daughter were killed in the attack. Nineteen people died in Tokoza during intense political conflict that day.

TSHIBALO, Johannes T shivhidzo , lost his home in an arson attack by a group of the community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused

of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

TSHIBAVHALEMBA, Nkhetzeni Reginald (31), an ANC and SADTU member, was tortured by members of the Venda Police in Sibasa, Venda, on 29 December 1983 for allegedly assisting MK operatives.

TSHIBE, Bangilizwe (46), an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed by named IFP supporters at the Zamani informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban, in February 1992. Zamani, an ANC stronghold, was under frequent attack by IFP supporters in this period.

TSHIEAME, Daniel Ramankwane (85), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990.

TSHIKALANGE, Rangoezi Gilbert, lost his home when he was banished from Tshiffi, Thohoyandou, Venda, during a tribal conflict in June 1969. Mr Tshikalange was served with further banning orders, placed under house arrest, detained and harassed because he opposed the Black Administration Act and forced removals.

TSHIKANE, Manyele Lucas (46), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, while taking part in a community march to express dissatisfaction with the Bophuthatswana Police on 7 March 1990.

TSHIKHAKHISA, Elsie, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Venda Police in Thohoyandou, Venda, while taking part in a political march in March 1990.

TSHIKHUDO, Elmon (27), a UDF supporter, was tortured and subjected to electric shocks by members of the Venda Police while in detention in Thohoyandou, Venda, in December 1987. He was detained on suspicion of having information about hidden arms that belonged to captured MK operatives.

TSHIKILA, Lungelo A yilif (59), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during pre-election violence in Mount Frere, Transkei, on 20 April 1994.

TSHIKILA, Msokoli Apollo (17), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Aliwal North, Cape, on 23 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

TSHIKILA, Walter Zifozonke (50), a PAC member, was arrested in 1975 at Grahamstown, Cape, on charges of furthering the aims of the PAC. In 1977, he was sentenced to 15 years' in prison, 13 years of which he served on Robben Island until his release in 1990.

TSHIKILA, Welile Archie (25), a Uitenhage Youth Congress member, was beaten, suffocated and suffered electric shock torture by members of the SAP during intense political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, in January 1985. He was interrogated about the location of political activists and charged with arson and public violence. He was found guilty on all charges and was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

TSHIKORORO, Ramaano Selwyn, was tortured by members of the Venda Police in Dzanani, near

Thohoyandou, Venda, in 1981. He was accused of assisting the ANC underground.

TSHILUMBA, Kanjinga, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

TSHIPANE, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

TSHIPI, Motseole Ben (26), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 16 November 1985, during unrest in the township.

TSHISHONGA, Robert Mmbofheni (27), was detained and tortured by the SAP in Thohoyandou, Venda, in 1986.

TSHIT AHE, Ntsumbedzeni, was arrested in 1977, detained for a long period, and imprisoned for ten years on Robben Island, for his involvement in student politics.

TSHITANGANO, Mmbangiseni (31), was detained and held in solitary confinement in Tshalu police station in August 1987 and at the Venda Central prison in Thohoyandou, Venda, in August 1988. Mr Tshitangano was detained for allegedly recruiting people for training under the auspices of the ANC.

TSHIVHASE, Samuel Mugivhela, was beaten to death in Sibasa, Venda, on 20 January 1984 after being accused of harbouring terrorists.

TSHO, Mkhize, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, Tvl, on 5 April 1991 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Four other people were killed in the attack.

TSHO, Zondi, was shot dead by named IFP perpetrators in Emdeni, Soweto, Tvl, on 5 April 1991 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Four other people were killed in the attack.

TSHOBA, Abel Piliki (16), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 April 1991 at the time of a peace initiative by the Independent Board of Enquiry and the local ANC branch to try and stop violence between two rival factions in the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS, the 'Gaddaffis' and the 'Zim-zims'.

TSHOBA, Benjamin Zanephi (38), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 January 1990 on a march to protest the killing of a 'comrade' by police.

TSHOBA, Jan, was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 29 May 1992 because of his alleged position as a PAC commander.

TSHOKELA, Gladman Mzwandile (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 13 April 1985 in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, during political conflict following the Langa Shootings of 21 March.

TSHOKO, James (26), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters while standing by the side of a road in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 May 1992. At the time, there were repeated attacks by unidentified gunmen firing randomly at people in Sebokeng.

TSHOKO, Meriam Nomase (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted by members of the IFP-aligned 'KHETISA KHESWA' GANG in Sebokeng, Tvl, in March 1993. Ms Tshoko has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

TSHOLEKA, Mncedisi Coulbert (44), was detained on 8 January 1981 for three months in Butterworth, Transkei, on suspicion of being an ANC member. Mr Tsholeka was replaced in his job immediately upon his detention, and was never reinstated.

TSHOLO, Molebang, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

TSHONA, Matthews Matiyasi (44), a member of the WITDOEKE vigilantes, was hacked, stabbed and severely injured by 'comrades' on 20 May 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

TSHONA, Vuyisile, a member of the Ciskei Police, was stabbed and burnt to death by ANC supporters on 22 September 1985 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. Mr Tshona had been accused of acting as an informer during political unrest in the area.

TSHONA, Zonwabele Johnson Luwi (22), a COSAS member, was detained, tortured and assaulted by members of the Security Police in 1984 at Cradock, Cape. Police allegedly tried to force him to confess to a stone-throwing and petrol bomb incident in Cradock.

TSHONISWA, Pakamile Petrus (6), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 4 March 1986 during the mass funeral of three youths shot by police.

TSHUKANE, ZB, a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot dead by MK operatives who attempted to attack the Braklaagte military base in Bophuthatswana on 31 July 1990. Three others were killed and two were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

TSHUKU, Abigail Mbimbi (17), was shot dead with her mother and three siblings during a midnight arson and gunfire attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991. Her father was the chairperson of the local ANC branch.

TSHUKU, Lundi (18), was shot dead with five other family members during a midnight arson and gunfire

attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991.

TSHUKU, Mncedisi (20), was burnt to death with his mother and three siblings during a midnight arson and gunfire attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991. His father was the chairperson of the local ANC branch.

TSHUKU, Nomanqulo (4), was burnt to death with her mother and three siblings during a midnight arson and gunfire attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991. Her father was the chairperson of the local ANC branch.

TSHUKU, Nophumzile (50), an ANC member, was burnt to death with her four children during a midnight arson and gunfire attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991. Her husband was the chairperson of the local ANC branch.

TSHUKU, Solomon, chairperson of a local ANC branch, lost his wife and four children in a midnight arson and gunfire attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991. His home was destroyed in the attack.

TSHUKUDU, Khumotjule Gladys (31), was abducted and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 4 September 1989 following the murder of a policeman.

TSHUKUTSWANE, Gloria Kgalalelo (18), was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police after her arrest on 6 December 1990 in Pudimoe, Bophuthatswana. At the time, the Bophuthatswana government was reportedly making a concerted effort to discourage any support for the ANC in the homeland.

TSHUTA, Knowledge Dakile (16), was imprisoned by members of the SAP on 8 April 1986 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during protests over the death of an MK operative killed by police in the area.

TSHUTSHA, Majola, an ANC member, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 6 July 1962 for his part in the murder of alleged informer Chief Stanford Mzizi during the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

TSHWAGONG, Mottagomang Jacob (18), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted when members of the SAP and SADF attacked a night vigil in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 July 1986 during the state of emergency.

TSHWENI, Nontasi Albert (39), a Poqo member, was executed at Pretoria Central prison, on 31 October 1967. Mr Tshweni had already served two of a 20-year jail sentence for sabotage, when he was condemned to death for the March 1962 killing of a policeman in Langa, Cape Town.

TSHWILI, Jongumzi Anderson (35), was shot dead by a group of men in balaclavas, including one in a SPECIAL CONSTABLE uniform, in Site B, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 2 August 1992. He was patrolling with a community defence unit, established to deter attacks by BALACLAVA GROUPS on the community and ANC members. Three others were injured in the attack.

TSIBANE, Michael Lahlekile (27), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 5 October 1985, and assaulted and

tortured by members of the SAP while in police custody at Fleet Street police station, East London.

TSIBANI, Johnson (38), an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the CDF while he was attending a meeting at Mngqesha Primary School in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992.

TSIBANI, Ntombizodwa Beauty (39), an ANC member, was assaulted with sjamboks while she was attending a meeting at Mngqesha Primary School in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992.

TSIE, Manko Joseph (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Welkom, OFS, in January 1986. Mr Tsie was accosted in the street and accused of stone-throwing, after which he was shot at close range.

TSIE, Matselane Dikeledi Florina (15), was severely beaten and tear-gassed by SAP members in Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1990. She was participating in a student protest during a week-long boycott by approximately 20 000 schoolchildren in several towns in the province.

TSIETSO, Socks, was assaulted and tear-gassed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993 because of conflict between the community and the chief.

TSILI, Blacky Fr eddie, was shot dead when members of the SAP fired on youths demonstrating after a mass funeral in Grahamstown, Cape, on 26 July 1980.

TSILI, Violet (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP while she was passing by a *toyitoyi* procession of school children near Nyaluza School in Grahamstown, Cape, on 10 July 1980.

TSIMILE, Makalo Naphtaly (61), a citizen of Lesotho, was killed on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

TSIMO, Elias (60), an ANC member, was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP when he was detained at Pretoria North prison, Tvl, in June 1963. He was sentenced to ten years' imprisonment on Robben Island for his involvement in the ANC which was banned at the time.

TSIPA, Matlou Ernest (22), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 15 August 1981.

TSIPA, Sobantu, a member of the Transkei Police, was shot dead by APLA members on 28 March 1994 while he was on duty at the Willowvale police station, Transkei. See APLA ATTACKS.

TSLULUMBA, Kanyinga, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

TSOABISI, Stephen Molefe (66), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Heilbron, OFS, on 3

March 1990. There was a strike in the township at the time. Police opened fire in the street, killing Mr Tsoabisi in his home.

TSOAELEMI, David Rantsoake (42), an AZAPO supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 25 July 1993 while on his way to work when unidentified gunmen in a minibus opened fire on pedestrians. At least five other people were allegedly killed in this incident which took place during conflict between rival taxi associations in Katlehong. See DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

TSOAELE, Moses Oupa, an ANC supporter, died after being shot in the head in Evaton, Tvl, on 27 June 1993 by the Terror Gang vigilante group.

TSOALEI, Tankiso Lenah (52), was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters during a student boycott in Monyakeng, Wesselsbron, OFS, on 2 July 1990.

TSOARI, Thomas, a FAWU member, died in a hand grenade attack by named UWUSA members in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in the area from July to December 1992.

TSOBANE, Zacharia, was shot dead by IFP-supporting Simphiwe hostel-dwellers in Dobsonville, Soweto, Tvl, on 13 March 1992 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. Two people died and two others were injured in the attack.

TSOBILEYO, Nomatise Evelyn (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 18 February 1985. Eighteen people were killed and many more injured over three days during protests against the pending forced removal of Crossroads residents to Khayelitsha.

TSOKA, Magukubjane Mumcy (18), was arrested by members of the Lebowa Police in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in March 1986 while on her way to the funeral of a 'comrade'. Ms Tsoka was then taken to a garage with other mourners who had been arrested and assaulted with a sjambok.

TSOKE, Ar mstrong Thathi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, in 1990 at a roadblock organised by local youth during political conflict in the area.

TSOKELA, Isaac Laine (21), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1993 during fighting in the street between ANC-aligned 'comrades' and members of the SADF and IMBOKODO vigilantes.

TSOKOLIBANE, Malijewe Miriam (46), an ANC supporter, was beaten and severely injured when her shop was looted by Inkatha-supporting hostel-dwellers in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 5 May 1986. The attack took place on the day of a funeral for ANC supporters shot by police. Ms Tsokolibane's husband was also attacked and died of his injuries ten months later.

TSOKOLIBANE, Thomas Mahlomola (47), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and injured by IFP supporters in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 5 May 1986 during the funeral of ANC supporters.

TSOKU, Ingrid Mmaditau (34), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 January 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

TSOLO, Motang Jonas (27), a SAYCO member, was detained by members of the SAP who broke up a SAYCO meeting in Kgotsong, Bothaville, OFS, in May 1990. Mr Tsole was tortured while in custody.

TSOLO, Patrick, an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by hostel-dwellers in Soweto, on 2 November 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. The state used hostel-dwellers to break up a stayaway called to protest against continued police violence against students.

TSOSANE, Mpho (50), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 1 June 1985 and detained without trial for six months at Theunissen police station, OFS, allegedly because she 'politicised' children. In custody, Ms Tsosane was severely tortured by members of the SAP.

TSOTETSI, Abel, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 June 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

TSOTETSI, Anna Mamokete (51), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Katlehong, Tvl, on 30 December 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

TSOTETSI, Joyce Dibane (42), was detained in solitary confinement for six weeks from 29 May 1984 in Soweto, Tvl.

TSOTETSI, Malente Emmerantia (28), was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 13 November 1993, as she was returning from the funeral of an ANC-aligned chief's children. She had to flee from Nqutu hospital to Dundee hospital to escape a second attack by the perpetrators.

TSOTETSI, Maphike Abel (19), was shot dead by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

TSOTETSI, Mmasole Christinah (50), was injured in an explosion caused by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in the area from July to December 1992.

TSOTETSI, Mphonyana Meshack (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 April 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

TSOTETSI, Musoe Jonas (53), was injured in an explosion on a bus in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 16 November 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in the area from July to December 1992.

TSOTETSI, Nelson (63), was severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SADF unit 32 Battalion, in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 5 June 1990. After about 100 people were assaulted, four women were raped and two others were shot dead by the unit in Phola Park on 8 April 1992, the Goldstone Commission recommended the unit be removed from peacekeeping duties in all townships.

TSOTETSI, Oupa Ishmael (39), was detained, tortured and beaten in Evaton, Tvl, on 8 November 1984 during rent boycotts in the area during the VAAL UPRISING.

TSOTETSI, Peter, a UDF supporter, was tortured by a named member of the Security Police on 23 July 1986. He had allegedly been implicated in the murder of a policeman.

TSOTETSI, Piet Monky, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 April 1990, while on a march by released detainees. The Goldstone Commission found that the police acted illegally when they allegedly fired into the crowd with live ammunition.

TSOTETSI, Saul Andrew, an ANC member, was killed when a hand grenade allegedly in his possession detonated in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 March 1992. Another person was killed in the incident.

TSOTETSI, Tumelo Johannes, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 July 1990 when police enforced a court eviction on Mandela squatter camp residents.

TSOTETSI, Vusi Steven, an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, in 1986.

TSOTSI, Ernest, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, who believed him to be an ANC supporter. Mr Tsotsi's detention followed an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

TSOTSO, Nkosemntu Louis (63), was shot and killed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 15 August 1990 during violent political conflict which erupted on the East Rand from August 1990.

TSOTSOTSO, Abel (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when police opened fire on a student protest march in Rammolotsi, Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Four other ANC supporters were killed and seven injured in the shooting.

TSOTSOTSO, Fako Elias, a local councillor, lost his home in Viljoenskroon, OFS, in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 20 April 1990. Mr Tsotsotso was then forced to resign as councillor.

TSOTSOTSO, Moorosi Samuel (19), was shot and injured when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Five ANC supporters were killed and six others injured in the shooting.

TSUBALALA (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when a known COUNCILLOR opened fire on a group of ANC supporters protesting against the local council in Rouxville, OFS, on 9 September 1990. One other person was shot dead in the incident.

TSUENE, Igrid Magdeline (40), was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during a protest march in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 February 1990.

TSUME, Eugene Howard Mvuyo (13), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ethembeni, Prieska, Cape, in December 1986.

TSWABOLE, Elias (35), a member of the SAP, lost his house when it was burnt down by community members at Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1990. The attack followed the killing by Mr Tswabole of his girlfriend, Ms Selina Ncala, a political activist. Mr Tswabole was never charged for the killing.

TUBATSI, Daniel, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993 during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers which prompted a strong police presence in the area.

TUGWANA, Gabudhla Jan (22), a journalist, was arrested in Johannesburg, in August 1976 and held in solitary confinement for 13 months for his role in covering unrest in the area and for exposing collaboration between police and hostel-dwellers in attacks on residents during the SOWETO UPRISING.

TUILELO, Vuyiswa, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

TUKANI, John, an ANC supporter, was shot with pellets in both legs in a random shooting by members of the SAP in Venterstad, Cape, on 4 July 1993.

TUKANI, Thamsanqa Boy (22), was detained in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, in March 1960, during the anti-Pass Law campaign, and detained and tortured in May 1963 in Paarl, Cape.

TUKELA, Shannon Mzimkhulu (28), an ANC underground member, was severely assaulted by members of the Transkei Police at his home in Libode, Transkei, on 22 September 1985. He was interrogated about the whereabouts of his cousin, an MK operative. He was then detained in Umtata, Transkei, until 12 January 1986 and again from January 1988 to October 1989.

TUKO, Thembisile T eddy (33), an MK cadre, was shot dead in a staged suicide at his home in Botswana on 11 November 1986.

TUKU, Nkosinathi, was abducted along with two friends, by Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldiers in East London, who wanted to know the whereabouts of a person suspected of involvement in a planned coup in Transkei. Mr Tuku was shot dead near the Kei River Bridge on 21 May 1993. A TDF soldier was granted amnesty for the abduction, but refused amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/018).

TULE, Ngenisile Michael (25), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on

21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

TULLUES, H, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

TUMENG, Moronko Azael (33), a member of SANCO, lost his house and vehicle in an arson attack by ANC supporters and members of the SAP in Meqheleng, Ficksburg, OFS, on 3 August 1993. There was tension and conflict between SANCO and the ANC in the area at the time.

TUMISI, Tebello Jacobs (46), a UDF supporter, was detained and severely tortured by named members of the Security Branch in Kroonstad, OFS, between 18 and 21 December 1990, because of his political activities.

TUNGATA, Lindikaya Nelson, was shot and injured by members of the SAP who opened fire on PAC members and bystanders outside a PAC meeting in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 6 January 1994. A young boy was shot dead and several others injured in the shooting.

TURNER, Catherine Anne, an ECC supporter, was harassed by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, in 1988 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TURNER, Hendrick Stephanus, was injured in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana during an attempted *coup d'état* on 10 February 1988. The coup was brought to an end when the SADF came to the assistance of the Bophuthatswana government. Two Bophuthatswana Defence Force members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

TURNER, Nicole Jean (19), an ECC supporter, was arrested in February 1989 in Port Elizabeth, during the state of emergency. She was charged with the possession of drugs in an attempt by named members of the SAP to discredit her.

TURNER, Richard Albert David (36), a political scientist at the University of Natal, was shot dead at his home in Durban on 8 January 1978. He had been banned since 1973 for his opposition to apartheid, and had been repeatedly harassed by the Security Branch during the 1970s. His two young daughters were in the house with him at the time. The identity of the killer, widely suspected to have been a member of the Security Branch, has never been established.

TUROK, Ben (35), an MK operative, was convicted of arson and sentenced to three years' imprisonment in 1962 in Johannesburg, a prison term spent largely in solitary confinement. On his release he was banned for five years and eventually went into exile from 1969 to 1990.

TUROK, Mary, an SACP member in Johannesburg, served a six-month prison sentence in 1963 for putting up banned ANC posters. She was then served with a banning order for five years. Her husband also served

a jail term. They experienced ongoing police harassment and intimidation and were forced to leave the country.

TUSHINI, Mbeshe Ephriam (23), an ANC supporter, was abducted by named IFP supporters and later killed in Port Shepstone, Natal, in August 1991.

TUSI, Dumisani, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed while fleeing Clermont, near Durban, allegedly because of internal divisions within the ANC in 1992.

TUTANI, Freddie Qwantsu (47), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

TUTANI, Nombulelo (14), became partially blind after being severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the Ciskei Police at a community meeting in Berlin, Cape, on 21 September 1985.

TUTSHINI, Bekisisa Robert (49), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

TUTU, Desmond Mpilo, a church leader and prominent anti-apartheid activist, was a target of intimidation and harassment by the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1982 and 1986. In 1989, CCB operatives placed a monkey foetus on his property. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative and four CCB members were granted amnesty for these incidents (AC/2001/0184 and AC/2001/232).

TUTU, Jerry Thozamile, a local squatter leader, lost his home and vehicle in an arson attack by UDF supporters near Crossroads, Cape Town, in October 1985, during conflict over the issue of state-sponsored removals to Khayelitsha. His girlfriend was abducted and 'necklaced' in the attack. In 1989 he was shot and injured in an attack on his home in Khayelitsha by his former allies linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council.

TUTU, Mhlanbunzima (21), an iKONGO member, lost the use of a leg after being shot and injured on 6 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, during the NGQUZA HILL raid in which police members ambushed community members attending a NONQULWANA meeting during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

TUTU, Patrick, a member of the SAP, was shot and killed in an attack by three APLA members near the Crossroads police station, Cape Town, on 8 September 1992. A Spoornet employee was also killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

TUTU, Zukile Faithful (18), was beaten with batons and knobkerries by a named member of the AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with SAP members, in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, and arrested on a charge of arson on 20 November 1985. After being held in custody for many months while awaiting trial, Mr Tutu was sentenced to an effective three years in prison.

TUTUBALA, Limakatso Elizabeth (47), was shot and injured in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 16 June 1985,

when she was caught in crossfire during a clash between ANC members and the A-TEAM at a commemoration of 16 June.

TWABIYO, Ntsila (34), a PAC supporter, was detained without trial for 30 days at Engcobo, Transkei, and sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1963.

TWABU, Siyabulela (22), an APLA member, was shot dead with five other APLA members in March 1985 at Qacha's Nek on the Transkei-Lesotho border. Their bodies were found decomposing in a forest.

TWALA, Clement Linda (41), a UDF supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by members of the MAKABASA GANG and the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986. Police often used gang members to attack political activists in the township.

TWALA, Dimakatso Sophie (52), was severely injured in an explosion when a named perpetrator threw a hand grenade into a bus she was travelling in on 1 December 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

TWALA, Elizabeth Genekelo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 September 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

TWALA, Elsie, died a fortnight after being burnt in an attack by UDF supporters at Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 28 September 1989, during political conflict in the area.

TWALA, Esau, was one of three vigilantes pursued and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Standerton, Tvl, in June 1987, because he was believed to have collaborated with members of the Pirates soccer club and community councillors to persecute UDF supporters. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

TWALA, Frans (21), was shot dead by hostel-dwellers in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 27 January 1993 because he was suspected of being a spy for the community.

TWALA, Gladys Ntasana (21), an ANC member, had her house bombed and destroyed by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in April 1986 during intense conflict between civic organisations, local council structures and police.

TWALA, Jabu Petr us, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 16 January 1982. Police refused to hand over his body to the family for two weeks. Lebohang had been labelled a 'black spot' destined for forced removal by the state.

TWALA, Johnson Sibongiseni (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) accompanied by AMASINYORA vigilantes in KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 January 1990. Mr Twala was standing in the street with friends when the perpetrator tried to run him over. The perpetrator then got out of his car and shot Mr Twala dead. Mr Twala's elder brother had been shot and killed by a KZP member nine months earlier.

TWALA, Lucky Abram , a COSAS member, was shot dead in KwaThema, Tvl, in July 1985 at a night vigil for someone killed during political conflict. At the time KwaThema experienced much violent conflict and right-wing vigilante activity.

TWALA, Lucky Mandla , an ANCYL member, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 14 October 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

TWALA, Lucky , was shot dead when masked gunmen entered the Ntombela family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, and opened fire on 12 October 1991. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack, which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

TWALA, Mduduzi Christopher (33), an Inkatha supporter, was returning from a funeral when he was attacked and stabbed to death by named ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 13 January 1990.

TWALA, Milton Bhekuyise (29), was shot dead at his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. His younger brother was shot dead by a KWAZULU POLICE member nine months later.

TWALA, Mthimkulu , a civilian travelling in a bread delivery truck, was shot at by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1993. Mr Mabuya and his three colleagues disrupted an SDU attack on the police. The perpetrators fired at the vehicle intending to scare them off. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/119).

TWALA, Mwezi Rodney (39), an MK member, was detained in 1984 in Angola by ANC security department members, and subsequently incarcerated in Quatro camp. Dissatisfaction in MK training camps in Angola led to mutinies at the Viana and Pango camps in 1984. Both were put down with loss of lives on both sides. Many MK members were detained, and some tortured.

TWALA, Petros (44), was stabbed to death by named perpetrators, believed to be UDF supporters, in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 5 March 1988, allegedly because he was thought to be a collaborator.

TWALA, Phumzile (13), was severely injured when her home was petrol-bombed by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in April 1986. Mr Twala and his family were targeted because he was a community worker and labelled a 'comrade'.

TWALA, Sebeletso Anna , was injured in an explosion in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, in November 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

TWALA, Solomon Bongani (18), was shot and injured by four men who passed him in the street in Katlehong, Tvl, on 30 May 1993 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

TWALA, Thabo Reuben , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 2

September 1984 during a rent boycott in the VAAL UPRISING.

TWALO, Gwaza Duckworth , an MK operative, went into exile in 1972 and disappeared in 1980 after returning to South Africa. Mr Twala is thought to have been captured after a shoot-out with police in Aliwal North, Cape. His family heard that he had been arrested and 'thrown down a cliff' near the Umtata Central Prison.

TWANA, Xhankasholo (42), was shot dead on 22 March 1990 outside the town council offices in Crossroads, Cape Town, by men shooting from a vehicle. Another man also died in the shooting and one was injured. The shooting took place during conflict between two local Crossroads leaders.

TWETHA, Mr (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. Two IFP supporters were granted amnesty. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

TWETHA, Mtobise Lilian , lost her home in an arson attack in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, in March 1991, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her son was killed by IFP supporters three months later.

TYAKUME, Dumalisile Sydney (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 27 September 1977 during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS following the death in detention of the Steve Biko.

TYANTI, Zoliswa Phyllis (28), an ANC supporter, was knocked over by a Landrover driven by members of the Ciskei Police during celebrations for the overthrow of Lennox Sebe by Brigadier Oupa Gqozo in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 5 March 1990.

TYANTY ALA, Julia Nomvula (24), was severely injured when members of the UDF attacked her home in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 29 May 1986. Her husband, who was a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, was killed in the attack. There was considerable student unrest in the area at the time. At least 13 of the perpetrators were charged and convicted. Three were sentenced to death, and three others to 20 years' imprisonment.

TYAWA, Penelope Baby (17), a founder member of COSAS, was detained, assaulted and tortured by suffocation in Johannesburg, in 1976. Ms Tyawa was detained at various times by the Security Police at John Vorster Square and Protea police station because of her political involvement. Ms Tyawa was held in solitary confinement for 19 months.

TYAWANA, Xoliswa Cynthia (15), was arrested, detained and tortured by named and other SAP members in Worcester, Cape, on 27 July 1985, during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS following the deaths of the CRADOCK FOUR.

TYBOSCH, Monwabisi Wright (18), was detained, beaten and tortured during a consumer boycott in Stutterheim, Cape, on 28 November 1985.

TYEBELA, Vuyisile (17), was repeatedly tortured by named members of the SAP at Pretoria Maximum Prison where he spent two years in solitary confinement from April 1986. He was convicted of murder and illegal possession of arms and ammunition and sentenced to death. His sentence was later set aside on appeal. On his release from Pretoria Maximum

prison he appeared to be mentally disturbed because of the torture he endured in prison.

TYEKU, Mlandeni W akefor d (35), was hacked to death on a train in Dube, Soweto, Tvl, on 2 March 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

TYHILA, Mbulelo Livingstone (23), was kicked and assaulted by members of the SAP during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 22 June 1985.

TYHOKOLO, Headman (30), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 14 November 1987.

TYHULU, Christina Nosisi (39), an ANC member, lost her home in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the attacks by WITDOEKE vigilantes. Ms Tyhulu was detained under SECTION 29 on 6 February 1989 and severely beaten and tortured during interrogation by named police officers at Wynberg police station, Cape Town, after she had assisted an MK operative to escape from custody. She was later sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment.

TYIKI, Robert (15), was shot dead by members of the SADF on 17 June 1976 in Soweto, Johannesburg, in the aftermath of the 16 June student uprising. The uprising was sparked by the state's attempt to impose Afrikaans as a medium of instruction in schools.

TYIWA, Kivi William (49), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured in 1985 in an attack by unidentified men opposed to the UDF and ANC in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

TYIWANE, Alfred Mcimbi (49), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Dobsonville, Soweto, on 1 May 1992. A political rally was held in the area that day.

TYOBA, Vuyiswa Ellen (54), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, while waiting to board a taxi with her two nieces on 16 April 1994.

TYOBEKA, Maggie (48), was shot by members of the SAP during consumer boycotts in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 17 November 1985.

TYOBEKA-NYEMBE, Esther Ntombehle (37), was shot and injured while travelling in a taxi at Merafele station, Soweto, Tvl, on 13 October 1991 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TYOKINA, Mr , a member of the Kwelerha Tribal Authority, lost his house in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 27 March 1986, during conflict between UDF supporters and members of the Tribal Authority over forced removals.

TYOKINA, Zodwa (26), died after she was stoned and thrown into a burning house by UDF supporters at Kwelerha Location, Cape, on 27 March 1986. Ms Sojola was accused of being an informer because she was related to a Kwelerha Tribal Authority member. There was conflict between UDF supporters and members of the tribal authority over forced removals.

TYUKA, Madodane Zalisile , (20) was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Port Alfred, Cape, on 6 November 1984.

TYULU, Fotho Albert (30), was detained for a fortnight, dismissed from his job and banished to Lady Frere in 1977 because of his non-racial sports activities in the area near Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

TYULU, Tamsanqa Abraham Saku (50), disappeared after he was arrested by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 25 May 1985. He has never been seen again.

TYUMRE, Bonisile (34), was detained for 90 days in Phiri, Soweto, Tvl, in 1963 because he was accused of recruiting for MK.

TYUMRE, Violet , was tortured in detention in Johannesburg, in 1963. She was arrested because her husband was recruiting MK operatives. She died of ill-health soon after her release.

TYUTHUZA, Mxolisi Takana Patrick , was shot dead by members of the SAP while taking part in a march in Zola, Steynsburg, Cape, on 27 December 1985. At the time, residents were protesting against the Black Local Authorities.

TYWABI, Siculo (23), was shot dead by named members of the CDF and Ciskei Police during protests at Madakeni, Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 31 August 1985.

TYWABI, Tutwana Safdan (59), was assaulted by named members of the CDF during protests at Madakeni, Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 28 July 1985.

ULASSI, Rooplall (46), was stabbed and burnt to death by UDF supporters in Phoenix, Durban, on 13 August 1985 in political conflict between the Indian and the black communities in this area.

USE, Iva (44), was shot and seriously injured by IFP supporters at an Easter service in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

UYS, Jacobus Stephanus , an AWB member, was killed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0239). See BOPHUTHATSWANA INVASION.

VAALTYN, Bulwana (50), was shot by members of the SAP during protests in Grahamstown, Cape, in July 1980.

VAKELE, Totswana (41), was assaulted and dumped on a waste disposal site by members of the SADF in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in October 1985, allegedly because he broke a curfew imposed on the area.

VALA, Edward Mandla-Kaise (20), was imprisoned in June 1986 and held for nine months and tortured during the state of emergency in Tembisa, Tvl. Mr Vala was accused of instigating a stayaway.

VALA, Jeremia Siph (19), was arrested in Tembisa, Tvl, in June 1986 during the state of emergency. During his detention he was shot in the head by members of the SAP and had to spend two months in hospital.

VALE, Peter , an academic, had his motor vehicle stolen by the Port Elizabeth Security Branch. It was then given to an informer as part of his remuneration. Two *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for their role in the theft (AC/2001/228).

VALELA, Thenjiwe Patricia (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in

Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

VALENTIN, V araska , was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

VALENTINE, L , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VALTEIN, Bhiya Sidwell (12), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

VALTEIN, Pheli Collen (14), was shot and killed after he was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. The five others survived. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

VAN ANTWERPEN, JV , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN ASWEGEN, Darryl Donovan (15), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named member of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 5 June 1986. He was shot near a *toy-toying* crowd who had apparently stoned a policeman's house. Mr Van Aswegen was then charged with public violence but was acquitted.

VAN DEN BERG, Mr (first name not given), a member of the SAP, suffered injuries when he and 12 other policemen were attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members whilst on foot patrol in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 22 July 1992. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members applied were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0029).

VAN DER BANK (HORN), Ilze Cornelia, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN DER BANK, S , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DER BERG, Ben , was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Five members of the Security Branch and several civilians were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

VAN DER LINDE, Julie , was killed in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VAN DER LINGEN, Beverley Jean , was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Her husband, an SADF colonel, was also injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

VAN DER LINGEN, Jacobus , an SADF colonel, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. His wife was also injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

VAN DER LITH, JP , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DER MERWE, A , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DER MERWE, Cheryl-Anne Charmaine (19), was injured in a limpet mine detonated by MK operatives in Johannesburg, on 1 July 1986. Her two-week-old baby was also injured in the attack. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

VAN DER MERWE, Deon Dewald (18), was injured when an SADF base was attacked by MK operatives at Letaba stadium, Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

VAN DER MERWE, Donald (21), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, in 1976, while walking home from church during the SOWETO UPRISING.

VAN DER MERWE, Jacob Gabriel , was shot dead by MK operatives in Thabazimbi, Tvl, near the Botswana border, on 1 November 1978.

VAN DER MERWE, Jakobus Lukas , a traffic officer, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Alberton, Tvl, on 27 March 1992. Two of his colleagues were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0225).

VAN DER MERWE, JM , was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

VAN DER MERWE, Marthinus Jacobus , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

VAN DER MERWE, PT , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DER MERWE, R , was one of five people injured when a limpet mine placed by MK operatives exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain, Jacobs, Durban, on 9 January 1986. One SAP member was fatally wounded. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/108).

VAN DER MERWE, Roelof Petrus Ger hardus , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VAN DER MERWE, Wilhelm Johannes Jacobus , was severely injured when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

VAN DER SCHYFF, Mogamat Nadeem , was killed when the car in which he was travelling was petrol-bombed in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 April 1993, during widespread protest and unrest following the assassination of SACP leader, Chris Hani. Two other passengers were injured in the attack.

VAN DER WALT, Char maine , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a

remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

VAN DER WALT, Estelle (10), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN DER WALT, Gert Abram , was robbed of the money-box containing salary payments by armed MK operatives and members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), at the Transvaal Galvanising company in Nigel, Tvl on 9 July 1993. The robbery was aimed at acquiring money to purchase weapons for the SDUs. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0325).

VAN DER WALT, Hermanus Schalk (29), was injured when a limpet mine planted, by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN DER WALT, Mathys Johannes , was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

VAN DER WALT, Paula Malinda (27), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN DER WALT, Petrus Jacobus (7), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN DER WATT, PJL , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DEVENTER, Bettie , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the

attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

VAN DYK, Amina Elizabeth (24), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, during extensive unrest that broke out following the POLLSMOOR MARCH held the previous day. Ms Van Dyk lost an eye in the shooting, in which two young boys were shot dead.

VAN DYK, HC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DYK, Otto Bousema, an employee of the South African Railway Services, was shot and injured by two MK operatives who were attempting to rob him of his vehicle at Cordelfos railway station, in Pretoria, on 9 January 1990. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/081).

VAN ECK, Jacoba, was killed when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

VAN ECK, Johannes Frederick (36), was severely injured when the vehicle in which he and his family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

VAN ECK, Johannes Frederick (Junior), was severely injured when the vehicle in which he and his family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

VAN ECK, Michael Ignatius (2), was killed when the vehicle in which he and his family were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

VAN ECK, Nelmar (8), was killed when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what

was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

VAN GREUREN, Lester (19), was injured when MK operatives attacked an SADF base at Letaba stadium, Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/98).

VAN HEERDEN, Anthony Dexter, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Durban on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

VAN HEERDEN, Cherie (20), was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

VAN HEERDEN, Ferdinand Pr etorius, a member of the SAP, was injured in a shoot-out with an MK operative in Johannesburg on 25 May 1991. Mr van Heerden and his colleague were both injured in the shoot-out when they attempted to stop a vehicle. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1997/0035).

VAN HEERDEN, Leon, a traffic officer, was shot at by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers.

Several traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

VAN HEERDEN, P, a member of the SAP, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the John Vorster Square police station in Johannesburg on 4 March 1986. The head of MK's Special Operations Unit was granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

VAN JAARSVELD, Abraham Lourens Daniel, a prison warden, was seriously injured when a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade while trying to escape from Leeuwhof prison, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 December 1993. Three people died and nine were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/145).

VAN JAARSVELD, CJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN JAARSVELD, Louis Mar tinus, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN JAARVELD, Reiner , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

VAN KERKE, Naomi (9), was shot dead by a named civilian in Ravensmead, Cape Town, on 9 September 1976. A factory owner, fearing an attack by rioters, opened fire and shot Naomi who was playing with other children nearby.

VAN MINNEN, Linda (35), suffered damage to her property, Riverside Lodge, in Ladybrand, OFS, on 16 September 1993, when it was attacked with petrol bombs by APLA operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/102).

VAN NIEKERK, Elsie Sophia (29), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN NIEKERK, GD , was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

VAN NIEKERK, George Richard (20), was severely beaten and detained in Pacaltsdorp, George, Cape, on 13 September 1976, during student protests. He was held at the George police station for a week and was again severely beaten and forced to give a statement. He was convicted of public violence but this was overturned on appeal.

VAN NIEKERK, Gerald (4), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN NIEKERK, Henry Gideon (34), an SADF colonel, was injured when an MK operative detonated an explosive device at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban on 10 March 1989. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

VAN NIEKERK, Herbert Jacobus , was shot and killed by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

VAN NIEKERK, Johannes Jacob , died when he was shot by APLA operatives in Korsten, Port Elizabeth, on 4 October 1991. Mr Van Niekerk was delivering the

payroll to a company when he was robbed of the money and killed. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/114).

VAN NIEKERK, Johannes Petr us, was stabbed and burnt to death by named ANC supporters in Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 29 September 1990. See KUTLOANONG MOB ATTACK. Four ANC supporters were refused amnesty for the attack (AC/97/0007, AC/97/0027).

VAN NIEKERK, Sandra Beryl (31), a member of the SADF was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

VAN PLETZEN, JS , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN RENSBURG, (first name not given), a brigadier in the Bophuthatswana Defence Force (BDF), was held at gunpoint by BDF members during an attempted *coup d'état* in Bophuthatswana on 10 February 1988. The coup was brought to an end when the SADF came to the assistance of the Bophuthatswana government. Two BDF members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

VAN RENSBURG, Jan Louis , had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Witrivier, Tvl, on 14 March 1986.

VAN ROOYEN, Christina Francina (41), was shot by named members of the SAP in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990, on her way to a legal protest at the local community hall.

VAN ROOYEN, Coenraad (38), was shot, severely beaten and arrested by a named member of the SAP in Saldanha, Cape, on 13 September 1987, when police mistakenly identified him as a protesting factory striker.

VAN ROOYEN, Evelyn Ann , was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

VAN ROOYEN, Festina (41), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP at Welverdiend police station, Oberholzer, Tvl. Ms van Rooyen was detained in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 19 July 1986 because police were looking for her political activist son.

VAN ROOYEN, Willem Johannes Jacobus , a member of the SAP, was shot and injured when his SAP tracking unit ambushed an MK unit of seven members, in Ellisras, Tvl, on 8 August 1988. One SAP member was killed and three others injured in the confrontation. An MK operative was also killed. One MK operative was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2000/081).

VAN SCHALKWYK, JH , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the

South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN SCHALKWYK, Willem Johannes , a member of the SAP, was injured by a shot fired from the home of a COSATU official in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 2 September 1992. His colleague also came under fire. The COSATU official's bodyguard, a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), had opened fire because he believed the house was under attack. The SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0065).

VAN STADEN, Cecil Roos Tamsanqa (22), was shot by a named member of the SAP in Worcester, Cape, on 2 November 1985, and died two days later. His funeral was disrupted by police when they beat the mourners and arrested over 30 youth, during the 1985 state of emergency.

VAN TONDER, Andries Johannes Jacobus , a farmer, was attacked and seriously injured by two APLA members on his farm near Masselspoort, OFS, on 10 February 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/140).

VAN TONDER, Catharina Jacoba , a civilian, was attacked and seriously injured by two APLA members on her farm near Masselspoort, OFS, on 10 February 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/140).

VAN VUUREN, Magdeline Mmapholo (87), lost her house in an arson attack in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in the wake of the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured when police opened fire on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986.

VAN VUUREN, Michelle , was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

VAN WYK, (first name not given), was beaten at Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 10 December by members of the AWB looking for her son who had promised to supply them with AK47s.

VAN WYK, A , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VAN WYK, Andrew Peter (34), survived the bombing by APLA members of his Spur steak house in Queenstown, Cape, on 3 December 1992. One person died and 21 people were injured in the explosion. See APLA ATTACKS.

VAN WYK, Barend Konstant , a civilian, was shot and killed and then robbed of his vehicle and possessions when he was ambushed by two PAC members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 October 1993. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/222).

VAN WYK, Edgar (47), an ANC supporter, was tortured in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 10 December 1993 by members of the AWB looking for his son who had promised to supply them with AK47s.

VAN WYK, Gerbrecht Solomia , was killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. Several other persons were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

VAN WYK, Hendrik Jacobus (29), a church minister active in the SACC and the UDF, was detained under emergency regulations at Riversdale police station, Cape, on 13 June 1986, because of his political activities. He was interrogated and held in solitary confinement until his release on 27 July 1986. He and his family then experienced ongoing harassment. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

VAN WYK, Isabella Mar gar etha (5), was seriously injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985 in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho in which nine people had been killed. The Amanzimtoti explosion killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

VAN WYK, J , a prison warden, was seriously injured when a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade while trying to escape from Leeuwhof prison, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 December 1993. Three people died and nine were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/145).

VAN WYK, Janetta Adriana (Nettie) (31), a bank employee, was severely injured in the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, when three MK operatives held her hostage during a raid on the bank in which she worked on 25 January 1980. Two civilians and the three MK operatives were killed in a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several others were injured.

VAN WYK, JD , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN WYK, Jeremiah Shadrack (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an unidentified person in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 2 March 1990, while he was going from house to house collecting DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) members' identity documents for burning.

VAN WYK, Johannes Bongizembe (30), was arrested in Zambia by ANC security in 1988 shortly after going into exile, and was severely beaten and tortured. After eight months, he was transferred to a camp in Angola. During his incarceration, he was allegedly shot and injured. He subsequently appeared before a tribunal in Tanzania where he was cleared of charges that he was a spy.

VAN WYK, Lehodi Mishack , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Huhudi, near Vryburg, Cape, on 28 October 1990.

VAN WYK, Leon , was arrested with ten other friends in Carnarvon, Cape, on 16 June 1986, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and detained for 72 days under emergency regulations at Carnarvon and then at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

VAN WYK, Pedro (18), a UDF activist, was tortured and severely beaten while in detention by a named member of the SAP in Beaufort West, Cape, in 1983, during political protests against the Tricameral Parliament elections. Mr Van Wyk was detained in Williston, Cape, for three months in 1989 and was assaulted by members of the SAP at various Karoo police stations. In July 1990 he was again assaulted by policemen and detained for a month.

VAN WYK, Reinee , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN WYK, Rintjie Ousie (26), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during an attempted invasion of the homeland by right-wing extremists on 12 March 1994.

VAN WYK, Sarah (21), was shot and killed by named members of the Riot Squad in Bellville, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. The policemen hid in a garden and then leapt out, opening fire on protesters and bystanders alike. Several women were also seriously injured in the shooting that took place in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

VAN WYK, T , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VAN WYK, Thelma (27), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 September 1976. Two people were shot dead and many others injured that day when police opened fire on student protesters after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the South Cape.

VAN WYK, Willem Arie (2), was killed when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre at Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985, in

retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho, in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

VAN ZYL JONKER, G , was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Five members of the Security Branch and several civilians were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

VAN ZYL, JP , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VANDA, Ngwenduna (35), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the Transkei Police near the Telle Bridge, Transkei, on 21 December 1986.

VANDA, Pampton Pumelele Cecil (34), was issued with a banning order in May 1982 in Butterworth, Transkei, restricting him to the Nqamakwe area for three years. In November 1977, Mr Vanda had been kept in solitary confinement in Idutywa, Transkei, and in December 1986 he was assaulted in detention by members of the Transkei Police and SAP in the Transkei.

VANDEYAR, Rajeegopal Pakiry (30), was tortured in detention in Johannesburg, in 1963. Mr Vandeyar had been politically active since 1945 and was involved in the formation of MK. He was convicted of sabotage and spent ten years on Robben Island. On his release he was served with a banning order.

VANDOYI, Wilson (34), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during protests in Duncan Village, East London, on 28 November 1986.

VANI, Mzwamadoda Eric (20), a UDF supporter, was shot in the eye by members of the SAP while he was on his way to work in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 9 July 1985. On 21 July 1985, Mr Vani was detained.

VANSTADEN, Ntsoaki Rosy (47), was shot by IFP supporters in Emdeni South, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 April 1991 after an IFP rally nearby. Soweto was tense after clashes between IFP and ANC supporters.

VANTO, Mbuyiselo (41), an ANC member, was shot and injured by named perpetrators associated with a local Crossroads leader on 4 July 1991 in Crossroads, Cape Town. He lost his home in an arson attack on 12 April 1993 during attempts by the same local Crossroads leader to remove Section 2 residents by force.

VANTYU, Petr os, an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

VAPI, Nicholas Mongameli (18), a COSAS activist, died on 3 April 1986, a few days after being assaulted by members of the SAP while he was on his way from Uitenhage, Cape, to a political meeting in Port Elizabeth.

VARA, Lulamile Eric (43), an ANC member, was arrested on 13 February 1963 in Cape Town and sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, where he was severely beaten by prison warders and became mentally disturbed. He was served with a banning order upon his release, but he died in hospital three months later.

VARA, Mafasi Agnes (48), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 2 February 1990, the day of the UNBANNING of political organisations.

VARA, Mkiti (28), an ANC member, was killed when his home was burnt down in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992, allegedly by supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council believed to be aided by the SAP. Several other persons died in the attack.

VARA, Stanford (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 2 February 1990, the day of the UNBANNING of political organisations.

VARA, Thobile Cedric (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during political conflict in Hillside, Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 16 May 1985.

VARDAS, Anthonio , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

VASINI, Zibonele William (57), was shot by members of the SADF in intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 11 August 1985.

VATIWE, Thanduxolo (25), had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Natal, burnt down during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1993.

VAVA, Siphso Steven , was severely beaten, tortured and imprisoned by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on many occasions between 1992 and 1993 in Madikwe, Bophuthatswana, because of his involvement in political activities. Mr Vava alleges he was recruited as a spy while in police custody.

VAWDA, Yousouf f (42), a member of the Nelspruit Civic Association, was detained and held in solitary confinement by named members of the Special Branch in Nelspruit, Tvl, in June 1986 during the state of emergency because he was suspected of being a member of a banned organisation.

VEENENDAAL, Leonard Michael (24), an AWB and CP member, was arrested, assaulted and tortured by named members of the Security Branch in July 1990 in Johannesburg, for his involvement in the activities of the *Orde Boerevolk*. He was released after embarking

on a hunger strike for 76 days. A commission of inquiry into these allegations was ordered by the then State President, FW De Klerk and headed by Lt General Jaap Joubert.

VELA, Patrick Gwebile (24), an ANC supporter, was shot in the back and leg by members of the SAP while attending a mass funeral at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, in April 1986.

VELAKE, Milile Iven (11), was beaten by members of the Ciskei Police on 14 September 1985 in Berlin, Cape. At the time, youths in the area were burning CNIP membership cards to prove their opposition to the Sebe government.

VELAPHI, Mlungisi (aka Mzimkulu Goduka) , an MK operative, was killed with four other operatives by a joint Venda and South African security force team on 25 March 1988 at Mutale River in Venda.

VELAPI, Mlindi Sydney Christian (19), a SPECIAL CONSTABLE, was arrested, interrogated and assaulted by Special Branch members at Ford Centre, Struandale, Port Elizabeth, on 24 September 1987. He was accused of being involved in UDF activities and being in possession of petrol bombs. He was rearrested on 11 February 1988 and forced by a named policeman to sign a form at gunpoint. Having signed the form, he was fired from the police. His family home was set alight by named persons on 24 September 1987.

VELDMAN, Ian Alexander , a member of the SAP, survived an attempt on his life in a shoot-out with APLA operatives at Diepkloof, Tvl, on 30 May 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0050).

VELDSMAN, Alber tus , suffered an attempt on his life when the Lady Grey police station, OFS, was attacked by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

VELDSMAN, Patrick Cornelius (33), was shot and injured in Robertson, Cape, on 11 April 1990, when members of the SAP and Riot Squad fired rubber bullets and birdshot into a group of residents attending a community meeting in the civic centre to protest against the lack of facilities in the area.

VELE, Seiphethlo Maria (17), a COSAS member, was shot by members of the SAP on 13 March 1990 in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, during attacks on white-owned businesses.

VELELO, Thembinkosi (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1994. Mr Velelo attended an ANC gathering at the Sinyaba Ground that coincided with an IFP rally in the area.

VELEM, Selina (18), was severely injured when she was dragged out of a car and stabbed by an ANC supporter in King William's Town, Cape, during February 1994. She was accused of living with a CDF member who, in actual fact, was her brother.

VELI, Ntombizanele (16), was kicked and severely assaulted with a sjambok by members of the CDF while

she was attending the funeral of an ex-Robben Island prisoner in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 10 September 1985.

VELLEM, Mbulelo, was one of several young men abducted, assaulted and necklaced on 2 February 1987, by a large crowd of residents of Mdantsane township, Ciskei, who accused them of being part of a criminal gang called the 'Killer Boys'. Four were burnt to death while Mr Vellem survived with serious injuries. Twelve perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

VELLEM, Mkuseli, was one of several young men abducted, assaulted and necklaced on 2 February 1987, by a large crowd of residents of Mdantsane township, Ciskei, who accused them of being part of a criminal gang called the 'Killer Boys'. Mr Vellem and three others were burnt to death while one survived with serious injuries. Twelve perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

VENA, John Thembisile (29), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP at a time of protests in Aberdeen, Cape, in April 1991.

VENA, May (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

VENA, Mkhuseleli Wilmoti (33), was sjambokked and severely assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police while he was attending the funeral of an unrest victim in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in September 1985.

VENA, Mxolisi Michael (22), a SEYCO member, was shot in the leg with live ammunition on 1 January 1985 while at a disco in Seymour, Cape. The perpetrator was an intoxicated member of the SAP who started shooting randomly in the hall. At the time, consumer boycotts and marches were frequent in the area.

VENA, Sesman David (35), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by named supporters of Chief K D Matanzima in Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1960.

VENA, Stanford Mpumelelo (30), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named SAP members in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 February 1988. On 14 September 1988, Mr Vena was arrested with other activists and tortured by named members of the SAP at Volmoed Farm, Oudtshoorn.

VENA, Victoria Nondzuzo (46), an ANCWL member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 1 July 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

VENA, Vuyisile (32), was subjected to severe interrogation and deprivation by members of the Transkei Police while he was in detention from 21 September 1985 until January 1986 at the Elliotdale prison, Cape. The police allegedly believed Mr Vena was harbouring MK operatives.

VENA, Zalisile (32), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the Transkei Police in October 1985 at Idutywa, Transkei. The police allegedly wanted information on the whereabouts of his brother who was an MK operative.

VENGADASAMY, Tyrone Garfield, an ANC supporter, was found dead in Lenasia, Johannesburg, on 11 July

1992 after he been missing for a few days. He had been planning a consumer boycott.

VENTER, (first name not given), was severely injured when the vehicle he was driving detonated a landmine at Stockpoort farm in Ellisras, Tvl, on 4 January 1986. Two people were killed and one was injured in the incident. The landmines were part of a campaign aimed at the SADF and commandos in rural areas and the ANC abandoned the campaign due to a high number of civilian casualties.

VENTER, Barend Nicholaas, was severely traumatised when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

VENTER, Hermanus Bernadus, a member of the ISU, was shot dead during clashes between police and members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Daveyton, Tvl, on 26 July 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2001/075).

VENTER, ME, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VENTER, Petrus Albertus, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

VERHEEM, Johannes Jacobus, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

VERMEULEN, H, a member of the SAP, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the John Vorster Square police station in Johannesburg on 4 March 1986. The head of MK's Special Operations Unit was granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

VERTAEDE, (first name not given), suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

VERWEY, Julie (29), was arrested in Murraysburg, Cape, on 18 May 1986, and then detained for over four

months under emergency regulations after protests in the area. During his detention at the Murraysburg police station and St Alban's prison in Port Elizabeth, he was severely beaten and tear-gassed by prison warders. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

VESSEL, Gladman Nkosana (18), a COSAS member, was sjambokked and assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police during a student boycott at Lenge, Alice, Ciskei, in September 1985.

VETANI, Mziwethemba Xolile (20), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 13 January 1990. He was charged with public violence but was acquitted.

VETMAN, Mabhoti Alfred (20), was one of two youths shot dead by members of the SAP near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 16 October 1985. The incident was a repeat of the 'Trojan Horse' shooting in Athlone the previous day in which security forces concealed in wooden crates on the back of a railways truck opened fire on protesters, killing three youths. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

VETO, Mbulelo Gideon (15), an ANC supporter, was beaten until he lost consciousness, by a member of the SAP at a police station in Port Alfred, Cape, during August 1986. He suffered severe eye injuries and was taken to a doctor, who allegedly conducted an unsatisfactory examination. He was then forced to make a statement in which he incriminated himself. He was subsequently charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

VETO, Zola Richman (17), was arrested during August 1986 and taken to the local police station in Port Alfred, Cape, where he was severely beaten by a member of the SAP. He was forced to make a statement in which he incriminated himself in acts of petrol-bombing, was charged, convicted and sentenced to four years' imprisonment, of which two years were suspended.

VETYU, Thandabantu Alfred (31), was paralysed when he was shot by members of the SAP in Welkom, OFS, on 1 April 1990, in a clash between police and the residents of Thabong during a consumer boycott.

VEYI, Thembekile (34), a UDF supporter, was killed in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 26 December 1985, during violent political conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters. At least two other people were killed that day.

VEZI, Agnes Bashadile (39), an ANC supporter, lost her family home and all its possessions, including all livestock, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Jolivet, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 March 1990. Five days earlier, her son had been killed by Inkatha supporters after attending an ANC meeting in defiance of the local chief's instructions. Her brother had been killed by Inkatha supporters after attending her son's funeral on the day before this attack. The family was forced to flee the area and had not been able to return by the time these statements were recorded.

VEZI, Khulekalwe Smallman (22), an ANC supporter, had his house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

VEZI, Sholiphi Rosta (44), had her house and shop at Eshowe, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993.

VEZI, Sibusiso (3), survived an ambush by Inkatha supporters of the car in which he was travelling in Jolivet, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 March 1990. His father, who had just attended the funeral of his nephew killed by Inkatha supporters four days earlier, was shot dead in the attack. The next day the family was forced to flee the area, and had not been able to return by the time these statements were recorded.

VEZI, Sibusiso Agrippa (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and stoned to death in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

VEZI, Siphso Chrisentos, and ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Jolivet, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 March 1990, when his car was ambushed on the way back from the funeral of his nephew, who had been killed by Inkatha supporters four days earlier. His three-year-old son survived the attack.

VEZI, Xolani Siphso (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Jolivet, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 March 1990, after attending an ANC meeting in defiance of the local chief's instructions. His uncle was killed by Inkatha supporters four days later, after attending Xolani's funeral, and the family home was destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters the following day.

VEZI, Zitho Ireene (37), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

VIDIMA, Dumisani, a UDF supporter, was abducted from his home and killed by Inkatha supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 12 December 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. A few days later, Mr Vidima's family home was destroyed in an arson attack, forcing his mother to flee the area.

VIDIMA, Mshungwini (27), had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, attacked and partially destroyed on 25 March 1980 during intense political conflict in the area.

VIDIMA, Tolakele Flora, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, in December 1988. She was forced to flee the area. Before the attack, her son, a UDF supporter, had been abducted and killed by Inkatha supporters.

VEIRA, JJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VLAKAZI, Agnes (48), was assaulted and injured by IFP members because she refused to attend their

meetings at the Bester Location rent office, Durban, in 1988. Her two daughters also sustained injuries in this incident, and her house was burnt down by IFP supporters while she was recovering in hospital.

VILAKAZI, (first name not given), an IFP member, suffered an attempt on his life and damage to his motor vehicle, when he was attacked by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl. SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

VILAKAZI, Abraham (26), was shot dead when the vehicle in which he and nine other young men were travelling was ambushed at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl, on 30 September 1993. The youths were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the ten were killed and three others injured.

VILAKAZI, Bongani, was stabbed to death at Mpopophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 20 November 1991, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His family home was attacked repeatedly between 1990 and 1991.

VILAKAZI, Bonginkosi Isaac (23), an IFP supporter, was killed by IFP supporters on 20 June 1993, following the launch of an ANC branch at Woodford Stadium, near Bergville, Natal. Mr Vilakazi had allegedly attended the launch meeting. See BERGVILLE ATTACK.

VILAKAZI, Bukani (29), a UDF supporter, had her house in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 January 1988.

VILAKAZI, Christina, lost her home in an arson attack by alleged IFP supporters during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 22 November 1992. The perpetrators, who also assaulted her during the attack, were allegedly looking for her grandson.

VILAKAZI, Dali Merika (70), had her house set alight in 1991 by a gang calling itself the 'Amakati' in Mpopophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

VILAKAZI, Dudu Elsie (26), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Kwadimayimane, near Pietermaritzburg, in May 1993.

VILAKAZI, Dumisani Paulos (22), went missing from his home in Katilehong, Tvl, in March 1993. His body was discovered at Germiston mortuary in June 1993. According to the death certificate Mr Vilakazi died of unnatural causes on 12 June 1993. His death occurred during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

VILAKAZI, Ernestina (47), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in September 1987. She was forced to leave the area.

VILAKAZI, Goli (50), a COSATU member, was hacked to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 December 1987.

VILAKAZI, Jabulani Samuel (26), an MK operative, died in police custody in Sasolburg, OFS, on 8 April 1994. It is alleged that he was shot in a staged suicide

to prevent him from revealing information about Security Branch activities. Mr Vilakazi had reportedly been detained and tortured in 1992 in a failed attempt to make him an informer.

VILAKAZI, Jafta (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack by IFP supporters on the house of an MK operative in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992. Five people died in the attack, and three women were raped.

VILAKAZI, Lina Landubase (59), was shot by members of the SAP in Lynville Park near Witbank, Tvl, on 25 June 1985. There were school boycotts in the area at the time.

VILAKAZI, Makhiseni (43), was assaulted, stabbed and shot dead in in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 22 December 1993 by IFP supporters who stopped the car in which he and his sons were travelling home. One son was killed in the attack; the other survived after managing to escape from the boot of the car into which the attackers had put him.

VILAKAZI, Mandla Jef frey (29), had his house in Inanda New Town, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in September 1985. Following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in Umlazi in August 1985, political violence quickly spread to areas north and south of Durban.

VILAKAZI, Mandlenkosi Matheus (17), an ANC supporter, was seriously assaulted by IFP supporters in Nondweni, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 23 February 1994. He and other ANC youths were trying to flee the township ahead of a planned IFP rally when they were attacked. After being rescued by two Vryheid policemen, Mandlenkosi spent a month in hospital.

VILAKAZI, Matsheni Julius (69), an IFP supporter, had his house in Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 17 February 1994, allegedly in retaliation for an assault by IFP supporters on the local ANC leader the previous day.

VILAKAZI, Mazwi, an MK operative, and two others were abducted in Phoenix, Durban, on 18 November 1988 by Port Natal Security Branch operatives. The three were taken to a railway line in Phoenix, told to kneel down and shot dead. Their hands were placed on a limpet mine, which was then detonated to create the impression that they had blown themselves up. Five Port Natal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/112).

VILAKAZI, Ngicuphile (63), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

VILAKAZI, Nomini Mary (44), was forced to lie down on the ground and was sjambokked 17 times by a named ANC supporter and others in Nelspruit, Tvl, during June 1986. Ms Vilakazi was beaten in the presence of her daughter because she refused to attend a meeting about a consumer boycott in the area.

VILAKAZI, Patrick , was attacked by a member of the IFP during political violence at Davula, Bethal, Tvl, during 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

VILAKAZI, Poppy Mathilda , was shot dead by a member of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 21 June 1985.

VILAKAZI, Qedukwazi Cliff ford (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 September 1989. His body was later burnt.

VILAKAZI, Raymond Bonginkosi (21), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and severely injured when UDF supporters attacked his brother's home in Fredville, near Inchanga, Natal, on 14 February 1988.

VILAKAZI, Robert Gabangani (23), an ANC chairperson, was beaten by named perpetrators in March 1991. In April 1993, he was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Empuluzi, KaNgwane.

VILAKAZI, Sibongile Caroline (19), was raped when a gang calling itself the 'Amakati' attacked her family home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in 1991. The family was allegedly targeted because her uncle had refused to join a strike at the Sarmcol plant in Mpophomeni. The family home was burnt down.

VILAKAZI, Sibusiso Michael (16), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Vukukazhe, Volksrust, Tvl, on 10 April 1993 while on a march to commemorate the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

VILAKAZI, Simanga , was shot and injured at his wife's night vigil in KwaThema, Tvl, in February 1986. The named member of the SAP responsible for his wife's death, also opened fire on mourners.

VILAKAZI, Siphamandla (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

VILAKAZI, Sphiwe , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

VILAKAZI, Siphso Innocent (20), was injured when a gang calling itself the 'Amakati' attacked and burnt down his family home in 1991 in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal. The family was allegedly targeted because his uncle refused to join a strike at the Sarmcol plant at Mpophomeni.

VILAKAZI, Solani Nokuthula (24), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

VILAKAZI, Thabini Christian Vusumuzi (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed in political conflict by named KWAZULU POLICE SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Umlazi, Durban, on 1 September 1990.

VILAKAZI, Thamari Maria (59), was beaten and sustained pellet wounds after being shot by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, in October 1993. Ms Vilakazi and other residents of Sali section, Katlehong, were protesting against the ISU beating a schoolchild in their vehicle.

VILAKAZI, Thembizile Ntoyi (29), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

VILAKAZI, Thulani (20), was assaulted, stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, who stopped the car in which he was travelling home with his father and brother on 22 December 1993. His father also died in the attack. His brother was put into the car boot by the attackers, but managed to escape.

VILAKAZI, Twodays Cecelia (42), an ANC supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1985. Her neighbour's homes were also burnt down in the attack, and one person was killed. In June 1992, Ms Vilakazi was shot and injured, allegedly by the same perpetrators.

VILAKAZI, Victoria Ntombi (28), was shot and injured when members of the SADF searched hostels in Katlehong, Tvl, on 8 April 1994 during the run-up to the first democratic election of 27 April 1994.

VILAKAZI, Wami Enoch (63), a UDF/ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 1 September 1985 in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, at a time of tension and conflict following the SARMCOL STRIKE. Mr Vilakazi was allegedly targeted because he warned people against violence. He moved from the area, and his house was again burnt down by IFP supporters during the SEVEN-DAY WAR near Pietermaritzburg in March 1990.

VILAKAZI, William , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, during a protest march in 1990.

VILAKAZI-TSHABALALA, Desmond Moses , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 21 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

VILANCULO, Raul Respeito , was stabbed by IFP supporters in Mayfair, Johannesburg, on 26 August 1990. Tension between IFP and ANC supporters resulted in a number of attacks on civilians including attacks on trains, stations and taxi ranks.

VILANE, Sihlangu Jofrey (40), was shot and injured in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 April 1990 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

VILJOEN, Frederick Hendrick , was shot and wounded by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four

were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

VILJOEN, Jan Adriaan , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

VILJOEN, PA , a Fidelity Guards employee, was shot at but uninjured, when MK operatives conducted an armed robbery of cash trunks being collected by a Fidelity Guards van in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1988. Two of the four guards were injured in the robbery which was intended to acquire funds for the MK unit. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/0013).

VILJOEN, Sarah Jane (51), was shot dead by a named member of the Riot Squad in Paarl, Cape, on 9 September 1976. Ms Viljoen was travelling in a taxi through an unrest area during the 1976 student uprisings when she was shot. Three women were shot dead in Paarl that day.

VILJOEN, Susana Catharina , was shot and wounded by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

VIMNECEMBE, Andr ew, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VINGER, Ronald (13), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Brits, Tvl, on 15 March 1993 while crossing the street to attend the clinic. Police fired rubber bullets and teargas into a crowd gathered at Maboloka police station to protest against harassment by police and soldiers. Ronald was hit in the head, allegedly by a stray bullet. One person was killed and four were seriously injured during the attack.

VININDW A, Violet Nofikile (33), a PAC supporter, was detained in Mqanduli, Transkei, during 1962 for attending an unlawful Poqo meeting. She was convicted on political charges and sentenced to two years' imprisonment. Her baby was born in prison without medical supervision. Five months later she was released and placed under house arrest for five years.

VISAGIE, Cleoton Darryl (16), a student activist in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, and a member of the BMW, was detained for 14 days in November 1985 and severely beaten by members of the SAP. He was detained again in May 1987 and was severely tortured at the Ravensmead police station. He experienced further beatings in 1988 for his continued involvement in student protests.

VISAGIE, Dewald Jacobus , a constable in the SAP, sustained shrapnel injuries when armed MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria,

on 26 December 1981. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

VISAGIE, Getrude (57), an ANC supporter, had her house in Empangeni, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters on 29 March 1992. She had received death threats a month earlier had left her house to sleep in the hills. When she returned to her home, she found it destroyed.

VISAGIE, Johannes Hendrick , a member of the SAP, was injured by MK operatives while in Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986. One person was killed and Mr Visagie and three others were injured in crossfire between the operatives and police when the operatives raided the hospital to free a member of their MK unit who was being held there. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VISSER, Jacobs Raymond (29), a UDF supporter, was beaten in detention by members of the SAP in Willowmore, Cape, on 17 June 1986 allegedly because he was accused of instigating violence in the area.

VISSER, Malcolm , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Steaks restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

VLEI, Dan Zamile (31), a UDF supporter, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP during conflict between UDF supporters and the AMAAFRIKA in Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 June 1990.

VOGEL, Clasina Johanna Salomina (37), was severely injured in a bomb blast at Johannesburg station, on 24 July 1964. The named perpetrator, a member of the African Resistance Movement, was sentenced to death. Two people died in the attack.

VOGEL, HPI, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VON WILLIGH, Gideon Retief , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

VORSTER, Phillip Franci , a member of the SAP, was shot and wounded by an MK operative who was attempting to escape from a police van in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 12 January 1990. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/081).

VOSTER, Louis (20), was injured when MK operatives attacked an SADF base at Letaba stadium, Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/98).

VOYI, Cona Nathaniel (78), had his property damaged in an attack on his home by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Dryharts, Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990 after a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office where villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances. When police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks, people ran and hid in Mr Voyi's house. His wife died in the attack.

VOYIYA, Funeka (30), was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in October 1985. Ms Voyiya was pregnant at the time.

VRIES, Andries Benjamin (22), was shot by members of the SADF in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 26 October 1990 during a rent boycott and curfew.

VULONEL, T, was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VUMA, Seun Joseph, an SAP member, was shot dead by MK operatives at his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 March 1986. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0257).

VUMAZONKE, Dora, nearly lost her life when her brother's house was set alight by a crowd of youth in Beaufort West, Cape, on 22 August 1985. Ms Vumazonke's brother, a former community COUNCILLOR, was regarded as a collaborator.

VUMAZONKE, Gerald Zolile Bonisile (28), a UDF supporter, died when he was 'necklaced' during political unrest in Port Elizabeth on 11 January 1987.

VUMAZONKE, Mlahlwa (39), was detained in early 1961 and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He was allegedly detained because he was known to have attended *Nonqulwana* or planning meetings during the uprising.

VUMAZONKE, Olga, nearly lost her life when the house she was in was set alight by a crowd of youth in Beaufort West, Cape, on 22 August 1985. The house belonged to a former community COUNCILLOR who was regarded as a collaborator.

VUMAZONKE, Paulus, nearly lost his life when the house he was in was set alight by a crowd of youth in Beaufort West, Cape, on 22 August 1985. The house belonged to a former community COUNCILLOR who was regarded as a collaborator.

VUMAZONKE, Phindile Ronald (20), was shot by members of the security forces in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, while watching students burn a liquor store after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to Cape Town. His right leg was amputated as a result of the injury. Mr Vumazonke later went into exile.

VUMAZONKE, Yogi Euginia 'Mankwali' (50), an ANC supporter, lost her shack in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITBOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

VUNDLA, Dumazi Themba (63), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ntshidi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 24 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

VUNDLA, Thembinkosi Bongani (30), had his house burnt down in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

VUNGA YI, Mhlutshwa, was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP while in detention in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Vungayi subsequently died, allegedly as a result of his injuries.

VUSANI, Alton Nyanisile, was shot dead by members of the CDF on 4 August 1983 near Egerton railway station at Mdantsane, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

VUSANI, Mgcineni (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

VUSO, Mathemba (33), an MK commander, was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 17 July 1987.

VUTHELA, Nzimeni Johannes (13), was shot and injured at the night vigil for an ANC supporter in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 December 1990. More than 20 people were shot in the attack by known perpetrators accompanied by members of the SAP.

VUYOKAZI, Florence Nkolisa (39), had her house burnt down and her possessions stolen by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

WABENA, Jeff Ngxeke (40), an ANC member, was shot dead while he was addressing a meeting at SK Mqhayi High School in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 10 October 1990.

WALTERS, Stephanus Sebastian, a colonel in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

WALTON, I, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

WAMBI, Fundiswa (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

WANA, Mr, escaped an abduction attempt in East London on 21 May 1993 by Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldiers who allegedly wanted to interrogate him regarding a planned coup in the Transkei. When they did not find Mr Wana at his home, they abducted three people from the house, whom they subsequently shot dead near the Kei River Bridge. A TDF soldier was granted amnesty for the abduction, but refused amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/018).

WANDA, Ncamisile Pretty (22), an Inkatha supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1987.

WARD, Reginald W illiam, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

WARNER, Amanda, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Steaks Restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

WATERMEYER, Xakiwe Monica (24), sustained burn wounds in a petrol bomb attack on the house of a youth organiser during political conflict in Middelburg, Cape, on 18 April 1986.

WATERWITCH, Robert Anthony Basil (20), a UDF activist and an internally trained MK operative, was killed on 23 July 1989, when the explosive device that he was planting outside a public toilet, in Athlone, Cape Town, detonated. A female MK operative also died in the blast. The Commission was unable to make a finding on allegations of security force involvement in their deaths.

WATERWORTH, Lee-Ann, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

WATSON, Gloria Roseline, sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

WATSON, John Lawrence (51), suffered damage to his property in Fouriesburg, OFS, on 14 August 1993, when his farmhouse was attacked with petrol bombs by APLA operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/102).

WAYIZA, Zenzile (14), an ANC supporter, died after being shot through the heart by a named member of the SAP while he was participating in a *toyi-toyi* demonstration in Molteno, Cape, on 27 November 1985.

WEAKLEY, Alistair James, and his brother were shot dead when ANC self-defence Unit (SDU) members opened fire on the vehicle in which they were travelling while on holiday near Port St Johns, Transkei,

on 13 April 1993. Three other passengers survived the attack, which followed the assassination of MK/ANC/SACP leader, Chris Hani. Four SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0249).

WEAKLEY, Glen Pearsall, and his brother were shot dead when ANC self-defence Unit (SDU) members opened fire on the vehicle in which they were travelling while on holiday near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 13 April 1993. Three other passengers survived the attack, which followed the assassination of MK/ANC/SACP leader, Chris Hani. Four SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0249).

WEBER, Karl Andrew (37), was shot when members of APLA carried out an attack on the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five people were killed and several others injured. See APLA ATTACKS.

WEBSTER, David (43), a UDF supporter, was shot dead on 1 May 1989 outside his home in Troyeville, Johannesburg, by a CCB operative. The operative, later convicted of his killing, did not apply for amnesty. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for harassing Dr Webster and others during a political gathering in 1985 (AC/2001/0184).

WEBSTER, Edward Frank (22), was shot, beaten and arrested by members of the SAP in Paarl, Cape, on 9 September 1976, while standing with a group of people during widespread unrest. Three women were shot dead in Paarl that day.

WEIMERS, Chris, was detained and threatened by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in 1975. Police wanted to know about a new organisation, 'Brotherhood', which had been formed under the Black Consciousness Movement.

WEKENI, Joseph (48), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by a named IFP supporter in Chicken Farm, Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, because he stayed at home during an ANC stayaway during 1990. He died later in hospital.

WELLER, Kevin, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

WELLER, Robert Brian, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

WELMAN, Robert, a member of the SAP, was killed when a limpet mine placed by MK operatives exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain, Jacobs, Durban, on 9 January 1986. Two of his colleagues and two workers were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/108).

WESINYANE, Moses Mathere (20), an ANC supporter, was paralysed and left with a fractured skull and speech problems after being tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Diepkloof prison, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 July 1985.

WESSELS (PONOANA), Tandive Rina (42), survived the petrol-bombing of her home by ANC supporters in April 1993, and again in June 1993, in ongoing political conflict in Richmond, Natal.

WESSELS, Johannes Hendrick, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

WESSELS, S, a lieutenant in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

WESSELS, Tandive Rina (42), survived the petrol-bombing of her home by ANC supporters in April 1993 and again in June 1993 in Richmond, Cape. Ms Wessels was targeted for attack as she had broken a consumer boycott in a period of heightened protest activity following the assassination of Chris Hani.

WESTLEY, Helen, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

WESTLEY, Lorraine, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

WEWERS, Saul Jacobus (14), an ANCYL supporter was injured after being beaten by members of the SAP who disrupted a party he was attending in Robertson, Cape, in September 1976. In the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING, there were incidents of stone throwing in Robertson. Saul was later arrested and forced to sign a statement admitting sabotage and as a result he was expelled from school.

WHEELER, Royce Michael (46), was seriously injured when members of APLA carried out an attack on the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five

people were killed and several others injured. See APLA ATTACKS.

WHITE, Kim, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

WHITFIELD, Deric John (42), was shot dead when members of APLA carried out an attack on the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five people were killed and several others injured. See APLA ATTACKS.

WHITING, Juanita V iviene, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbilt Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

WIEHAHN, Geraldine Mathilda (18), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

WILDEBEES, Puleng Lina (18), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked her and five other 'Eagles Club' members in Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

WILDEBEES, Tefo William (21), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station in Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. A boycott was underway at the time, and several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

WILFRED, Mario Alexandra, a member of the SADF, was shot and wounded when APLA members ambushed a military vehicle, firing on it with automatic weapons, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 16 December 1986. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0133).

WILI, Goodboy (16 months), died after inhaling teargas fumes when members of the SAP threw a teargas canister into the shack in which he was sleeping in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 11 August 1985, during intense public unrest in the area.

WILKENS, Kobus, a member of the SAP, was killed when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Three other policemen were also killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Three other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

WILKINSON, Mervin Oupa (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 21 October 1989.

WILLEM, Boyce (22), a SAYCO member, was severely harassed by members of the SAP in 1983 in Port Elizabeth, allegedly because of his political activities.

WILLEM, Lawrence Mcebisi (18), was assaulted and killed by members of the SAP and AMAAFRIKA supporters in Khayelitsha, Uitenhage, Cape, on 13 February 1990. The shooting occurred at a meeting between the police and AmaAfrika and UDF supporters to discuss their differences. Mr Willem was hit in the head and died instantly.

WILLEMSE, Johannes (20), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the Lebowa Police and SAP at Tafelkop, Tvl, during the 1986 state of emergency. Mr Williamse was arrested at a mass meeting so that police could determine if he was on a 'wanted' list of political activists.

WILLIAM, Bonile Johnson (18), a UDF supporter, was stripped naked and had his scrotum crushed in a drawer by members of the SAP on 9 March 1985 at Church Street police station in Uitenhage, Cape. He had assisted in a boycott of local business people and had witnessed the killing of an activist by members of the SAP. He was arrested and severely beaten before being taken to Uitenhage police station where the beatings continued. Later he was charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

WILLIAMS, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed by APLA operatives near Da Gama Textiles, East London, on 28 March 1994. Mr Williams, a member of the Crime Reaction Unit, was shot when police arrived at the scene of an APLA attack on a bus conveying white passengers. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/271).

WILLIAMS, Abraham (25), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 9 September 1976 in Elsies River, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING. He was arrested and his injured leg was beaten by police.

WILLIAMS, Abubakr 'Whitey' (19), a UDF supporter and BMW member, was detained on 2 October 1987 and held for six weeks. He was again arrested on 6 January 1988. In both instances he was severely assaulted by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT at the Brackenfell and Bishop Lavis police stations, Cape Town.

WILLIAMS, Coline Denise (22), a UDF activist and an internally trained MK operative, was killed on 23 July 1989, when the explosive device that she was planting outside a public toilet, in Athlone, Cape Town, detonated. A fellow MK operative also died in the blast. The Commission was unable to make a finding on allegations of security force involvement in their deaths. Ms Williams had previously been detained for long periods under emergency regulations.

WILLIAMS, Daniel Sicelo (19), a UDF supporter, was arrested on charges of public violence in De Aar, Cape, in April 1985, and severely tortured several times by named and other SAP members. The charges were later withdrawn. Mr Williams then left the country to join the ANC. On his return he was arrested, severely tortured, and detained for many months.

WILLIAMS, David, a private security guard, was shot and killed during a cash-in-transit robbery by APLA operatives at Cleveland, Johannesburg, on 20

September 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0244).

WILLIAMS, Derby Ellen, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

WILLIAMS, Ernest Ananias, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

WILLIAMS, Gr eshna, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

WILLIAMS, Gwyneth (16), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations and held at CR Swart Square in Durban for an unspecified period in 1986. Members of her family were well-known political activists and were frequently harassed and detained by members of the SAP.

WILLIAMS, Henry 'Barney' (19), was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1976 at the Mossel Bay police station, Cape, after extensive unrest and arson attacks in the town. He was later convicted of public violence.

WILLIAMS, Ilan, survived an armed attack by APLA operatives on the Steaks restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

WILLIAMS, Mbuyiselo (23), a UDF supporter, was shot at by Inkatha supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 19 April 1990.

WILLIAMS, Michael, was shot by members of the SAP in Tokomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during riots in the township after the council disconnected electricity to 124 houses.

WILLIAMS, Moegamat Qasim (Craig) 'Botha' (14), a BMW member, was arrested on 6 January 1988 and was assaulted and tortured at the Brackenfell, Bishop Lavis and Macassar police stations in Cape Town by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT. Mr Williams was acquitted of the charges against him. He was later severely assaulted by other BMW members after police had spread a rumour that he was an informer.

WILLIAMS, Mvusi Michael, was tortured in detention by members of the Special Branch members in Port Elizabeth.

WILLIAMS, Noel John (39), a UDF activist in Atlantis, Cape, and member of the local civic association, was detained twice for several weeks in 1985. He was again detained in June 1986 under emergency regulations and held for 17 months. During his detention he was interrogated, held in solitary confinement for long periods and deprived of food. Restriction orders were placed upon him after his release. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

WILLIAMS, Paul Manuel, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

WILLIAMS, Piet (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Philipstown, Cape, on 13 April 1990, after he had shouted a political slogan at the police.

WILLIAMS, Teddy Edward Mwase (aka 'W ellington Sejake') (29), an MK member, was incarcerated by members of the ANC security department in 1984. He was held in the Quatro camp and was kicked and beaten. He appeared before a tribunal which found him not guilty of participating in the mutiny. See ANC CAMPS.

WILLIAMS, Tekana Steven (34), an ANC member, was arrested and severely beaten and kicked by SAP members in Worcester, Cape, in 1960, because he was involved in the burning of passes. Then, as a UDF activist, he was detained in 1985 for three months and again in 1986 for ten months at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape, during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

WILO, Alfred Mbuyiselo, was abducted by a large group and beaten to death with a *knobkierie* by an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) and street committee member in Evaton, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 25 December 1990. He was then set alight by the large crowd of residents gathered at the scene. Mr Wilo was suspected of involvement in the death of an ANCYL member and other offences in the community. One SDU and street committee member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/155).

WILSON, Boitemogolo Sylvia (24), was severely sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Motswedding, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993 when police charged a protest march held to submit a memorandum of complaint to the local chief.

WILSON, Christina Elizabeth, was injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

WILSON, Cinde, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three

people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

WILSON, Nomvula Maggie 'Nomise' (35), a UDF supporter, was detained twice at Pollsmoor prison in Cape Town, in 1985.

WILSON, PD, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

WILSON, S, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

WILSON, SEL, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

WINER, William Stanley (33), a journalist and political activist, was detained in Pretoria and Carolina, Tvl, and in Dundee, Natal, in August and September 1993. In Dundee he was held in solitary confinement for 11 days, and was denied food and medical attention.

WISANI, Mnzeyi, was shot by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 during clashes between IFP and ANC supporters after the IFP held a rally at the Sinaba stadium.

WITBOOI, Florence Eunice (35), an ANC and SANCO member, was beaten by members of the SAP in Eersterivier, Cape Town, on 6 July 1993, during a sit-in by residents to protest the lack of water provision and services to a local squatter camp.

WITBOOI, Johannes (14), a UDF supporter, was beaten to death by members of the SAP while in detention at Steytlerville, Cape, on 5 July 1985 during political conflict in the area following the deaths of the CRADOCK FOUR.

WITBOOI, Johannes (35), was stabbed and set alight by named perpetrators in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, on 6 September 1986, during a strike and stayaway at his workplace. He was allegedly targeted because he did not heed the stayaway call.

WITBOOI, Neville (17), was arrested on 3 December 1985 in Upington, Cape, and spent long periods in custody while on trial with 25 others known as the UPINGTON 26 after the crowd killing of a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE. Mr Witbooi was given a suspended sentence, overturned on appeal.

WITBOOI, Nomathamsanqa Elita Shanie (21), a BCM activist, was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP after participating in a protest march in Cradock, Cape, in September 1977. On 5 October 1977, she was kicked and beaten by police members who forced her to make a confession in an arson attack. Later that month, she was stripped naked and locked into a wet police van for five hours. She was convicted and sentenced to four years' imprisonment and released on 28 November 1981.

WITBOOI, Nomawethu V eronica (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

WITBOOI, Shadrack Jongikaya (32), was shot dead by members of the BALACLAVA GROUP allegedly linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council on 16 December 1991 in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. The attack was aimed at a local ANC Women's League activist and left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

WITTEVEEN, RW, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

WOJI, Lulamile Henry, was shot dead by members of the SADF during unrest at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 6 November 1980.

WOKONA, Pumla (18), an ANC supporter, was shot on 26 August 1986 in Duncan Village, East London, when members of the SADF randomly opened fire on a crowd demonstrating after Griffiths Mxenge's funeral which had taken place near King William's Town, Cape.

WOLF, Oupa Vincent (16), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP at Thandukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 30 March 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

WOLFAARDT, Alwyn, an AWB member, was killed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0239). See BOPHUTHATSWANA INVASION.

WOLFAARDT, Maria Elizabeth Petr onella, was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

WOLFAART, Gerhard Petrus (17), was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in

Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

WONCI, Thembinkosi Michael, a COSAS activist, was killed after being shot in the head by a named SAP member while he was participating in a student meeting at Thamsanqa High School, KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, during 1984. His parents were only informed about his death three weeks later. The magistrate found that the perpetrator was acting in self-defence.

WOOD, Michael John (22), was shot by members of the Riot Police in Athlone, Cape Town, in September 1977, during unrest. He was blinded in one eye.

WOOD, Pauline Elizabeth (40), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in June 1993.

WOODINGTON, Alfr ed, a NUMSA member, was detained in Benoni, Tvl, in 1988 under emergency regulations. Before this, Mr Woodington and his wife were reportedly continually harassed by members of the Security Police because of their political activities.

WOODINGTON, Norah, a FAWU member, was severely intimidated by members of the Security Police in Benoni, Tvl, in 1986 because of her union membership.

WOODS, Mary (5), received injuries on 23 November 1977 in East London, when she wore a T-shirt that had been impregnated with an acid-based skin irritant, causing a purple skin rash and inflammation of the eyes. The attack on the family took place during the inquest into the death in detention of the Black Consciousness leader, Steve Biko. Her father, Mr Donald Woods, the banned editor of the Daily Dispatch, received a parcel containing two small T-shirts for infants, bearing the image of Steve Biko and purporting to be gifts for the Woods children.

WULANA, Sandile (38), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by AZAPO supporters while sleeping in his caravan in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 May 1987.

WULANA, Solomon W otose, an ANC member in Port Elizabeth, was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island in 1964, for belonging to a banned organisation. He was severely ill-treated and his health was affected.

XABA, Absalom Bhekuyise (43), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in the Matshana area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1991.

XABA, Alice Zodwa (33), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in June 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS. When Ms Xaba's husband returned to the house after fleeing the area with his family, he was shot and killed. Monitors estimated that as many as 200 Bhambayi residents had died violently between May and July 1993.

XABA, Bekezela, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, during political violence in the area in November 1990. Earlier,

he had been attacked at his home by named persons and members of the KwaZULU POLICE, who fired shots and threw teargas cannisters and petrol bombs into the house. His brother was deliberately knocked over by a car the day after that attack.

XABA, Bongive Lillian (41), an IFP supporter, was fatally injured when ANC supporters threw a hand grenade into her home at Loskop, near Estcourt, Natal, on 25 October 1993. Monitors recorded 27 deaths and five injuries in Estcourt that month.

XABA, Brenda Thulisiwe (24), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

XABA, Buyo, was shot dead in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 3 April 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. He was one of six youths killed in the shooting.

XABA, Dumazile Philiphina (42), an ANC supporter, was fatally shot by a named KZP member near a bus stop in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1988. The perpetrator said that he killed Ms Xaba because, as an ANC supporter, she was supplying the UDF with arms. The perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

XABA, Dumisani Norman (26), an ANC supporter, left home in Katilehong, Tvl, in 1993 to go to work but never returned. Mr Xaba disappeared during ongoing political conflict in the area.

XABA, Eloff (44), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 2 May 1993.

XABA, Elvis Sipho (34), was stabbed and shot dead on his way home from work by unidentified perpetrators in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 August 1993 during a period of intense political conflict on the East Rand.

XABA, Emmanuel Kenny Vusi (23), was severely beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 December 1987.

XABA, Eric Sibusiso (20), a Hammarisdale Youth Congress member, was intimidated by supporters of the IFP and forced to flee his home in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, during political violence in the area on 1 January 1988. He was displaced by the violence, and his mother was later killed.

XABA, Ester Nosipho (45), lost her house in an arson attack on 25 December 1987 in Umzimkulu, Transkei.

XABA, Fana Sifiso (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Natal, on 17 April 1992.

XABA, Fanyana (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during political violence in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 28 November 1990. He had also been attacked at his home by named persons and members of the KwaZULU POLICE who fired shots and threw teargas cannisters and petrol bombs into the house.

XABA, John Njinga, was killed in a petrol bomb attack on his home in KwaMashu, Durban, by named

perpetrators on 11 April 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

XABA, Joseph Mbonankulu (28), disappeared after accompanying a friend to attend a funeral in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

XABA, Joseph, was shot dead, by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 3 February 1986 during a time of political tension in the area.

XABA, Khehla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at a bus terminus in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 5 March 1993.

XABA, Lawrence (31), was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 4 April 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

XABA, Mandla V incent, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 during a May Day stayaway.

XABA, Maria, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named persons and members of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, during political violence in the area in November 1990. The arsonists fired shots and threw teargas cannisters and petrol bombs into the house. Her children were injured in this incident.

XABA, Marita, was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

XABA, Mayauza (48), was detained for four years from 25 December 1987 during protests in Umzimkulu, Transkei.

XABA, Mchozo Nathaniel (69), an IFP supporter, had his house and possessions destroyed by ANC supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1994. This attack was part of an ANC attempt to drive all IFP supporters out of the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XABA, Moses (17), was found dead in Germiston, Tvl, on 20 December 1993. Mr Xaba had been shot.

XABA, Moster Ntsietsa (22), an SAP member, was abducted by ANC supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 31 December 1993. Mr Xaba was found dead on 3 January 1994. He was allegedly killed because he gave evidence at the inquest into the BOIPATONG MASSACRE.

XABA, Mswaca Ndelevuthiwe, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

XABA, Mthandazo (22), an ANCYL member, was shot by members of the Ciskei Police during political conflict in Whittlesea, Ciskei, in 1992.

XABA, Muzi Watson (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritz-

burg, in August 1992. Two of Mr Xaba's brothers had also been killed in political conflict in Imbali during the previous five years.

XABA, Mzikayifani Austen (31), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

XABA, Mzomuhle Christopher (29), was shot dead in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XABA, Ndoda Anthony (30), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the Security Branch in detention at Loop Street police station, Pretoria, in 1963. In 1965, he was sentenced to eight years' imprisonment on Robben Island. Mr Xaba was rearrested in 1975 and sentenced to life imprisonment. Mr Xaba was released from Robben Island in 1990.

XABA, Nkosinathi Salmon (18), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Empangeni, Natal, on 12 September 1987.

XABA, Noluthando, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993, allegedly in a revenge attack.

XABA, Nomvula Sanna (67), was shot by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 September 1984. At the time, police were reportedly going door-to-door to look for political activists.

XABA, Nonhlanhla Cynthia (16), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in Richmond, Natal, in an arson attack during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area in 1989.

XABA, Ntombizodwa (3), was shot dead by a UDF supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in a petrol bomb attack on her mother's house in July 1989.

XABA, Philipine Duduzile, was killed by known persons in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, during political violence in the area on 25 August 1988. Her son, who was a SAYCO member, was intimidated by IFP supporters and forced to flee his home on 1 January 1988.

XABA, Robert Mphikeleli (20), was arrested and deprived of food and water by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in 1990.

XABA, Shampiyoni Josiah (54), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1991.

XABA, Sibongiseni Eric (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire to disperse protesters during a stayaway in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 April 1990.

XABA, Simon, an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed and beaten by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1988.

XABA, Sina, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 April 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

XABA, Siphephelo Prince (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 10 February 1990, the day before Nelson Mandela's release from prison. Mr Xaba's two brothers were both killed in political conflict in Imbali between 1990 and 1992.

XABA, Steven Sandile, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by an Inkatha supporter, during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 February 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

XABA, Taku Annah (42), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area in 1987.

XABA, Thandeka, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993.

XABA, Thembeni (51), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Durban in February 1991.

XABA, Thembelani, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993.

XABA, Thembi Patience (25), a UDF supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, petrol-bombed in intense local conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in July 1989.

XABA, Thokozile Jenipher (39), a non-partisan, had her home burnt down by unidentified perpetrators at Mbozama, Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in December 1993.

XABA, Thulani Abraham, an ANC member, was shot and killed by an IFP member during political conflict at KwaChappies, Mandini, Natal, on 7 October 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

XABA, Totoli (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death and his house set alight by named perpetrators in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 November 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

XABA, Vusi Derrick (21), an ANC supporter, was one of several young people attacked in a house in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, by named persons and members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political violence in November 1990. The attackers fired shots and threw teargas cannisters and petrol bombs into the house. One of the youths was shot. Mr Xaba was deliberately knocked over by a car the following day, and while he was in hospital, his brother was shot dead.

XABA, Walter Dumisani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 12 February 1990. Eight people were killed during a march to celebrate Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

XABA, Xolani Hopewell (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 November 1987, allegedly

because he refused to join Inkatha. Two of Mr Xaba's brothers were also killed in political conflict in Imbali over the next two years.

XABANDLINI, Zuko Gow (28), was arrested and charged with 25 others, known as the UPINGTON 26 after the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN on 13 November 1985 in Paballelo, Upington, Cape. Mr Xabandlini and 13 others received the death penalty, spending two years on death row before being released on appeal in 1991.

XABANISA, Harriet Nomonde, an ANC supporter, was hacked and stabbed to death by IFP supporters from the Nancefield hostel in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 September 1993.

XABENDLINI, Benjamin, an ADM supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992.

XABENDLINI, Esther Notembile, an ADM supporter, had her house destroyed by ANC supporters during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 11 August 1992.

XABENDLINI, Heerboy, an ADM supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992.

XABENDLINI, L ydia, an ADM supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters in during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992.

XABENDLINI, Miriam, an ADM supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992.

XABENDLINI, Pumile Richard, an ADM supporter, died after being severely assaulted with sharp objects by ANC supporters during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992.

XAKA, Malixole (22), was severely beaten and kicked by members of the CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 24 July 1993, allegedly because he was accused of burning down houses belonging to the CDF soldiers.

XAKALA, Tembekile Austin (21), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured by UDF supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, in June 1987.

XAKISA, Mntunaye Wellington (34), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in a street in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 29 October 1985, allegedly when the perpetrator caught him digging trenches to ambush police vehicles.

XAKWE, Simon (26), a UDF supporter, was severely stabbed by WITDOEKE vigilantes and also shot on 10 June 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

XALISA, Basil (22), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 12 January 1991. In 1986, he had been detained at Oudtshoorn and at Graaff-Reinet on

suspicion of being involved in arson attacks and public violence, and was tortured while in detention.

XALUV A, Zongezile Matthews (23), was detained in 1985 by members of the SAP during political protests in Somerset East, Cape. He was charged with public violence and stoning a policeman's house, and was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

XAM, Lalala, was severely beaten, allegedly by SADF members, at his home in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 March 1992. His mother and brother were also assaulted during the attack and his infant twin siblings were slightly injured when soldiers broke their bedroom window with rifle butts. During April 1992 the SADF 32 Battalion which was deployed in Phola Park as a peacekeeping force was involved in a series of incidents of misconduct including murder, rape and assault, leading Justice Goldstone to recommend that the unit be removed from South African townships.

XAM, Nowezile Flor ence, was severely beaten, shot at and sexually molested, allegedly by members of the SADF, at her home in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 March 1992. Her two young sons were also assaulted during the attack and her infant twins were slightly injured when soldiers broke their bedroom window with rifle butts. During April 1992 the SADF 32 Battalion which was deployed in Phola Park as a peacekeeping force, was involved in a series of incidents of misconduct including murder, rape and assault, leading Justice Goldstone to recommend that the unit be removed from South African townships.

XAM, Pungutyana, was severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SADF, at his home in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 March 1992. His mother and brother were also assaulted during the attack and his infant twin siblings were slightly injured after soldiers broke their bedroom window with rifle butts. During April 1992 the SADF 32 Battalion which was deployed in Phola Park as a peacekeeping force was involved in a series of incidents of misconduct including murder, rape and assault, leading Justice Goldstone to recommend that the unit be removed from South African townships.

XAPA, Xolani Patrick (18), a COSAS member, was shot, severely injured and blinded by members of the SAP in Cape Town, on 13 April 1993, when police opened fire on people mourning the assassination of Chris Hani.

XATULA, Leo, an MK cadre, was shot dead by named members of the Transkei Police in Bizana, Transkei, on 30 June 1989.

XATULA, Ntombizonke Nancy (53), an ANC member, was detained for 12 days by members of the Transkei Police in Bizana, Transkei, in 1992, during a crackdown on MK and ANC members in the area. She was charged with possession of illegal weapons. After her release, she had to report to the police station twice daily.

XEGO, Malgas (50), was shot in 1987 during political unrest in Port Elizabeth by members of the SAP who were allegedly pursuing another person.

XEGO, September Zikhathile (62), an ANC supporter, was hit with an axe by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, and later shot and injured

by police during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers in December 1976.

XEGWANA, Lindela Alfred (31), an ANC supporter, was shot by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 10 September 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

XEKELA, Samson (33), was severely wounded when he was shot by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991. Police ordered the crowd to disperse after a meeting called in response to a proposed IFP march during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

XEKETWANA, Eric, a taxi owner, had his home attacked and damaged by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) on 27 October 1991 in New Crossroads, Cape Town. Mr Xeketwana survived the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/1997/0030).

XHAKA, Xola Matthews (31), a member of the SAP, lost his house in an arson attack on 15 April 1993 in Burgersdorp, Cape, during protests in the area.

XHAKANA, Rubin Shomboto, an ANC member, was beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 at Emdakamfela, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

XHALILE, Nomhi Eleanor (57), an ANC member, had her shack burnt down at Cradock, Cape, on 13 September 1992. Her son, who was also an ANC member, was burnt to death in the incident.

XHALILE, Wandile (18), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack in Cradock, Cape, on 13 September 1992.

XHALISA, Simphiwe (21), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' and 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

XHAMFU, Ndoysile Albert (20), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein on 21 December 1987. In 1991, the ANC arranged for the body to be exhumed and reburied in Welkom.

XHAMLASHE, Zwelakhe Simon (65), an ANC supporter, was shot and his house was set alight during political conflict in Transkei during 1989.

XHOBABA, Aubrey (1), was stabbed and severely injured when named persons attacked and burnt down his family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBABA, Bashintshile (55) was stabbed and severely injured when named persons attacked and burnt down her family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBABA, Khiphlekile Relieth (28), was severely injured when she was stabbed and shot in the arm by named persons who attacked and burnt down her family's

home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBABA, Ncishiwe Alvia (17), was stabbed to death by named persons who attacked and burnt down her family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Six members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack.

XHOBABA, Nonhlanhla (2), was assaulted and severely injured by named persons who attacked and burnt down her family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBABA, Singobile (5), was shot and severely injured by named persons who attacked and burnt down her family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBABA, Winile (14), was shot and severely injured by named persons who attacked and burnt down her family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBISO, Xola (20), an ANCYL member, was shot by members of the SAP while he was attending a political rally at school in Barkly East, Cape, in November 1989.

XHOLO, Thembisile Martin (22), a UDF activist, was severely beaten and kicked by members of the SAP in Despatch, Cape, on 12 August 1985, allegedly because he mobilised protest actions.

XIMBA, Gane (45), an IFP supporter, lost his four huts in an arson attack in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

XIMBA, Mpiyakhe Mandlenkosi (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the leg in a taxi in Katlehong, Tvl, on 29 June 1993. The taxi industry became a key locus of conflict during this period. In October 1993 the SAP identified taxi wars as one of the major causes of violence in South Africa.

XIMBA, Muzi, an ANC supporter, was killed in Richmond, Natal, on 20 March 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

XIMBA, Muziwenkosi (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by Inkatha supporters in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 April 1990. His brother, aged 30, was stabbed and severely injured, allegedly by a local IFP leader, nine months later.

XIMBA, Ndondile (53), was shot dead in Pietermaritzburg on 20 August 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

XIMBA, Ntombhenhle (29), was shot dead when unidentified persons attacked and burnt down her family home in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 March 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. The family was perceived to be supporting the ANC.

XIMBA, Phala Rose (45), had her house burnt down in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 March 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. The family was perceived to be supporting the ANC. Her daughter, aged 29, was shot dead in the same incident.

XIMBA, Sonny Mduduzeni, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 12 July 1992.

XIMBA, Sphamandla Moses (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 26 June 1991.

XIMBA, Themba (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead in Dindela, Vosloorus, Tvl, on 21 April 1986, allegedly by members of the SADF.

XIMBA, Thembinkosi Mziwakhe Elphus (30), an ANC supporter, was hacked and seriously injured by a named IFP supporter in Greytown, Natal, on 20 January 1991. Mr Ximba is partially paralysed as a result. His older brother had been shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters nine months earlier.

XIMBA, Welcome Siphive (23), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 August 1986.

XIPU, Lawrence Vuyisile (27), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

XIPU, Nomathandazo (7), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

XIPU, Ntombi Eunice (30), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

XIPU, Thembekile (6), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

XOBE, Sizakele V ictor, an ANC supporter, was killed in Katlehong, Tvl, in November 1990. Mr Sizakele was

arrested by members of the SAP at his home and his mutilated body was found outside Kwesine hostel, an IFP stronghold, later the same day.

XOBOLOLO, Sipiwle Alfr ed, an ANC supporter, was arrested and detained by members of the Transkei Police in Transkei on numerous occasions during 1960.

XOFA, Nozipho Eunice (39), was shot when members of the CDF opened fire on commuters refusing to board buses at Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

XOKISO, Goodman (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP during unrest in Knysna, Cape, on 16 March 1986. Several youths were wounded in the shooting that took place while youth were burning barricades in the street.

XOLILI, Sam, an MK operative, was shot dead in an ambush at his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP, on 7 November 1988. His wife was taken into custody that day and tortured. She spent five months in detention before being charged with illegal possession of ammunition and harbouring 'terrorists'. She was subsequently rearrested and spent three months in solitary confinement.

XOLISILE, Clifton (48), was shot dead in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in November 1990 during conflict between residents and residents in the ANC-aligned informal settlement.

XOLO, Elizabeth Nano (39), had her home burnt down by unidentified perpetrators at Nkothaneni, Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between local ANC and IFP supporters on 3 March 1994.

XOLO, Landiwe Mambhele (65), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack at KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XOLO, Nyani, was hacked to death with a panga at Thelawayeka Ward, Paddock, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 October 1990, by an ANC member who believed that Mr Xolo was a gangster aiding the IFP. This was denied by Mr Xolo's family. One ANC member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/103).

XOLO, Safa Vincent (59), had his house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down in political conflict by IFP supporters on 31 December 1991.

XOLO, Tanana, was imprisoned for eight years in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

XOLO, Tembisile Esther Makubheka (50), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ramsgate, Natal, on 10 April 1994, two weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XOLO, Thembisile Sabaphi (40), an ANC supporter, was forced to leave her home in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1993, following sustained harassment and intimidation by IFP supporters in their attempt to drive ANC supporters from the area.

XOLO, Thumani Eunice Mamdleko (50), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by named IFP supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in August 1992.

XONGO, Ntombizanele Princess (51), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near Kwa-Mashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in April 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

XOSENI, Zamani David (22), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Aliwal North, Cape, in 1988, allegedly because he supported a consumer boycott in the area.

XULU, Agnes (33), had her house in Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1991.

XULU, Bella , had her home and possessions set alight in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

XULU, Bongani , an IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Busisiwe Thombe (40), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

XULU, Christopher Musa (20), an ANC supporter, had his house and possessions destroyed by a named perpetrator in Umlalazi, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 2 April 1991. The attack was allegedly carried out on the instruction of the tribal authority, because Mr Xulu was suspected of accommodating MK soldiers in his house.

XULU, Dingindawo , an alleged IFP supporter, had his house in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, destroyed by ANC supporters during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. Thirteen people died in the attack. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Dor , an alleged IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Dumisani , an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 1 May 1992. He was carrying an ANC flag in a Workers' Day march when IFP supporters opened fire, killing him and injuring his brother and two others.

XULU, Gcinekile G (57), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 April 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

XULU, Halalisani Samuel (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally injured by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 June 1991, allegedly because he was not known in the area and was wearing a jersey resembling the ANC flag. He died the following day.

XULU, Jabulani , an alleged IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Joel Msizi , an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters while on his way to work in Tongaat, Natal, on 5 December 1993.

XULU, Josephina (54), an IFP supporter, had three rondavels burnt down and the fourth looted at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, on 25 and 26 December 1993 respectively. The attack was carried out by IFP supporters, allegedly because Ms Xulu's grandchildren were ANC supporters. No one was injured in the attack, as the family had abandoned their home at night and were sleeping in the open because of the violence in the area.

XULU, Khanyisile Lephina (26), had her home and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

XULU, Mbongeleni (33), was shot and seriously injured by IFP supporters in Nhlabane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 May 1994, shortly after the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS, because he was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

XULU, Mkhombiseni Herr on, a UDF supporter and member of the Taylors Halt Youth Congress, was detained under emergency regulations in Pietermaritzburg on 8 May 1988, and tortured by named Security Branch members while in police custody. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

XULU, Mkhosi Lorraine (19), had her house burnt down during November 1993 when IFP supporters carried out several attacks on ANC supporters in the KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza areas, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed and over 40 homes burnt down in these attacks, which were allegedly carried out under the direction of the local chief, an IFP supporter, who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

XULU, Muzi Thulani , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

XULU, Mzomonje Phineas (55), was stabbed to death in Inchanga, Natal, on 15 November 1986 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

XULU, Neliswe , was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Ngura , an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Cottonlands, Verulam, Natal, on 8 January 1990. He

was one of three Inkatha supporters killed, including the son of a local IFP chairman. Four days later, UDF supporters petrol-bombed the vigil held for the three deceased, killing another 13 people (including nine children). Amnesty applications were received for the killings of 8 January.

XULU, Nicholas (18), a UDF supporter and member of the Taylors Halt Youth Congress, was detained on 8 May 1988, along with four other people including his brother, by the police in Pietermaritzburg, and was tortured in detention. In 1991, Mr Xulu's brother was abducted, allegedly by members of the Security Police, and has never been seen again.

XULU, Nicholas Ngo Bhekithemba , was shot and injured by an Inkatha member during a violent political conflict at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1998. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

XULU, Nokukhanya (Khanyisile) Goodness, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

XULU, Nqobizwe Anderson (42), an ANC supporter, had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, set alight by IFP supporters on 28 February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XULU, Ntombifikile Nora (37), had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, looted and burnt by ANC supporters in November 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

XULU, Ruth (61), an Inkatha supporter, had her house set alight by ANC supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid Natal, in November 1989.

XULU, Sibongile Constance Thandeka (41), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, on 2 April 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XULU, Sipho Aubrey (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded in the chest by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 May 1992.

XULU, Sipho Brigitte (25), an MK operative, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 9 September 1986. Mr Xulu and another MK operative were sentenced to death for the killing of ANC supporter Ben Langa in 1984. The two were instructed to assassinate Mr Langa by an MK commander who was later believed to be a state agent.

XULU, Thabani Percival (24), was beaten and stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter at the Zamani informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban, on 7 December 1993, because he was perceived to be an IFP supporter.

XULU, Thandiwe Pretty (28), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992.

XULU, Thengiswa Victoria (39), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

XULU, Thokozani , had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

XULU, Thuleleni , an IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Zandile , an IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Zulukabongi Meriga (41), an IFP supporter, had her house at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by named perpetrators, allegedly ANC supporters, in July 1992.

XUZA, Mandla (43), was severely injured when he was stoned by a faction within the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 December 1991. Mr Xuza was on his way to a meeting to discuss ANC structures in the area at the time of the attack.

YABO, Sidney (22), was shot and blinded in both eyes by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE whose home had been stoned in Beaufort West, Cape, on 20 June 1987. Mr Yabo was coming home from a disco when he was shot. After his release from hospital he was arrested and charged with public violence but was acquitted.

YAKA, Mbangomuni (70), an IFP supporter and acting *induna*, was shot dead by another named IFP supporter at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 February 1993 in internal conflict within the organisation.

YALI, Khayaletu (15), was shot by members of the SAP in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, on 30 June 1986. At the time, people were singing freedom songs and police were patrolling the area.

YALO, Bikiwe (65), an IFP supporter, had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

YALOLO-BOOYSEN, Geof frey Yali (22), an ANC supporter and youth activist, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in George and Mossel Bay, Cape, in June 1986. Mr Yalolo-Booyesen was again detained and tortured in January 1990.

YAMANI, Nomeyi Nomarket (64), an ANC member, was beaten by members of the CDF at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

YANTA (GEORGE), Mathews Sindile (22), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch in Murraysburg, Cape, in June 1986. He was then held under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

YANTOLO, Skepi Tom (76), was detained under emergency regulations in June 1985 in Jansenville,

Cape. In detention, he was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP.

YAPHI, Aweni (51), an ANC supporter, lost his house when it was burnt down in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 January 1994, during ongoing conflict between residents and a named local Crossroads leader.

YAPHI, Illias (38), a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

YAPHI, Welile (19), was stabbed to death during political conflict in Boys Town, Crossroads, Cape Town, on 6 June 1992.

YASIN, Ridwaan (23), was shot dead on near the Grand Parade, Cape Town, 7 September 1976. Mr Yasin was reportedly watching police members clash with demonstrators when he was shot.

YAWA, Bonisile Moses (18), suffered a broken jaw when he was severely beaten by named members of the SAP at a police station in Somerset East, Cape, on 5 November 1977. He was accused of influencing other students during a period of riots in the area.

YAWA, Erick, was shot dead by named IFP supporters while attending a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in the attack which followed conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

YAWA, Stanley Manqolonke (25), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and stabbed by named perpetrators in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1990. Hostel-dwellers were coerced into IFP membership when it launched itself as a political party in 1990. As a result, conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers increasingly overlapped political affiliation with ethnic identity.

YAWA, Thembile (23), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Port Elizabeth in 1976 during a student march protesting against the use of Afrikaans as a medium of instruction in black schools. See SOWETO UPRISING.

YAWA-NCISANA, Alfred Xolile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot in the head by named members of the SAP at his home in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 1 June 1986, and is blind as a result.

YAYA, Enoch (70), an ANC supporter, lost his home on 9 June 1986 in KTC, Cape Town, in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

YAYI, Eric Zimasile (25), a UDF supporter, was arrested, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth on 8 March 1985. He was later charged and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

YEBE, Lungisile William (50), an ANC supporter, had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 July 1993. Three people were killed and several houses burnt down on

this day in violent conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

YEKANI, Mzukisi William (aka 'Sicelo') (23), was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, in 1993 or 1994. Mr Yekani and the applicant lived in the same house. The applicant testified that he accidentally shot Mr Yekani through the door of their home, believing that it was members of the ISU knocking and kicking on the door. The SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

YEKANI, W azina, died after he was assaulted with hammers and 'necklaced' by a member of the UDF-supporting 'Killer Boys' gang on 2 February 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. Twelve perpetrators were convicted and sentenced for the killings. They were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

YEKANI, Zongile (44), a UDF supporter, lost his home and all his possessions in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

YEKELA, Ntabankulu (30), a PAC supporter, was arrested by members of the SAP in Cape Town, in April 1963, and later imprisoned at Robben Island and Pollsmoor prisons. Mr Yekela was subjected to hard labour and severe beatings while in prison.

YEKI, Hillbrow (28), was shot and injured by members of the Riot Police in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers in the Christmas 1976 period.

YELANI, David Mbulelo (21), an ANCYL activist, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Izwelethu, Bophuthatswana, in April 1993 during a dispute between the community and the headman over local government elections.

YELANI, Siphon Pleare (31), a off-duty SADF member, was shot and injured as he stood watching a burning car during inter-group conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 January 1993, sparked by a named Crossroads leader's attempts to remove certain residents by force.

YENDE, Elson (38), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Emzinoni, near Bethal, Tvl, during the funeral in 1983 of community leader Saul Mkhize who had been killed by a policeman.

YENDE, Joseph (27), an ANC supporter, was beaten, allegedly by members of the SAP accompanied by a named local councillor, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 7 July 1992. Teargas and shots were fired into the house. Mr Yende's mother and another family member who was an MK operative were killed when a hand grenade exploded during the attack.

YENDE, Matha Phelo (3), was tear-gassed when members of the SAP and a named local councillor raided her home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 7 July 1992. Her grandmother and another family member who was an MK operative were killed when a hand grenade exploded during the raid.

YENDE, Thoko , was stabbed and shot by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers who attacked vehicles trapped at a police roadblock in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993. Ms Yende's fiancé and several others died in the attack.

YENGANA, Siphwe (27), a member of the East London Youth Organisation, was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 18 March 1986 at his home in East London during a state of emergency. A town councillor had recently been killed. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

YENGENI, Mayosi Morrison (32), a UDF supporter, was arrested and detained for two years by members of the SAP in 1986 in Port Elizabeth.

YENGENI, Tony Sithembiso (33), an MK operative, was detained in Cape Town on 17 September 1987 and severely tortured by named Western Cape Security Branch operatives. He was held in custody under SECTION 29 for six months, and then for three years while on trial for terrorism. Two members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for his torture (AC/1999/0027 and AC/1999/028).

YENGWA, Bhhezizazi Ernest (26) an IFP supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. The perpetrators had accused him of being an ANC sympathiser. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

YENGWA, Felizwe (50), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by fellow IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS. Days before the attack, the perpetrators had visited his home and accused him of harbouring an ANC supporter.

YENGWA, Khalelani (68), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

YENGWA, Mnje (61), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

YENGWA, Nkosiyo Kuthula Bongani George (54), was shot by Inkatha members in Lamontville, Durban, on 15 September 1985, while trying to douse the flames engulfing his house after a petrol bomb attack during political conflict in the area.

YENGWA, Phumapi (58), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

YENGWA, Zinhle Mukelisiwe (16), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Lamontville, Durban, on 15 September 1985.

YENI, Basil Sithembiso 'Venon' (23), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 11 April 1990.

YENI, Gugu Phyllis (29), an ANC supporter, had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack during intensifying conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in June 1985.

YENI, Thabani Almon (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port

Shepstone, Natal, on 12 December 1993.

YIKA, Maxwell Nick (28), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stabbed and shot by IFP supporters before being thrown off a train near Dube station, Tvl, on 13 June 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

YIKA, Qoshiwe Roselina Norah (37), had her home burnt down by unidentified perpetrators in Katlehong, Tvl, in 1992. Her husband was shot dead outside his supermarket in a separate incident. Both incidents occurred at a time of heightened tension between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in the area.

YIKA, Saule Zilelo (21), was abducted and then burnt to death by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1992 during conflict in the area between IFP supporters from KwaMadala hostel and ANC-supporting residents.

YILIWE, Mzuvo Wages (19), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

YIMBA, Winnie , was abducted, shot and injured by IFP supporters in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 May 1994 while on her way back from a rally at the FNB stadium. The perpetrators allegedly accused her and a friend of being ANC supporters.

YOHANE, Joseph (44), was shot dead during an attack on 5 July 1993 on the Radebe section, Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in the area.

YOKWANA, Matse Jacob (68), was arrested in Ashton, Cape, on 15 June 1986, and was held for three months under emergency regulations at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape.

YOLI, Xolani (12), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

YONA, Godfrey Xolile (21), was arrested and charged with 25 others known as the UPINGTON 26 after the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN in Pabalello, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. Mr Yona and 13 others received the death penalty, spending two years on death row before his sentence was commuted to a prison term on appeal in 1991. He was later released as a political prisoner.

YONA, Stomberg Xolela (25), died after being run over by a motor vehicle driven by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 3 October 1985. Mr Yona had been attending a night vigil of a friend and was on his way home.

YORK, Flor etta , a civilian, suffered injuries in a random attack on whites by PAC supporters on the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

YOSE, Lindile Lennox , a member of the SAP, was assaulted and robbed of his firearm by named UDF

supporters on 10 March 1990 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0280).

YOSE, Mandla Elby (23), was tortured by members of the SAP in 1985 in Somerset East, Cape, when he and others were accused of burning of a beer hall, rent office and some houses after the funeral of a political activist killed by police.

YOSE, Mantunge Prichard Ngculazi (39), a local ANC co-ordinator, was detained for six months from 23 July 1992 and tortured by named and other members of the SAP at Port Shepstone, Natal. Mr Yose was interrogated about weapons believed to have been used in attacks on IFP supporters.

YOUNG, Craig, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

YOYO, Mfene Simon (43), a PAC supporter, was severely tortured and beaten by members of the SAP in East London on 12 April 1963 while he was under interrogation about PAC activities.

YOYO, Wilby Macebo (33), was severely assaulted and shot in the arm while lying on the ground by members of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 23 August 1985. He was standing near a policeman's house, which was being guarded by members of the SAP.

YUNG FAH, Kingsley, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

ZACA, Joli Bonisile (40), an ANC supporter, had her house at KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by alleged IFP supporters on 4 March 1991.

ZACA, Mabutho Joseph (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 16 June 1990 during conflict between the police and protesters commemorating the Soweto 1976 uprising.

ZACA, Mandla Bethwell (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by named and other IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, in August 1992.

ZACA, Mlothi Solomon (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 29 August 1991 in Mooi River, Natal. The Zaca family had sought refuge at a local college because of political conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in Bruntville, near Mooi River. They were attacked at the college. His brother was also killed in the attack; three other family members were shot and injured.

ZACA, Muhle Elijah (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 29 August 1991 in Mooi River, Natal. The Zaca family had sought refuge at a

local college because of political conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in Bruntville, near Mooi River. They were attacked at the college. His brother was also killed in the attack; three other family members were shot and injured.

ZACA, Nhlomla, an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters at Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 25 March 1991.

ZACA, Nozihlewe Nella, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by alleged IFP supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, during political conflict in 1990.

ZACA, Ntombilezi Ireene (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 15 March 1991.

ZACA, Phindile Pelegrin, was traumatised when her brothers were killed in her presence in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 29 August 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly IFP supporters.

ZACA, Sonnyboy Ernest (30), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was stabbed and beaten by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, in February 1991.

ZACA, Thulani (20), died after being shot in the head with a pellet gun by members of the SAP in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 8 June 1990.

ZADUNGE, Gavu Mkhize, an ANC member, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, in June 1960 for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

ZAHELA, Nomthetho Jeanette (32), was severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Somerset East, Cape, during January 1986.

ZAKHE, Khayaletu (22), an AMABUTHO supporter, was detained and assaulted with knobkerries on 8 June 1986 in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London.

ZAKWE, Dumisani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Richards Bay, Natal, on 4 November 1992.

ZAKWE, Kumakwakhe (31), a COSATU member, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 31 August 1991.

ZAKWE, Ntombithini Patience (24), an IFP supporter, had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in March 1992. The attack occurred during conflict between residents of Richmond Farm, an IFP stronghold, and neighbouring KwaMashu, an ANC area.

ZAKWE, Simon Zonke, an Inkatha supporter, was abducted from his home in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, and stabbed to death by ANC supporters on 30 November 1988.

ZAKWE, Thembinkosi, was shot and injured in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

ZALI, Monde Mendly (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1986 in Port Elizabeth, during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

ZAMA Zwelakhe Albert Mgashiyo (31), an ANC supporter, had his house in Umkomaas, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1992.

ZAMA, Ivan Bhekizitha (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Bhukulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 6 November 1992.

ZAMA, Thamsanqa Mata Linock (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1987.

ZAMBODLA, Mzwadile Leonard (30), a PAC member, was charged with sabotage and executed in Pretoria, on 31 March 1968.

ZAMEKO, Lindiwe Ngabuza (39), an ANC member, had her house at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in January 1992.

ZAMELA, Nosipho, was 'necklaced' to death by street committee members on 8 December 1985 in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape. She was suspected of being an informer at the time of the build-up to the funeral of those killed in the QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS. The perpetrators were arrested and charged.

ZAMISA, Bongani Phinkingkani (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Estcourt, Natal, on 9 February 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZAMISA, Ethel Busisive, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 4 September 1993.

ZAMISA, Ian Phumuza, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM, some of whom are named, at Chesterville, Durban, on 10 December 1983 during conflict over the incorporation of the township into KwaZulu.

ZAMISA, Mandla Lucas (27), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home in Estcourt, Natal, by AMABUTHO members, and was found dead in the veld on 8 May 1992.

ZAMISA, Mathiya Albert (64), an ANC supporter, had his home damaged in an attack by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 13 August 1992.

ZAMISA, Mirriam Ncane (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZAMISA, Phineas V eni, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, on 1 December 1991 by named IFP supporters during political conflict in the area.

ZAMISA, Victor Dumisa (28), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZAMISA, Vusi Nelson (39), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZAMISA, Zandile Benedicta (27), had her house in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by named IFP members on 1 December 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZAMKANA, Nodida Jane (46), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in her

home in Stutterheim, Cape, in 1986. Police were allegedly trying ascertain the whereabouts of her son.

ZANDILE, Sonwabo, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Barkly East, Cape, on 16 November 1990.

ZANELO, Msongelwa Michael, an ANC supporter, was shot several times when members of the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS attacked residents in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 10 August 1992.

ZANI, Thami (36), an APLA member and former BPC official, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary force members in March 1985 at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border. Five other APLA members died in this incident, which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area, aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time. Mr Zani was a final-year law student at the National University of Lesotho and acting PAC representative in Lesotho at the time of his death.

ZANQINQI, Hlohlo (29), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 December 1990.

ZANTANT A, Mzimasi Michael (27), was shot dead by members of the SADF at the Soweto bus terminal in Port Elizabeth, on 23 March 1985. He was walking with a friend when he was shot.

ZANTSI, Sonnyboy Willie (15), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP who opened fire on protesters from an unmarked vehicle in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 16 September 1976, during a two-day stayaway in which at least 11 people died.

ZAWANA, Sandile, a member of IKONGO, was seriously assaulted by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

ZAWUKANA, Noluntu (18), a school student and ANC supporter, was arrested in Worcester, Cape, on 27 July 1985. She was taken to an isolated place, beaten and given electric shocks by named and other members of the Security Branch wanting information about an arson attack on a beerhall and truck.

ZAZAYOKWE, Israel Makhosonke (17), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

ZEKANA, Nocawa Dorah (16), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in detention by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 January 1985. Ms Zekana was detained in North End prison, Port Elizabeth for one month.

ZEKEVU, Nobakabonwa (25), was shot by members of the SADF in East London in 1985.

ZEMBA, Bingweni Lena (49), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the proposed INCORPORATION OF Goederede into Lebowa, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION.

ZEMBETHA, Winile Goodman (22), was abducted and severely beaten by AZAPO members in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 4 April 1985.

ZENANE, Victor Charles (13), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the SAP in Prieska, Cape, in June 1986. He was on his way to the shop when police fired teargas at protesters, after which he was shot.

ZENANI, Cor delia, was killed by members of the SAP and of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS which had split into two factions at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 December 1990 during a night vigil for an ANC supporter killed earlier by police.

ZENANI, Lingman Mbulelo, was shot dead near his home in Mdantsane, Ciskei, by a named member of the CDF, on 27 September 1992. Members of the community were retaliating for the BISHO MASSACRE by destroying property of Ciskei policemen and soldiers, and the perpetrator was allegedly shooting people at random after discovering his home had been ransacked. Mr Zenani was killed when he tried to reason with the perpetrator.

ZENGETW A, Luleka (31), a PAC member, was stabbed to death by a named ANC member during political conflict in Cala, Transkei, on 17 March 1994.

ZENGETW A, Moses Mnyamezeli (47), had his house and vehicle destroyed by named ANC supporters at Cala, Transkei, on 19 November 1993, after he was accused of collaborating with the police.

ZENGETW A, Ntsikelelo, a PAC member, lost his house in an arson attack by youths at Cala, Transkei, on 17 March 1993. Mr Zengetwa was allegedly suspected of being an informer because his brother was a headman.

ZENZE, Thandi Jabu (25), an Inkatha supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in February 1990, in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

ZENZILE, David (66), was attacked and had his houses and possessions destroyed by youths in Qawukeni, King William's Town, Cape, in March 1990, allegedly because he was associated with the CNIP and CDF commander, Charles Sebe.

ZENZILE, Ndaphi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at Old Location, near Molteno, Cape, on 11 April 1987.

ZENZILE, Nomutile (72), was severely beaten by ADM supporters in King William's Town, Cape, in March 1990. Ms Zenzile's husband was thought to be a member of the CNIP.

ZENZILE, Siphelo Isaac, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 16 March 1986, and is disabled as a result. One person was shot dead and several others injured in the shooting which took place while students and youth were burning barricades in the street.

ZERVAS, Stella (35), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

ZIBANE, Jabulani Edward (62), was shot by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 January 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

ZIBANE, Jer ome, an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZIBANE, Jomo John (28), had his property destroyed in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 9 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZIBANE, Matshingelane, was stabbed and shot dead at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, while on his way to work on 3 May 1989.

ZIBANE, Muzilayise Blessing (62), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 January 1990.

ZIBANE, Nonhlanhla Babhekile (24), sustained injuries when her house was burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 June 1990.

ZIBANE, V usumuzi, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 January 1990.

ZIBANI, Bokhethile (69), had her home at Mtunzini, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack on 27 November 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIBANI, Dingeni (47), an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Mtunzini, Natal, on 25 April 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIBANI, Freedom Mkhombiseni (20), was shot and injured in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1993, during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZIBANI, Muzikayise (73), had his house burnt down in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIBANI, Muziwenkosi, was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 March 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIBANI, Thandekile (34), had his house and possessions set alight in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on the first day of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZIBANI, Thembari (73), had her house burnt down in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZIBANI, Thembinkosi (32), an IFP supporter, had his house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by a named ANC supporter on 18 February 1993.

ZIBANI, Tude Minah (53), lost her houses in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZIBANI, Zibambile (65), lost her house in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3

June 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZIBI, Bucwa Vincent , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Enkunuzini, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 October 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZIBI, Vuyani Victor (21), an MK operative from Mqanduli, Transkei, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

ZIBONELE, Shweni (40), was severely tortured by SAP members at Godevlei prison in Bloemfontein in June 1960 in connection with his alleged involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

ZIBULA, Bongani , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 19 November 1992.

ZIBULA, Dumisani (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 June 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Zibula was attacked on his way home from a meeting.

ZIEGLER, Grace (27), was detained in Elsie's River, Cape Town, on 15 June 1986, during a church service commemorating the start of the 1976 student uprisings. The entire congregation of 189 people was detained. Ms Ziegler was held under emergency regulations for 27 days at Pollsmoor prison.

ZIGOXO, Fuzile Patrick (20), a COSAS supporter, had his family home burnt down by AZAPO members during political conflict in Port Elizabeth in 1985. Mr Zigoxo was in detention at the time of the attack. His grandmother was injured in the attack. Mr Zigoxo, who subsequently joined MK in exile and was known as Marvin Gasupani, was subsequently shot dead with four others on 3 August 1988 by members of the security forces at Alldays, Tvl.

ZIKALALA, Beauty Busiswe (50), had her home burnt down in Haludu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, in April 1994 in political violence between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Zikalala fled the area.

ZIKALALA, Phakokwakhe Farweli (35), an IFP supporter, had his house and possessions set alight by ANC supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, a week before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZIKALALA, Sibusiso Governer, was stabbed to death in Katlehong, Tvl, on 11 September 1990 when a group of armed men swept through his street, randomly killing residents and destroying property.

ZIKALALA, Thami Mathews , was killed by Xhosa-speaking men in Katlehong, Germiston, Tvl, on 20 September 1980 during clashes between *Amabhaca* and residents.

ZIKHALI, Bhekumuzi (28), was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 3 September 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIKHALI, Daniel Simon , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 3 December 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIKHALI, Gabisile Princess (29), had her home and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

ZIKHALI, Muzi , was shot and injured in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 March 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. He was shot while trying to help his brother, who had been shot in the same incident.

ZIKHALI, Sandile (20), was shot and injured in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 March 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was also shot and injured in the incident.

ZIKHALI, Sibongile (58), an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 11 February 1990 by ANC supporters in violent conflict with Inkatha supporters. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

ZIKHUNDLA, Maradebe Bellina (60), had her home in Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 10 April 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZIKODE, Buyiswa Josephine (18), was injured when she was run over by members of the SAP in a Hippo while she was returning from a night vigil in Port Elizabeth, on 5 April 1986.

ZIKODE, Mfaniseni , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

ZIKODE, Mzweni Lungisani (17), was stabbed and severely injured when the Zikode family home in Ixopo, Natal, was attacked by IFP supporters in September 1993 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. One family member was killed in the attack and two were injured.

ZIKODE, Thobezweni (22), was stabbed and severely injured when the Zikode family home in Ixopo, Natal, was attacked by IFP supporters, in September 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area. One family member was killed in the attack and two were injured.

ZIKODE, Zibuki Alfred (40), had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area in August 1991.

ZIMA, Emmerenica Benzani (33), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

ZIMANDE, Cyprian (29), an IFP member, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, in September 1992. His brother was shot and injured in the incident.

ZIMBA, Mnisi , suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

ZIMMERMAN, P , was one of five people injured when a limpet mine placed by MK operatives exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain, Jacobs, Durban, on 9 January 1986. One SAP member was fatally wounded. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/108).

ZIMO, Tshokolo Ernest (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Welkom, OFS, on 22 April 1993, during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT, after the killing of Chris Hani.

ZIMU, Bhekinkosi Godfrey (43), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 June 1991.

ZIMU, Mduduzi (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 February 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZIMU, Mfanoza Fraser (39), had his three shops and two houses destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict in Durban on 31 January 1990.

ZIMU, Phindile (17), was injured on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

ZIMU, Phondo Nellie (49), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 2 December 1990. Ms Zimu was shot four times, allegedly by Zulu-speaking IFP supporters. Ms Zimu's husband was shot dead and two of her tenants were shot and injured during this incident. Her house was also set alight and damaged. While Ms Zimu was in hospital her possessions were looted from her home. Ms Zimu suffered permanent damage to her hearing as a result of her injuries.

ZIMU, Thulane Petrus (19), an ANC supporter, had his home in Esimbini, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991.

ZIMU, Vukani Rodgers (28), was beaten and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 12 November 1990 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZINCELA, Mzimkhulu Wellington (40), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by named members of the SAP during political conflict in Mtyingizane Street, KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 5 January 1987. He sustained permanent injury to his eyes as a result of the assault.

ZINDELA, Gwentu , an ANC supporter, was imprisoned for two weeks in 1960 and then transferred to Maseru,

Lesotho, where he was detained for three years, during which time he was repeatedly assaulted for his involvement in the Pondoland revolt.

ZINDELA, Janet Poni (47), an ANC supporter, had her home and two rondavels at Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991. Ms Zindela and her family were forced to flee the area.

ZINGAYE, Phumzile (30), an MK operative, was detained in February 1984 in East London, immediately following hospitalisation. On 8 November 1993, Mr Zingaye was shot and injured and had his house destroyed in an attack by members of the Ciskei Police in East London.

ZINGO, Vusi James (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 1 December 1986 during political conflict in the area.

ZINGXONDO, Ntombizanele Elsie (19), was detained on 17 June 1986 in Knysna, Cape. She was repeatedly interrogated and severely tortured by named members of the SAP. Her torture included the use of electric shocks and having her breasts crushed in a desk drawer. She was held under emergency regulations for one year. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ZINYOSINI, Mnyenjelwa , was severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

ZIQUBU, Bheki Edward (25), a NUSAS member, lost his home when it was burnt down in an arson attack in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1990.

ZIQUBU, Danki Harriet (54), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, during a school boycott in 1985. Her relative, who was a teacher, had continued teaching when Inkatha youth left the classroom, and was therefore labelled a UDF supporter. Ms Ziqubu was therefore also mistakenly assumed to be a UDF sympathiser.

ZIQUBU, Emmanuel , an IFP supporter, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 June 1993, allegedly carried out by ANC supporters.

ZIQUBU, Ethel Thokozile (24), an ANC supporter, survived being shot and stabbed by named IFP supporters during an arson attack on her home in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1993. Four people died in the attack.

ZIQUBU, Fikile , was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters who attacked her home at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban in June 1988, during intense political conflict in the area. This incident followed an attack on Fikile's brother, and his subsequent disappearance.

ZIQUBU, Isaac Mjele , an Inkatha-aligned Qonda self-protection unit member, was shot dead by members of an Inkatha faction within Qonda at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1989. Mr Ziqubu was allegedly targeted because he had been seen taking injured UDF supporters to hospital.

ZIQUBU, Martha (58), had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in June 1988 during intensifying conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. The Ziqubu family

appeared to have been specifically targeted, as this incident was one in a series of attacks on the family.

ZIQUBU, Nonhlanhla Linah (41), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 January 1994 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIQUBU, Phetheni Catherine (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban on 18 October 1989. Ms Ziqubu's husband was killed that same day, allegedly because he had been seen transporting UDF supporters to hospital. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga during 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

ZIQUBU, Simphiwe Bhékani, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

ZIQUBU, Thembela (6), was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters during an attack on the family home in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1993. Three others also died in the attack, which formed part of political conflict in the area.

ZIQUBU, Violet, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in an attack on her home in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1993. Four people died in the attack, which formed part of political conflict in the area.

ZITA, Alfred, was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

ZITHA, Bafana Naphtal (18), was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1984.

ZITHA, Buyelem Florence (34), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 30 May 1993, allegedly because she helped her ANC-supporting relatives who were hiding in the area, and gave them food.

ZITHA, Fani Johannes (42), had his house burnt down at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 July 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZITHA, John Dayson, was killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

ZITHA, Jujwa Alfred (68), had his house burnt down by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, in Nelspruit, Tvl, in June 1986. He was accused of practising witchcraft.

ZITHA, Manzini Robert (22), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator at Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 13 March 1986, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

ZITHA, Mbukeni, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

ZITHA, Petrus (20), was detained, beaten and tortured in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1984.

ZITHA, Skoriya, an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SADF in Nkomazi, Tvl, in June 1986 for no apparent reason.

ZITHA, Vusi, was abducted by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in 1988, allegedly because he refused to join Inkatha. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

ZITO, Mvuleni William (27), was shot and injured in the head by a named member of the SAP during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 June 1976. Mr Zito was convicted of attempted arson and given a seven-year suspended sentence and an instruction to report to the perpetrator's house twice a week for six months. He suffers from epileptic fits as a result of his injuries.

ZIYAYA, Israel (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 18 August 1988 in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in conflict between the AMAVARAVARA and other ANC supporters.

ZOFUKA, Milton, a UDF supporter and street committee member, was detained in Kagiso, Tvl, on 30 October 1986 because of his political involvement. Mr Zofuka was detained for 415 days under emergency regulations and released in March 1988.

ZOKOLO, Shadrack Ntsikelelo, a UDF activist, was killed in KTC squatter camp, Cape Town, on 25 December 1985, after a local community COUNCILLOR had been burnt to death, sparking a series of counter-attacks by vigilantes.

ZOKOZA, Maki Sanders (61), a SANCO and ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the CDF and ADM at Bulembu Airport, near King William's Town, Cape, in June 1992, after he was accused of killing cattle belonging to ADM members. On 2 April 1993, his house was burnt down by ADM supporters in King William's Town, Cape.

ZOKUFA, Noggina Muriel (64), had her house and belongings petrol-bombed in Cradock, Cape, during 1991, allegedly because her husband worked for the government.

ZOKUFA, Sendikho, an ANC supporter, lost his home and vehicles in an arson attack by vigilantes associated with the local town COUNCILLORS in January 1991 in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. At the time the ANC was campaigning against the councillors.

ZOKWE, Ensarah Ndadakazi Mamajola, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 30 April 1990

in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

ZOKWE, Mthobeli T rinity , an ANC member from Nqamakwe, Transkei, was shot and injured in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

ZOKWE, Obett Makhwenkwe , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten to death by a named perpetrator on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

ZOKWE, Silberbeaver Sibhabhalala , an ANC member, died from poisoning while in custody in Nqamakwe, Transkei, during 1964.

ZOKWE, Sithembele (33), an MK operative, was arrested on 11 June 1988 and later shot dead by members of the Transkei Security Branch at Cegcuwana administrative area, Butterworth. Two Transkei Security Branch operatives were refused amnesty for the killing. One of the operatives was also refused amnesty for an earlier attempt on Mr Zokwe's life, on 8 August 1987 (AC/2000/042).

ZOLEKA, Mavis Lolo , an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from Swanieville. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

ZONDANI, Gqebeti (26), was arrested in Retreat, Cape Town, in 1960 and detained for three months in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, where he was forced to do hard labour, during the 1960 state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ZONDANI, Mtutulezi James (23), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth on 17 March 1986 during the 1986 state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ZONDANI, Patrick Mkhusei , was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 13 April 1993 in political unrest following the death of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

ZONDANI, Zelda (19), was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 15 November 1985 during the state of emergency. She was participating in a protest march after the alleged killing of students by the police.

ZONDI, Amos (69), a NUMSA member, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters at his home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 1

March 1989, because he had participated in the SARMCOL STRIKE at Howick. He died of his injuries in hospital a month later. His son was also severely injured in the attack.

ZONDI, Bekinkosi Ephraim (39), an ANC supporter, had his house in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Bernard Zo (42), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mkhazeni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 September 1992.

ZONDI, Bheji Michion (31), had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990 in Ezibomvini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Bhukumuzu Hamilton (19), was shot and killed by IFP members during political conflict at Greytown, Natal, on 18 July 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0216).

ZONDI, Bongani Doda (18), a UDF supporter, was arrested, assaulted and tortured by named IFP supporters and members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg in 1988.

ZONDI, Bongani Jabulani Justice , a UDF supporter, died after being stoned and shot by members of the SAP during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 November 1989. A friend who was attacked with him also died of multiple injuries.

ZONDI, Bongi Mary-Jane (24), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1992. One person was killed and seven homes were burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

ZONDI, Busisiwe Gladys (32), had her house in Pietermaritzburg destroyed on 3 December 1988. She and her family fled the political violence in the area, only to find their house destroyed, allegedly by SAP SPECIAL CONSTABLES, when they came back home.

ZONDI, Busisiwe Monica (47), had her house in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Busisiwe Sylvina (48), had her house at KwaBhidla, near Bulwer, Natal, burnt down in May 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZONDI, Christina Sibongile (49), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDI, Datshi Washington (44), an IFP supporter, had his house in Ixopo, Natal, looted and set alight by ANC supporters on 16 June 1993.

ZONDI, Denisia , a UDF sympathiser, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Dumisani Alfred (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. He was one of seven ANC supporters

who were travelling to their homes in Maqongqo when they were abducted by IFP supporters, stabbed and shot dead. One man survived the attack.

ZONDI, Dumisani Henson (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured on 7 June 1988 when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of people waiting at a bus stop in KwaPata, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg. Mr Zondi was suspected of having taken part in a stayaway the previous day.

ZONDI, Dumisani , a UDF supporter, was severely injured during an attack by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989, during ongoing political violence in the area. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Duze Lawrance (55), a COSATU supporter, was forced to flee his home in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1985, as a result of repeated intimidation by IFP supporters. Mr Zondi had been dismissed from BTR Sarmcol for participating in a strike. At the time, there was intense local conflict between Inkatha and COSATU/MAWU members following the 1985 SARMCOL STRIKE.

ZONDI, Elliot (54), an ANC councillor, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 November 1991. Mr Zondi had been involved in the peace process to ease the ongoing political conflict.

ZONDI, Elliot V ikuyise , an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 July 1989.

ZONDI, Emmanuel Mqapheleni Mbhekaphansi (25), was shot and injured on 7 June 1988 when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of people waiting at a bus stop in KwaPata, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg. Mr Zondi was suspected of having taken part in a stayaway the previous day.

ZONDI, Enoch David (61), had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Fanyana (72), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

ZONDI, Fikile Beauty Masantu (33), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, by IFP supporters, allegedly in collusion with members of the SAP, on 28 February 1992.

ZONDI, Fikile , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

ZONDI, Gaduxolo (27), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 August 1992 while doing community conflict resolution work in the area.

ZONDI, George (42), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 29 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Grace Gabengani (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 25 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Helga Mazodwa (22), was injured while fleeing from a group of Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Hloniphizwe (30), an ANC supporter, was killed in KwaMancinza, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZONDI, Isaac , an alleged IFP supporter, was killed and pushed off a train by ANC members between Germiston and Kempton Park station, Tvl, on 11 November 1993. The perpetrators shot at Mr Zondi and one other person, killing both. See TRAIN VIOLENCE. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/086).

ZONDI, Jabulani , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and left for dead by Inkatha supporters who attacked him at his home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 1 March 1989, allegedly because his father had participated in the SARMCOL STRIKE at Howick. His father was killed during this attack.

ZONDI, James Mdunyiswa (51), an IFP supporter, was severely beaten, allegedly by other named IFP supporters, in Igobhogobho, near Bulwer, Natal, in April 1992.

ZONDI, Jameson (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR in April 1990. Two other family members were killed in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

ZONDI, Kellina (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1988.

ZONDI, Lungisile (30), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDI, Makhosazana Esther (53), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 December 1988.

ZONDI, Mamo Emily (60), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by IFP supporters on 1 September 1990.

ZONDI, Mangaliso (60), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in April 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR. Two other family members were killed in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

ZONDI, Mangempi , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 15 August 1991.

ZONDI, Manu Matrina (54), had her house burnt down by unidentified people at Howick, Natal, in 1987, allegedly because her son refused to take part in the SARMCOL STRIKE.

ZONDI, Maphenduka Gabriel (45), an IFP member, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators near KwaMbiya supermarket, Pietermaritzburg, on 18 February 1989. His colleague was shot and injured in the incident.

ZONDI, Maritha Busisiwe, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Martha, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in April 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR. Two other family members were killed in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

ZONDI, Mbandeni (53), an ANC supporter, was seriously injured on 8 March 1993 when the bus in which she was travelling was ambushed by armed IFP supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. Three men and a woman were killed and at least 16 people were injured. The bus was taking 80 ANC supporters to attend the court appearance in Pietermaritzburg of three men implicated in an earlier ambush of a vehicle carrying IFP supporters on 5 March 1993.

ZONDI, Mbazo, an MK operative, was abducted from Msinga, Natal, by members of the SAP in September 1990 and has not been seen since. He is presumed dead.

ZONDI, Mboneni Pat, was shot dead by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, on 29 April 1990.

ZONDI, Mbongeni Henry, was one of four MK operatives shot dead by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during a high speed car chase on Quarry Road, Durban, on 7 September 1986. Three Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty. They further confessed to planting weapons on the deceased (AC/2000/135).

ZONDI, Mdingi Zephania (35), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 January 1988.

ZONDI, Mduduzi, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1992, while trying to escape from his burning house during political violence.

ZONDI, Menziwa Alson Voyi (36), had his house at Impendle, near Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter in mid-1992, because he was perceived to be an ANC supporter. At the time, IFP leaders were allegedly coercing community members to join the party or to leave the area. Those who refused had their homes burnt down.

ZONDI, Meyi Mayvis (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDI, Mgonothi (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 September 1989. Two weeks later, members of the SAP shot and injured his brother.

ZONDI, Mhlophe Micho (41), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in November 1990.

ZONDI, Mjabu (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 10 September 1987.

ZONDI, Mlindelwa Gibson (24), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during a police raid in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 10 September 1989. He laid charges against the police and was paid a small sum in compensation for his injuries. Two weeks earlier, Inkatha supporters, supported by members of the SAP, had killed his brother.

ZONDI, Mlungisi Kenneth (17), a UDF supporter, was found in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, with severe head wounds on 5 September 1992, during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. He died in hospital two months later, from complications related to his injuries. A Special Constable has applied for amnesty for Mr Zondi's death. Both his brothers had been killed political conflict during the three years before his death.

ZONDI, Molly (16), was killed in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, on 29 July 1993 after she was abducted with three friends, repeatedly raped, stabbed, shot and hacked. Her body was dumped behind the hostel.

ZONDI, Mthembeni Richard (24), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 1 July 1987, after police accused him and a friend of attacking Inkatha supporters. His friend was also shot dead.

ZONDI, Mtungoziwa (62), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 25 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Mzikayifani (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed when IFP supporters attacked his home in Ixopo, Natal, on 6 March 1992.

ZONDI, Mzikayifani Amon (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 21 November 1992.

ZONDI, Mzomuhle Samson (36), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 12 March 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

ZONDI, Ngiteni Eslina (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1992.

ZONDI, Ngitheni Florinah (39), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Nivard, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters when they attacked his home in Caluza,

KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR. The house was destroyed and the family fled to Imbali.

ZONDI, Nkosinathi Innocent (24), an Inkatha supporter, was killed during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990.

ZONDI, Nkosiyesizwe , was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

ZONDI, Nomusa Doris (31), was shot and seriously injured by IFP supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 January 1991 in an attempt to coerce her into becoming an IFP member. Ms Zondi is now disabled.

ZONDI, Nonhlanhla Girdle (46), had her home in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 21 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZONDI, Ntombi Esilina (59), had her house burnt down by Inkatha and KWAZULU POLICE members in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 November 1989. About 1 000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters that devastated the Mpumalanga area that year, leaving many dead and thousands homeless. About 54 people died between 1 November and 10 December 1989.

ZONDI, Ntombikazi Viola (51), lost her home in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in April 1990. The attack was allegedly targeted at her children, who were ANC supporters.

ZONDI, Patricia (40), an IFP supporter, had her house in Ecabazini, Ixopo, Natal, set alight by ANC supporters on 16 June 1993.

ZONDI, Paulos Mbube (49), a UDF supporter, had his house destroyed in a petrol-bomb attack by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Pearl Lungile (30), had her house in Mbizeni, Ladysmith, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters in August 1989. The attack was allegedly directed at her husband, who was an Inkatha supporter.

ZONDI, Phethile (52), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1991.

ZONDI, Salathiel (63), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body was mutilated by named IFP supporters at Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

ZONDI, Sam (35), was shot by IFP supporters on 10 December 1992, while sitting in a parked car in Mooi River, Natal, at a time of political conflict. Mr Zondi died on his way to hospital. One other person was shot dead in the attack, and another was shot and injured.

ZONDI, Seleni Sizani (46), lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by alleged members of both Inkatha and the KWAZULU POLICE in Mophela, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, during political conflict on 15 September 1989. Her brother and nephew were killed in the attack. During 1989 about 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in the violence that devastated the area, leaving many dead and thousands homeless. Approximately 54 people died in political conflict between November to 10 December 1989.

ZONDI, Sibusiso Emmanuel (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 July 1992.

ZONDI, Sibusiso Shakespeare , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Sifiso , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while attending a night vigil at Koffie Farm, Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 7 February 1990.

ZONDI, Sihle Brian (16), was killed by Inkatha supporters on 25 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Sileni Sizani (46), a UDF supporter, had her house destroyed in a petrol-bomb attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Simon (61), a COSATU member, was teargassed and stabbed with a sharp instrument by Inkatha supporters, some of whom were named, and SAP and KWAZULU POLICE members in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 10 November 1989. Mr Zondi was involved in the SARMCOL STRIKE, which fuelled political conflict in the area.

ZONDI, Simon Jabulani , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 April 1990. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Siphso (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death when a named IFP supporter and others attacked his home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 25 June 1991. Mr Zondi's brother was also killed and his home was burnt down during the attack.

ZONDI, Thembi (17), an IFP supporter, was beaten by a named fellow IFP supporter in Igobhogobho, near Bulwer, Natal, in 1992, allegedly because she was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

ZONDI, Thembisile Annacletta (35), an ANC supporter, was beaten by a named IFP supporter in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

ZONDI, Thokozani (42), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1989. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed

in political violence in Mpumalanga during 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

ZONDI, Tholakeke Beatrice (26), an IFP supporter, had her house in Makhholweni, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC members in July 1993.

ZONDI, Tozi Constance (55), had her house and possessions set alight by Inkatha supporters in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1987 during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

ZONDI, Vusumuzi (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters on 4 February 1992, while he was visiting his aunt in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, allegedly because he was thought to be an ANC supporter. Two other youths were killed in the attack.

ZONDI, Wellington Mandlenkosi (52), an ANC supporter, had his house and property destroyed by IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1992. Mr Zondi's three sons had all been killed in the course of political conflict in Imbali in the preceding three years.

ZONDI, Zanele Joana, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Zanele Phyllis (30), had her house attacked by Inkatha supporters in late March 1990 in Inadi, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Zenzele Humphrey (29), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP and died on 26 August 1991 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg. Mr Zondi's two brothers had been killed in the course of conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Imbali.

ZONDI, Zithulele (66), was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 December 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

ZONDI, Zithulele Reginald (25), an ANC supporter, was beaten and later shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 February 1993.

ZONDI, Zithulele Sydney (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 5 August 1992.

ZONDI, Zodwa Eunice (42), had her house in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt and badly damaged on 5 February 1989 by named Inkatha supporters, who accused her of being an ANC supporter. Before she and her children escaped, she injured one of her attackers. She was then detained by the SAP for three days, released and told to report to the police station every month. Eight months later, she fled the area.

ZONDO, Abeuter, an IFP supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 July 1990.

ZONDO, Anderson Siphwe, was shot by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 25 March 1986 and subsequently died. Police fired at a group of children during an apparently routine patrol. There had been stayaways in the area at the time of the incident.

ZONDO, Andrew (19), an MK cadre, was executed on 9 September 1986 in a Pretoria prison, after being sentenced to death for the murder of five civilians in the Amanzimtoti shopping centre bomb blast in December 1985. Mr Zondo claimed he had tried to warn the shopping centre about the impending blast. Mr Zondo's alleged accomplice turned state witness. Two other ANC activists were hanged the same day. Members of the Security Branch later applied for amnesty for the murder of two other suspected accomplices in the bomb attack.

ZONDO, Bangifa (48), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Bhekizitha Silwayiphi (39), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 November 1993. His house in Bhambayi was burnt down later that month. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

ZONDO, Busi Dephney (36), an ANC supporter, was abducted in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 5 July 1993 by members of the SAP who suspected her of involvement in the killing of an IFP-supporting chief.

ZONDO, Funani Joyce (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1989. About 1000 homes in Mpumalanga were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

ZONDO, Fungeleni Adelaide (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Hlengiwe Alita (25), had her house set alight by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Ida Sizani (17), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Khonzile Maria (61), was severely assaulted by ISU members at her home in Lamontville, Durban, on 3 December 1993, because they suspected that she knew the whereabouts of a hidden arms cache. Her son, an MK operative, had returned from exile and was living in the house.

ZONDO, Khulani Hamilton (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on protesters in an ANC march in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 May 1993.

ZONDO, Kuntuza Killer, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by KHUMALO GANG members, at a shebeen in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 December 1992. One

other person was killed and another severely injured in this attack. The attack was apparently in revenge for the shooting earlier that day at the same tavern of a KHUMALO GANG member, allegedly involved in rape and murder.

ZONDO, Magugi Emmanuel (40), an Inkatha supporter, was necklaced by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 February 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations three days earlier.

ZONDO, Menzi Patrick (19), a COSAS and SAYCO supporter, was shot by AZAPO supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 5 March 1987 during conflict between student organisations affiliated to the UDF and to AZAPO.

ZONDO, Michael (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Evaton, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during protest against high rentals and unrepresentative councillors in the VAAL UPRISING.

ZONDO, Muzi (26), was assaulted by KWAZULU POLICE members at her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in June 1987. Police were searching for guns in this UDF-aligned area. Her sister was also assaulted.

ZONDO, Nomakhemesi (76), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Nomusa Lydia (21), was assaulted by KWAZULU POLICE members at her home in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in June 1987. Police were searching for guns in this UDF-aligned area. Her sister was also assaulted.

ZONDO, Ntombiyecala (61), had her house in the Ntuze area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, petrol-bombed on 9 October 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZONDO, Patrick Sifiso (29), an MK operative, was severely beaten and assaulted by ISU members in Lamontville, Durban, on 3 December 1993, because they suspected him of having a hidden arms cache. His elderly mother was also beaten in the attack.

ZONDO, Prince Ntshingila (41), an IFP supporter, was stabbed by ANC supporters in KwaThema, Tvl, on 19 July 1990.

ZONDO, Qaphea Blessing, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 December 1989.

ZONDO, Rabi Moses (55), had his house burnt down in Evaton, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING because he was accused of being a police informer.

ZONDO, Sandile, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 March 1990.

ZONDO, Sizani Idah (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Thanduxolo Patrick (31), a member of an ANC-aligned self-defence unit, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Pioneer Park, near Orlando East,

Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 July 1993 while trying to save people trapped in a burning shack. Many hostel-dwellers who refused to become IFP members sought refuge in nearby informal settlements but they retained their cultural and political links with the IFP which resulted in conflict within these settlements.

ZONDO, was shot and injured by unidentified persons at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, when his neighbour's house was attacked during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 5 July 1992.

ZONDO, Winnie (33), a member of the Federation of Transvaal Women, was detained in Moroka, Soweto, Johannesburg, and tortured by members of the SAP to force her to confess to arson and murder during January 1986. Her brother had been killed and an old woman suspected of instigating his death was killed in a revenge attack. After Ms Zondo's alleged confession, her brother and sister were also detained. She was eventually sentenced to ten years' imprisonment and released in April 1991 under the indemnity.

ZONDWAYO, Mahalia Mary (30), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

ZONKE, Thomas, an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP in Worcester, Cape, in April 1960, after a night of intensive demonstrations against the Pass Laws.

ZONO, Nobantu (34), a UDF supporter, lost her home and possessions in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

ZONO, Simon (19), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Noupoot, Cape, on 24 September 1985.

ZONO, Xoliswa Eunice (33), a UDF supporter, was sustained burn injuries when members of the SAP threw a teargas canister at crowds attending a mass funeral in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 22 April 1986. Ms Zono was a marshal at the funeral.

ZOTE, Edgar Ngqokweni (29), an ANC underground activist, was beaten and tortured by the helicopter method by named members of the Transkei Police in Umtata, Transkei, on 9 August 1986. Police were allegedly attempting to force him to make a confession. He was detained for five months at Elliotdale prison and transferred to Wellington prison where he was kept for two months. He was released in 1987.

ZOTE, Magcina Xhamela (32), an MK operative, was tortured by members of the Security Police in Ngangelizwe police station, Mqanduli, Transkei, on 5 September 1986, and subsequently detained in Mqanduli prison until February 1987. He was suspected of being involved in an attack on a police station but was released without charge in February 1987. Police confiscated two of his motor vehicles and, after suing for damages, he was paid compensation for one of them.

ZOTHE, Edgar Ngqokweni (18), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, following an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

ZOTHE, Magcina, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, who believed him to be an ANC supporter. Mr Zothe's detention followed an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

ZOTWA, Nomafa Frances (47), an ANC supporter, lost her house in a petrol bomb attack during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 15 October 1992.

ZOZI, Coko Shadrack (48), was shot in both legs by members of the SAP while he was attending the funeral of a victim of violent political conflict in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984. He was then detained, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

ZUBA, Christian Mbokothwana, an ANC member, was arrested for his membership of a banned organisation and tortured by SAP members in Cape Town during 1960. He was sentenced to eight years' imprisonment on Robben Island where he was kicked, beaten and subjected to hard labour in the stone quarry. His health was very badly affected.

ZUIDEMAN, R, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

ZUKE, Bhekezakhe (44), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by unidentified persons, and died in hospital in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 October 1992. He was suspected of collaborating with the KwaZulu POLICE, who were colluding with the IFP in the struggle for political supremacy in the region.

ZUKE, Michael Zamokwakhe (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in U Section in Umlazi, Durban, in 1992, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Several people died and several houses in the Umlazi and Zamani areas were destroyed during this period.

ZUKE, Priscilla Sibongile (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Congo Section of Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 May 1992.

ZULU, (first name not given), a constable in the SAP, was threatened at gunpoint when MK operatives robbed the Ormonde police station, Johannesburg, on 27 February 1993. No one was injured in the robbery,

which was aimed at acquiring weapons for local self-defence units (SDUs). Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0325).

ZULU, Abegail Nomalizo (31), had her house in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 July 1993 during continuing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Agnes (61), had her house set alight by ANC supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Albertine (52), had her house burnt down in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in May 1991 in continuing political violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Alfred (33), left home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 and his body was found the next day with a bullet wound in the heart at the Vosloorus police station. The incident occurred just after the outbreak of violent political conflict on the East Rand in August 1990.

ZULU, Alie, an ANC member, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. He was one of 11 ANC members killed, nine execution-style, by SDU members in Moleleki section, Katlehong, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

ZULU, Alton Baba Kamiso (60), was shot and injured at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1994, by IFP supporters who accused him of being an ANC supporter.

ZULU, Amon (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Mqolombeni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 April 1991. A group of men arrived at his house and asked him to accompany them to an IFP self-defence training camp. Mr Zulu was found dead in an open field the following day.

ZULU, Amon Benoli (33), an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Mqolombeni Hill, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 May 1991, when ANC supporters attacked an IFP camp in the area.

ZULU, Armstrong (15), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and seriously injured by AMABUTHO members who attacked the memorial service for UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in the Umlazi Cinema at Umlazi, Durban, on 8 August 1985. Seventeen people were killed and 20 injured in the attack.

ZULU, Babo Joseph (33), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaZuba, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 16 March 1991.

ZULU, Bafana Gideon (36), had his house burnt down in Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993. Nine houses were set alight in the area, allegedly by Inkatha supporters acting under the directions of a local chief who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

ZULU, Barent (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the security forces in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 18 July 1985. Mr Zulu was participating in a school boycott in protest against fellow

'comrades' being held by police at the time of the shooting.

ZULU, Beatrice , was shot dead on 9 May 1992 by ANC supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, because her son was a member of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG.

ZULU, Bheki , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 17 December 1993.

ZULU, Bheki , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

ZULU, Bhelokwakhe (41), had his house burnt down in Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 6 November 1993. Nine houses were set alight in the area, allegedly by Inkatha supporters acting under the direction of a local chief who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

ZULU, Bonakele (57), had his house burnt down in November 1993 when IFP supporters carried out several attacks on ANC supporters in the KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza areas, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed. More than 45 homes burnt down, allegedly under the direction of the local IFP-supporting chief who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

ZULU, Bongekile V inah , sustained injuries in an attack on her home by IFP supporters at Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during 1993. Her husband, an ANC member who was the target of the attack, was killed. Her domestic was injured. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

ZULU, Boxer Moses (17), a UDF supporter, was arrested and then tortured by named Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP between 1986 and 1987 in KwaMashu, Durban.

ZULU, Cebisile Sindisiwe (34), had her house burnt down in November 1993 when IFP supporters carried out several attacks on ANC supporters in the KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza areas, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed. More than 45 homes were burnt down, allegedly under the direction of the local IFP-supporting chief who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

ZULU, Celani Busisiwe , had her home petrol-bombed in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 August 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her mother was severely beaten in the attack.

ZULU, Clemencia Qondeni (50), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1993.

ZULU, David Mbuti , left home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 29 March 1991 and has never been seen since. Efforts by his wife, lawyers and police to trace him have been fruitless. Mr Zulu went missing during violent political conflict in the area, like a number of other East Rand residents.

ZULU, Dlokwakhe (19), was injured when the family house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, was attacked on 3 October 1991 in ongoing local conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

ZULU, Duduzile Gladys (21), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

ZULU, Dumazile (23), an IFP supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

ZULU, Dumisani Nyambisa , had his home at KwaMfana, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in May 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Edith Celimpilo (46), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1987 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

ZULU, Elias (50), had his home petrol-bombed in Odondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Emeltrudis Sibongile (31), whose husband was an ANC member, had her house at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by unidentified perpetrators on 6 September 1992, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

ZULU, Emma , an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, was set alight by IFP supporters on 1 June 1991. Her husband was also burnt to death in the incident.

ZULU, Enock Nhlanhla (30), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

ZULU, Ettie Matilda (71), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

ZULU, Fano David (39), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 April 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Fikile , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 2 August 1992 when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

ZULU, Funani Dina (48), was shot and injured in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 April 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Fuzuyise Sakhile (41), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZULU, Hendry (22), was shot and injured in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 29 July 1990 by IFP-

aligned BLACK CAT gang members in clashes during a rent boycott in the area. On that day gang members were seen walking from Ermelo to Wesselton brandishing pangas.

ZULU, Herbert Mkononzeni (31), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 December 1992.

ZULU, Herbert Nhlanhla Solomon (41), an ANC branch secretary, was shot dead on 29 February 1992 by named IFP supporters who ambushed him while he was driving in the Mahasheni area, near Estcourt, Natal.

ZULU, Jabu Joyce (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZULU, Jabulani, was shot by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 February 1988, allegedly because he did not attend an Inkatha meeting.

ZULU, James Madlala, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 19 August 1990 during violent conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers. Hostel-dwellers were coerced into IFP membership and relations between the two groups became increasingly strained.

ZULU, Johannes (44), was shot dead on 24 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Joyce (39), had her house destroyed by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in January 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZULU, Julia (58), lost her house in an arson attack at Eshowe, Natal, on 23 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Khumalo, an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed with cultural weapons and then shot by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 May 1992.

ZULU, Linda Montgomery (31), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 June 1990.

ZULU, Lindiwe Francisca (23), a UDF supporter, was detained at Newcastle, Natal, between June 1986 and March 1987 after being arrested on suspicion of burning down a police assistant's house. While in detention, she was placed in solitary confinement and had to sleep on the floor for six months.

ZULU, Lucy (29), was shot dead in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 April 1990, in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters. The family home was burnt down in the attack.

ZULU, Mabathu Enoch (55), a PAC supporter, was imprisoned in October 1988 on Robben Island, Cape Town. He had been charged for his involvement in the killing of a headman in Cofimvaba, Transkei. He was sentenced to death, but was released as a political prisoner in 1991 and granted amnesty in 1992.

ZULU, Madaleni Agnes (47), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban,

on 12 February 1990, in political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Mankankane V eronica (69), an ANC supporter, had her six rondavels in Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1993.

ZULU, Maureen (46), had her house in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 1 February 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Maxwell, was shot and injured by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 May 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he shot Mr Zulu because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

ZULU, Mehlakazulu, an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

ZULU, Mr (first name not given), was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter on 18 November 1993 when he pursued an attacker who had just shot dead a fellow worker at their place of employment in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. The incident occurred during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Mthembeni Christopher (25), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Zulu's father was believed to be an ANC supporter.

ZULU, Muzi Stephane (26), had his house burnt down in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Muzikayise Khoncwane, was abducted and killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 23 March 1990, allegedly because he was friendly with ANC supporters.

ZULU, Myekeni Joseph (45), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZULU, Mzovukayo Clif ford (24), had his house at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, damaged and vandalised in an attack by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE on 4 August 1992. Both his two-year-old daughters were shot in the attack; one died.

ZULU, Mzwanele Protas (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 30 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Ndawo Alfr ed, was shot in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 April 1990, in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Nhlanhla (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

ZULU, Nhlanhla , was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1993, allegedly because he was a member of the Wembezi Crisis Committee, which was perceived to be a threat to KwaZulu officials and the IFP.

ZULU, Nkosinathi Cliff ford (21), was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

ZULU, Nkosingiphile Bajabulile (30), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 November 1989, when unidentified persons attacked UDF supporters after a UDF meeting in the area.

ZULU, Nobahle Gloria (44), had her house burnt down in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1988, allegedly because her husband was a local councillor. Conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters was intensifying in the area at the time.

ZULU, Nomadinyana (63), an ANC supporter, had her house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 5 May 1991. Political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people in April and May 1991, and rendered about 200 people homeless.

ZULU, Nomagoli Annie (68), was shot and injured by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

ZULU, Nomnyango (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP members in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 April 1991.

ZULU, Nomusa Mildred (32), lost her house at Ixopo, Natal, in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in February 1992.

ZULU, Nomusa Pia (41), was stabbed and severely injured by unidentified attackers in Sinyabusi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in December 1992. Four months earlier, her house had been burnt down by IFP supporters in Dokodweni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, allegedly because of her husband's support for the ANC.

ZULU, Nonhlanhla Thandazile (39), was shot and injured on 2 August 1992 when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

ZULU, Nonhlanhla , an ANCYL member, was shot by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 April 1994 while canvassing voters for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Ngqamulile D (46), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down at Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, a week before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The homes of several ANC supporters had been burnt down earlier that day.

ZULU, Ntombela Robson (36), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down during March 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

ZULU, Ntombikayise (18), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 22 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Ntombo (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1992.

ZULU, Ntombo Ellen (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1991.

ZULU, Oscar , a member of the Sibongile Civic Association, was detained at Waterval and Newcastle prisons in Natal from June 1986. The Sibongile Civic Association was leading a rates boycott at the time.

ZULU, Penuel , an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

ZULU, Peter , was shot dead by ANC supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 13 March 1993 because he was a member of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG.

ZULU, Phillip , died from multiple wounds in Hillbrow hospital, Johannesburg, after an attack in September 1979.

ZULU, Phuzukwenaba Leonar d (37), an Inkatha supporter, had his house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, set alight on 11 February 1990 in intense political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area. See RICHMOND FARMARSON ATTACKS.

ZULU, Prince Cyril Bonginkosi (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Durban on 15 February 1992.

ZULU, Prince Petr os, an ANC supporter, was killed in a targeted attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during 1993. In the attack his wife and domestic were injured. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

ZULU, Sabbinan Makhosazana , had his house and tuck shop in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area in June 1991.

ZULU, Samuel Themba (20), an ANCYL member, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha members in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in April 1990. Mr Zulu was forced to flee from the area.

ZULU, Shabane Zibokwakhe (37), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992.

ZULU, Shadrack Lindela , was interrogated, assaulted and stabbed to death by four members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, on 15 July 1993. Mr Zulu had been an ANC supporter but was suspected of joining the IFP. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0105).

ZULU, Siboniso Phumlani (32), an ANCYL leader, was shot dead by named members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 13 February 1990.

ZULU, Signoria Thembeni (16), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

ZULU, Sikhumbuzo (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters, some of whom are named, in Mlozane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 January 1990.

ZULU, Sindisiwe Ntombi (28), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict during 1985.

ZULU, Sinenhlanhla (21), had his house at Empangeni, Natal, partially burnt down and his belongings stolen in an attack by ANC supporters on 11 February 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Siphso David (62), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 September 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZULU, Sipo Isaac (49), had his house at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight and shot at on 24 April 1990. The intense conflict between the ANC and IFP in the area at that time displaced thousands of people from the area.

ZULU, Sizwe Moses (27), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and detained by the SAP in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1990, allegedly because of his support for the ANC. In 1991, Mr Zulu had his house ransacked and his property destroyed in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, by members of the ISU, who were allegedly raiding the house for weapons.

ZULU, Thabane Richard (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

ZULU, Thandi Henrieta (53), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

ZULU, Themba Petronella (19), was shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 22 October 1984 during clashes between students and police in the area.

ZULU, Thembane Richard (40), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

ZULU, Thembelihle (2), was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near

Durban, on 4 August 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Thembelihle, was raped in Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZULU, Thembeni Faith, had her house in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down and her possessions destroyed during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Thembi, had her home in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in October 1993 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Thembinkosi (19), an ANC supporter, was killed in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 March 1990, in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

ZULU, Thembinkosi Bafana, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

ZULU, Thembinkosi Enoch (26), was beaten and stabbed by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in August 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Thembinkosi Henry, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence.

Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZULU, Thobile Muriel (19), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying political conflict in the area in October 1987.

ZULU, Thoko Beauty, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONGMASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

ZULU, Thulani (25), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death next to Denver hostel, Johannesburg, on 1 April 1994 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZULU, Thulani Manfred, lost his house in Eshowe, Natal, in an arson attack on 23 March 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Thulasizwe Innocent (33), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Umlazi, Durban, in March 1984 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

ZULU, Umbuso Errol (23), was beaten up and shot dead by members of the SAP in Dube, Soweto,

Johannesburg, on 2 October 1990 after police found him and two friends in possession of an illegal firearm.

ZULU, Vusi Bhutiza (21), an ANC supporter, had his house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters early in 1991. Both his parents burnt to death in the attack. Subsequently, on 1 June 1991, Mr Zulu was assaulted by members of the SAP and accused of avenging the deaths of his parents.

ZULU, Vusumuzi Petros, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 August 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Yanizana Bethah (42), an ANC supporter, had her house at Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 13 April 1992.

ZULU, Zantombazana Beslina (39), had her home in Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down in March 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters, allegedly because her son was an active ANC supporter.

ZULU, Zephetheni Alexia (45), lost her house and livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ixopo, Natal, on 22 July 1993.

ZULU, Zimiphi Hlengiwe (23), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 May 1988.

ZUMA, Agnes (42), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and her house was set alight by ANC supporters during political conflict in the Zamani settlement, Umlazi, near Durban, on 3 May 1989.

ZUMA, Albert Mandlenkosi (42), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters who attacked his home in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 September 1990. Mr Zuma lived in an ANC stronghold. His neighbour was also killed in the attack.

ZUMA, Amos (21), and ANC supporter, had his home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down in April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZUMA, Andreas Bongji (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 August 1990. After the launch of the IFP in July 1990 and its drive to recruit members on the Rand, cordial relations between residents and hostel-dwellers were replaced with increasing conflict based on ethnicity, residential area and political affiliation.

ZUMA, Anna (55), an ANC member, had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in 1990.

ZUMA, Batsakile (50), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked her home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993. Seven occupants, including family members and neighbours who had taken shelter at the house because it was fenced, were killed, and three were injured.

ZUMA, Beatrice Makhosazane (33), a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in March 1990 in KwaZayeka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZUMA, Bheki (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 20 April 1991.

ZUMA, Bongani Petros (21), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters after an IFP rally in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1991.

ZUMA, Bonginkosi (27), was burnt to death when his mother's homestead in Inchanga, Natal, was attacked and burnt down by UDF supporters on 27 June 1988. His mother was an IFP supporter.

ZUMA, Bonginkosi Joseph, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence.

Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZUMA, Busisiwe Catherine (66), had her house burnt down when IFP supporters attacked homes in an ANC stronghold in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 September 1990. Ms Zuma's son and a neighbour were stabbed and shot to death in the attack.

ZUMA, Charles Bhekamazuma (31), an ANC supporter, had his house in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters on 10 February 1990 in intense conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

ZUMA, Christopher (34), was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters who attacked the home of his uncle, an ANC supporter, in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1991. Three family members were killed in the attack.

ZUMA, Collin Sqiro, was injured by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 October 1992. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

ZUMA, Dingaan Job (71), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on July 31 1993 after the death of a sangoma and IFP member who was killed by a Katlehong self-defence unit. IFP supporters attacked residents at random in retaliation. Mr Zuma was shot dead when police intervened.

ZUMA, Dinguyise Nicholas (40), an ANC supporter, had his house in Etsheni, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 15 March 1990 in intense conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

ZUMA, Dudu, was shot and killed by named IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg during intense political conflict on 26 October 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for Ms Zuma's cousins, who stayed with her, but could not find them. They shot her dead lest she identify them to the police.

ZUMA, Dumazile Mano (35), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters at Hambanathi Township, near Stanger, Natal, in April 1985. She was also stoned and injured in the attack.

ZUMA, Ephraim (46), a UDF supporter, was attacked with stones by fellow UDF supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in June 1985, as he returned from work during the SARMCOL STRIKE.

ZUMA, Eric , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by alleged IFP supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 June 1991.

ZUMA, Florence (36), had her house in Howick, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 10 July 1990. The previous day her son had died after being beaten by Inkatha supporters. They allegedly believed him to have knowledge of a planned ANC attack on Inkatha supporters.

ZUMA, Jabulani Phillip Zuma (18), was beaten to death by Inkatha supporters in Howick, Natal, on 9 July 1990. The perpetrators allegedly believed him to have knowledge of a planned ANC attack on Inkatha supporters.

ZUMA, Jacob Maxwell Mthokozisi (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded in the head by IFP supporters in Howick, Natal, on 11 January 1991.

ZUMA, Jeremiah (43), an ANC supporter, was killed when SACP supporters threw a hand grenade into his home in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 15 March 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the local branch of the ANC-SACP alliance.

ZUMA, John Nkosinathi Fana (20), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in January 1992 at a time of ongoing tension between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Police members, who were patrolling the area, allegedly opened fire randomly.

ZUMA, Makholwa Elliot (44), an ANC supporter, had his house in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 28 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZUMA, Makhosi Evelina (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 5 May 1987.

ZUMA, Maria Nontombi , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Katilehong, Tvl, in 1993. Ms Zuma miscarried three months into her pregnancy as a result of the shooting.

ZUMA, Mbha , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked her home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993. Seven occupants, including family members and neighbours who had taken shelter at the house because it was fenced, were killed, and three were injured.

ZUMA, Mduduzi Linus (18), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 18 March 1994.

ZUMA, Michael Siphso (25), an ANC supporter, was shot by Inkatha supporters, at Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZUMA, Mishack Mdi , was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1993, while in hiding after an arson attack by IFP supporters on his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

ZUMA, Mkheshe Cashina (54), an IFP supporter, escaped a shooting and petrol bomb attack on her house by ANC supporters at Inchanga, Natal, in August 1990.

ZUMA, Mkhululeni Caiphus (44), a UDF supporter, was intimidated and had his home destroyed in an

arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in April 1991.

ZUMA, Mnuakwa Paulinus (44), was doused in petrol and burnt when named Inkatha supporters attacked the family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in September 1988, allegedly because they were perceived to have UDF sympathies. Two other family members were shot and injured in the attack.

ZUMA, Mshungula Lawrence (62), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, during 1987.

ZUMA, Mthandeni Emmanuel (19), an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 January 1988.

ZUMA, Muzinokuthula Jeremiah (24), a UDF supporter, had his house at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 28 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZUMA, Ndabazakhe (60), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Gomane, near Impendle, Natal, on 15 April 1994, a fortnight before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS, allegedly while trying to prevent the perpetrators from abducting his grandson, an ANC supporter.

ZUMA, Ngezeleni Gertrude (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUMA, Nomakhowe Norah (55), was shot and injured, and had her house petrol-bombed, by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 7 November 1991. Ms Zuma believed the attack to be an attempt to force her exiled son, an ANC supporter, to return home.

ZUMA, Nongilandi Gugu , was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in an attack on a home of ANC supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 May 1991. Two other family members were killed in the attack, and one was critically injured.

ZUMA, Nontethelelo (9), was shot dead by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993 during continuing political conflict in the area.

ZUMA, Nora , was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMafunza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in May 1990. Ms Zuma's husband had allegedly clashed with a political leader who had accused him of being a UDF supporter.

ZUMA, Nosihele Viola (25), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUMA, Ntombi (41), had her house in Georgedale, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 7 October 1988 in internal conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

ZUMA, Ntombikayise Gladys (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in July 1991. One person was injured and eight houses were set alight when IFP supporters launched an attack on ANC supporters in the area.

ZUMA, Patrick (35), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZUMA, Paulos Bonginkosi , had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' and 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

ZUMA, Phineas Thulani (29), was shot and injured by KWAZULU POLICE members, accompanied by a prominent Inkatha supporter, who came to his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1988, looking for his brother.

ZUMA, Phumele Euginia (31), a UDF supporter, had her home in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1987.

ZUMA, Pintsholi Elias (51), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 9 June 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

ZUMA, Sandile (20), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 July 1993.

ZUMA, Scebi (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead during political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in KwaZulu/Natal, during May 1987.

ZUMA, Senzo (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 9 August 1991, shortly after a peace meeting.

ZUMA, Siboniso (6), was shot dead by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZUMA, Sifiso Phillip (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZUMA, Thabile (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Isipingo, Natal, in a shoot-out between the police and ANC supporters on 22 July 1992. Four others, including her husband, an ANC supporter who was wanted by the police, were also killed in the shoot-out.

ZUMA, Thandeka Dorah (1), was shot and injured when her parents' house in Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, was attacked by IFP supporters on 11 March 1990. Her twin sister was also shot and injured, and the girls' nanny was shot dead in the attack.

ZUMA, Thandekile Dorah (1), was shot and injured when her parents' house in Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, was attacked by IFP supporters on 11 March 1990. Her twin sister was also shot and injured, and the girls' nanny was shot dead in the attack.

ZUMA, Thembani Doris (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Kwa-Nxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1990.

ZUMA, Thembekile Annatoria (42), an ANC supporter, had her house in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by named IFP supporters on 4 January 1994.

ZUMA, Tshelubani (50), was shot dead by unidentified persons in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 22 December 1990, allegedly because he was staying in a councillor's house. The house was

also set alight in the attack, which occurred during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

ZUMA, Ziboyile W innie , had her car set alight alight and house looted by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZUNGA, Emily Mpolai (106), developed breathing problems after her house in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, was tear-gassed by members of the SAP on 3 September 1984 during a stayaway to protest against rent increases in the area.

ZUNGA, Maude Nonhlahla , died after teargas was fired into her home by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984. The incident occurred during a rent boycott and protests against local councillors in the VAAL UPRISING.

ZUNGU, Andretta Lilly (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZUNGU, Angeline Nokuzola (54), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1993. One of her sons was shot and killed, and another was shot and injured in the attack.

ZUNGU, Anna Dutshuliwe (53), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by an IFP supporter in Natal on 3 August 1993.

ZUNGU, Bangani Thandi , had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZUNGU, Bonakele Qondeni (59), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Boy (36), an ANC supporter, lost his home at Mzimhlope Hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, in an attack by IFP supporters on 19 August 1990. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers tried to remove all political opponents from their hostel during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZUNGU, Cynthia Ntombifuthi (22), an ANC supporter, had her house in Molokholo, near Verulam, Natal, looted and vandalised by IFP supporters in March 1993.

ZUNGU, Dankie Makhosonke (39), was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 3 June 1993 during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. The family home was burnt down on the same day.

ZUNGU, Dumisani Ernest, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 September 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Ethel Busisiwe Thandile (40), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 21 August 1989.

ZUNGU, Evens Zikhauleni (41), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and then shot dead by ANC supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 December 1993.

ZUNGU, Jabulani, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters on 30 August 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict in the area.

ZUNGU, Khulu (27), died when he was stabbed, shot and set alight by named UDF supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 December 1989. He was allegedly attacked because he refused to take sides in the political conflict.

ZUNGU, Lucky Nhlanhla, was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Lucky Raphael (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993. His mother's home was burnt down and his brother was shot and injured in the attack.

ZUNGU, Mangalisive Simangele (42), lost her home in Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack on 3 June 1993. Her husband was shot dead on the same day, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Mbongeni Absalom (42), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Mfanomncane (17), was shot dead on 21 January 1993 in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Mhambiseni Jeremiah (52), was killed by IFP supporters at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 June 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZUNGU, Mholeni Amon (36), an Inkatha supporter, had his house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Mlungisi Russell (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 26 January 1990. Mr Zungu had fled his home in fear of his life, but was killed when he returned home to see his family.

ZUNGU, Moses Siphso, a member of the SAP, was injured when MK operatives opened fire on and threw hand grenades at the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

ZUNGU, Msizi (5), was severely burnt when IFP supporters poured boiling water over him during an attack on his family home in Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZUNGU, Mtukabongwa Sikhendle (59), was shot dead in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during 1993.

ZUNGU, Ngitholiwe (49), had her home in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed on 15 March 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters

in the area. She and her husband were forced to flee the area.

ZUNGU, Nicholas Thamsanqa Boyi, an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993, allegedly because he resisted being taken to an IFP training camp.

ZUNGU, Nkosencane Phineas, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Nomsa, had her house at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in November 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Ntandoyethu, an MK operative who had returned to South Africa in the early 1980s, disappeared from KwaMashu, Durban, in 1987. His family has not seen or heard from him since, and he is presumed dead.

ZUNGU, Phaphamile Buselaphi (40), had his home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in ongoing local conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1993.

ZUNGU, Phillip (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976 on the Orlando highway, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

ZUNGU, Prudence Mphiwe (35), an IFP supporter, had her house in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, vandalised and set alight by ANC supporters on 22 August 1993. The family fled the area in fear of their lives when their home was destroyed.

ZUNGU, Qinisile Gabazile (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Qondeni (57), was killed in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 18 June 1993, during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Sabani Jongo, (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Shayizandla Mfaniseni James (37), had his house burnt down at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1992.

ZUNGU, Thoko Ntombi (44), a non-partisan, had her home burnt down by unidentified perpetrators at Mombazo, near Shakaville, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the region in December 1993.

ZUNGU, Thuleleni Joseline (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by AMASINYORA vigilantes in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1993.

ZUNGU, T oti, had his home at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in ongoing political conflict in January 1991.

ZUNGU, Veronica Vuyelwa (53), had her house near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 12 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Victor Lungiswa, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty for his part in the attack.

ZUNGU, Vina Ncedi (27), was on the premises when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

ZUNGU, Vokotwaca (55), was shot and injured, and had her house burnt down on 5 April 1994 in Isithebe, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal. Nine deaths and seven injuries were recorded in the area that month due to political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters before and during the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZUNGU, Yawuza Isaac (36), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mbabe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 May 1993.

ZUNGU, Zini, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

ZUNGU, Zwelakhe (22), had his house in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 27 July 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZUZANI, Desmond Lungelo (30), was shot when members of the SAP opened fire on demonstrators in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 5 May 1986. He was detained for three months under emergency regulations upon his discharge from hospital. He was charged with public violence but was acquitted. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ZWAKALA, Maqhubela Shadrack, a NUMSA member, was shot in the eye in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 5 May 1987 during conflict between Mpondo- and Sotho-speaking mineworkers.

ZWANE (LEPHUTING), Moko Melita (26), had her house burnt down by a member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986.

ZWANE, Aaron Mandlenkosi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 26 October 1984 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP as a result of his political involvement in the township.

ZWANE, Aubrey (7), was tear-gassed and shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 November 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Both his parents, two siblings and a relative were killed in the attack.

ZWANE, Austin Xolani (19), was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) in Lamontville, Durban, in 1990. KZP members were allegedly harassing the community at the time.

ZWANE, Bekayiphi Nelson (24), was shot and wounded in the back, hand and feet in May 1992 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by members of the security forces, during political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Bekile Gladys (42), a UDF supporter, had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1986. Two of Ms Zwane's sons, both UDF supporters, were killed in political conflict in 1990.

ZWANE, Bhekani Johannes (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 20 January 1990 by SADF members who were patrolling Inanda C Section, near KwaMashu, Durban.

ZWANE, Bheki Patrick, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a named Inkatha supporter in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 29 April 1990.

ZWANE, Bhekizenso Bhekuyise (44), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Mavamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 December 1992.

ZWANE, Bongani Jerome (14), was severely beaten by KWAZULU POLICE members in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban in 1986.

ZWANE, Botati Samuel, was stabbed to death and his house was burnt down by a named perpetrator in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986 during tension following clashes between community based civic organisations and local councillors backed by police. **ZWANE, Boy Lucas**, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP at his home in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 and then detained and severely tortured at Actonville police station. After his release he was dragged behind a police vehicle and left in an empty building. The police were allegedly retaliating for the killing of a policeman by the community.

ZWANE, Busisiwe Alice (18), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Zwelibanzi, Paulpietersburg, Natal, in ongoing political conflict on 18 November 1993. The gunmen opened fire at a tavern, killing three people and injuring eight, including Ms Zwane and her sister.

ZWANE, Buti Petro (27), was beaten by named perpetrators, allegedly IFP supporters, on 10 October 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, while returning from the funeral of an ANC supporter.

ZWANE, Charles Bongani (20), an MK operative, was detained repeatedly during 1989 in Protea, Soweto, Johannesburg, because of his political activities.

ZWANE, Dorothy (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 November 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Her husband, three children and a young relative were killed in the attack.

ZWANE, Elijah, an ANC supporter, was shot during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, in May 1992. The family allege that Mr Zwane's life support system was tampered with by a named perpetrator at Baragwanath hospital, Johannesburg, in May 1992 and he died as a result of this. Mr Zwane had been detained several times before his death.

ZWANE, Elizabeth, was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in

Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten people were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

ZWANE, Elphas Mbongeni (24), an IFP supporter, was shot by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, and died in hospital on 5 October 1992. His mother's home was burnt down in the same attack.

ZWANE, Foli, was abducted and severely beaten by alleged security force vigilantes in Leandra, Tvl, in January 1986 during conflict between police and scholars at Impumelelo Combined School.

ZWANE, Getroed Mar gareththa (44), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, in June 1993.

ZWANE, Golova Elson (50), lost his home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Manzini Trust, Hazyview, Tvl, on 5 June 1988.

ZWANE, Gun Solomon (50), had his shop looted and set alight by ANC supporters in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 1 May 1986. There was a stayaway that day in the area to call for it to be declared a public holiday.

ZWANE, Hlome George (45), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in July 1988.

ZWANE, Jeremiah (20), was tear-gassed and survived an attempted killing by two unidentified perpetrators in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 November 1992. His parents, three siblings and his cousin were killed in the attack during political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Jerome Bekenkosi (43), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

ZWANE, Johannes (65), was tear-gassed and shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 11 November 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. His wife, three children and a young relative were killed in the attack.

ZWANE, Josiah Zwelakhe (22), an AZAPO supporter, was arrested and detained in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott in the area. Prior to his detention he was continually harassed by the Special Branch.

ZWANE, Jwi, a leader of the BLACK CATS, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in July 1991. Several other people were injured in the incident. Five SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/98/0121).

ZWANE, Khathazile Ivy (64), an IFP supporter, had her house in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 5 October 1992. Her son was shot and fatally wounded in the same attack.

ZWANE, Kutshwa Johanna (42), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, on 15

June 1992.

ZWANE, Lenah Tshidile (61), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 1 March 1990 during conflict between police and the community when police occupied the area.

ZWANE, Linda W illiam, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 1 July 1987, after police had accused him and a friend of attacking Inkatha supporters. His friend was also shot dead.

ZWANE, Lindani Steven (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead near his home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 27 February 1990, allegedly by members of the SAP, who constantly harassed youths affiliated to the ANC. His brother was shot dead two months later, by an IFP supporter.

ZWANE, Lindive Princess (18), lost her home in an arson attack, allegedly carried out by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, in May 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Lungie, a Swazi citizen, lost the sight in an eye when the car in which she was travelling was attacked in a night-time ambush by named members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in Mbabane, Swaziland, on 22 May 1987. Three persons were killed in this attack and one other injured.

ZWANE, Mandlenkosi (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 16 August 1990.

ZWANE, Maureen (18), was shot dead on 4 November 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during violence between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Both her parents, two siblings and a young relative were killed in the attack.

ZWANE, May Precious (40), an ANC supporter and member of the Wembezi Crisis Committee, was stabbed, beaten and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mahashini, near Estcourt, Natal, on 2 June 1992. The perpetrators tried to enter the hospital in which Ms Zwane was being treated, allegedly in order to kill her. She was transferred to another hospital.

ZWANE, Meli, was attacked by an IFP member during political violence at Wesselton, Eastern Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZWANE, Michael Mzikayifani (30), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 January 1990.

ZWANE, Mqiniseni Simon (14), was shot and seriously injured by a named Special Branch member in Umlazi, Durban, during political unrest in the area following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in 1985.

ZWANE, Ncheteka Stello (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 17 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

ZWANE, Nganana Jotham (47), an ANC supporter and community leader, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Amsterdam, Tvl, in 1979. Mr Zwane was detained and tortured again in 1980 and 1981.

ZWANE, Njabulo Sbekezelo (3), was severely burnt when his family home was set alight by Inkatha supporters in in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, the late 1980s. The Zwane family were UDF supporters.

ZWANE, Ntombifikile Pretty (22), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 21 February 1991.

ZWANE, Obed (25), was tear-gassed and shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 November 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Both his parents, two siblings and a young relative were killed in the attack.

ZWANE, Patrick Emmanuel , an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 February 1990 by members of the RASTA GANG, a vigilante group allegedly opposed to the ANC. Mr Zwane was on his way home from an ANC meeting at the time.

ZWANE, Patrick Mandlakayise (28), was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 3 April 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Philane (10), was killed by a train guard while singing a freedom song in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 December 1978.

ZWANE, Philisiwe Elsie (28), had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by a named ANC supporter on 25 February 1990 in intense political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February. See also RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

ZWANE, Regina Jabulile (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 27 April 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZWANE, Shadrack , an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

ZWANE, Shongani Nonhlanhla (17), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Zwelibanzi, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 18 November 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area. Her sister was also shot and injured.

ZWANE, Sibongile Esther (27), an ANC supporter, was shot, allegedly by IFP supporters and members of the ISU, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 April 1994 in political conflict in the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994.

ZWANE, Sibusiso Bheki Patrick (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead on 29 April 1990 by a named perpetrator in KwaMakutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. The perpetrator, an IFP member, received a prison sentence and was later denied amnesty for Mr Zwane's killing.

ZWANE, Sipho Gerald (19), was shot dead at a night vigil in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 October 1993 during political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Sipho Reginald (48), a UDF supporter and secretary of the Sibongile Civic Association, was detained under emergency regulations in Newcastle, Natal, on 16 June 1986. In detention, Mr Zwane was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Security Branch, allegedly because he was thought to be organising a rates boycott in Sibongile township.

ZWANE, Sipho Russell (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 31 March 1990.

ZWANE, Thembi Mavis (32), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Thokozani Alloys , a member of the SAP, was injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked the police station at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 28 October 1991. Mr Zwane's colleague was also injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/014).

ZWANE, Tony Bongani , was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 February 1991, allegedly because he was suspected of being a state collaborator.

ZWANE, Viki Robert , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZWANE, Willie Samuel (54), was severely wounded when he was shot twice in the leg in Tembisa, Tvl, on the 17 October 1993 by members of an IFP-aligned vigilante group during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZWANE, Zachariah Himbe , was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING at a *shebeen* in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 May 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly members of the SAP who were driving a stolen minibus and firing at random.

ZWANE, Zanele , an ANC supporter, was abducted from Umlazi, Durban, by fellow ANC supporters in 1991, allegedly on suspicion of being a collaborator. She has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

ZWANE, Zolile , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

ZWANE-NDLOVU, Nomasonto Georgina (39), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 25 May 1993 during political conflict in the area.

ZWELIBANZI, Trayishile Samuel (27), an ANC member, was tortured in detention by named members of the Ciskei Police in June 1984 at Tamara and Zwelitsha police stations, Ciskei, and forced to sign a statement admitting to the murder of a policeman.

ZWELIFILE, Bonakele Bongani (25), was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985. The soldiers alleged that Mr Zwelifile had thrown stones at them.

ZWELINZIMA, Lucas Nor man, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 23 March 1990 when police opened fire on an ANC-led march. Nine other people died in the incident.

ZWENI, Douglas Ndakuthini (62), a local COUNCILLOR, was stabbed and stoned to death by UDF supporters in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 26 April 1986. Mr Zweni was on night patrol as part of the AMASOLOMZI vigilante group. Four people were charged for the murder but were acquitted.

ZWENI, Ernest, a member of the SAP, was one of two policemen shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in a tavern in Daveyton, Tvl, on 1 August 1993. Two SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/2000/227).

ZWENI, Lebuti (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the Ciskei Police during protests in Ekuphumleni, Ciskei, on 21 August 1985.

ZWENI, Louis, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 22 May 1993 by a group of armed attackers, allegedly IFP supporters, who came into his shop and fired at random, seriously injuring his sister and young cousin. Earlier that day nine people were killed and 69 injured in clashes between ANC supporters, IFP supporters and police. The violence erupted after a group of unidentified gunmen fired at Tokoza hostel during a march organised by the ANC to present a petition at the Alberton police station.

ZWENI, Mpantesa William (45), lost his home in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. More than 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

ZWENI, Xolile Milton (30), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

ACDP	African Christian Democratic Party	MK	Umkhonto weSizwe (ANC)
ACO	Alexandra Civic Organisation	MUFC	Mandela United Football Club
ADM	African Democratic Movement	NACTU	National Council of Trade Unions
ANC	African National Congress	NECC	National Education Crisis Committee
ANCWL	African National Congress Women's League	NEHAWU	National Education, Health and Allied Workers' Union
ANCYL	African National Congress Youth League	NOYCO	Noupoort Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)
APLA	Azanian People's Liberation Army (PAC)	NUM	National Union of Mineworkers
ARM	African Resistance Movement	NUMSA	National Union of Metalworkers of South Africa
AVF	Afrikaner Volksfront	NUSAS	National Union of South African Students
AWB	Afrikaner Weerstandsbeweging	OFS	Orange Free State
AYCO	Alexandra Youth Congress (Cape)	PAC	Pan-Africanist Congress
AZANLA	Azanian National Liberation Army	PASO	Pan-African Students Organisation
AZAPO	Azanian People's Organisation	PAYCO	Port Alfred Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)
AZASCO	Azanian Students' Congress	PEBCO	Port Elizabeth Black Civic Organisation People's Congress
AZASM	Azanian Students' Movement	PEWO	Port Elizabeth Women's Organisation
BAAB	Bantu Affairs Administration Board	PEYCO	Port Elizabeth Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)
BC	Black consciousness	PPP	Progressive People's Party
BCM	Black Consciousness Movement	Putco	The Public Utility Transport Company
BCP	Basotholand Congress Party	PWV	Pretoria, Witwatersrand, Vereeniging
BLA	Black Local Authorities	SAAF	South African Air Force
BMW	Bonteheuvel Military Wing	SAAWU	South African Allied Workers' Union
BPC	Black People's Convention	SACC	South African Council of Churches
BTR	British Tyre and Rubber	SACCAWU	SA Chemical, Catering and Allied Workers' Union
BWB	Boere Weerstandsbeweging	SACO	Sivukile Action Committee
CAWU	Construction and Allied Workers' Union	SACP	South African Communist Party
CAYCO	Cape Youth Congress	SACTU	South African Congress of Trade Unions
CCAWUSA	Commercial, Catering and Allied Workers' Union of SA	SADF	South African Defence Force
CCB	Civil Co-operation Bureau	SADTU	South African Democratic Teachers' Union
CDF	Ciskei Defence Force	SAMWU	South African Municipal Workers' Union
CID	Criminal Investigation Division	SANCO	South African National Civics Association
CNIP	Ciskei National Independence Party	SANSCO	South African National Student Congress (formerly AZASO)
Contralesa	Council of Traditional Leaders of South Africa (UDF-aligned)	SAP	South African Police
COSAS	Congress of South African Students	SARHWU	South African Railways and Harbour Workers' Union
COSATU	Congress of South African Trade Unions (UDF-aligned)	SASCO	South African Students' Congress
CP	Conservative Party	SASM	South African Students' Movement
CPC	Coloured Peoples' Congress	SASO	South African Students' Organisation
CRADORA	Cradock Residents' Association	SAYCO	South African Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)
DNP	Dikwankwetla National Party, QwaQwa	SDU	self-defence unit (ANC)
DPSC	Detainees' Parents' Support Committee	SEYCO	Seymour Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)
ECC	End Conscription Campaign	SOSCO	Soweto Students' Congress (UDF-aligned)
ELYCO	East London Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)	SOYCO	Soweto Youth Congress
FAWU	Food and Allied Workers' Union	SPU	self-protection unit (IFP)
FEDTRAW	Federation of Transvaal Women	SRC	Students' Representative Council
GRAYCO	Graaff-Reinet Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)	SWAPO	South West African People's Organisation
HOYCO	Hofmeyr Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)	TDF	Transkei Defence Force
IEC	Independent Electoral Commission	TDP	Transkei Democratic Party
IFP	Inkatha Freedom Party	Tvl	Transvaal
ISU	Internal Stability Unit	UDF	United Democratic Front
JCA	Jouberton Civic Association	UMTAYCO	Umtata Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)
JMC	Joint Management Centre	UWO	United Women's Organisation
JORAC	Joint Rent Action Committee	UWUSA	United Workers' Union of South Africa (Inkatha-aligned)
KAYCO	Kagiso Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)	UYCO	Uitenhage Youth Congress (UDF-aligned)
KYC	Khutsong Youth Congress (UDF-aligned), (also KHUYOCO)	VTSM	Vaal Triangle Student Movement
KZP	KwaZulu Police	WEBTA	Western Cape Black Taxi Association
LLA	Lesotho Liberation Army	YCW	Young Christian Workers
MACWUSA	Motor and Component Workers' Union of SA		
MAWU	Metal and Allied Workers' Union		

■ Glossary

AK47: an automatic rifle of Soviet origin

Aliwal North shootings : On 22 August 1985, clashes between students and police in Aliwal North, Cape, resulted in the death of at least one person, a student leader and activist. The following day, over 24 people were killed when police, standing on top of a building in Dukathole township, opened fire on protesting youths. Chaos followed in the township with arson attacks and further clashes between youth and police. The shootings were followed by detentions, and in May 1986, 23 people were charged with public violence related to the August 1985 events. Inquests subsequently found nobody criminally liable for the deaths.

AmaAfrika: an anti-UDF vigilante group that grew out of the conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in Uitenhage during 1986. It was headed by the Reverend Ebenezer Magina, who had been expelled from AZAPO in Port Elizabeth in January 1986.

Amabhaca: municipal workers who fought against the community in Mhlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl

AmaButho (Eastern Cape): quasi-military UDF formations consisting of both armed soldiers and ordinary civilians, with their own command structures. While neither the UDF nor the ANC controlled these structures directly, they were seen at the time as being broadly in line with the strategy of a 'PEOPLE'S WAR'. They were most active in the 1980s and particularly in areas around the Eastern Cape.

AmaButho (KwaZulu/Natal): Inkatha and IFP supporters organised into a 'community guard force' made up of Inkatha or IFP supporters, controlled by local *indunas* and active in areas around KwaZulu/Natal, particularly during the late 1980s and early 1990s

amaqabane: militant ANC and UDF supporters; also known as 'comrades'

AmaRussians: a state-supported vigilante group opposed to the UDF and ANC. They were supported by the police and were active primarily on the mines in the OFS and on the Rand.

Amasinyora: a gang of Inkatha (later IFP) supporters who, with the backing of the security forces and the KWAZULU POLICE, engaged in vigilante-type activities to counter the UDF and ANC in the Lindelani and KwaMashu areas of Durban, and in some areas on the Natal south coast.

Amasolomzi: an informal group of community 'police' active in crushing local support for the UDF and ANC in the rural Cape towns of Ashton and Zolani in the late 1980s. In a number of violent attacks, the Amasolomzi acted in concert with the police to arrest and assault scores of people, and were themselves victims of counter-attacks by UDF supporters.

Amavaravara: an ANC/UDF-supporting breakaway vigilante group

ANC camps : The ANC established bases in several African countries. The Department of Intelligence and Security (DIS), together with the military headquarters

of MK, had control over residential centres and the Angolan camps, including 'Camp 32' or the Morris Seabelo Rehabilitation Centre (popularly known as 'Quatro'), Panga, Viana and the Nova Catengue camp. Following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979, there was an atmosphere of paranoia about infiltration by South African agents. A number of ANC members were detained and tortured; some died as a result of assaults and some were executed.

Dissatisfaction in MK training camps in Angola led to mutinies at the Viana and Pango camps during 1984. Both mutinies were put down with loss of lives on both sides. Many MK members were detained in connection with the uprisings, and some were tortured. Two groups of mutineers were tried by military tribunals and seven were executed.

ANC landmine campaign : The ANC's landmine campaign from 1985 to 1987 targeted military patrols in the mainly northern and eastern areas of the Transvaal. A number of civilians – white farmers, their families, and black farm labourers – were killed when these explosives were detonated. The campaign was called off in the light of its high civilian casualty rate.

APLA: Azanian People's Liberation army, military wing of the PAC, formed in 1967

APLA attacks : During the early 1990s, the PAC proclaimed a military strategy of a 'protracted people's war', which involved the infiltration of APLA guerrillas into the country to conduct rural guerrilla warfare. The initial targets of such attacks were members of the security forces and white farmers who were perceived to be the frontline of defence for the former apartheid government.

A 'repossession unit' was also set up, in which APLA cells conducted armed robberies on the instructions of the APLA High Command to raise funds and/or obtain weapons and vehicles to enable APLA to carry out its military strategy. Civilians were killed or injured in many of these robberies.

In 1993, attacks on civilians increased sharply with a series of high-profile attacks by APLA cadres on public places, including restaurants, hotels and bars, in urban areas. These were usually, but not always, places frequented by white civilians. The PAC/APLA claimed that the attacks were not racist in character, but directed against the apartheid government as all whites, according to the PAC, were complicit in the policy of apartheid. The 1993 attack on the St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, produced the highest number of casualties, with 11 people dead and 58 injured.

April 1994 elections : South Africa's first democratic elections began on 27 April 1994 and continued for three days. In some areas of Natal, polling was extended into a fourth day. The elections brought to a conclusion a four-year process of constitutional negotiations and brought about a dramatic reduction in political conflict and violence around the country. The ANC won 62,6% of the vote, and a Government of National Unity was constituted. The elections were followed by the inauguration of Nelson Mandela as President on 10 May 1994.

askari: a former guerrilla 'turned' or recruited by the security forces

A-Team (Chesterville, Durban): The Chesterville A-Team, a state-sponsored vigilante group composed of Inkatha supporters, was set up by the Security Branch in 1985 in Chesterville, Durban, to counter the activities of the UDF, COSAS and other civic organisations in the area. Political tensions between UDF supporters and members of the Chesterville A-Team frequently resulted in attacks against UDF and ANC supporters.

A-Team (OFS): The A-Team, also known as the 'Phakathis' was a vigilante group set up and headed by a well-known local councillor in the Thabong area of Welkom to counter the activities of the UDF primarily, and in a smaller measure, the ANC. The A-Team carried out a reign of terror in several areas of the province, particularly in Thabong and Parys, under the guise of 'maintaining order'. In at least one case, the A-Team is alleged to have been supported by police and municipal structures.

Attempted coup in Umtata, Transkei: On 22 November 1990, Colonel Craig Duli, a former member of the Transkei military council, led a coup attempt against Bantu Holomisa's Transkei military government with the support of members of the SA security forces. A group of heavily armed men attacked the Transkei Defence Force's Ncise base outside Umtata. By the end of the day, at least 15 men were dead, including Duli himself.

bakkie: a pick-up truck

Balaclava group: During the period 1991 to 1994, men clad in balaclavas undertook ongoing arson, shooting and armed robbery attacks on ordinary residents and ANC supporters in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Some attacks targeted individuals, others whole communities. Local residents called the attackers 'Balaclavas', although evidence suggests that there were several groups participating in such attacks. The Commission found that persons associated with the Lingeletu West town council, former SPECIAL CONSTABLES, persons involved in the taxi conflicts, and criminal elements all played a role.

bantustan: a homeland or territory – the 'independent' territories of Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda, Ciskei (TBVC), and self-governing territories of Lebowa, Gazankulu, KwaZulu, KaNgwane, KwaNdebele

Bergville attack: On 20 June 1993, IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters during the launch of an ANC branch at Woodford Stadium, near Bergville, Natal. Five ANC supporters were killed. A further eight ANC supporters were killed in attacks on homes following the aborted launch. More than 50 youths were forced to flee the area.

'Bethal 18': In 1977, 86 PAC members were arrested on various charges related to furthering the aims of the PAC and 'fomenting revolution'. Eighteen accused, including PAC leader Zephaniah Mothopeng, were convicted of these charges in 1978. The trial was held in the small rural town of Bethal, Tvl, in order to isolate the accused and reduce media coverage. It was also

held *in camera*. By the time the trial opened, four of those detained in connection with the trial had died in detention. It is alleged that all the accused had been severely tortured while awaiting trial.

Bisho massacre: On 7 September 1992, the ANC, SACP and COSATU organised a march from King William's Town to the Ciskei capital of Bisho to demand free political activity in the homeland and the removal of then military ruler of the Ciskei, Brigadier Oupa Gqozo. Protesters had been prohibited by court order from entering Bisho. When part of the crowd tried to gain access to Bisho, Ciskei Defence Force (CDF) troops opened fire, killing 30 people, including one member of the CDF. Approximately 200 people were wounded in the shooting. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty.

Black Cats: a gang of IFP-aligned vigilantes that conducted attacks on ANC members, principally in Wesselton and Ermelo, Eastern Transvaal, from 1990 to 1992. The gang, which received military training from Inkatha at the Mkuze camp in KwaZulu Natal in the early 1990s, was supported by certain community councillors, CAPRIVI TRAINEES and members of the SAP.

black spot: black-owned land surrounded by white-owned land

Boipatong massacre: Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured on 17 June 1992 when several hundred IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel launched attacks on the Boipatong community, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a period of escalating violence between the ANC and IFP in the area. Victims included at least nine children, two babies and 17 women, one of whom was pregnant. Residents were raped, hacked, stabbed, shot, beaten and disembowelled. This attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

'Bongolethu Thre': Three children were shot dead by named members of the SAP in Bongolethu, Outdshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985, when the police members concealed themselves inside the home of a policeman who had been attacked, and opened fire on those entering or approaching the house.

Bonteheuwel Military Wing: A semi-formal clandestine group of mainly teenagers and school pupils who engaged in militant protest actions in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town.

Bophuthatswana invasion: On 11 March 1994 hundreds of AWB members drove into Bophuthatswana following a request for assistance from Chief Mangope to help restore control in the homeland in the face of a strike by civil servants demanding that the Mangope government introduce political reforms and adjust to the changing political circumstances in South Africa. Under the leadership of AWB leader Eugene Terre'Blanche, AWB members randomly attacked Mafikeng residents, killing 42 people. Three AWB members were shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force.

Bruntville attacks: Between November 1990 and December 1993, hostilities between IFP-supporting

hostel-dwellers and the mainly ANC-supporting township residents in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, frequently resulted in violent conflict, with lives lost and houses destroyed in arson attacks.

On **8 November 1990**, approximately 1200 hostel-dwellers carried out a pre-dawn attack on Bruntville residents following the killing of an IFP supporter. Residents alleged that the police assisted the attackers and failed to respond to warnings that attacks were imminent. Sixteen residents were killed. Fifteen hundred people fled their homes.

On **10 June 1991**, six people died in two days of fighting when hostel-dwellers attacked local residents. At least five houses of ANC supporters were burnt down, while more than half the population fled the township. On **3 and 4 December 1991**, a large armed group of hostel-dwellers, supported by the security forces, launched two attacks on ANC supporters. Eighteen ANC supporters were killed, and at least a hundred homes were burnt or damaged.

Buffel: (Afrikaans: buffalo) armoured personnel carrier used by SADF and SAP

Caprivi trainees : A state-sponsored paramilitary unit set up to provide the IFP with a covert military capacity. The trainees were given paramilitary training by the SADF in the Caprivi Strip during 1986 and were later deployed in areas around KwaZulu-Natal against the political enemies of the state and Inkatha, namely the UDF and ANC and their allies.

Casspir : police riot-control and combat vehicle

Chamberlain (Jacobs, Durban): the scene of a limpet mine explosion on 9 January 1986, in which a member of the SAP was fatally wounded and two workers and two policemen were injured. The mine, placed by MK operatives, exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain after an earlier decoy explosion had lured police and workers to the scene. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident.

Chimora settlement attacks : On 16 January 1992, IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KwaZulu Police (KZP), attacked the ANC-dominated Chimora informal settlement at Umlazi, Durban. Six people, including one KZP member, were killed in the fighting, and several homes were destroyed by fire.

Church Street bombing, Pretoria : On 29 May 1983, MK members detonated an explosive device outside the administrative headquarters of the South African Air Force (SAAF) in Church Street, Pretoria. According to ANC policy, security force personnel and military installations were targeted in a systematic bombing campaign. Twenty-one people were killed and 219 injured in this attack. Eleven of the dead were SAAF employees. Two others were the MK operatives who had executed the attack. The remaining casualties were civilians. Evidence before the Committee revealed that up to 84 of the injured had been SAAF employees. Three MK members were granted amnesty for their roles in the event.

City Rocks shooting : On 26 March 1986, police opened fire on a crowd of people protesting against

police brutality at City Rocks stadium in Winterveld, Bophathatswana, killing 11 people and injuring many others. In the aftermath, police allegedly assaulted fleeing people, dragged them out of houses and subjected them to severe battering, both at the scene and at GaRankuwa police station.

collaborator : an informer or 'sell-out'; one who agreed to collaborate with the state or security forces
'comrades' : UDF and ANC supporters, civilian and combatant

councillors : Conflict between local councillors and political activists intensified in townships around the country during the 1980s, as pressure mounted on councillors to resign their positions on councils created under the Black Local Authorities Act and without popular support. Councillors who refused to resign risked attacks on their homes, families and business premises.

'Cradock Four' : Four Eastern Cape UDF activists were abducted and assassinated by members of the security police on 27 June 1985 as they drove back to Cradock from a meeting in Port Elizabeth. The four were Matthew Goniwe, Sparrow Mkonto and Fort Calata from Cradock, and Siculo Mhlauli from Oudtshoorn. Before their deaths, all had been frequently detained, tortured and harassed by the police. Their deaths sparked a national outcry and resulted in street protests in many regions across the country.

Delmas treason trial : Twenty-two Transvaal UDF leaders were tried for treason in January 1986. Eleven were convicted in December 1988 and were given sentences from five to 11 years' imprisonment. The Appellate Division overturned the convictions at the end of 1989.

Dikwankwetla National Party (DNP) : ruling party of the QwaQwa homeland administration, headed by Mr Kenneth Mopeli

drive-by shootings : Between January and October 1993, 139 people were killed in drive-by shootings and attacks on taxis in communities across the East Rand. Gunmen opened fire from fast moving cars, often shooting indiscriminately at people. This strategy was adopted by the IFP and other political groupings, and was designed to sow terror in the hearts of communities. Many such attacks were directed at mourners gathered at night vigils. All the shootings were marked by repeated allegations that the police failed to respond to calls for assistance, sometimes allegedly allowing the killers to drive through townships for several hours.

Duncan Village : Violence erupted in Duncan Village, outside East London, following the funeral of slain Durban-based UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in nearby Rayi village on 11 August 1985. Returning mourners carried out arson attacks on various buildings including the rent office, schools, a beerhall, a bottle store and a community centre. That evening, rampaging youths swept through the Ziphunzana area of the township, singing freedom songs. All six community councillors' homes were burnt down and homes of police officers and suspected collaborators were also attacked.

Violence continued on the following days with looting and burning of commercial and delivery vehicles, and running battles between youths and members of the security forces, who resorted to deadly force to restore order in the area, arresting many injured people as they were being treated at a local church aid centre. Five people were dead by 14 August. By 16 August, the toll had risen to 19 people dead and 138 injured.

Eagles Club : a state-sponsored vigilante youth organisation in the OFS, opposed to the UDF and ANC

East Rand violence : From mid-1985 until the early 1990s, East Rand townships experienced some of the most violent conflict ever experienced in the PWV area. TRAIN VIOLENCE, TAXI VIOLENCE, conflict between township residents and HOSTELS, between ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNITS (SDUs) and IFP SELF-PROTECTION UNITS (SPUs) and the activities of the KHUMALO GANG resulted in an unprecedented number of deaths and injuries. Covert operations by security force members also contributed to a general escalation of violence in the region. The security forces repeatedly ignored warnings of impending attacks and frequently refused to become involved in what it termed the 'black-on-black' conflict. They were accused by many of orchestrating and fanning conflict in order to undermine and weaken the recently unbanned ANC.

Ekuthuleni attacks : On 2 February 1992, IFP supporters, allegedly accompanied by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, carried out two attacks on an informal settlement at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban. Eight people were killed and ten were injured, while more than 120 homes were burnt. More than 50 further homes were burnt down in the days following the attacks.

End Conscription Campaign (ECC) : a group campaigning against the conscription of white males over the age of 17

Eshowe attacks : On 27 November 1993, IFP supporters carried out several attacks in the areas surrounding Eshowe, Natal, allegedly at the instigation of a local IFP-supporting chief who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area. Several people were killed there that month, and more than 45 homes were burnt down.

Esikhawini attacks : Victims' statements refer particularly to two incidents at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February and August 1992:

On **16 February 1992**, IFP supporters returning in buses from a rally called by tribal chiefs in the area attacked three ANC-dominated hostels and 17 homes at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. At least 12 people were killed and 22 injured in this attack. The ANC claimed that its supporters were attacked in full view of the SAP and KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) by *impis* bussed into the area for the meeting.

On **2 August 1992**, men wearing balaclavas and armed with KZP pump-action shotguns carried out several attacks on homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. At least 11 people were killed and three injured in the incident, which was thought to have been the work of the Esikhawini hit squad. The

killings took place following a community march to the local KZP police station to protest against the conduct of members of the KZP.

Esikhawini hit squad : A group based at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, comprising local IFP officials, senior members of the KWAZULU POLICE, CAPRIVI TRAINEES and other IFP members. The group planned and executed attacks on ANC supporters in the Esikhawini area and in other areas of northern Natal between 1991 and 1993.

Folweni massacre : On 26 July 1992, a group of IFP supporters armed with AK47 rifles attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. Eight people were killed and at least ten seriously injured. The attackers torched eight homes, burning three people to death. The attack coincided with a local stayaway to commemorate the killing of MK operative Sbu Mkhize by police.

Gabor one car bomb : A car bomb exploded in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987, killing a woman, her daughter and an infant niece, injuring another family member and causing extensive damage to property. The operation, targeting senior members of MK's Special Operations Unit, was undertaken jointly by the Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches and SADF Special Forces. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation.

Gabor one raid : On 14 June 1985, SADF Special Forces, together with members of the Security branch, launched a cross-border attack ANC targets in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed and six wounded in the operation. Among those killed were eight South Africans, two Botswana nationals, a Somali and a Lesotho citizen. The ANC claimed that only five of those killed had links with the organisation.

Gadaffis : a breakaway group from the UDF-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS supported by younger 'comrades'. At least 17 people died in intense political conflict between the Gadaffis and the Zim-zims, another UDF-aligned breakaway faction. Police exploited the divisions between the two factions.

Gazankulu hand grenade attack : On 28 March 1986, foreign soldiers, working under the auspices of the SADF, threw hand grenades into a packed shebeen in Lulekani, Gazankulu, causing an unknown number of deaths and injuries. The Mozambican and Angolan soldiers were allegedly deployed by the SADF to destroy youth activists. The presence of the soldiers in the area caused considerable tension as they were perceived by youth activists to be agents of the state. Youths gathered in the shebeen were strategising about the removal of the foreign mercenaries from the area when the attack took place.

Gengeshe : In April 1992, IFP supporters carried out a series of arson attacks on houses in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal. Most of the victims identified themselves as ANC supporters. Many of the attacks were described as revenge attacks for the earlier

killing of an IFP supporter; some seemed to be related to an IFP membership recruitment drive. One man was injured and a number of houses were set alight.

Green Berets: A vigilante group composed of members of the ruling Ciskei National Independent Party (CNIP) set up to protect the interests of the party in the early 1970s. In 1974 the Green Berets assaulted Mdantsane commuters during a boycott of the local bus company. In 1977 they re-emerged to target Mdantsane schoolchildren who were boycotting classes in protest over Steve Biko's death in detention. In the 1980s the Ciskei government made available resources and premises for the training and operation of the group to enable it to target all forms of opposition to homeland authorities.

'Guguletu Seven' : On 3 March 1986 seven men aged between 16 and 23 were shot dead in a field at Guguletu, Cape Town. Police claimed that the victims were known 'terrorists' and had been killed during a legitimate anti-terrorist operation. A magistrate at two inquests made the same finding. The Commission's investigation into the incident revealed an extensive cover-up by the security forces involved in the incident. Security Branch members from Cape Town and *Vlakplaas* infiltrated *askaris* into a group of seven activists, planned an ambush of police personnel to lure the youths into a trap, then killed them. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty.

helicopter torture: a method of torture in which the victim was cuffed by the ankles and wrists and suspended upside down from a pole between two tables.

Hippo: an armoured personnel carrier used by SADF and SAP

Hlobane Colliery attack : On 6 June 1986, two busloads of Inkatha supporters attacked striking NUM members attending a meeting in the company hall at the Hlobane Colliery, near Vryheid, Natal. Eleven miners were killed and 115 injured.

hostels : Hostels in the provinces of KwaZulu/Natal and the Transvaal, particularly in the PWV (Pretoria/Witwatersrand/Vereeniging) area, became strongholds of the IFP in the early nineties. They became no-go areas for non-Inkatha residents of adjacent communities. In turn, IFP hostel-dwellers were increasingly alienated in these communities and were frequently attacked by resident youth activists. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were, however, responsible for launching several large-scale attacks on adjacent townships and informal settlements in these provinces. The overwhelming majority of victims in these attacks were non-IFP township residents.

iKongo : see PONDOLAND REVOLT

imbizo : a conference called by traditional leaders
Imbokodo (Mbokodo) : an organisation established in 1985 by KwaNdebele's political elite to realise the KwaNdebele government's drive to incorporate the areas of Moutse and Leandra in order to make the homeland a more viable geographic and political entity. Imbokodo

members carried out brutal attacks in which hundreds of ordinary residents were assaulted and killed. These attacks radicalised a previously apolitical population. 'Comrades', in turn, ruthlessly and methodically attacked suspected Imbokodo members and their families. Imbokodo members were therefore both perpetrators and victims of the violence that engulfed and nearly destroyed the homeland from mid-1995 to 1988.

impi: a Zulu regiment

Incorporation of townships into homelands caused conflict between different political parties in various places:

Incorporation of Botshabelo into QwaQwa : From 1986 to 1990, tensions ran high in Botshabelo, a township near Bloemfontein, between residents who opposed incorporation into the QwaQwa homeland and supporters of the ruling Dikwanketla National Party (DNP), which promoted incorporation.

Incorporation of Ekangala and Moutse into KwaNdebele : In order to boost KwaNdebele's viability as an 'independent' state, the South African government planned in 1983 to incorporate these two historically non-Ndebele areas into KwaNdebele.

The tribal authority of Moutse repeatedly warned the apartheid state against incorporation. Their requests were ignored and Moutse became embroiled in violent political conflict during which hundreds of people died or were injured in clashes with the homeland police and with Imbokodo vigilantes.

When the government announced that the nearly 5000 residents of Ekangala, near Bronkhorstspuit, would be incorporated into KwaNdebele, a wave of popular unrest swept through the area. The Ekangala Action Committee (EAC) led a campaign of mass resistance to which the KwaNdebele Police and Imbokodo vigilantes responded with assaults, terror attacks and abductions.

Incorporation of Goederede into Lebowa : In July 1975, supporters of Chief Jack Mphahlele Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton TvI, launched widespread attacks on residents who resisted incorporation into Lebowa.

Incorporation of Hambanathi into KwaZulu : At various times in 1983 to 1985, conflict over incorporation erupted in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, between Inkatha supporters who were pro-incorporation and UDF affiliates, including JORAC (the Joint Rent Action Committee) and the Hambanathi Residents' Association, who opposed incorporation. In one incident in August 1984, two policemen and a prominent member of the Hambanathi Residents' Association were killed, and more than 100 residents were forced to flee the area.

induna: local headman

Inkatha gang (OFS): A vigilante group formed by local councillors to cripple the ANC's campaign to force the resignation of the local council in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, in 1990. Gang members carried out arson attacks on ANC supporters' houses during that year.

Inkatha : the Zulu cultural/ nationalist organisation, which became the Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP) in mid-1990.

Jack Rollers gang : a state-sponsored criminal gang that was used to target political activists in Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1990

Kabasa gang : a vigilante group formed in the Eastern Transvaal in 1986. The gang operated with SAP and SADF support in the Nelspruit and KaNgwane areas of KaNyamazane, Pienaars Trust, Luphisa Trust and Kabokweni, to crush political unrest associated with the 1986 school boycotts in these areas.

Khetisi Kheswa gang : a vigilante group led by Victor Khetisi Kheswa, sometimes referred to as the 'Vaal monster', which began as a criminal gang and later developed links with the IFP. With state support, the gang was implicated in many acts of violence in Sebokeng, Tvl, during 1991. Although acquitted for lack of evidence, the Commission found the Khetisi Kheswa gang to have been responsible for the NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE on 12 January 1991, an attack which precipitated the formation of ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNITS (SDUs) in the Vaal area.

Khotso House bombing : On 1 September 1988, Khotso House, the headquarters of the South African Council of Churches (SACC) and the UDF was damaged extensively by explosives set by members of the Security Branch. Twenty-three people were treated for shock. In October, Khanya House, the offices of the South African Bishops' Conference (SACBC) was damaged in an arson and limpet mine attack. Senior security force officers and Security Branch admitted to the Commission that they were ordered by either the then State President or senior members of the government to carry out the attacks.

Khumalo gang : a vigilante group led by the Reverend Mbhekisini Khumalo in Tokoza, on the East Rand. The gang played a significant role in EAST RAND VIOLENCE between 1991 and 1993 and was associated with the murder of key political leaders in the region. ANC members were abducted, assaulted, hacked and shot. Many were killed in targeted killings and shooting sprees. The gang was integrated into the organisational hierarchy of the IFP and executed projects under its leadership and direction.

Khutsong Youth Congress : From 1989, divisions in the UDF-aligned Khutsong Youth Congress gave rise to the emergence of two factions, namely the 'Zimzims' and the 'Gadaffis'. At least seventeen people were killed 'extra-judicially' in conflict following the split. Attacks and counter-attacks between the factions continued. The police in the area took advantage of the conflict, and scores of activists on both sides were detained, tortured and killed.

kitskonstabel: (Afrikaans: 'instant constable'); see SPECIAL CONSTABLES

Koevoet : a police counter-insurgency unit set up in South West Africa in 1979 by members of the SAP Security Branch. It comprised recruits mostly from the local population who were trained as a mobile unit to

gather intelligence, track guerrillas and kill them. Koevoet (Afrikaans for 'crowbar') soon gained a reputation for brutality, largely because of its methods of interrogating and torturing local people and for its heavy-handed presence in the operational areas. In the early to mid-1980s, at the height of its war with SWAPO, Koevoet claimed a kill rate of around 300 to 500 people a year, for which its members were paid a bounty per corpse.

Kutloanong mob attack : Four persons who drove their vehicle into Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 29 September 1990, were killed in a mob attack led by ANC 'comrades'. The 'comrades' told the Commission that the attack was in response to rumours of an intended attack by vigilantes or right-wingers. The only female victim of the attack was raped, killed and mutilated with an axe. Four applicants were refused amnesty.

KwaKwatsi, Koppies, OFS : On 30 March 1990, members of the SAP opened fire on a crowd of ANC supporters marching to the court in Koppies to protest against the trial of ANCYL members accused of burning down councillors' houses in KwaKwatsi.

KwaMakhutha massacre : On 21 January 1987, 13 people, mostly women and children, were killed when gunmen opened fire with AK47s on the home of UDF activist, Mr Bheki Ntuli, at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Mr Ntuli was not at home at the time. Twenty people, including the former Minister of Defence, General Magnus Malan, and the IFP leader, Mr MZ Khumalo, were acquitted in the Durban Supreme Court in 1996 for their part in an alleged conspiracy between former state structures and the IFP to carry out the attack. Two former IFP members were granted amnesty for their role in *Operation Marion*, in which the SADF MI's Special Tasks provided paramilitary training and support to the IFP in a joint effort to combat the revolutionary threat posed by the ANC.

KwaMashu hostel killings : Seven ANC representatives were abducted from a hostel in KwaMashu, Durban, by IFP supporters on 29 March 1994, after they had gone to the hostel to attend a scheduled peace meeting to resolve differences between KwaMashu residents and hostel-dwellers. Five were killed and two survived. Four IFP supporters, including the chairperson of the IFP hostel branch in KwaMashu, were convicted of the killings.

KwaZulu Police (KZP): The KZP was created in February 1981 and had jurisdiction over the largest and most populous dormitory townships in KwaZulu. From its inception, it displayed an open bias towards Inkatha (later the IFP). Later it contributed to political violence in KwaZulu/Natal by assaulting, shooting and carrying out other unlawful acts against township residents perceived to support the UDF, by failing to intervene to stop attacks carried out by Inkatha against perceived supporters of the UDF, ANC and allied organisations, and by disrupting funerals, memorial services and meetings of non-Inkatha groups.

Langa shootings : On 21 March 1985, members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, opened fire on mourners marching to the prohibited funeral of four of six youths killed by the police. At least 20 people were killed by police in this incident and many others were injured.

Police patrols had been issued with heavy ammunition following a decision on 14 March to take stronger measures to restore order in a situation of rapidly escalating public unrest, particularly after the killing of the six youths. The police had obtained two orders restricting the funeral of four of the youths, resulting in a confusion over the dates on which the funeral was to be held.

On 21 March 1985, a large group of people from Langa township began to march to KwaNobuhle to attend the funeral. The police blocked the road into the centre of Uitenhage with two armoured vehicles and ordered the crowd to disperse. When the crowd failed to comply immediately, police opened fire, fatally shooting 20 people. At least 27 other people were wounded.

Magabheni attacks : On 26 November 1990, large groups of IFP supporters carried out attacks on ANC supporters in the Magabheni area, KwaZulu, near Durban, allegedly in an attempt to purge the area of ANC supporters. The attacks allegedly followed an instruction issued by a local IFP-supporting chief to 'restore law and order at Magabheni'. Eight people were killed.

Magoo's Bar bombing : On 24 June 1986, MK operatives detonated a car bomb outside the Parade Hotel on the Durban beachfront on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people in the Why Not Bar and adjacent Magoo's Bar. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty for their roles in the incident.

Makabasa gang : an anti-ANC gang which worked with the police to attack ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, around 1986.

Malukazi attacks : Fierce fighting broke out between supporters of Inkatha and the ANC in Malukazi, Umlazi, Durban, on 27 February 1990, following police efforts to disperse a crowd of over 1000 marching students. At least 42 homes were burnt down and up to 200 people rendered homeless.

Mandela United Football Club : The MUFC was established in late 1986 when Winnie Madikizela-Mandela was instrumental in resolving an internal conflict in the Soweto Youth Congress. Youths involved in the conflict set up the football club and moved into the outbuildings of the Mandela home in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, and, after this was burnt down, to her home in Diepkloof extension. Allegations of brutality were first levelled against the youths in 1987. Later their behaviour was described by community residents as a 'reign of terror'. Club members, and Ms Madikizela-Mandela herself, were implicated directly or indirectly in a range of incidents, including assaults and abduction and the murder and attempted murder of at least a dozen individuals.

MAWU abduction : Five members of the Metal and Allied Workers' Union (MAWU) were abducted by Inkatha members at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 5 December 1986. Four of the victims were killed and their bodies burnt. One managed to escape from the vehicle in which he was being held while his colleagues were being taken off and shot. At the time, MAWU members were engaged in intense local conflict with Inkatha supporters and the KwaZulu Police following the 1985 SARMCOL strike. An inquest found nine known Inkatha members responsible for these killings, but no one was charged.

Mdantsane bus boycott : On 18 July 1983, a boycott of the partly government-owned Ciskei Transport Corporation (CTC) buses started in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in protest at an 11 per cent fare increase. The boycott lasted until 15 March 1985, when it was called off at a mass meeting held by the Committee of Ten. During the boycott, members of the Ciskei security forces, backed up by vigilantes, carried out assaults and attacks on commuters to force them to use the buses. On 22 July 1983, five people were shot and wounded by Ciskei security forces at the Fort Jackson railway station. On 3 August, a state of emergency was declared in Mdantsane and a night curfew imposed. Meetings of more than four people were banned and people were prohibited from walking in groups larger than four. The following day Ciskei forces, with orders to stop commuters boarding the trains at all costs, opened fire on commuters at three Mdantsane railway stations. At least six commuters died and many were injured. Two more people were shot dead by Ciskei police within days of the railway station shootings.

Mkambati For est – see PONDOLAND REVOLT

Molefe homestead attack : Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured in an attack on the homestead of Chief Molefe at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. Chief Molefe was part of the Council of Traditional Leaders of South Africa (Contralesa), an organisation of traditional leaders aligned with the UDF and ANC. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack.

Motherwell car bomb : Three police officers and an informer were killed when their car was blown up by fellow police officers in Motherwell, outside Port Elizabeth, during 1989, to prevent possible revelations of police involvement in the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR. The blast was initially thought to have been an MK operation, and it was alleged that the ANC had claimed responsibility for it. However, an investigation led to the trial and conviction of senior members of the SAP Security Branch.

Mpumalanga attacks : The Mpumalanga area, near Hammarsdale, Natal, was torn by violent political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters from 1986 onwards, after approximately 15 to 20 CAPRIM TRAINÉES were installed as members of the KwaZULU POLICE in the area. The trainees never underwent any

KZP training or followed proper admissions procedures, not even filling in KZP application forms. They were issued with KZP appointment certificates and with official police firearms. Under the guise of being official law enforcement agents, they engaged in large-scale hit squad activity in the area for the next two years, directing their attacks against those perceived to support the UDF and ANC. During 1989 about 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in the violence that devastated Mpumalanga, leaving many dead and thousands homeless. Approximately 54 people died in political conflict between 1 November and 10 December 1989. Violence erupted again in the area in February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations and the release of Nelson Mandela, resulting in the deaths of ten people in seven days, including a member of the SAP.

Mtengwane attack : On 17 October 1991, gunmen armed with AK47 rifles attacked three homes in the IFP-supporting area of Mtengwane, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Six IFP supporters and a child were killed in the attacks. An inquest found seven ANC supporters responsible. By September 1996, no one had been charged, and four of the seven suspects were dead.

Municipal Police : The Municipal Police force was created to defend black local authorities in townships across the country and to bolster the security forces' efforts to deal with the climate of 'ungovernability' that had gripped the country in the mid-1980s. Approximately 14 000 Municipal Police officers were recruited, trained and deployed in urban and rural towns across the country where unrest was strongest. They rapidly became associated with violations both on and off duty. Between April 1988 and August 1987, Municipal Police members had been charged with crimes including murder, robbery, assault, theft and rape. Known also as 'greenflies', 'greenbeans' or '*amaTshaka*', the Municipal Police were attached to the local authorities, initially falling under the Department of Constitutional Development. In 1989 they were incorporated into the SAP.

Murchison attacks : two attacks on ANC-supporting families in the Murchison area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in the first half of 1993:

5 April 1993: Ten ANC supporters were killed and two were injured when hooded attackers carried out a pre-dawn attack on a home in KwaSithole, Murchison, allegedly in an attempt to disrupt the peace process in the area. The attackers threw a hand grenade into the house and opened fire with AK47 and .303 rifles.

20 June 1993: Thirteen ANC supporters, including three children, were killed and two people were injured when hooded gunmen armed with 9 mm and .38 Special pistols attacked three homes at Murchison.

muti: herbal medicine

Mzelemu killings : Nine female members of the ANC-supporting Mzelemu family were stabbed, shot and

stoned to death by named IFP supporters, allegedly on instruction from a local IFP leader, in an attack at their home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. The attackers were armed with KWAZULU POLICE-issue firearms, and destroyed the house in the attack. The family was targeted after one member had addressed mourners at the funeral of an ANC supporter.

Nangalembe night vigil massacre : On 12 January 1991, 45 people were killed by members of the KHETISI KHESWA GANG at a night vigil for ANCYL member Christopher Nangalembe. Gang members had been responsible for killing Mr Nangalembe on 5 January in political conflict that stemmed from the appearance of gang leader Khetisi Kheswa before a 'people's court', which included Mr Nangalembe, at which Kheswa was called to account for the death of a young woman and other crimes. In the attack on the night vigil, gang members opened fire and lobbed hand grenades at the gathered mourners. Eleven gang members, including Khetisi Kheswa, were acquitted of charges relating to the attack, due to lack of evidence. The attack precipitated the formation of ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNITS (SDUs) in the Vaal area.

Ncalu attacks : Intense political fighting broke out between ANC and IFP supporters in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, in late June 1992, allegedly sparked by the earlier killing of a woman from the IFP-dominated area of Maweni and the burning of several homes by youths believed to be ANC supporters. More than 100 people fled Ncalu after 20 homes were burnt down.

Ndwedwe election attack : On 12 April 1994, five IFP supporters attacked nine employees of a private company who were delivering IEC election pamphlets in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. The nine employees were accused of being ANC supporters and were severely tortured. Eight were killed; the survivor was badly injured and took three days to crawl back to safety. One IFP member was convicted for the attack.

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, saw ongoing violent conflict between supporters of the ANC and the IFP as the struggle for political dominance in KwaZulu/Natal intensified after the unbanning of political organisations in February 1990. Between April 1990 and April 1994, conditions in Ndwedwe were marked by severe intimidation, politically motivated killings and arson attacks by both the ANC and the IFP, forcing families to flee the area in large numbers. See also SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

February 1994 attacks: Several reports were received of attacks by ANC members on IFP supporters in Ndwedwe in February 1994. About 20 deaths, of both IFP and ANC members, were recorded that month, together with at least 28 incidents of house-burning. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

'necklace' : a car tyre filled with petrol used mainly by UDF supporters to burn political opponents, especially those regarded as collaborators and police informers

Ngquza Hill – see PONDOLAND REVOLT

Nietver diend ambush : In June 1986, a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative recruited ten COSAS for military training. On 26 June 1986, he drove them into an ambush at Nietverdiend near the Botswana border. There they were injected with sedatives and placed in a motor vehicle that was then driven off an embankment. All ten were killed when the vehicle caught alight. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation

Njobokazi attack : On 18 March 1990, unknown persons, believed to be UDF supporters, attacked an Inkatha *induna's* house at Njobokazi, MPUMALANGA, KwaZulu, near Durban, with AK47s and grenades. Fifteen people were killed, including two KwaZulu SPECIAL CONSTABLES. Several homes were burnt down.

Nonkulwana : see PONDOLAND REVOLT

Ntlonze massacre : On 12 December 1962, armed Poqo members, on their way to assassinate Chief Kaiser Matanzima in Cofimvaba, Transkei, were intercepted by police. Seven Poqo members were killed in the encounter and three policemen seriously injured.

Ntuli funeral : Gunmen opened fire from a minibus on mourners at the funeral for Sam Ntuli, General Secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal, on 7 October 1991, at Natalspruit, Vosloorus, Tvl. Twenty people were killed and 26 injured in intense political conflict before and after the funeral. The ANC also claimed that at least four of the 20 mourners killed after Mr Ntuli's funeral had been shot dead by the police. The KHUMALO GANG was linked to both the assassination of Ntuli and to the attack on mourners at his funeral.

Nxele homestead : IFP supporters attacked the Nxele family homestead in Ndalení, Richmond, Natal, on 2 July 1993. The attackers barricaded the houses to prevent any escapes, then hacked and shot family members. Eight people were killed, including two children. The survivors were all seriously injured. The family was allegedly attacked for sheltering ANC refugees.

Nyangwini attack : Eight members of the IFP Youth Brigade were killed at the home of a prominent IFP leader in Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992, in an attack carried out by ten uniformed men armed with AK47 rifles, allegedly ANC members. The Youth Brigade members were waiting for transport to take them to a rally in Ulundi when they were attacked. Two more bodies were found nearby. At least 12 people were injured.

Operation Katzen : In 1986, the SADF set up a clandestine operation to overthrow the existing homeland governments of Ciskei and Transkei and establish a regional resistance movement (*Iliso Lomzi*) to counter the influence of the ANC and UDF in the region. Co-ordinated at Defence Headquarters in Pretoria, Operation Katzen was only partially implemented. Its included a successful jailbreak,

abductions and an abortive attempt to abduct or kill Lennox Sebe.

Operation Zero Zero : Eight young activists were killed and at least seven were injured in explosions involving booby-trapped hand grenades in Duduza, KwaThema and Tsakane, Tvl, on 26 June 1985. The zero-timed grenades had been provided by a *Vlakplaas* operative purporting to be an MK operative. The operation, codenamed 'Zero Zero', had been authorised by the Minister of Law and Order. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation.

Orde Boerevolk: a militant right-wing organisation formed by former security policeman Piet Rudolph

panga : a large knife used as both a tool and a weapon

Pass: a pass book or a *dompas* that every black person over the age of 16 was required to carry, indicating whether they had the right to be in any given area, and for how long.

Peacemakers : In 1980, some parents opposed to the school boycotts in Grahamstown formed a vigilante group called the 'Peacemakers', charged with the task of persuading children to go back to school. The Peacemakers did not succeed in ending the boycott. Instead, there was a violent clash involving students, Peacemakers and police at Andrew Moyake School in Joza, Grahamstown.

Another vigilante group known as the 'Peacemakers' emerged in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in 1984 to help the KwaNobuhle Town Council counter popular opposition to its decision to raise rents and service charges. Violence between UDF supporters, the police and the vigilantes escalated between September 1984 and March 1985. The police regarded the Peacemakers as helpful in maintaining law and order and admitted that members of the Peacemakers were acting as informers for the Security Police.

'PEBCO Three': Sipho Hashe, Champion Galela and Qaqawuli Godolozí, members of the Port Elizabeth Black Civic Organisation (PEBCO), an affiliate of the UDF, were abducted on 8 May 1985 by members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch, taken to Post Chalmers and killed. Their bodies were subsequently thrown into the Fish River. *Askaris* from the *Vlakplaas* unit assisted in the operation.

people's war: a popular national rebellion of both trained soldiers and ordinary civilians during the mid- to late 80s. The strategy, promoted by the ANC, involved integrating armed MK combatants with mass organisations inside South African townships, and rendering the townships ungovernable through attacks on the security forces and other representatives of the state.

Phola park : On 8 April 1992, over a hundred residents of Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, were severely beaten with rifle-butts by members of the SADF 32 Battalion, in Thokoza, Tvl, after an SADF member was shot and injured in the area. Two women were shot dead and at least four raped during the raid. An investigation by Justice Goldstone concluded that the soldiers had

acted in a manner 'completely inconsistent with the function of a peacekeeping force' and recommended that the unit should not be used for peacekeeping duties anywhere in South Africa.

Piet Retief ambushes : two ambushes by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on ANC and MK members near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 8 and 12 June 1988. On 8 June 1988, a *Vlakplaas* operative posing as a taxi driver transported four ANC members to a spot where they were ambushed. Weapons were planted in the vehicle to corroborate the operatives' claim that the four had been killed during a shoot-out. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the incident.

In a similar incident on 12 June 1988, an Eastern Transvaal member of the SAP, posing as a taxi driver, transported four MK operatives to the ambush site. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the incident.

Pirates football club : a vigilante gang that engaged in attacks on UDF supporters in Leandra, Tvl, during 1985

Police brutality : The 1980s and 1990s were characterised by ongoing student protests and boycotts and the repressive and brutal response of the police to those engaging in resistance politics.

Members of the SAP frequently resorted to firepower as a means of crowd control when clashes broke out between police and protesters in public marches, demonstrations and at funerals. Members of the SAP also frequently used assault and torture as a means of extracting information from detainees or punishing detainees for their alleged role in active community politics such as organised boycotts and protest actions. The Commission received many victims' accounts of police brutality, particularly in public order policing situations, and in the course of detention under emergency regulations.

Pollsmoor marches : On 28 August 1985, thousands of marchers set off from different points in Cape Town to Pollsmoor prison to demand the release of Nelson Mandela. The marches were violently disrupted by police. Nine people were killed that day, and by the end of the week the death toll had risen to 28. The event helped spark the outbreak of street protests and severe unrest across Cape Town until the end of the year.

Pondoland revolt : The Pondoland revolt, also known as *Nonkulwana*, took place in Pondoland in the eastern Transkei in the late 1950s and early 1960s. It was an extended uprising by Pondoland groups – particularly ANC supporters who referred to themselves as iKongo members – against the imposition of tribal authorities and impending self-government for Transkei.

Numerous incidents of violence took place during 1960, including clashes between security forces and iKongo members, attacks by iKongo members on chiefs and those regarded as collaborating with chiefs

or police, and the destruction of iKongo members' homes by chiefs.

On 6 June 1960, conflict developed between security forces and iKongo members at Ngquza Hill in the Lusikisiki region of Pondoland, when security forces broke up an iKongo meeting. Victims told the Commission that the meeting was tear-gassed from aircraft, after which police on the ground moved in, some of them opening fire, killing at least 11 iKongo members. Immediately after the Ngquza shootings, police rounded up suspects. Family members were also assaulted by police in attempts to track suspects. Legal methods used by the security forces to crush this revolt included the declaration of a state of emergency on 30 November 1960, widespread detentions, criminal prosecutions and banishment of families. Illegal methods included torture in custody (primarily in detention), deaths in custody, apparently due to treatment received, and the use of unnecessary force in public order policing. Mkambati forest was frequently named as a site of torture. This appears to have been a camp with tents in the forest during the 1960s, possibly set up during the Pondoland revolt as a police crisis measure, later becoming an established police station.

Pogo : the military wing of the PAC, established in the early 1960s, later transformed into APLA

Port Shepstone : Between February and May 1991, 65 people were killed and 2000 families displaced from their homes in political violence in the Port Shepstone area.

Putco bus attack : Seven people were killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire on a bus full of black commuters travelling on Duffs Road, Durban, on 9 October 1990. The Committee heard that the attack was in retaliation for an incident which had taken place earlier in the day in which PAC and APLA supporters, wearing PAC T-shirts, had randomly attacked white people on Durban's beachfront, killing one elderly person and injuring several others. Three members of the *Orde Boerevolk* were convicted for the attack and were sentenced to death on 13 September 1991. This sentence was subsequently commuted to 30 years' imprisonment. The Committee granted amnesty to two of the three applicants.

QIBLA : A movement of pro-PAC Muslims established by Achmat Cassiem in the 1980s with the aim of intensifying Muslim involvement in opposing apartheid.

Queenstown shootings : On 17 November 1985, members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, disrupted a residents' meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church in Mlungisi township, and opened fire. In the ensuing conflict between police and residents, at least 11 people were shot dead and many were severely injured. The dead were buried at a mass funeral in Mlungisi township on 13 December 1985.

Rasta gang : a government-aligned gang active in Zola, Soweto, in 1989

Ratel: (Afrikaans: Cape badger) an armoured vehicle

'Red' and 'Green' factions : Bhambayi: During 1993, competition for resources and political dominance in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, led to intense political conflict between the ANC-aligned 'Red' faction and the increasingly IFP-aligned 'Green' faction. The latter was alleged to have the support of members of the ISU. Monitors estimated that as many as 200 Bhambayi residents died violently between May and July 1993. When an IFP branch was launched in the area in August 1993, nine people were killed and 11 injured, and 18 houses were burnt down. About 22 deaths and 19 injuries in 14 incidents were recorded in September 1993. The death toll for the year was more than 300, and hundreds of homes were burnt down.

Richmond attacks : At least 16 people from ANC-supporting families were killed at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991 when IFP supporters, allegedly transported by the police, carried out attacks on ANC supporters in the Ndaleni, Magoda, Esimozomeni and Townlands townships of Richmond. Two IFP supporters were granted amnesty for their role in the attacks.

Richmond Farm arson attacks : A series of arson attacks that took place between 11 and 15 February 1990 at Richmond Farm, KwaMashu, Durban, in violent political conflict between UDF supporters and AMASINYORA vigilantes. The Amasinyora launched attacks on two areas in KwaMashu, destroying about 30 homes on the first day, most of them belonging to ANC supporters. ANC supporters retaliated by attacking Siyanda and Richmond Farm. The conflict erupted shortly after the release from prison of Nelson Mandela, and retaliatory attacks between the two groups continued for about six days, setting fire to between 200 and 300 homes. More than ten people were killed, including a member of the KZP. Thousands of residents were forced to flee the area.

right-wing attacks : Prior to February 1990, violations committed by members of right-wing organisations took the form of isolated attacks with a strong racist character.

During the early 1990s, members of right-wing organisations, perceiving themselves to be placed under siege by the process of constitutional negotiations for a democratic dispensation, carried out a large number of attacks aimed at securing the political interests of conservative Afrikaners. Isolated racist attacks on individuals were replaced by mass demonstrations and orchestrated bombing and sabotage campaigns. Between April 1993 and May 1994, right-wing groups engaged in a range of activities to disrupt the negotiations process then underway, and later to destabilise the electoral process. Many of these acts were directed against persons perceived to be supporters and leaders of the ANC, the SACP, the UDF, the PAC and the National Party, and resulted in gross violations of human rights. Violations of a purely racial character were also carried out against black people.

During the pre-election period, the AWB and other right-wing organisations engaged in a bombing campaign with the aim of derailing the electoral process. The objective of these activities was to move towards 'overthrowing' the National Party government and to establish a *Boererepubliek* (Boer republic) and VOLKSTAAT. Public areas such as taxi ranks, bus stops and railway stations were targeted, as were private residential and business premises of those associated with the ANC or the unfolding democratic order. State property was also targeted, especially following the announcement that the Group Areas Act was to be repealed and schools opened to all. A number of formerly 'white' schools were bombed. The campaign involved many acts of sabotage, some of which led to the loss of life.

Rodora roadblock killings : Four people, including two children aged nine and 13, were killed by an AWB gang who set up a roadblock outside Ventersdorp, at the so-called 'Rodora crossing', on 12 December 1993, after being told by their Western Transvaal commander that the 'revolution' was to start that day. According to amnesty applicants, the victims were ordered out of their cars and told to sit on an embankment on the side of the road. They were then questioned as to their political affiliations and particularly asked whether they were members of the ANC. The applicants searched several cars for weapons and assaulted and later shot the occupants of two cars. They cut off an ear of one of the victims to show to their commander, who was not present at the time. Nine members of the AWB, who had been convicted for the killings and attempted killings, applied for amnesty. Amnesty was granted to only one applicant.

Russian gang : see AMARUSSIANS

Sarmcol strike : In 1985, workers at the British Tyre and Rubber (BTR) Sarmcol factory in Mpophomeni, outside Howick, Natal, went on strike in support of demands for the recognition of the Metal and Allied Workers' Union (MAWU). Management claimed the strike was illegal and, in March 1985, fired all 970 workers. Following an Inkatha rally in the area on 5 December 1986, four prominent MAWU members were abducted and three of them killed (See MAWU ABDUCTIONS.) The killings set in process a lengthy period of political conflict in the area. In March 1998, 13 years after the initial strike, the Appeal Court ruled in favour of the 970 dismissed strikers.

school boycotts : School boycotts originated in the Western Cape in April 1980 and spread to several other regions in South Africa. Grievances initially concerned the standard and quality of education but these grew into wider political protest. Street protests and police actions resulted in widespread violence. In the Cape, police shootings led to over 40 deaths. In the Orange Free State, police made use of force and firepower to break up crowd demonstrations, often resulting in injury and, in some cases, death. In Natal, boycotting pupils in KwaMashu defied Chief Buthelezi's calls to return to school, resulting in

clashes between pupils and Inkatha supporters. These boycotts allegedly led to an increased exodus of youth from the country to join the ANC.

Towards the end of **1985**, the UDF adopted a campaign to make the townships ungovernable. Educational institutions and trade unions became key sites of revolutionary activity. School boycotts and strikes were transformed into scenes of violent conflict and bloodletting. A state of emergency was declared in July and extended in October. It continued until the first democratic election in 1994.

Sebatakgomo movement : a resistance organisation aligned to the ANC in the 1960s

section 29 of the Internal Security Act No 74 (1982): a piece of legislation created to allow for indefinite detention for the purposes of interrogation. Detainees were held in solitary confinement. Many detainees were tortured while held under section 29. See STATES OF EMERGENCY.

self-defence units (SDUs) : armed self-defence units set up in the early 1990s by the ANC to protect neighbourhoods

self-protection units (SPUs) : IFP self-protection units trained at Mlaba camp in 1993 and 1994

seven-day war : A week of intense political conflict in the Pietermaritzburg area, which started in a confrontation between UDF and Inkatha supporters when the latter were returning from a Durban rally funded by the Security Police. UDF youths stoned the buses carrying Inkatha supporters on 25 March 1990. Inkatha supporters retaliated by conducting attacks in the wider Edendale and Vulindlela areas near Pietermaritzburg. In the next seven days, Inkatha attacks in these areas escalated, resulting in the deaths of an estimated 200 people and the displacement of over 20 000 people from their homes. Security forces either assisted the attackers or refused to intervene to protect those under threat.

Sharpeville massacre : On 21 March 1960, 69 people died when police opened fire on unarmed marchers protesting against the Pass laws at Sharpeville, Tvl. The march formed part of an anti-Pass campaign organised by the PAC. That same day, a similar march took place in Langa, Cape Town, resulting in three deaths from police shootings. A national state of emergency was declared on 24 March, lasting until 31 August. Nearly 12 000 people were detained. Just over a fortnight after the massacre, the ANC and PAC were banned.

'Sharpeville Six' : On 3 September 1984, six people were charged with the killing of a town councillor in Sharpeville, Tvl. All six were convicted and sentenced to death. Their sentences were commuted after an international outcry.

Shenge vigilante group : an SACP-supporting gang active in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in 1993

Silverton bank siege : On 25 January 1980, MK operatives held people hostage in a raid on a bank in Silverton, Pretoria. In a shoot-out with the police, three operatives and two civilians were killed.

six-day war : In early 1986, security forces moved into

the township of Alexandra, Johannesburg, after community structures had successfully expelled town councillors from the area. On 15 February of that year, the killing of a student activist set off a spiral of violence. Residents clashed with police when police attempted to disperse the funeral gathering on 17 February. The conflict continued unabated for six days, resulting in around 27 deaths.

sjambok : a long whip, originally of rhino hide

Sofasonke Par ty : an anti-ANC group backed by Lebowa President Nelson Ramodike. In 1989 Sofasonke members attacked residents of villages around Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, whom they believed to be opposed to the Lebowa government.

Sonkombo arson attacks : A series of arson attacks that took place on 16 and 20 March 1994 and were carried out by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KZP, on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold at Sonkombo in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in the run-up to the April 1994 elections. ANC supporters also attacked the homes of IFP supporters on the same days. Approximately 58 deaths were recorded. Hundreds of refugees, from both sides of the conflict, were evacuated from the area by peace monitors and members of the ISU that month.

Soweto uprising : On 16 June 1976, police opened fire on approximately 10 000 school students in Soweto during a protest against the compulsory use of Afrikaans as a medium of instruction in schools. The shootings provoked extensive unrest and protest throughout Soweto, spreading over the following months to several other regions in South Africa, particularly Cape Town. Around 575 people were killed, 390 in the Transvaal and 137 in the western Cape. Over 2000 people were injured. Arrests, deaths in detention and trials followed the revolt, and the first members of the 'Class of 76' left South Africa for training in armed resistance.

spaza shop: a general supply store, locally-run in urban township and rural areas

Special Constables : Known colloquially as '*kitskon* - *stabels*' (instant constables), 'blue lines', or '*bloupakke*', Special Constables were recruited from urban and rural areas and were usually unemployed African men with few educational qualifications. Many were illiterate and some had criminal convictions. Training was conducted in September 1986 at the SAP's Koeberg facility outside Cape Town and consisted of a six-week course, later increased to three months. The training was perfunctory and involved only one seven-hour course in riot drill. The training presented the UDF and ANC as the enemy to be suppressed. By the end of the 1980s, approximately 8 000 Special Constables had been recruited, trained and deployed in urban and rural towns across the country where unrest was the strongest. In KwaZulu/Natal they were used to bolster Inkatha in areas around Pietermaritzburg and the Natal Midlands. Special Constables rapidly became associated with numerous violations both on and off duty, and were the subject of several interdicts. They were themselves victims of

attacks by both civilian internal opposition groups and the armed forces of the liberation movements.

states of emer gency: A state of emergency was declared on 20 July 1985 in terms of Section 2(1) of the Public Safety Act of 1953. It affected 36 magisterial districts in the Cape, Transvaal and the Orange Free State, and was extended to eight other areas on 26 October 1985. It was lifted on 7 March 1986 and re-imposed again on 12 June 1986, this time applying to the whole of the country. The state of emergency was re-imposed in June every year until the April 1994 elections.

stokvel: a community-based co-operative savings scheme

Swanieville attacks : On 12 May 1991, approximately 1000 Inkatha hostel residents from Kagiso, Tvl, attacked residents of the neighbouring Swanieville informal settlement in retaliation for the earlier abduction of two hostel-dwellers by Swanieville residents. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson, but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

Table Mountain bus attacks : A series of public vehicle ambushes in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, in early March 1993.

On **2 March 1993**, masked men wearing army uniforms and armed with AK47 and .303 rifles opened fire on a vehicle carrying IFP supporters from Mboyi to school in Maqongqo in the Table Mountain area. Six pupils were killed and seven others injured. Three of the deceased were children of the local IFP chairman. Three ANC members from the area were arrested and charged. On **5 March 1993**, armed IFP supporters ambushed a taxi in the Table Mountain area, allegedly in retaliation for the killing of the six IFP-supporting pupils on 2 March 1993.

On **8 March 1993**, armed IFP supporters ambushed a bus in Swayimane, Table Mountain area. The bus was taking 80 ANC supporters to attend the court appearance in Pietermaritzburg of three men implicated in the 5 March ambush in the same area. Three men and a woman were killed and at least 16 people injured in the attack on the bus.

Taxi violence : Intense competition between taxi operators for ranking facilities and routes escalated from 1991 and acquired a political character in certain areas of the western Cape and Transvaal. Over 200 lives were lost in attacks on taxis and passengers in 1992 alone. Organisations formed to bring about peace and unity in the taxi industry failed to reach understanding or maintain agreements, and violence continued throughout the 1990s. Certain town councillors and other groups were linked to taxi violence in Cape Town. On the East Rand, taxi associations were perceived to be identified either with the IFP or the ANC.

Three Million gang: A vigilante group, operating with police support, formed to counter the activities of the UDF and the ANC in the Kroonstad area, OFS. They conducted frequent random attacks on perceived

political activists between 1984 and 1993.

Toaster gang : a vigilante group active in Tembisa, Tvl. The gang consisted largely of former 'comrades' expelled from the ANC in Tembisa. Initially, the gang specialised in car hijackings. When the Tembisa community began to mobilise against it, the Toaster gang aligned itself with residents in the IFP-controlled Vusumuzi hostel. Gang members and hostel-dwellers played a significant role in political conflict in Tembisa in 1992 and 1993.

Tokoza attacks : Sixteen people were killed and ten injured when ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. The attack happened on the eve of the signing of the National Peace Accord on the East Rand. Forty-two people died and at least 50 were severely injured in violence that broke out between ANC and IFP supporters in the two days that followed. The attack was initiated by an SDU member acting on the instructions of his commander, who was later found to be a police informer.

toyitoyi: a dance performed during protest marches and demonstrations

train violence : Train violence first emerged in July 1900 with a series of attacks on commuters travelling on the Johannesburg-Soweto line, leaving one person dead and about 30 injured. Between 1990 and 1993, approximately 572 people died in more than 600 incidents of train violence. What started as unplanned group attacks and individual killings became more frequent planned, orchestrated incidents involving large groups of people. Gunmen would open fire from railway station platforms or spray commuters with bullets from inside coaches. Perpetrators of such attacks were intent on causing general terror rather than achieving a clear political objective. Train violence appeared to have been initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition and the possibility of an ANC-led government. Both IFP members and members of the security forces were implicated in perpetrating attacks.

Trojan Horse incident, Cape T own: On 15 October 1985, members of the South African Railway Police hid in wooden crates on the back of a railway truck and opened fire on a crowd of protesters in Athlone, Cape Town, killing three youths and injuring several others. The operation was planned and implemented by a sub-structure of the regional Joint Management Centre. It was repeated in Crossroads, Cape Town, the following day, killing a further two youths.

Trojan Horse incident, Despatch : On 18 April 1985, a municipal truck loaded with branches drove past the Nomathamsanga Higher Primary School in Despatch, eastern Cape. Scholars were on boycott at the time, but were playing games in the school grounds. The truck was stopped by youth in the street. The driver got out and fired a gun into the air, at which police officers emerged from under the branches and opened fire on the group of youths, hitting six people. Four died and two survived.

Trojan Horse incident, Uitenhage : On 2 May 1985, police members, concealed under a load of cardboard boxes on a municipal truck, opened fire on people gathered at the scene of an accident involving a Hippo (armoured vehicle) in Mabandla Road, KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage. One person was killed.

Trust Feeds massacre : The attack that came to be known as the 'Trust Feeds massacre' was planned by Riot, Security and local policemen and Inkatha members. Members of the SAP and the Riot Unit arrested known UDF supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 December 1988 and then withdrew from the area, leaving UDF-supporting families particularly vulnerable to attack. The next day, 3 December 1988, four SPECIAL CONSTABLES stormed and opened fire on an all-night prayer vigil in a house believed by the perpetrators to be occupied by UDF supporters. Eleven people were killed. None of the victims or survivors were UDF supporters. An SAP member and four Special Constables were convicted for the murders. The Commission granted amnesty to a former SAP captain for his part in planning and executing the attack.

Umbumbulu attack : On 26 October 1991, an ANC supporter carried out a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader, Mbuzeni Shoji, in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban. Six people were killed in the attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony.

Umbumbulu massacre : Between 24 December 1985 and 3 January 1986, Inkatha supporters attacked Pondos resident in the KwaMakhutha and Umbumbulu areas of KwaZulu, outside Durban. Pondos were perceived to be supportive of the UDF. Approximately 63 people died and thousands were forced to flee their homes. This massacre was an extension of the violence that followed the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge on 1 August 1985, spreading from Umlazi to neighbouring Umbumbulu.

Umgababa attacks : On 30 and 31 January 1991, ANC supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, were attacked by IFP supporters from the neighbouring area of Hlanzeni. Eleven people were killed and about 150 houses destroyed in the fighting. Members of the SAP and SADF failed to intervene.

Umkhonto we Sizwe : (Xhosa: 'Spear of the Nation') the military wing of the ANC

Umkomaas bus attack : an attack by members of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) on bus passengers at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. The attackers, who were targeting residents of an IFP-supporting area, stopped the bus and allowed women, children and non-residents to leave before opening fire on the remaining passengers. Six people were killed and eight others injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty.

unbanning : On 2 February 1990, President F W de Klerk announced the unbanning of liberation movements and other organisations, the release of political prisoners, the lifting of restrictions on 33

organisations and a moratorium on judicial executions. Nelson Mandela was released from prison on 11 February 1990. Political conflict and violence broke out on both these dates in several areas across the country, but particularly in KwaZulu/Natal between UDF (and ANC) supporters and Inkatha.

Unrest Investigation Unit : During 1986 special police units were established to investigate incidents of violent protest activities. One of the Cape Town units gave specific attention to the ongoing protest activity in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town. The unit was responsible for extensive torture of members of the BONTEHEUWEL MILITARY WING (BMW), whom it suspected of being responsible for attacks on policemen and for other incidents in the area.

'Uppington 26' : Twenty-six people were charged with participation in the crowd killing of Municipal Policeman Lucas 'Jetta' Sethwala in Paballelo, Uppington, on 13 November 1985. Of the 25 convicted of murder on the basis of common purpose, 14 were sentenced to death. The twenty-sixth person was convicted of attempted murder. The death sentences were later overturned on appeal and most were given prison terms instead. Those serving prison terms were later released as political prisoners.

UWUSA : an Inkatha-dominated trade union

Vaal uprising : a popular revolt in townships around the Vaal Triangle, Tvl, sparked by a rent increase in September 1984. Homes of policemen and councillors were burnt down and residents protested against the increase in public demonstrations and boycotts. Clashes between residents and police led to the deaths of 14 people and the injury of at least eight policemen. In response, the government launched a joint army and police operation, 'Operation Palmiet' to suppress internal unrest in the area. Over the next four months, approximately 142 people died in street battles.

Vark Squad : an anti-UDF gang, supported by the Bophuthatswana government, which conducted attacks on activists in the Oukase community, Bophuthatswana.

Verulam attack : On 12 January 1990, UDF supporters attacked mourners at the funeral vigil for the slain son of the local Inkatha chairman in Cottonlands, Verulam, Durban. Thirteen people, including nine children, were killed in the attack. This was the second UDF attack that month on Inkatha supporters. In an earlier attack, three people were killed, including the son of the local Inkatha chairman.

Victoria Mxenge memorial service attack : A memorial service for slain UDF leader Victoria Mxenge was held in the Umlazi cinema on 8 August 1985. Seventeen people were killed and 20 injured when members of the AMABUTHO, an Inkatha-based 'community guard force', launched an attack on the mourners.

Vlakplaas: a farm near Pretoria used as a base for police hit squads

volkstaat: (Afrikaans; 'nation state') a 'state' or area set aside for Afrikaners to pursue their quest for self-determination

waarkamer. (Afrikaans: 'truth room') a house to which detainees were taken for interrogation and torture

Wit Wolwe. (Afrikaans: 'White Wolves') an ultra-right terrorist group

Witdoeke. Separate vigilante groups in the Cape and in the OFS, both named *Witdoeke* because of the white scarves (*witdoeke*) they wore around their heads or arms.

Cape. During May and June 1986, the *Witdoeke* in Crossroads, Cape Town, were mobilised by their pro-government leader Johnson Ngxobongwana into vigilante attacks on UDF-aligned individuals and areas. More than 66 people were killed in the two attacks and more than 60 000 were left homeless.

OFS. In the OFS, the *Witdoeke* were an informal vigilante group operating with police support.

'Wynber g Seven' : Seven school students were arrested during student protests in Wynberg, Cape Town, in 1985 and were charged and convicted of public violence for which they served prison terms of one to two years. The highly publicised trial drew attention to the thousands of students and youth sentenced to prison terms for public violence, effectively criminalising protest activity.

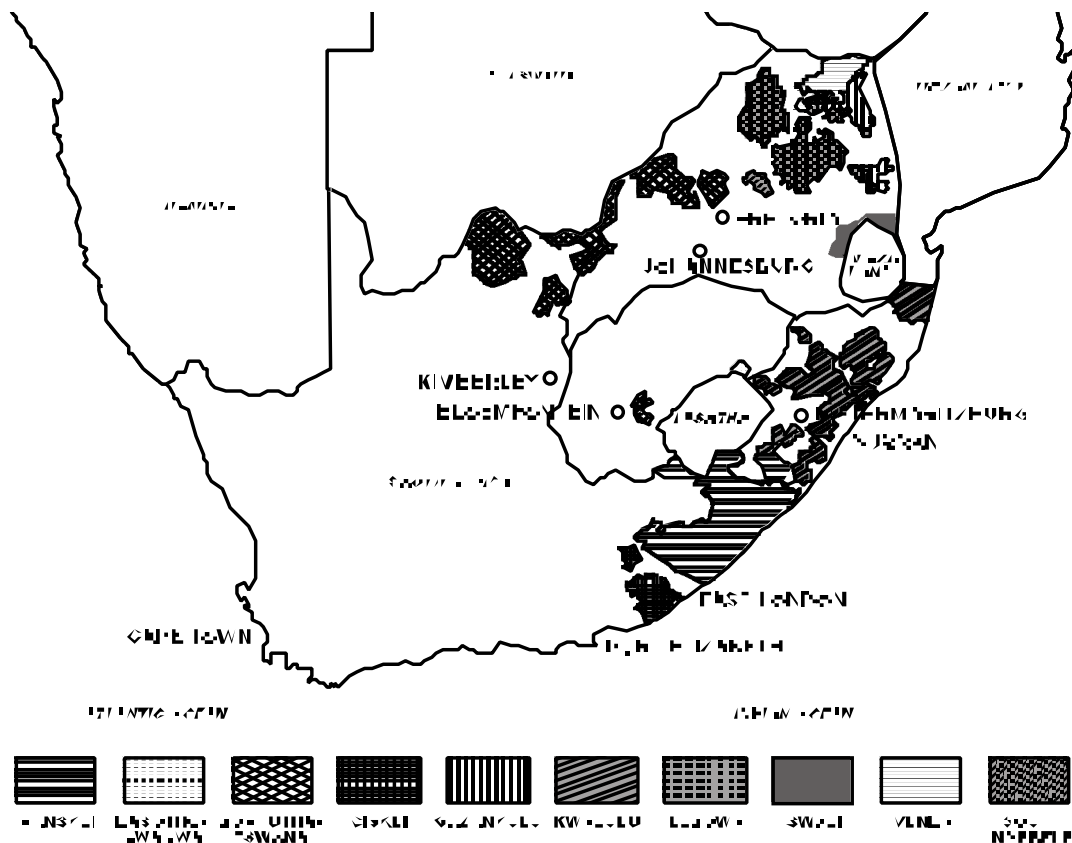
Xulu vigil attack : Thirteen people were killed on 12 January 1990 when UDF and ANC supporters, armed with knives, stones, guns and petrol, petrol-bombed a homestead in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal.

The victims, who were allegedly IFP supporters, were attending a night vigil for two family members who had been killed earlier by UDF supporters. Members of the Xulu family were allegedly prominent in Inkatha. Their home was destroyed in the attack, which took place in ongoing political conflict the day after the release of Nelson Mandela. One UDF supporter was refused amnesty on the basis that the offences committed were disproportionate to any political objective.

Zastr on road ambush : Several APLA members ambushed a vehicle in which four people were travelling from Zastron to Sterkspruit on 18 March 1992. The driver of the vehicle was shot dead and one other passenger sustained severe gunshot injuries. The remaining two passengers escaped the ambush unhurt and were able to flee from the scene. The Commission accepted that the PAC and APLA were engaged in the armed struggle and regarded all whites as supporters of the government, and that the ambush had been associated with a political objective. One APLA member was granted amnesty.

Zim-zims : a breakaway group from the UDF-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS, supported by older activists. At least 17 people died in intense political conflict between the Zim-zims and the Gadaffis, another UDF-aligned breakaway faction. Police exploited the divisions between the two factions.

■ South African Map incorporating black homelands



List of Victims

AARON, Thabo Simon	AUGUST, Siphso Joseph	BANDA, Wonder-Boy Simphiwe Mpo	BELE, Georgina Nomzamo	BHIKITSHA, Litheya Joseph
ABBOTT, Montaigne	AUGUST, Thobeka Joyce	BANE, Saraphina	BELE, Headman Phakamile	BHILA, Stanley Siphso
ABDULWAHAB, Zakier	AUGUST, Thobile Morgan	BANGANI, K	BELE, Nonthimba	BHILUSHO, Mzingisi
ABRAHAM, Nzaliseko Christopher	AUGUSTYN, Joriena Susanna	BANGANI, Kuku Dina	BELE, Nyangilizwe	BHOTO, Buyiswa Patience
ABRAHAMS, Achmat Fardiel	AUGUSTYN, Pieter	BANGANI, Martin	BELEBANE, Templeton Mangaliso	BHUDA, Abram
ABRAHAMS, Annalene Mildred	AZIZ, Haroon Erasheed	BANGANI, Nomatana Dinah	BELELE, Michael Frederick	BHUDA, Government
ABRAHAMS, Ashraf	BAARD, Amos	BANGELA, Sizwe Leon	BELESI, Phumzile Gladwell	BHUDA, Josiah
ABRAHAMS, Derrek	BAARD, Frances Goitsimang	BANGELI, Matongisi Willie	BELING, Neville	BHUDA, Sheelbooi Mhletswa
ABRAHAMS, John	BAARDMAN, Tusetso Henry	BANGILIZWE, Ntombenhlophe	BELLE, Mbulelo Heathcourt	BHUDA, William
ABRAHAMS, Moegsien	BAARTMAN (PEZISA), Watu June	BANGISO, Dambile David	BELLINGAN, Felicity Catherine	BHULOSE, Fephi
ABRAHAMS, Rashid	Audrey	BANGISO, Monwabisi Comfort	BELO, Solomon Pitso	BHULOSE, Gabisile Buselaphi
ABRAHAMS, Toyer	BAARTMAN, Ben Kopi	BANGISO, Sibina	BEMBE, Bhekumoti Erick	BHULOSE, Khonzeni Nomandelu
ACHURST, E. M.	BAARTMAN, Grace	BANI, Nobandla Nontitsetwa Elda	BEME, Zandisile	BHULOSE, Senzeni Ritta
ACKERMAN, David Jacobus	BAARTMAN, Phinda Gladstone	BANKO, Johanne	BEME, Zukiswa Eunice	BHUNDE, Wendy
ACKERMAN, Marita	BAARTMAN, William	BANTOBETSE, Hendry Pico	BENCINI, Irma Efreda	BHUNGANE, Elizabeth Thuku
ACKERMANN, Gerhardus Oliver	BAA5, Jeffrey Tebogo	BANTOM, Butana Stephen	BENKE, Johan David	BHUNKU, Zandise Richard
ADAM, Alfred Mawonga	BAA5, Nkele Maria	BAPELA, Constance Bontle	BENGE, Eliphe Fanigo	BHUNTA, Alfred Funani
ADAMS, Koos	BAA5, Princess Ntombizodwa	BAPELA, Kopeng Obed	BENGE, Mpmuelele	BHUNU, Evelyn Nontungu
ADAMS, Magedien	BAUTJIE, Piet Ndasbeni	BAPELA, Matule	BENGE, Nomahubi Sophia	BHUYE
ADAMS, Noel	BAUTJIES, Desmond	BARBAS, Pieter Johan	BENGU, Delweyvo Emmanuel	BIBI, Michael
ADAMS, Sandra Joyce	BAUTJIES, Lourens Johannes	BARBOSA, Adrianna	BENGU, Ethel	BIEHL, Amy
ADAMS, Zwelinzima Sidwell	BAUTJIES, Zolile Eric	BARENDS, Brian Peter	BENGU, Gladwin B.	BIGGARS, Clifford Henry
ADONIS, Jacques Ferdinand	BABA, Khayalethu	BARKER, Chardoline	BENGU, Johannes	BIGGARS, Leslie Adrian
ADONIS, Motalepule Sunnyboy Slovo	BABE, Mbonambi	BARKER, Douglas	BENGU, Maggie Phenayab	BIKISHI, Nonzima Edna
ADONIS, Sandra Noreen	BABE, Keitumetse Yvonne	BARNARD, Frederick Jakobus	BENGU, Ntombikayise Cyprianah	BIKITSHA, Nonzwakazi
ADONIS, Phineus Zenzile	BABUPI, Pule Edward	BARNARDO, Christiaan Ignatius	BENGU, Sifiso Cyril	BIKITSHA, Zwelakhe Oklee
ADRIAANSE, Noel John	BACELA, Lungile	BARNES, C. E.	BENGU, Thembeni	BIKO, Steven Bantu
AFRICANDER, Siphso Victor	BACELA, Sakhiwe Lewis	BARNES, Leslie Alfred	BENJU, Masebule Anthony	BILANKULU, Herman Mandiwana
AFRIKA, Anna	BADAT, Mohamed Saleem	BARON, Roseline	BENTELE, Mandla	BILI, Nozuzile
AFRIKA, Dick	BADELA, Arthur Siphso	BARROW, Bradley	BENYA, Mosecelle	BILL, Mzwandile
AFRIKA, Jan	BADELA, Mzontsundu	BARRY, Brendan	BERA, Ndumiso	BILLIE, Tembinkosi Harold
AFRIKA, Pieter	BADI, Eric Fumanekile	BARTLETT, Mogamat Nurudien	BERENG, Selebaleng Martha	BIMBI, Jan
AGGETT	BADI, Nontsikilelo Jeanet	BARTON, James Allan Petros	BERRANGE, Vernon	BINALE, Cellette
AGGETT, Neil Hudson	BADI, Nowinile Nanyuku	BAS, Samuel	BERRY, Fikile Matywana	BINAS, Mafomane Joseph
ALA, Wazeka Gertrude	BADI, Vuyokazi	BASA, Mhlangabazi	BERRY, Jacob Joseph	BINDER, Margin David
ALBERT, Nombuyiselo Francis	BADIMO, Frans Madimetja	BASE, Phiso Charlie	BESANA, Sibongile	BINGWA, John
ALEXANDER, Tammas Edward	BABAFANTU, Johannes Tata	BASE, Shoni	BESSIE, Buti James	BINTA, Mfenana
ALFRED, Nonthandazo Amelia	BAGLEY, Martin	BASE, Vanish	BEST, Temba Douglas	BISITI, Mthetheli
ALLAM, Ernest	BAHUME, Nation Nkosana	BASHE, Monwabisi Livingstone	BESTER, C. B.	BISWIE, Masayidi Xhagalegusha
ALLAM, Nozipho Adelaide Thamaru	BAHUMI, Stephen Zinkie	BASHE, Mzikayise	BESTER, Reginald Johnny	BITAMKHONO, Nohlanihla Mina
ALLAM, Zukiswa Joyce	BAIKEDI, Keaboka Elijah	BASI, Khanyisile	BETE, Anele Justice	BITTERHOUT, Priscilla Nomakhaya
ALLIE, Abdurahman	BASI, Quentin	BASI, Mdedelwa	BETE, Vuyani Richard	BIXA, Vuyisile Antony
ALLISON, Beverly Meryl	BAKANE, Sekhomothane Frederick	BASI, Michael Mandlenkosi	BETHANIE, Dan	BIYASE, Michael Joy
ALSET, Walter Tisot	BAKARDIEN, Baderoon Ismail	BASO, Mkhanyisela	BEULA, Matu David	BIYASE, Qondeni Morencia
AM, Sandile Alfred	BAKAULI, Mangaliso Wonder	BASI, Phakamisa John	BEULA, Thembele Matshaya	BIYASE, Sandile Gundaye
AMERICA, Jonathan Maurice	BAKAULI, Nodanile Gertrude	BASI, Xolani Joseph	BEUZANA, Ntombekhaya Beauty	BIYASE, Wando Sikhumbuzo Innocent
AMOD, Felicity	BAKER, Candice Kirsten	BASOPU, Mike Price	BEVU, Zenzile Dan	BIYELA, Abednigo Themba
AMTHENJA, Billy Veli	BAKER, Ruth Jennifer	BASSON, Maria	BEWU, Gilbert Quntswana	BIYELA, Alleta Sthembele
ANDERSON, Cynthia Valerie	BAKER, Yazeed	BASSON, Niklaas	BEZUIDENHOUT, Isaac	BIYELA, Bahlengene
ANDERSON, Gavin	BAKHE, Bongani	BASSON, Shelly Erica	BHALLALA, Marqwa	BIYELA, Bazibile Mildred
ANDERSON, Peter	BAKHSIHANDEGI, Shamam	BARTERMAN, Olga Dagmar	BHAMBULA, Stanford Bhifane	BIYELA, Bheki Themba
ANDERSON, Sapper A.	BALAZZI, Mthavini Langisa	BAZLEY, Brian John	BHAMBULE, Albertina	BIYELA, Bonisiwe Bongokile
ANDREAS, Niklaas	BALATA-MALOBOLA, Lilian Mantha	BATANI, Buti Solati	BHANA, Khayalethu Patrick	BIYELA, Charlie
ANDREWS, Daniel	BALEHI, Monomde Glenda	BATATU, Mzwanele	BHANGOSE, Mthubeni	BIYELA, David
ANDREWS, Levena	BALENMAGO, Kebogile Freda	BATWALI, Hendrik	BHEFIE, Phumzele Lennox	BIYELA, Elizabeth
ANDREWS, Piet September	BAUMOGO, Freda	BATYI, Buyle Patrick	BHEKI, Mazwazwa John	BIYELA, Ethel
ANDREY, Karl	BALOI, Zuka Samuel	BATYI, Nomayeza Nolungile Regina	BHEKUMUZI, Cosmos	BIYELA, Ivy Thandi
ANGLESS, Edwin	BALOSHE, Steve	BATYI, Vuyisile	BHEME, Ncingile Castalina	BIYELA, John Qondeni
ANTHONY, Somasundram Manas	BALOVI, Bafana	BATYI, Vuyo	BHENGU, Amon	BIYELA, Joyce Theku
ANTONI, Mxolisi Patrick	BALOVI, Doreen Refiloe	BAUER, C. R. C.	BHENGU, Bafikile Rosta	BIYELA, Lindwe Cynthia
ANTONI, Thembisile	BALOVI, Eddie Simon Shigapi	BAWANA, Noyedwa	BHENGU, Beauty Dumisile	BIYELA, Lucy
ANVARI, Alex	BALOVI, Johannes	BAXTER, Barnard Sydney	BHENGU, Bheki	BIYELA, Mandla Rawlance
ANZILOTTI, G.	BALOVI, Joseph	BAYANA, Christopher Mvumeni	BHENGU, Bheki Johannes	BIYELA, Mbongeni Bethuel
APHANE, Doly Elizabeth	BALOVI, Joyce	BAYES, Peter Johannes	BHENGU, Bhekinkosi	BIYELA, Mildred
APHANE, Karl Maisela	BALOVI, Maphantsshi Joseph	BAYISA, Nomayazi Yalwe	BHENGU, Busiswe Maria	BIYELA, Mohlo
APHANE, Matsosale William	BALOVI, Mashavela Jackson	BAYO (MAKHAWULA), Nomakula Maria	BHENGU, David Nyangenzima	BIYELA, Moses Mjabuliseni
APHANE, Tiny	BALOVI, Mashillie Wilson	BAZI, Mvuzo	BHENGU, Hlangiwe Mary-Jane	BIYELA, Msebenzizwame Caphas
APLENI, Mzikayise Isaac	BALOVI, Patrick	BAZI, Noluthando Stella	BHENGU, Hlangiwe Florence	BIYELA, Mshayeni Simon
APLENI, Wellington Sicelo	BALOVI, Resimete Daniel	BAZLEY, Brian John	BHENGU, Jotham	BIYELA, Musavenkosi
APOLISI, Khobonani Vernon	BALOVI, Robert	BAZLEY, Dora Nombulelo	BHENGU, Khangelani	BIYELA, Mzikayise
APPIES, David Pieter	BALOVI, Selina Makao	BEATON, Norman	BHENGU, Madodenzani	BIYELA, Nompumelelo Christine Zodwa
APPIES, Katriona	BALOVI, Solly Solomon	BEBENTSE, Mataone George	BHENGU, Michael Theminkosi	BIYELA, Phihawubani Eunice
APPOLIS, Wandile Christopher	BALOVI, William Willy	BEBETO, Tamara Nomakula	BHENGU, Ningi Yvonne	BIYELA, Phuleni
APPOLIS, Simphiwe	BALOVI, Yuza Mack	BECK, Gregory	BHENGU, Njabulo	BIYELA, Pretty
APRIL, Cecil Patrick	BAM, John Nkunku	BECK, Randolph Alexander	BHENGU, Nominani Netta	BIYELA, Prudence
APRIL, Doreen	BAM, Mlungisi David	BEES, Charlie	BHENGU, Oralia Ntombenhle	BIYELA, Qondeni Maureen
APRIL, Gibson Mxolisi	BAM, Setsibe Pinaar	BEES, Jonny Henry	BHENGU, Philida	BIYELA, Rejoice Thandekile
APRIL, Lindile	BAM, Siphso Noshongqo	BEESLAAR, T.G.	BHENGU, Richard	BIYELA, Richard Zitha
APRIL, Lungephi Cecil	BAMBELO, September Funani	BEESLAAR, George	BHENGU, Sibongile Gloria	BIYELA, Ruth Bongwiwe
APRIL, Ngubeni Stanley	BAMBISO, Khayeni Derrick Mtro	BEETON, Henry George	BHENGU, Senzosenkosi	BIYELA, Shongile
APRIL, Ntsundu	BAMBO, Adriano Louis	BEFIE, Hukubele Speelman	BHENGU, Siphelile Brian	BIYELA, Sehlukene
ARANES, Joseph Angelo	BAMBO, Malesela Adam	BEFIE, Kalubane Jackson Kelman	BHENGU, Siphwo Winstone	BIYELA, Sibongile Zibuyisize
ARENDS, John Jacobus	BAMBO, Malose Nicolus	BEFIE, Zonke Edward	BHENGU, Siphso Ernest	BIYELA, Sizeni Sibongile
ARENDESE, Aubrey Cecil	BANANE, Botie John	BEKEBEKE, Bereng Barry	BHENGU, Tembani Gertrude	BIYELA, Thandabaziwe
ARNOLD, David	BANDA, [Brother of Simphiwe]	BEKEBEKE, Justice	BHENGU, Thenjiwe Mavis	BIYELA, Themba Mandlakayise
ARRIES, Mina	BANDA, Cynthia	BEKWA, Alfred Emmanuel	BHENGU, Thobelani Goodman	BIYELA, Vusumuzi Mvana
ARRON MKWANAZI, Aaron	BANDA, Fanyana Samuel	BEKWA, Ayanda Pele	BHENGU, Thulani	BIZZELL, John
ASIVA, Zinakile CHARLES	BANDA, Gungile Emson	BEKWA, Lundi Irvin	BHENGU, Welcome	BIZZELL, Margaret Josephine
ASMAN, Roockea	BANDA, Johannes	BEKWA, Mnanafuthi Wiseman	BHENGU, Zaziwana Muzofikayo	BLAAUW, Andile Philip
ASVAT, Abu-Baker	BANDA, Khingi Edward	BEKWA, Ntombizakhe Constance	BHENGU, Zakhona Doreen	BLAAUW, Buyle Gladstone
ATKINSON, Gary	BANDA, Richard	BEKWA, Thulani Justice	BHENGU, Zinusile Doris	BLAAUW, Miriam
ATSHOSE, Myekeni Given	BANDA, Sello Joseph	BEKWA, Zaisile Langa	BHENTSWANA, Magadzuzela	BLAAUW, Mzwandile Matthews
AUGUST, Felisizwe Lucky		BELAWENI, Sibiya Jeremia	BHESWA, Nongayi	BLAAUW, Nosioph Patricia

BLAIR, John	BOOI, Roselinah Notembekile Ndokosa	BRODY, Abigail Mary	BUTHELEZI, Christina Thethiwe	CEBEKHULU, Mandlakayise Alson
BLAIR, Michael	BOOI, Simpiwe	BRODY, Shane Ryan	BUTHELEZI, Dudusi	CEBEKHULU, Mathi Pennuel
BLAKE, Michael	BOOI, Sindiphi Stalin	BRONKHORST, Richard	BUTHELEZI, Ernestina Huppepi	CEBEKHULU, Mdimuseni
BLAKE, Stanko	BOOI, Sylvia Mandisa	BROOKS, Alan Keith	BUTHELEZI, Gabangani Tom	CEBEKHULU, Mphile Victoria
BLAYI, Welile Dindala	BOOI, Vuyisani	BROWN, Leonard	BUTHELEZI, Gatscha	CEBEKHULU, Mthethwa Obed
BLEKI, Mntwabukho Oswel	BOOIS, Motshabi Emely	BRUINS-LICH, L.	BUTHELEZI, Henry Dibaba	CEBEKHULU, Ottilia
BLESS, Myamezeli	BOOKHOLANE, Thabang Moses	BRUMMER, Shirley Ethne'	BUTHELEZI, Hlaiele Anna	CEBEKHULU, Sifiso Archibald Majobha
BLESS, Raymond Mthetheleli	BOOSMAN, Klas	BRUNYS, Lea Madlanga	BUTHELEZI, Idah (Freda)	CEBEKHULU, Sifiso Halaalansi
BLOCK, John	BOOTH, E	BRYCE, Gary Duncan	BUTHELEZI, Isabel	CEBEKHULU, Simangele Esther
BLOEM, Trevor	BOUYENS, Dudley Alexander	BUCIBO, Champain Abram	BUTHELEZI, Jabulani Philip	CEBEKHULU, Sithembi Mavis
BLOEM, W. J.	BOUYSE, Jacomina Johanna Thespina	BUCIBO, Joshua Mkhulu	BUTHELEZI, James Dumisani	CEBEKHULU, Thandanani
BLOM, Ernest	BOUYSEN, America Petrus	BUCKLE, J. D.	BUTHELEZI, Jerry Mpongeleni	CEBEKHULU, Thokozile
BLOM, Mgcineni Jackson	BOUYSEN, Edward	BUCKLE, P.	BUTHELEZI, Jonathan	CEBEKHULU, Thomas
BLOM, Sindiswa	BOUYSEN, Grace	BUCKTON, Cedric Henry	BUTHELEZI, Justine Makho	CEBEKHULU, Thula Cyril
BLOSE, Bahlamukile Thembeni	BOUYSEN, Hercules Benjamin	BUKWA, Kwanene Moses	BUTHELEZI, Julia Maki Matitse	CEBEKHULU, Zwofa Elsie
BLOSE, Bangizwe	BOUYSEN, Jan H C	BUHALI, Joseph Mshayina	BUTHELEZI, Juliet Ntombizanele	CEBEKHULU, Bongosi Bryan
BLOSE, Bongu Jahephi	BOUYSEN, Mbuyiselo Puni	BUKA, Alfred Zakade	BUTHELEZI, Malekgithi Ellen	CEBEKHULU, Harriet
BLOSE, Bukisani	BOUYSEN, Queenie	BUKHOSINI, Constance Jabulisiwe	BUTHELEZI, Mandhla Douglas	CEBEKHULU, Nkosinathi
BLOSE, Chrisostomos Thamsanqa	BOUYSEN, Vuyisanani Judith	BUKHOSINI, Nomusa N.	BUTHELEZI, Mandla David	CEBEKHULU, Tolwaphi Florence
BLOSE, Florence Lethiwe	BOUYSEN, Zagarias Petrus	BUKHOSINI, Thandwiwe Mirriet	BUTHELEZI, Mduzuzi	CEBEKHULU, Zwofa
BLOSE, Funebona Anthony	BOUYSEN, Zetembele Arnold	BUKOSINI, Zamazulu Eunice	BUTHELEZI, Mduzuzi Zephania	CEBISA, Khoto Stephen
BLOSE, Harry Mafa	BOPALAMO, Maggie Mirriam Chinto	BUKU BUKWANA, Mkhululi	BUTHELEZI, Mfene	CEBISA, Lindinkosi Blessing
BLOSE, Hawukeleni	BOPAPE, Dominic Morokwe	BUKULA, Elias	BUTHELEZI, Mhlo Alfred	CEBISA, Mlungisi
BLOSE, Hleikisile Thandazile	BOPAPE, Mackenzie	BULALA, Mkhusei Wiseman	BUTHELEZI, Mkhombeni	CEBISA, Zolile Andile
BLOSE, Khetheyake John	BOPAPE, Maisha Stanza Johannes	BULO, Tuli Wellington	BUTHELEZI, Mkhulu Joseph	CECANNE, Lawrence Vukile
BLOSE, Lindiwe Vimbephi	BOPAPE, Tsekeria Abner	BULOSE, Bhabhe Zebulon	BUTHELEZI, Mlungisi	CECILS, Jurie
BLOSE, Lungile Joyce	BOQO, Ismael	BULOSE, Bongeni Tholakele	BUTHELEZI, Mshiyeni Alfred	CEDA, Mncedisi Merriman
BLOSE, Mandlenkosi Michael	BOQO, Petrus	BULOSE, Buyelaphi	BUTHELEZI, Msizi	CEKISANI, Buyiswa Margaret
BLOSE, Mantombi	BORENE, Paulina Nese	BULOSE, Fakazile Phakamile	BUTHELEZI, Mthobi Antony	CEKISANI, Moki Jacob Bonisile
BLOSE, Maureen Shiela	BOROKO, Lucas	BULOSE, Gaigqa	BUTHELEZI, Muzwamandla	CEKISO, George
BLOSE, Mayvis	BOROKO, Motlatsi	BULOSE, Lindeni	BUTHELEZI, Nathaniel	CEKISO, Mzwandile
BLOSE, Mfanfikile Jeffrey	BOROKO, Phora Jacob	BULOSE, Makazi Murriel	BUTHELEZI, Nelson	CELE, Abedingo
BLOSE, Mphikayibuyi	BOROKO, Poppie Elizabeth	BULOSE, Msongella Elias	BUTHELEZI, Ngqangqa Jacob	CELE, Abedingo Vilo
BLOSE, Ndabuko	BOS, Sharon Desire	BULOSE, Musakawukho John	BUTHELEZI, Nhlania John	CELE, Adolphus
BLOSE, Nokujaze Cathrine	BOSCH, Zwelinzane Hamilton	BULOSE, Ndu Basisiwe	BUTHELEZI, Nompumelelo Mildred	CELE, Agnes
BLOSE, Nonhlanhla Bellinah	BOSHIGO, Johannes Mosheku	BULOSE, Ngwenzi Gretta	BUTHELEZI, Norah Ntombifuthi	CELE, Alfred Mfanafuthi
BLOSE, Nonkululeko Sindisiwe	BOSHIGO, Papi	BULOSE, Siphio	BUTHELEZI, Ntombinkulu Kate	CELE, Amon Simo
BLOSE, Ntombenhle Lindiwe	BOSHOF, Martha	BULOSE, Zombo	BUTHELEZI, Ntombizone Mavis	CELE, Amos
BLOSE, Ntombeyiningi Rene	BOSIAME, Kabelo Harry	BUNGANA, Mcingelwa Peter	BUTHELEZI, Petros Mehlo	CELE, Andreas Njabulo
BLOSE, Ntombhphi	BOSMAN, Amogelang Mirriam	BUNGANE, Phakadile Mbuso	BUTHELEZI, Phakathikhumpepi Ephraim	CELE, Audrey Zimbili Stella
BLOSE, Philiusi Alice	BOSMAN, Mission	BUNGU, Mzuukile Victor	BUTHELEZI, Princess	CELE, Badanile Benedicta
BLOSE, Phumelaphi Virginia	BOSMAN, Molatshiwa Solomon	BUQA, Daniel Mazizi	BUTHELEZI, Rista Bhekebabthembu	CELE, Bafanyana Naphtal
BLOSE, Ritta	BOSMAN, Mqolisi Gilbert	BURGERS, Raymond	BUTHELEZI, Robert Paulos	CELE, Bandile Caleb
BLOSE, Seli Lettah	BOSMAN, Nzimeni Patric	BURN, Kevin	BUTHELEZI, Roster	CELE, Bangkufu
BLOSE, Sibongile Isabel	BOSMAN, Ohayisile	BURROWS, Ian P.	BUTHELEZI, Samson Punch	CELE, Beatrice Ntombazane
BLOSE, Sitete	BOSS, Tanduxolo	BURT, Henry George	BUTHELEZI, Samuel Bafana	CELE, Bekhukwenza
BLOSE, Siyabonga Justice	BOTA, Hlalatu Theophilus	BURLANI, Thabani	BUTHELEZI, Sibongasone Khubeni	CELE, Besizani Jannet
BLOSE, Thandazile Zikhona	BOTA, Mlandeli	BURWANA, Abel Siphio	BUTHELEZI, Sibongile Prisca	CELE, Bhekabantu Samuel
BLOSE, Thomas Mfanafuthi	BOTA, Zimasile Joseph	BUSAKWE, Kukisina	BUTHELEZI, Sibongile Mintha	CELE, Bhekani Khaweni
BLOSE, Yeye	BOTES, Gert Jacobus	BUSAKWE, Moses Badanile	BUTHELEZI, Sigawu Siphio	CELE, Bhekinkosi Samuel
BLOU, Mzukisi Sidwell	BOTHA, Christofel	BUSAKWE, Mxolisi Patrick	BUTHELEZI, Simon Mandla	CELE, Bhekinkosi Samuleu
BLOU, Ndiamafa	BOTHA, Daniel	BUSAKWE, Nosidima Nomvuyo	BUTHELEZI, Siphio	CELE, Bhekiwe Lilloa
BOBE, Mandla	BOTHA, George	BUSAKWE, Wiseman	BUTHELEZI, Siphio Dennis	CELE, Bhekumuzi George
BOBELO, Edward Vuyisile	BOTHA, J. J.	BUSANA, Khopo	BUTHELEZI, Tembeni Isabel	CELE, Bongani Cyril
BOBELO, Mogezi Henry	BOTHA, J.H.	BUSANE, Bonubakhe Siphio	BUTHELEZI, Themba Alpheus	CELE, Bongani Edwin
BOBOTYANE, Wilson	BOTHA, Neville	BUSANE, Busisiwe	BUTHELEZI, Thembekile Joyce	CELE, Bongani Wilson Machas
BOCKS, Zo - Marius Augustian	BOTHA, Paula	BUSANE, Diphoza Zakithi	BUTHELEZI, Thokozile Joyce	CELE, Bonginkosi
BOBIBA, George	BOTHA, Petrus Frederik	BUSANE, Fotho	BUTHELEZI, Thulani	CELE, Bongiwile Colentia
BOBIBA, Thapelo Jacob	BOTHA, Sandile Izak	BUSANE, Hlambephi	BUTHELEZI, Thulani Vincents	CELE, Bonisile Florence
BODINGTON, Ian Russel	BOTHA, Selwyn	BUSANE, Lungile Ladyfair	BUTHELEZI, Vera	CELE, Busisiwe Alberica
BODLANI, Ndini	BOTHA, Unknown	BUSANE, Mchiki	BUTHELEZI, Victor	CELE, Cabangani Jalile
BOESAK, Allan	BOTHA, Weyers Ivor	BUSANE, Mkhombeni	BUTHELEZI, Vumephi Joyce	CELE, Christopher
BOGACU, Stephen Modisaotsile	BOTHA, Willie	BUSANE, Nosheshe	BUTHELEZI, Vusumuzi Mbusozayo	CELE, Clifton
BOHLAKO, Puleng Emma	BOTHA, Zamikhaya Wilberforce	BUSANE, Ntombenhle Salvation	Stanley	CELE, Cynthia Hlelphi
BOHOLO, Malefatsane William	BOTILE,	BUSANE, Ohamukile Themazizi	BUTLER, Shane Geoffrey	CELE, Dan
BOIKANYO, Joseph Mthosi	BOITPE, ilan	BUSANE, Sibongile Shongani	BUTSHWANE, Matshego Phwedora	CELE, David Jabulani
BOIKANYO, Kedineeste Memory	BOTO, Themba	BUSANE, Thandi Muriel	BUWA, Luvuyo John	CELE, Dlamu Amu
BOIKHUTSO, Thokozile	BOTSODERE, Sebeizle Jacob	BUSANE, Thoko Flora	BUWA, Nomhle Elsie	CELE, Doris Thembeliphi Maka Eric
BOILANE, Bangiso Petros	BOTTOMAN, Archibald Clement	BUSANE, Thoko Maureen	BUWA, Nonosi	CELE, Dorothy Thabisiwe Thabo
BOINAMO, Goolathle George	Pumelele	BUSANE, Tholakele	BUYA, Nomakhwezi	CELE, Duduzile Aubrey
BOJOSI, Grace	BOTTOMAN, Emily Haciwe	BUSANI, Busisiwe	BUYAP, James Manka	CELE, Dumisani
BOJOSI, Tshipiso	BOTTOMAN, Mqondeli Wilmot	BUSANI, Daniel	BUYEYE, David	CELE, Duno Jona
BOKABA, Lucas Shemane	BOTTOMAN, Xolile	BUSANI, Juhl Sithembile	BUYS, Attie	CELE, Edmund Thalente
BOKABA, Solomon Monko	BOUWER, C.	BUSANI, Kholwengile Daniel	BUYS, Khethiwe	CELE, Elizabeth Naqhenya
BOKHALE, Buti Herbert	BOUWER, Dawn Meg Manda	BUSANI, Nkhesi Khethiyoni	BUYS, Marshall Cornelius	CELE, Elizabeth Ntombiczi
BOKHATSI, Lelohlonolo Edward	BOUWER, Etienne	BUSANI, Rose	BUZA, Tili Daniel	CELE, Elliot Makhlehleni
BOKOPANE, Tebo Patros	BOVU, David	BUSANI, Sibongile Dolly	BYNEVELDT, Shaun	CELE, Enoch
BOLELWANG, Solly Saul Nukuki	BOVU, Nompumelelo Ruth	BUSANI, Ziphozonke	BYROM, James Vivian	CELE, Eugene Bheki
BOLO, Tobile Jackson	BOWERS, Gordon Edward	BUSANI, Zondwayo	CABE, Thembekile Phillip	CELE, Fana Milton
BOLOFO, Michael Ntjanyana	BOWERS, Maria Elisabeth	BUSHULA, Foli	CABELA, Crisdela Nceya	CELE, Fanyana
BOLOKA, Matome Philemon	BOYCE, Nomandi Christina	BUSHULA, Justice Lungisa	CAICA, Esther Ntombini	CELE, France Vunga
BOLOSHA, Thembele Rowena	BOYI, Guza	BUSIKA, Mthethli Middleton	CAKWE, Nomboniso	CELE, Gertrude Thulisile
BOLOTSHA, Mcekiswa	BOYI, Makhi Builder	BUSIKA, Neliswa Nonhunha	CALATA, Fort	CELE, Gladys Ngweni
BOLTINA, Daniel Tembinkosi	BUDZO, Tabani Candra	BUSOBUBI, Makulele	CALU, Vincent Lungile	CELE, Gloria Zinhle
BOLTMAN, J.	BRAAM, Connie	BUSOBUBI, Songezwa Nosebenzile	CALUZA, Precious Nomathamba	CELE, Godfrey Bongosi
BOMANI, Lulama	BRAND, Johannes Jacobus	BUSTIN, Richard	CALUZA, Selby Thamsanqa	CELE, Goodwill Mxolisi
BOMU, David Kanene	BRAUER, Carl Carolus	BUSWANA, Addison Zacharia	CALUZA, Tyo Dorah	CELE, Grace Zanele
BONA, Sithembile Slovo	BRAUDE, Benjamin	BUTA, Sombere Bert	CAMAGU, Khyalethu Reginald	CELE, Gugu
BONAS, Johannes Ngabeni	BREEDT, J.	BUTELE, Sophie	CAMP, Gregory	CELE, Harriet
BONGANE, Dugmore	BRENNER, Friedrich Wilhelm	BUTHELEZI, Phumephi Florence	CAMPBELL, Gillian	CELE, Jabu
BONGANI,	BRETT, D	BUTHELEZI, Yonke James	CANDLOVU, Ndabazakhe	CELE, James Oalumuzi
BONGCO, Mpmulelo Washington	BREYTENBACH, W	BUTHELEZI,	CAROLISSEN, Gasant	CELE, Jeanette Ncunco
BONGISILE, Honey Mzimkhulu	BRICKHILL, Jeremy	BUTHELEZI,	CAROLISSEN, Ronald Charles	CELE, Jenneth Thembi
BONGO, Sidwell Zakhele	BRINT, Deon Peter	BUTHELEZI, Agnes	CARTER, Gwendolyn	CELE, Jojo Sixtus
BONGOZA, Theophilus Ndlovu	BRITS, E. M. M.	BUTHELEZI, Alfred Phillemon	CASEY, Anthony Marc	CELE, Joshua Elias
BONGWE, Joyce Luvuwani	BRITS, Erika	BUTHELEZI, Alison	CASSANRDA, Andriano	CELE, Josiah
BONILE, G.H.	BRITS, Fredrich Ivan	BUTHELEZI, B.V.	CASSIEM, Shahied	CELE, Joyce Mentombi
BONOKO, Thupetsi William	BRITS, Jb	BUTHELEZI, Babekile Andrina	CAWAYI, Xolile Michael	CELE, Kiyiya Boy
BONTSI, Nosisi Daisy	BRITTON, Susan Barbara	BUTHELEZI, Bangokwakhe	CAZA, Fuzile William	CELE, Langalakhe
BONTSI, Vulindlela Witbooi	BRITZ, Adeline	BUTHELEZI, Bhekumusa Mdhakamiseni	CAZA, Myekeni Wellington	CELE, Leluter Thoko
BONYANE, Morongwaotsile Pieter	BRITZ, Annie Petronella	BUTHELEZI, Bhekuyise Obert	CEBEKHUKU, Khumbulani Aubrey	CELE, Lena Fezani
BOOI, Andile Adwin	BRITZ, Johanna Maria	BUTHELEZI, Bongani Justice	CEBEKHULU, Bernard Vincent	CELE, Lolozi
BOOI, Bongani	BRITZ, Lazarus	BUTHELEZI, Bonginkosi Remegius	CEBEKHULU, Bongani	CELE, Mabhampe December
BOOI, Edward Vuyisile	BRITZ, Mapule Alice	BUTHELEZI, Bonile Girdle Deli	CEBEKHULU, Gugile Melca	CELE, Mamayi Madrina
BOOI, Mzwandile Michael	BRITZ, Rapule Daniel	BUTHELEZI, Boy	CEBEKHULU, Harriet	CELE, Mandla Christopher
BOOI, Nomvo	BRITZ, Wetton	BUTHELEZI, Busisiwe Ntombi	CEBEKHULU, Linda	CELE, Mandla Gilbert

CELE, Mandla Muzikayise
CELE, Mandlenkosi Ntsikelelo
CELE, Matombi Ntombkezi Hotensia
CELE, Matilda Vierra Mathi
CELE, Mbekezeli
CELE, Minah Thoko
CELE, Mirriam Ngenzeni
CELE, Mkhokhele Michael
CELE, Mondli Isaac
CELE, Msamaniselwa
CELE, Mtshingiswa Jones
CELE, Mtshungani Alford
CELE, Muntzelula Gladness
CELE, Musawenkosi Nelson
CELE, Musawenkosi Richard
CELE, Muzi Lucky
CELE, Musveni Michael
CELE, Mzonjani Albert
CELE, Ncani Doreen
CELE, Ncanywe
CELE, Ndvwangu Petros
CELE, Ngoneni Mayo
CELE, Nicholas Ndoda
CELE, Nico Siculo
CELE, Nkamezi
CELE, Nkanyiso Paul
CELE, Nkosikhona
CELE, Nkosinathi Humphry
CELE, Nobangane Ellen
CELE, Nokupila Alvina
CELE, Nokuvela Kasmira
CELE, Nokwe Virginia
CELE, Nomathaba Cyndy
CELE, Nomaza Alzinah
CELE, Nombuso
CELE, Nonpumelelo Iris
CELE, Nonvula Eunice
CELE, Nonlanhla Evelina
CELE, Nozimaphla
CELE, Nosingizi
CELE, Ntombi
CELE, Ntombi Audrey
CELE, Ntombingani Irene
CELE, Ntombintombi Mirriam
CELE, Ntombizodwa Anna
CELE, Patrick Fanizana
CELE, Patrick Siphio
CELE, Patrick Siphio
CELE, Phillip Sibongiseni
CELE, Phillon Nkeke
CELE, Phivani
CELE, Phumzile Idah
CELE, Qamda Meta
CELE, Qedani
CELE, Qhumile
CELE, Raphael Yibuse
CELE, Robert Ken
CELE, Salabenzeni Mavis
CELE, Saraphina
CELE, Sbusiso Richard
CELE, Sdumo Goodwill
CELE, Shakes
CELE, Shiyaba Margaret
CELE, Sikhumbuzo
CELE, Simon
CELE, Simphiwe
CELE, Siphio
CELE, Skhumbuzo
CELE, Solani
CELE, Solo
CELE, Stanford Theminkosi
CELE, Thandanam Thobelani
CELE, Thathokwakhe
CELE, Themba
CELE, Thembalakhe Michael Bhozo
CELE, Thembekile
CELE, Thembekile Irene
CELE, Thembeni Eunice
CELE, Thembeni Margaret
CELE, Theminkosi Prince
CELE, Thembisile Thembeni
CELE, Tholani Grace
CELE, Thulani Christopher Chester
CELE, Thulisile Doris
CELE, Timothy Khosela
CELE, Tlisse
CELE, Tombi Getrude
CELE, Veli Salatiel
CELE, Vorster Bhutiza
CELE, Yumani
CELE, Yusumuzi Prince
CELE, Wanda
CELE, William Ndosi
CELE, Willip Singisi
CELE, Wilson Bonginkosi
CELE, Yalakile
CELE, Zibokwakhe
CELE, Zinini Joseph
CELE, Zwelakhe Mbu
CELEYWAYO, Zamilé Jackson
CELEYWAYO, Mziselwa
CEWU, Arthurstone Buyle
CHAANE, Thabiso Issac
CHABA, Herbert
CHABA, V. J.
CHABALALA, Patrick Belilani
CHABELI, Andrew Staki
CHABELI, Kgotos Kenneth
CHAGI, Khoyo
CHAI, Mary Mmaditsholo
CHAKA, Justice
CHAKA, Patricia Kelebeleman
CHAKA, Sekgoba Piet
CHAKACHE, Daniel Tshediso
CHAKALE, Robert Stephen
CHAKANE, Jacob Rakololi
CHAKATA, Siwanana
CHAKEZA, Clement
CHAMANE, Buhle Monica
CHAMANE, Eric Fa
CHAMANE, Fikile Glenrose
CHAMANE, Florence Ntombinikile
CHAMANE, Mandla Wills
CHAMANE, Mynah
CHAMANE, Sngonyela Mzikayifani
CHAMANE, Sibongile
CHAMANE, Sibusiso Elijah
CHAMANE, Sithembiso
CHAND, Ameen
CHAND, Emraan
CHAND, Hajera
CHAND, Ridwaan
CHAND, Samsodien
CHANKIE, Mantjebele Martha
CHANZA, Jacob Matheka
CHANZA, Johannes
CHAPI, Orphan
CHAPO, Elijah Momyane
CHARLES, Edward Vuyo
CHARLES, Elizabeth Notobile
CHARLES, Rodger Neil
CHARLES, Thozamile
CHARLIE, Jersey
CHARLIE, Monwabisi Stanley
CHARLIE, Nombulelo
CHARLIMAN, Ntoyakhe Tommy
CHASO, Stewart Mtyelwa
CHAUKE, Albert
CHAUKE, David Molato
CHAUKE, Ellie Phi-Khona
CHAUKE, Johanna Tsatsawane
CHAUKE, Johannes
CHAUKE, Johannes
CHAUKE, Levy Dikate
CHAUKE, Malulika July
CHAUKE, Nkeke
CHAUKE, Patrick
CHAUKE, William Vusi
CHAVALLALA, Samuel Vongani
CHAWANE, Moses Mzokhonyayo
CHAWIE, Gilbert Gigimane
CHEADOLE, Halton
CHECHE, Lamege Mthogoane
CHENENE, Francina Ntsokai
CHEPAPE, Patrick
CHEPE, Makoena Frans
CHEQUEVEIRA, Jose Nosolino
CHERRY, Janet
CHETTY, E.
CHIBA, Laloo
CHIEF DUBE'S SONS, Unknown
CHIKANE, Frank
CHILI, Aaron
CHILI, Barbara
CHILI, Dudu Olive
CHILI, Duduzile Pamela
CHILI, Margaret
CHILI, Msawenkosi
CHILI, Mzwandile Bethwell
CHILI, Pholi
CHILI, Sibusiso
CHILI, Simon
CHILI, Thembase Gladys
CHILIZA, Balungile Gladness
CHILIZA, Barnard Makhosonke
CHILIZA, Bhekekwakhe
CHILIZA, Bozo Welcome
CHILIZA, Constance
CHILIZA, Elizabeth Bazulile
CHILIZA, Lucy
CHILIZA, Makaza Lena
CHILIZA, Marria
CHILIZA, Moses Boyboy
CHILIZA, Nomaphuthu-kezi
CHILIZA, Skhumbuzo
CHILIZA, Themba Sylvirius
CHILIZA, Tsitsi
CHILIZA, Zilungile Florence
CHILLOA, Joas
CHILOANE, Ananias Philip
CHILOANE, Anna
CHILOANE, Caswell
CHILOANE, Felele Laikie
CHILOANE, Godwin Tshupo
CHILOANE, Moeti Lesly
CHILOANE, Taesto
CHIN, D G
CHISANE, Sifiso Obed
CHITTHABATHWA, Vukile
CHITSHAWA, Alton
CHITWAYO, Nomngondiso Annie
CHIWAYO, Lassy Lekota Lazarus
CHIYA, Buzani Getrude
CHIYA, David
CHIYA, Delani Tokozani
CHIYA, Jabulani
CHIYA, Nomusa Maureen Manhlumayo
CHOANE, Abel
CHOANE, Norman
CHOLO, Makolobe Kuranta
CHOLO, Makwena
CHOLO, Nataniel Disegi
CHOLO, Rosina Kante
CHOLO, Tyu Theophilus
CHOMSA, Sydney Sekwati
CHONCO, Balephi Erica
CHONCO, Boy
CHONCO, Christine
CHONCO, Debra Thembeke
CHONCO, Hendrick
CHONCO, Hendrietta Nokuthokoza
CHONCO, Hilaris Budabuphangwa
CHONCO, Nhlanhla Zephred
CHONCO, Sifiso Mhlokazulu Petros
CHONCO, Thembeni Beauty
CHONCO, Wiseman Sifiso
CHONGO, Siwakhile Pauls
CHRISTIANS, Andrew Saul
CHRISTIE, Daniel Johannes
CHANZA, Jacob Matheka
CHUENE, Victor
CHUMA, Douglas Ndumiso
CHUMA, Nozimo Elsie
CHUSHELA, Buylile Nguleni
CHUSHELA, Welaza
CHUTSHELA, Agness
CIBANE, Patrick Zakhele
CIBANE, Siponono Raymond
CIBINANI, S
CIKOLO, Elizabeth
CIKWAYO, Babo Caiphas
CIKWAYO, Mdu Mvaelwa
CILIZA, Balungile Virginia
CILIZA, Madiya Florence
CILIZA, Maliyzeve
CILIZA, Zithobile Livingstone
CILIZA, Zwelake Phinas
CILIZA, Zwellbanzi Alpheus
CINDI, Eleas Nala Stanley Siphio
CINDI, Johannes Sepule
CINDI, Theminkosi Reuben
CINDI, Trevor Themba
CINGO, Abraham Thanduxolo
CINGO, Zazise Zacharia
CINGWANI, Nomajimi Angelina
CIRA, Jabulani Dennis
CIRA, Mthembeni Lucky
CITWA, Tembisile
CIYA, Hialebane Medrina
CIYA, Noqhama
CLAASEN, Alida Maria
CLAASEN, Cornelius Nicolaas
CLAASEN, Jonathan
CLAASENS, Ann
CLAASENS, Mike
CLAASEN, Shedrak Kholisile
CLARENCE, M.
CLARENCE, Neville James
CLARKE, Kenneth Ralph
CLARKSON, Annik
CLARKSON, Chris
CLAASSEN, M P G
CLEMENTSON, Albert
CLOETE, Lnj
CLOETE, M. C.
CLOETE, Petrus Albertus
CLOETE, Roseline Desiree
CLUCAS, Clive Winston Quayle
COCHRANE (BOTES), Belinda
COCHRANE, Sharon Margaret
COEKS, M
COERECIUS, Winston Errol
COETZE, Cs
COETZEE, A. J.
COETZEE, Abraham Christoffel Naude
COETZEE, Adri
COETZEE, Daniel Jacobus
COETZEE, Dirk Johannes
COETZEE, Dikakiso Emily
COETZEE, Hester Catharina
COETZEE, J. H.
COETZEE, Lorraine Gwendaline
COETZEE, M. P. A.
COETZEE, Mercia Marilyn
COETZEE, Natalie
COETZEE, Otto
COETZEE, Philippa Maria
COETZER, A. T.
COETZER, Martin Jacobus
COGWANE, Maputso Agnes
COLA, Victor Khumbulele
COLE, Bennie
COLIDIZA, George
COLIDIZA, Poto Wilfred
COLLENS, Clarissa
COLLIE, Bruce Rutherford
COLLINS, Jason
COLLINS, Dawn
COLLINS, Johnny
COLLIS, Magdelina
COLOGU, Siphio
COLOSSA, Zwellbanzi Daniel
COMACHO, Fatima Maria Freitas
COMBRINK, G. Jacobus
COMBRINK, L. M.
CONA, Dahwa (Dahlia) Princess
CONCER, Anthony Rex
CONCO, Ellen
CONCO, Fakaizile Doris
CONCO, Sinethemba
CONCO, Zikhumelele Caleb
CONSTABLE, Ivor
COOK, Rosemary
COOPER, Aimal Ramalinga
COOPER, Revabalani
COOPER, Sathasivan
COPPIN, G. B.
CORNELIUS, Quentin
CORRANS, Louise
COTANI, Lungisile Robert
COTHOZA, Ntsikelelo June-Rose
CRANKO, Robin Phillip
CRONJE, Albertus
CRONJE, Elizabeth Maria Susanna
CRONJE, Francina
CRONJE, Jacobus
CRONJE, Pierre
CRONJE, Pieter
CROUS, Carel Frederick
CRUICKET, Unknown
CRUISE, Nicholas James Elvin
CUBBIT, Jenny
CULE, Siphwele Elsie
CULLING, Stanley Johannes
CULLIS, Unknown
CUPIDO, Clive Christopher
CURIEL, Henry
CURRENT, Brian
CUTSHWA, Weleshia Puleng
CWAILE, Boingotlo Moses
CWEBA, William Balekile
CWELE, Aubrey Mduzizi
CWELE, Herbert Digaan
CWELE, Mirriam Thenjeiwe
CWELE, Mzawuqalwa Elliot
CWELE, Nonkululeko Mkhalele
CWELE, Ntombazanyana Anne
CWELE, Ntombikhona Theodorah
CYRINOW, M
CYSTER, Belinda
DA COSTA RAMOS, Lucinda Dias
DA SILVA LO FRADE, Adalberto Maria
DA SILVA WALTERS, E. L
DA SOUZA, Colin Mark
DABULA
DADASE, Matoto
DAHILE, Henry Barnabas Loshe
DAKI, Norman Theminkosi
DAKI, Xolisa Lennox Nkonkobe
DAKI, Xosheni Francis
DAKISI, Ann Phillemon
DAKU, Wandile Ponkie
DAKUSE, Monde
DALGLEISH, Merlene Carol
DALI, Anthony Sureboy
DALI, Funzani Metha
DANIELS, Anne Violet
DAMANE, Dumisani Christopher
DAMANE, Mlungisi Abednego
DAMANE, Songezile Zephania
DAMBANE, Breakfast
DAMON, Ismail
DAN, Ngozi
DANCA, Aaron
DANCA, Dumisani Shadrack
DANCA, Ellina Ntombitheni
DANCA, Goodman Bhevu
DANCA, Hlanganizile Mildred
DANCA, Nomkuba
DANCA, Patrick
DANCA, Patrick Mlungu
DANGA, Goliath
DANGALA, Petros
DANIELS, Anne Violet
DANIELS, Dikakiso Emily
DANIELS, Elgajan Romeo
DANIELS, James
DANIELS, Monica
DANIELS, Veronica Debra
DANISA, Nomfazi Ethel
DANISA, Richard Khethomthandayo
DANISILE, Wagaba
DANISO, Fuzile
DANISO, Justice Zanoxolo
DANISO, Ntoyeki Monica
DANKIE, Makhosonke Meshack
DANSTER, Nceba Enoch
DANSTER, Xolile Simon
DANSTER, Songezile Gerald
DANTILE, Julius Khayalethu Mahbuti
DARA, Mpmuleli Elias
DARA, Zisive Agnes
DARBES, Simon
DASTILE, Fikile
DASTILE, James Velile
DASTILE, Mimi Ntontozanele
D'ATH, George
DATHINI, Andile
DAUMAS, Willington Pusho
DAVHULA, Namadzwah Phanelu
DAVID, Mkhusele Michael
DAVIDS, Anela
DAVIDS, Muhsin
DAVIES, Boetie
DAVIS, Abraham Carel
DAVIS, David
DAVIS, Gill
DAVIS, Mafu Marvin
DAWETI, Nontobeko Edith
DAWSON, Collet Debra
DAY, Mina
DAYELE, Alfred
DAYELI, Jongikhyaya
DAYENI, Mayenzeke Washington
DAYENI, Veleleni
DAYI, Agneth Khalelani
DAYI, Toti
DAYI, Zukiswa
DAYILE, Alfred Mncekeli
DAYILE, Punku Mzamo
DAYIMANI, Zolile Leslie Nteyana
DE BEER, Deon Du Plessis
DE BEER, Elizabeth
DE BEER, Hubert Du Plessis
DE BEER, J. H.
DE BRAGANZA, Aquino
DE BRUIN, Arno
DE BRUIN, David
DE BRUIN, David
DE BRUIN, Ivoly
DE BRUIN, Jacques
DE BRUIN, Marianna Susan
DE BRUIN, Max
DE BRUYN, Avril Cecilia
DE BRYN, Daniel Jakobus
DE CARVALHO, Maria Jose
DE CASTRO, Joao Avelano
DE CASTRO, Maria Fatima
DE FREITAS, Jose
DE JAGER, Carel Willem
DE JAGER, Jan
DE JAGER, Myrtle Louisa
DE JAGER, P. D.
DE JONG, Daughter (One)
DE JONG, Daughter (Two)
DE JONG, Ina
DE KLERK, Anna Magrieta Susanna
DE KLERK, Johanna Elizabeth
DE KLERK, Nicolaas Johannes Hendrik
DE KOCK, Felicity (Fazlin)
DE KOCK, Helena Kroc
DE KOKER, Abri Jacobus
DE LA HARPE, Sharon
DE LEEUW, K. P.
DE LIMA, Albroto De Arzich
DE NYSCHEN, Carla
DE NYSCHEN, Marie
DE NYSCHEN, Thea
DE NYSCHEN, Grizelle
DE NYSCHEN, Johannes Jacobus
DE SOUSA ALVES, M. A.
DE JONG, Fransisco
DE VILLIERS, Andre
DE VILLIERS, Annamaria Briedgaard
DE VILLIERS, Elizabeth Brenda
DE VILLIERS, Gert Jacobus
DE VILLIERS, Johannes
DE VILLIERS, Louis Andre
DE VILLIERS, Simphiwo Jeffrey
DE VOS, John Paul
DE WAAL, Jan De Villiers Hoffman
DE WET, Peter
DE WITT, Charmaine
DEBELLA, Andrew Senwelo Monosi
DECEMBER, Simon
DEDERICKS, Graham
DEETLEFS, J. E.
DEETLEFS, J. J.
DEGLON, David Alan
DEHLZU, Noamen Noboneko
DELPORT, M. E.
DELPORT, W. C.
DENG, Alfred Mafhungo
DENG, Isaac
DENG, Mamalia Esther
DENG, Zamilé Den
DENISA, David Mangaliso
DENYA-NTEWETANYA, Keli
DEPOTOKO, Archie Koati
DES FOUNTAIN, Jo- Anne
DESAI, Mohamed Khalid
DESEMELE, Masinyini Agnes
DHLADHLA, Jabu Constance
DHLADHLA, Margaret Busisiwe
Sibongile
DHLADHLA, Muzweli Zabolon
DHLADHLA, Mjanyelwa
DHLAMINI, Aaron Makhosi
DHLAMINI, Alpheus Thabo

DHLAMINI, Bhekumzi Meshack	DITSHOGO, Kgarebyana Sarah	DLAMINI, Bafana	DLAMINI, Malu Elsie	DLAMINI, Situtlwana
DHLAMINI, Bonginkosi Agrippa	DITSHOGO, Khomotso Tebogo	DLAMINI, Bafana Peter	DLAMINI, Mamo Josephina	DLAMINI, Siyabonga Elijah
DHLAMINI, Bonita Helen	DITSHOGO, Kokane Isaac	DLAMINI, Bafunani Paula	DLAMINI, Mamoya Maria	DLAMINI, Shkosana Joseph
DHLAMINI, David Siph	DITSHOGO, Lenaka Phillemon	DLAMINI, Bakletle Clementina	DLAMINI, Mandlala Johannes	DLAMINI, Skuta Thuthukani Cosmos
DHLAMINI, Irene	DITSHOGO, Maswili Thomas	DLAMINI, Bakhiphile	DLAMINI, Mandlenkosi	DLAMINI, Slungile Malindi
DHLAMINI, Lenkoe Sydney	DITSHOGO, Ntsara Alex	DLAMINI, Bangukufa Enoch	DLAMINI, Maduduzi Michael	DLAMINI, Soyi Irene
DHLAMINI, Maria	DITSHOGO, Rebecca	DLAMINI, Beauty Nelisiwe	DLAMINI, Manlake Mandelenkosi	DLAMINI, Sponono John
DHLAMINI, Michael Tsepo	DITSHOGO, Sirage Johannes	DLAMINI, Bekeni George	DLAMINI, Winston	DLAMINI, Stanford Simon
DHLAMINI, Mphikeleli Elias	DIUTLULENG, David	DLAMINI, Bekimpi Jananda	DLAMINI, Mantombi Gladness	DLAMINI, Sylvia Nomhle
DHLAMINI, Ntali Kayser	DJIANE, Melekwa Tom	DLAMINI, Bekundeni Josiah	DLAMINI, Mantoli Paulina	DLAMINI, Tahlul Liesbeth
DHLAMINI, Sibusiso	DLADLA NTULI, Phyllis Busisiwe	DLAMINI, Bernard Siph	DLAMINI, Margaret	DLAMINI, Tembekile Betty
DHLAMINI, Solomon Hluwulani	DLADLA, Aaron Sandile	DLAMINI, Betty Makitzana	DLAMINI, Matombi	DLAMINI, Thabani
DHLAMINI, Thabani Eugene	DLADLA, Abel	DLAMINI, Bhekabantu	DLAMINI, Matshu	DLAMINI, Thabisile
DHLAMINI, Thabiso Joshua	DLADLA, Aubrey Fikizolo	DLAMINI, Bhekani	DLAMINI, Maureen Duduzile	DLAMINI, Thandayiphi Leonard
DHLAMINI, Themba Edwin	DLADLA, Babloshe Robert	DLAMINI, Bhekayena	DLAMINI, Mawoti	DLAMINI, Thandekile Doris
DHLAMINI, Walter	DLADLA, Bhe	DLAMINI, Bheki	DLAMINI, Mbho Johannes	DLAMINI, Thandekile Goodness
DHLAMKA, Zondwayo Charlie	DLADLA, Bhekise	DLAMINI, Bhekinyi	DLAMINI, Mbongeleni	DLAMINI, Thandeyakhe Sydney
DHLAMUKA, Getrude Zintombi	DLADLA, Bhekokwakhe	DLAMINI, Bhekisisa Wellington	DLAMINI, Mbongeni Richard	DLAMINI, Themba
DHLDDHLO, Vusumuzi Godfrey	DLADLA, Bonani	DLAMINI, Bhekithemba	DLAMINI, Mduduzi F	DLAMINI, Themba Douglas
DHLUDLUH, Vusumuzi Ephraim	DLADLA, Cedric Nicholas	DLAMINI, Bhekuyise Harry	DLAMINI, Mduduzi Siphwe	DLAMINI, Themba Kenneth
DHLUNGVANE, Thamsangana Reginald	DLADLA, Christopher Bothi	DLAMINI, Blondie Khathazile	DLAMINI, Mfanzane Joseph	DLAMINI, Themba Zephania
DIAHO, Gideon	DLADLA, Constance	DLAMINI, Bonani	DLAMINI, Mhlonipheni	DLAMINI, Thembeni Christina
DIAHO, Masekake Emelia	DLADLA, Constance Sindile	DLAMINI, Bongani	DLAMINI, Michael	DLAMINI, Thembeni Sizakhele
DIAHO, Pontso	DLADLA, Deli Nkhlangano	DLAMINI, Bongani Thobani Wiseman	DLAMINI, Mjabulewla	DLAMINI, Theminkosi
DIAL, Fuzile	DLADLA, Duduzile Grace	DLAMINI, Bongani Zaymadywa Walter	DLAMINI, Mkhanyiseli	DLAMINI, Theminkosi Stanley
DIALE, Makopane Maria	DLADLA, Dumisani	DLAMINI, Bonginkosi	DLAMINI, Mntwana Dolly Emily	DLAMINI, Thokozani Edmund
DIALE, Nelson Letsau	DLADLA, Dumsani	DLAMINI, Boy Mbuyiseni	DLAMINI, Mokone Jacob	DLAMINI, Thokozile Zibuyile
DIALE, Rathotho Isaac	DLADLA, Elibodwe Elijah	DLAMINI, Busisiwe	DLAMINI, Mpiyakhe	DLAMINI, Tholakele
DIAMOND, Monwabisi Joseph	DLADLA, Evans	DLAMINI, Busisiwe Gladness	DLAMINI, Mputhe Bernard	DLAMINI, Thulani Desmond
DIAMOND, Patrick Boykie	DLADLA, Florah Funani	DLAMINI, Cedric Bongani	DLAMINI, Mthetheli David	DLAMINI, Tiny Patricia
DIBAKOANE, Enock Chiloane	DLADLA, Florence Thandi	DLAMINI, Charles	DLAMINI, Mthukutheli Patrick	DLAMINI, Tony Fany
DIBECHO, Kgotselane Phenius	DLADLA, Fox Mthokozisi	DLAMINI, Christopher	DLAMINI, Muntu Peter	DLAMINI, Tuisizwe
DIBELA, Mhlangabazi	DLADLA, Funani	DLAMINI, Crescencia Jubille	DLAMINI, Musawenkosi Cyprian	DLAMINI, Unkown
DIBELA, Nofundile Maria	DLADLA, Jabulani Derrick	DLAMINI, Cyril Nkosinathi	DLAMINI, Muzwendoda	DLAMINI, Velaphi Lot Mavela
DIBETE, France Leshole	DLADLA, Jabulani Vivian	DLAMINI, Daisy Ntazkhe	DLAMINI, Myelle France	DLAMINI, Venancia Ntombencane
DIBETE, Phuti David	DLADLA, Joshua Bhekifa	DLAMINI, David Vusi	DLAMINI, Mzumeni	DLAMINI, Vincent
DIBETSO, Koo Maki	DLADLA, Khanyisile Beauty	DLAMINI, Dinginhlo	DLAMINI, Mzwandile Cleopas	DLAMINI, Vusi Gladman
DIBOKA, Elisa Mamoferefer	DLADLA, Khifilina Lisbeth	DLAMINI, Doctor Wellington	DLAMINI, Ndavo	DLAMINI, Walter Thulani
DIBONGO, Michael	DLADLA, Lawrence Fanizini	DLAMINI, Duduzi Vincent	DLAMINI, Ndoda Mkholsi	DLAMINI, Walter Vet
DICK, Siyabonga	DLADLA, Li	DLAMINI, Duduzile Eunice	DLAMINI, Nhlanihla	DLAMINI, Wilfred
DICKENSON, Basil	DLADLA, Linda Enock	DLAMINI, Dumazithimba	DLAMINI, Nicholas	DLAMINI, Wilson Zakhele
DICKENSON, Margie	DLADLA, Lota	DLAMINI, Dumisani	DLAMINI, Nickadas Gadalina	DLAMINI, Xolani
DICKS, Dee Neshia	DLADLA, Lucky Tollman	DLAMINI, Dumisani Solomon	DLAMINI, Njabulo Comfort	DLAMINI, Yomiti
DICKSON, Peter John	DLADLA, Mandla	DLAMINI, Edith Mimi	DLAMINI, Nkinti Richel	DLAMINI, Zakhele
DIEDERICKS, Anna	DLADLA, Manqoba	DLAMINI, Edmund Sethusi	DLAMINI, Nkosinjiphi Phillipina	DLAMINI, Zakhele
DIEDRICKS, Gerald	DLADLA, Maria	DLAMINI, Edward	DLAMINI, Nkosinmusa (Nkosinathi)	DLAMINI, Zamo Emmanuel
DIGABANE, Sydney Mahlabe	DLADLA, Mketzei Richard	DLAMINI, Elijah	Cyril	DLAMINI, Ziba Anton
DIGANE, D.M.	DLADLA, Molo Bongani	DLAMINI, Elizabeth	DLAMINI, Nohlekisa Saraphina	DLAMINI, Zibonele
DICHEMO, Madipuo Nancy	DLADLA, Mqothu Muzongekho	DLAMINI, Elizabeth	DLAMINI, Nokuphiwa Abegail	DLAMINI, Zibonele
DIHLABI, Paul Dikotsi	DLADLA, Mtsheingeni	DLAMINI, Elias Shayinkomo	DLAMINI, Nomabeka Medrina	DLAMINI, Zibonele Peter
DIKANA, Nofikile Phuthuma	DLADLA, Mubi	DLAMINI, Emely	DLAMINI, Nombeko Saraphina	DLAMINI, Zindi Patrick
DIKANA, Thembaletu	DLADLA, Muzithini	DLAMINI, Emily	DLAMINI, Nombulelo Christina	DLAMINI, Zumelele Ireen
DIKANA, Zameka	DLADLA, Nason	DLAMINI, Emmanuel Simphiwe	DLAMINI, Nomusa	DLAMINI, Zweli Enock
DIKANI, Fudwana	DLADLA, Ncengeni Doris	DLAMINI, Enock	DLAMINI, Nomuzinto	DLAMINI, Zwielle
DIKGALE, Max	DLADLA, Nelisiwe Joyce Cloudia	DLAMINI, Eugene Bonginkosi	DLAMINI, Nonglishi	DLAMINI, Zwiishi
DIKGANG, John Jankula	DLADLA, Nkosikhona Thokozani	DLAMINI, Fakazile Cresencia	DLAMINI, Nongquuko Buselaphi	DLAMINI, MAGUBANE, Elizabeth
DIKHUTSO, Seuntjie Robert	DLADLA, Ntlozi George	DLAMINI, Fana Bhekani	DLAMINI, Nonhlanihla Joyce	DLAMINI, Thamba Francis Resign
DIKO, Amos Tamsanqa	DLADLA, Nokusa Charlotte	DLAMINI, Felaphi Phillip	DLAMINI, Nonhlanihla Maria	DLAMUKA, Doli Doris
DIKO, Gungi Simon	DLADLA, Nombulelo I.	DLAMINI, Fihlwepi	DLAMINI, Nonhlanihla Mary	DLAMUKA, Khangisile
DIKO, Nkosiabekwa	DLADLA, Nomusa Kekelle	DLAMINI, Fikile Faith Joice	DLAMINI, Norman	DLAMUKA, Kwezakhe
DIKO, Nontsikolelo	DLADLA, Ntombenhle Kate	DLAMINI, Florence Busisiwe	DLAMINI, Nozthu	DLAMUKA, Magenqe
DIKOLOMELA, Gert Mdoisoatle	DLADLA, Ntombifuthi Princess	DLAMINI, Florence Mamsile	DLAMINI, Ntombi Lefina	DLAMUKA, Mashayina Mini
DIKWA, Alfred	DLADLA, Osborne Nkuzi	DLAMINI, Gerley Harriet	DLAMINI, Ntombiakile Rittah	DLAMUKA, Mzenze
DI LATO, Julia Nombulelo	DLADLA, Patricia Ntombenigi	DLAMINI, Gesi	DLAMINI, Ntongas Seraphia	DLAMUKA, Mzovele Hamilton
DI LATO, Stanford Thembele	DLADLA, Peter	DLAMINI, Gideon Fana	DLAMINI, Osborne Mbongeni	DLAMUKA, Gapheleni Princess
DILIMA, Mangaliso Johnson	DLADLA, Phillip Mzo	DLAMINI, Gingi	DLAMINI, Patrick Vusumuzi	DLAMUKA, Shongani Gane
DILISA, Mankwenkwe Ben Silabele	DLADLA, Regina	DLAMINI, Gladys Thoko	DLAMINI, Percival Nyanda	DLAMUKA, Sngeleni
DILIZA, Ebenezer	DLADLA, Regina Bafunani	DLAMINI, Grammar Thulisile Ndende	DLAMINI, Percival Vusumuzi	DLAMUKA, Velaphi Phillip
DIMA, Phumphi	DLADLA, Selo Daniel	DLAMINI, Hapvy Hlanganisile	DLAMINI, Perm	DLAMUKA, Dennis Bantak
DIMAT, Francis	DLADLA, Sibongile	DLAMINI, Ida (Majakhe)	DLAMINI, Peter France	DLANGAMANDLA, Khanya
DINAT, Mohamed Ismail	DLADLA, Sibongile Bonisile	DLAMINI, Innocent Phumla	DLAMINI, Peter Nkosinathi	DLANGAMANDLA, Siph
DINCA, Zizwe	DLADLA, Sibusiso Zamokuhle	DLAMINI, Isabel Dumisile	DLAMINI, Petros Sibizi	DLANGISA, Samukelise Cynthia
DINDIKAZI, Gijima Solomon	DLADLA, Sikhumkane Damasius	DLAMINI, Jabu Eunice	DLAMINI, Petrus	DLANJWA, Albertina Nontsikolelo
DINDIKAZI, Zebulon Bablo	DLADLA, Simon	DLAMINI, Jabulani Alfred	DLAMINI, Phakama	DELEPHANTSI, Nonthetho Prudence
DINEZO, Babongile Khonzaphi	DLADLA, Siphwe	DLAMINI, Jacob	DLAMINI, Phela Catherine	DLEPHU, Busisiwe Emmah
DINGILA, Cyprian Nando	DLADLA, Siph	DLAMINI, Jacob	DLAMINI, Phika Isaac	DLEPI, Welcome
DINGILIZWE, Thabo Benjamin	DLADLA, Siph	DLAMINI, Jamela	DLAMINI, Philemon	DLEPU, Joseph
DINILE, Gcobani Raymond	DLADLA, Sithembile Elizabeth	DLAMINI, Jerome Maadu	DLAMINI, Philisiwe	DLEPU, Limakatso Elizabeth
DINISO, Mandla Welcome	DLADLA, Sizani Margaret	DLAMINI, Joseph Zenile	DLAMINI, Phillis	DLEPU, Nobantu Liza
DINISO, Oupa	DLADLA, Teressa Mhlahlenhle	DLAMINI, Julia	DLAMINI, Phumzile	DLEZI, Gonco
DINTWE, Salome	DLADLA, Thandekile Philomaner	DLAMINI, Khalelani	DLAMINI, Phumzile Julia	DLEZI, Mziwabantu
DINWA, Nyamaaphiheli	DLADLA, Thembi	DLAMINI, Khawulezile Patri	DLAMINI, Precious	DLAMINI, Bafana
DINWA, Patience Nomonde	DLADLA, Theminkosi Richard	DLAMINI, Khemi	DLAMINI, Reuben Mthungelwa	DLODLO, Busisiwe
DINWA, Ohekwane	DLADLA, Thirty Mano	DLAMINI, Khikhi	DLAMINI, Richard Mbongeni	DLODLO, Linda
DINWA, Vuyo Patrick	DLADLA, Thokozani Nicholas	DLAMINI, Khonani	DLAMINI, Richard Mpio	DLODLO, Mbonjeni Mqavi
DIOKA, Keadiriling	DLADLA, Thokozile	DLAMINI, Khumbulani	DLAMINI, Sali John	DLODLO, Theophilus
DIPHOKO, Zayenda	DLADLA, Velaphi	DLAMINI, Khuzwayo	DLAMINI, Samson	DLOKOLU, Mpompi Melfred
DIPICO, Sophiri Ignatius	DLADLA, Zabalaza	DLAMINI, Layekile Veronica	DLAMINI, Samuel Ngconeni	DLOMO, Albert
DIPPENAAAR, Francois	DLADLA, Zakhele Thomas	DLAMINI, Leona	DLAMINI, Sarah	DLOMO, Atwell
DIRANE, Jacob	DALA, Elijah Bonwile	DLAMINI, Lephina	DLAMINI, Shongiseni Terence	DLOMO, Bhelinah Manje
DIREKO, Lettie Maboleta	DALA, Mapemba George Skaro	DLAMINI, Lily Mirriam	DLAMINI, Shongisa Freedom	DLOMO, Bongani Armstrong
DISEKO, George	DALA, Melikhaya	DLAMINI, Lindela Vitus	DLAMINI, Shokwakhe Goodenough	DLOMO, Dumisani
DISEKO, Seipati Welheminah	DALA, Mzukisi	DLAMINI, Lindwe	DLAMINI, Shonaphi Florence	DLOMO, Eunice
DISEMBA, Tjoti Sidwell	DALA, Thando	DLAMINI, Lindwe Christinah	DLAMINI, Sibongile Mary	DLOMO, Gertrude
DI SWAI, Jim	DALI, Masande Emmanuel	DLAMINI, Lingekile Sylvia	DLAMINI, Sibongiseni Florence	DLOMO, Johannes Mbongumoni
DITHEBE, Jacob	DAME, Canan Andeas	DLAMINI, Lizzie Maria	DLAMINI, Sibusiso	DLOMO, Khanyisile Mavisi (Mavis)
DITHEBE, John	DLAMINI (DUBE), Mildred Felani	DLAMINI, Lozi Lema	DLAMINI, Sibusiso Mbuso	DLOMO, Kololiyase
DITHEJANE, Kelebogile Elizabeth	DLAMINI (MAJOZI), Philipina Lindman	DLAMINI, Lucky	DLAMINI, Sifudla Florence	DLOMO, Mandlenkosi Petrus
DITHEKO, Daniel Mile	DLAMINI,	DLAMINI, Mabaleka	DLAMINI, Sifiso	DLOMO, Mdingiseni
DITHIPE, Lucky Jacob	DLAMINI, Alfred	DLAMINI, Mabongi	DLAMINI, Sikhumbuzo Ceswell	DLOMO, Melita Duduzile
DITHIPE, Plaakie William	DLAMINI, Alois T.	DLAMINI, Mabunzi	DLAMINI, Sikhumbuzo David	DLOMO, Mfanafuthi Moses
DITSE, Randitshe Shadrack	DLAMINI, Amos	DLAMINI, Madala Wiseman	DLAMINI, Siphanda Madala Wiseman	DLOMO, Mkhanyisi Eric
DITSEGO, Malekutu Johannes	DLAMINI, Andries B	DLAMINI, Madlalyi Lina	DLAMINI, Siphwe	DLOMO, Musawenkosi Mlindeni
DITSELA, Kgabo David	DLAMINI, Angelina	DLAMINI, Magaret	DLAMINI, Siphwe Agrippa	DLOMO, Nkanyiso Ivan
DITSHOGO, Frans Morosi	DLAMINI, Anthony	DLAMINI, Maggie Phumule	DLAMINI, Siph	DLOMO, Pumzile Patricia
DITSHOGO, Jacob	DLAMINI, Armstrong Stembiso	DLAMINI, Malandula Pius	DLAMINI, Siph Mzofana	DLOMO, Regina

DLOMO, Robert Zinsizwa	DUBE, Johannes	DUMA, Zephania Liqi	ERASMUS, Martha Johanna	FISANT, Nontsikelelo Chrissie
DLOMO, Sicoelo	DUBE, Johannes Sifiso	DUMAKHUDE, Sylvesta Themba	Magdalena	FISCHER, Bram
DLOMO, Sihle	DUBE, Johannes Zwelinanzi	DUMAKUDE, Kwenzo Robert	ERASMUS, Niklaus	FISHA, Phuti Phineas
DLOMO, Sylvia Nomathemba	DUBE, Josephine	DUMAKUDE, Ntombizini Beauty	ERASMUS, Stephen Mthuthuzeli	FISHER, Jacobus Raymond
DLOMO, Thoko Mabel	DUBE, Lina Nesta	DUMAKUDE, Tembani Sellina	ERNEST, Suzan	FISHER, John
DLUBOM, Nkebenkebana Wilson	DUBE, Lindisipho Wilberforce	DUMAKUDE, Thandi Venetia	ERNST, Frederick William	FISHER, Louis Butrem
DLUDLA, Bongiwé Mavis	DUBE, Lucas Mandla	DUMAKUDE, Thembekile	ESSACK, Riedewaan	FISHER, Segegyane Daniel
DLUDLA, Joyce	DUBE, Lucy M.	DUMA-MTOLO, Mkhuthali Buzani	ETHELL, Michael Richard	FITOLI, Banana
DLUDLA, Lezi Joel	DUBE, Mabandla Amos	DUMANA, Vusumzi	ETSEBETH, Stefanus Philippus	FIVANA, Griffiths
DLUDLA, Mantombi	DUBE, Mandla Mkhonyiseni	DUMANE, Philas	EVANS, Gavin	FLANAGAN, Bridget
DLUDLA, Maurice	DUBE, Mandlakayise Ahazie	DUMELA, Nobantu Elsie	F, Mncedisi Bavuma	FLATELA, Nombi Ethel
DLUDLA, Mhlaliseni Gerald	DUBE, Mbokode Bhekizwe	DUMELA, Nombulelo Elizabeth	FAAS, Adri	FLEMMER, Charles
DLUDLA, Msawenkosi	DUBE, Mgcineni	DUMEZWEINI, Phikiso	FABA, July Soul	FLEPU, Ntsikelelo Dumgore
DLUDLA, Ntombifuthi	DUBE, Mirriam Khumbuleni	DUMILE, Zolani	FADANA, Buzile	FLETCHER, David Lungdon
DLUDLA, Ntombini	DUBE, Mpkanyisa	DUMISA, Dorothy Nonhlahla	FAPUDI, Rosy Matshidiso	FLOYD, Liz
DLUDLA, Sanele Emmanuel	DUBE, Mgashelwa William	DUMISA, Mandla Cedrick	FAHRENFORT, Craig	FODE, Sobantu Munich
DLUDLA, Thokozani Petros	DUBE, Msizi Harrison	DUMISA, Mxolisi Dumisa (Erasmus Thabani)	FAHRENFORT, Grant	FODO, Sthembele
DLUDLU, Elizabeth	DUBE, Msombuluko	DUNA, Mandile	FAKAZI, David Bano Bekithemba	FOKHWEBE, Amos Mxolisi
DLUDLU, Sipho Jeremiah	DUBE, Mtholeni Zeblon	DUNCAN, A	FAKAZI, Harrison Thobani	FOKOTI, Nombulelo Eunice
DLULISA, Bazamile Anabel	DUBE, Mzungenzi	DUNCA, A	FAKAZI, Nkosiapha Selnick	FOLEY, Phumelele Duncan
DLULISA, Dilizombondo Petros Mansuet	DUBE, Natalian Nhlanhla	DUNGA, Mongezi	FAKAZI, Rosemary Nonhlanhla	FOLDSI, Annah
LUMBA, Mawonga Simon	DUBE, Ngakeni	DUNGWANA, Nomakosazana Joyce	FAKO, Klenkie	FOLTSI, Elizabeth Maserame
LUNGWANE, Anna Mildred	DUBE, Ngenzeleni Agnes	DUNJWA, Bonisile	FAKO, Nonhlanhla Elsie	FOLTSI, Solomon Santi Henry
LUNGWANE, Ndleleni Anthony	DUBE, Nkosinathi Christopher	DUNJWA, Selby	FAKU, Amos Themba	FONK, Thelma Nonzaliseko
LUNGWANE, Xolisile Precious	DUBE, Nombuso Goodness Nonhlanhla	DUNN, Hitler Mzikayifani	FAKU, Matthews Lindile	FORBES, Ashley
LUNGWANE, Zanele Pretty	DUBE, Nonkanyiso Jennet	DUNN, James Mervyn	FAKU, Mayford Wele	FORSI, Nomvuyiseko
DOBE, Nomsa Cleopatra	DUBE, Ntontoza Elias	DUVENHAGE, Andre	FAKU, Mhlabuvukile	FORTEWU, Henry
DOBRSKI, Janusz	DUBE, Olphi Ningi	DUVENHAGE, TJ	FAKU, Phumelele Michael	FORTUIN, Bernard Gordon
DODO, Bernnet Lebelele	DUBE, Pelphi Merry	DUZANE, Anton Thulani	FAKU, Quenert Kosie	FORTUIN, Anne
DODO, Fanekile	DUBE, Phendu Annah	DUZE, Rosevelt Cheritom Vusumuzi	FAKU, Sisa	FOUCHE, Justin Youth
DODO, Mteleteli Michael	DUBE, Qomeleni Hellen	DWARA, Sindiswa Lynn	FAKU, Thembinkosi Amos	FOUR UNKNOWN YOUTHS
DODO, Norman	DUBE, Ralph	DWASHU, Funeke	FAKU, Wilson	FOURIE, D. C.
DODO, Nxumalo	DUBE, Resalia	DWASHU, Mandla	FAKU, Zola	FOURIE, J.
DODO, Richard "Preacher Man"	DUBE, Siphiso	DWASHU, Nomathamsanga	FAKUDE, Amos	FOURIE, Leonie
DODO, Simon Solani	DUBE, Siphosonosi Bonginkosi	DWAYISA, Thembinkosi Fanaye	FAKUDE, Banengiwe Anna	FOURIE, Lindy-Anne
DOIDGE, Craig	DUBE, Solomon	DWEBE, Toto Roy	FAKUDE, Belina Sibongile	FOURIE, Mark Dirk
DOKODA, Danisa Michael	DUBE, Thamboloni Elizabeth	DWEBE, Zanele Daphney	FAKUDE, Bongani Wonderboy	FOURIE, Nicolas Cornelius
DOLANA, Suka	DUBE, Thembinkosi Dennis	DYABOOI, Xolile	FAKUDE, Duma	FOURIE, Petrus Johannes
DOLQ, John Mogaetsi	DUBE, Theobold Dumisani	DYABUZA, Vuyani Douglas	FAKUDE, Fanyana Gordon	FOURIE, R. C.
DOMBI, M	DUBE, Thulani	DYAFTA, Thobile Livingstone	FAKUDE, Fanyane Andries	FOURIE, Roelof Johannes J.
DONAGHUE, P	DUBE, Veronica Kedibone	DYALVAN, Zonwabele	FAKUDE, Rodney Rhodah	FOURIE, Unknown
DONCABE, Bhekimpi	DUBE, Vusumzi Samuel	DYANI, Peter	FAKUDE, Sibusiso	FOURIE, Wynand
DONCABE, Elias Omo	DUBE, Yvonne	DYANTI, Mzwamadoda Tyhali	FAKUDE, Thonderboy	FRAIR, L
DONCABE, Thomas Mhlawu Phenduka	DUBE, Zebulon Mfana	DYANTJIES, Thami Goodenough	FALAKHE, Nontshiki	FRANCE, Thamsanqa Anderson
DONDASHE, Whitley Thozamile Michael	DUBE, Zibokwakhe Frederick	DYANTYI, Amos Similo	FALAKHE, Portia	FRANCESCATO, Giovanni
DONDI, Thandinkosi Sidwell	DUBENI, Zola Michael	DYANTYI, Angelina Ntombizodwa	FALAKHE, Thumeka	FRANCIS, Marie
DONDISA, Maxhlanzima	DUBON, Isaac	DYANTYI, Basil	FALENI, Nho	FRANKE, P.
DONGWE, Naledi Eugenia	DUBU, Sifiso Siphwe Blessing	DYANTYI, Ernest	FALI, Jerry Moholo	FRANS, Maigobe Jackson
DONLEY, Eusther Nene	DUBULEKWELE, Brenda	DYANTYI, Fuzile Sidwell	FALI, Zamuxolo	FRANSCH, Anton
DONYELI, Mongezi	DUCROD, Rodney Douglas	DYANTYI, Mongezi Reginald Byte	FALTEIN, Andile	FRANZEN, Andrew Lategan
DOPHOLO, Joy	DUDA, Phakamile William	DYANTYI, Mxumalele Manityi	FALTEIN, Lwazi Voice	FREDIE, Annah
DOS SANTOS ASSUNCAO, Maria Gloria	DUDA, Zwelakhe Eric	DYANTYI, Nkholekile	FAMA, Mkululi	FREDERICKS, Hendrik
DOS SANTOS, Debbie	DUDU, Howard	DYANTYI, Nomkhango Phumza	FANGA, Baniwe Maydon	FREYSEN, C. A. R.
DOS SANTOS, Maria Irene Nunes	DUDU, Nester	DYANTYI, Sandile	FANAYO, Monwabisi Reginald	FRIDIE, Abdul Karriem
DOUGLAS, Dane Richard	DUDU, Phoswa	DYANTYI, Sonwabele	FANEPHU, Jackson Nowathu	FRIEDMAN, Max
DOUGLAS, Njenani	DUKUKETSANG, Kanetsi	DYANTYI, Thanduxolo Lawrence	FANI, Gloria Thoko	FRUEHLICK, Jan
DOUSE, Soyisile	DUM, Mimsie	DYANTYI, Toto	FANI, Mlandelwa	FROMANEM, Willem Stephanus
DOUW-MARTIN, Maria Nozamile	DUKU, Kaizer Nimrod	DYANTYI, Wandile Leonard	FANI, Mphati Douglas	FULA, Sam Thamsanqa
DULCE, Vuyani	DULCHARAN, Kishorelal	DYANTYI, Winnie	FANI, Ngeke Moses	FULANI, Aubrey Jacob
DOWNING, Errol	DULI, Craig	DYANTYI, Zenzile Ephrite	FANTE, Mathew	FULANI, Nokuzola Carol-Anne
DOWNING, Vanessa	DUM, Craigh	DYARVANE, Sonwabiso Linton	FANTE, Phyllis Nontutuzelo	FULANI, Rena Ntombexolo
DOYI, Abram Lesley	DUMA, Alexia Ntombazana	DYASI, Ceswel	FANTI, Mzwandile Wilson	FULANI, Vuyani Wesley
DOYISA, David Vusumuzi	DUMA, Bakifile	DYASI, Cynthia Ncikazi	FANYANE, Moganayang Zebulon	FUMBA, Stanley Mbuzeli
DOYISA, Phucuyise	DUMA, Bakhaleni Mana	DYASI, Goodman Mzolisi	FARISANI, Tshenuwani Simon	FUMBATA, Zwelbangele Jacob
DOYISA, Princess Buyisiwe	DUMA, Bongani	DYASI, Lungisile Cheyana	FATHA, Nikele	FUMBATA, Fezile Marontje
DOYISA, Thoko Patricia	DUMA, Bongani Joseph	DYASI, Nonkavulelo Albertinah	FATMAN, Eric Mxolisi	FUNANI, Mthuthuzele Michael
DRAMAT, Anwar	DUMA, Christopher Veli	DYASI, William Khotsi	FATMAN, Eric Mxolisi	FUNANI, Mzingiso
DRIMMEL, Friedrich	DUMA, Filiphah	DYASI, Xolani Patrick	FATYELA, Fuzile	FUNANI, Nokulunga
DRUMMOND, DUMA, Gertrude	DUMA, Jerome	DYASOPHUL, Luthando Nicholas	FATYELA, Richard Masinda	FUNANI, Oupa Mathew
DU PLESSIS JANSE VAN RENSBURG, Willem	DUMA, Joseph Ndodo	DYASOPHUL, Madodana	FAZZIE, Mzwanele	FUNDA, Simon Ndindi
DU PLESSIS, E. S.	DUMA, Kenneth Dumsani	DYODA, Temba	FEBANA, Cikizwa Ntsiki Gladys	FUNDO, Boy Zama Lennox
DU PLESSIS, P. C.	DUMA, Lili Gertrude	DYOMFANA, Andile Addison	FENI, Andile Elvis	FUNDU, Bambiaphi
DU PLESSIS, Pieter	DUMA, Lombo Alson	DYONASE, Mimi Nomfusi Gratitude	FENI, Angelina Zanyive	FUNQU, Cebisa/Singelwa
DU PLESSIS, Willem Petrus	DUMA, Mandlakayise Solomon	DYONASE, Mzukisi Maxwell	FENI, Anna Mingi	FUNZI, Phindwe Regina
DU PREZ, Peter William	DUMA, Mantombi Premrose	DYONASHE, Vuyane	FENI, Mphophele Petrus	FURGESON, James
DU PREEZE, C. J.	DUMA, Mbalekelwa Richard	DYONASI, Mpungutwane Wilberforce	FENI, Patrick	FUSAZA, Tolo Thobile
DU TOIT, Afrika Johannes	DUMA, Mduduzi Watson	DYOSI, Masixole	FEREIRA, Henry Shaun	FUTSHANE, Lulama
DU TOIT, C. J.	DUMA, Mfaniswa Mangwazini	DYOSI, Nonceba	FERGUSON, Andrew Henry Douglas	FUTYANA, Phumzile William
DU TOIT, David	DUMA, Mthokozisi Christopher	DYOSI, Nontsapo Alice	FERHELST, Muhammad Farid	FUTYANA, Phumzile Wellington
DU TOIT, E.	DUMA, Musa Agrippa	DYWASHU, Tembilizwe	FERREIRA (NEE VENTER), Matilda	FYNN, Arlene Theresa
DUBAZANA, Mduduzi	DUMA, Nobuhle Sibongile	DYWILI, Bonisile	Eleonore	GAANAKGOMO, John Modisaemang
DUBAZANA, Sindisive	DUMA, Nobuhle Sibongile	DYWILI, Headman	FERREIRA, Gezine	GAANAKGOMO, Nifine Jonas
DUBAZANA, Wonderboy Hamilton	DUMA, Nojise Constance	DYWILI, Mzwandile Joseph Mpush	FERREIRA, Jappie	GAAREKWE, Matlakala Aletta
DUBAZANE, Mandla Ray	DUMA, Nombi Edeline	DZANIBE, Ntombiville Princess	FERREIRA, R	GABA, Lazarus
DUBE (NHLABATHI), Stanley Lebogang	DUMA, Nonceba Martha	DZUBUDZU, Zongezile Milford	FERREIRE, Johannes Petrus	GABA, Morris
DUBE, Beatrice	DUMA, Ntomi Mavis	EABY, Dennis	FESI, John Marinus	GABA, Syakana
DUBE, Bakizwe Robert	DUMA, Qondeni	EBRAHIM, Ebrahim Ismail	FESTI, Mzukisi Johannes	GABELA, Aaron
DUBE, Boneni Grace	DUMA, Qondeni	ECKSTEIN, Heidi	FESTER, Gertrude Magdalene Nethania	GABELA, Betty
DUBE, Bonisiwe Dorcas	DUMA, Regina Babhekile	EDLEY, Gordon William	FESTILE, Nombulelo Joyce	GABELA, Fana
DUBE, Dicky	DUMA, Robert	EDELSTEIN, Melville Leonard	FICK, Colleen Esther	GABELA, Gula Joseph
DUBE, Dina Doshana	DUMA, Sam	EDGAR, C	FICK, Shantel	GABELA, Jameson
DUBE, Duduzile Lucy	DUMA, Shadrack	EDWARDS, Amanda	FIDLER, Jeanne Judith	GABELA, Jethro Bonginkosi
DUBE, Ellie Mncofeni	DUMA, Shadrack Thandoxolo Dombi	EDWARDS, Johanna Catharina Aletta	FIDLER, Walter	GABELA, Khona
DUBE, Emily Fikile	DUMA, Sibongile Promise	EK, C. E.	FIKANI, Lungile	GABELA, Lindiwe
DUBE, Emerald Thanda	DUMA, Sikhumbuzo	ELESE, Depouth	FILANE, Joyce Maesha	GABELA, Martina Thulisiwe
DUBE, Florence Ntombizonke	DUMA, Sithembile Elica	ELESE, Joyce-Ndinisa	FILIZWE, Lumalile Ngayi	GABELA, Mooi
DUBE, Frank Musa	DUMA, Siyabonga	ELESE, Tinie	FINCA, Xolile Remington	GABELA, Nokwazi
DUBE, George Gladstone Linda	DUMA, Stinki Nobuhle	ELIAS, Sophie	FINGER, Mathew Moeketsi	GABELA, Nompilo
DUBE, Gezeph Gladys Mashiyabedla	DUMA, Tende	ELLIS, Michael	FINI, Dingaan	GABELA, Nozipho Daphney
DUBE, Grace	DUMA, Thabisile The	ELS, Nicholas Johannes	FINI, Phumzile	GABELA, Sibonele Cyril
DUBE, Herbert Mduduzi	DUMA, Thembinkosi	ENGELBRECHT, Johannes Petrus	FINI, Phumzile	GABELA, Siphod Edwin
DUBE, Hleziphi Sylvia	DUMA, Thobile Braveman	George	FINI, Phumzile	GABELA, Skhumbuzo
DUBE, Isaac	DUMA, Thulani Douglas	ENGLISH, K	FINI, Phumzile	GABELA, Thandekile Emgard
DUBE, Jephthas	DUMA, Zandile	ENKELA, Odette Ben Kadafie	FINI, Phumzile	GABELA, Zanele Doris
DUBE, Johanna	DUMA, Zanele Florinah	ERASMUS, B	FINI, Phumzile	GABELA, Zebon
		ERASMUS, J. J.	FISANT, Cecilia Nonceba	GABELA, Zinhle

GABO, Brenda
 GABOUTLOELOE, Keresepe Patrick
 GABUZA, Abednigo
 GABUZA, Michael Nkosana
 GABUZA, Moses
 GADEBE, Malose William
 GADUKA, Boeang Palmer
 GAENAKGANG, Taeco Elias
 GAGA, Headman Mbuso
 GAGANE, Daniel Rubby Motseothato
 GAGILE, Lahlwe
 GAIKA, Eurice Nomalungelo
 GALANE, John Kontso
 GALAWE, Letshego Patrick
 GALAWENI, John Matatana
 GALAWENI, Notayini Nomangesi
 GALEBOE, Taula Moreo
 GALELA, Champion
 GALELA, Hamilton Piyose
 GALELA, Lendiso Richard Ndumo
 GALELA, Zuko
 GALENG, Goathotsemang Hoffman
 GALL, Nondim
 GALLANT, Reuben Selebogo
 GAMA, Kenneth Sibusiso
 GAMA, Mondli Rudolph
 GAMA, Mtonozima Alfred
 GAMA, Nelson Ntethe
 GAMA, Nkosinathi
 GAMA, Nomvula Zonke
 GAMA, Thamsanqa
 GAMA, Thandele Joshua
 GAMBUSHE, Duncan Sbhongiseni
 GAMBUSHE, Ntombile G.
 GAMEDDE, Beauty Delisile
 GAMEDDE, Fana Richard
 GAMEDDE, Isaac Mzikayifani
 GAMEDDE, Nompumelelo
 GAMEDDE, Theminkosi Tetete
 GAMPI, Maxanjana John
 GAMTELA, Nomabulu Princess
 GAMZANA, Qhama
 GAMZANA, Sylvia Nolundi
 GAMZANA, Zongezile John
 GANCA, Siganda Lawrence
 GANDA, Shadrack
 GANGALA, Diliza
 GANGATHELA, Bhalisile Welcome
 GANGATHELE, Daniel
 GANGCA, Monde Heston
 GANGGA, Nommule Virginia
 GANGGA, Patrick Sikhumbuzo
 GANJANA, Solomon Ntobeko Koko
 GANNIN,
 GANTA, Mutana
 GANTA, Vuyiswa Ann
 GANTOLO, Malungisa Big-Boy
 GANYA, Dlevalile John
 GANYA, Siyolo Sisa Lungelo
 GAOBUSE, Olegeng Samuel
 GARNET-BENNET,
 GASA, Beatrice
 GASA, Bonowakhe William
 GASA, Dabukeleni Arosia
 GASA, Daniel Mfanafuthi
 GASA, David Siponono
 GASA, Emmanuel Bongani
 GASA, Goodness Delile
 GASA, Gotiza Anastasia
 GASA, Mahhinni Mabbie
 GASA, Mduduzi Christopher
 GASA, Mzini Elliot
 GASA, Ngidleni
 GASA, Phillip Muzikayise
 GASA, Phumezwani Christoph
 GASA, Sweetness Mana
 GASA, Theminkosi Jonathan
 GASEALAHWE, Lentikile Joseph
 GASEBU, Monamodi Sylvester
 GASEKOMA, Orateng
 GASELA, Legina
 GASELA, Ntombizanele
 GASELA, Phoyisa
 GASELA, Thamsanqa Francis
 GATITE, John Well
 GAVU, Gugulethu Mzwabantu
 GAVU, Mavis Busisiwe
 GAVU, Bannie Anton
 GAWULA, Buysile
 GAYI, Eric Zimasile
 GAYI, Vuyo Newell
 GAZU, Gugu Clarice
 GAZU, Jacob Themba
 GAZU, Silomo Shadrack
 GAZULA, Nanabezi
 GCABA, Andreas Bhekani
 GCABA, Delani Richard
 GCABA, Gladys Tholakele
 GCABA, Josephina Mamo
 GCABA, Qalokwakhe Simon
 GCABA, Zakhele
 GCABA, Zakhele Jerome
 GCABA, Zebilon Veni
 GCABA, Zibuyile Busisiwe
 GCABASHE, Bheki
 GCABASHE, Mpoloza

GCABASHE, Nokwazi Rose
 GCABASHE, Petros Vusumuzi
 GCABASHE, Sizwe Reginald
 GCADO, Samson Sifo
 GCAGCISO, Thobeka Deborah
 GCABEKA, Lizwi Stanley
 GCANGA, Nospoho
 GCANSA, Solani
 GCAYIYA, Mpendalelwa
 GCINA, Cizikwa Ivy
 GCINA, Sibiya
 GCINISA, Richard
 GCLOTELA, Gcinikhaya Samson
 GCOITYANA, Sakhumzi
 GCOMISA, Khethegiwe Annatoria
 GCOMISA, Mandlakayise
 GCOMISA, Zipathe
 GCWENSA, Alzinah Sizwe
 GCWENSA, Hloniphe Ignatia
 GEABASHE, Vusi Emmanuel
 GEBE, Nobamba
 GECEWA, Nozisa Florence
 GECE, Zukiswa Cynthia
 GEHLING, Sydney
 GELDENDHUY, Abram Harry
 GELDENDHUY, Marina Louis
 GEMA, Mayvis Sibongile
 GENTE, Sandra Glyn
 GENU, Benjamin Bafana
 GEOFFREYS, Timothy Colin
 GEORGE, Andile Gideon
 GEORGE, Bangani Godfrey
 GEORGE, Gastone Andile
 GEORGE, Nontozakhe May
 GEORGE, Samson Kolisani
 GEORGE, Shadrack
 GEORGE, Thembelakhe
 GEORGE, Thozamile
 GERRARD, Marchelle
 GERTSE, Jan
 GETYESIE, David Dayi
 GETYESIE, Luvuyo
 GETYEZA, Mncanyalwa Ernest
 GEYSER, John
 GEZA, Lucky Mishack
 GHOSA, Desiree Veronica
 GIANINI,
 GIBBINGS, Kevin Noil
 GIBBINGS, Kim Patrick
 GIBE, Mongezi Mosset
 GIDDY, B
 GIDIMANA, Fonjana
 GIE, Janet
 GIGABA, Ambrose Thulani
 GIGABA, John
 GIGABA, Kholekile
 GIGABA, Lungu Dominick
 GIGI, Ntomontomo
 GIJA, Vuyisile Victor
 GILJIMA, Mnyamezeli
 GILAU, Gert Cornelius Johannes
 GILBERT, George Oupa
 GINA, Bernard
 GINA, Cebile
 GINETH, Fikile
 GINA, Fikile
 GINA, John
 GINA, Johnson Myngeni
 GINA, Mibengeza
 GINWIDA, Zodwa
 GINYA, Tebogo Aaron
 GRAY, Gerald Herman
 GIDI, Simon
 GISHI, Elsie Lizwiwe
 GISHI, Jackson
 GIWALA, Theni Louis
 GIWU, Justina
 GIWU, Nomvuzo Grace
 GIYO, Sibidiyela
 GLABA, Nomusa Badingile
 GOBA, Bongani Selby
 GOBA, John
 GOBA, Mzwamandla
 GOBA, Zwiliwe
 GOBINCA, Nonyaniso Trusma
 GOBINCA, Prince Nkosekanya
 GOBIZEMBE, Albertina Nombuyiselo Parnini
 GOBIZEMBE, David Mzwandile
 GOBODO, Gordon
 GOBONA, Mzingaye Joseph
 GODDA, Rose
 GODLIMPI, Robert
 GODOLA, Maqaga Samson
 GODOLA, Xolile Simon Magaga
 GODOLOZI, Qaqawuli
 GOGA, Temba
 GOGI, Tiko Juditha
 GOGO, Bongokwakhe Moses
 GOGO, Robert Ntesang
 GOGO, Saraphina
 GOGOLA, Sipo Michael
 GOGWANA, Thozamile Tony
 GOITSIMANG, Patrick Obetile
 GOJE, Nkhasinathi Emmanuel
 GOLA, Thobani

GOLA, Tyhlika Evelyn
 GOLACH, Max
 GOLD, Mckenna
 GOLDBERG, E. B.
 GOLIATH, Patricia Phyllis
 GOLIATH, Shadrack Mzimkhulu
 GOLIATH, Victor
 GOLSCHALK, M. B. E.
 GOM, Mawonga Theodore
 GOMANI, Dorothy Nosisi
 GOMBA, Headman Mthuthuzeli
 GOMBA, Minawo Richard
 GOMBA, Wellington
 GOMES, C. M.
 GOMFA, Aqha Ernest
 GONGEO, Sylvia Ncawae
 GONGQOBA, Fazile Alfred
 GONGWANE, Ntombizanele Mavis
 GONGXCKA, Sydney Zwelakhe
 GONIWE, Danile Thomas
 GONIWE, Fumanekile
 GONIWE, Mabotshelole Paul
 GONIWE, Matthew
 GONTSHI, Nkhasinathi Alfred
 GONYA, Jongile Welcome
 GOOSEN, M. C.
 GOOSEN, Noelene
 GOOVADIA,
 GOPANE, Caroline
 GQDO, Sifiso
 GQDO, Thulani Percy
 GQDO, Vuyisile Michael
 GORDHAN, Pravin Jannadas
 GORDON, Deniso
 GORDON, Peter Dennis Anthony
 GOREWANG, Isaac Mawele
 GOSENYEGANG, Joseph Thutisite
 GOTYANA, Maratjie Thobile
 GOUWS, Elize
 GOUWS, M. M.
 GOUWS, Mbombo William
 GOUWS, Tarina
 GOVANA, Wellington Mongezi
 GOVENDER, Peter Ramakrishna
 GOWANE, Nomachule Albertina
 GQABI, Joe
 GQABI, Nomathamsanqa Princess
 GQADU, Siphiyo Johannes
 GQAGGA, Nobakabona Ester
 GQAVI, Zolile
 GQENGE, Dupa John
 GQIRANA(NANZE), Nomasoni
 GQIRANA, Mongameli
 GQOBANA, Wani Leon
 GQOBHA, Zoleka Veronica
 GQODI, Nxolo Lovedelia
 GQOLA, Frederick Bafana Makara
 GQOLODASHE, Thobile Cecil
 GQOLOZA, Mndindi
 GQOZO, Micheal
 GQUBELA, Velile Henry
 GQUBULE, Fundile Lawrence
 GQWABAZA, Liza Edwin
 GQWETANI, Gemjilike
 GQWETHA, Mzamo
 GQWETHA, Sabelo (Phama)
 GRADWELL, Andrew Desmond
 GRANT, D. J.
 GRANT, Esther Esi
 GRANT, John Walter
 GRAY, Beverley
 GRAY, R. J.
 GREAVE, Khanyile Catherine
 GREEF, Stefanie
 GREEN, Erica
 GREGORY, Chaucer Mphiwa
 GREY, Fudusile Ntkevana
 GRIESEL, Grant
 GRIFFIN, Elsie Sophia
 GRIFFITHS, Thabela Benedict
 GROBBELAAR, A. C.
 GROBBELAAR, Alwyn F
 GROBLER, Hilda
 GROENENWALD, Coenraad Johannes
 GROENENWALD, Fanie
 GROENENWALD, Johanna Marie
 GROENENWALD, Jonathan William
 GROENENWALD,
 GRONDO, Ndoda
 GROOTBOOM, Mxolisi Sydney
 GROOTBOOM, Mzukisi James
 GROOTBOOM, Norman Mabhaso
 GROOTBOOM, Richard Themba
 GROOTBOOM, Rosanne
 GROOTBOOM, Steven Bongani
 GROOTBOOM, Thamsanqa Arthur
 GUBHELA, Bafikile Beauty
 GUDASI, Siphosenkosi
 GUDLE, Sishiqli Miles
 GUGA, Buysile
 GULE, Bonginkosi
 GULE, Irene Madomizana
 GULE, Isaac Magillendoda
 GULE, Joseph
 GULE, Nkhasinathi Emmanuel
 GULE, Petros Mafika

GULUBELE, Themkhaya
 GULWA, Phakamisa Clearance Castor
 GUMA, Mduduzi
 GUMBI, Anna
 GUMBI, Doreen Sarah
 GUMBI, Douglas Vusumuzi
 GUMBI, Gezephi
 GUMBI, Josephine
 GUMBI, Khalelani Doris
 GUMBI, Munto Herbert
 GUMBI, Nkululeko Roderick Zi
 GUMBI, Nokwazi Freida
 GUMBI, Nomacala Rosy
 GUMBI, Ntombizethu Verah
 GUMBI, Peterson Maviyo
 GUMBI, Phumlani Brian
 GUMBI, Sibongile Anna
 GUMBI, Thomas
 GUMBI, Vumani
 GUMBI, Zibusse Jeffrey
 GUMBI, Zidumokaziphele Sibusiso
 GUMEDE, Aaron Darcas
 GUMEDE, Abrahams Themba
 GUMEDE, Agrinethu Gugu
 GUMEDE, Alfred Dumile
 GUMEDE, Alvina
 GUMEDE, Anthony George
 GUMEDE, Aron
 GUMEDE, Babongile Ngunda
 GUMEDE, Bafana
 GUMEDE, Bafana Albert
 GUMEDE, Beauty Jabu
 GUMEDE, Bhabha Dennis
 GUMEDE, Bhekani Simon
 GUMEDE, Bhekile Catherine
 GUMEDE, Bhekifa
 GUMEDE, Bhekisisa Christopher
 GUMEDE, Bhekitshe
 GUMEDE, Bhekizozo
 GUMEDE, Bongani Collen
 GUMEDE, Bongani Sifiso
 GUMEDE, Cyril Thandumasa
 GUMEDE, David Fixon
 GUMEDE, Dinah Thoms
 GUMEDE, Dinwabembona
 Mnyakamelwa
 GUMEDE, Doris
 GUMEDE, Dubha
 GUMEDE, Dumisani Hamilton
 GUMEDE, Erica
 GUMEDE, Gcina Shepherd
 GUMEDE, Gertrude
 GUMEDE, Gleytroux
 GUMEDE, Goudes Duzile
 GUMEDE, Herbert Bheki
 GUMEDE, Hlelani Thembele
 GUMEDE, Hlangeni Baniile
 GUMEDE, Hlangeni Cihl
 GUMEDE, Irene Thandi
 GUMEDE, James
 GUMEDE, Jeanette
 GUMEDE, Jeffrey Sibho
 GUMEDE, Jimson Mfukeni
 GUMEDE, Joseph Khethekyakhe
 GUMEDE, Joyce Jabu
 GUMEDE, Justice Mandla
 GUMEDE, Ketive
 GUMEDE, Khanyile Beatrice
 GUMEDE, Khulekani Cyril
 GUMEDE, Khuphukile Florence
 GUMEDE, Kofi Samuel
 GUMEDE, Leah
 GUMEDE, Leonard Thulasizwe
 GUMEDE, Livingstone Ntsikhelelo
 GUMEDE, Malusi
 GUMEDE, Mandlakayise Joe
 GUMEDE, Mandlenkosi
 GUMEDE, Mangalisile
 GUMEDE, Manoz Bukisiwe
 GUMEDE, Maqhawe Gordon
 GUMEDE, Mbango James
 GUMEDE, Mbongani Vincent
 GUMEDE, Mbongeni
 GUMEDE, Mbongeni
 GUMEDE, Mdutse Minah
 GUMEDE, Mduduzi Eric
 GUMEDE, Melita
 GUMEDE, Melusi Cyril
 GUMEDE, Meshack Nhlanhla
 GUMEDE, Mhlushwa
 GUMEDE, Michael
 GUMEDE, Michael
 GUMEDE, Mkhuzeni John
 GUMEDE, Mnoqobi
 GUMEDE, Mntukathenjwa Dennis
 GUMEDE, Moses
 GUMEDE, Moses Muzi
 GUMEDE, Mphahleni Elphas
 GUMEDE, Mphakanyiswa Osiah
 GUMEDE, Mphi
 GUMEDE, Mthembeni Bhekukwenza
 GUMEDE, Mthobisi
 GUMEDE, Mtokozo Bhekitshe
 GUMEDE, Mshaka John
 GUMEDE, Muzikayise Simon

GUMEDE, Mzonjani Michael
 GUMEDE, Mzwelane
 GUMEDE, Nelisile Victoria
 GUMEDE, Nellie
 GUMEDE, Ngoyisa
 GUMEDE, Ngonyama
 GUMEDE, Nkhasinathi
 GUMEDE, Nokuthula
 GUMEDE, Nokuthula
 GUMEDE, Ntokozo Ncholas
 Theminkosi
 GUMEDE, Ntombizethu
 GUMEDE, Ntombizodwa Eunice
 GUMEDE, Nyasile Norah
 GUMEDE, Phikwe
 GUMEDE, Pho
 GUMEDE, Pholi Gladness
 GUMEDE, Priscilla Bizeni
 GUMEDE, Pumepi
 GUMEDE, Qalangan Vitalis
 GUMEDE, Rachel
 GUMEDE, Rebecca
 GUMEDE, Reggie
 GUMEDE, Richard Siyeniyuka
 GUMEDE, Sibusiso
 GUMEDE, Sibongile Happiness
 GUMEDE, Sibusiso
 GUMEDE, Sidudla Patricia
 GUMEDE, Sindisile Gumed
 GUMEDE, Sipho
 GUMEDE, Sipho
 GUMEDE, Siyanda David
 GUMEDE, Sunby
 GUMEDE, Sunrise Ntombizethu
 GUMEDE, Thabani
 GUMEDE, Thabile
 GUMEDE, Thali Bonisiwe
 GUMEDE, Thami Ronald
 GUMEDE, Thembi Catherine
 GUMEDE, Thembi Linah
 GUMEDE, Thembi Dapheleni
 GUMEDE, Thokozani Penelope
 GUMEDE, Tholakele Celwe
 GUMEDE, Tholakele Thuliswiwe
 GUMEDE, Thuleleni Mandulu
 GUMEDE, Thulisile
 GUMEDE, Vela Cecil
 GUMEDE, Vusumuzi Ernest
 GUMEDE, Xolani Thokozani
 GUMEDE, Zakhele Wiseman
 GUMEDE, Zandele Zamangasa
 GUMEDE, Ziswe Virginia
 GUMENGE, Welile Wellington
 GUMEQ, Ntombandazo Norah
 GUNGQISA, Henjisi
 GUNGBELE, Nomalungelo
 GUNGULUZA, Hendisani Anderson
 GUNN, Haroon
 GUNN, Shirley Renee
 GUNUZA, Amos
 GUSH, Thembelihle Arnold
 GUSHA, Ella Ntombekhaya
 GUSHA, Siyabulela
 GUYA, Mxolisi Timothy
 GUZANA, Moses Phakamile
 GUZANA, Onward
 GWABE, Mantanbana Sibongile
 GWABE, Annes Msutu
 GWACELA, Priscilla
 GWACELA, Siphon Johannes
 GWADELA, Zibele
 GWADELA, Zingisile
 GWAJUZA, Busani Collin
 GWAJUZA, Doris Agnes
 GWAJUZA, Elizabeth Norah
 GWAJUZA, Emmanuel Bongumusa
 GWAJUZA, Hlangeni
 GWAJUZA, June-Rose Thembele
 GWAJUZA, Nelzi
 GWAJUZA, Zinhle
 GWALA, Advice
 GWALA, Babanji Phillimon
 GWALA, Bahlamgamsile
 GWALA, Bhekisigcino Patrick
 GWALA, Bhekithemba
 GWALA, Bhekizazi Alphas
 GWALA, Bongakuphi Hamilton
 GWALA, Bonisile Doris
 GWALA, Dan
 GWALA, Elias Gubane
 GWALA, Elizabeth Ntongolzi
 GWALA, Henry Mduduzi
 GWALA, Jabulani
 GWALA, Josephina
 GWALA, Khathele
 GWALA, Linah Mano
 GWALA, Margaret
 GWALA, Mana Constance
 GWALA, Mandlakayise Sixtus
 GWALA, Manquela
 GWALA, Mhlekhona
 GWALA, Micheal
 GWALA, Mshakela France
 GWALA, Mnyamama Blackie

GWALA, Moses	HADUBE, Stencellous	HLANGULELA, Sipho	HLONGWA, Mditshumeni Mkhadi	HLOPHE, Savelle Vusumuzi
GWALA, Musawenkosi Silence	HADUBE, Thandokuhle Cyril	HLANGULELA, Thembekile	HLONGWA, Musawenkosi Richard	HLOPHE, Sthembisio Eugene
GWALA, Ngikholiwe Elizabeth	HADUBE, Thembokiso	HLANGUZA, Hlophe	HLONGWA, Ntombele Happygirl	HLOPHE, Thandeka
GWALA, Nkosinathi David	HADUBE, Thula Felix	HLANGUZA, Thembelihle Nomafa	HLONGWA, Pretty	HLOPHE, Thembsile Philda
GWALA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel	HADUBE, Thulisele	HLANJWA, Leluma Joyce	HLONGWA, Shadrack Thamsanga	HLOPHE, Thuthukani John
GWALA, Nomathenisi Dudweyini	HADUBE, Zamani	HLANYANE, Sello Benjamin	HLONGWA, Simon Zwelilingani	HLOPHE, Toloto Christina
GWALA, Petrus	HADUBE, Zwi Boy	HLAPEZULU, Samuel	HLONGWA, Shishingishane	HLOPHE, Victor Jeffrey Wuyu
GWALA, Sarah	HAFFEJEE, Hoozen Mia	HLATSHWAYO, Angelina	HLONGWA, Zibuyile Norah	HLOPHE, Xolani Andile
GWALA, Siphiwe Phillip	HAFFEJEE, Mohamed Saed Hassiam	HLATSHWAYO, Bonginkosi	HLONGWA, Thembsile	HLOPHE, Zodwa Lydia
GWALA, Sipho	HAGERTY, Roger Christian	HLATSHWAYO, Bussisive Francina	HLONGWA, Yusi Victor	HLOTSE, Keku Edwina
GWALA, Sizwe Moses	HAJANE, Alpheus	HLATSHWAYO, Dewu Amos	HLONGWA, Zwellthemba Wesley	HLUBI, Bekizizwe Conrad
GWALA, Sulani	HAJANE, Frans	HLATSHWAYO, Francis Bheki	HLONGWA, Bekindilela Andreas	HLUBI, Bernet
GWALA, Thembekile Sophia	HAJANE, Johannes	HLATSHWAYO, Gibson	HLONGWANA, Leonard Mdutshwa	HLUBI, Bhekizizwe Goodluck
GWALA, Thulani	HAJANE, Leah	HLATSHWAYO, John Mpikayipheli	HLONGWANA, Robert Bennet	HLUBI, Elizabeth
GWALA, Vusi Joseph	HAJANE, Semole	HLATSHWAYO, M. T.	HLONGWANA, Simangele Lephina	HLUBI, Novelle
GWALA, Welton	HALL, Priscilla	HLATSHWAYO, Meggie Celiwe	HLONGWANE - SIBIYA, Swelenti	HLUBI, Pogo Meshack
GWALA, Zakhiwo Ngabuzi	HALOM, Nospipo Portia	HLATSHWAYO, Makhehla Piet	Sibengile	HLUBI, Valerie Qinisile
GWALA, Zikhal	HAMILTON, Weizman /Wiseman	HLATSHWAYO, Mokorane Petrus	HLONGWANE (SIGANGJI), Bonginkosi	HLONGWANE, Reckson
GWALA, Zintembi	HAMLYN, Michael	HLATSHWAYO, Muziwenkani Moses	HLONGWANE, Alfred	HLWELE, Bonisile
GWALA, Zwellibi Alson	HANABE, Euivicha Melrose Nomsa	HLATSHWAYO, Mzwandile Khehla	HLONGWANE, Anthony	HLWELE, Mthuthuzeli Richard
GWAMANDA, Esther	HANABE, Henry	HLATSHWAYO, Sipho	HLONGWANE, Bazothini Lungile	HOARST, Cecilia Dinah Magdalena
GWAMANDA, Khonokwakhe David	HANI, Buyisile Patrick	HLATSHWAYO, Thokozani Nelson	HLONGWANE, Bethuel	HOABANA, George
GWAMANDA, Lucky Jabulani	HANI, Luyanda Matthews	HLATSHWAYO, Victor	HLONGWANE, Billy Ace	HOABANA, Nora Nomonde
GWAMANDA, Nokuzaba Tryphina	HANJANA, Tasi Nehemiah	HLATSWAYO, Bong	HLONGWANE, Bizive Albertina	HOBIYA, Hombaselo
GWAMANDA, Selby Bonga	HANS, Gqibile Nicholas	HLATSWAYO, Buti Lucas	(Mahlongwane) Makhosi	HOBIYA, Vuyile Wellington
GWAMBI, Robert Langalakhe	HANS, Kululekile Matthews	HLATSWAYO, Freddie Vusi	HLONGWANE, Bongumusa Ndabitheni	HOBO, Linah Thenjiwe
GWANTSHENI, Blayi	HANS, Ncunyiswa Agatha	HLATSWAYO, John	HLONGWANE, Bonisiwe Lephina	HOBOGWANA, Mongezi Brian
GWAAQU, Zolile Alfred	HANSE, Fezile Thomas	HLATSWAYO, Joseph Makhozonke	HLONGWANE, China Gray	HOBSHSE, Nohose Nonceba
GWAXULA, Simon Fezekile	HANSEL, Albin	HLATSWAYO, Mtakati Samuel	HLONGWANE, Christopher	HOBSHSE, Vuyiswa
GWAYI, Adolphus	HANSEN, Elke Martha	HLATSWAYO, Ncabeni Philip	HLONGWANE, D. E.	HOBSHSE, Yunguma Priscilla
GWAYI, Jonas Masosinyi	HANSEN, Michael Edward	HLATSWAYO, Putseletsile Emily	HLONGWANE, David	HOBOYI, Lizo Leonard
GWAYI, Mabel Name	HARBER, Anton	HLATSWAYO, Sifiso	HLONGWANE, Elias	HOFFMAN, Marius
GWAYI, Zwelenkosi Baba	HARDY, Marie Catherine	HLATSWAYO, Siphiwe Victor	HLONGWANE, Fikile Jane	HOFFMAN, Michael Tim
GWAZA, Lindiwe Ntse	HARKER, Gerhard	HLATSWAYO, Themba	HLONGWANE, Getunde Nomawunga	HOFFMAN, Mzayifane Naphtale
GWEBLE, Norrey Evelyn	HARKER, Wesley	HLATSWAYO, Wiseman	HLONGWANE, Hlekiwe Betty	HOGAN, Barbara
GWEBU, Vanrooyen Wilson	HARMANS, Zonwabele Moksom Pele	HLAULI, Mohanuwa Edith (Nani)	HLONGWANE, Innocent Mbuso	HOGAN, Acacia
GWENTSHE, Alcott Skwenene	HARRIS, Abida	HLAZO, Desmond Zolile	HLONGWANE, Innocent Mbuzeni	HOHO, Fana Nelson
GWENTSHE, Mzwandile	HARRIS, John	HLAZO, Mariam Ntobhile	HLONGWANE, Jabulani Mondli	HOHO, Qonda
GWESHA, Wellington Mpuntsu	HARRIS, Lynette Ann	Nongenangeni	HLONGWANE, Jeslina Qinisile	HOJEM, Mozelle
GWICANA, Vukile	HARRIS, Ronald	HLAZO, Nkosinathi Patrick	HLONGWANE, Johannes Khazamula	HOLLAND, Abraham Johannes
GWILJA, Petros Kimbali	HARTLEY, Sedick	HLAZO, Sandile	HLONGWANE, Madile Aiznah	HONOKO, Daniel Molebatsi
GWILISO, Themba Gerrard	HARTMAN, A.	HEKANI, Nomalisa Dorris	HLONGWANE, Magwagwa Elias	HOOGAARDT, Spasiena Carolina
GWILIZA, Isaac	HARTZENBERG, Fuad	HEKWAYO, Bakhokhisile	HLONGWANE, Maria	HOPSHIRE, Roseline Nomhle
GWILIZA, Mawethu	HARVEY, Paula	HEKWAYO, Cabangile Doris	HLONGWANE, Ningi Promise	HORN, Christo
GWINTSA, Felicia Vuyiswa	HASHE, Sipho	HEKWAYO, Elizabeth	HLONGWANE, Nkosinathi Phillip	HORN, Cornelia Johanna Aletta
GXABALASHE, Nandipha	HATTAS, Riefaat	HEKWAYO, Erik Muziwakhe	HLONGWANE, Nokiki	HORN, Nozilio Ellen
GXAUB, Clement Khehlana	HAUWLANA, Mbulelo Steven	HEKWAYO, Mafomu Thembukwazi	HLONGWANE, Nomshado Dinah	HOSHELA, Sedezama Welliam
GXASHI, Normalwa Victoria	HAYDN, Karl	HEKWAYO, Mlianggabezi	HLONGWANE, Nomthando Gloria	HOSLETT, D. A.
GXEKWA, Ntombomzi Nopinki	HAYI, Zonisele Brevis	HEKWAYO, Siphiwe Mpikeni	HLONGWANE, Ntswane Joseph	HOTANE, David
GXEKWA, Ntobeko Aaron	HAYIYA, Gideon Zamiqhinga	HEKWAYO, Thulani	HLONGWANE, Mtobeko Patrick	HOTANE, Onkokame Rebecca
GXEYANE, Goodboy Kenneth	HAYTER, G. B.	HELEA, Bhunu Muzikayise Ellington	HLONGWANE, Ntombi Carinah	HOWE, Ilana
GXDID, Patricia Phumla	HEERS, Katy	HELEA, Celungile Phaula	HLONGWANE, Paul Hickson	HUDSON, Thomas
GXOLI, Nonkiso	HEISE, Khabele	HELEA, Ephraim	HLONGWANE, Phakamani Joseph	HUKFIE, Frederick Emmanuel
GXOTHANI, July Potongwana	HEKA, Nonceba Priscilla	HELEA, Khonzeni Petrinhah	HLONGWANE, Philip Smanga	HUGHES, Ann
GXDWA, Thandolwethu Morris	HEKTOOR, Andries Hector	HELEA, Londi Eric	HLONGWANE, Phumlani Theofried	HUGHES, Pat
GXYIYA, Sindiswa Maria Maxhamela	HEKTOOR, Menie	HELEA, Maqmu Elphas	HLONGWANE, Preddy Elsie	HUGO, Rosy
GXUBANI, Jabulani Wilfred	HELEA, Khayaletu	HELEA, Mavis Khonzeni	HLONGWANE, Richard	HULSE, Kieth
HAAL, Lerato Virginia	HELESI, Vuyani Richard	HELEA, Melusi Nicholas	HLONGWANE, Ruth	HUMA, Sylvia Mono
HAAS, Tembile Wilmot	HEMPSTEADT, T	HELEA, Ncane Alzina	HLONGWANE, Samuel	HUMAN, Dirk Hendrick
HABANA, Sandile Dennis Shabi	HENDRICKS, Patrick	HELEA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel	HLONGWANE, Sebenezile Sabhinah	HUMAN, H. S.
HABIYA, Nokuthula Hazel	HENNING, Izak Jacobus	HELEA, Nomoto Anastelia	HLONGWANE, Sibusiso Erick	HUMAN, Theron
HABIYA, Ntombiyenkosi Thandiwe	HENRY, Yazir Mark	HELEA, Ntombenhle Patricia	HLONGWANE, Simati Daniel	HUNT, Sarie
HADABE, Bhekithemba Pieteron	HERBST, Abraham Johannes Wiesse	HELEA, Philisive	HLONGWANE, Sindisive	HUTCHESON, Andrew
HADUBE, Alias	HERBST, Jacqueline Edna	HELEA, Shoti Robert	HLONGWANE, Siphiwe Solomon	HUTCHESON, Marayana
HADUBE, Anthony	HERCULES, Ebrahim	HELEA, Thokozani	HLONGWANE, Sipho	HUTTER, J. F.
HADUBE, Bekwenze Absolom	HERMANS, Gilbert Thembele	HELEA, Velephi Emigard	HLONGWANE, Solomon	IKANENG, Jeffroy Motsamai
HADUBE, Bettina	HERMANUS, Doris Novakele	HELEA, Alike	HLONGWANE, Thami	IKANENG, Lerothodi Andrew
HADUBE, Dumisane	HERMANUS, Robert Richard	HELENGWA, Basongile	HLONGWANE, Thandi Cicilina	INDIA, Mongezi Gladstone
HADUBE, Elias	HESHU, Mutsezi Michael	HELENGWA, Bekisisa	HLONGWANE, Thulani Jerome	INDIA, Nono
HADUBE, Eugene Mlungisi	HEWUKILE, Deborah Ntembele	HELENGWA, Bongani Richard	HLONGWANE, Tryphina Thoko	IRVING, Mark Robin
HADUBE, Fanny Richard	HEYNES, Eric	HELENGWA, Bongiwe	HLONGWANE, Vusumuzi Richard	ISAACS, Abdusalaam
HADUBE, Hamilton	HIBBERT, Ann	HELENGWA, Clement Mandlakayise	HLONGWANE, Walter Sokesibone	ISAACS, Colin
HADUBE, Jabulani Mpikayipheli	HIBBERT, Lisa	HELENGWA, Edmah Lezi	HLONGWANE, William	ISAACS, Faiza
HADUBE, Jabulile Elizabeth	HIBBERT, Robert G	HIBBERGWA, Jabulani Johannes	HLONGWANE, Alfred	ISAACS, Henry Eric
HADUBE, Joyce Bongumusa	HINA, Eunice Tandiwe	HELENGWA, Khuleka Edwin	HLONGWE, Khethekyakhe	ISAACS, Shanaaz
HADUBE, Khalelwa Jeza	HINA, Sipho Fielden	HELENGWA, Matilda	HLONGWE, Mchenjwula	ISAACS, Beulin
HADUBE, Khulekani	HINI, Nombulelo Reginah	HELENGWA, Methoyi	HLONGWE, Sikhumbuzo Stanley	ISAACS, David
HADUBE, Lancelot Mfanafuthi	HINTSHO, Lennox Lindela	HELENGWA, Mzayifani	HLOPE, Arsenius Joseph	ISHAPIN, Gordon
HADUBE, Makhosi Priscilla	HINTSHO, Lungile Mawethu	HELENGWA, Phumelaphi	HLOPE, Elinah Makho	ISSEL, James Victor
HADUBE, Mandlakayise Meshack	HLABAKWE, Patrick	HLABAKWE, Siphon Emmanuel	HLOPE, Mfihlelwa Elliot	ISSMAN, Irmgard Hertha Maria
HADUBE, Melisiwe Eunice	HLABAKWE, Thabitha Dorcas	HELENGWA, Siyazi	HLOPE, Zondani	ITUMELENG, Thapelo Ishmael
HADUBE, Mirriam	HLABANE, Thenji Vusi	HELENGWA, Thembo	HLOPHE, Alexia Fikelephi	JABANE, Petros Linda
HADUBE, Mongezi	HLABATHE, Francina Sweetey	HELENGWA, Zinhle	HLOPHE, Benzile Sxtonia	JABU, Lucky
HADUBE, Moses	HELEA, Mxoxiswa	HELEA, Skhumbuzo Enoch	HLOPHE, Bhekizitha	JACA, Nkobe Joseph
HADUBE, Mqanjelwa Paulos	HLABISA, Khona Gustina	HELEA, Sthuli Godwin	HLOPHE, Bongumzi George	JACK, Andile
HADUBE, Musawenkosi Pipi	HLABISA, Mildred	HLOPE, Shadrack	HLOPHE, Cosmas Mlando	JACK, Benet Ndyundyu
HADUBE, Mzwandile	HLABISE, Albertina Tate	HLOPE, Hlonkhe Simon	HLOPHE, Makhosi	JACK, Gadam Luyanda
HADUBE, Ntombomzi	HLABISO, Tshidiso Moses	HLOKOKA, Benard	HLOPHE, Dikowakhe Eugene	JACK, Loyiso Roshu
HADUBE, Nomusa Mso	HLAHANE, Madala Steven	HLOKWE, Mohale Velly	HLOPHE, Doctor Noddo	JACK, Mkhusele John
HADUBE, Nozipho Cynthia Mbabe	HLAKANYANA, Monwabisi David	HLOMENDLINI, Alfred	HLOPHE, Emma Nkhehla	JACK, Mthuthuzeli
HADUBE, Ntokozi Jacky	HLAKOANE, Bessel Basil	HLOMENDLINI, Edgar	HLOPHE, Ennie Mildred	JACK, Mziwonke Solomon
HADUBE, Ntombenhle Veronica	HLAKOANE, Lefuma Jonathan	HLOMUKA, Vusi	HLOPHE, Galus	JACK, Ntombenhle Lydia
HADUBE, Patricia Nontuthuzelo	HLALELE, Anna Puleng	HLALELE, Andries M.	HLOPHE, Isaac Nduna	JACK, Strekkie Mzayifani
HADUBE, Phillip	HLALELE, Israel Mojalefa	HLONGWA, Balungile	HLOPHE, Johannes	JACK, Stutu Weaveman
HADUBE, Phindile	HLALELE, Joseph Frenques	HLONGWA, Bekumzi Prince	HLOPHE, Justice Bhekisisa	JACK, Thembaletu
HADUBE, Promise Philisive	HLALELE, Mahlomolo Patrick	HLONGWA, Bennett Mashumpula	HLOPHE, Lillie Ntombizokwenzani	JACKSON, Kumuswe William
HADUBE, Prudence	HLALELE, Mottlatse Peter	HLONGWA, Dingiso Hlongwa	HLOPHE, Lina	JACOB, Khululekile Lucky
HADUBE, Qinsela Addison	HLALELE, Neo Thuloana	HLONGWA, Doris	HLOPHE, Mayvis	JACOB, Toko Lernard
HADUBE, Reginald Behumazi	HLALELE, Segamorocho Magdalena	HLONGWA, Doris Thembi	HLOPHE, Mphikeleli Alfred	JACOBS, Allan
HADUBE, Richard	HLALELE, Thabiso Pascali	HLONGWA, Gat	HLOPHE, Nhlanihla Fortune	JACOBS, Bernard Bonakele
HADUBE, Sandile	HLALETHWA, Hans Ramaphakeng	HLONGWA, Khethekyakhe	HLOPHE, Nokudiwa	JACOBS, David Brasilo
HADUBE, Sibusiso	HLALETHWA, Theophilus Maledu	HLONGWA, Lucky	HLOPHE, Nokuthula	JACOBS, Fezile Donald Madoda
HADUBE, Shiyinduku Elias	HLAMANDANA, Mjongeni	HLONGWA, Mandia Aaron	HLOPHE, Nomasonito Sibongile	JACOBS, Fumaneke
HADUBE, Sibongiseni Cyprian	HLANGU, Bahlamkile Ottilia	HLONGWA, Mandia Jacob	HLOPHE, Robert	JACOBS, Gideon Joseph
HADUBE, Siphiwe Alson	HLANGU, Bavelle Florence	HLONGWA, Mantu Angus Mahlanjeni	HLOPHE, Robert Complete	JACOBS, Johannes
HADUBE, Siyabonga	HLANGULELA, Joyce Annastasia	HLONGWA, Mcupheni Joseph	HLOPHE, Samuel	JACOBS, Lionel

JACOBS, Mxolisi Johannes	JAKA, Herintan	JONGILE, Landile Andrew	KANAPI, Molahlehi Andries	KGATLANE, Aubrey Matsamai
JACOBS, Nkosomzi Jeffrey	JAXA, Xukusizi Candry	JONNIE, Siculo Corie	KANGO, Amos Mazizi	KGATLANIE, Tommy Kgosi-mang
JACOBS, Ntombomzi Nancy	JAXA, Xolile	JOOSTE, Davids	KANI, Cameron Dalintetho	KGAU, Karabo Jonas
JACOBS, October	JAYI, Vuyani Eric	JOOSTE, Ursula Amelda	KANUNU, Petros Balekile	KGIBA, Samuel Letholha
JACOBS, Paul	JAYILE, Nokuphila Eunice	JORDAAN, J. L.	KANYE, Ivonne Shive	KGOGADI, Mmaseloaletsa Johanna
JACOBS, Peter	JAZA, Michael Vusumzi	JORDAAN, Puseletso Hilda	KANYILE, Daphne Tandani	KGOGADI, Phuti Manoko
JACOBS, Sarel	JEBE, Martin Xola	JORDAAN, Wayne Henry	KANYILE, Ntombikayise Lucy	KGOGARE, Matsiliso Yvonne
JACOBS, Sebenzile Jackson	JEENAH, Feizul Roshan	JORDAN, Joe Thethinene	KAPA, Reggie	KGOGATHE, Nicodimas Kakadi
JACOBS, Shahied	JEENAH, Sabera	JORDAN, Pallo	KAPP, Cornelius Johannes	KGOGBADI, Andries Bangkange
JACOBS, Thandwiwe Alinah	JEFFERS, Jonathan Joseph	JOSE, Lindile Lennox	KAPU, Mbulelo	KGOGO, Maesela Shons Sinky
JACOBS, Thembekile John	JEFFERY, John Harold	JOSEPH, Grace	KARELSE, Johnny	KGOFELA, Jerry Mojeremane
JACOBSON, NEE PINCUS, Sharon Eve	JEFFRIES, S	JOSEPH, Helen	KARELSE, Simon	KGOGO, Daniel
JACOBSON, Peter Maurice	JEJE, Nokwendisa Priscilla	JOSEPH, Leon Carmel	KARIAMBANE, Dorothy	KGOGOME, Doctor Nakale
JACOBUS, Denis Mark	JEKEGA, Nkosizile Livingstone	JOSEPH, Wesley	KARIEM, Juan Nolan	KGOMO, John
JADA, Lungelo Michael	JEKEDA, Pindile Albert	JOSHUA, Joseph Patrick James	KARIEEM, Khwadia Philip	KGOMO, Khwadia Philip
JADA, Vuyani Ernest	JELA, Nontshizana Mocica	JOSHUA, Mondoloziso Isaac	KARRIEM, Shu-Eib	KGOMO, Kwena Jan
JAFER, Zubeida	JELE, Bafana	JOITINA, Meisie	KASA, Selebalo Sidwell	KGOMO, Kwena William
JAFTA, Benjamin Siphio	JELE, Cyprrian Mlungisi	JOYI, Anderson Dalagubhe	KASANA, Mafuzo	KGOMO, Machoene Johannes
JAFTA, Joice Enid Nomvuyo	JELEMSI, Government	JOYI, Mbeki	KASANA, Moffat Mafu	KGOMO, Maifo Frans
JAFTA, Khloive	JELU, Nomatthemba	JOYI, Mnjwenjwe	KASANA, Nomahlubi Veronica	KGOMO, Makgabo
JAFTA, Mangaliso Sabelo	JENGETA, Bongive Grace	JOYI, Mpunzima Apolis	KASANA, Nomasonto Verelene Sonti	KGOMO, Makwena Mosima
JAFTA, Max	JENTE, Mfukuka	JOYI, Nonglene	KATAMZI, Lindela	KGOMO, Maphuti Elisa
JAFTA, Mkosana Alfred	JERLING, Johannes Frederik	JOYI, Twalimfene	KATANA, Siphio Edwin	KGOMO, Mapula Dinah
JAFTA, Naxolo	JEVU, Mawethu	JOYISA, Mavis	KATANE, Diederick Baleseng	KGOMO, Matina Josias
JAGGER, Stella Francis Cynthia	JAGGER, Elizabeth	JOZI, Nomatshawe Amelia	KATI, Nomajipethe Doreen	KGOMO, Mosima
JAGGERS, Barnabas	JEZA, Flomencia	JUDA, Mongezi	KATI, Zamiwonga James	KGOMO, Mosima Nyatsina
JAKADA, Nohlaza Ngakanani	JEZA, Richard	JUJWANA, Ntsikelelo X-Mas	KATYWA, Thobeka	KGOMO, Nare Gedion
JAKKALS, Edwin	JIANE, Lucas Alfred	JULA, Mchithwa	KAU, Jan Debelatsane	KGOMO, Phala Tyus
JAKO, Shumkazi Sarah	JIBA, Mthuthuzeli Alfred	JULIES, Abraham	KAU, Jan Debelatsane	KGOMO, Phelipina Nare Makwena
JAKOBA, Leah	JIKA, Siphio Eliot	JULIES, Michael	KAULELA, Mzamo Louis	KGOMO, Phuti Frans
JAkwE, Mompoti Joseph	JKILE, Moeketsi Johannes	JULY, Bonakele	KAUMA, Mcedisi Johannes	KGOMO, Tshepishi Elias
JALI, Bonginkosi	JKOLO, Thembekile	JULY, Fuzile Petros	KAWA, Zayo Jackson	KGOMONGOE, Linah Duma
JALI, Bongive Betty	JLI, Theminkosi Moses	JULZ, Ntunja	KAWULE, Babesona Lena	KGOPA, Mabona Johannes
JALI, Evangelin Nokuthemba	JLI, Bangumzi	JWAMBI, Lungisa	KAWUSE, Vumani	KGOPANE, Abram Rapule
JALI, Khawulezile Eric	JLI, Dombi Sizeni	JWAMBI, Mgaleku	KAYE, Hendrina Magdelena	KGOPODIMETSE, Thuseomodimo Elias
JALI, Mashu Mathule	JLI, Erasmus Tholomuzi	JWAMBI, Nokwakha	KAZI, Ivan	KGORO, Audrey
JALI, Muzikayise Santon	JLI, Jerome Thandokuhle	JWAMBI, Sisipho	KEANE, Susan-Anne	KGOROEABOGO, Mokolobe John
JALI, Nomajali Ivy	JLI, Joe Joseph	JWAMBI, Thanduxolo	KEARNEY, Gerald Patrick	KGOSIEMANG, Muthosi
JALI, Ntombenhle Elina	JLI, Lina	JWARA, Modise Matabane	KEARNEY, Helen Blossom	KGOSIETSI, Mohlouwa Jonas
JALI, Phangane	JLI, Ncamokwakhe	JWAXA, Victoria Nombulelo	KEARNS, John Eugene	KGWAHLA, James Mashilo
JALI, Savumase	JLI, Ndeke Sylvica	JWAYI, Thembaletu	KEEBINE, Ntwaetsile Bigshot	KGWAKGWA, Bosinko John
JALI, Sbonegle Clarice	JLI, Nomoja	JWILI, Nabantu Magret	KEELE, Tshediso James	KGWAKGWA, Mmakgape Sophy
JALI, Swesile	JLI, Petros Mzophila	KABAI, Seabata Salman	KEGOENG, Mthoedhi	KGWALE, Mare Simon
JALI, Thengela Nicholas	JLI, Selina	KABANYANE, Unknown	KEIKELANE, Mpe Jonas	KGWASI, Kenehang Esther
JALUBANA, Mantombi Kate	JLI, Simon Manyakazisa	KABELE (GABELE), Sydney Mbongeni	KEITSOP, Jonathan	KGWEDI, Raymond
JALUBANE, Grace Doodle	JLI, Sitibitibi	KABI, Sekoale Elliot	KEKAE, Simon Madimetja	KGWETE, Makgubatlana Frans
JALVAN, Moses Papios (Papaki)	JLI, Thembisile Zanele	KABINE, Michael	KEKANA, Jim Madimetja	KGWETE, Moraka John
JAM, Mzukisi Daffender	JLI, Winnie Mavis	KABINI, Dube Lina	KEKANA, Kgalebe	KHABA, Ntemi Simon
JAMA, Dudu Mirriam	JLI, Zwe State	KABINI, Jacob	KEKANA, Lesiba Jan	KHABA, Ntombizodwa Christina
JAMA, Joyce Thoko	JILINGISI, Maboyi	KABINI, Sam Benzane	KEKANA, Malose Reuben	KHABANYANE, Mavuzo Atwell
JAMA, Lucky Zamokuhle	JILZA, Sithembiso	KADI, Bennet	KEKANA, Matlakala Josephine	KHABINGCA, Aaron Saki
JAMA, Manono Ntombize	JIM, Richard	KADI, Matokelo Selina	KEKANA, Ophilia	KHADI, Mbuyiseli
JAMA, Mbongeni	JIMLONGO, Myoyo Simon	KADI, Letlapa Austin	KEKANA, Paulina Maselepe	KHAHLA, Veronica Nomvula
JAMA, Mina	JINGANA, Lizo Livingstone	KADIAKA, Kadike	KEKANA, Perry	KHAILE, Elizabeth Meme
JAMA, Mkhonjwa	JINGANA, Bekabakubo Paulos	KADIAKA, Matswene Frans	KEKANA, Phatsa Philemon	KHAILE, Mokete
JAMA, Nonhlanhla Viola	JINIKWE, Hilton Vusumzi	KADILE, Sebako Johannes	KEKANA, Thibane Maxwell Silas	KHAILE, Ntlaeng Selina
JAMA, Patric	JININEKA, Mzonke Ben	KADILE, Tsholofetso Daniel	KEKANE, Theodisha Thenjewe	KHAKANA, Buti John
JAMA, Zibonele Elias	JININEKA, Ndaleko	KADINI, Mthuthuzeli	KEKE, B	KHAKHANE, Samson Thabiso
JAMAAAR, Shadrack	JININEKA, Nelson	KADISE, Nkaeleng Eveline	KELE, George Molele	KHALA, Nophakamile
JAMAAAR, Veronica	JAMES, Isiah	KADISE, Dimakato Kleinboi	KELEMI, Lesley Sendepe	KHALIPHA, Senzangabom Vusumzi
JAMES, Abet	JIYANE, Jemimah	KAGOLA, Kgape Again	KELEWU, Buyle Robert	KHAMA, Khama Henderson
JAMES, Hilton	JIYANE, Mary Monyadiwe	KAGOLA, Nomatlatila Gladys	KELI, Emily Mjakele	KHAMBULA, Stitolo Gladys
JAMES, Khayalethu Wellington	JIYANE, Ritta	KAHLA, Mlungisi Atwell	KELLEM, Jongiswisa Witness	KHAMBULE (MKHIZE), Selina Regina
JAMES, Minimiz	JIYANE, Tazi Maria	KAIBE, Ben	KEMP, Johannes Theodoros	KHAMBULE, Babajubhe Christinus
JAMES, Sakhumzi	JIYANE, Unknown	KAIBE, Moses Mohapeloa	KEMP, M	KHAMBULE, Baza
JAMES, Samuel	JIZA, Thobeka Sylvia	KAIZER, Tobias Hendrik Frans	KEMPE, Stephanie Sachs	KHAMBULE, Ben November
JAMES, Stanford Mzwandile	JIZA, Pambili Mzwandile	KAJANE, Catei Jeffery Kalili	KEMPELE, Vuyisile	KHAMBULE, Edward Mvuyo
JAMES, Themban Jacob	JOAO, Toni	KAKANA, Batseli	KEMPENAR, Aletta Johanna	KHAMBULE, Juliet Khumbekile
JAMESON, Reginald	JOBE, Bonginkosi Hitler	KAKANA, Mathuthi	KENALAMANG, Kelebie Wagon	KHAMBULE, Mbuso (Kubhele)
JAMILE, Bhekeziwe	JOBE, Nkosinathi Velaphi	KAKANA, Mpendulo	KENNING, C	KHAMBULE, Nhlankhlan Pius
JANGAISO, John Mbalekelwa	JOBE, Ntunaye	KAKANA, Nororo Lulama	KERAETSWIE, Ketsibamang Serurubele	KHAMBULE, Nhlankhlan Josephina
JANKIE, Limakoto Flora	JOBOD, Dalilwonga Justice	KAKANA, Wele Samuel	Agnes	KHAMBULE, Ntombikayise Precious
JANNA, Theminkosi Abednego	JOBOD, Margaret Sibongile	KAKANA, Whewhewi	KERCHHOFF, Peter Campbell	KHAMBULE, Reginald Nkosana
JANSE VAN RENSBURG, Catharina Elizabeth	JOFILE, Lucas	KAKAZA, Andile	KERLEN, J	KHAMBULE, Sibongiseni Bethuel
JANSE VAN RENSBURG, Tarina	JOHANNES, Ben	KAKGALAKANE, Mthoane David	KESWA, Bongani	KHAMBULE, Thobekiso Siso
JANSE VAN VUUREN, A	JOHANNES, Mzoli	KALA, Masuduka	KESWA, Rodney Goba Eleazor	KHAMBULE, Tshelinkosi Amos
JANSEN, Frederick Casper	JOHNSON, Goodman	KALAE, Everitt Tsholo	KETANI, Patricia Nontsekelelo	KHAMBULE, Vayo Wilbert
JANSEN, Thomas	JOHNSON, Gugulethu	KALAKE, James Buti	KETHLAPE, Elizabeth Seruto	KHAMBULE, Vusumzi Kethothkwake
JANSEN, Zirkie Bernardus	JOHNSON, Jennifer	KALAKE, Samuel Rasemoko	KETHLAPE, Matshaba-Selina	KHAMBULE, Welkom Khambule
JANTJIE, Tozama Thelma	JOHNSON, Mvula Simon Petros	KALALALA, Posho Rogers	KETHLAPE, Poloko Lucas	KHAMPEPE, Mampho Rosinah
JANTJIES	JOHNSON, Mzimkhulu Stanley	KALAMBOA, Kaloyi	KETSE, Sylvia Vuyelwa	KHAN, Dennis Stanley
JANTJIES, Boy	JOHNSON, Phillip Yung	KALEBE, Koabate Daniel	KETSHABILE, Mogagabi George	KHAN, Gulzar
JANTJIES, Daniso Danny	JOHNSON, Rafeek	KALELE, Lucky Manette	KETSHENGANA, Sigaga Mziwandile	KHANG, Mphafane Jacob
JANTJIES, Hennie	JOHNSON, Thamsanqa Major	KALENI, Vellie Lennox	KETSISE, Moeketsi Moses	KHANG, Tsetisi Benjamin
JANTJIES, Nkholiso Frans	JOHNSON, Vuyiswa Sheila	KALU, Xolani	KELI, Merrian Ntombulelo	KHANGE, Nyadzanga
JANTJIES, Siphio Stanley	JOHNSON, Wana	KALU, Thelie	KELI, Nkholikato Benjamin	KHANG, Zandisile
JANTJIES, Wilfred	JOJI, Nontemba	KALIPA, Luvuyo Calvin	KEVUTE, Kululekile Simon	KHANO, Malcolm
JANTSHI, Siphio Elijah	JOKA, Ngeba Andrew	KALIPA, Patekile Albert	KEVUTI, Yolsiswa Shiywe	KHANTSI, Neo Petros
JANUARIE, Ragel	JOKEZI, Viela Getrude	KALLIPA, Wandile	KEYE, Madoda Jeffrey	KHANTSI, Tselane Sheila
JANUARY, Michael Jacob	JOKEWANA, Walda	KALO, Moris	KEYE, Misive Evelyn	KHANTXILE, Vusi
JANUARY, Mongameli Theophilus	JOKEWENI, Tryphina	KALOLO, Zwelikoile	KGABILENG, Piet Basimane	KHANYA, Tshela Joseph
JANUARY, Nomfanelo	JOLOZA, Nkosiyomzi Christopher	KAMA, Lulama	KGADIMA, Matlou Ramaseela	KHANYASE, Andreas Mboneni
JARA, Silverman Mzondeleli	JOMBILE, Mikikiswa	KAMA, Lulamile Lindani	KGAFELA, Annah Kwena	KHANYE, Martha Fransina
JARA, Welcome Mtutuzeli	JOMOSE, Xolani	KAMA, Sonwabo	KGAFELA, Joel	KHANYENDE, Thororo Michael
JARDIN, Joao Manuel	JONAS, Frederick Yanda	KAMA, Vusumzi Aron	KGAFELA, Ngoepe Johanna	KHANYESI, Joyce Babazile
JARDINE, Anthony	JONAS, Magibo Ivan	KAMATI, Siphio Given	KGAFELA, Oupa	KHANYEZA, Lucky Michael
JAS, Daniel Tahleho	JONAS, Mbulelo Michael	KAMATI, Thamsanqa	KGAFELA, Tshophe White	KHANYILE, Absalom Fano
JASKA, Mziwebango Ebenezer	JONAS, Zolile	KAMBULA, Begi Maria Magdelina	KGAFELA, Maggie	KHANYILE, Bangani Simon
JASS, Percival	JONATHAN, Sihombiso	KAMBULA, Michael Mqisile	KGAKETSANE, Johannes Gogang	KHANYILE, Benedict Bongani
JASSAT, Abdulhay	JONES, Ali	KAMBULE, Thamsanqa David Owen	KGALEMA, Jabu Jacob	KHANYILE, Bhekifa
JAVENS, Guy Cooper	JONES, Johannes	KAMTENI, Malakhiwe Joseph	KGANG, Simon Orapeleng	KHANYILE, Bhekizenzo
JAVENS, Marilyn Blanche	JONES, Nancy Sanuse	KAMTENI, Nontente	KGAPHOLA, Mmabe Harold	KHANYILE, Bongani
JAW, Lulamile Shepherd	JONES, Peter Cyril	KANA, Mnonileti Samson	KGAPHOLA, Petrus Kgagaragara	KHANYILE, Boyi
JAWUKA, Gordon	JONGA, Eliot Mbulelo	KANANA, George Ouman	KGASI, Sekano Avonly	KHANYILE, Busiswe Ellen
				KHANYILE, Diezkhaz Wilson

KHUTLEDI, Edith Ngogonolo Lucky
KHUTO, Edward Nwanamkamaku
KHUTUWANA, Yvonne
KHUZE, Baba
KHUZWAYO, Beuty
KHUZWAYO, Bhekumzi Phillip
KHUZWAYO, Blessing Sibiso
KHUZWAYO, Bongani
KHUZWAYO, Bongani Innocent
KHUZWAYO, Budlaza Peter
KHUZWAYO, Cebisile Prisca
KHUZWAYO, Chithekile
KHUZWAYO, Cyprian Zibonele
KHUZWAYO, Duduzile
KHUZWAYO, Ellen
KHUZWAYO, Elliot Mkhanyisela
KHUZWAYO, Emanuel Smakade
KHUZWAYO, Emmanuel Norman
KHUZWAYO, Enny Knoxanizile Ntombi
KHUZWAYO, Fandoda Alpheus
KHUZWAYO, Gcinimali Abraham
KHUZWAYO, Hawukile Christinah
KHUZWAYO, Howard Siphio
KHUZWAYO, Iris Busisiwe
KHUZWAYO, Isabella Thandwe
KHUZWAYO, Jerome Thamsanqa
KHUZWAYO, Johnson
KHUZWAYO, Josephina
KHUZWAYO, Khalangani
KHUZWAYO, Kho
KHUZWAYO, Komindi Bethuel
KHUZWAYO, Lindivie Victoria
Mandisa
KHUZWAYO, Lobeleni Mavis
KHUZWAYO, Mandlenkosi Obded
KHUZWAYO, Mazondi
KHUZWAYO, Mbusi
KHUZWAYO, Mgwazenke Joseph
KHUZWAYO, Michael
KHUZWAYO, Musawenkosi Anton
KHUZWAYO, Mxolelwa James
KHUZWAYO, Mzwandile Christopher
KHUZWAYO, Napoleon
KHUZWAYO, Nelisiwe
KHUZWAYO, Ngenzineni Rejoice
KHUZWAYO, Nhlanhla Victor
KHUZWAYO, Nkosenhile Wiseman
KHUZWAYO, Nokulunga
KHUZWAYO, Nqobile
KHUZWAYO, Ntombayithintwa
KHUZWAYO, Ntombizithintwa Bakesephi
KHUZWAYO, Petronelle Nelisiwe
KHUZWAYO, Phendukile
KHUZWAYO, Phumulani
KHUZWAYO, Princess Tholakele
KHUZWAYO, Pumapi
KHUZWAYO, Qondeni Tryphina
KHUZWAYO, Rosalia Judith
KHUZWAYO, Rosemary Khanyisile
KHUZWAYO, Salatiel
KHUZWAYO, Senzo Eugene
KHUZWAYO, Sibongile Mavis
KHUZWAYO, Sibongiseni Aubry
KHUZWAYO, Sigana Albert
KHUZWAYO, Simama
KHUZWAYO, Sindisiwe Thuleleni
KHUZWAYO, Siphwyo James
KHUZWAYO, Sphe
KHUZWAYO, Sthembiso
KHUZWAYO, Stomba Lilian
KHUZWAYO, Teressa Ntombifuthi
KHUZWAYO, Theminkosi Onock
KHUZWAYO, Thembisile Agnes
KHUZWAYO, Thokozani
KHUZWAYO, Tobl Annah
KHUZWAYO, Vusumuzi
KHUZWAYO, Vusumuzi Vincent
KHUZWAYO, Welcome Nhlanhla
KHUZWAYO, Winnifred
KHUZWAYO, Zazie
KHUZWAYO, Ziphi Bongekile
KHUZWAYO, Zwi
KHWELA, Balekile
KHWELA, Bhekithemba A
KHWELA, Bonga Dominic Byvise
KHWELA, Jabulani Timothy
KHWELA, Makhosazana Zazi
KHWELA, Mandlakayise Barthemus
KHWELA, Mzwamanka Cyprian
KHWELA, Patricia Themba
KHWELA, Richard Mpuvle
KHWELA, Thamsanqa Pius
KHWELA, Thamsanqa Siphwe
KHWETA, Mzukisi
KHWEZI, Mabila Ju
KIBI, Bheuti John
KIDD ANDERSON, Leonard Brian
KIKA, Mvuleni Christian
KIKA, Theophilus
KILANI, Mbuzeli Robbie Norontose
KILANI, Nomdele Sylvia
KILANI, Tolo Lawrence
KIL, Jerry Simmanga
KILIBANE, Mvuyehla Nicholas
KILREEN, Peggy Shona
KIMBERLEY, Thandisizwe Michael

KIMBILI, Stoto	KOMANI, Nosensi Nocawe	KUBHEKA, Zozo Jerry	KWAZA, Nomkhanyelo Victoria	LATHA, Mana Esther
KING, Dorothy	KOMANI, Patricia	KUBONE (MOFOKENG), Bonakwenzekile Anna	KWAZA, Shadrack	LATHA, Nomvula Jemina
KING, Gerard Quintin	KOMANI, Vumile	KUBONE, Thomas	KWEHLA, Matinise Theron	LATHA, Samuel
KING, Gwen	KOMAPE, Mosima Elisa	KUBU, Dati David	KWELA, Emerald Sandile	LATHA, Zamilé Dymon
KING, Russel	KOMAPE, Ntombizodwa Matilda	KUBU, Litefo Nellie	KWELA, Jabulani Timothy	LAUFS, Bernett
KINKINI, Luvuyo Stanley	KOMAPE, Phaka Maphuti	KUEBELO, Makupula	KWELA, Phumzile Claudia	LAUFS, Carol
KINKINI, Mngamana Lulamile Patrick	KOMAPE, Phuti Elsie	KUHLANE, Backson Mntunyane	KWENA, Matshediso Gloria	LAW, Stanley
KINKINI, Moxolo	KOMETSI, Isaac Modikeng	KUHLANE, Mzwandile	KWENAI, Ngwako Johannes	LAWANA, Mzuwukile Maxwell
KINKINI, Dondile	KOMO, Bashintshile	KULDER, Garth	KWENDA, Sifiso Patrick	LAWRENCE, A. G.
KINKINI, Silumko Welcome	KOMO, Bonakabi	KULA, Fezile Terrance	KWETEPANE, Masoga Philemon	LE BRUN, Louis James
KINKINI, Thamsanga Benjamin	KOMO, Reginald Simanga Wonder	KULA, Jimmy	KWEYAMA, Ambrose Bekizwe	LE CLUE, Jenny
KINKINI, Zamuxolo Eric	KOMSASI, Sikade Council	KULA, Lindile	KWEYAMA, Austine	LE CLUE, Noel
KINNEAR, A	KONDILE, Gcinisizwe Kwesi	KULA, Madoda Shackleton	KWEYAMA, Bernard	LE ROUX, A. J.
KIRSTEN, Rene	KONE, Mmbengeni Bernard	KULA, Nombulelo Ida	KWEYAMA, Bhekani	LE ROUX, Albert Martinus
KIRSTEN, S. J.	KONGLO, Lawrence Thobile	KULA, Nowini Mhah	KWEYAMA, Bhekintaba Bernard	LE ROUX, Anna Elizabeth Gerendinga
KIRTELY, Wayne Lawrence	KONILE, Zatonke John	KULANI, Ntsikelelo Eric	KWEYAMA, Bhekizitha Johnson	LE ROUX, Jakomiera Fransiena
KIVA, Vumisile	KONING, A. E.	KULATI, Nokuzola Agnes	KWEYAMA, Khetukhuthula Wiseman	LEAF, Kevin
KIVITI, Mxolisi Desmond	KONTVO, Siphiwo Henry	KULELE, Patience	KWEYAMA, Lukhawu Armstrong	LEAKOILE, Moses Moshweunyane
KLAAS, Buysile Nicholas	KONYA, Tom	KUMALO, Ayabulela	KWEYAMA, Mahboyi Isaac	LEBAKENG, Koena Steven
KLAAS, Livingstone Pawulezi	KONYANE, Ralepheto Jackson	KUMALO, Bekuyile	KWEYAMA, MthethwaWumvumi	LEBALLO, Tisetso
KLAAS, Mbuyiseli Sidwell	KONYANE, Raphaela Richard	KUMALO, Bongani Jameson	KWEYAMA, Nhlania Emmanuel	LEBATLA, Sisi Emily
KLAAS, Phumelelo	KOONYMAN, Karen	KUMALO, Gertude	KWEYAMA, Ntombhilezphi Grace	LEBEDE, Ramokoni Queen
KLAAS, Sililo Joseph	KOPA, Jacob Tontosana	KUMALO, Topsyie	KWEYAMA, Richman Zama	LEBELO, Theophilus Sethe
KLAAS, Thembisile John	KOPELE, Philemon	KUMALO, Johannes Dumisani	KWEYAMA, Sikhumbuzo Cyril	LEBELWANE, Victor Kabelo
KLAAS, Vuyelwa	KOPELELO, Kekarileng Hagai	KUMALO, Konjiswe	KWEYAMA, Thandeka Rejoice	LEBEDANA, Stevenson Brown
KLAASEN, Boetman Matanzi	KOPI, Ntobeko	KUMALO, Kujumilo Merinah	KWEYAMA, Thembeni Mavis	LEBEPE, Johannes
KLAASEN, Johanna Aleta	KOPOLO, Albert Magayiva	KUMALO, Makhlophehi John	KWEYAMA, Thembokwakhe James	LEBEREKO, Fish Ben
KLAASEN, Nombulelo Mina	KOPUNG, Paulos Molibolo	KUMALO, Mamota Rosy	KWEZI, Ntsikelelo	LEBEREKO, Litsheoane Elizabeth
KLAASEN, Andrew Amos	KORDOM, Kerneels	KUMALO, Mbekizeli Kenneth	KWINANA, Alfred	LEBESE, Mdungwadi J.
KLAASTE, Aubrey	KOROTSOANE, Francis Tahleho	KUMALO, Kumbekeli Kenneth	KWINANGA, C.	LEBETHE, Watkins
KLAASTE, Gerald	KORTMAN, Mable Selloane	KUMALO, Nomakholisa Leah	KWINDA, Tshinanne Daphney	LEBETHE, Karel
KLAASTE, Rubin	KOTA, Mabhuti Zamxolo	KUMALO, Nomakholisa Angela	KWINDA, Joseph Themba	LEBETHE, Ramonne Phillip
KLACKERS, Anne Elizabeth	KOTA, Mxolisi Simon	KUMALO, Pasenya Caiphas	KWIPI, Nonzima Virginia	LEBOGO, Ketetisi Elbon
KLEIN, Brenda Marjory	KOTA, Vuyo	KUMALO, Shege Albert	KWISOMBA, Henry	LEBOGO, Leditse
KLEIN, Vuili Peter	KOTELA, Arnold	KUMALO, Sholo Menesa	KYDE, Brian	LEBOGO, Mamoletlo L.
KLEINBOOI, David	KOTELO, Mathabo Johannes	KUMALO, Timothy Mandla	LABUSCHAGNE, Casper Jeremiah	LEBOGO, Maphuti Maria
KLEYN, Cornelia Margareta	KOTLOLO, Malesela Daniel	KUMALO, Vuyelwa Edith	LABUSCHAGNE, Lynette Vicki	LEBOGO, Mosima Nelly
KLEYN, S. M.	KOTO, Andries Dupanyane	KUNENE, Alfred Bongani	LADIERA, Johnny	LEBOKO, Joseph Lesoana
KLEYNHANS, George Christian	KOTO, Nathan	KUNENE, Alice Fikile	LADIERA, Louis Gemes	LEBOKO, Tsietisi
Frederick	KOTOPE, Moysamaj Albery Zapu	KUNENE, Alfred Bongani	LADLOKOVA, Mzolis Pilton	LEBOPU, Puleng Mantha
KLOPPER, L.	KOTPE, Phatang Wilfred	KUNENE, Alfred Bongani	LAHNER, Z.	LEBURU, Naledi Esrael
KNAUS, C. E.	KOTOTSI, Mosipili Paulina	KUNENE, Bafana Julius	LAKEYI, Meanwell	LEBURU, Tsietisi Israel
KNEG, Alfred	KOTSELE, Zwelandle Simon	KUNENE, Barry Mandla	LALA, Nelson	LEBUSO, Sindiswa Winnifred
KNOUWDS, Salomon Jacobus	KOTSELE, Tselane Maria	KUNENE, Bhekinkulu	LALA, Thomazile Solomon	LECHEKO, Mamoteng Emily
KOAH, Lalula	KOTZEN, Henry	KUNENE, Bhekuyise Godfrey	LALI, Zwellitsa	LEDGERWOOD, Timothy John
KOAH, Moya Kleinbooi	KOWA, Phangwe Irene	KUNENE, Bongani Eric	LALLA, Rayman	LEDULA, Shadrack
KOALANE, Tau Felix	KOZA, Baphindile Florinah	KUNENE, Daniel Musi	LAMANI, Edward Madonela	LEDWABA, Alina Qeto
KOALI, Allan Khorong Silibalo Bika	KOZA, Kasban	KUNENE, Douglas Nhlania	LAMANI, Khizile Headman	LEDWABA, Elizabeth Ramatsubane
Ntshebe	KOZA, Mandla Aaron	KUNENE, Duduzile Monica	LAMANI, Tanga Dhumlan	LEDWABA, Jacob
KOAPENG, Johannah Refilwe	KOZA, Prince Mohlophoki	KUNENE, Dumisani Sifiso	LAMBERT, Joana	LEDWABA, Johanna Rakgadi
KOBE, Andile Anton	KOZA, Tembani Ntombinkulu	KUNENE, Elizabeth	LAMBERT, Rob	LEDWABA, Johannes
KOBESE, Fikile Thomas	KRAATZ, E. C.	KUNENE, Francis Khushu	LAMOLA, Piet Molathegi	LEDWABA, Lawrence Mphodisa
KOBESE, Sandile	KRAATZ, J.	KUNENE, Jabulani	LAMPRECHT, Craig	LEDWABA, Lesiba Elias
KOBO, Dorothy Mosetsana	KRATSHANE, Tswinana Alfred	KUNENE, Jabulani Alexandra	LAMULA, Bongani Petros	LEDWABA, Lucy Nono
KOBOKA, Bubele	KRASHNI, Mandlenkosi	KUNENE, Johannes Nxongo	LAMULA, Zibonele Johannes	LEDWABA, Masabata Mirriam
KOBOLA, Phaladi Phineas	KRECKIE, Loot Peter	KUNENE, Lolo	LANDE, Kolisile Christopher	LEDWABA, May
KOBUS, Eric Ralph Gudman	KRECKIE, Rocky Moalusi	KUNENE, Mandla John	LANDE, Nkosana Alfred	LEDWABA, Motswaledi Johannes
KOCK, M. M.	KRELE, Khubalo	KUNENE, Maria Makhosazane	LANDINGWE, Danile Julius	LEDWABA, Stanley Moalusi
KOCK, Paul	KRIEK, D. G.	KUNENE, Mfana Julius	LANDINGWE, Mandla Patrick	LEDWABA, Walter
KODISANG, Shadrack	KRIEL, Ashley James	KUNENE, Mjwayezeni	LANDINGWE, Wikha Lilly	LEE, Samuel
KODISANG, Sipho Adam	KROEGER, C.	KUNENE, Mlungisi Mandlenkosi Petros	LANDMAN, Annamaria	LEEMANS, Ivan
KOE, Aobakwe Gilbert	KROLI, Phumzile Samuel	KUNENE, Mndeni Simon	LANDU, Vusumuzi Khotsa Patrick	LEEPILOE, Joseph
KOELMAN, Bernard Richard	KROLO, Sipho Eric	KUNENE, Musa Moses	LANGA, Amon	LEEUW, Libakiso Sinah
KOELMAN, Noma-Elese Niemark	KROMBERG, Anita Helen	KUNENE, Nelson	LANGA, Aubrey Thoko	LEEUW, Tshidiso Isiah
KOEN, Christina Frederika	KRUGER, C. S.	KUNENE, Ngigqile Sizeni	LANGA, Babin	LEEUWS CHILLO, Elsie Charmaine
KOEN, Gabriel Johannes Renier	KRUGER, Franz Theodor	KUNENE, Nhlangu	LANGA, Benjamin	LEFAKANE, Tshelha Simon
KOENA, Anna	KRUGER, Johannes Jacobus	KUNENE, Ntombuso Mariam	LANGA, Bester	LEFHIEDI, Elias Rangoane
KOENING, L	KRUGER, Ryan Christopher	KUNENE, Ntombuzile Ethel	LANGA, Bongani	LEFHIEDI, Justinah
KOFANE, Thulani Walter	KRUGER, Susanna Maria Magdelina	KUNENE, Ntombuzile Ethel	LANGA, Bongani Selby	LEFHIEDI, Kholi Elias
KOHL, Aiston Phillip	KRUGER, Gary John	KUNENE, Ntombuzile S' Daughter	LANGA, Bonginkosi Aubrey	LEFHIEDI, Lekhosa Elias
KOHLA, Conrad Nondile	KUAPE, Mantwa Lydia	KUNENE, Ntombenhle Doris	LANGA, Christine Shirley	LEFHIEDI, Matshediso Johanna
KOHLAKALI, Nontle	KUBAYI, Solomon Muzamane	KUNENE, Ntombenhle Doris	LANGA, Diphangap Marcus Mareka	LEFHIEDI, Wesi
KOHLI, Qaisile John	KUBEKA, MDIASE, Abigail Sibongile	KUNENE, Philanyenkosi Jouakim	LANGA, Emmanuel	LEFHIEDI, Zacharia
KOITENG, Moses Muthuphi	KUBEKA, Fakazile Joyce	KUNENE, Phumzile Victoria	LANGA, Gilbert Mandlenkosi	LEFOKA, Tshivhidzo Frank
KOJANE, Imemeng Ernest	KUBEKA, Gladys	KUNENE, Simon Ke	LANGA, Jabulani Nkosenye	LEGALAMETLO, Kgofatlasile Herbert
KOKA, Maphutha Frans	KUBEKA, Lilian Matshomo	KUNENE, Unknown	LANGA, Lerato	LEGARE, Mkhokho Simon
KOKI, George	KUBEKA, Mpoto Philemon	KUNENE, Wiseman	LANGA, Lindeni Ivy	LEGETHO, Adeline Puleng
KOKI, Mamokgele Roslyn	KUBEKA, Nkosinathi Wellington	KUNENE, Zonzani	LANGA, Lucky Thulani	LEGQABE, Adam Mokotodi
KOKOANA, Mosiuoa Augustinus	KUBEKA, Zamokwakhe	KUNGA, Lebu Benard	LANGA, Magedkeni Herbert	LEGODI, Philip Mahwati
KOKOME, Betty Onini	KUBEKA, Albertina	KUNGOANE, Simon Makhundu	LANGA, Mbongeni Robert	LEGWETE, Maki Francina
KOLA, Elizabeth M	KUBEKA, Bongani	KUNGWAYO, Eric Mutuzeli	LANGA, Mfundisi Douglas	LEHOBYE, Malose John
KOLA, Khabotlo Lazarus	KUBEKA, Bhekithemba	KUNNEKE, Pj	LANGA, Michael	LEHOKO, Samuel Winston
KOLA, Thomas	KUBEKA, Dumisani Wilfred	KUPE, Ncedile Ephraim	LANGA, Michael Ngamula	LEHOMO, Doctor Mahlodi
KOLE, Mphuti Philip Makirmane	KUBEKA, Elvis	KUTOANE, Joseph	LANGA, Mvavakshi	LEHPHADI, John Modisatsile
KOLE, Ntati David	KUBEKA, Fakazi Jerome	KUTOANE, Seabata Azael Gordon	LANGA, Mzu Caiphas	LEKABE, Modise Jacob
KOLISANG, Daniel Khopotso	KUBEKA, Jeffrey	KUTU, Abel Mwentwanga	LANGA, Ntombuzile Emmanuel	LEKABE, Thomas Puile
KOLISANG, Lepelele Petrus	KUBEKA, Joshua	KUTU, Mphahlele David	LANGA, Ntombuzile	LEKAKALA, Mkgatsi Letta
KOLISANG, Tsepiso Faith	KUBEKA, Joshua Boy	KUTUMELA, Lesiba David	LANGA, Phaphamani	LEKAKALA, Monica Lina
KOLISI, Mawethu	KUTUMELA, Lucky Makombo	KUTWANA, Seiso William	LANGA, Phumzile Josephina	LEKAKALA, Rasenono Shadrack
KOLISI, Mawethu	KUBEKA, Mndi Petros	KUTWANA, Sophie	LANGA, Sibula Petros	LEKAKALA, Seketa Philip
KOLISI, Sipho Victor	KUBEKA, Mondisi	KUTWANE, Sophie	LANGA, Thembeni Reginald	LEKATSA, Samuel Molefe
KOLISI, Tatana	KUBEKA, P	KUWANA, Nonkululeko Edith	LANGA, Unknown	LEKHELE, Tosi
KOLISILE, Gampimpi Doctor	KUBEKA, Perceval Mlamuli	KUZWAYO, Emelina Doreen	LANGA, Vukani Melusi	LEKGETHISO, Justice
KOLITI, Nontle	KUBEKA, Phumelele Beula	KUZWAYO, Matole Philemon	LANGA, Wellington Phungulu	LEKGOTHOANE, Bishop Victor
KOLO, Thomas	KUBEKA, Piet	KUZWAYO, Mfomuhle Gideon	LANGA, Zoleka Rosemary	LEKGWATHE, George
KOLOBE, Henry Malapile	KUBEKA, Pjone John	KUZWAYO, Ndolozo Maria	LANGBOOI, Bulewla	LEKHELE, Samson Mabaki
KOLOHLE, James Madebe	KUBEKA, Sabatha	KUZWAYO, Tumi	LANGENHOVEN, John Christoffel	LEKHESI, Petrus
KOLOI, Kenathatha Alice	KUBEKA, Siphiwe Patrick	KWANAITE, Kgabo Philipina	LANGFORD, Bernadette Sharon	LEKHULENI, Paulos Mahola
KOLOI, Machaya Phineas	KUBEKA, Sipho Hamilton	KWANE, Martha Nyenye	LANGRIDGE, E.	LEKHULENI, Sipho Marcus
KOLOI, Ohtense Richard	KUBEKA, Solomon Mandla	KWANE, Mphahlele Molekoti	LAPLEY, Michael Alan	LEKOALETSO, Palesa Nthato Aletta
KOLOLO, Sandile	KUBEKA, Swenki Autry	KWANE, Mphahlele Molekoti	LATA, Petros Kufakwezwe	LEKOMBA, Nicholas
KOLOLO, Elvis Radmakotso	KUBEKA, Thandi Anna	KWANE, Mphahlele Molekoti	LATHA, Bangizwe Eric	LEKONENI, Joseph
KOLWANE, Elyot Mosimanagape	KUBEKA, Themba Petros	KWANE, Mphahlele Molekoti	LATHA, Fakazile Albertina	LEKONENI, Cassius
KOM, Gladys Norgmoco	KUBEKA, Thoko Tryphina	KWANE, Mphahlele Molekoti	LATHA, Jemina	LEKOTI, Sophonia Mpuna
KOMANE, Nombuselo	KUBEKA, Thusi Hezekiel	KWANE, Mphahlele Molekoti	KWANYINTO, Stokotelo	LEKWA, Lindwe
KOMANI, Brian	KUBEKA, Vusumuzi Joseph	KWANE, Mphahlele Molekoti	KWAZA, Minah Baba	LEKWAPE, Kgosietsile Paul

LELE, Charles
LELEKI, Mxolisi Canwell
LEMAOANE, Puseletso Phillip
LEMBEDE, Hzekial Mandla
LEMBEDE, Saraphina
LEMBETHE, Nompucuko Bongwiwe Bertina
LEMBETHE, Tobsie Cabangile
LEMBETHE, Vusumuzi
LEMBETHE, William Phikelela
LEMPHANE, Michael Bekuzulu
LENGANTE, Puleng Jermina
LENGENE, Moleke Peter
LENGISI, Sakkie Thobekile
LENGOSANE, Hosea Martin Matiwane
LENGS, Nomthemba
LENGS, Tutu Phillip
LENGWATI, Ruben
LENGWATI, Thokozile Josephine
LENISA, Pieng Maria
LENKOE, James Thabiso
LENKOE, Nathaniel Titus
LENONG, Mathew Lithoko
LENONG, Simon
LENTO, Jacob
LENTESELA, Richard Bushi
LENTSEWE, William
LENTZ, Elwin
LENTZ, Gale
LENZI, Nzenzi
LEOTLELA, Thapelo Favourate
LEPAKU, Molate Violet
LEPE, Merriam Leyla
LEPHADI, Ismael
LEPHADI, Jacob
LEPHADI, Motshelwa Sinah
LEPHEANE, Selokane Louisa
LEPHOTHE, Sello Michael
LEPHUTING, Kenneth Velaphi
LEPITA, Erasmus Lesasa
LERABONE, Mamosenyeni Berlina
LEROBA, Thabiso Temple
LEROBANE, Bertha
LEROBANE, Mamosenyehi Bellina
LERUELE/LEEPD, Makgotle Samuel
LERUMO, Luvuyo Cameron
LERUMO, Molatelo Ribone
LERUMO, Nana Nelly
LERUMO, Nyakallo Godfrey
LERUTLA, Moseles Prompane
LESABANE, Mj
LESABE, Esau Lion Letsatsi
LESCAR, Mark Colin
LESEJANE, Johanna
LESENYEHO, Godfrey Teko
LESENYEHO, Trevor Tsepo
LESETJA, Makgala Maria
LESEUYHO, Amelia
LESHABANE, Johannes Selekeng
LESHORO, Mapaseka Rebecca
LESHORO, Lydia Matsoku Marionette
LESIBA, Berth Rachel
LESIBO, Mangoele Isaac
LESGIE, Reeves Kenosi
LESO, Johannes Maluse
LESOETSA, Tidi Charles
LESOLA, Priscilla Mmadikobe
LESOLE, Mmatheko Anna
LESOLE, Steven
LESDITHO, Molefi Klaas
LESDITHO, Spanki David
LETANTA (RAMAISA), Elizabeth Matsiliso
LETEBELA
LETEBELE, Dipuo
LETEBELE, Mogomotsi Mummy
LETHELA, Makutoana Patience
LETHENA, Mathapelo
LETHLAKE, Titi Salieli
LETLABAKA, Moni Joseph
LETLAPE, Blumi Chritina
LETSABA, Andries Khokokoane
LETSEBE, Noah
LETSELE, George Mampala
LETSHEITI, Ngaphulele
LETSILO, Boetie Johannes
LETSILOANYANA, Elizabeth
LETSILOANYANA, Jacob Nothi
LETSILOANYANA, Jacob Ramosiko
LETSILOANYANA, Maenia Dorothy
LETSIWENI, Charles Letsatsi
LETSIE, Augustina Mmapaniki
LETSIE, Daniel Moarabi
LETSIE, David Tello
LETSIE, Mampesa Betsi
LETSIE, Sanna Puleng
LETSIE, Steven Tselakhosi
LETSIRI, Callion Mokoena
LETSOALO, B.
LETSOALO, Malenu Raesibe
LETSOALO, Moshai Joseph
LETSOENYO, Tom Ratshabonyana
LETSOHA - MATSHAE, Maqeen Joyce
LETSOKO, Maleshwane Anna
LETSOKO, Photho Andrew
LETSWALO, Ernest Mthokozisi

LETSWALO, Fano Marcus
LETSWALO, Jane Phumzile
LETSWALO, Princess
LETSWALO, Tshabane Samuel
LEVE, Phikolomzi Bigboy
LEVUNO, Velile Churchill
LEVY, Ricardo Shane
LEWIS, Edith
LEWIS, Gavin Melvyn
LEWIS, Wallace
LIBADA, Tshirongana
LIBERTY, Eric Robert
LIEBENBERG, Charles Theodore
LIEBENBERG, Karen
LIEBENBERG, M. E.
LIEBENBERG, Riaan Hendrik
LIETSILO, Puseletso Nono
LIGHT, Mzwandile Eric
LILITTE, Isaac Monyeke
LIKOTSI, Joang Johannes
LIKOTSI, Thomas
LIDA, Douglas Thembi
LIMAKO, Qondeni Nomusa
LIMVUMU, Johannes
LUNGA, Buzani Nomzume
LUNDA, Cyprian Bhekisigoino
LUNDA, Ernest Ndoda
LUNDA, Falakhe Alfred
LUNDA, Frank Thulani
LUNDA, Kwanele Alfred
LUNDA, Margaret Nontombi
LUNDA, Nhlantla Thembinosi
LUNDA, Nomashosha Agnes
LUNDA, Norman Jabulani
LUNDA, Sindisiwe Eugenia
LUNDA, Sipho
LUNDA, Thoko Lephinah
LUNDA, Unknown
LUNDI, Martin Siculo
LUNDI, Nuzoko
LUNDI, Theresa Nene
LINDWA, Mgqangathi Shortman
LINGWATE, Noelana
LINKS, Aletta Irene
LINKS, Lewellyn Neil Cornelius
LINKS, Luvuyo Johnson
LINA, Matshediso Neria
LIPHOKO, David Maluta
LIPHOKO, Sophia Matseliso
LIPHOKO, Puseletso Elsie
LISWOGA, Eileenore Matodizi
LITLAME, Nthabiseng Germaine
LITLAKANYANE, Letsieso Eckoo
LITTLE, Kathleen
LITTLE, William Henry
LIVULINGENG, Esau
LIVULINGENG, L
LIWANE, Georgina Ma-Umfundisi
LIWANE, Mzwandile
LIZANI, Nomathemba Sheila
LIZO, Anderson Mpendelo
LLALE, Mathodi Diane
LOAPE, Papike
LOBELO, Derrick Boithomo
LOBELO, Francis Ohaletse
LOBESE, Thobugunya Masakhe
LOCHENBERG, Nomawisile Ivy
LOCHENBURG, Ernest
LOEDWICK, Sydney Edward
LOEWE, Michael Ian
LOKWALDENG, Selularo Eva
LOLWE, Shwalakhe
LOLLAN, Arthur Carroll
LOLLAN, Stanley Basil
LOLO, Lucky Hendrick
LOWLANA, Zenzie John
LOWLANE, Nonthle Beauty
LOMBAARD, Casper
LOMBARD, E.
LOMBARD, Helena
LOMBARD, Iris
LOMBARD, P. L
LOMBARD, Tsabane
LOMBO, Arnold Lolo
LOMBO, Ntombizonke Virginia
LONDON, Wessel
LONGO
LONGWE, Patrick Skobho
LONGWE, Sipho Leonard
LONZI, Thembele Simon
LOOTS, Dawn Dudley
LOOTS, Pieter Johannes
LOUTHERING, Dennis David
LOTSWANE, Clayton
LOURENS, Johannes Arnolds
LOURENS, Sunelle Elize
LOUVERDIS, Maria
LOWU, Billy Boy
LOWU, Daniel
LOWU, Harold Robert Moss
LOWU, Lewis Hamilton Thabo
LOWU, Michael Craig
LOWU, Mieta
LOWU, Nosisana Celia
LOWU, September Joseph
LOWU, Whiskey Lulu

LOVA, Tendijeni
LOVING, Steven Kaumba
LOZA, Nkwenkwe Elijah
LUBANE, Petros Boy
LUBANYANA, Agnes Phumzile
LUBANYANA, Mkhosi Isaac
LUBBE, S.
LUBELWANA, Nceba Robson
LUBILANG, Tshvuidi
LUBISI, Johnson Nicimbithi
LUBISI, Lucky
LUBISI, Samuel Ovar
LUCAS, Brian
LUCAS, Cornelius
LUCAS, Jenny
LUCAS, Sydney
LUCAS, William
LUDEKE, Daniel
LUDIDI, Abraham
LUDIDI, Goodman Dumisani
LUDUBE, Mnyamana
LUDZIYA, Magangana
LUFUNDO, Catherine Thokozani
LUKAS, John Johannes
LUKAS, Buzani
LUKAS, Nolani
LUKE, Mzamo Nelson
LUKHELE, Brian Sipho
LUKHELE, Clarence
LUKHELE, David
LUKHELE, Elizabeth Mosawaila
LUKHELE, Isaac Vusi
LUKHELE, Mswaela Elizabeth
LUKHELE, Dupa
LUKHELE, Samaria
LUKHELE, Siphiwe Daniel
LUKHOSI, Unknown
LUKHULENI, Tokie Willie
LUKREQO, Nonejele
LUKWE, Mfundo
LUKWE, Simon
LUMBO, Mandlakayise Singleton
LUMKO, Tasi John
LUMKWANA, Ntombizodwa Miriam
LUND, Ralph Thomas
LUNDA, Nombuyeselo Marie
LUNGA, Bakhona Eric
LUNGA, Mhlakazi Caswell
LUNGU, Fanele Lefleur
LUNGU, Willis Emily
LUNGWASE, Busisiwe
LUPHOKO, Michael Mbuti
LURILI, Ntshavheni Abram
LUSHABA (NDLOVU), Dumisani Patrick
LUSHABA, Jamani Samson
LUSHABA, Mence
LUSHABA, Njizeni
LUSHABA, Nonhlanhla
LUSHABA, Patrick Mfana
LUSHABA, Rose Phumzile
LUSHABA, Shongiseni Caiphas
LUSHABA, Thamsanqa Madoda
LUSHABA, Thokozile Josina
LUSIKI, Lindile
LUSIKI, Yoliswa Eurance
LUTHANGO, Tholakele Doreen
LUTHAYI, Jabulani Christian
LUTHILI, Phillip
LUTHILI, Andreas Madoda
LUTHILI, Azariah
LUTHILI, Bekile
LUTHILI, Bhekizitha N.
LUTHILI, Bili Emmanuel
LUTHILI, Bonni Christina
LUTHILI, Bongani Mage
LUTHILI, Bongwe Fortunat
LUTHILI, Bongokwakhe Norman
LUTHILI, Cabangile
LUTHILI, Delaphi Ncengeni
LUTHILI, Dumisani Romanus
LUTHILI, Eric Langa
LUTHILI, Fela Robert
LUTHILI, Fikisewe
LUTHILI, Fortunate Nonhlanhla
LUTHILI, Gamalakhe Elphas
LUTHILI, Gertrude
LUTHILI, Gladys
LUTHILI, Henry Vika
LUTHILI, Innocent Manqaza
LUTHILI, Jabhisile
LUTHILI, Jabulani Pavis
LUTHILI, Jabulani Rogers
LUTHILI, James
LUTHILI, Johannes Sibongumusa
Luthila
LUTHULI, Lindiwe Thandi
LUTHULI, Lovejoy Nomusa
LUTHULI, Madoda James
LUTHULI, Mandla Vincent
LUTHULI, Mathonto Joyce
LUTHULI, Mbekeni
LUTHULI, Mhileni George
LUTHULI, Mhletwa Azaria
LUTHULI, Mshelwa Pieter
LUTHULI, Mudi Irene
LUTHULI, Ntombolizi Sylvia

LUTHULI, Nqethembi
LUTHULI, Nicholas Sibhe
LUTHULI, Nonhlanhla Sibongile
LUTHULI, Ntombi Annah
LUTHULI, Oliphinah Duduzekile
LUTHULI, Penelope Gugulethu
LUTHULI, Phaphile Frans
LUTHULI, Phendukile Nomusa
LUTHULI, Poza
LUTHULI, Pumepi
LUTHULI, Qondeni Mabongwe
LUTHULI, Richard
LUTHULI, Rita Gelasia
LUTHULI, Rosemund
LUTHULI, Sagile Mhlakwempi
LUTHULI, S'Busiso
LUTHULI, Sibusiso Blessing
LUTHULI, Sifiso
LUTHULI, Sihle Hector
LUTHULI, Sino Simon Nkomemphophe
LUTHULI, Sipho Sikhumbuzo
LUTHULI, Siyabonga Wellington
LUTHULI, Sizani Jester
LUTHULI, Thandi Mayvis
LUTHULI, Themba Phenias
LUTHULI, Themba Theofrid
LUTHULI, Thebekile
LUTHULI, Thebikile
LUTHULI, Thokozani
LUTHULI, Thokozile Elsie
LUTHULI, Tlakaletse Maria
LUTHULI, Victor
LUTHULI, Vika Henry
LUTHULI, Wiseman Nkosinathi
LUTHULI, Ziphi Francisca
LUTHULI, Zithulele
LUTOLO, Fundisile
LUTU, Olga Nomonde
LUTULI, Alzina Mhlophe
LUTULI, Jandazile Otilla
LUTULI, Mzikayise Elphord
LUTULI, Nomajaji
LUTULI, Tili
LUTYA, Wiseman Madodomzi
LUVATSHA, Themba
LUVUNO, Dennis
LUVUNO, Hlengiwe Yvonne
LUVUNO, Nomvuyiseko Educate
LWANA, Mpherson
LWANA, Nimrod
LWANA, Thomas
LWANA, Xolile Nicholas
LWANE, Joshua
LWAZINI, Nonthotho
LYLE, Kerry Anne
LYNCH, Judy Lynn
MAAKA, Makinta Elizabeth
MAAKANA, Macipemele Bennett
MAAKE, Jerome Joseph
MAAKE, Matome David
MAAKO, Tumishi
MAANS, Ruben
MAAPE, David Thamelang
MAARMAN, Sophie Nunusi
MAARMAN, Thembele Skune
MAARTENS, Johannes
MAARTENS, Rieta
MABAKALA, Jonas
MABALANE, Baba
MABALANE, Frieda
MABALEHA, Annah Disebo
MABALEKA, Joseph Ndodomzi Master
MABANDLA, Gxakela
MABANGA, Abraham Doctor
MABANGA, Bhekinkosi Moses
MABANGA, Grinace Thambi
MABANGA, Musawenkosi
MABANGA, Thengindawu
MABARA, Christina
MABASA, Aaron Njibeni
MABASA, Joyinile
MABASA, Matopi
MABASA, Msiminyani Moses
MABASA, Mthabeni
MABASA, Nomafuze
MABASA, Sizani Lindeni
MABASA, Victor
MABASA, Alfred Mhlopheki
MABASO, Bafana Leonard
MABASO, Bhekizenzo Innocent
MABASO, Bonginkosi Raphael Gabriel
Mbuyaswe
MABASO, Castro Mandla
MABASO, Christopher Sipho
MABASO, Dinah
MABASO, Dombi Cathrine
MABASO, Dvane Esina
MABASO, Elizabeth N.
MABASO, Ernest Themba
MABASO, Francis Khanyisiwe
MABASO, George Khazumula
MABASO, Goodman Sibusiso
Zweilbanzi
MABASO, Gugu Goodness
MABASO, Hlengiwe

MABASO, Hluphekile Ntombizonke
MABASO, Jabulise Caroline
MABASO, Jacob Hlomela
MABASO, Jane Makhosazane
MABASO, Johannes
MABASO, Joseph Sibusiso
MABASO, Joyful
MABASO, Khangwayeni Beatrice
MABASO, Lindiwe Sarah
MABASO, Maqinji Idah
MABASO, Mcoyi Clement
MABASO, Mgodini
MABASO, Michael
MABASO, Mkhali Thulani
MABASO, Mngoma Johannes
MABASO, Muzi David
MABASO, Muzikawufuna
MABASO, Njabulo Joyful
MABASO, Nkosinathi Augustini
MABASO, Noble
MABASO, Ntombizodwa Mary-
Magdeline Maria
MABASO, Nomia
MABASO, Ntombikayise Victoria
MABASO, Ouma Sarah
MABASO, Owen Sibiza
MABASO, Robert
MABASO, Sibongile Constance
MABASO, Sibusiso
MABASO, Simphiwe Victor
MABASO, Siphamandla Dumisani
MABASO, Sipho Jeremiah
MABASO, Sizwe
MABASO, Thamsanqa
MABASO, Themba
MABASO, Thembi Vinty
MABASO, Thokozani Simon
MABASO, Tholinhlanhla Blessing
MABASO, Thulani Humphrey
MABASO, Thulani Petros
MABASO, Vincent Sibusiso
MABASO, Vusi David
MABASO, Vusi Jetro
MABASO, Vusumuzi
MABASO, Xolani Sifiso
MABASO, Zibani Simon
MABASO-XABA, Fana Alpheus
MABATHOANA SEKADELI, Maria Alix
MABATHOANA, Thabang Paulos
MABAXA, Yuvani
MABE, Mmatlou Ramakone
MABEBA, Nakeedi Charles
MABEBA, Nakeedi
MABEKA, David Mosekiemang
MABELANE, Matthews Marvale
MABELANE, Sekomane Samuel
MABELANE, Thokwana Petrus
MABELE, Boy Solomon
MABELE, Boysie Eugene
MABELE, Sithembiso Simon
MABELEBELE, Tumishi John
MABELESA, Vusi Samson
MABENA (MATHEKGA), Phyllis Tabia
MABENA, Ben
MABENA, Daniel Mmindwa
MABENA, Ditshwantsho Rosina
MABENA, Goodman Paulus
MABENA, Irene Sylvia
MABENA, James
MABENA, Maria
MABENA, Mbulole Esau
MABENA, Mxolisi Abey
MABENA, Dupa Geelbooi
MABENA, Ronny Makhosonke
MABENA, Salome Mamokete
MABENA, Simlindle
MABENA, Sipho Aaron
MABENA, Timothy Tono
MABENA, Vusumuzi Paulos
MABENE, Sarah
MABEO, Seonyana
MABEO, Tshogofatso
MABHALA, Madoda
MABHANGA, Lucky
MABHENA, Makaye
MABHENA, Nomzamo
MABHENA, Kinathi
MABHIDA, Benedict Benjamin
MABHIDA, Bonga Michael
MABHIDA, Doda Joseph
MABHIDA, Gabisile
MABHIDA, Kumakwabo Gubevu
MABHIDA, Linda Penwell
MABHIDA, Mandla Jeffrey
MABHIDA, Mduzizi Glorious
MABHINCA, Khedamile
MABHOKHWE, Muzunjan Shadrack
MABHUDE, Zenzele
MABIDA, Florentina
MABIDA, Joseph Doda
MABIDA, Shiela Sara
MABIDA, Thulani Henry
MABIDJA, Phakamile Harry
MABIKA, John Sipho
MABIKA, Lungile Nomasonto
MABILA, James Nhliizo

MABILA, Kufa Jamefish	MACINGWANE, Gilbert	MADLALA, Lahlwe Mahluzi	MADWANYA, Themba Melville	MAGOSO, Khipha Protas
MABOHLA, Daniel	MACINGWANE, Ntuli Reginah	MADLALA, Lamani Donatus	MADWE, Thembekile Joyce	MAGOSO, Makhehla
MABILO, Mary	MACKENNA, John	MADLALA, Lephina	MAEMA, Pitso Simon	MAGOSO, Mtshelekwana
MABILO, Peter Lathi	MACULUVE, Andrias	MADLALA, Mabantla Andreas	MAENETJE, Sinyaheno Thomas	MAGOSO, Swelekile Annacletta
MABILU, Marcus Mohlamme	MACUPHE, Theminkosi	MADLALA, Manjilo Manana	MAENETJE, Tshapo Brown Anthony	MAGQAQGA, Enoch Buti
MABINA, Raeseta Lydia	MACWASHE, Sakhile	MADLALA, Matilda	MAEPA, Ntebele Margaret	MAGQAQA, Mabuthi Lawrence
MABINDISA, Caiphus	MADADZHE,	MADLALA, Mbuyelwa	MAFA, Bantubonke	MAGQI, Danisile
MABITILE, Motlogeloa George	MADAKA, Mbuyiselo	MADLALA, Mduzuzi Eric	MAFA, Ntembeko Oswald	MAGQO, Meteleli Anderson
MABIZELA, Jacob	MADAKA, Tobekile	MADLALA, Mdtshwa	MAFABATHO, Lishobana Piet	MAGQUNTULU, Lulamile
MABOANE, Karabo Jacob	MADALANA, Thozamile Swartbooi	MADALANA, Michael Khanyakwezwe	MAFAFO, Moloko Jarios	MAGUBANE, Amos
MABOCE, Pani Solomon	MADALANA, Bongani	MADALANA, Mikwami Tryphina	MAFALALA, Sibongile Lennox	MAGUBANE, Bheki
MABOEA, Rukhs Amon	MADALANE, Makhenkwe	MADALANA, Mzayifani Jacob	MAFANYA, Ntabenkosi Davidson	MAGUBANE, Bhono Stanley
MABOGO, Aifihli Philemon	MADAYI, Nomalanga Eida	MADALANA, Ngenzeni Nkaza	MAFATA, Hahobanoe Daniel	MAGUBANE, Bongane Stephen
MABOHELA, T	MADELA, Gcinumuzi Josiah	MADALANA, Ngwanaza	MAFATLE, Simon Thabo	MAGUBANE, Bongani Emmanuel
MABOKANO, Nare France	MADELA, Mabhofu Thomas	MADALALA, Nhlantsha Christian	MAFATSHI, Johannes	MAGUBANE, Duke Mzi
MABOKELA, Emma Ramasela	MADELA, Mandibakayisa Victor	MADALALA, Nicholus Siphwe	MAFENGU, Mabhonja Nelson	MAGUBANE, Emma Margaret
MABOKELA, Frans Matsubane	MADELA, Michael Yeka	MADALALA, Nkosi Gladys Masikheshhe	MAFEREKA, Sellaene Paulina	MAGUBANE, Esther Nokulanga
MABOKELA, Makwena Ramakoni	MADELA, Obed Ndoda	MADALALA, Nonithi	MAFFA, Mosima Elizabeth	MAGUBANE, Fana
MABOKELA, Mmamloko Philipus	MADELA, Vusumuzi Samuel	MADALALA, Nomusa Goodness	MAFFODI, Jemima Maphuti	MAGUBANE, Gemu Bonginkosi
MABOKELA, Tlou Isaac	MADHAV, Deepak	MADALALA, Nonhlanhla Daphney	MAFHALA, Phineas	MAGUBANE, Kahla Thamsanqa
MABOKELA, Tlou Maphuti	MADHALLA, Sabeline Judith	MADALALA, Ntuthuko Reginald	MAFIKA, Daniel Morene	MAGUBANE, Mdelswa
MABOKOANE, Teboho Abram	MADI, Dikgope Andrew	MADALALA, Nyusiwe	MAFIKA, Lindie Sara Makazibiyile	MAGUBANE, Mhlanganyelwa Andries
MABOLA, Sekoele Aubrey	MADI, Zakhele Marcus	MADALALA, Phineas Thulebona	MAFIKE, Mmanini Martha	MAGUBANE, Ncishkile Kosi I
MABOMBO, David	MADIA, Meisie Gloria	MADALALA, Raymond Fikani	MAFILIKA, Mkanylei Edward	MAGUBANE, Ntando Emmanuel
MABOMBO, Mxolisi James	MADIBA, Alpheus	MADALALA, Sangolize Gennet	MAFLIKA, Violet	MAGUBANE, Ntokozo Purity
MABONA, Boekie April	MADIBA, Cojana Idah	MADALALA, Shongile Lefinah	MAFIRIKA, Tebelo Johannes	MAGUBANE, Ntombiza Sellina
MABONA, Unknown	MADIBA, Doda Joseph	MADALALA, Sielo Michael	MAFOBKOWANE, Letsatsi Elias	MAGUBANE, Nuthane
MABONA, Wilhemina	MADIBA, Gervasia	MADALALA, Sifundo	MAFODI, Chune Maria	MAGUBANE, Peter
MABOPE, Expeditious Mzolis	MADIBA, Nokuthula	MADALALA, Siphiwe	MAFODI, Mmaputhi Maria	MAGUBANE, Sipho
Monwabisi	MADIBA, Ntsikelelo	MADALALA, Sylvia	MAFODI, Phuti Matlou	MAGUBANE, Theminkosi Christopher
MABOTE, Mahlomola Israel	MADIBA, Patrick Phanglifa	MADALALA, Thandiwe Elsie	MAFOLO, Khabonina Naume	MAGUBANE, Wellington Msaivenkosi
MABOTE, Petunia	MADIBA, Thibi Thobela	MADALALA, Thobile Gladness	MAFONGOSI, Gqili Compton	MAGUBANE, Zibonelle Mshkiza
MABOTHA, Johannes	MADIBA, Zolani	MADALALA, Thokozza Norah	MAFORA, Ateji	MAGUBANE, Zwelendile Leonard
MABOTJA, Alpheus	MADIBANA, Maropeng	MADALALA, Thom Mjabulelwa	MAFORA, Mabotse Selephah	MAGUDELE, Mkhosi
MABOTJA, Kgoro William	MADIBANE, Rase Ponapona Johannes	MADALALA, Tolani	MAFOYI, Victor	MAGUDELE, Mandla Alfred
MABOTJA, Leswika Samuel	MADIBO, Stephen	MADALALA, Tuthuma Samson	MAFREKA, Ramphuthing Elias	MAGUA, Mncedi
MABOTJA, Malesela George	MADIDA, Elizabeth	MADALALA, Veliveli Alfred	MAFU, Musa Blessing	MAGUGU, Ntombizone Khol
MABOTJA, Manoko	MADIDA, Timothy	MADALALA, Vusumuzi Cecil	MAFU, Nyamike Chemiston	MAGUGU, Zamekile Selomane
MABOTJA, Phuti Salome	MADIDLABA, Mokgatla Samuel	MADALALA, Vuyani Andreas	MAFU, Previous Mlungisi	MAGUMBINI, Ngombole
MABOTSA, Seemole Mosel	MADIKANE, Carrington Mcoeseleli	MADALALA, Yvonne	MAFU, Sidawa	MAGUTSHWA, Thandiwe
MABOWA, Happy Nkuneng	MADIKANE, Dickson Matholengwe	MADALANA, Zibuyisile	MAFULANE, Frans	MAGWA, Thando Sergeant
MABOWA, Mathabe Willem	MADIKANE, Lennox Mngambi	MADALAMBANA, Reginald Tshisibodo	MAFUMANA, Tolika	MAGWA, Zwelethemba Eric
MABOWELA, Makgabo Seemola	MADIKANE, Louisa Thenjiwe	MADLAVU, Aaron Sibhabhabha	MAFUNA, Pat	MAGWACA, Amanda Eunice Nokwakha
MABOYA, Abel Tsakani	MADIKANE, Nontsikelelo Cynthia	MADLAVU, Alfred Tinisile	MAFUNDI, Wellington	MAGWACA, Popi Michael Yukile
MABOZO, Sheila	MADIKANE, Patrick	MADLAVU, Ngangelizwe Moses	MAFUNDITYALA, Lawrence Mxolisi	MAGWANYANA, Nikho Annah
MABUO, Abie	MADIKANE, Philisile Nomgcobo	MADLE, Richard Sithembiso	MAFUTHA, Ncedani	MAGWAYI, Nzimeni Kidwell
MABUDLE, Nonthandazo	MADIKELA, Bimbo Eustice	MADLITYANE, Valencia Ntombiyakhe	MAFUYA, Godfrey	MAGWAZA, Albert Thanda
MABUKANE, Ndumiso Samuel	MADIKELA, Andile Jiver	MADILIVA, Nomgidi Martha	MAFUYA, Knowlen Lumala	MAGWAZA, Behlitshe
MABUKELA, Josias	MADIKIZELA, Datani	MADLOLO, Nkhlosi Johnson	MAGABAZA, Freeman James	MAGWAZA, Bekinkosi Peter
MABUKELA, Thomas	MADIKIZELA, Gladys Yakele	MADLONGOLWANA, Gideon	MAGADLA, Mziwandile Michael	MAGWAZA, Bongani Errol
MABULA, Agnes Duma	MADIKIZELA, Gwebityale	MADLOPHA, Bonginkosi Elphasi	MAGADULELA, Makostada	MAGWAZA, Bongkile Anna
MABULA, Zacharie Monyaka	MADIKIZELA, Mtsambani Solomon	MADLOPHA, Celwe Hkamkile	MAGAGA, Zolile	MAGWAZA, Bongepile
MABULANA, Violet Makole	MADIKIZELA, Michel Sipekepeke	MADODU, Lesley	MAGAGULA, Gibson Lindi	MAGWAZA, Bongumusa Caleb
MABUNDA, Bekhaphi	MADIKIZELA, Milner	MADODA, Velaphi Daniel	MAGAGULA, Jeremiah	MAGWAZA, Cijmpi
MABUNDA, Jonas	MADIKIZELA, Msingwa	MADODO, Augustin	MAGAGULA, Robert Absalom	MAGWAZA, Dumisani
MABUNDA, Ken	MADIKIZELA, Mthethunzima Paulos	MADODO, Ndyovisile Patrick	MAGAGULA, Selina Zolane	MAGWAZA, Dunford Mandlenkosi
MABUNDA, Kobi Owen	MADIKIZELA, Sylvia Noyolo	MADODO, Nontana	MAGAGULA, Wendile Joseph	MAGWAZA, Edward Bongani
MABUNDA, Stefaans	MADIKIZELA, Wiseman Potiyana	MADODO, Pasika	MAGAGWA, David	MAGWAZA, Elizabeth
MABUNGA, Muziwakhe	MADIKIZELA-MANDELA, Winnie	MADONA, Evelyn	MAGALE, Mahlare Kenneth	MAGWAZA, Ellington Sigudla
MABUSA, Aubrey	Nomzamo	MADONDA, Crescentia Zamisile	MAGAM, Aron	MAGWAZA, Fanyana Mike
MABUSA, Peter	MADILAYI, Gwelani	MADONDA, Maxwell	MAGAMA, John	MAGWAZA, Humphrey Phakade
MABUSE, Koos Bredi	MADINDA, Mxuseli Maxwell	MADONDA, Mthandeni	MAGAMLE, Ganda William	MAGWAZA, Isaac Mandlezulu
MABUSELA, Matsobane Katibe	MADINDA, Ndumiso Daniels	MADONDA, Nthandazo Mirriam	MAGANA, Martin Phello	MAGWAZA, Isaci Siphwe
MABUTHA, Eunice Kedibone	MADINDA, Thenjiwe Queenette	MADONDA, Thombile Gretha	MAGANA, Swane	MAGWAZA, Lillian
MABUTHO, Mhlaba Joseph	MADINDI, George	MADONDO, Antony Ndingehlele	MAGANADISA, Jacob	MAGWAZA, Magqubu Mbongeni
MABUTHO, Walter Charles	MADINGA, Luvuyo Johannes	MADONDO, Dlangamandla Dumisani	MAGANGXA, Moffat Marhanana	MAGWAZA, Manqumu Isaac
MABUYA, Bheki	MADIPERE,	MADONDO, Gibson Petros	MAGANO, Johanna	MAGWAZA, Mildred Sibongile
MABUYANE, Qhathani Stafford	MADISA, Frans Malemeli	MADONDO, Gobo William	MAGAGA, Mongameli Walter	MAGWAZA, Mondli Fano
MABUZA, Bongkile	MADISA, John Mponana	MADONDO, Johanna	MAGAGA, Mzama Goodwill	MAGWAZA, Ntombi Ellen
MABUZA, Henry Dumisani	MADISA, Kiasa Boesman	MADONDO, Lindela Phillip	MAGASELA, Mzimhulu Patrick	MAGWAZA, Nicholas Mbhekiseni
MABUZA, Kenneth Armadu	MADISA, Kleinbooi Makwe	MADONDO, Mandla Wellington	MAGASELA, Ntshado Lillian	MAGWAZA, Nozipho Lillian
MABUZA, Makalele Jacob	MADISA, William Kimbi	MADONDO, Makuphuzi	MAGASELA, Siyabonga Aaron	MAGWAZA, Ntombi Ellen
MABUZA, Melwos Sibangani	MADISHA, Elias	MADONDO, Maxwell	MAGATO, Simon	MAGWAZA, Ntombizodwa Augustina
MABUZA, Moses Majaheni	MADISHA, Fana Phineas	MADONDO, Nontombi	MAGATSELA, Sekoetsi Jim	MAGWAZA, Princess Benzie
MABUZA, Muntukanti Timothy	MADISHA, Mashima Jan	MADONDO, Oupa Ronald	MAGAWANA, Barnabas Mahlati	MAGWAZA, Sebenzile Ziqhelile
MABUZA, Nomsa Nobuhle	MADONDA, Ntombenani Sophie	MADONDO, Phumelele Linet	MAGAWANA, Douglas Khewula	MAGWAZA, Shonangaphi
MABUZA, Obert Sidala	MADISHA, Thapelo Donald Dudu	MADONDO, Sihle Johan	MAGAWANA, Joseph Bora	MAGWAZA, Sikhumbuzo
MABUZA, Queen Gladys	MADITSI, Solomon Tsekere	MADONDO, Siyabonga Wilson	MAGAWANA, Yalwe Martha	MAGWAZA, Soneni Thamboloni
MABUZA, Sibangile	MADITSI, William Nkoane	MADONDO, Thamsanqa Wellington	MAGAWU, Vuyelwa Sophie	MAGWAZA, Tembani
MABUZA, Sidney	MADIYA, Stridom Lagu	MADONDO, Thandi G	MAGAZI, Ngubenyathi Michael	MAGWAZA, Thembisile Thandekile
MABUZA, Sifiso Selby	MADLABETSHA, Bhekisisa	MADONDO, Thandi Zakkhona	MAGCABA, Elias Bonginkosi	MAGWAZA, Thokozani Patience
MABUZA, Thulani Solly	MADLALA, Aaron	MADONSELA, Anthony	MAGCABA, Lawrence Sphwe	MAGWAZA, Velephi
MABUZA, Thuli Joyce	MADLALA, Alfred Felendlini	MADONSELA, Jabulani Samson	MAGCABA, Ntombinkulu Lilian	MAGWAZA, Vusumuzi Joseph
MACAMBA, Pascal	MADLALA, Albert	MADONSELA, Lena Nongsado	MAGCABA, Zisofile Buyelaphi	MAGWAZA, Zabantu Joyce
MACATTES, Justice	MADLALA, Alpheus Mkhawsha	MADONSELA, Molefe	MANGENGELE, Nnuthu Mzwandile	MAGWAZA, Zanelle Angeline
MACESEHANE, Teleni Sarah	MADLALA, Bakazi Minah	MADONSELA, Phile Toto	Rawell	MAGWEBU, Mzwandile Joseph
MACEFADEN, Keith	Mademshlotshi	MADONSELA, Piet Petrus	MANGVEZA, Tamsanga Steven	MAGWENTSHU, Tamba Todit Toto
MACHABA, Peter Thabo	MADLALA, Besinia Leann	MADONSELA, Samuel	MAGEZA, Basil Earnest	MAGXAKI, Monwabisi Eric
MACHABE, Masilo Clement	MADLALA, Bheki	MADONSELA, Shusiso Haine	MAGINGXA, Nomalet Veronica	MAHAMOTSA, Petros Papadi
MACHANE, Kholeka Maggie	MADLALA, Bhekisisa Trueman	MADRABE, Phillip Lesetja	MAGINXA, Baso Win	MAHANJANA, Bhungwayo
MACHEDI, Mpho Jacob	MADLALA, Bilingi Nhlayenza	MADUBEDUBE, Lungelwa	MAGMOED, Shun	MAHANJANA, Dan Gideon
MACHETE, Marupini Alpheus	MADLALA, Bongani Gracious	MADUBELA, Stormont	MAGO, Mthenjwa	MAHAPO, Godfrey
MACHICHE, Jonas Mpati	MADLALA, Bongani Michael	MADUBULA, Baba	MAGODA, Nokoliswa Dolly	MAHAPO, Herman
MACHIMANA, Adolf	MADLALA, Celani Aleya	MADUENYANE, Robert Lepodisi	MAGODIELA, Tsietsi	MAHARAJ, Rajeshwar
MACHIMANE, Ludick	MADLALA, Dumisani Duke	MADULUBE, Nomamfengu Maureen	MAGODLA, Vatala	MAHASA, Matsidiso Jane
MACHOBA, Debra	MADLALA, France Bhekuyise	MADUMA, Motekhi Joseph	MAGOLEGO, Martha Kedibone	MAHAU, Lereng Martin
MACHOBANE, Duke	MADLALA, Ggambi Cecilia	MADUNA, Doctor John	MAGOLEGO, William Mboikana	MAHAYE, Khohlwangifile
MACHOBANE, Frank	MADLALA, Gugu Josinah	MADUNA, Fanyana Reuben	MAGOLOZA, Thobeka	MAHAYE, Ntlowana Busisive
MACHOBANE, Joseph Modise	MADLALA, Jabulile	MADUNA, Jabile Christina	MAGONONGA, William Madimetja	MAHEBELEDZHA, Tshamano Robert
MACHOBANE, Monkeng Lebhang	MADLALA, Jabulile Lucy	MADUNA, Leshula Stephen	MAGOPANE, Tumpu Lodwick	MAHLJANA, Lundi Shadrack
Claudia	MADLALA, John Nelson	MADUNA, Masole Petros	MAGOQOZA, Gertrude	MAHITI, Khayalethu Patrick
MACHOBANE, Mutle	MADLALA, Kati Mastoli	MADUNA, Mokoening Isaac	MAGODWANA, Siwzonke Cedric	MAHLABA, Albertina Thokozile
MACHOBANE, Sekgonyane John	MADLALA, Kholiwe Sholipi	MADUNA, Mqiniseni Albert	MAGORO, Jeffrey Sikhali	MAHLABA, Bafana
MACHOBANE, Stephina Liketeli	MADLALA, Khona Christina	MADUNA, Vusi	MAGOSHA, Lilian	MAHLABA, Bellina Dolly
MACHONA, Taiheho Hendrik	MADLALA, Khonjwayo	MADUTWANE, Percia Nomp	MAGUSTAWANE, Dunga Protas	MAHLABA, Bongani Ernest
MACKI, Krakra	MADLALA, Khumbuzile Mildred	MADUWA, Nyamavholisa	MAGOSO, Hlupekile Annie	MAHLABA, Enoch Siph

MAHLABA, James Phineas	MAHLANGU, Peter Mathibela	MAJALISA, Nomhle Patricia	Mshoniswa	MAKHATHINI, Mbhekeni
MAHLABA, Likhohlwa Samuel	MAHLANGU, Peter Sundunza	MAJAMANI, Themba Welcome	MAKATU, Matodzi Annah	MAKHATHINI, Njleshe
MAHLABA, Linda Welcome	MAHLANGU, Petrus	MAJANAGA, Michael Molefi	MAKAU, Lebongang Lucas	MAKHATHINI, Nompumelelo Patricia
MAHLABA, Lungi	MAHLANGU, Phedhelaphi Ncema	MAJAPELO, Francina	MAKAULA, Monwabisi Gladwell	MAKHATHINI, Otto
MAHLABA, Lungi Xolisile	MAHLANGU, Phillip Hlukeni	MAJARA, Mapuleng Anna	MAKAULA, Sindekile	MAKHATHINI, Simon Ubukhosibakhe
MAHLABA, Mahlupha	MAHLANGU, Phillis	MAJENGE, Duludumo	MAKAYI, Gideon	MAKHATHINI, Siphiwe Prince
MAHLABA, Mahwidhi Lazarus	MAHLANGU, Pielelehi Johnna	MAJENGE, Dumisani	MAKAZA, Michael Mthetheli	MAKHATHINI, Siza
MAHLABA, Mbuyisela Patrick	MAHLANGU, Pondo Jerry	MAJETJA, Tshibishi Daniel	MAKAZA, Samuel James	MAKHATHINI, Skhumbuzo
MAHLABA, Mmakgabo Elias	MAHLANGU, Popi Lena	MAJIEDT, Stefanus (Andrew)	MAKEBE, Ramakhomane Adam Dipepe	MAKHATHINI, Thoko Lizzy
MAHLABA, Nare Piet	MAHLANGU, Rampie Ngene	MAJAJA, Ashington Sizethu	MAKEKE, Michael	MAKHATHINI, Valekile Letia
MAHLABA, Nonhlanhla Prudence	MAHLANGU, Selaki Langa	MAJAJA, Landle Clement	MAKEKA, Mpoti Stephen	MAKHATHINI, Victor Thulani
MAHLABA, Patricia Dolly	MAHLANGU, Senzangakhona James	MAJAJA, Linda	MAKENA, Steven Rakosho	MAKHATHINI, Xolile
MAHLABA, Sabelo Sibusiso Mccwell	MAHLANGU, Senzanjeni Reginald	MAJIKAZANA, Zanele Sidwell	MAKER, E	MAKHATHINI, Zanele
MAHLABA, Simangele Gloria	MAHLANGU, Sesana Emma	MAJAJA, Delisile Gama	MAKETLA, Phillemon Nkhalung	MAKHATHINI, Fana Shadrack
MAHLABA, Themba David	MAHLANGU, Sibongile Maria	MAJAJA, Sibusiso	MAKEWU, Mkhawane	MAKHATHINI, Josephina
MAHLABE, Jacob	MAHLANGU, Sikhukhuni	MAJAJA, Dumazile Grace	MAKGAE, Moshe Moses	MAKHATHINI, Sihle
MAHLADISA, Sello Vincent	MAHLANGU, Sikman Johannes	MAJOBELA, Fezile	MAKGAE, Peter	MAKHATHINI, Sipho
MAHLALEA, Moshe Jan	MAHLANGU, Simon	MAJOKA, Magic Msizi	MAKGAJANE, Maria Dimakatso	MAKHATHINI, Vincent Sipho
MAHLALELA, Theminkosi Shadrack	MAHLANGU, Simon Bangani	MAJOLA, Abednego	MAKGAJA, Philip Willie	MAKHAVHU, Milandu Samuel
MAHLAKU, Isaac Tholoana	MAHLANGU, Sipho Andrew	MAJOLA, Andile Simon	MAKGALE, Christopher Ntshimane	MAKHAYA, Daniel
MAHLAKULA, Philimon	MAHLANGU, Solomon	MAJOLA, Bekisisa Lionel	MAKGALE, Robert Bashana	MAKHAYE, Amos
MAHLALA, Nqatvana	MAHLANGU, Solomon Funani	MAJOLA, Bhelikosi	MAKGALE, Thulani Malinga	MAKHAYE, Bhelikosi C.
MAHLALELA, Annah Lobi	MAHLANGU, Solomon Morake	MAJOLA, Bhekumuzi	MAKGALEMELE, Agnes	MAKHAYE, Bhekumuzi Alfred
MAHLAMBI, Dumisani George	MAHLANGU, Soni David	MAJOLA, Bonakele Octavia	MAKGALEMELE, Isaac	MAKHAYE, Bonginkosi Dennis
MAHLAMBI, Petros	MAHLANGU, Sophie	MAJOLA, Bongani Brian	MAKGALEMELE, Mphapeho Sinah	MAKHAYE, Boy Pui
MAHLAMONYANE, Sobashile	MAHLANGU, Sophy Mncane	MAJOLA, Bongwiwe	MAKGALEMELE, Morokane Anna	MAKHAYE, Busisiwe Phumzile
MAHLAMVU, Douglas	MAHLANGU, Shpila	MAJOLA, Busi	MAKGALEMELE, Potoko Franzar	MAKHAYE, Florence Nelisive
MAHLANGU,	MAHLANGU, Sprinkle John	MAJOLA, Busiswwe Nomusa	MAKGALEMELE, Rebecca	MAKHAYE, Fonika Cerlonia
MAHLANGU, Abram	MAHLANGU, Thembi Sophie	MAJOLA, Cyril Muzikayifani	MAKGALEMELE, William	MAKHAYE, Khulekile Christina
MAHLANGU, Abram Eris	MAHLANGU, Tozi Martha	MAJOLA, Derrick Sunnyboy	MAKGAMATA, Elijah	MAKHAYE, Leonard Fanifani
MAHLANGU, Amos	MAHLANGU, Venile Simon	MAJOLA, Elizabeth Lindwe	MAKGAMATHA, Selekan Elijah	MAKHAYE, Lindwe Minnie
MAHLANGU, Anna Hlamazani	MAHLANGU, Vusi	MAJOLA, Eustace	MAKGANO, Gala	MAKHAYE, Matombi Sophie
MAHLANGU, Anna Vommgibelo	MAHLANGU, Vosumuzi Jeremiah	MAJOLA, Faith Nelisive	MAKGANYA, S.	MAKHAYE, Nhlantla
MAHLANGU, Aubrey	MAHLANYANA, Andile	MAJOLA, Fatho Thulasizwe	MAKGANYE, Morongwana Snowball	MAKHAYE, Nomasotsha Christina
MAHLANGU, Baphelle Lenah	MAHLANYANA, Thando Paul	MAJOLA, Fourie Robert	MAKGATA, Nixon Nkwane	MAKHAYE, Patrick Prince
MAHLANGU, Bengwabo Daniel	MAHLANZA, Mkhululi	MAJOLA, Joana Anna	MAKGATHO, Edward Tsitsai	MAKHAYE, Sipamo Hezekia
MAHLANGU, Betty	MAHLANZA, Nomfunzo Alberta	MAJOLA, Konzapi Eunice	MAKGATHO, Rufus Ramaboya	MAKHAYE, Thabo
MAHLANGU, Betty Busisiwe	MAHLANZA, Sipho Lington	MAJOLA, Lovey	MAKGATHOLELA, Mpjiana	MAKHAYE, Victoria
MAHLANGU, Betty Soso	MAHLASE, Ipahfrus Mohlaba	MAJOLA, Mayvis	MAKGATI, Mathibe Philemon	MAKHAYELE, Cresentia Cabangile
MAHLANGU, Bhizana Joseph	MAHLASE, Moshiane Dorah	MAJOLA, Meshack Boyi	MAKGETE, L D	MAKHAZA, Nomusa Maria
MAHLANGU, Bikwaphi Martha	MAHLASE, Teme Phineas	MAJOLA, Michael	MAKGOBA, Ramakone Tlou	MAKHAZI, Nhlanhla Joseph
MAHLANGU, Boy Simon	MAHLASELA, Meshbenzi Wellington	MAJOLA, Muntukaziwa	MAKGOBA, Solomon Maputhi	MAKHATHINI, Solomon Motsumi Andrew
MAHLANGU, Busisiwe Dorcus	MAHLATSANE, Ennuel	MAJOLA, Muziweintombi	MAKGOBATLOU, Johannes	MAKHETHA, Gabriella Mamello
MAHLANGU, Christinah Mafiri	MAHLATSE, Vela Russel	MAJOLA, Mzwandile Guy	MAKGOLO, Victor Manase	MAKHETHA, Mantosa Elizabeth
MAHLANGU, Chwili	MAHLATSI, Edward Mohaka	MAJOLA, Nga Simon	MAKGOME, Boy Samuel	MAKHETHA, Ntombi Beatrice
MAHLANGU, Collin	MAHLATSI, Esau Pule	MAJOLA, Nomusa Margaret	MAKGOMOLA, Femi Masidi	MAKHETHA, Tsolo
MAHLANGU, David	MAHLATSI, Lesege Patrice	MAJOLA, Nonkululeko Siphokazi	MAKGOTHI, Henry Gordon	MAKHOBABA, Albert Mthandeni
MAHLANGU, David	MAHLATSI, Martha Tsatsane	MAJOLA, Ntombikabani Lina	MAKGOTLHO, Dikene Joshua	MAKHOBABA, Bafunani Khalelani
MAHLANGU, David Mahgogo	MAHLATSI, Paul	MAJOLA, Ntsozake	MAKHABANE, Petrus	MAKHOBABA, Bhekisisa Robert
MAHLANGU, Dingizana Daniel	MAHLATSI, William Phera	MAJOLA, Pius	MAKHALE, Ratselane Joshua Moholo	MAKHOBABA, Bhekumusa Samson
MAHLANGU, Eleanor Ndhlelendile	MAHLBOLA, Michael	MAJOLA, Pius Bonginkosi	MAKHALEMELE, Goodman	MAKHOBABA, Bongani Albert
MAHLANGU, Elias	MAHLENTLE, Nelson Mandla	MAJOLA, Primrose Thandiwe	MAKHALEMELE, P.	MAKHOBABA, Dina
MAHLANGU, Elijah	MAHLENTLE, Sonwabile	MAJOLA, Samsan Bhekifa	MAKHANYA, Badiniwe	MAKHOBABA, Dingumbuzi
MAHLANGU, Erick Nkosingathi	MAHLUKIHLA, Nomawini Mavis	MAJOLA, Samuel	MAKHANYA, Beauty Lindwe	MAKHOBABA, Dolly
MAHLANGU, Fanie Joseph	MAHLO, Sipho Cyprian	MAJOLA, Thelma Nombulelo	MAKHANYA, Bernard Mlungisi	MAKHOBABA, Faziza Raymond
MAHLANGU, Felani Buffel	MAHLO, Victor	MAJOLA, Themba Howard	MAKHANYA, Bhelikosi Malcolm	MAKHOBABA, Gudusa
MAHLANGU, Fikile Patrick	MAHLOBISA, Mbulelo	MAJOLA, Thembeni Giora	MAKHANYA, Busisiwe Mayvis	MAKHOBABA, Junerose Melisive
MAHLANGU, George	MAHLOBO, Bafana Makhafula Cyril	MAJOLA, Thulani Cyril	MAKHANYA, Busisiwe Michal	MAKHOBABA, Nothando Brightness
MAHLANGU, George Bernard	MAHLOKO, Thabang Samuel	MAJOLA, Vusumuzi Johannes	MAKHANYA, Nozisa Selina	MAKHOBABA, Nozisa Selina
MAHLANGU, George Sompeka	MAHLOMOYANE, James Basekgama	MAJOLA, Weh	MAKHANYA, David Babo	MAKHOBABA, Sikutu Leonard
MAHLANGU, Isaac "Ma-Broek"	MAHLOMUZA, Jan	MAJOLA, Yoshuwa Amson	MAKHANYA, Doris	MAKHOBABA, Sipho Eric
MAHLANGU, Jabulani	MAHLOPE, Thembi Brilliant	MAJOLA, Zibindaba Faloyi	MAKHANYA, Dumisani Micheal	MAKHOBABA, Thebisile
MAHLANGU, Jacob	MAHLULO, Mzwakhe Mayford	MAJOLA, Zinsizwa Frederic Mlungisi	MAKHANYA, Fakhazle Khonzephi	MAKHOBELA, Eric
MAHLANGU, Jacob	MAHLULO, Tandsile Collen	MAJOLA, Zithulele Nicholas	MAKHANYA, Fikile Angel	MAKHOBELA, Mphahlele
MAHLANGU, Jan	MAHOAI, Tsebisile John	MAJOLA, Zuki Butomkhulu	MAKHANYA, Goodnight	MAKHOLWA, Witten Mzozima
MAHLANGU, Jan Tata	MAHOBE, Jonas	MAJOLA, Zwani Terrence	MAKHANYA, Ida	MAKHONZA, Patience Manize
MAHLANGU, Jantie	MAHOBO, Hermit	MAJOVA, Mzwandile Watson	MAKHANYA, Madela	MAKHONZA, Phikeleni Florence
MAHLANGU, Jim Msebenzi	MAHOKO, Alfred Motlalenta	MAJOVA, Sambatho	MAKHANYA, Mahlueli	MAKHONZA, Zibuyile Dumeleni
MAHLANGU, Jimmy Mabuti	MAHOKO, David	MAJOZI, Brian	MAKHANYA, Mandisi Percy	MAKHOSI, Mandeth Nomakula
MAHLANGU, Johanna Sesi	MAHOKO, Kaikantswe Selina	MAJOZI, Clergman	MAKHANYA, Margaret	MAKHOTHI, Jingles Kito
MAHLANGU, Johannes	MAHOMED, Ashraf Alie Fakier	MAJOZI, David Mzomuhle	MAKHANYA, Maxwell Jabulani	MAKHUBA, Herbert Bonginkosi
MAHLANGU, Johannes	MAHOMED, Garrat Tony	MAJOZI, Duma	MAKHANYA, Mduduzi	MAKHUBALO, Lumka
MAHLANGU, Kedu Simon	MAHONGA, Jeanette	MAJOZI, Dumisani	MAKHANYA, Menzi Michael	MAKHUBALO, Max Khuboni
MAHLANGU, Koos	MAHUDU, Jim	MAJOZI, Edmond	MAKHANYA, Mlungisi	MAKHUBALO, Oupa
MAHLANGU, Koos Mamekwa	MAHUDU, Mathee Committee	MAJOZI, Elizabeth Ntombi	MAKHANYA, Nakeni Mitta	MAKHUBEDU, David Malaisaha
MAHLANGU, Kortman Shorty	MAHUMAPELO, Solomon	MAJOZI, Fano Mlindeli	MAKHANYA, Nkosinathi Christomas	MAKHUBELA, Arthur
MAHLANGU, Lahle Rosy	MAHUMAPELO, Thebe Clifford	MAJOZI, Funani Beauty	MAKHANYA, Nomhauw Ida	MAKHUBELA, Edward Bongani
MAHLANGU, Legogolating Piet	MAHUNA, Kenneth Thobekile	MAJOZI, Maria Mankhulu	MAKHANYA, Nomusa Janet	MAKHUBELA, Joseph
MAHLANGU, Letty	MAHUNGELA, Lucas Mabhoysana	MAJOZI, Mbizo	MAKHANYA, Norah Ngengzeleni	MAKHUBELA, Joyce
MAHLANGU, Litha Andries	MAHURA, Mathomare Jerry	MAJOZI, Mngckli	MAKHANYA, Ntombi Alzina	MAKHUBELA, Sellinah Mapontsho
MAHLANGU, Lizzy Nazzo	MAHURA, Tuelo Payment	MAJOZI, Ntokozo Make-Peace	MAKHANYA, Ntombi Pauline	MAKHUBELA, Sipho Albert
MAHLANGU, Lucas Sillia	MAIBIRI, Boikanyo Jackson	MAJOZI, Paulos Lucky	MAKHANYA, Petros Bekiziwe	MAKHUBELA, Winnie
MAHLANGU, Magdalena	MAIFAID, Benjamin	MAJOZI, Promise	MAKHANYA, Sifiso Treasure	MAKHUBO, Beatrice Lindwe
MAHLANGU, Martha	MAIFO, Jan Tito	MAJOZI, Sibusiso Edward	MAKHANYA, Sipho Siphiwe	MAKHUBO, Gagaza Morris
MAHLANGU, Martin Patrick	MAIKETISO, Thabo Shadrack	MAJOZI, Simpiwe Patrick	MAKHANYA, Siyabonga	MAKHUBO, Stanley Mzwandile
MAHLANGU, Mbutuni Simon	MAILA, Shadrack Akims	MAJOZI, Vumazi Christopher	MAKHANYA, Thamsanga Mandla	MAKHUBU, Makomorane Almond
MAHLANGU, Mbingweni Maria	MAIKALA, Alfred Madoda	MAJOLA, Themba Joseph	MAKHANYA, Thandiwe Rose	MAKHUBU, Ntombulelo Elizabeth
MAHLANGU, Mbuyisela Martha	MAILULA, Solomon Ramavhulani	MAJWEDE, Phillip Libalele	MAKHANYA, Themba Christopher	MAKHUBU, Selby Dumisani
MAHLANGU, Menti Piet	MAILULA, Stone Maribe	MAKA, Johannes	MAKHANYA, Thembeni Anastasia	MAKHUBU, Vusi
MAHLANGU, Mhlupheki Paulus	MAIMANE, Albelina Regina	MAKA, Lydia	MAKHANYA, Virginia Ntombuthano	MAKHUDU, Ishmael Dingaan
MAHLANGU, Mitah Mphahlo	MAIMANE, Sekwati David	MAKANA, Nopikisa Angelina	MAKHANYA, Vusumuzi Gijimani Stanley	MAKHUDU, Zenzie William
MAHLANGU, Mlotlo Johannes	MAIMELA, Kwadishi Frans	MAKAE, Maforong Jacob	MAKHANYA, Zamokwakhe Abednego	MAKHUNGA, James Mtutwendaba
MAHLANGU, Mntungwa Solly	MAIMELA, Lengoi Moses	MAKAFE, Ntombomzi	MAKHAPELA, Cwebi Thomas	MAKHUNGA, Sifo Titus
MAHLANGU, Mondlina Lina	MAIMELA, Mogale Judas	MAKAI, Lungile Edward	MAKHAPHLELA, Nomagubu Daphney	MAKHUZA, Fanyana Alfred
MAHLANGU, Moses Moti	MAIMELA, Maki David	MAKAI, Maluse Adam	MAKHASI, Siphiwo Juneth	MAKHUZA, Teboho
MAHLANGU, Motsvalledi Johannes	MAINE, Selinah Nthabiseng	MAKALELA, Robert Matshediso	MAKHATE, Paulina Moreosi	MAKHUWASA, Milton Muzikayise
MAHLANGU, Msili Pinkie	MAISA, Sabata Daniel	MAKALUZA, Ellen	MAKHATHINE, Ntosi Jane	MAKI, Thandeka Vovone
MAHLANGU, Nkosingathi Godfrey	MAITSE, John Maki	MAKAMA, Nambono Annie	MAKHATHINI, Abon	MAKI, Thembeke Nocawe
MAHLANGU, Nonfanelize Martha	MAITSE, Petrus Mahlomola	MAKANDA, Ntombentsha Jeanette	MAKHATHINI, Cbus	MAKIBI, Moses
MAHLANGU, Nomajana Sarah	MAITSHOTLO, Thomas Pogisho	MAKAPELA, Zwelandle	MAKHATHINI, Clarice Mhlengi	MAKIBINYANE, Sello Andries
MAHLANGU, Nomqibelo	MAJA, Paul Teboho	MAKASI, Manfred Zolile	MAKHATHINI, Eli	MAKINANA, Fukuta
MAHLANGU, Notina William	MAJAFE, Victor Oupa	MAKASI, Miliya Miriam	MAKHATHINI, Fikile Margaret	MAKINANA, Pesika Vrey
MAHLANGU, Ntshaye Geelbooi	MAJAJA, Mxolisi Alfred	MAKATE, Randolf Maleletsane	MAKHATHINI, Innocent Sibusiso	MAKINANA, William
MAHLANGU, Nyumbambo Cornelius	MAJALAMBA, Mthutuzeli Templeton	MAKATESI, Pumelele Action	MAKHATHINI, Johan	MAKITLA, Chelane Wilson
MAHLANGU, Pepe Rhoney	MAJALI, Elizabeth Nokhaya Lindwe	MAKHATHINI, Wintombi Bongekile	MAKHATHINI, John Mthokozisi	MAKITLA, David
MAHLANGU, Peter	MAJALI, Zakutlwa	MAKATSHANE, Sampson Sandile	MAKHATHINI, Joseph Bongani	MAKITLA, Morare Christopher

MAKITLA, Ntshengwane Morgan
MAKITLA, Philmon
MAKIWANE, Nolvandle Esther
MAKIWANE, Xola Tennyson
MAKKINK, Jwif
MAKOA, Tselane Joseph
MAKQABA, Getrude
MAKQABA, Vuyani Daniel
MAKOGON, Dimitri Evgenyevich
MAKOGONA, Robert Marothi
MAKOKOBA, Ndengezi
MAKOLA, Betty Meisie
MAKOLA, Boy Johannes
MAKOLA, George
MAKOLA, Lazarus
MAKOLA, Morufe Sannie
MAKOLA, Richard
MAKOLA, Thabo Melvern
MAKOLANE, Abraham
MAKOLDI, Phokoyantwa Jack
MAKOLDI, Unknown
MAKOLLOLO, Elias Machoene
MAKOMMA, Joseph
MAKONGO, Ntombi Evelyn
MAKOPPE, Andrew Maponye
MAKOSO, Mamoletsli Ariscillia
MAKOTI, Kgomotso Alfred
MAKOTOKO, Daniel Thabo
MAKOWANI, Linus Msalala
MAKUA, Abram
MAKUA, Moses
MAKUA, Mphalele Monica
MAKUA, Tabane
MAKUBALO, Nkosiyise Gideon
MAKUBALO, Nyembezi Richard
MAKUBALO, Taruni Terence
MAKULANA, Ntshedzi Emily
MAKULANI, Rorwana William
MAKUMBANE, Thivulawu Norman
MAKUME, Godfrey Ntai
MAKUME, Mokutu Given
MAKUME, Oupa Everest
MAKUME, Thomas Kabelo
MAKUNGA, Duduzile
MAKUNGA, Phumzile
MAKUNYANE, Makhwese David
MAKUPULA, Nosilengi Patricia
MAKUTWANA, Tapela Meshack
MAKUYA, Nyatshisevhe Singo
MAKWAE, Atella Sebelelo
MAKWALA, Christopher Sello
MAKWANA, Elizabeth
MAKWATA, Simon Basayi
MAKWAYIBA, Goliath
MAKWE, Aaron Benson
MAKWELA, Mahule Amos
MAKWENA, Seema
MAKWETHU, Vakele
MAKWETU, Mabandla Clemence
MAKWETU, Mandla Joseph
MALACHI, Matches Edward
MALAKA, Johann Mabulawo
MALAKA, Motimedi Gabriel
MALAKOANE, Amos Bafana
MALAKOANE, Maria
MALAMBILE, Mzukisi Magenisi
MALANI, Jeanne
MALANDA, Eliottina Siziwe
MALANGA, Malusi Ernest
MALANGA, Thulani Albert
MALANGABI, Edwin Mvuleni
MALANGABI, Jane Nomathamsanqa
MALANGENI, Vuyisile Victor
MALATJI, Jerry Marumo
MALATJI, Mavis
MALATJI, Paris Molefi
MALATLHELA, Frans
MALATSI, Jeffrey Moshishi
MALATSI, Tsidiso Selby
MALAZA, Elsie Popana
MALAZA, Hessie Busisiwe
MALAZA, Jabu
MALAZA, Joseph
MALAZA, Kheni Thomas
MALAZA, Veko
MALAZA, Veko
MALEBANE, Achaflani
MALEBE, Jimmy Johannes
MALEBE, Jij
MALEBESE, Sabata Samson
MALEBO, Lorraine Kiekie
MALEBO, Louisa Manku
MALEBO, Sekgopi
MALEDZA, Zaba
MALEETE, Maruping Mishack
MALEFAHLE, Alfred
MALEFAHLO, Makwape
MALEFAHLO, Moseme Solomon
MALEFAHLO, Selele Peter
MALEFAHLO, Simon
MALEFANE, Adam
MALEFANE, Captain Petrus
MALEFATHLO, Solomon Moseme
MALEHO, Puseletso Zephora
MALEKA, Alfred
MALEKA, Anna Thoko

MALEKA, Monge Joubert
MALEKA, Solomon
MALEKA, Tickey
MALEKA, William Madime
MALEKE, Khani Jacob
MALEKO, Dieketseng Andronica
MALELE, Almond
MALELE, Edward Boy
MALEMA, Paulus Leseyo
MALEMBE, Nonhlala Eunice
MALEMONO, Modishe Frans
MALEPE, Motshabi Lucas
MALESA, Emmanuel Phaladi
MALETE, Makgabo
MALETE, Wilson Letela
MALETJANE, Modjadji Florah
MALETSANE, Ezekiel
MALEVU, Lettie Mamiki
MALEVU, Ntombi Angelinah
MALEWA, Elizabeth Paulinah
MALGAS, Basi Kimberley
MALGAS, Bethwell
MALGAS, Columbus
MALGAS, Ntombole Evelyn
MALGAS, Noncethakalo Catherine
MALGAS, Nonkululeko Regina
MALGAS, Sinqokwana Ernest
MALGAS, Siphiso
MALGAS, Vuyani Mbuyiselo
MALGAS, Zola Golden
MALHERBE, BRODY, Michelle Anne
MALHERBE, P
MALI, Enoch
MALI, Goodwin Mengxani
MALI, Latiswa Telmina
MALI, Matthews Mayezana
MALIBE, Reuben Mandla
MALIE, Samuel Mokhele
MALIE, Tesko Justinus
MALIEHE, Ben
MALIEHE, Joseph Mahlomola
MALINDI, Agnes
MALINDI, Fanyana Ishmael
MALINDI, Francinah
MALINDI, Gloria Jongiwe
MALINDI, Lydia Mananki
MALINDI, Mkhonto Samson
MALINDI, Zolile
MALINDISA, Jabulile Lina
MALINGA, Belesia
MALINGA, Bhe
MALINGA, Bigboy Godfrey
MALINGA, Bongani
MALINGA, Bongani Sicindezi
MALINGA, Brian Themba
MALINGA, Busisiwe Beauty
MALINGA, Busisiwe Maureen
MALINGA, Dolly Doris
MALINGA, Eunice Zandile
MALINGA, Jabu James
MALINGA, Leonard Mshiyeni
MALINGA, Mami Nontsikolelo
MALINGA, Maxwell Zola
MALINGA, Mbuyiselwa France
MALINGA, Minah Delekile
MALINGA, Mmakgauta Margaret
MALINGA, Mphikeleli Joseph
MALINGA, Msende Michael
MALINGA, Nkosi Amos
MALINGA, Nkositshani Zwelonke Imaan
MALINGA, Ntombizodwa Eugina
MALINGA, Philemon Jabulane
MALINGA, Queen Dorothy
MALINGA, Samuel Julie
MALINGA, Sibusiso Petros
MALINGA, Theodora
MALINGA, Thomas
MALINGA, Zacharia
MALINGA, Zondeleni Ellenour
MALINKI, Unknown
MALISHE, Linah Ntombi
MALISHE, Themba Collin
MALUTI, Leeman
MALUTI, Robert Nana
MALUWA, Oupa Joseph
MALUYANA, Tsotetsi Mapule
MALLESSEN, Harry Rodbard
MALOBA, Elias
MALOBELA, Kamtanjanga Justice
MALOBOLA, Balise Ernest
MALOBOLA, Mabuza
MALOKA, Matlakala Julia
MALOKA, Molefe Abel
MALOKA, Mthokhi Paulus
MALOKE, Charles Tokolo
MALOMA, Sibongile Phumzile
MALOHNE, Christian C
MALOPE, Andrew Makanye
MALOPE, Beauty Matshidiso
MALOPE, Edward
MALOPE, Johannes Lekgoa
MALOPE, Millios Toto
MALOPE, Richard
MALOPI,
MALOTATANA, Bukelwa Christina
MALOTO, James

MALU, Vusi Brian
MALUANE, Felixbort Catine
MALUKA, Andries Fana
MALUKA, Paulus
MALULEKA, Charles
MALULEKA, Charlie Ntshimane
MALULEKA, Ephas
MALULEKA, Nonhlala
MALULEKA, Spando Evelyn
MALULEKE, Mqubhaka Jim
MALULEKE, Patrick Nyiko
MALULEKE, Peter
MALULEKE, Thomas
MALUNDA, Sikwukowu William
MALUNGA, Dianyana
MALUNGA, Mndeni
MALUNGA, Ntombifuthi Purity
MALUNGA, Sibusiso
MALUNGA, Victoria Zanele
MALUNGA, Yengwe Esther
MALUSI, David
MALUSI, Dominic
MALUSI, Lilian Elinah
MALUSI, Mfenana Jackson
MALUSI, Ntoko Serial
MALUSI, Themble Alfred
MAMA, L
MAMA, Nomtu Virginia
MAMA, Shadric Sindile Lhelhe
MAMANI, Lungisile Matthews
MAMANYUHA, Tshimgango Samuel
MAMARO, Lethole Steve
MAMATELA, Rodney
MANGOAKE, Sekeke Maria
MAMBA, Alan
MAMBA, James
MAMBONA, Mbulaheni Petrus
MAMKELI, Charles Vuyisile
MAMKELI, Nombuyiselo Maria
MAMOGALE, Maralena Januaria
MAMOGALE, William
MAMOROBELA, Sekono Lazarus
MAMOSADI, Gengange John
MAMOTHO, Molelegeng Claudia
MAMPANE,
MAMPANE, Beatrice Puseletso
MAMPANE, Elias Mbopo
MAMPANE, Prince Seakgosing
MAMPPE, Bellington
MAMPHAGA, Mpho Winnet
MANJOFO, Thobeka Elizabeth
MAMPURI, Jacob
MAMPURI, Lillian Buyisiwe
MAMPURI, Lucky Sibusiso
MAMUSA, Amos Madala
MAMZI, Julia Khumbuzile
MANA, Kholekile
MANA, Mthetheli Richard
MANAHA, Kundwani Lawrence
MANAKA, George Solly
MANAKA, S.
MANAKA, Spokes Selalo
MANAKAZA, Nelson
MANAKE, Alfred
MANALI, Laurence Nceba
MANAMELA, Benjamin
MANAMELA, Kgabo Daniel
MANAMELA, Maphuti Ephraim
MANAMELA, Meisie Raisibe
MANANG, Emily
MANANG, Gertrude
MANANG, Mabelo
MANANG, Mzokisi Wiseman
MANANG, Nzolo Denise
MANANG, Owen Syabulela
MANANG, Vernon Moyisisi
MANOTO, Jacob
MANOTO, Marvin
MANOTO, Mary
MANOTO/ PETE, Beverley
MANOTSI, Oheni Hendrick
MANQA, David Tshikilo
MANQA, Ntsokisi Rebecca
MANGOELE, Bongani
MANGOELE, Cebisile
MANGOELE, Khtiwhe
MANGOANA, Chantickapheli Hendry
MANOELE, Mpiiseni Noel
MANOELA, Lesia Oswald
MANOELE, Mykeni George
MANOELE, Mzwandile
MANOELE, Siphio
MANOELE, Tdankile
MANOELE, Velile
MANOEMPURU, Tabankulu
MANQINDI, Sikhumbuzo
MANS, Michael Nicolaas
MANTENGU, Bheki
MANTEWU, No-Once Maggie
MANTILE, Jane Mshuthakazi
MANTILE, Johnson Phikile
MANTLANE, Sisa James
MANTUTLE, Imameleg Lorraine
MANTYI, Alfred Zithulele Style
MANTYI, Albert
MANTYI, Booi

MANDLEZI, Solomon
MANDLENI, Zimshole
MANELI, Bubele Jeffery
MANELI, Eric Theminkosi
MANELI, Nonzwakazi Iris
MANELI, Nsopho Phiso
MANELI, Simphiwe Sidwell Mpaydo
MANELI, Tandeka Lillian Ntshakaza
MANENTSA, Harry Siphiso
MANENTSA, Moffat
MANENTSA, Spongile
MANGALE, Talitha Kebawetse
MANGALI, Elliot Petse
MANGALI, Xolani Nicholas
MANGANE, Thomas Joshua
MANGANYE, Lucky
MANGANYE, Robson
MANGANYI, Joshua Ntsako Mandela
MANGANYINI, Alfred Nondo
MANGAYI, Stephen
MANGAYI, Steven
MANGAZI, Bonakalisiwe Maggie
MANGAZI, Mandlaka
MANGCANGAZA, Lungile
MANGCATSHA, Milton Ntabusikile
MANGCOLA, Vuyisile John
MANGCWAGULE, Svelinkomo
MANGE, Barbara Priscilla
MANGE, Sibonwe Cypryan
MANGELE, Sibuyisile Sidney
MANGENYA, Phillip Comfort
MANGERA, Mohamed Ahmed
MANGINA, Shumi
MANGOAKE, Tshekhishi Phineas
MANGOANE, Fanie Stephen
MANGONA, Mbulolo
MANGOANGWANA, Mpolose Paulos
MANGQIKANA, Right
MANGQOBA, Assistant Malungelo
MANGWANYANA, Bongekile
MANGWEJANE, Morwagaabusi George
MANGWELE, Nkete Welhelmina
MANGWENI, Tsalihuba Thomas
MANI, Andile
MANI, Mohlophegi Daniel
MANI, Motlagomane Johanna
MANI, Thozama Phoebe
MANINJWA, Fikile Eric
MANISI, February
MANJATHI, Boyi
MANJATI, Mcebisi
MANJO, Thamsanga Gordon
MANKHAHLANE, Parks
MANKAYI, Arthur
MANKAYI, Benjamin
MANKAYI, Lesley Gcinikhaya
MANKAYI, Passman Stukuna
MANKUMBA, Mason Mlindeli
MANKUNGU, Daniel Manoko
MANKUNGU, Gxiva
MANKUROANE, Beauty Monnye
MANKUROANE, Elizabeth
Mamatchababa
MANKUROANE, John
MANKUROANE, Makhukhwane Emdla
MANKUROANE, Matshediso Monica
MANKUROANE, Morwagaabuse Samuel
MANKUROANE, Ruth
MANONG, Emily
MANONG, Gertrude
MANONG, Mzokisi Wiseman
MANONG, Nzolo Denise
MANONG, Owen Syabulela
MANONG, Vernon Moyisisi
MANOTO, Jacob
MANOTO, Marvin
MANOTO, Mary
MANOTO/ PETE, Beverley
MANOTSI, Oheni Hendrick
MANQA, David Tshikilo
MANQA, Ntsokisi Rebecca
MANGOELE, Bongani
MANGOELE, Cebisile
MANGOELE, Khtiwhe
MANGOANA, Chantickapheli Hendry
MANOELE, Mpiiseni Noel
MANOELA, Lesia Oswald
MANOELE, Mykeni George
MANOELE, Mzwandile
MANOELE, Siphio
MANOELE, Tdankile
MANOELE, Velile
MANOEMPURU, Tabankulu
MANQINDI, Sikhumbuzo
MANS, Michael Nicolaas
MANTENGU, Bheki
MANTEWU, No-Once Maggie
MANTILE, Jane Mshuthakazi
MANTILE, Johnson Phikile
MANTLANE, Sisa James
MANTUTLE, Imameleg Lorraine
MANTYI, Alfred Zithulele Style
MANTYI, Albert
MANTYI, Booi

MANTYI, Paulwilo
MANTYI, Sikhulu Lennox
MANUEL, Moses
MANYAKA, Jan Makgale
MANYAKA, Monnana Abram
MANYAKA, Mosimipha Lucas
MANYAKANYAKA, Nobuzwe Cynthia
MANYAMALALA, Elbin Thandabantu
MANYAMALALA, Simon
MANYAMALALA, Thandabantu Elbin
MANYANGA, Bhekokwakhe
MANYANYA, Buti Simon
MANYASHE, Zlindile
MANIATHI, Fakazile
MANIATHI, Thabo Benedict
MANYEFANA, Thembelani Stanley
MANYELO, Alfred Moloko
MANYELO, Benjamin Mmatlou
MANYELO, Christinah Makwana
MANYELO, Eunice Matsidiso
Mmakwena
MANYELO, Katheko Gavin
MANYELO, Noko Asnat
MANYELO, Winnie
MANYI, Sile Siphio
MANYIKA, Andries
MANYIKA, Maphoti Linah
MANYIKA, Megete Andries
MANYIKA, Sibongile Dinah
MANYISA, Agnes Fazliza
MANYISA, Lovenes
MANYISI, Kufeni Agnes
MANYOBE, Doreen
MANYOKOLE, Rantsoli Joseph
MANYONI, Agnes Zenzile
MANYONI, Fanakhe
MANYONI, Nomatumba Mavis
MANYONI, Nomqibelo Maria
MANYONI, Ntombikayise Victoria
MANYONI, Nurse Maria
MANYONI, Sibongile
MANYONTA, Nompumelelo Freda
MANZANA, Mandla James
MANZANA, Mncedi
MANZANA, Mongezi
MANZANA, William
MANZI, Catherine
MANZI, Eric
MANZI, Gladys Hope
MANZI, Martin Moxzolo
MANZI, Miseni Richard
MANZI, Mkoti Nomusa
MANZI, Sabekile Maureen
MANZI, Thembeni Ncamisile
MANZI, Theminkosi Zephania
MANZI, Tholakele Doris
MANZI, Vusumuzi
MANZI, Wellington Zithembele
MANZINI, David Mveane
MANZINI, Dolly Stephen
MANZINI, Edward
MANZINI, Mthombi Flora
MANZIYA, Mthuzilemele Philip
MAOBA, Eijah
MAOBOTE, Moekeitsi Ben
MAOGWE, Mamong Maria
MAOKENG, Abram
MAPALALA, Sifiso
MAPAPI, Nongezile Nomatumba
MAPAPI, Siphiso Michael
MAPASA, Sonabiso Elias
MAPAYA, Moleboke Phineas
MAPEKULA, Nyameko
MAPELA, Mncedisi Holford
MAPELA, Mzukisi Petros
MAPELA, Zimasile Michael
MAPELO, Mmatladi Maria
MAPETU, Mzoli David
MAPHAHA,
MAPHALALA, Alpha Skuko
MAPHALALA, Mantwa Virginia Virsy
MAPHALALA, Sydney
MAPHALALA, Thokozile Lesiah
MAPHALANE, Lennox Tshabang
MAPHANGA, Alfred Ganda
MAPHANGA, Bhekizwe Russell
MAPHANGA, Dudu
MAPHANGA, James
MAPHANGA, Leonard George
MAPHANGA, Mabhalane
MAPHANGA, Malope
MAPHANGA, Mondli Patrick
MAPHANGA, Ngazi Albert
MAPHANGA, Okie
MAPHANGA, Sibusiso
MAPHANGA, Silwiyaphi Alfred
MAPHANGA, Sukumani Vits
MAPHANGA, Themba Albert
MAPHANGA, Tiny Lydia
MAPHANGA-MKHWANAZI, Kate
MAPHIKE, Daniel Dibete
MAPHIKE, Stephen Pularmeling
MAPHIKI, Zakhele Amos
MAPHIPA, Mzukisi
MAPHISA, Daemane David

MAPHLOGELA, Sene Johannes	MAQHASHALALA, Mantuntu Jackson	MASALA, Edith	MASHABA, Alec	MASHININI, Vincent
MAPHLOGELA, Solomon Madimetja	MAQHULA, Mvulo Peter	MASALA, Nicholas	MASHABA, Ismael	MASHISHI, Fulubi Esau
MAPHOSA, Beauty Sesana	MAQINUKANA, Zandisile Shakespear	MASALESA, Raisibe Albertina	MASHABA, Njabulo Cyril	MASHISHI, Stephen Fani
MAPHOSA, Mathews	MAQOQI, Monwabisi Nathaniel	MASAMANJI, Mlungisi Samuel	MASHABA, Nonhlanhla Pinkie	MASHITA, Chou Johannes
MAPHOSA, Simon Petrus	MAQOQO, Ndolotswana	MASANABO, Felusi Jacob	MASHABA, Skhumbuzo Elvis	MASHITA, Nkoko Moses
MAPHOSA, Vincent Fanyana	MAQOLO, Bongani Leanard	MASANABO, Petros	MASHABA, Solani Princess	MASHITENG, Chuneo Johanna
MAPHODHA, Alex	MAQOLO, Mbuyiselo Maxin	MASANABO, Simon Babili	MASHABA, Sweets Johannes	MASHITENG, Kwenia Silas
MAPHUMANE, Hali Petrus	MAQOMA, Nomagabiso Greta	MASANG, Ntombikile Ntali	MASHABA, Willson Fanyane	MASHITENG, Phuti Jermina
MAPHUMULO, Africa Mthokozisi	MAQOMA, Nomalungelo	MASANGANE, Mozi Benjamin	MASHABANE, Jarman Gem	MASHIYA, Oupa George
MAPHUMULO, Agrippa	MAQUEBELA, Wonke Withiel	MASANGO, Aaron	MASHABANE, Solomon Ngungunyane	MASHIYA, Sylvia Monica
MAPHUMULO, Bahambephi	MAQUNGO, Andile	MASANGO, Andile Geoffrey	MASHABATHAKGA, Mbulaheni Thomas	MASHIYA, Tsetsi Dungan
MAPHUMULO, Bhekithemba Eugene	MAQUNGO, Babalwa	MASANGO, Aubrey Benjamin Mzukisi	MASHABELA, Anna Mokgadi	MASHIYANE, Dize Aaron
MAPHUMULO, Bongani	MAQWANE, Andrew Mbuiselo	MASANGO, Bheki Moses	MASHABELA, Hendrick Ramphelare	MASHIYANE, Mhlhlanganiwa Aaron
MAPHUMULO, Bongisive Pretty	MAQWAZIMA, Vukile Simon	MASANGO, David	MASHABELA, Lengal Alpheus	MASHIYANE, Mdwane Elijah
MAPHUMULO, Doto John	MAR, Vuyelwa Cynthia	MASANGO, Dina Jeli	MASHABELA, Marule Kias	MASHONGI, Mpho Desmond
MAPHUMULO, Edward Bonginkosi	MARA, Bafellie Jane	MASANGO, George	MASHABELA, Mogorosi	MASHONGANE, Mamareloana Berenis
MAPHUMULO, Eric Mhlabunzima	MARABA, Daniel Joseph	MASANGO, Herbert Mmindwa	MASHABELA, Petros Patrick	MASHOKWE, Molefi Geoffrey
MAPHUMULO, Fanlo William	MARABA, Thibeli	MASANGO, Johannes	MASHABELA, Sethaba Johannes	MASHONGANE, Ezekiel
MAPHUMULO, Fanyana Amos	MARABE, Maria Lipolelo	MASANGO, Lindi Susana	MASHAKANE, Pletji Wellington	MASHONGANE, Joas Letsepa
MAPHUMULO, Flora	MARAI, Lipota	MASANGO, Mandla Mbhekiseni	MASHALA, Johanna Chuneo	MASHONGANE, Matlasele Jacob
MAPHUMULO, Gcina Geoffrey	MARAI, Ezekiel Domongo Matshidiso	MASANGO, Michael Phakama	MASHALA, Manare Seemle	MASHONGANE, Pheleho Samson
MAPHUMULO, Isabel	MARAI, Philmarin Annelize	MASANGO, Mirriam Nomzi	MASHALA, Maphuti Kwena	MASHOPE, Lubenyu Flora
MAPHUMULO, Joyce Sibongile	MARAKALALA, Dikeledi Johannes	MASANGO, Ronnie Buyaphi	MASHALA, Mokou David	MASHUPE, Muleli Melvin
MAPHUMULO, Justice Nkosingiphile	MARAKALALA, Josephine Mokgadi	MASANGO, Samuel Dingaan	MASHALA, Ngokao Frans	MASHUMPA, Lucas
MAPHUMULO, Kenneth Nkosiinathi	MARAKALALA, Makgaba Jeanette	MASANGO, Shevula	MASHALA, Ngwako Vincent	MASHWABANA, Wiseman
MAPHUMULO, Khathi Nomusa	MARAKE, Paki George	MASANGO, Wele Archibald	MASHALA, Powishi Moses	MASHYANE, January
MAPHUMULO, Linda Michael	MARAMBA, Zukiswa Hellen	MASANGO, William Velaphe	MASHALANE, David	MASHYANE, Lololo
MAPHUMULO, Liso	MARANANA	MASANGU, Paul	MASHALANE, Maphuti Phineas	MASIA, Joseph
MAPHUMULO, Lulu Dinah	MARANAXA, Pumla Princes	MASE, Sindile Simon	MASHALANE, Mokgadi Johannes	MASIA, Tebello Glodia
MAPHUMULO, Mandla Ophius	MARAWU, Howard S.	MASEBENI, Victor Mlandeli	MASHALANE, Obud Tiou	MASIBA, John Zozman
MAPHUMULO, Mandla Erik	MARAWU, Mzwabantu Jafta	MASEBISE, Zozo Isaac Mzwandile	MASHAMAITTE, Beshman (Jeremiah Monene)	MASIBA, Mlingiswa Justice
MAPHUMULO, Maghikiza Fanisile	MARAYI, Florence Ntombizokhe	MASEBODA, Daniel	MASHAMAITTE, Freddy Makwena	MASIBEKELO, Vincent
MAPHUMULO, Mhlabunzima Joseph	MARCH, David	MASEHLA, Philimon	MASHAMAITTE, Maphuti Stephen	MASIBI, Charles Tsile
MAPHUMULO, Mnedisi	MARCH, Joseph	MASEKO, Aaron Mazithulele	MASHAMAITTE, Nare Elliot	MASIGO, Reginald Kenny
MAPHUMULO, Msawenkosi	MARCH, Phillip	MASEKO, Alfred	MASHAMAITTE, Phuti Andries	MASIJELA, Masile Petrus
MAPHUMULO, Msizeni Shadrack	MARCUS, Lulamile Nelson	MASEKO, Ben	MASHAMAITTE, Phuti Andries	MASIKANE, Bashtatlie Mnganti
MAPHUMULO, Mthandeni	MARE, Linus	MASEKO, Bheki Ernest	MASHAMAITTE, Phuti Martinus	MASIKANE, Mlanganisa William
MAPHUMULO, Mzwamandla	MAREDI, Jacob Khomotso	MASEKO, Carlton	MASHAMAITTE, Pitsi David	MASIKANE, Mlendeni Antion
MAPHUMULO, Nakoti	MAREDI, Kgagudi Heseikia	MASEKO, David	MASHANGOANE, David	MASIKANE, Ntombana
MAPHUMULO, Nhlanhla Gerald	MAREMA, Motolo Aron	MASEKO, Edward	MASHAPA, Me	MASIKANE, Patrick Vusi
MAPHUMULO, Nonkantolo Ganephi	MAREMAMA, Kwena Alber	MASEKO, Elizabeth Jabile	MASHAVA, Amos	MASIKANE, Phiswiwe
MAPHUMULO, Nosibhedela	MAREMAME, Makwena Rosina	MASEKO, Elliot Ngcolongcolo	MASHAYA, Ghandi Goodwill	MASIKANE, Philiphu
MAPHUMULO, Ntombi Alzina	MAREMANE, Celia Kgabo	MASEKO, Ezra Emmanuel Msimelolo	MASHAYA, Goodwill Makhosonke	MASIKANE, Vusumuzi Clifford
MAPHUMULO, Penelope Nombuso	MAREMANE, Makoenia	MASEKO, George	MASHAYA, Samson Bafana	MASIKE, Isaac Serame
MAPHUMULO, Pikinini Ephraim	MAREMANE, Makoenia Joseph	MASEKO, Israel Theminkosi	MASHAYA, Thembeleki Virginia	MASIKE, Mapula Rahab
MAPHUMULO, Primrose Khwezi	MARENENE, Patrick	MASEKO, Jabu	MASHAZI, Jan Mkhombiseni	MASIKE, Pitsi Andries
MAPHUMULO, Prisca	MARETLOANE, Thabang	MASEKO, Jabu Dennis	MASHEGO, Andries	MASIKO, Sarah Nomajamani
MAPHUMULO, Samukelo Ziphozethu	MARETLWA, Kguti	MASEKO, Jeffrey Paulus	MASHEGO, Aubrey Meas	MASILELA, Ben Andrew
MAPHUMULO, Shadrack	MARETLWA, Moses Mowzethemba	MASEKO, Jerome Mlungisi	MASHEGO, Brother	MASILELA, Boo
MAPHUMULO, Sibongile Patricia	MARI, Noyisile William	MASEKO, Johannes	MASHEGO, Brother(3)	MASILELA, Boyana Jan
MAPHUMULO, Sibusiso	MARI, Vuyisile	MASEKO, Johannes	MASHEGO, Dan	MASILELA, Jim
MAPHUMULO, Sihle Cyprian	MARIE, Bobby	MASEKO, John	MASHEGO, Martha	MASILELA, Jonas
MAPHUMULO, Sikhumbuzo Richard	MARIPIA, Susan	MASEKO, Joshua Nsizwa	MASHEGO, Nancy	MASILELA, Joseph
MAPHUMULO, Simon Ohimili	MARIPIANE, Ngoakoane Lydia	MASEKO, Kwena Edward	MASHEGO, Sekwayi Barney	MASILELA, Khabonina Leah
MAPHUMULO, Simphiwe Hamilton	MARITE, Tokelo John	MASEKO, Leonard	MASHEGO, Sibangani Shadrack	MASILELA, Lomatshe Lize
MAPHUMULO, Theminkosi	MARITZ, H. S. M.	MASEKO, Lucky Ben	MASHEGO, Steven Subie Boy	MASILELA, Mafele Joana
MAPHUMULO, Thomi Thomas	MARITZ, J. H.	MASEKO, Mamootswa Alice	MASHEGOANE, Selby Matsusa	MASILELA, Manikie
MAPHUMULO, Thwayisa Godfrey	MARKLOE, Martin	MASEKO, Maphuti David	MASHEKANE, Machoene Joas	MASILELA, Mdasie Johanna
MAPHUMULO, Unknown	MARKS, Maserekwana Elizabeth	MASEKO, Mathews	MASHELA, Don Siphio	MASILELA, Samuel
MAPHUMULO, Venanea	MAROBELA, Hellen	MASEKO, Mbuti Petrus	MASHELE, Agnes Mimi	MASILELA, Skons Petros
MAPHUMULO, Vusi Wilson	MAROE, Mampatana Salamina	MASEKO, Msongelwa Amos	MASHELE, Calvin Khazamula	MASILELA, Soni Petros
MAPHUMULO, Vusumuzi	MAROEKANE, Anna Ndoti	MASEKO, Nelson Zuzile	MASHELE, George	MASILELA, Sophy
MAPHUMULO, Zanele	MAROSHE, Maahlaola Janet	MASEKO, Ngcolongcolo Elliot	MASHELE, Johannes	MASILELA, Thikoi Jeremiah
MAPHUMULO, Zibuyile Joyce	MAROGA, Lazarus	MASEKO, Nobuhle	MASHELE, Lafas Ronald	MASILELA, Thulani
MAPHUMULO, Zithulela Gilbert	MAROKANE, Bernard	MASEKO, Nomakhosi Selina	MASHELE, Mosabelo Anna	MASILELA, Thulare Boo
MAPHUTHUMA, Mamwele	MAROLA, Andrew Thozamile	MASEKO, Ntamelu Lucas	MASHELE, Murray Elleck	MASILELA, Velaphi
MAPIPA, Desmond Dalwonga	MAROEPE, Ramatanka Evanz	MASEKO, Ramtobizwa Maria	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASILO, Innocentier Tebogoo
MAPISA, Mvumelwano Nicholas	MARTOTI, Kholekile Charles	MASEKO, Patrick Dumisani	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASILO, Jones Selokoeane Pali
MAPISA, Buysile Ryan	MARRAD, Wellington Theminkosi	MASEKO, Philimon	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASILO, Mafele Tsebo
MAPOLISA, Mafeswa	MARTIN, Brenda	MASEKO, Phillip Nkosiinathi	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASILO, Solomon Mhahuli
MAPOMA, Phuti Lina	MARTIN, Belinda Venice	MASEKO, Rabie	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASILWANE, Eliza
MAPONGWANA, Mhleli Michael	MARTIN, Florence	MASEKO, Sicelo Christopher Lefty	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASIMINI, Ngwebile
MAPONGWANA, Nomsa	MARTIN, Kevin Peter Robert	MASEKO, Siphio Josia	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASIMULA, Jan Masondo
MAPONYA, Andries Itumeleng	MARTIN, Muzi Mongezi	MASEKO, Veli Badnock	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASIMULA, Noyende Paulina
MAPONYA, Japie Kereng	MARTIN, Shaun Norman	MASEKO, Vincent Jabu	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASIMULA, Sithengani Jan
MAPONYA, Peter	MARTIN, Vuyelwa Joyce	MASEKO, Yisumuzi Noah	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINA, Elias
MAPOTELE, Piet	MARTINS, Bongani	MASEKO, Wilson Zwelibanzi	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINA, Hloniphile
MAPOULA, Noko Albert	MARTINS, Bryn Louis Kabelu	MASELELA, Ahy	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINA, Johannes
MAPOULO, Monyane Joseph	MARTINS, Deon	MASELELA, Morris	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINA, Musa Thomas
MAPOULO, Ramkoni Martina	MARTINS, George	MASELELA, Samuel	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINA, Stanley Sandile
MAPUA, Oupa Josiah	MARUBINI, Funzani Joyce	MASELOA, Makgasane Aaron	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINA, Zodwa
MAPUA, Ronald Mosebetsi	MARUFANE, Mildred	MASEMOLA, Alfred Mpho	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINDA, Christopher M
MAPUMULO, Bongokwakhe Hebron	MARULA, Patrick Phetswayo	MASEMOLA, John	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINGA,
MAPUMULE, Cushive	MARUMU, Nidko	MASEMOLA, Phillip	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINGA, Benjamin
MAPUMULO, Danisile Amy	MARUMU, Alfred Toko	MASEMOLA, Patricia Kedibone	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINGA, Bongive
MAPUMULO, Dumalle	MARUMU, Basilius Matlogelwa	MASEMOLA, Philip	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINGA, Elphas Ndobabazantu
MAPUMULO, Gifford Kathana	MARUMU, Elizabeth Lesholobe	MASEMOLA, Samuel	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINGA, Lemmona Elias
MAPUMULO, Gladness Thoko	MARUMU, James December	MASEMOLA, Thelma Jeannie Molebatsi	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINGA, Mirriam Nomatimti
MAPUMULO, Mandlenkosi	MARUMU, Maki Martha	MASEMOLA, Tolet	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINGA, Ntombi Hilda
MAPUMULO, Nokuphiwa	MARUMU, Maletsatsi	MASEMOLA, Mthunjele Eva	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASINGA, Thozwana
MAPUMULO, Nomlomo	MARUMU, Nwessels Skuta Mahoko	MASENG, Joshua Monnapule Moloi	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASIPHA, Ananias Boksa
MAPUMULO, Siwoti	MARUNGWANA, Lucas Billy-Boy	MASENYA, Grace	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASITHA, Sobane Paulos
MAPUMULO, Siyangoshova	MARUPING, Jacksona Rakoenia	MASERUMULE, Mammeshoana	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASITHA, Tsele Mekia
MAPUMULO, Sizeni	Maruping	Barbara	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASITHI, Nyamkamadi
MAPUTE, Simphiwe Zakariah	MARUTLA, Maphuti	MASETELA, Lucas	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASITHI, Thani William
MAPUTLA, Phadishi Abram	MARWANE, Wilfred Sebongene	MASETI, Agnes	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASIYA, Unknown
MAPUTLA, Selemela Simon	MARWANQANA, Alfred Fikile	MASETI, Catchpole Siegfried Monwab	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASIZA, Gerald
MAQANDA, Themba Abeshai	MARWANQANA, Mzukisi	MASETI, Matthews Poppie	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASOEU, Samuel
MAQANDLA, Dugard Zweledinga	MARWANQANA, Thandiswa	MASETI, Mzwandile	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASOGE, Thlong Justice
MAQEKEZA, Jama Hamilton	MARWEBU, Talente Mirriam	MASETI, Nodiphela Caswell	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASOKANYE, Lizwe
MAQEKEZA, Maziti Attwell Ngubekhaya	MARWEXU, Nosioph Blossom	MASETI, Thandiswa Beatrice	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASOKOAMENG, Norah
MAQETHUKA, Thamsana	MARX, Getrida	MASETI, Wisky	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASOLA, Jabulane James
MAQETHUKA, Thembi Joyce	MASA, Elizabeth	MASETI, Xolani Michael Boket	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASOLA, Mothomane Ephraim
MAQETHUKA, Yuyo	MASABALALA, Sandra	MASETI, Zkoxisile Mathews	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASOLENG, Pinkie Sidney
MAQEWU, Manthana	MASAKALA, Jamina	MASHA, Mahulu Dorcas	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASOLOKE, Tsetsware Anna
MAQHASHA, Veronica Phumla	MASAKALA, Joshua	MASHA, Patrick Luneng	MASHELE, Ndanduneli Agnes	MASOMBUKA (NEE NKABINI), Ester

Mitshana	MATHE, Sipho Bethuel	MATKINCA, Nomalungelo Lucy	MATSHABA, Nunu Andrew Freddy	MAVUNDLA, Zodwa
MASOMBUKA, Bapalela Johanna	MATHE, Tolakele Juditha	MATKINCA, Patrick Dumile	MATSHAKA, Lukhanyiso Arthur	MAVUSO (DLUNGWANA), Derrick
MASOMBUKA, Elizabeth Namgidi	MATHEBA, Elizabeth Matu	MATKINCA, Siputus Cameron	MATSHANA, Mantatisa Priscilla	MAVUSO, Ditaba
MASOMBUKA, John Dee	MATHEBE,	MATIMA, Ntshuwa Agnes	MATSHANA, Lazarus Ndebele	MAVUSO, Dumisani Christopher
MASOMBUKA, Josephine Thandi	MATHEBE, Charles Baledi	MATIMA, Solomon Mabusane	MATSHATSHA, Lina Dieketseng	MAVUSO, Henry Mandla
MASOMBUKA, Zanele	MATHEBE, Collert Mohlamme Piet	MATIMA, Telo Johannes	MATSHAWA, Magdaline Nombulelo	MAVUSO, Jacob Jankie
MASON, Penelope	MATHEBE, Daniel Mankuraoane	MATISO, Mbuyiseli Michael	MATSHAYA, Quido Mvikel	MAVUSO, Johannes Vusumuzi
MASONDO, Basil	MATHEBE, Godfrey Matekane	MATISO, Melvin	MATSHAYA, Thabo Bethuel	MAVUSO, Lokufa
MASONDO, Caroline.	MATHEBE, Grand-Daughter (2)	MATISO, Pisi	MATSHAWANA, Mxolisi Macdonald	MAVUSO, Mhlupheki Cornelius
MASONDO, Joseph V	MATHEBE, Grand-Daughter (3)	MATISO, Sithembile	MATSHAYI, Temba	MAVUSO, Nomathamba
MASONDO, Mduzuzi	MATHEBE, Lekwelaire Lydia	MATITI, Zandisile	MATSHEKA, Ketlogetswe Joseph	MAVUSO, Nombuzo
MASONDO, Mpho	MATHEBE, Magaruba	MATIWANA, Hombakazi	MATSHEKE, Gugulethu	MAVUSO, Saraphina
MASONDO, Ntombi Betina	MATHEBE, Magomothabi	MATIWANA, Nontombi Beauty	MATSHEKETE, Mphangeli	MAVUSO, Selby
MASONDO, Octavia	MATHEBE, Majadihlago Jim	MATHEBE, Tlokele Headman	MATSHELE, Dan	MAVUSO, Vellie Jeremiah
MASONDO, Robert Muntuyedwa	MATHEBE, Mamosabab Evelynina	MATIWANE, Moswape	MATSHANE, Sogegole John	MAY, Audrey Catherine
MASONDO, Sighiwe Eric	MATHEBE, Moswape	MATIWANE, David Ndumiso	MATSHANE, Nobayeni Lettie	MAWA, Jongile
MASONDO, Zacharia Mhlabunzima	MATHEBE, Matholo	MATIWANE, Lungisa Welcome	MATSHIKI, Milton Chumani Nozulu	MAWELA, Erasmus
MASONDO, Zesizwe	MATHEBE, Maxwell Molefe	MATIWANE, Mafusa	MATSHIKI, James Zwandile	MAWELA, Keke
MASOPA, Manta Christina	MATHEBE, Mmamothalo	MATJEE, Khomotso Lawrence	MATSHIKIZA, Mmusi Mvondile	MAWELA, Mhlamukile Simon
MASOPA, Moses Godfrey	MATHEBE, Mmapule Elizabeth	MATJEE, Mmotshentshe Jan	MATSHINGA, Abner Vusi	MAWELA, Peter Bigboy
MASOPA, Motsameli Charles	MATHEBE, Mmule	MATJILA, Philistus Botsietsa Lerutla	MATSHIPA, Maringsile	MAWENI, Hendrick Shima
MASOPA, Nompeli Elinah	MATHEBE, Mmusi Moses	MATJOKANA, Mantshana Herbert	MATSHISI, Siphiwo Macdonald Kaiser	MAXAM, Robert
MASOTE, Sheila Segametsi	MATHEBE, Morako	MATLADISA, Tebog Bernard	MATSHIVANE, Babekeri Piccanin	MAXAMA, Stewart
MASUDUBELE, Hilda Matshidiso	MATHEBE, Moswape	MATLAKALA, Seboge Frans	MATSHOBA, Andile	MAXELA, Nontobeko Fancy
MASUKU, Alpheus Zakhele	MATHEBE, Nnima	MATLALA, Chana Jacob	MATSHOBA, Diliza Benedict	MAXENGANA, Mbuyiseli
MASUKU, Cliff	MATHEBE, Norman Chipane	MATLALA, Choenie Solomon	MATSHOBA, Fezile Oliver Crommel	MAXHEGWANA, Eric Sindile
MASUKU, Clifford	MATHEBE, Paleli	MATLALA, Chuene Salphy	MATSHOBA, Nomathamba Amoree	MAXITI, Lumkile
MASUKU, Dumazile	MATHEBE, Philemon	MATLALA, Comfort	MATSHOBA, Sielo Shepherd	MAY, Mlandeli Mickey Mellowdy
MASUKU, Edward	MATHEBE, Piet Mohlamme	MATLALA, Godfrey Daniel	MATSHOBANE, Mandla	MAY, Simphiwe Hantjie
MASUKU, Ezekiel Oupa	MATHEBE, Queensly Motlatsi	MATLALA, Jacob Madisha	MATSHOGO, Allen	MAY, Standford
MASUKU, Jacob Samuel	MATHEBE, Sarah Matlakalana	MATLALA, Kgadi Petrus	MATSHOGO, Stephen	MAY, Zenzile
MASUKU, Khonza Handsome	MATHEBE, Selape Walter	MATLALA, Lebogang Sunday	MATSHONISA, Nxolo	MAY, Zenzile Eric
MASUKU, Madiphoso Esther	MATHEBE, Shipane Ephraim	MATLALA, Moleku Flora	MATSHUSA, Margaret Stana	MAYA, John Gert
MASUKU, Ndumani	MATHEBE, Thobeko Gibson	MATLALA, Makgabo George	MATSI, Mosima Julia	MAYA, Nhlanihla Johannes
MASUKU, Phiwiyinkosi	MATHEBE, Wellington Chipane	MATLALA, Makopo George	MATSI, Adelaide	MAYABA, Bhekisani Phillip
MASUKU, Samson Khophi	MATHEBULA, Christopher	MATLALA, Mathebe Geoffrey	MATSI, Mosele Sinah	MAYABA, Henry Mduzuzi
MASUKU, Samuel Veli	MATHEBULA, George	MATLALA, Matlou Alfred	MATSI, Schalk	MAYABA, Mongameli
MASUKU, Thabo	MATHEBULA, Isaac	MATLALA, Moloshi Richard	MATSIPE,	MAYABA, Ntombenengi Albertina
MASUKU, Thembi Emily	MATHEBULA, Kenneth Chimane	MATLALA, Morwata Joseph	MATSOBANE, Ninki Maria	MAYABA, Unknown
MASUKU, Thokozile Pam Rejoice	MATHEBULA, Lenah Makhoakane	MATLALA, Mthokoa Terror	MATSOBANE, Piet	MAYAMA, Patrick Mnyamana
MASUKU, Thulani	MATHEBULA, Lizzy Nkayisi	MATLALA, Mthokoa Terror	MATSOBANE, Thomas	MAYANA, Ndikela Nounit
MASUKU, Thulani Hansford	MATHEBULA, Michael Funfun	MATLALA, Mthokoa Terror	MATSOBANE, Thomas	MAYANA, Pumzile
MASUNYANE, Mathabo Adelina	MATHEBULA, Nhlanihla Sanele	MATLALA, Mthokoa Terror	MATSOBE, Mpedi Richard	MAYAPI, Zornwabele
MASWANGANYI, Alina	MATHEBULA, Nomadiro Lettie	MATLALA, Phadishi Erasmus	MATSOBO, Mpho	MAYAPI, Zornwabele
MASWANGANYI, Joel	MATHEBULA, Patrick	MATLALA, Plantina Seemola	MATSOOLE, Grace Mantsehe	MAYATI, Dalingubo
MASWANGANYI, Tinyiko Believe John	MATHEBULA, Robert Themba	MATLALA, Seemole Modjaji	MATSGOE, Philip Philo	MAYEKISO, Amos Mthandeki
MATA, Bungeane Jackson	MATHEBULA, Samuel	MATLALENG, Junior	MATSOLO, Luthando Duncan	MAYEKISO, Archie
MATA, Thembisile	MATHEBULA, Thandi Gladys	MATLASULELE, Madimetja Peter	MATSOLO, Sabelo	MAYEKISO, Caleb
MATABANE, Peter Itumeleng	MATHEBULA, Themba Zobia	MATLAWE, Seleko Howard	MATSOLO, Willie Kolisile	MAYEKISO, Mzwandile Shadrack
MATABOGE, Josia Legodi	MATHEBULA, Unkown	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATABOGE, Moithethi Isaac	MATHEBULA, Vincent	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATAFENI, Mziwukeli	MATHEBULA, Vincent	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATAKANA, Mtshuzeli	MATHEBULA, Zephania	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATAKANE, Laka David	MATHEBULA, Donald Sifiso	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATAKUN, Sinto Mshanyane	MATHEBULA, Dunsuwe	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATANDELA, Dumisani Macbeth	MATHEBULA, Dumiso Sigwili	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATANGWANE, Matshediso Annie	MATHEBULA, Julia Sizani	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATASA, Gertrude	MATHEBULA, Meji Phiuile	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATAU, Sefako Frans	MATHEBULA, Nhlakanipho	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATCHES, Joseph Mateti	MATHEBULA, Sifiso	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATCHES, William	MATHEBULA, Thandukwazi Philip	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATCHISI, Mxolisi Gladman	MATHEZA, Martha Josephine	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATEBESI, Kedibone Rebecca	MATHI, Sergeant Joseph	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATEEM, Shirley	MATHIBA, Isaac	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATEGANE, Frans	MATHIBE, Milcent	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATEKANE, Handrick Phaladi	MATHIBE, Thembisile Samson	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATELA, Monkane Joseph	MATHIBELA, Bongani Patrick	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATELA, Samuel Serame	MATHIBELA, David Butana	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATELA, Stephen Sefilira	MATHIBELA, Fantisi Piet	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATENDE, Dingane David	MATHIBELA, Kleinbooi	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATENJWA, Keketso Samuel	MATHIBELA, Magidi Feitjee	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATENJWA, Maghikizana Roster	MATHIBELA, Mali Lena	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATENJWA, Ziphozokhe Patrick	MATHIBELA, Mfanyana Stefans	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATERA, Monwabisi Zwelcingile	MATHIBELA, Molopo Johannes	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATETA, Matome Simon	MATHIBELA, Phillip Buti	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATETA, Patrick Mphathi Baritane	MATHIBELA, Phomolo Samson	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATETA, Phineas	MATHIBELA, Selina	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATETE, Dorothy	MATHIBELA, William	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATETE, Moseklemang Meriam	MATHIBELI, Lekhoa Robert	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATETE, Phoka Patriot	MATHIKGE, Jacob Molefe	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABA, Elnah	MATHIKWE, Lentikile Ephraim Mohapi	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABA, Gordon Theminkosi Gcina	MATHISO, Mbuyiselo James	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABA, Livingstone Nhlanihla	MATHISO, Sana Joseph	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABA, Mazono Zesizwe	MATHIZA, Aaron	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABA, Nicholina	MATHLOMBE, Victoria Ninah	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABA, Sani Leonard	MATHLOMBE, James Bongani	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABA, Xolani	MATHLOMBE, Refiloe Grace	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABATHA, Paul Maboyi	MATHOMBANE, A.	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABATHA, Modigae Constance	MATHONSI, Isaac Mkombe	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABATHA, Moleshiwe	MATHONSI, Mqolozelwa Siph	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABE, Ramasedi David	MATHONSI, Mufumane Bernard	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABELA, Bhekizwe Daniel	MATHONSI, Qondeni Cecilia	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABELA, Boy	MATHONSI, Thembelihle Felix	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHABELA, Evelyn Kemonehlwe	MATHONSI, Winnie Nobuhle	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHANG, Josia Booi	MATHOPE, Aaron	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHAWENE, Poding	MATHOPE, Rebecca (Ramajwe)	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHE, Anthony	MATHOPENG, Mabuti	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHE, Augustine	MATHUDI, Thys	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHE, Bhekizitha	MATHULE, Piki Bettie	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHE, Eunice Shisekile	MATHUSE, George	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHE, Joseph Alilekile	MATHWASA, Marashu Melfred	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHE, Mishake	MATHWASA, Petros	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHE, Musa Mathews	MATI, Mbonengi	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHE, Petros	MATIBIDI, Phineas Nkgafeng	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHE, Reuben Fisokwakhe	MATIDZA, William	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David
MATHE, Sibongiseni	MATIKINCA, Buzelwa Eunice	MATLABE, Daniel	MATSDOMANE, Solomon	MAYEKISO, David

MAZIBUKO, Joseph Gugwana	MBAMBO, Musa Matthew	MBATHA (NEE MIAS), Kohli Liza	MBEKE, Monwabisi Kwanda	MBHELE, Mfiseni Sibusiso
MAZIBUKO, Joseph Mfankadiwala	MBAMBO, Mzwethu	MBATHA,	MBEKI, Mtetseleli	MBHELE, Mhlabuzima
MAZIBUKO, Joseph Titos	MBAMBO, Nani Gertie	MBATHA,	MBEKILE, Mkhokhona	MBHELE, Mkhombeni James
MAZIBUKO, Levis	MBAMBO, Nhlanhla Rafael	MBATHA, Abel Mgedi	MBEKO, Hlakaniaphani John	MBHELE, Msizeni Mazwendoda
MAZIBUKO, Lindinkosi Clive	MBAMBO, Nomafa Rose	MBATHA, Adeline Nobelungu	MBEKO, Mfanuthile	MBHELE, Mxolisi Petros
MAZIBUKO, Lita Nombango	MBAMBO, Ntombifuthi Mavis Futhi	MBATHA, Africa Dumisani	MBEKO, Muzomuhle	MBHELE, Mzondile Aaron
MAZIBUKO, Lucia Mampi	MBAMBO, Patrick Bhekuyise	MBATHA, Alex	MBEKO, Xolani	MBHELE, Nomakhezi Veronica
MAZIBUKO, Lukas	MBAMBO, Phumzile Patricia	MBATHA, Alexander Eli	MBEKUSHE, Sizakele	MBHELE, Nompumelelo Happiness
MAZIBUKO, Mandla	MBAMBO, Queen Elizabeth	MBATHA, Alois Sibeko	MBEKWA, Sibunu	MBHELE, Ntombikayise Getrude
MAZIBUKO, Mangaliso James	MBAMBO, Sakhile Alpheus	MBATHA, Anna Ncanyana	MBELE, Andrew Vusi	MBHELE, Oupa Johannes
MAZIBUKO, Mashinkane Johannes	MBAMBO, Simon Sibusiso	MBATHA, Archie	MBELE, Ben Butana	MBHELE, Phumphi
MAZIBUKO, Maureen Thandi	MBAMBO, Standela Ambrose	MBATHA, Bacimile Bessie	MBELE, Bette Tomfikile	MBHELE, Purity Thuleleni
MAZIBUKO, Maureen Thandi	MBAMBO, Thamsanga Edmund	MBATHA, Bernard	MBELE, David	MBHELE, Qondeni Evelynah
MAZIBUKO, Mrobert Boy	MBAMBO, Thoko Alice	MBATHA, Bhekinkosi	MBELE, David	MBHELE, Qude Anthony
MAZIBUKO, Mduzisi Sydney	MBAMBO, Zwakele Patrick	MBATHA, Bhekinkosi	MBELE, Dumisane Cyril	MBHELE, Sibongile Luckett
MAZIBUKO, Mgqhele Isak	MBANA, Christa Bella Nomzilandatha	MBATHA, Bongani	MBELE, Dumisani Cyril	MBHELE, Sibusiso Justice
MAZIBUKO, Mmasesi Lena	MBANA, Nolesimi Victoria	MBATHA, Bongani Jeremiah	MBELE, Emily Busi Zini	MBHELE, Simon
MAZIBUKO, Mndwanakazi	MBANA, Noncedo	MBATHA, Bongini Besta	MBELE, Eugene Mlungisi	MBHELE, Siphwe Lesley
MAZIBUKO, Mpiyezwu	MBANA, Ntsikelelo Alfred	MBATHA, Busiswe Merica	MBELE, Fikile Bulisile	MBHELE, Sizeni
MAZIBUKO, Nduzakhe Joseph	MBANA, Silas Lehlohonolo	MBATHA, Currie Andries	MBELE, France	MBHELE, Sonny Serame
MAZIBUKO, Nkosinathi	MBANA, Sipokazi Thelma	MBATHA, Cyril Sibusiso	MBELE, George Mduzizi	MBHELE, Synod Simon
MAZIBUKO, Nomalanga	MBANA, Solomon Mbulelo	MBATHA, Cyril Zakhele	MBELE, Happy Frank	MBHELE, Thamsanga Jerome
MAZIBUKO, Nomusa Anna	MBANDA, Thokozile Doris	MBATHA, Dinjina Abram	MBELE, Jabulisiwe Shongaziphi	MBHELE, Thezaphi Doris
MAZIBUKO, Ntombikayise Patricia	MBANDLWA, Bhekisisa Professor	MBATHA, Dudu	MBELE, Joseph Mduzuzeli	MBHELE, Thulebona Justice
MAZIBUKO, Patricia Jabulile	MBANDLWA, Themba Christopher	MBATHA, Elizabeth Nombuso	MBELE, Lilian	MBHELE, Velepi Elizabeth
MAZIBUKO, Petros Nqobile	MBANE, Kayaletu Thanksford	MBATHA, Emma	MBELE, Lucia	MBHELE, Vimba Wiseman
MAZIBUKO, Phumlani	MBANGA, Oliver Mongezi	MBATHA, Gawetha	MBELE, Mazwi Lynos	MBHELE, Xolani
MAZIBUKO, Richard	MBANGENI, Khisana Mackenzie	MBATHA, Gibson	MBELE, Mfolwane	MBHELE, Xolani Richard
MAZIBUKO, Robert	MBANGI, Mnikeli	MBATHA, Hanyane Anna	MBELE, Mhlieli	MBHELE, Zakhele Elijah
MAZIBUKO, Rose Thandi	MBANGI, Nkosana Jeffrey	MBATHA, Isaac Bhekumusa	MBELE, Michael	MBHELE, Zodwa
MAZIBUKO, Sabayi Lina	MBANGO, Nhlanhla Jerome	MBATHA, Jabu	MBELE, Millicent Zandile	MBHELE, Zonduyise
MAZIBUKO, Sibusiso Abednego	MBANGO, Richard	MBATHA, Joshua Mfana	MBELE, Mina Nyane	MBHETE, R
MAZIBUKO, Siphele John	MBANGO, Victoria	MBATHA, Kapane Jean	MBELE, Mkhohlesi Wellington	MBHODU, Gaphela Anselem
MAZIBUKO, Suzan Elizabeth	MBANI, Mqazame Bethwell	MBATHA, Martin Bhekuyise	MBELE, Mlungisi Eugene	MBBI, Margaret Ntombicacile
MAZIBUKO, Thabeleni	MBANJANA, Mziwoxolo	MBATHA, Matheus	MBELE, Msongwela Jeremiah	MBIDI, Patrick
MAZIBUKO, Thandile Gladness	MBANJWA, Alex Madodawonke	MBATHA, Mbuheni	MBELE, Musa	MBIKO, Ntombizanele Annatolia
MAZIBUKO, Themba Isalah	MBANJWA, Babazile Sylvia	MBATHA, Mduzizi William	MBELE, Mzondile Aaron	MBILI, Aaron
MAZIBUKO, Thembi Beauty	MBANJWA, Bangumzi Eden	MBATHA, Melznah Zibuyizile	MBELE, Mzondwase Ivy	MBILI, Bhekani
MAZIBUKO, Thokozile Samaria	MBANJWA, Bazokwakhe Jerome	MBATHA, Mfanuthini Alton	MBELE, Nguzimangabemtu	MBILI, Bonisile Mayvis
MAZIBUKO, Thulisile Kate	MBANJWA, Bheki	MBATHA, Mhlophiki Jonas	MBELE, Nokuthula Sibongile	MBILI, Charles Meshack
MAZIBUKO, Vikinduku Stephen	MBANJWA, Bhekithemba Cyril	MBATHA, Michael Thulani	MBELE, Ntombemlophie Ritta	MBILI, Ester Mamdlonkolo
MAZIBUKO, Vusi Anderson	MBANJWA, Bhloshi	MBATHA, Mhloki Jonas	MBELE, Ntombifikile Elizabeth	MBILI, Hleziphi Mirriam
MAZIBUKO, Vusumuzi Andrias	MBANJWA, Bongane Maqhawe	MBATHA, Nani Lucy	MBELE, Ntombifuthi Eunice	MBILI, Isaac Khalesakh
MAZIBUKO, Zinhle Yvonne	MBANJWA, Bongani Innocent	MBATHA, Ndayizana Richard	MBELE, Nzawu Zolani	MBILI, Jabula Hemington
MAZIKO, Princess Mandisa	MBANJWA, Boselapi Annie	MBATHA, Nonhlanya	MBELE, Ronnie Michael	MBILI, Kelele Kufakwakhe
MAZIYA, Lindwe Roseline	MBANJWA, David Mkhulu	MBATHA, Ntshihleni Beatrice	MBELE, Rose Philiswe	MBILI, Kufakwakhe
MAZIYA, Mokabhe Alpheus	MBANJWA, Dida Malchion	MBATHA, Nontombi Muriel	MBELE, Sifiso Mzonjani	MBILI, Lindani
MAZIYA, Thandi Elizabeth	MBANJWA, Dombi Dombi Veronica	MBATHA, Ntshiyeni Casselusi	MBELE, Shuquwana Jessie	MBILI, Lindeni Eunistance
MAZIYA, Zwelakhe	MBANJWA, Foli	MBATHA, Ntuthumbe Elsapina	MBELE, Sipho	MBILI, Mabhovu Eggie
MAZIYANE, Nozukile	MBANJWA, Griffiths Shembiso	MBATHA, Paulinah Matsie	MBELE, Sisoni Clementina	MBILI, Mabovu Eggie
MAZOKWANA, China Gray	MBANJWA, Hwulungwe Mandla	MBATHA, Pearl Lucky	MBELE, Thandeka Cinderella	MBILI, Mampapanana Lillian
MAZOMBA, Boy Charles	MBANJWA, Ieri Mduzizi	MBATHA, Petros Muzikayise	MBELE, Yukanis Wiseman	MBILI, Mavis
MAZOMBA, Sindiswa Flora	MBANJWA, Israel Mncanywa	MBATHA, Petrus Fana	MBELE, Vusumuzi Eric	MBILI, Mduzizi Aubrey
MAZUBANE, Lamekhi Mbongiseni	MBANJWA, Jimbephi Nelson	MBATHA, Philip	MBELE, Zithulele Solomon	MBILI, Nino Elias Ntontoza
MAZUBANE, Magudeni	MBANJWA, Khanyisile	MBATHA, Popi Nokuthula	MBELE, Zwellife	MBILI, Nkosiyezwe Zibo
MAZUBANE, Mfanuswano	MBANJWA, Khulumele Clarah	MBATHA, Poppie	MBELEKANA, Mbulelo Archie	MBILI, Phathowubani Phyllis
MAZUBANE, Ngwala	MBANJWA, Khulumsa Roselina	MBATHA, Samson Bhekuyise	MBELU, Bhekuyise Israel	MBILI, Qabukani Agnes
MAZUBANE, Thokozile Alice	MBANJWA, Lindwe Theodonsia	MBATHA, Samuel Ngwane	MBELU, Lovey Gideon	MBILI, Richard
MAZUBANE, Thomas Sakhiwe	MBANJWA, Makhawu Johannes	MBATHA, Sibongile Jenet	MBELU, Percy Mpho	MBILI, Richman Zibokwakhe
MAZUBANE, Thulani Goodboy	MBANJWA, Mchithwa	MBATHA, Sipho Sabelo	MBEMBE, Nokufuna Vinna	MBILI, Sihle Maxwell
MAZUBANI, Dumephi	MBANJWA, Mduzuzi Emmanuel	MBATHA, Solomon Sipho	MBENENGE, Simon Simangale	MBILI, Simon Vela
MAZULA, Kenneth Mbulelo	MBANJWA, Mgedane	MBATHA, Sylvia	MBENENGE, Thembekile Eric	MBILI, Thandekile
MAZUNGULA, Sizwe Douglas	MBANJWA, Mhlanganyelwa Gideon	MBATHA, Tabello	MBENETO, Matse Wellington	MBILI, Thembekile
MAZUZA, Philip Lukhele	MBANJWA, Mkhulunyelwa	MBATHA, Thamsanqa	MBENGA, Adam	MBILI, Thokisane
MAZWAI, Siphiso Hamlet	MBANJWA, Mkhuzeni	MBATHA, Thamsanqa Samuel	MBENGE, Phindile Lhehe	MBILI, Thoko Sibongile
MAZWEEMBE, Luke Storrie	MBANJWA, Mtungani Richard	MBATHA, Thandi	MBENGO, Vusumuzi Mzuvelike	MBILI, Tobhi Beatrice
MAZWI, Abednigo Nzimeni	MBANJWA, Mpiyezwu Isaac	MBATHA, Themba	MBENGWA, Elias	MBILI, Wellington Bheki Siculo
MAZWI, Elliot	MBANJWA, Mpolozo	MBATHA, Themba	MBENSE, Eugene Siyabonga	MBINDA, Mpuemele Ashwell
MBABELA, Gladman Mankenke	MBANJWA, Mqanjelwa Petros	MBATHA, Themba Dinah	MBENSE, Mduzizi Sydney	MBINDA, Philton Mntyvedwa
MBADI, Moses Themba	MBANJWA, Mthokozisi Raphael	MBATHA, Thembi Mabeli	MBESE, Mosisana Regina	MBINGO, Christopher
MBALA, Mthetho Freddie	MBANJWA, Netive	MBATHA, Thembele Maria	MBESI, Esther Nkolosane	MBINQO, Mpuemele
MBALANE, Mavethu Sheshe	MBANJWA, Nicholus Sibusiso	MBATHA, Thulebona	MBETE, Mzwandile Mabjane	MBITVO, Muziywa Gladys
MBALATI, Stranger Jabulani	MBANJWA, Nokwazi Emily	MBATHA, Timothy Mbongeni	MBEWANA, Mxolisi Tototo	MBIWA, Mankwekwe Ben
MBALI, Abegail Nomvuselelo	MBANJWA, Nomzanyana	MBATHA, Thokozile Rosemary	MBEWE, Colard Mongi	MBIXANE, Mzwandile
MBALI, Buziwe	MBANJWA, Ntombifikile Rosemary	MBATHA, Virginia Nozothu	MBEWE, Isaac	MBIXANE, Nceba Mzimpi
MBALI, Herbert	MBANJWA, Ntombi Sylvia	MBATHA, Vumi Stanley	MBEWE, Mongezi	MBIZA, Wines Gpami
MBALI, Nozuko Monica	MBANJWA, Phezila Sephronia	MBATHA, Vusi	MBEWE, Thos Bethuel	MBIZANA, Justice Mfulathelwa
MBALI, Thembeke Eunice	MBANJWA, Sdindi Hilaria	MBATHA, Vusumuzi Lucas	MBEWU, Nolungile	MBIZANE, Sibongiseni Simon
MBALINGNTSI, Vulindlela	MBANJWA, Senene	MBATHA, Vusumuzi Norman	MBEWU, Vuyani Edward	MBIZANI, Bhanoyi
MBALI-PTOT, Thamsanqa	MBANJWA, Sidlabehleli	MBATHA, Vuyani Pelvis	MBEWU, Winnie Duvoywa	MBIZO, Modi
MBALISO, Banoyi	MBANJWA, Sipho Erastus	MBATHU, Mthetheli Shadrack	MBHALI, Aaron Mandokaza	MBOBO, Lunga Patrick
MBALO, Michael Mfundisi	MBANJWA, Sizakele Doris	MBATHU, Wandile Major	MBHAMALI, Sigodi	MBOCHANA, Freddy Zanempi
MBALO, Mini Agnes	MBANJWA, Sizani Kate	MBATYOTHI, Songezo Papani	MBHELE, Albert Lungisani	MBODAMO, Mkhulisi
MBALULA, Nobeki Marie	MBANJWA, Sokalezwu Sixtus	MBAYI, Nandipha	MBHELE, Balungile Donata	MBODAMO, Phakamile Welcome
MBALWA, Coster	MBANJWA, Shembiso Phumlani	MBAYI, Phila Percy	MBHELE, Bazisola Augustine	MBODLA, Nkosana
MBAMBANI, Thobeka Sylvia	MBANJWA, Thandani Africa	MBAYI, Semuseni Ducard	MBHELE, Ben Chumkile	MBODI, Bheki
MBAMBANA, Nomzuluwazi Ellen	MBANJWA, Thandi Winnie	MBAYI, Suzan Nozozo	MBHELE, Bhekabantu	MBOKANE, Madoda Lionel
MBAMBO, Andrias Mduzizi	MBANJWA, Theku	MBEBE, Lucas Mduyiswa	MBHELE, Bhekabantu Clement	MBOKAZI, Alzina
MBAMBO, Anna Nomusa	MBANJWA, Themba Vincent	MBEDULA, Mbulelo Aaron	MBHELE, Boy	MBOKAZI, Esias Dingile
MBAMBO, Bangeni Lingani	MBANJWA, Thobile Matutu	MBEDU, Thetephi	MBHELE, David	MBOKAZI, Mfanafuthi
MBAMBO, Bantwanyana John	MBANJWA, Thoko Rosemary	MBEJE, Bertha	MBHELE, Dingane	MBOKAZI, Mlungisi Wellington
MBAMBO, Bonginkosi Lawrence	MBANJWA, Vika Lucas	MBEJE, Bhekuyise	MBHELE, Dumisani Henry	MBOKAZI, Muzikayifani Nicholas
MBAMBO, Charles Michael	MBANJWA, Vovo Dingephi	MBEJE, Bongani Nicholas	MBHELE, Eugene Mlungisi	MBOKAZI, Phiwase
MBAMBO, Christian Sifiso	MBANJWA, Zakhi Milton	MBEJE, Bongive	MBHELE, Eunah	MBOKAZI, Zolani Cyprian
MBAMBO, Chwepeshe Khanyile	MBANO, Sipho Moses	MBEJE, Busiswe Paulina	MBHELE, Florence	MBOKOTA, Mbiza Penstone
MBAMBO, Fana Lucky	MBASAKHANANA, Nomonde	MBEJE, Dennis Xolani	MBHELE, Fokazi	MBOKWE, Nonkenyana
MBAMBO, Florence	MBATA, Busiswe Elizabeth	MBEJE, Elnorah Nokulunga	MBHELE, Gretta Thandi	MBOLA, Nonkosi Muriel
MBAMBO, Jan	MBATA, Dumisani	MBEJE, Eunice Thembele	MBHELE, Khayelile Madiokovu	MBOLEGWA, Mntukani
MBAMBO, Joel Dumisani	MBATA, Ester	MBEJE, Nomsa Constance	MBHELE, Lindwe Ignatia	MBOLEKWA, Betschwana
MBAMBO, Kolindi David	MBATA, John Fakazi	MBEJE, Ntombenbini Beatrice	MBHELE, Livi David	MBOLEKWA, Zinyanya Raymond
MBAMBO, Lindwe Siyathemba Joyce	MBATA, Maria	MBEJE, Ntombenbini Ancial	MBHELE, Livingstone Gabriel	MBOLEKWA, Zita
MBAMBO, Manti Doris	MBATA, Mzameni Jacksonia	MBEJE, Vincent Bhekani Mpuemele	MBHELE, Lynette Leslie	MBOMA, Masixole
MBAMBO, Mashiefs	MBATA, Obedia	MBEKE, Nondumiso	MBHELE, Magdalene Sennie	MBOMA, Nosipho
MBAMBO, Math Mayvis	MBATA, Thenjwe Ennet	MBEKELA, Mxoliswa Christian	MBHELE, Mandla Joseph	MBOMB, Sililiani Khotsoi Richard
MBAMBO, Mboneni Alison	MBATA, Thokakele Thembele	MBELE, Sonwabisi Sydwell	MBHELE, Mandlenkosi Alois	MBONA, Vusumuzi Mkhosi
MBAMBO, Mqetshulwa Themba	MBATA, Vusi Samson	MBEKE, Joseph Molefi	MBHELE, Meluli	MBONAMBI, Beauty

MBONAMBI, Bhekabakubo	MBUTHO, Siyabonga Lawrence	MCHUNU, Oscar Thamduxolo	MDINGI, Leonard Maqhatshu	MDLUI, Elsie Fikile
MBONAMBI, Bhekani Sibusiso	MBUTHO, Titiza Ivy	MCHUNU, Paulos Lucky	MDINGI, Lucky	MDLUI, Gabazile
MBONAMBI, Bongani Ephraim	MBUTHU, Constance Thabile	MCHUNU, Peter Jabulani	MDINGI, Ntombizodwa Gertrude	MDLUI, Hambani Question
MBONAMBI, Bonginkosi Vincent	MBUTHU, Florence T.	MCHUNU, Phendukile Beauty	MDINGI, Yomanga	MDLUI, Joseph
MBONAMBI, Bungu Simon	MBUTHU, Goodness Nonhlanhla Fikile	MCHUNU, Phumelele	MDINISO, Duduzile Paulina	MDLUI, Kisslow
MBONAMBI, Busisiwe Prudence	MBUTHU, Wellington Bafana	MCHUNU, Richard	MDINISO, Mafika David	MDLUI, Margaret
MBONAMBI, Emmanuel	MBUTHUMA, Delive Paulinus	MCHUNU, Samson Mfaniseni	MDISHWA, Zimsele	MDLUI, Marvis Tete
MBONAMBI, Glenrose	MBUTHUMA, Emerencia	MCHUNU, Shadrack Mechack	MDITSHWA, Florence Nomabala	MDLUI, Mazwi Ian
MBONAMBI, Mbongeni	MBUTHUMA, Msongelwa Nicholas	MCHUNU, Simphiwe Nhlanhleni	MDITSHWA, Stanford	MDLUI, Mhlabunzima Michael
MBONAMBI, Mbuseni Mahbalane	MBUTHUMA, Ruth Zizhu	MCHUNU, Siphiwe	MDIYA, Lungisani Nylon	MDLUI, Mnukeni
MBONAMBI, Muziwenhlanhla Gilbert	MBUTHUMA, Simo Percival	MCHUNU, Sithombo Saraphina	MDLADLA, Bhekani Gilbert	MDLUI, Mziwakhe Henry
MBONAMBI, Mzo	MBUTHUMA, Thami Richard	MCHUNU, Sizakele Makhosazane	MDLADLA, Elgius Mbuyisela	MDLUI, Nokwazi
MBONAMBI, Ngila Balungile	MBUTO, Nongephi Elizabeth	MCHUNU, Thandazo Jumama	MDLADLA, Felani Elizabeth	MDLUI, Nompumelelo
MBONAMBI, Nokulunga	MBUTO, Skhumbuzo Moses	MCHUNU, Thandeka Cynthia	MDLADLA, Hialeleni Isabel	MDLUI, Nonhlanhla Thandi
MBONAMBI, Sibusiso Patrick	MBUTWA, Bandiwe Annie	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLADLA, Mondli Kunlana	MDLUI, Peter
MBONAMBI, Sizwe	MBUYAZI, Gladness Nokuphosa	MCHUNU, Thandiwe Regina	MDLADLA, Ntombizake Dora	MDLUI, Regina Mawini
MBONAMBI, Vimba Enoch	MBUYAZI, Johannes Michael	MCHUNU, Themba	MDLADLA, Samson	MDLUI, Samson
MBONAMBI, Vincent Bonginkosi	MBUYAZI, Joseph	MCHUNU, Themba Alpheus	MDLADLA, Sokesimebone	MDLUI, Sebonile
MBONAMBI, Zandile Anna	MBUYAZI, Lucy	MCHUNU, Thembekile	MDLADLA, Stobi Constance	MDLUI, Sibonelo
MBONAMBI, Zwelempi	MBUYAZI, Luntu	MCHUNU, Thembi Irene	MDLADLA, Timothy Roy	MDLUI, Sibusiso Banda
MBONANE, John	MBUYAZI, Madabuli	MCHUNU, Thembisile Gloria Christi	MDLADLA, Vincent Senti	MDLUI, Sibusiso Frank
MBONANE, Lucas Lucky	MBUYAZI, Mzondeni Absalom	MCHUNU, Thenjiwe Maria	MDLADLA, Zibuyile Kinini	MDLUI, Sikhumbuzo
MBONANE, Mgazi Phillip	MBUYAZI, Nelisiwe	MCHUNU, Thulani Dumisane	MDLALA, Linda	MDLUI, Sikhumbuzo Msethenzwa Milton
MBONANE, Pali Sarah	MBUYAZI, Paulos	MCHUNU, Tuku Thembi	MDLALO, Makhosi	MDLUI, Stabile
MBONANI, Mlotshwa David	MBUYAZI, Sibongile Magaret	MCHUNU, Victor	MDLALOSE, Africa	MDLUI, Stembiso
MBONANI, Oupa Josiah	MBUYAZI, Thamsanga	MCHUNU, Victor Julius	MDLALOSE, Amos Mbongiseni	MDLUI, Themba Phineas
MBONANI, Swartbooi Skhangeni	MBUYAZI, Thembinosini Lexhur	MCHUNU, Vincent	MDLALOSE, Anna	MDLUI, Thulani Elias
MBONANI, Themba Tsepo	MBUYAZI, Victor Ntando	MCHUNU, Vincent Mazwi	MDLALOSE, Bheki	MDLUI, Tshepo Ephraim
MBONDE, Siphiwo Headman	MBUYISA, Mapi	MCHUNU, Wiseman Simono	MDLALOSE, Butana Wilmoth	MDLUNGU, Nolubabalo
MBONGO, Mbuyiswa	MBUYISA, Nodolen Joseph	MCHUNU, Wiseman Siphio	MDLALOSE, Caro	MDLUI, Mbuyisela
MBONGO, Mbuyiswa Ezfrose	MBUYISA, Niniza Bernadet	MCHUNU, Zamani	MDLALOSE, Elliot Bhudiza	MDODANA, David Mtutuzeli
MBONGO, Nozillo Jane	MBUYISA, Nozipho Mavis	MCHUNU, Zodwa Margaret	MDLALOSE, Ephrem Maswelindoda	MDODANA, David Mtutuzeli
MBONGO, Victoria	MBUYISA, Sifiso	MCHUNU-NTINGA, Mandiakapheli Richard	MDLALOSE, Fangithini Petros	MDOLO, Kgoe
MBONGWA, Bongive	MBUYISA, Sibusiso	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Fikile Irene	MDOLO, Kgoe
MBONGWA, Emmanuel Bongani	MBUYISA, Siyabonga Elliot	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Frans	MDOLAMBA, Ntombizandile
MBONGWA, Khumbulani	MBUYISA, Welcome Mdayi Dumisani	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Jabulani	MDOLAMBA, Sithembiso Sydney
MBONGWA, Lillian Zodwa	MCAKOLU, Msongelwa	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Jabulile Julia	MDUBO, Bazini Ivy Magambushie
MBONGWA, Melusi	MCAMA, Zombeyana Benard	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Knowledge	MDUBUE, F
MBONGWA, Ntokozi Joyce	MCAMBI, Gibson Songiseni	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Madoda Simon	MDUDUMA, Amos
MBONGWA, Phumzile	MCAMBI, Hlaba Anna	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Makhelana Simon	MDUDUZI, M
MBONGWA, Sifiso	MCAMBI, Thulebona Andrias	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Mandlenkosi James	MDUMO, Thabile Milicent
MBONGWA, Shila	MCAMINGA, Simon Mzwandile	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Mashudu Sidumo	MDUNA, Nomahlubi Prisca
MBONGWA, Sindiswa	MCANDA, Daniwe Maggie	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Mbasobheni	MDUNAWA, Gutsi William
MBONGWA, Siphehle Bonginkosi (Maxwell Bhaqa)	MCANYANA, Ntombenhle Christina	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Mfana Patric	MDUNGE, Fe Patrick
MBONGWA, Thamsanga	MCATA, Lawrence Mzwanda	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Mhlupeki Robert	MDUNGE, Jabu Roda
MBONGWE, Bongani Fasties	MCBRIDE, Derrick Robert	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Mngobeni	MDUNGE, Malungole
MBONGWE, Bonisiwe Constance	MCBRIDE, Derrick Robert	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Mngobeni Johnson	MDUNGE, Mantombi Pauline
MBONGWE, Emmanuel Bongani	MCBRIDE, Dorris Yvonne	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Nana	MDUNGE, Margaret
MBONGWE, Mzusa Eustace	MCCLUNE, Robert Edward	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Ngenzeni Lillian	MDUNGE, Mswenkosi Welcome
MBONGWE, Mzwandile	MCDONALD, Ian	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Nkeziwe Joyce	MDUNGE, Mthandeni Misheck
MBONGWE, Mzwandile	MCDONALD, Nonceba Mary	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Sibongile	MOUNGE, Shandile Richard
MBONGWE, Thembekile Jemina	MCDONALD, Patrick Vusumzi	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Sibongile Candice	MDUNGE, Thandive Verah
MBONISWA, M	MCDONALD, Rhoda Agnes	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Sikhumbuzo Michael	MDUNGE, Thembenkosi Ernest
MBONISWA, Ntombxolo	MCEDI, Vincent Mpho	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Siphio Mzonjani	MDUNGE, Zitshile Thandazile
MBOTHO, Amos	MCELU, Morris Mzimkhulu	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Thamsanga Blessing	MDUNGWANA, Ntombemhlophe Precious
MBOTHO, Bhekezakhe Amos	MCEKWA, Dumiso	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Themba Deon	MDUNGWANE, Tefa Joseph
MBOTHO, Daphney	MCETYWA, Harriet Jabulile	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLALOSE, Tuku	MDUNJANA, Sizive Sylvia
MBOTHO, Dudu Princess	MCGILWA, Patric William	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLAMBUI, Thakatsana	MDUNYELWA, Bukubukwana
MBOTHO, Nyembani Mafolosi	MCHILZA, Fanekaya	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLAMBUI, Bambaliphi	MDUNYELWE, Mholonlunge
MBOTHO, Rose Nombuluko	MCHOLWA, Mthingweva Lizethile	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLANGATHI, Mbalekelwa Thomas	MDUTSHANE, Thembele
MBOTHO, Thobekile Florence	MCHOLWA, Nkwanda	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLANGATHI, Thomas Mbalekelwa	MDUTSHANE, Melikhaya
Makanomsa	MCHUNU, Andrinah Malithi	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLANGU, Nomfaneleko Nobomvu Julian	MDYESHA, Thozama Jennifer
MBOTHO, Vunina Trypinah	MCHUNU, Baphindile	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLANKOMO, Ligwa Graham	MDYESHA, Thozamile Edward
MBOTHWE, Nomajaji Gladys	MCHUNU, Batembile	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLELENI, Keken Barnabas	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOTWE, Sibusiso Jerome	MCHUNU, Bhekabakubo Joseph	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLELENI, Keken Barnabas	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOTYA, Thembekile Edwin	MCHUNU, Bhekumzi Moses	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Balindile	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOVANE, Jackson	MCHUNU, Bhekumzi Phillip	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Bibiyana Isaac	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOVANE, Mandisa Faith	MCHUNU, Deli	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Bonginkosi Ewart	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOVANE, Ntombizakhe Sylvia	MCHUNU, Dumisani Mbingelelwa	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Bonginkosi Siphiwe	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOVANE, Ntombizwe Vuyisile	MCHUNU, Elizabeth Ntombifuthi	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Daniel	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOVANE, Xolile Anthony	MCHUNU, Elsie	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Dennis Zenzele	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOYA, Mthobeli Herold	MCHUNU, Flemina	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Derrick	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOYA, Vuyisile John	MCHUNU, Goodwill Bheki	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Dumisani	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOYANA, M P	MCHUNU, Hezekia	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Khayelihle	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOYANA, M P	MCHUNU, Jonathan Mlungiseni	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Lucy Nokusa	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOYI, Collen Bhekizwe	MCHUNU, Joseph Mbona	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Lindiwe Khunjulwe	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOYI, Zukisa Howard	MCHUNU, Khetheni Beauty	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Martin Modda	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOZA, Nomasa Cecilia	MCHUNU, Lindiwe Lilian	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBOZA, Sasiwe Ivy	MCHUNU, Lucky Robert	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUBE, Ntazi	MCHUNU, Lungi Elizabeth	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUKWANE, Fortune Duduzile	MCHUNU, Magaga Michael	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULU, Vukani Goodman	MCHUNU, Mandlakayise Elias	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULANA, Kanisile	MCHUNU, Margaret	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULAWA, Eugene Thokozani	MCHUNU, Matika Mabel	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULAWA, Ncikazi Emily	MCHUNU, Mngenzi D	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULAWA, Nofayini Elsie	MCHUNU, Mthlisani Bernard	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULANI, Zizulele Reginald	MCHUNU, Michael Siphio	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULI, Boyise Innocent	MCHUNU, Mildred	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULI, Dumisani Makukula	MCHUNU, Miriam Bayabulile	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULI, Khanyisile	MCHUNU, Mndeni Christian	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULI, Mayenzeke Michael	MCHUNU, Moses	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULI, Mzwakhe Israel	MCHUNU, Moses	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULI, Nomasa	MCHUNU, Musawenkosi	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULI, Petros Mafika	MCHUNU, Mxolisi Joseph	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBULI, Simon Mbusomoni	MCHUNU, Mzikayise Zebilon	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUNDU, Nceba Mxolisi	MCHUNU, Nathan	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUNGE, Thami Stanford	MCHUNU, Ntabayakhe	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUNGE, Zola Joseph	MCHUNU, Ndleni	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUNGELA, Thomas	MCHUNU, Nododo	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUNGWA, Manthiwa Jeanet	MCHUNU, Nhlanhla Isiah Brian	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUQE, Xolile Humphrey	MCHUNU, Nkosiathi Joel	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUQE, Zwellitsha	MCHUNU, Nonhlwathi (Ella)	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUSI, Nomakhaya Patricia	MCHUNU, Nontobeko Fortunato	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUSO, Mafobela	MCHUNU, Nzi	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUTHO, Cecilia Nompumelelo	MCHUNU, Ntinti Amos	MCHUNU, Thandive	MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick
MBUTHO, Khulile Rejoice			MDLETSHI, Mbuyiseni	MDYOGOLO, Mthandazile Patrick

MEMANI, Caroline Nanzive	MEFEA, Bonisile Dorothy	MGODUKA, Harry	MHLONGO, Buyelaphi Prudence	MHLONGO, Tobias Bhekithemba
MEMANI, Nene Themba Kokinana	MEFEA, Busisive Constance	MGODUKA, Mbambalala Glen	MHLONGO, Christina	MHLONGO, Vincent Mhlophe
MEMANI, Mzengi Griffiths	MEFEA, Dasi Gertrude	MGODUSO, Dinimvuca	MHLONGO, Cullen Sifiso	MHLONGO, Vusumuzi
MEMANI, Peggy Nontuthuzelo Suzie	MEFEA, Gladys Kathazile	MGODUSO, Vivian Nomhle	MHLONGO, Cynthia Nkosingiphile	MHLONGO, Zakhole
MEMANI, Sebenzile Oliver	MEFEA, Gugwelihe Cynthia Gugu	MGOGDLO, Vuliwe Willie	MHLONGO, David Ntewu	MHLONGO, Zandle
MEMANI, Toti James	MEFEA, Hlalawazi Alois	MGOGDLO, Vumile Amos	MHLONGO, Derrick Mduduzi	MHLONGO, Zenzeleni Doris
MEMANI, Zenzie William	MEFEA, Khombisile Annah	MGOGU, Nonceba	MHLONGO, Dokotela Dokter	MHLONGO, Zibuso Eric
MEMELA, Bernard Jabulani	MEFEA, Londwe Audrey	MGOLOMBANA, Msondezi Isaac	MHLONGO, Dombi Josephina	MHLONYANA, Nomalanga Martha
MEMELA, Bhekani Nelson	MEFEA, Mxolisi Jethro	MGOMEZULU, Sipo	MHLONGO, Dominic	MHLUNGU (MAGUBANE), Jabulise
MEMELA, Castina Sitokulu	MEFEA, Nonhlanhla Goodness	MGONA, David Velele Rues	MHLONGO, Effie	Tryphina
MEMELA, Christophora	MEFEA, Ntombiyemali	MGOOI, Ncedo Paul	MHLONGO, Elizabeth	MHLUNGU, Alton Siphiwe
MEMELA, Daniel Mthungathi	MEFEA, Siphiwe Aubrey	MGQZA, Albert	MHLONGO, Elsie	MHLUNGU, Bekinlanhla Jerome
MEMELA, Helen Lindwe	MEFEA, Siyabonga Innocent	MGABUZANA, Sonwabo	MHLONGO, Emma Mcane	MHLUNGU, Khayelihle
MEMELA, Lucy Nomajamane	MEFEA, Tembikile Kobozi	MGQIBISA (MATHEWS), Mantoni	MHLONGO, Enock Manlenkosi	MHLUNGU, Sabela Smorden
MEMELA, Madoti	MEFEA, Tembini	MGABU, Matthews	MHLONGO, Fikile Mirriam	MHLUNGU, Sibusiso Ntokozo
MEMELA, Mkhethwa Christopher	MEFEA, Thandekile	MGOLLOZANA, Siphiwe	MHLONGO, Fikiswe Sibongile	MHLUNGU, Tryphina
MEMELA, Mkw	MEFEA, Thikabonwa	MGOSINI, Fani David	MHLONGO, Filda Mankanza	MHLWAZI, Bonisive Beauty
MEMELA, Nomathemba Maria	MEFEA, Thobekile Margaret	MGQUBA, Zola	MHLONGO, Gabisile Tolakele	MHLWO, David
MEMELA, Ntombikayise Sylvia	MEFEA, Zandle Precious	MGQWANGI, Gasto Amon	MHLONGO, Gazo Amon	MIAS, Konu Liza
MEMELA, Simo	MEFEA, Zintombi Pumzile	MGUBANE, Peter	MHLONGO, Gettie Mtholozzi	MICALLEF, Stanley Charles Henry
MEMELA, Thabani Brian	MEFEKETHO, Isaac Dumile	MGUBASI, Lulamile Andrew Mziwanelo	MHLONGO, Godfrey Vusi	Anthony Xavier Car
MEMELA, Thabani Patrick	MFENE, Thulisile Cynthia	MGULWA, Marela Horance	MHLONGO, Grace	MICHAEL, Mzolisio Johannes
MEMELA, Thandi Cecilia	MFENE, Zakhele Mlungisi Edward	MGUNGU, Papani John	MHLONGO, Gugu Saraphina Miryam	MIDDLETON, Edmund Charles
MEMELA, Thandi Ernestina	MFENGU, Titimani Frank	MGUNI, Magcata	MHLONGO, Happy	MIDDLETON, Jean
MEMELA, Thembisile Goodness	MFENGE, Monde Ben	MGUNI, Skhumbuzo	MHLONGO, Isaac Neleri	MIGELS, Mzwandile Verenus
MEMELA, Vusumuzi Lawrence	MFENYANA, Ntombi Johanna	MGUZE, Mduduzi Raphael	MHLONGO, Johannes	MIGGELS, Bonisile Stephanus
MEMELA, Wilson Bambezakhe	MFENYANE, Zacharia Zwelakhe	MGWABA, Bernard	MHLONGO, Johnie	MIHURA, Michael
MEMELA, Zwoda Constance	MFETE, Mametja Selina	MGWABA, Bheki	MHLONGO, Joseph Mithwa	MILANZI, Newton Neverdie
MEMELA, Zwakhe Mdunywisa	MFETI, Phindile	MGWABA, Daniel	MHLONGO, Joseph Mthembiso	MILE, Keneloe Mirriam
MEMEZA, George Siphiwe	MFETWA, Mtukenzi	MGWABA, Ndoda Mthembenisi	MHLONGO, Kheleani Derrick	MILE, Mottadi Philip
MEMEZA, Zwelidiane Jackson	MFGWANA, Bambilaphi	MGWABA, Richard	MHLONGO, Khumbulani Sydney	MILES, Donald Walter
MENATSI, Richard	MFINGWANA, Maju Elias	MGWABA, Vusumuzi Howard	MHLONGO, Mahelane Mswenkosi	MILES, E. N.
MENDELE, Nowanathi Patricia	MFO, Mcebisi	MGWABA, Zelfred Xolani	MHLONGO, Malisela Paul	MILLER, Nomawabo Freda
MENDU, Alison Fikile	MFQBO, Makhenkwe Gokula	MGWADLENI, Eitel Gebisile	MHLONGO, Mali	MIMI, Mankankala Nelsa
MENDU, Mbayiyana	MFOLZO, Zoleka	MGWANGDA, Lloyd Phuphu	MHLONGO, Mamiti Fakazile	MINDULLA, Raisibe Francina
MENDU, Ntombile Margaret	MFONO, Masibonge Kenneth	MGWAXELA, Petrus Boy	MHLONGO, Mandla	MINERS, Eddie
MENDU, Xolani Christian	MFUDI, Jeremia	MGWEBA, Thembekile Moses	MHLONGO, Mandla Emmanuel Masinga	MINI, Noluthando Doreen
MENE, Jongile	MFUKENI, Tokozani Elfrieda	MGWEBA, Viege	MHLONGO, Mandlenkosi	MINI, Nombuyiselo Jane
MENE, Julian Lansa	MFUKO, Msoo Daniel	MGWEJE, Goodman Nceba	MHLONGO, Martin	MINI, Nomkhosi
MENE, Thembele Reginald	MFUKU, Clarence Vusumzi	MGWENGWE, David Mbongeni	MHLONGO, Mbuso	MINI, Vuyisile
MENGQANE, Lindile Johnson	MFULENI, Vuyisile Bethwell Boy	MGWENYA, Sipo Lucky	MHLONGO, Mdali	MINNYANE, Nomasono Mirriam
MENGQANE, Mzunami	MFUNDISI, Bafana Martin	MGXOBANE, Vuyani Vincent	MHLONGO, Mduduzi	MINTJE, Mathews Otto
MENTILE, Daniel Wandile Lennox	MFUNDISI, Mpumelelo Spikere	MHALANGU, Maria	MHLONGO, Mduduzi Concert	MINTZ, Sarah
MENTILE, Luvuyo Christopher	MFUNTANE, Mhlazwa	MHAULE, Mayeza Peter	MHLONGO, Mdimisani	MIRAGE, Emily
MENTOOR, Edward Ntsikelelo	MFUNZANA, Mpumelelo Goodman	MHAYA, Dalwonga Notote	MHLONGO, Mdimisani	MIRANDA, Michael
MENTOOR, Sylvester	MFUTWANA, Wilberforce Vuyo	MHKIZE, Alson Bhekisigcino	MHLONGO, Mduduzi	MIRION, Mark Craig
MENYATSI, Tamsana Alfred	MFUYWA, Mtholeni Msolobhana	MHKIZE, Sipo Douglas	MHLONGO, Meshack	MISHOMBO, Ben
MENYATSO, Bullboy Johannes	MFUYWA, Sigwebo	MHLABA, Andries	MHLONGO, Mkwaka Richard	MITCHELL, Lesley
MENYATSO, Kenneth	MGABI, Monwabisi Atwell Joseph	MHLABA, Emmanuel Denteagni	MHLONGO, Mkhalseni	MITCHLEY, Norman
MENZE, Kenese Andrew	MGABI, Sandile Henry	MHLABA, Mlungiseleli	MHLONGO, Mkhalseni	MITCHLEY, Sandra
MENZE, Makhwazana	MGADI, Donald	MHLABA, Sqogo William	MHLONGO, Mlotlan	MITCHELL, Shaun
MENZE, Mkhululi Hoshman	MGADI, Dubelani Agnes	MHLABA, Thozana Millicent	MHLONGO, Mshayeni	MIVA, Bongamusa
MENZE, Zukile Mopedi	MGADI, Isaac	MHLABANE, Thoko Lindwe	MHLONGO, Mntente	MIVA, Dibhizila Gesta
MENZI, Edward Gugwana	MGADI, Makhelwane	MHLABUTHI, Pretty	MHLONGO, Mthinteni Alois	MIVA, Jabulani Godfrey
MENZI, Nokhaya Mina	MGADI, Musawenkosi	MHLAHELE, Simpwe Jerome	MHLONGO, Mantyethu Mphumuze	MIVA, Mamthemba Pumzile
MENZI, Osmen	MGAGA (JOKAZI), Vuyelwa Debra	MHLAKAZA, Fuzile Felias	MHLONGO, Muntu Nqenamuzi	MIVA, Mbhekiswana Ephraim
MENZIWA, Gwebinkundla	MGAGA, Abel Sipo	MHLAMBI, Muziwabantu Prince	MHLONGO, Nathi	MIVA, Mbusiso
MEQABUDI, M.	MGAGA, Thamsanqa	MHLAMBI, Samson Lucky	MHLONGO, Nddakayise Ohovana	MIVA, Mduduzi Aubrey
MERAER, Baile Piet	MGALI, Matenza	MHLAMBISO, Charles	MHLONGO, Ngenzini	MIVA, Mlungisi
MESHEKI, Nono	MGANDELA, Golden	MHLANA, Mskileli Cornelius	MHLONGO, Nicholas	MIVA, Mpotsane Albert
MESO, Ngoko Joseph	MGANDELA, Thulani Christopher	MHLANGE, Amos Happy	MHLONGO, Nlezezi	MIVA, Msolwa
MESOKO, Thandi Merriam	MGATSHI, Bulelani Sivuyile	MHLANGA, Andries Velaphi	MHLONGO, Nohwagela Thokozile	MIVA, Mthokozisi Johan
METELE, Alfred Toto	MGCEKWA, Motsamai Samuel	MHLANGA, Bafana Johannes	MHLONGO, Nokukhanya Brightness	MIVA, Phillip
METELE, Florida Thembeke	MGCIWA, Benjamin Zilwa	MHLANGA, Brady Sipo	MHLONGO, Nokuthula Gladness	MIVA, Qatisa Alfred
METHULA, Jan	MGCIWA, J.	MHLANGA, Cornelius	MHLONGO, Nokuthemba Grace	MIVA, Simiso Edmund
METHULE, Mfanisibili Jack	MGCIWA, John Hlupekile	MHLANGA, Derrick	MHLONGO, Nomyngwa Mahwanga	MIVA, Sithembo Robert
METLAE, Moses	MGCIWA, Lukhile Joseph	MHLANGA, Elizabeth Mduduzi	MHLONGO, Nompumelelo Depheny	MIVA, Sokela
METROVICH, Ivon	MGCIWA, Mpho Julia	MHLANGA, Elmon Mphamba	MHLONGO, Nomvula	MIVA, Themba Selby
METROVICH, Patricia Janet	MGCIWA, Unknown	MHLANGA, Johannes Mfanethu	MHLONGO, Nonhlanhla Irene	MIVA, Thulani
METSHE, Patrick Motsamai	MGCIWANE, Nosebenzile	MHLANGA, Jongilizwe Thanduxolo	MHLONGO, Ntongile	MIVA, Thulani Patric
METSING, Thabo Abraham	MGCIWANE, Ntombizulu	MHLANGA, Makambeni Levit	MHLONGO, Ngashiya	MIVEN, Cypryan Majamu
METSWEMERE, Sello Jacob	MGEDZI, Ephraim Mbongeni	MHLANGA, Marie Thembisile	MHLONGO, Ntombi	MIVEN, Mthetheli Devillers
MEYER, Adriana Johanna Christina	MGEDZI, Mandla	MHLANGA, Mbululo Anderson	MHLONGO, Ntombinani	MIZAH, Nicholas Mziwanga
MEYER, Clement	MGENG, Fayedwa	MHLANGA, Moses	MHLONGO, Ntombini Esina	MIZAH, Nkosiyo Christopher
MEYER, J. A. C.	MGENG, Grace Tholani	MHLANGA, Njabulo	MHLONGO, Ntomula	MJACU, Jackson
MEYER, Johannes	MGENG, Lindwe Dorah	MHLANGA, Ntombikile Eunice	MHLONGO, Patrick	MJACU, Sandile Joseph
MEYER, Leon Lionel	MGENG, Mama Nellie	MHLANGA, Tsunana Jonas	MHLONGO, Phillip	MJADA, Noti
MEYER, Susarah Isabella	MGENG, Ntombentsha Tiny	MHLANGA, Zingisile Kidwell	MHLONGO, Phindile Lephinah	MJADA, Yibanathi Michael
MEYERS, Donne	MGEOANE, Vutane Patrick	MHLANGENI, Oscar Amos	MHLONGO, Precious Themba	MJADU, Lindinkosi Happy
MEYERS, Michael	MGEXO, Gcinintetho	MHLANGENYAMA, Thembaletu	MHLONGO, Prince Ncuncu	MJADU, Nhlanihla Kenneth
MEYI, Johannes Mpiyakhe	MGIBANTAKA, Patrick	MHLANGU, Tynwadi	MHLONGO, Robert	MJADU, Nokwethemba Ntombizakhona
MEYIWA, Bahlakanihpile	MGIDI, Abie Soyobi	MHLANTI, Bhekisisa	MHLONGO, Samuel	MJAJI, Mlungisi Shadrack
MEYIWA, Bezile	MGIDI, Adam Boy	MHLAULI, Sicelo	MHLONGO, Sbonigile Ngenisile	MJALI, Oupa Gert
MEYIWA, Bhekizwe Million	MGIDI, Given	MHLAWULI, Mncedisi Edward	MHLONGO, Selby Mbuso	MJANDANA, Mamtu
MEYIWA, Constance Zethu	MGIDI, Jabulani Petros	MHLAWULI, Ncwase Rosey	MHLONGO, Saralo Rebecca	MJANYELWA, Mncoco
MEYIWA, Dumangene	MGIDI, Jeffrey Lucas	MHLAWULI, Zibele	MHLONGO, Sibusiso Sicelle	MJANYELWA, Jackson
MEYIWA, Fortune Frank Sipo Sandile	MGIDI, Patrick	MHLOLA, Thembani Stanford	MHLONGO, Sicelo	MJETHU, Harold Vuyo
MEYIWA, Khombiseni Ntombiyenkosi	MGIDINGO, Leonard	MHLULLA, Mbuliso	MHLONGO, Sipo	MJIJWA, Nimrod Monde
MEYIWA, Limphezi Ntombini	MGIDLANA, Melusi	MHLONGO, Adelete	MHLONGO, Sithembiso	MJIKELD, July Xwele
MEYIWA, Mphiwa	MGINYWA, Bgiboy Mgcini	MHLONGO, Albertina Totana	MHLONGO, Siza Cyril	MJILA, Nxolo Lindelwa
MEYIWA, Mzokhetwayo Mcindezela	MGOBHOZI, Busisive Blossom	MHLONGO, Alfred Dabulizwe	MHLONGO, Sizi Catherine	MJILLO, Jumaina
MEYIWA, Soleni	MGOBHOZI, Dumisani Erick	MHLONGO, Anthony Bhoi	MHLONGO, Soli Solomon	MJIVU, Sizwe Witness
MEYIWA, Zakhona Saraphina	MGOBHOZI, Lesa	MHLONGO, Ben	MHLONGO, Soto Gladys	MJOBBO, Zandisile Zenith
MEYJES, Hettie	MGOBHOZI, Magedlase Ngweni	MHLONGO, Bheki Richard	MHLONGO, Thandekaya Eric	MJOBBO, Enoch
MEYJES, Martin	MGOBHOZI, Tobias Dumisani	MHLONGO, Bhekinkosi Armstrong	MHLONGO, Themba	MJOKA, Maddoda Lewis
MFABANA, Nozipho Mabel	MGOBHOZI, Mxolisi	MHLONGO, Bhekisisa Hubert	MHLONGO, Themba Godfrey	MJOKA, Nontobeko Lorraine
MFACO, Nondumiso Dorothy	MGOBHOZI, Mxolisi Sithole Victor	MHLONGO, Bhekowakhe Richard	MHLONGO, Thembekile	MJOKA, Sylvia Baphindile
MFANEKISO, Ashwell Siliva	MGOBHOZI, Sifanole	MHLONGO, Bitsene Amos	MHLONGO, Thembekile Ntombiso	MJOLA, Nonhlanhla
MFAXA, Mputza	MGOBHOZI, Busisive Lethiwe	MHLONGO, Bongani Vincent	MHLONGO, Thembkosi Christopher	MJOLI, Bhoko July
MFAYELA, Theminkosi Christopher	MGOBHOZI, Khizana	MHLONGO, Bongani Zwelethu	MHLONGO, Thembisile Joy	MJOLI, Nkosiathi Musa
MFAYEZA, Dila Mayford	MGOBHOZI, Luvuyo Angelus	MHLONGO, Bongkile Patience	MHLONGO, Thembshe Khohlwayiso	MJOLI, Nomabisi Esther
MFAZWE, Mkhonto Kingsworth	MGOBHOZI, Nomakhosi Magret	MHLONGO, Boyi Abednigo	MHLONGO, Thokozisa Happiness	MJOLI, Nombuyiselo Alzina
MFAZWE, Thamsanqa Meshack	MGOBHOZI, Qwagweni	MHLONGO, Brenda	MHLONGO, Thokozani Richard	MJOLI, Ntsikelelo Eric
MFAZWE, Toto Alex	MGOBHOZI, Thabani Robert	MHLONGO, Busisive Ernestine	MHLONGO, Thokalele Dorah	MJOMO
MFCANE, Fumekile Wycliff	MGODELI, Mqabisi Tallman	MHLONGO, Buyaphi	MHLONGO, Tri	MJUZA, Xolile

MJWAHA, Nicholas Xolani Gwando	MKHIZE, Busi Mildred	MKHIZE, Nhlanhla	MKHIZE, Zwe Runneth	MKIZE, Mandlenkosi Dominic
MJWARA, Bazen Agnecia	MKHIZE, Busisiwe	MKHIZE, Nicolas	MKHIZE-MPANZA, Gcinaphi Elizabeth	MKIZE, Muzikayise
MJWARA, Gertrude	MKHIZE, Busisiwe Grace	MKHIZE, Nkosinathi Lenos	MKHIZE-PHOSWA, Vumelani Alvinah	MKIZE, Nkohluleka
MJWARA, Linda Vivian	MKHIZE, Busisiwe Gugu Daphne	MKHIZE, Nkosingiphile Sydney	MKHOKELI, Makhwenkwe	MKIZE, Piet
MJWARA, Thobie Beauty	MKHIZE, Caslina	MKHIZE, Nobuhle Dorothy	MKHOLE, France Z	MKIZE, Primrose Duduzile
MJWARA, Vincent Thulani	MKHIZE, Catherine Hlamkile	MKHIZE, Nokusuka Irene	MKHOLE, Sifiso R	MKIZE, Thulasizwe Cyprian
MK BROWN,	MKHIZE, Collin Cecil Bhekumuzi	MKHIZE, Nokuthula Lungile	MKHONDE, Jabulani Benjamin	MKIZE, Thulebona
MKABALASA, Silumko Leonard	MKHIZE, Conrad N	MKHIZE, Nonnikelo Thembisile	MKHONDWANE, Wilson Mpumelelo	MKIZE, William M
MKABELA, Hendrik Fani	MKHIZE, Duduzile Winnie	MKHIZE, Nonpumelelo	MKHONDWENI, Mzinzi	MKIZE, Zantombi Francisca
MKABELA, Moss	MKHIZE, Dumazile Florah	MKHIZE, Nomsa	MKHONTA, Phillip	MKIZE, Zipate
MKABINDE, Nathi	MKHIZE, Dumezweni Jeffrey	MKHIZE, Nomzinto Esther	MKHONTO, Mukhehli Edward	MKIZWANA, Wilberforce Sandile
MKAUF, Msutu	MKHIZE, Dwa Olive	MKHIZE, Nonhlanhla Florence	MKHONTO, Sparrow	MKOBOSHE, Mteteli Kingwell
MKALPI, Ntombomzi Pretty	MKHIZE, Dwana Michaelina	MKHIZE, Nontombi Daisy	MKHONZA, Amon	MKOMANE, George
MKALPI, Stella Zelfa	MKHIZE, Edgar Sandile	MKHIZE, Norah	MKHONZA, Bafana Andrew	MKOMAZI, Senyegile Monica
MKAMBA, Boby	MKHIZE, Elinah	MKHIZE, Ntandzu Sithelwe	MKHONZA, Bomvana Tryphina	MKONDE, Samali Janet Mavezi
MKAMBA, Thandiwe Primrose	MKHIZE, Emma	MKHIZE, Ntsekezi Pearl	MKHONZA, Christopher Mpanukhona	MKONDE, Goodman Masegeng
MKAMBULA, Dinkile Lilian	MKHIZE, Emmanuel Bonga	MKHIZE, Ntokozo Make-Peace	MKHONZA, Fakazi Birthwell	MKONKO, Ntombekhaya Brenda
MKAMBULE, Thomas Shortie	MKHIZE, Emmanuel Zweithini	MKHIZE, Ntombenhle Nonthandazo	MKHONZA, Joshua David	MKONTO, Sparrow
MKANYISWA, Nontamtheba Gertrude	MKHIZE, Ephraim	MKHIZE, Ntombifike Finest	MKHONZA, Lungisani Justice	MKONYENI, Ntofana Elger
MKATALI, Bukwana	MKHIZE, Ernest Mandlenkosi	MKHIZE, Ntombikayise Elizabeth	MKHONZA, Sibusiso	MKROLA, Nontsikelele Mavis
MKATSHWA, Bennet Madala	MKHIZE, Euclide Muzi	MKHIZE, Ntombinjani Tryphina	MKHULISE, Eugenia Fisan	MKROLA, Patience
MKAZA, Fikile Kenneth	MKHIZE, Family	MKHIZE, Ntuzana Miriam	MKHULISE, Kebi Amos	MKULISI, Nomsbi Elizabeth
MKEFE, Luthaba Nimrod	MKHIZE, Fanana Sixtus	MKHIZE, Nkume Marriet	MKHULISE, Mkhahlezi Mthobisi	MKUMATELA, Nako Likhanyile
MKEFE, Nowandile Gladys	MKHIZE, Fano	MKHIZE, Nyasa	MKHULISE, Phindile	MKUSANE, Thembekile John
MKEFE, Vuyiswa Adelaide	MKHIZE, Fihliwe Viera	MKHIZE, Nyosi Mvikelwa	MKHULISI, Sbonile Ritta	MKWANAZI,
MKELENI, Pshesheya Johnson	MKHIZE, Fikelephi	MKHIZE, Obad Sibongiseni	MKHUNGO, Agrippa Themba	MKWANAZI, Alinah Matseliso
Gongwane	MKHIZE, Fikile Crezencia	MKHIZE, Oleria Duduzile	MKHUNGO, Bantu Wellington	MKWANAZI, Colin
MKETI, Irvin Vuyisile	MKHIZE, Flora Bazibile	MKHIZE, Papa Steven	MKHUNGO, Ishmail Fafaza	MKWANAZI, George Mkwana
MKETI, Ntsikelelo Michael	MKHIZE, Florence Fisan	MKHIZE, Patrick	MKHUNGO, Mandlakhe Beauk	MKWANAZI, Henrick Mokoale
MKETI, Rex Meyisi	MKHIZE, George Sipho	MKHIZE, Paulos Ngweyonyke	MKHUNGO, Mantombi Agnes	MKWANAZI, Mfana Simeon
MKETI, Sophia Nomahlubi	MKHIZE, Gladness Ganile	MKHIZE, Phikisive Nyezile	MKHUNGO, Mfana Moses	MKWANAZI, Paulos Serame
MKETI, Trevor Xola Raymond Mvelase	MKHIZE, Gqizo Ntombeziningi	MKHIZE, Phumuzile Irene	MKHUNGO, Mthakathiswa	MKWANAZI, Ohikiza Joyce
MKETI, Valencia Tembisa	MKHIZE, Gqokoleni Mpompo	MKHIZE, Procsia Byisile	MKHUNGO, Shonela Samson	MKWANAZI, Tenjiwe Evelyn
MKABELA, Bongani William	MKHIZE, Gugu Rita	MKHIZE, Puzile Jane	MKHUNGO, Sikeleli Aary	MKWANAZI, Vincent
MKABELA, Joseph	MKHIZE, Happy-Giri Thandazile Vernon	MKHIZE, Raymond Ntokozo	MKHUNGO, Soliwe Catherine	MKWENA, Elijah Mbalekwa
MKABELA, Mandla Metro	MKHIZE, Henry Nkenke	MKHIZE, Richard Mduduzi	Madlamini	MLABA, Albert
MKABELA, Mpaniseni Godfrey	MKHIZE, Hlekisile Paulina	MKHIZE, Rose	MKHUNGO, Vincent Vela	MLABA, Anna Gonen
MKABELA, Sizwe	MKHIZE, Innocent Nhlanhla	MKHIZE, Samson Mzikayise	MKHUNGO, Yumani Maxwell	MLABA, Buti George
MKABELA, Thembelihle Constance	MKHIZE, Irene Nokusuka	MKHIZE, Sarah	MKHUNGO, Zitha Hary	MLABA, Dinguwe Absalom
MKABELA, Wallace	MKHIZE, Jabu Rose	MKHIZE, Sarah Nelisiwe	MKHUNGU, Nozimodo Viola	MLABA, Eric Fanavele
MKABILE, Mzikhaya Dekstad	MKHIZE, Jabulani Edwin	MKHIZE, Sarahine	MKHUNGWANA, Nyameko	MLABA, Kwenzakwakhe Elijah
MKHALANI, Nontetho Meslinah	MKHIZE, Japhet	MKHIZE, Sebenzile Cathrine	MKHUNYA, Balungile Fortunate	MLABA, Mathombi Mbalekwa
MKHALIPHI, Sizani Agnes	MKHIZE, Johannes Makhosemba	MKHIZE, Selby Khehla	MKWANAZI, Amon Bheki	MLABA, Mbosha Haim
MKHALIPHI, Theophilus Maphilisi	MKHIZE, Jovita Qondeni	MKHIZE, Sellina Regina	MKWANAZI, Aslina	MLABA, Moya Joseph
MKHANAZI, Thandazile Evvy	MKHIZE, Joyce Nonthandazo	MKHIZE, Sibusiso	MKWANAZI, Bancamile Mirriam	MLABA, Msinga Petros
MKHANISE, Mzungewza	MKHIZE, Juanna	MKHIZE, Sibusiso Qhubeka	MKWANAZI, Bhekayana Raymond	MLABA, Muziwabantu Edward
MKHASIBE, Petros Sibonelo	MKHIZE, Julius	MKHIZE, Sidumo Vincent	MKWANAZI, Bhekiswe	MLABA, Nhlanhla David
MKHASIBE, Thomas Muzi	MKHIZE, Justice Sipho Mxhegu	MKHIZE, Sifiso Baba Conwell	MKWANAZI, Bonginkosi Lucky	MLABA, Nicholas Mphiva
MKHATHINI, Joe Zephred	MKHIZE, Kenilworth Solomuzi Ronald	MKHIZE, Simphiwe Dennis	MKWANAZI, David Mziwakhe	MLABA, Sindi
MKHATHISWA, Linah	MKHIZE, Khanyisile	MKHIZE, Sipho Bheki	MKWANAZI, David Thamsanqa	MLABA, Sipho Lindelanjani
MKHATHIWA, Engelinah	MKHIZE, Khanyisile Mavis	MKHIZE, Sipho Jen	MKWANAZI, Dikisani Elizabeth	MLABA, Thulani
MKHATSHA, Veleleli Enoch	MKHIZE, Khehla Lucas	MKHIZE, Sipho Joel	MKWANAZI, Elizabeth Yumile	MLABE, Bevelile Eunice
MKHATSHWA, Adam	MKHIZE, Khehla Mashikashika	MKHIZE, Sipho Nicholas	MKWANAZI, Emily Nomvula	MLAHLEKI, Nokuzola
MKHATSHWA, Moses	MKHIZE, Khengane Edmund	MKHIZE, Sipho Wildrod	MKWANAZI, Emmanuel	MLAKALAKA, Nomvuyiso
MKHATSHWA, Smgalislo	MKHIZE, Khethekile Vinah	MKHIZE, Sighezema Nicholas	MKWANAZI, Enock	MLALA, Fickson
MKHATSHWA, Tryphinah	MKHIZE, Khiphabanye Jerome	MKHIZE, Sixtus Fanana	MKWANAZI, Fikile Promise	MLAMBO, Beauty Thulise
MKHATSHWA, Vitah Nakiwe	MKHIZE, Xosi Dora	MKHIZE, Siyabonga Shadrack	MKWANAZI, Grace	MLAMBO, Bernard Sikhumbuzo
MKHATSWA, Bokweni Bethuel	MKHIZE, Kulumile Teresa	MKHIZE, Snenhlanhla	MKWANAZI, Janet Ndala	MLAMBO, Bheki Emmanuel
MKHATSWA, December	MKHIZE, Kwazikwakhe Maqujela	MKHIZE, Stanley Harrison	MKWANAZI, John Muzikayise	MLAMBO, Cyril
MKHATSWA, Jonathan	MKHIZE, Lekaleta Ronald	MKHIZE, Steden	MKWANAZI, Joseph Mcabango	MLAMBO, Doda Laymon
MKHEFE, Ntombentsha Winnifred	MKHIZE, Lindeni Dorah	MKHIZE, Stembiso Mavice	MKWANAZI, Joseph Ngemane	MLAMBO, Ernest Themba
MKHELE, Jabulane	MKHIZE, Linus	MKHIZE, Sylvia Ntombenjani	MKWANAZI, Kateleni Irene	MLAMBO, Gabali
MKHESENG, Willbeloved Xakekile	MKHIZE, Lucky Nhlanhla	MKHIZE, Teaspoon	MKWANAZI, Linah Nonatjie	MLAMBO, Gloria Gcinokuhle
MKHETHWA, Marhoborhobo	MKHIZE, Lungisani	MKHIZE, Thamsanqa	MKWANAZI, Lindiwe Princess	MLAMBO, Jabulani Sibusiso
MKHETSHANE, Funani	MKHIZE, Madoda	MKHIZE, Thandi Cynthia	MKWANAZI, Mazu Nicholas	MLAMBO, Luke Govan
MKHETSHANE, Nopasile	MKHIZE, Magwegwe Wilson	MKHIZE, Theminkosi Conrad	MKWANAZI, Mfaleli Eliam	MLAMBO, Mabelida Christopher
MKHIMISHE,	MKHIZE, Makhosandile Solomon	MKHIZE, Theminkosi Raphael	MKWANAZI, Michael Jabulani	MLAMBO, Mackson Isiah
MKHIWANE, Michael	MKHIZE, Mandla	MKHIZE, Thenjiwe Gertrude	MKWANAZI, Mlungisi Maichus	MLAMBO, Mandla
MKHIZE, Abadngio	MKHIZE, Mandla	MKHIZE, Thilumu Tryphina	MKWANAZI, Msolani Enoch	MLAMBO, Mngijeni
MKHIZE, Abadngio Mbhekiseni	MKHIZE, Mandla Nicholas	MKHIZE, Thobekile Gladys	MKWANAZI, Munzi Jeffrey	MLAMBO, Mkhaleli
MKHIZE, Agnes Ntombizonke	MKHIZE, Mandlakayise Samson	MKHIZE, Thoko	MKWANAZI, Mzefwa Bethwell	MLAMBO, Muziwakhe Derrick
MKHIZE, Alfred Bheki	MKHIZE, Mandlekosi Paul	MKHIZE, Thokozani	MKWANAZI, Ncube	MLAMBO, Ntombeni Willie
MKHIZE, Alfred Zolile	MKHIZE, Mandlindoda Albert	MKHIZE, Tholakele Margaret	MKWANAZI, Ndani	MLAMBO, Phillip Johnson
MKHIZE, Alzina Them bani	MKHIZE, Margaret	MKHIZE, Thulani	MKWANAZI, Nokuthula Khuluwe	MLAMBO, Phivayinkosi Mpiro Sibusiso
MKHIZE, Ambrose	MKHIZE, Mashingane	MKHIZE, Thulani	MKWANAZI, Nolwazi	MLAMBO, Pukupe
MKHIZE, Amos Bhekisizwe	MKHIZE, Maureen	MKHIZE, Thulani Derrick	MKWANAZI, Nombulelo Freida	MLAMBO, Tezane Norah
MKHIZE, Andile Siduduzo Sikhumbuzo	MKHIZE, Maxwell Jabulani	MKHIZE, Thulani Michael	MKWANAZI, Phetiso Jeffrey	MLAMBO, Themba
MKHIZE, Angelina Khuluza	MKHIZE, Mbal	MKHIZE, Thulani Pani	MKWANAZI, Philiangani Margaret	MLAMBO, Zibeke
MKHIZE, Badelise Pretty Theodora	MKHIZE, Mbangomuni Raphael	MKHIZE, Thulani Simon	MKWANAZI, Sam Simon	MLAMBO-THABETHE, Charles
MKHIZE, Bafikile Alter	MKHIZE, Mbhekeni	MKHIZE, Thuledu Frieda	MKWANAZI, Sbonelo	MLAMLA, Mteteli
MKHIZE, Bafunani	MKHIZE, Mboniseni Petros	MKHIZE, Timothy Thulubheke	MKWANAZI, Sindisive Regina	LAMLU, Petukile John
MKHIZE, Bavumile	MKHIZE, Mduduzi Cecil	MKHIZE, Tiniza Petros	MKWANAZI, Sipho Bhekinkosi	MLANDELI, Moses Matsotso
MKHIZE, Beauty Ntombizodwa	MKHIZE, Mduduzi Madoda	MKHIZE, Trial Bongani	MKWANAZI, Sizwe	MLANDELWA, Sijumba
MKHIZE, Bernard Ben	MKHIZE, Mdumazeni	MKHIZE, Vivian Zweihle	MKWANAZI, Thamsanqa Knowledge	MLANGA, David Mfana
MKHIZE, Bhekamakhize Linos	MKHIZE, Mhlomi	MKHIZE, Vuye Elliot	MKWANAZI, Thokozile Priscilla	MLANGA, Thozamile
MKHIZE, Bheki	MKHIZE, Michael	MKHIZE, Vusumuzi Welcome	MKWANAZI, Thoti Francisca	MLANGENI, Agatha
MKHIZE, Bheki Petros	MKHIZE, Michael Mandla	MKHIZE, Welcome Theminkosi	MKWANAZI, Thulani Boy	MLANGENI, Bhekizwe Godfrey
MKHIZE, Bhekithemba Bridgeman	MKHIZE, Michael Mboniseni	MKHIZE, William Spho	MKWANAZI, Tesepang Haward	MLANGENI, Catherine Mamosali
MKHIZE, Bhekizenzo Bongani	MKHIZE, Michael Mfungeneni	MKHIZE, Wiseman	MKWANAZI, Velenkosi	MLANGENI, Elias
MKHIZE, Bhekizenzo Thulani	MKHIZE, Mlungisi	MKHIZE, Zakhele	MKWANAZI, Vincent	MLANGENI, John
MKHIZE, Bhekizitha	MKHIZE, Moses Bhekolkwakhe Khohlozi	MKHIZE, Zakhele Wiseman	MKWANAZI, Zakhele Zacharia	MLANGENI, John Pipana
MKHIZE, Bhekukufa	MKHIZE, Moses Bonginkosi	MKHIZE, Zamisile Boniwe	MKWANAZI, Zamekile Audrey	MLANGENI, Khobonina Maria
MKHIZE, Bhozi Patrick	MKHIZE, Moqoi Maxwell	MKHIZE, Zandile	MKWANAZI, Zanele Pretty	MLANGENI, Mandlenkosi Simon
MKHIZE, Bhumu Sipho	MKHIZE, Msawenkosi	MKHIZE, Zanele Gladys	MKWANE, Zicelele	MLANGENI, Mbopha
MKHIZE, Bonakele Christina	MKHIZE, Muntu	MKHIZE, Zanele Maria	MKWANE, Babajulisele Beatrice	MLANGENI, Mphikeli Sydney
MKHIZE, Bongani	MKHIZE, Muntukayise	MKHIZE, Zasebmo	MKWANI, Mhlabushtshile Joseph	MLANGENI, Qondophi
MKHIZE, Bongani	MKHIZE, Musa Mfanukhona	MKHIZE, Zazi Joseph	MKWENKWE, Pelelepe	MLANGENI, Simon Solomon
MKHIZE, Bongani	MKHIZE, Muzikawungewa	MKHIZE, Zazini	MKIZE, Angeline Ntombileza	MLANGENI, Themba
MKHIZE, Bongani Eric	MKHIZE, Muzikayifani Michael	MKHIZE, Zem Petrus	MKIZE, Eugene Boy	MLANGENI, Themba Garnet
MKHIZE, Bongani Hermiton	MKHIZE, Muzomusha	MKHIZE, Zenzile Maphithiza	MKIZE, Fikile Mary-Jane	MLANGENI-MALAKOANE, Maria
MKHIZE, Bongani Vincent	MKHIZE, Muzonjani Justice Magoso	MKHIZE, Zibezwile	MKIZE, Georgina	MLATA, Mshেকে
MKHIZE, Bongani	MKHIZE, Ndelezi Mavis	MKHIZE, Zidwa Andrina	MKIZE, Girlie Thalhitha	MLATSHENI, Vuyelwa Vivian
MKHIZE, Bonginkosi	MKHIZE, Ndotakubo	MKHIZE, Zikilele Solomon	MKIZE, John	MLAZI, Patrick
MKHIZE, Bongijwe Princess	MKHIZE, Ndukuzezipi	MKHIZE, Zinngi Lorraine	MKIZE, Khehla	MLEKAZANA, Mxolisi Mandrew
MKHIZE, Bridgeman Musa	MKHIZE, Ngakhal	MKHIZE, Zintombi	MKIZE, Khonjisile Brightness	MULO, Mthuthukhile Alfred
	MKHIZE, Nhlamvu Secrete	MKHIZE, Zitobi	MKIZE, Khumbulani Cyprian	MULIWANA, Lungile

MLILWANA, Pumzile Philip
 MLILWANA, Vellie Wellington
 MLILWANA, Wawi Getrude
 MLIMI, Phineas Meken
 MLINDI, Mandorya Amos
 MLISANA, Sindiswa Elmina
 MLITWA, Themba Reginald Xolo
 MLOKOTHI, Jokweni Barret
 MLOKOTI, Ellen
 MLOKOTI, Sthembisio Christopher
 MLOLOMBA, Janet
 MLOMO, Bernard Sizathu
 MLOMO, Sandi William Anthony
 MLOMZALE, Fezile Wilson
 MLONO, D
 MLONO, Bhokinokosi
 MLONO, Bokwe
 MLONO, Handsome Lindani
 MLONO, Khetokwakhe Meshack
 MLONO, Mbekeni Benson
 MLONO, Mkhembuzeni Moses
 MLONO, Njengabantu Christian
 MLONO, Ntondo Wilfred
 MLONO, Sbhonginkosi Khulekani
 MLONO, Themba Thandumusa
 MLONO, Zilathi
 MLONGO, Sibusiso
 MLOYENI, Timoti Mbuyiselo
 MLOYENI, Tshoniswa Elsie
 MLOTSHWA, Billy Ramington
 MLOTSHWA, Daisy
 MLOTSHWA, Duma Johannes
 MLOTSHWA, Frank Mfankatiwa
 MLOTSHWA, Funokwakhe Colliam
 MLOTSHWA, Khetani Thembokisi
 MLOTSHWA, Khonzaphi Queenrose
 MLOTSHWA, Peter Tsietzi Dennis
 MLOTSHWA, Prince Zamakuthala
 MLOTSHWA, Qondeni Julia
 MLOTSHWA, Rose Tshidi
 MLOTSHWA, Sapoyana
 MLOTSHWA, Sibongile Ethel
 MLOTSHWA, Thandiwe Margaret
 MLOTSHWA, Thokozisi
 MLOTSHWA, Tiswa Abion
 MLOTSHWA, Vusumuzi David
 MLOTSHWA, Wilson
 MLOTSWA, Jabu
 MLOTSWA, Simon Bhokinokosi
 MLUTYWA, Mzivukile Anderson
 MLUMBI, Thulani Patrick
 MLUNGU, Ledia
 MLUNGWANA, Johannes Omecor
 MMAKO, Marela Simon
 MMAKO, Peter Moleko
 MMAKOHA, Swazile Elizabeth
 MMAKOLA, Magoshi Doctor
 MMAKOU, Monageng Patrick Xoliso
 MMALEDIMO, Thomas Tumishi
 MMATLADI, Patrick
 MMEELA, Abram Modige
 MMELESI, Elizabeth Sojakgomo
 MMELESI, Victor Bontumele
 MMESE, Israel
 MMEITHI, T. I.
 MMITSHANE, Norman
 MMGOBO, Johannes
 MMOKWA, Violet Direko
 MMOLAWA, Ezekiel Telogo
 MMOLEDI, Sonnyboy Jochonia
 MMOTHA, Rikana Teliza
 MMOTONG, Solomon Mafama
 MMULUTSI, Thaini Christinah
 MMUSHI, Malatana Elias
 MNAMATHA, Vukile
 MNAMATHIEL, Steven Zamile
 MNAWABE, Vellie Phelapheli
 MNCEDI, David Khotso
 MNCEDISI, Kaludi
 MNCIBI, Bheki Ephraim
 MNCIBI, Charles
 MNCIBI, Manyathela
 MNCIBI, Roy Bongani
 MNCIVE, Nopam
 MNCUBE, Abednego
 MNCUBE, Khangela Herbert
 MNCUBE, Mpheni Emmanuel
 MNCUBE, Muzikayise Nicholas
 MNCUBE, Mzonjani
 MNCUBE, Ntsezi
 MNCUBE, Regina
 MNCUBE, Sibongile Nomavangeli
 MNCUBE, Thulani Abner
 MNCULWANE, Matata Gremma
 MNCULWANE, Phikile Elizabeth
 MNCWABE, Albert
 MNCWABE, Bakulumile
 MNCWABE, Bekizwe
 MNCWABE, Betty Bhakisile
 MNCWABE, Bhokani
 MNCWABE, Celestina
 MNCWABE, Clementina Badidile
 MNCWABE, Delisile Witness
 MNCWABE, Emmerencia Phezi
 MNCWABE, Fana
 MNCWABE, Kwenza Ephraim

MOETI, Dickson Butinyana
MOETI, Mika Bennet
MOETI, Mmatebisi Aletta
MOETI, Prudence Aleta Mabaruti
MOETLHO, Gaopalelwe Singleboy
MOETSANE, S.
MOETSE, Anderson Ollifre
MOETSE, Lesego Lawrence
MOETSE, Mosimanege Lucas
MOFEKENG, Vusumzi Albert
MOFEKETA, Moliat
MOFOKENG, Aaron
MOFOKENG, Aaron Tseko
MOFOKENG, Abram Pone
MOFOKENG, Aina Malefu
MOFOKENG, Christine
MOFOKENG, David
MOFOKENG, Edwin Sonny
MOFOKENG, Elizabeth
MOFOKENG, Ephraim Sello
MOFOKENG, Freddie Pollack Tebog
MOFOKENG, Jack Thiriso
MOFOKENG, Jacob Monyatheli
MOFOKENG, Jacob Sello
MOFOKENG, Kebareng Maria
MOFOKENG, Kesugiling Elizabeth
MOFOKENG, Kothope Johannes
MOFOKENG, Limakatso Esther
MOFOKENG, Makaya
MOFOKENG, Makaya John
MOFOKENG, Mamothetsi Flora Peggy
MOFOKENG, Marhloesa Maria
MOFOKENG, Mantsebenz Elizabeth
Nomzimkhulu
MOFOKENG, Maria
MOFOKENG, Mashome Daniel
MOFOKENG, Maureen
MOFOKENG, Mbongeni
MOFOKENG, Michael Dikotsi
MOFOKENG, Mmatshabang Alinah
MOFOKENG, Mooketsi Sylvester
MOFOKENG, Moloi
MOFOKENG, Mshashadu Goodman
MOFOKENG, Nkele
MOFOKENG, Ntondo
MOFOKENG, Oupa Daniel
MOFOKENG, Petrus
MOFOKENG, Piet
MOFOKENG, Plet Mokakatteli
MOFOKENG, Pule James
MOFOKENG, Sebati Miriam
MOFOKENG, Sekolotsa Abram
MOFOKENG, Thabo Jonny
MOFOKENG, Thabo William
MOFOKENG, Tjhetane Makwanyane
Harold
MOFOKENG, Tsietsi Ben
MOFOKENG, Zacharia
MOFOLO, Naomi Khabonina
MOGAADILE, Gaokaiva Tiny
MOGADI, Isaac
MOGADILE, Tiny
MOGADIMA, Simon
MOGAGABE, Aviva Johannes
MOGAGABE, Job Oupa Magale Baby
MOGAGE, Ephraim Phumuga
MOGALE, Jeffrey
MOGALE, Linda
MOGALE, Mantsha Paulina
MOGALE, Meshack Whiskey
MOGALE, Simon
MOGAMI, Goodman
MOGANEDI, Nkonko Petrus
MOGANEDI, Stephen Ntoampe
MOGANO, Mapelana Orbetini
MOGANO, Mmashipi Aldo
MOGANO, Samuelli Munsho
MOGANO, Silas
MOGAPE, A.
MOGAPI, Jonas
MOGAPI, Keikantsemang Annie
MOGAPI, Molapisi Petrus
MOGAPI, Motsamai Patrick
MOGAPI, Timothy
MOGAPI, Timotho Josia
MOGASHOA, Kwabotso Hendrick
MOGASHOA, Malika Trinus
MOGASHOA, Morati Lazarus
MOGASHOA, Thabane Rantho Mpai
MOGATA, Kabai Jan
MOGATHE, Frans
MOGATSHANI, Takadimane Stephen
MOGERI, Knox
MOGETHI, Vusi Alfred
MOGOAI, Mamotuku Pauline
MOGOANENG, Lokishi Lazarus
MOGOBU, Ledile Moloko
MOGODI, Lincoln Lucky
MOGOERANE, Thelle Simon
MOGOHLWANE, Thembeke Ethel
MOGOMOTSI, Betty Mapula
MOGOPODI, Abram Motshikiri
MOGOROSI, Denson Malebogo
MOGOROSI, Malokisa
MOGOROSI, Mothlomi Daniel
MOGOROSI, Otumiseng Victor
MOGOROSI, Phuthang Arthur
MOGOROSI, Sanybo Alphaus
MOGOROSI, Tennyson Tebog
MOGOROSI, Sipho Simon
MOGOSHFE, Peter
MOGOSWANE, Khala Andries
MOGOTSI, Abel Lekhutlile
MOGOTSI, Isaka Thomas
MOGOTSI, Lucas
MOGOTSI, Mthibedi Herman
MOGOTSI, Nchimane Philemon
MOGWENG, Keditteretse James
MOGWENG, Mosweu Lawrence
MOGWENG, Oatweng David
MOHAJANE, Ramorakane Simon
MOHALANWANE, Sello Isaac
MOHALE, Asael Mogeli
MOHALE, Babazi Thulani
MOHALE, Bakile Lazarus Madi
MOHALE, Christopher Letsego
MOHALE, Louis
MOHALE, Magdeline
MOHALE, Mamagotla Pauline
MOHALE, Moses Sabbie
MOHALE, Ngqathatseng Angelina
MOHALE, Oupa Jan
MOHALE, Phetola David
MOHALE, Reuben Phetole
MOHAMED, Abduragmaan
MOHAMED, Letshaba Thomas Abiel
MOHAPI, Botha Paul
MOHAPI, Edgar Nkane
MOHAPI, Eliah
MOHAPI, Jani
MOHAPI, Mapetla Frank
MOHAPI, Mokheseng
MOHAPI, Monyane Kenneth
MOHAPI, Mpolo Annah
MOHAPI, Nobuhle Hilary
MOHAPI, Petrus Mokhobo
MOHAPI, Tebog
MOHAPI, Tshokolo Patrick
MOHAPI, White Mosoeunyanne
MOHATLE, Mankahelang
MOHELEPI, Jacob Lehloho
MOHLABAI, Noko Joyce
MOHLABI, Gladys Tsepiso
MOHLABI, Thomas Themba
MOHLALI, Motloang Vitalis
MOHLALI, Thomas Jonas
MOHLAKOANA, Majoro Nephthali
MOHLAKOANA, Smengele Nomsa
MOHLAKOHLA, Petros Lekheke
MOHLAKOLA, Simakaleng Mkhonose
MOHLALA, Clement
MOHLALO, Clement Vusi
MOHLALA, Evelynah Maria
MOHLALA, Moses Nnete
MOHLALA, Nogo
MOHLAMME, Franse Masehle
MOHLMANYANE, Jeffrey Madimade
MOHLOA, Amos
MOHLANGU, Maria
MOKHUFI, Nelsongweni Maria
MOHLYANANE, Osborn
MOHLBOILL, Lebhang Emanuel
MOHLKOWAND, Nompumelelo
MOHLONI, Siyabonga Goodwill
MOHLOM, Thamsanga Samuel
MOHOHLO, Motlalepule Martha
Gamyane
MOHOKOANE, Jacob Gaseyiswe
MOHOUNG, Dokotela James
MOHOLOENG, Masalela Esbie
MOHOLOENG, Sello Justice
MOHONO, Evelyn
MOHONTI, Malaki
MOIDI, Elina Nomadlozi
MOILOA, Kgotsiletsile Larius
MOILOA, Manku Rachel
MOILOA, Mankuku Rachel
MOILOA, Mohapi Abram
MOILOA, Motsaile Edwin
MOILOA, Patrick
MOILOA, Petrus Masala
MOILWA, David Mswana
MOILWANYANA, Mmankuku
MOIMA, George
MOITOI, Johanna Meiditje
MOITSHENI, Serame Andries
MOITSHENI, Seemole Tshaisha
MOJA, Ledile
MOJAPI, Gasebonwe Daniel
MOJAKE, Gerson Jacob
MOJALEFA, Pontsho Samuel
MOJAPENLO, Stanley
MOJE, Priscilla Nancy
MOJELA, Bethuel Tlou
MOJELA, P. M.
MOKABA, Florina Tselane
MOKABA, Madimetja Daniel
MOKABA, Maria
MOKABA, Paulina Mantsali
MOKABA, Tjane Ernest
MOKADATLO, Seipata
MOKAKALE, Tlonyane Benjamin
MOKAKE, Monomolehi Evelyn
MOKALE, Sipho Sydney Eugene
MOKALENG, Jacob
MOKANYANE, Mimi
Harekopanelemakgowa
MOKANYANE, Phehello Gregory
MOKATAKA, Abram Boetie
MOKATI, Shakesane Jack Petrus
MOKATI, Tsehi Edward
MOKENA, Malefetsane David
MOKENA, Ngaka
MOKESENG, M
MOKETLHA, Simon
MOKETSEPANE, Khabi Virginia
MOKETSEPANE, Sophie
MOKGABI, Motsamsi Jacob
MOKGABUDI, Montso
MOKGABUDI, Thato Hlufuru
MOKGAMATHE, Steven
MOKGAMPANE, Isaia Rampokeng
MOKGANYE, Evelyn Mampo
MOKGATHLE, Glad
MOKGATLA, Mosala Joseph
MOKGATLANYANE, John Ntoko
MOKGATLE, Zongzeile Ziwewe
MOKGATLHA, Hp
MOKGAUTSI, Thebitsile Frans
MOKGELE, Boikanyo Donald
MOKGETHI, Jerry
MOKGOSU, Ramokone Elizabeth
MOKGHLDA, Mahona Joseph
MOKGHLWA, Kgadi Philemon
MOKGOKLO, Nooi
MOKGONYANA, Phuti Bennet Benny
MOKGONYANE, Manoko Martina
MOKGONYANE, Mokgalo John
MOKGONYE, Evelyn Mampo
MOKGOPHA, Ledile Manare
MOKGOSI, Seteneng Doreen
MOKGOSINYANE, Florence Maditshipi
MOKGOTHO, Jan Thwakga
MOKGOTHU, Tebog Patrick
MOKGOTLANG, Isaac
MOKGWENG, Kanetani Elizabeth
MOKHACHANE, Mokoena Samuel
MOKHANYANE, Molly
MOKHASHANE, Samuel Nkopane
MOKHATHI, Andries Ramapai
MOKHELE, Isaac Matshidiso
MOKHELE, Mokete Francis
MOKHEMISA, Editor Tsietsi
MOKHESENG, Dickson Lungisa
MOKHESENG, Simon Tsietsi
MOKHETLE, Daniel
MOKHOABANE, Moahlodi Wiilbroad
MOKHOBO, Samson Moiketsi
MOKHOELWA, Paul Samphome
MOKHOMO, Klaas
MOKHONOANA, Soja Phillip
MOKHONWANA, Obad
MOKHOTU, Moleboheng Alice
MOKHOTOSA, Edwin
MOKHOTSOA, Maphontsho Maria
MOKHUFU, Nelson Mpolanga
MOKHUWANE, Motihachi Christopher
MOKO, Themba Joel
MOKOANA, Lucky Nkheldi
MOKOTLE, Eduard Tsileso
MOKOTLE, Lilian Puseletso
MOKOBAKE, George Lulu
MOKOBANE, Tshedisha
MOKOBORI, Itumeleng Simon
MOKOENA, A
MOKOENA, Abel Buti
MOKOENA, Abraham
MOKOENA, Alfred
MOKOENA, Amos Dendeng
MOKOENA, Anna
MOKOENA, Arron
MOKOENA, Aubrey
MOKOENA, Basetsana
MOKOENA, Bussisana Johanna
MOKOENA, Daniel
MOKOENA, David
MOKOENA, Masha Mhlupeki
MOKOENA, Elizabeth
MOKOENA, Elliot
MOKOENA, Erick
MOKOENA, Evelina
MOKOENA, Fanyane Sophonia
MOKOENA, Grace
MOKOENA, Isaac Raditsela
MOKOENA, Jack
MOKOENA, Jan Mojalefa
MOKOENA, Jeremiah
MOKOENA, John
MOKOENA, Joseph Monyane
MOKOENA, Joseph Mooketsi
MOKOENA, Joseph Motsamai
MOKOENA, Julia Mamasole
MOKOENA, Khithi Collins
MOKOENA, Kokoli Emily
MOKOENA, Lolao Samuel
MOKOENA, Lefu
MOKOENA, Lettie
MOKOENA, Life
MOKOENA, Loli Selina
MOKOENA, Lucia Thabitha
MOKOENA, Maleshane Rosina
MOKOENA, Mofatehi David
MOKOENA, Matthews
MOKOENA, Molahleli Joseph
MOKOENA, Monaheng David
MOKOENA, Morake Petrus
MOKOENA, Ndlela Joseph
MOKOENA, Nkosinathi Christopher
MOKOENA, Norman Makhoseni
MOKOENA, Patrick Stofolo
MOKOENA, Phakiso Ephraim
MOKOENA, Philemon
MOKOENA, Piccanin Modiane
MOKOENA, Petrus
MOKOENA, Rebecca Nokuthula
MOKOENA, Regina
MOKOENA, Samuel
MOKOENA, Simms Griffiths
MOKOENA, Sonnyboy
MOKOENA, Tshaleho Ismael
MOKOENA, Thabile Patricia
MOKOENA, Thabo Andries
MOKOENA, Thabo Isaac
MOKOENA, Thabo Robert
MOKOENA, Thamsanga
MOKOENA, Thandi
MOKOENA, Thomas
MOKOENA, Tadi Alfred
MOKOENA, Tsholeho Michael
MOKOENA, Tsietji Jan
MOKOENA, Wally Khella
MOKOENA, Zanele Attratta
MOKOFANE, James Sello
MOKOISA, Dikgathato Dorcas
MOKOKA, Eva Molebengeng
MOKOLUTLO, Ntiale Richard
MOKOMA, Edward
MOKONE, Daniel Pappie
MOKONE, Elia Margaret
MOKONE, Izakiel
MOKONE, Johannes Rabogadi
MOKONE, Makholo Emma
MOKONE, Tshello Clement
MOKONE, Tshello Vivian
MOKONI, Nhlantla Jeremia
MOKONYANA, Nomvula Paula
MOKOPANE, Julie
MOKOTE, George
MOKOTEDI, Hendrick Motsamai
MOKOTEDI, Lerous Petrus
MOKOTEDI, Maria Mabatho
MOKOTEDI, Modisemang Gabriel
Pununu
MOKOTEDI, P.
MOKOTEDI, Selloane Anna
MOKOTEDI, Thabiso Johannes
MOKOTO, Sam Gotsomodimo
MOKOTONG, Jeremiah Matome Enoch
MOKUDUBETE, Thabo Naphtali Rufus
MOKUWE, Sarah Mapule
MOKWALAKWALA, Mokgapa Ephraim
MOKWANA, Philemon
MOKWAYI, Mzwandile Edward
MOKWEISE, Keshlynyane Lydia
MOKWELE, Maphuti Phileto
MOKWELE, Reuben Modipane
MOKWENA, Beaulah Mshiwa
MOKWENA, Bella
MOKWENA, Elina Alina
MOKWENA, Israel William
MOKWENA, Masilo Johannes
MOKWENA, Ngwako Edward
MOKWENA, Robert
MOKWENA, Wilson Kgashane
MOKWENI, Sarah
MOKWENYANA, Tsokolo Jonas
MOLAKENG (MNGUNI), Martha Meisie
MOLAKENG, Johannes Sephara
MOLAKENG, Justinah Vangile
MOLAKENG, Zacharia Samuel
MOLALE, Lawrence Zamilie
MOLALE, Mokosi Michael
MOLALE, Thabiso Stanley
MOLAMU, Montsioa Emma
MOLADA, Makholole Johannes
MOLADLWA, Edwin Butimole
MOLADLWE, Gift
MOLAPI, Meshack Papi
MOLAPISANE, Boiki Michael
MOLAPISANE, Ngubeni Moses
MOLAPISI, Chrispos Myra
MOLAPO, David Motlatleng
MOLAPO, Dube
MOLAPO, Euphemia Dudu
MOLAPO, Komape Davidson
MOLAPO, Matsie Alina
MOLAPO, Nokuthula Patricia
MOLAPO, Rhoton Zondi
MOLAPO, Sekhonyana Ignatius
MOLAPO, Silas
MOLAPO, Tshabang Witness
MOLATSELI, Elias Enoch
MOLATULI, Mmasere Joyce
MOLAUTSI, Mashala Sugar
MOLEBALWA, Sootha Macdonald
MOLEBATS, Daniel
MOLEBATS, Fannie Solomon
MOLEBATS, Norah Gotsimang
MOLEBATS, Tshletgo
MOLEDI, Solomon Ramotsomi
MOLEFABANGWE, Baratang Margaret
MOLEFABANGWE, Botkie Nicholas
MOLEFE, Alpha Mphitseng
MOLEFE, Anna Makgawulo
MOLEFE, Bokang
MOLEFE, Dennis Musa
MOLEFE, Dihoputo
MOLEFE, Elizabeth
MOLEFE, Elphas
MOLEFE, Fanono
MOLEFE, Gerald Mnyamana
MOLEFE, Henry Tseko
MOLEFE, Hlawuta Joshua
MOLEFE, Ikopongeng Gladys
MOLEFE, Irish Dineo Maleloha
MOLEFE, Jeffrey Tshelo
MOLEFE, Jele Jerry
MOLEFE, Johannes
MOLEFE, Johannes Mooketsi
MOLEFE, Kerling Flora
MOLEFE, Limakatso Virginia
MOLEFE, Lolo Alusia
MOLEFE, Lucas
MOLEFE, Lutopa Alfred
MOLEFE, Luwesa Johannes
MOLEFE, Mahlomola Lucas
MOLEFE, Majuly Andrinah
MOLEFE, Makabelo
MOLEFE, Makemiso Napie
MOLEFE, Mandla Innocent
MOLEFE, Marks
MOLEFE, Matsbo
MOLEFE, Michael
MOLEFE, Mmabatho Emma
MOLEFE, Molifi Paulus
MOLEFE, Morse Moses
MOLEFE, Mpho
MOLEFE, Mpho Patrick
MOLEFE, Ntabuko David Gordon
MOLEFE, Neuwu Eunice
MOLEFE, Nomusa Joyce
MOLEFE, Nonoti Armstrong
MOLEFE, Ntombifile Pretty
MOLEFE, Ntsing Gertrude
MOLEFE, Ntswarlang
MOLEFE, Paul (Freddy)
MOLEFE, Peiso
MOLEFE, Phakiso
MOLEFE, Phala Nelson
MOLEFE, Philida
MOLEFE, Philemon Mjanyelwa
MOLEFE, Pulelo Jani
MOLEFE, Richard Oupa
MOLEFE, Salatiela
MOLEFE, Shadrack
MOLEFE, Simaki Victoria
MOLEFE, Siphele Ephraim
MOLEFE, Sipho Gordon
MOLEFE, Sison Simon
MOLEFE, Thabang
MOLEFE, Thabo Jephrey
MOLEFE, Tholakele Buhle
MOLEFE, Thomas
MOLEFE, Tsepo
MOLEFE, Tsitsana Elma
MOLEFI, A
MOLEFI, Boikanyo Gerson
MOLEFI, Dimakatso Mary
MOLEFI, Jan
MOLEFI, Osekile Daniel
MOLEFI, Sekgarametso Suzan
MOLEFI, Serame Shadrack
MOLEHE, Mankanone Jonas
MOLEHE, Leepo Lawrence
MOLEKO, Bj Thabo
MOLEKO, Dineo Elizabeth
MOLEKO, Jacob Cyril
MOLEKO, Sannah Senkwele Ntela
MOLEKO, Sompil Filip
MOLEKO, Tebuho
MOLEKO, Victor
MOLEKOA, Charlie Petrus
MOLEKE, Chuene Frans
MOLEKE, Seemole Kposisi Betha
MOLEKEKENG, Bathusi Flavios
MOLELEKI, Jappie Jacob
MOLELEKI, Tumelo
MOLELEKI, Vuitza Sylvia
MOLELEKI, Vuyiswa Miriam
MOLELI, Vuyo Gladman
MOLEMA, Louisa Mamphahlela
MOLEMA, Meshack Moleko
MOLEMA, Michael
MOLEMA, Thomas
MOLEMA, Walter Mpho
MOLEOFE, John Thabo

MOLETE, Florence Makhoedi
MOLETE, Isaiah
MOLETE, Jackson
MOLETE, Lebo
MOLETE, Mapaseka Adelisa
MOLETE, Matseleng Mirriam
MOLETE, Mirriam
MOLETE, Mitah
MOLETE, Tsoeu Fabian
MOLETSANA, Ponki Patricia
MOLETSANE, Keboneng Julia
MOLETSANE, Nteke Johannes
MOLETSANE, Peter Pitso
MOLETSANE, Pitso Jeffrey
MOLETSANE, Pule
MOLEWA, Patricia Malebo
MOLEWA, Victor Thabo
MOLIBOLA, Tsietisi Lazarus
MOLIFE, Thomas
MOLIFI, Themba
MOLISE, Blou Johannes
MOLISE, Lucas Modise
MOLISE, Tshidiso Abia
MOLISUWA, Seun Jerry
MOLLO, Moses Rapetsoa
MOLAOITS, Bafana Clement
MOLOENA, Veltjie
MOLLO, Aaron Kgosisile
MOLLO, Andries
MOLLO, Christopher Dube Matsamai
MOLLO, Dimakatso Grace
MOLLO, Eddie Mpho
MOLLO, Ephus Jacob Motsamai
MOLLO, Jacob
MOLLO, Jacob
MOLLO, Johanna
MOLLO, Joseph Mtsamai
MOLLO, Kebane Phineas
MOLLO, Lelholonolo Lambert Sekenku
MOLLO, Lenpa Montgomery
MOLLO, Linda
MOLLO, Malekha Abram
MOLLO, Maria Dimakatso
MOLLO, Maria Makhala
MOLLO, Maria Meisie
MOLLO, Meshack Sizwe
MOLLO, Modiehi Elizabeth
MOLLO, Motholahahlw Esaaiah
MOLLO, Oupa Samuel
MOLLO, Paulus Lenloa Paulos
MOLLO, Peter Thabo
MOLLO, Queen
MOLLO, Samuel
MOLLO, Sefako Johannes
MOLLO, Selina Makakhe
MOLLO, Solomon
MOLLO, Thokozile Glenda Yvonne
MOLLO, Vusumuzi Samuel
MOLISOANE, Lelholonolo
MOLOKO, Esthras Tiou Confidence
MOLOKO, Vermaas Josiah
MOLOKOANE, Abel Moses
MOLOKOANE, Barnard Kgasisiwe
MOLOKOANE, Barney
MOLOKOANE, Maria Puleng
MOLOKWANE, Kelebogile Andronica
MOLOMO, Keresebose Johannes
MOLOMO, Lesiba William
MOLONNYANA, Moses Laki
MOLONGA, George
MOLONNYANA, Rahube Daniel
MOLOPPO, Kaloshi Geelbooi
MOLOPPO, Lucas
MOLOROSI, Jimmy
MOLOSE, Mzwabantu
MOLOSIOA, Bella Joyce
MOLOSIOA, Taelo Nicodemus
MOLOSIOA, Tumelo Neville Nicholas
MOLOTO, David
MOLOTO, Kitimi Johannes
MOLOTO, Nganyoga Elias
MOLOTO, Peter Reginald
MOLOTO, Raisetja
MOLOTO, Ramakone Mokgadi
MOLOTSANE, Justinas Oupa
MOLOTSI, Esther
MOLOTSI, Frederick Sefike
MOLOTSI, Irish Pule
MOLOTSI, Limakatso Anna
MOLOTSI, Lira Joseph
MOLOTSI, Ramasoeu Saul
MOLOWITZ, Jan
MOLONGWANA, M
MOLUSI, Kagiso
MOLUTSI, Selolo Suzan
MOMOZA, Michael Steem
MONA, Erick Sihudu
MONA, Nolungile Belly
MONAHENG, Bellina Mantoa
MONAHENG, Christina Makresmesi
MONAISA, Josiah Rakwana
MONAKALE, Stephen Lesala
MONAKALI, Mxolisi Anthony
MONAKALI, Ntsikelelo Wellington
MONAKEDI, Frans Makagale
MONAMA, Samuel Semana

MONAMETSI, Labius Madimabe Fasco
MONAMODI, Buki France
MONAMODI, Lina
MONAMODI, Sakkie
MONANI, Zacharia
MONARENG, Alfred Oupa
MONARENG, Mantshepieng Sefora
MONARENG, Martha
MONARENG, Mpho Mokoni
MONARENG, Paul
MONARENG, Thabo Joseph
MONASE, Petrus Matsidiki
MONCHO, Bareki Stephen
MONCHO, Keikantseng Vivian
MONCHO, Phineas
MONCHO, Shadrack
MONDO, Nozatu Eleanor
MONDILE, Zamuxolo Louis
MONDLANE, Gibson
MONDO, Dumisani
MONGEI, Molefe Abel
MONEI, Isaac Diseko
MONENE, Ramasela Stephina
MONGALAKI, Jacob Nxoli
MONGALE, Kerapetse Johannes
MONGALE, Koketso Edward
MONGALE, Thomas Zero
MONGO, Thozamile Leslie
MONKHE, Tebogoo Simon
MONKOE, Thuluki Piet
MONNAESI, Khumo Hilda
MONNAGOTLA, Itumeleng Tiro
MONNAGOTLA, Mark Modise
MONNANA, Iseleng Margaret
MONNANA, Mmunienang Gladys
MONNANA, Motlombo Ruth
MONNANA, Onkemsetse Collen
MONNANA, Rabusang Blacknambi
MONNANE, Ramotemedi Lazarus
MONNAPULA, Michael
MONNYE, Mholouosa Jacob
MONO, Gabriel Barend Thabiso
MONO, Kudumane Daniel
MONORABANE, Disebo Alicia
MONOKOANE, Josias Moagi
MONODU, Tseko George
MONOKWA, Lomile Lydia
MONONE, Philemon Nkosana
MONONE, Thabiso
MONONYE, Motsumi Moses
MONOTO, Alina
MONTSHIMA, Sithunya Michael
MONTJA, Alpheus
MONTJA, Makgabo Christina
MONTJA, Matlou
MONTJA, Thabo Petrus
MONTLE,
MONTLELENG, Zenzile Simon
MONTODI, Tebogoo Christopher
MONTDELI, Abel Tobiasie
MONTSHIMA, Mbuyiselo Norman
MONTSHO, Gibert Moleko
MONTSHO, T.
MONTWEDI, Elizabeth
MONTWEDI, Ephraim Morwa
MONTWEDI, Lucky
MONTWEDI, Martha
MONTWEDI, Motsei
MONTWEDI, Thabo
MONYAI, Dingaan Peter
MONYAI, Mathson Alfred
MONYAI, Tatedi Dalpho
MONYAKALLE, Papo John
MONYAMANE, Bester
MONYANE, Amos
MONYANE, Letsatsi Samuel
MONYANE, Mathabe Lydia
MONYE, Lenah
MONYE, Loosboy
MONYE, Nananyane Susan
MONYEBODI, Kwena Johannes
MONYEBI, Caiphas
MONYEMORATHO, Moditsha Andries
MONYPEAO, Daniel Lucas
MOOBI, Ishmael Maisa
MOOI (MABEJANA), Trevor Dalinyebo
MOOI, Gladstone Mlungisi
MOOI, Marwa Nomathamsanga
MOOI, Mziwamadoda
MOOKO, Isaac
MOOKO, Tshidiso David
MOONO, Johannes Nkedi
MOORE, E W
MOOROSI, Thabo Lucas
MOOS, Turnell
MOOSA, Samuel Albert
MOOTSI, Itumeleng
MOPANE, Motamo
MOPPE, Barney
MOPELI, Charles Charles
MOPELOA, Thabeng Reginald
MOPHUTHING, Mosoeu Daniel
MOQHAKE, Mabusane Boy
MOQHAKE, Thembenie Ida
MOGHOLISANE, Tshlang Ismael
MORABA, Joseph

MORABA, Mathathamula Baldwin
MORABE, Sello Brian
MORAI, Motsone
MORAJANE, Albert
MORAJANE, Japile Anny
MORAKA (DIALE), Letoba Caroline
MORAKA, Kgahludi Bethuel
MORAKA, Mosai Barnard
MORAKE, David Sonnyboy
MORAKE, Kedibone Cynthia
MORAKE, Patrick Lemphane
MORAKE, Sello Aziel
MORAKE, Senzani Mateu
MORAKE, Zacharia Tili Maeza
MORAPEDI, Drummond Peter
MORAPEDI, Mantswe Morgan
MORARA, Phuti Solomon
MORARE, Isaac Sakkie
MORARE, Sello Nathaniel
MORATHI, Tsokaek Regina
MORE, Kau Theophilus
MOREBODI, Thomas Mmereki
MOREBUDI, Joseph Sidney
MOREBUDI, Kenewang Ester
MOREBUDI, Tumelo Alec
MOREKI, Simon
MOREKISI, Motsamai David
MOREMEDDI, Frank
MOREMEDDI, Ramodile Changer
MOREMI, David Semakaleng
MOREMI, Edward Makwena
MOREMI, Hlabana Jeremiah
MOREMI, Makwena Edward
MOREMI, Mathadi Christinah
MOREMI, Raisibe Freddie
MOREMI, Seemole
MOREMI, Tsietisi Aaron
MORESEKAO, David Thupaetisle
MORETI, Daniel Tseneng
MOREWANE, Kgopotjo Ronald
MORGET, [Sgt]
MORIA, Gert Ditabe
MOROANE, Rammereki John
MOROBANE, Tlou Dalsen
MORODU, Lydia
MORODU, Scheepers
MOROKU, Isaac
MOROKU, Johannes Molathegi
MOROKU, Onkemsetse Elinah
MOROMODI, Bojani Annikie
MOROTO, Lucas Matshelle
MORTEN, Jacobus Johannes
MORTUJ, Monica
MORUDU, David
MORUDU, Mitha Tshenolo
MORUDU, Moses
MORULANE, Absia
MORULANE, Petrus
MORURI, Jacob
MORURI, Lerato
MORURI, Manana
MORURI, Sellinah Masoabi
MOSA, Moshe Moses
MOSAE, Phatsoa Andrias
MOSAKA, Ruben
MOSAKO, Tekoetsile David
MOSALA, Masibinyane Joseph
MOSALA, Michael Samane
MOSALA, Sello Joel
MOSALO, Manketseng Mmathabedi
MOSALO, Mathodi Caroline
MOSALO, Moagi Peter
MOSAMO, Lehomo Ben
MOSANE, Jo Buti
MOSE, Luyanda Eric
MOSEBI, Solomon
MOSEBI, Thabo
MOSEGEDDI, Moseatsanyane Evelyn
MOSEHLA, Betty
MOSEKARE, Oupa
MOSEKI, Clifford Phiri
MOSEKI, Michael Sipho
MOSELAKGOMO, Mokgaetji Masebisa
MOSELANE, Ngako Jacob Shuffie
MOSENSA, David
MOSENSA, Sello Joel
MOSENSA, Ponko James
MOSENSA, Ruth
MOSES, Neil Michael
MOSESE, Thandi Lydia
MOSETLHENG, Evelyn Lethogonolo
MOSHANE, Moses Phakwe Moleme
MOSHANE, Zoyisile Given
MOSHANI, Nontobeko
MOSHANI, Sabatha
MOSHANI, Vuyisile William
MOSHAPA, Teto
MOSHE, Claudia
MOSHI, Seemole
MOSHIMA, Lucia Tlou
MOSHISHI, Elias
MOSHIOAI, John
MOSHOBANE, Josephine
MOSHODI, Maria
MOSHODI, Paul
MOSHOSHANE, Pebetse Dorah
MOSHOSHOE, Tsela Gregory

MOSHOU, Gabriel Paki
MOSHOU, Goitseone Gordon
MOSHOU, Johanna
MOSHOUENYANE, Elijah
MOSHOUENYANE, Gasekgatle Sarah
MOSHOKU, Benedict Ngokaetsi
MOSHOLI, Ernest
MOSHOPU, Flora Luvhengo
MOSHWETSI, Mosalakae Percival
MOSHWEU, Ellen Mochudimang
MOSHWEU, Muthusiemang Elias
MOSHWEUNYANE, Maje Joseph
MOSI, Norman Sandile
MOSIA, George Tsele
MOSIA, Mirriam Tshidi
MOSIA, Mokete
MOSIA, Nthatseng Olga
MOSIA, Ouboy Joseph
MOSIAMANE, Tsholane Agnes
MOSIANE, Gabouthelwe Christopher
MOSIAPOA, Beboot
MOSIEA, Tumalo Jonas
MOSIMA, Abel Dipatla
MOSIMA, Anna Mmuwaja
MOSIMA, Moshita Jan
MOSIMA, Sebetlalo Nelson
MOSIMANE, Phaki Ezekiel
MOSIMANE, Piet Ratshono
MOSIMANE, Seabata Francis
MOSIMANEOTSILE COGWANE, Godfrey
MOSIMANYANA, Abung Joyce
MOSIMANYANA, Binkie Anna
MOSIMANYANA, Chid Of Ntobo Florah
MOSIMANYANA, Dipuo
MOSIMANYANA, Mmadolo
MOSIMANYANA, Ntelo Florah
MOSIROE, Thabang Augustinus
MOSITO, Isaac Ike
MOSIYA, Mishack Christian
MOSOETS, Benjamin
MOSOETS, Keriling Benjamin
MOSOETS, Samuel
MOSOEU, Janabari Johannes
MOSOEU, Lazarus John
MOSOEU, Mogege David
MOSOEUANYANE, Diseko Isaac
MOSOLO, Pule Meshack
MOSOLOLI, Jerry Joseph
MOSOME, Adolphus Motsemme
MOSTERT, P. J.
MOSUE, Solomon
MOSWANE, Samuel Mthababani
MOSWEU, Jacobus Moagiemang
MOTALE, Sibongile Anna
MOTANG, Alexandra
MOTASI, Busi
MOTASI, Richard
MOTASI, Rita
MOTAU, Abednigo Botiki Leu
MOTAU, Josephine
MOTAU, Peter Sello
MOTAU, Refilwe Gift
MOTAU, Tagishe Willie
MOTAU, Thomas Tommy
MOTANG, Adeline
MOTANG, Diratsagae Winston
MOTANG, Ephraim
MOTANG, Fikile Judith
MOTANG, George Samuel
MOTANG, Hendrick Dupo
MOTANG, Henry Moloantsoa
MOTANG, Jacob Moganelwa Didae
MOTANG, Joseph Makhekwa
MOTANG, Josephina Mamkwe
MOTANG, Kgomo Alfred
MOTANG, Kotsio Joshua
MOTANG, Lekgotla Ezekiel
MOTANG, Mafeletsane Johannes
MOTANG, Maria
MOTANG, Maria Thabisile
MOTANG, Mikia
MOTANG, Modiem Elizabeth
MOTANG, Morena Samuel
MOTANG, Ntamakhala Dyke
MOTANG, Petros Motalepula
MOTANG, Philemon
MOTANG, Ruth
MOTANG, Sekonyela Gerald
MOTANG, Sello Pula
MOTANG, Teboho Esia
MOTANG, Thabo Isaac
MOTANG, Tsho David
MOTANG, Tlali Abel
MOTANG, Tseliso Joseph
MOTANG, Victor Sipho
MOTANE, Helen
MOTEBELE, Rosina Dikeledi
MOTELE, Moekeitsi Bethuel
MOTELE, Pinkie
MOTELE, Puleng Rosina
MOTETE, Mholihlaha Phineas
MOTHA, Dinah Hadebe
MOTHA, Jan Uystyta
MOTHA, Janawarie
MOTHA, Margaret Bhesi
MOTHA, Meshack

MOTHA, Mthokozi
MOTHA, Sindisive Veronica
MOTHA, Veli Joseph
MOTHABE, Molathegi Floers
MOTHAGO, Esrom
MOTHAKAMA, Sellone Maria
MOTHANDABUZO, Nomachule
MOTHAPA, Fahlara Rebecca
MOTHAPA, Madiopane Refiloe
MOTHAPO, P.
MOTHAPO, Piet Makgobathe Andrew
MOTHAPO, Selepe Amos
MOTHIBA, France Maboko
MOTHIBA, Lesiba Maxwell
MOTHIBE, Frans
MOTHIBEDI, Johannes Vincent George
MOTHIBELI, Kok Daniel
MOTHIBELI, Nkopane Meshack
MOTHIBELI, Sechake Samuel
MOTHIBI, Badiri Ephraim
MOTHIBI, Ezekiel Pendo Mokere
MOTHIBI, Frans Member
MOTHIBI, Kgosisile Hendrick
MOTHIBI, Lucas Mareko
MOTHIBI, Sylvia Potata
MOTHIBI, Teboho Samuel
MOTHIBI, Tm
MOTHIBINYANE, Bothobole Dorah
MOTHJDA, Samuel Tsediso
MOTHOA, Frans Monawa
MOTHOA, Kleinboy Masenten Yang
MOTHOA, Mamothusi Rachel
MOTHOA, Paulos Papa
MOTHOB, Keletu Emma
MOTHOB, Molatelo Mary
MOTHOGANE, Michael Ramohlhane
MOTHOKOANE, Rebecca
MOTHOLO, Mapanya Roseta
MOTHOPENG, Urbaniah Bibi
MOTHOPENG, Zephania Lekoma
MOTHOPU, Paulos
MOTHOWAGAE, Lerumo Ishmael
MOTHOWAGAE, Ramotshootswana Bob
MOTHSWENE, Patricia
MOTHUNSI, Nkhusi Moses
MOTHUPI, Abel Makampe
MOTHUPI, Daniel
MOTHUPI, George Jordan
MOTHUPI, Magiseng Abram
MOTHUPI, Petrus Buti
MOTHUSI, Sello Paulus
MOTIANE,
MOTIKI, Deborah Zwda
MOTIKI, Tespo
MOTINGOE, Joseph Mottsagae
MOTJEANE, Ceaser
MOTJEANE, Maud Fikile Lucy
MOTJEKWANE, Philip
MOTJOPE, Thato Eunice
MOTJOTJI, Makalo Charles
MOTJUADU, Mpho Samuel
MOTLAFI, Isaac
MOTLAFI, Manaki Violet
MOTLAFI, Stephens Khotso
MOTLALE, Charles Motogelwa
MOTLALEKGOSI, Mmamooa Martha
MOTLANA, Nthato
MOTLATSI, Tahlieho Canaseus
MOTLATSI, Taylor Malu
MOTLELENG, Richard Tankiso
MOTLENG, Mamaseli Mirriam
MOTLHABANE, Nkohlupheka Daisy
MOTLHABANE, Pj
MOTLHABI, Gobumang Evah
MOTLHAJWA, Johannes
MOTLIDISI, Alfred
MOTLOHI, Moses Matumple
MOTLOHI, Solomon Ramasale
MOTLOKOA, Abednigo Queen
MOTLOKOA, Patrick
MOTLOKWA, Kathodi Alpheus
MOTLOKWA, Madumetja Simon
MOTLOUNG (NDLOVU), Phillimon
MOTLOUNG,
MOTLOUNG, Ernest Solomon
MOTLOUNG, Gerald Meshack
MOTLOUNG, Isaac Mbuyisane
MOTLOUNG, Jern
MOTLOUNG, Lydia Mmatheo
MOTLOUNG, Makekeke
MOTLOUNG, Mamafudi Saulina
MOTLOUNG, Matsikiso
MOTLOUNG, Molantwa Joseph Mayoyo
MOTLOUNG, Nkheylema Elizabeth
MOTLOUNG, Ntetaleng Catherine
MOTLOUNG, Victoria Penelope
MOTMANI, Nkosemtu
MOTOAI, Daniel Mtsamai
MOTOAI, Maureen Mpho
MOTONA, Matlou Lulu
MOTONA, Mosima Gladys
MOTONA, Tshwenti Johannes
MOTSA, James Bangu
MOTSA, Sixxo
MOTSAMAI, Gadifile Maria
MOTSAMAI, Jan Tumelo

MOTSAMAI, Kgashoane Daniel	MPANZA, Richard	MPOSA, Tyuka Johnson	MSELEKU, Ntonto Florina	MSOMI, Bongani
MOTSANANA, Molope Petrus	MPANZA, Sibongile	MPOSELWA, Gwebeletlanzi	MSELEKU, Olvi Bajabulile	MSOMI, Bongani Johnsonson
MOTSAPI, Michael Motale	MPANZA, Sibongile Qhamukile	MPOSULA, Mohanohe Johannes	MSELEKU, Qondeni Albertina	MSOMI, Bongile Ntombi
MOTSAU, Jacob	MPANZA, Sihle Makhapheni	MPOSULA, Sifiso	MSELEKU, Robert Gagu	MSOMI, Buryilephi Khumbuzile
MOTSE, David	MPANZA, Sizani Christinah	MPOSULA, Sipho Samuel	MSELEKU, Sandile Richman	MSOMI, Clementine
MOTSE, Mary Dikeledi	MPANZA, Sizani Marry	MPOTSA, Jama Isaac	MSELEKU, Sydney	MSOMI, Cornelius Thulisani
MOTSEI, Moses	MPANZA, Stembiso	MPOTULU, Nzopho Edith	MSELEKU, Themba Alfred	MSOMI, Delisile Jermina
MOTSEOLE, Philemon Moeketsi	MPANZA, Thethelela	MPOZA, Lulama Jeremiah	MSHAYISA, Jingqi	MSOMI, Dingeni
MOTSEPE, Godfrey Josiah Moditseng	MPANZA, Thobile	MPUKUNYONI, Ngxolo	MSHENGU, Bonginkosi Matshilo	MSOMI, Duke Welcome
MOTSEPE, Goodwill Linda	MPANZA, Thulani	MPULO, Armstrong Muntovenkosi	MSHENGU, Fanyana Job	MSOMI, Enock Muntu
MOTSEPE, Joseph Philemon	MPANZA, Vikangani Evelyn	MPULO, Happy	MSHENGU, Johannes	MSOMI, Erick Zamokwakhe
MOTSEPE, Ngwato Mannie	MPANZA, Vumile Gladys	MPULO, James George	MSHENGU, Patrick	MSOMI, Fephi Thophi
MOTSEPO, Tseko Joshua	MPANZA, William	MPULO, Mkhophi Petrus	MSHENGU, Theminkosi	MSOMI, Fikelephi Zintombi
MOTSETSI, Tankiso Simon	MPANZA, Zakele Gregory	MPULO, Sifiso Emmanuel	MSHOLE, Edward	MSOMI, Finkie Maria
MOTSEPE, Salmon Monalane	MPAPA, Ernest Thabo	MPULO, Zanele	MSHUBA, Alzina	MSOMI, Gamalakhe Amos
MOTSEPE, Tamporo James	MPAPANE, Mbango	MPULO, Zanele	MSHUBULU, Ntsikelelo Justice	MSOMI, Gcelina Ngcone
MOTSEPE, Mutsu Sonnyboy	MPATANI, Monde	MPULO, Zanele	MSIA, Nkosana Kingsley	MSOMI, Gibson Thulani
MOTSHOLE, David Oupa	MPEDI, Dikeledi Roselia	MPUMLO, Thobekile Sidwell	MSIBE, Jabulani Richard	MSOMI, Hawukile
MOTSHWANE, Moses Serunye	MPEDI, Jacob Malaka	MPUMLUWANA, Nokuzola Priscilla	MSIBI,	MSOMI, Irvine Khangelani
MOTSHWANE, Jacob	MPEDI, Mokonyane Isaac	MPUMLUWANA, Vincent	MSIBI, Ali Alpheus	MSOMI, Israel Khomba
MOTSIRI, Daniel Stephen Nthoesang	MPHELO, Mick Fikile Rufus	MPUNGA, Desmond Manzolvandle	MSIBI, Abuaas Frans	MSOMI, Joana Makhosazane
MOTSIRI, Mapule Anna	MPHEKANE, Nomvula Anna Sarah	MPUNGPOSE, Bhekinhlahlha Goodluck	MSIBI, Fanlo Goldem	MSOMI, Johanna Boshwive
MOTSIRI, Nthoesang Stephen	MPHE, Vusumuzi France	MPUNGPOSE, Edgar Dumisani	MSIBI, Jabulani Joseph	MSOMI, Joseph
MOTSIRI, Sam	MPHEMBA, Jacob	MPUNGPOSE, Themba Richard	MSIBI, Jabulani Sydney	MSOMI, Judith Mthandeni
MOTSISI, Patrick	MPHEMBA, Pumulile	MPUNGPOSE, Velisile	MSIBI, Jubilia Jubulile	MSOMI, Khanyisile Clotilda
MOTSITSE, Teboho Jacob	MPPEETO, Embrose	MPUNTSHE, Vuyani	MSIBI, Kidibone Johanna	Nokuthokoza
MOTSITS, Doctor Elliot	MPETA, Ernest Sikhumbuzo	MPUNZANA, Dorah	MSIBI, Mbolawa Michael	MSOMI, Khanyisile Margaret
MOTSITSI, Joseph	MPETA, Michael Makwedini	MPUNZANA, Mdletshe	MSIBI, Michael	MSOMI, Khumbulani
MOTSDALE, Elias Mathope	MPETA, Vienne	MPUSHE, Lele	MSIBI, Moffat Siphiwe	MSOMI, Kulumelapi
MOTSDANE, John Lehloholono	MPETE, Dineo Cathrine	MPUSHE, Sidumo Archibold	MSIBI, Msesi Tryphina	MSOMI, Linda Edmund
MOTSDANE, Bikiyana David	MPETE, Rankwe Kleinbooi	MPUTANA, Matuse	MSIBI, Petros Peta	MSOMI, Luke Richard
MOTSDENENG, Emma	MPETSHENI, Boyce	MPYA, Sello George	MSIBI, Richard Jabulani	MSOMI, Lungisani David
MOTSDENENG, Jeanette Maletsatsi	MPEVANA, Mandia	MPYANE, Martin Stephen	MSIBI, Sibobo Christina	MSOMI, Makana Darkie
MOTSDENENG, Joyce	MPFUNI, Tshinakaho Sophie	MQADI, Duduzile Elsie	MSIBI, Sibuso	MSOMI, Mandlakayise Raphael
MOTSDENENG, Mokhifa Petrus	MPHAGA, Mogogudi Buurman	MQADI, Ivy Zanele	MSIBI, Sikhalo	MSOMI, Mandlenkosi Vittalisi
MOTSDENENG, Polediso Hubert	MPHAGO, Patrick Thumetjie	MQADI, Lunga	MSIBI, Sipho Selby	MSOMI, Mandlokayise
MOTSDENENG, Sello William	MPHAHLELE, Andrew	MQADI, Sifiso Goodman	MSIBI, Sphamandani Stanley	MSOMI, Mangiliza Rose
MOTSDENENG, Sibongile Esther	MPHAHLELE, Mkhululi Brian	MQADI, Tolani Eunice	MSIBI, Vusi Hymie	MSOMI, Margaret
MOTSDENENG, Virginia	MPHAHLELE, Nkeko	MQADI, Vikinduku	MSIKINYA, Mutuzeli Charles	MSOMI, Matilda Nokukhanya
MOTSDENYANE, Petrus Tshiemane	MPHAHLELE, Pururu Louis Rhee	MQAKAZA, Sibebele	MSIMANG, Fikile Isabel	MSOMI, Matsediso Flora
MOTSDI, Vincent Soke	MPHAHLELE, Steven Strike	MQALANGA, Tukie Joseph	MSIMANG, Noma Barbara	MSOMI, Mbuso Holiness
MOTSOKI, John	MPHAHLELE, Jhannes Mosehlane	MQAMELO, Mongameli Aubrey Matoto	MSIMANG, Thulani Goodenough	MSOMI, Mbuyiselwa
MOTSOKI, Bella	MPHAKI, Leonard Jacob	MQATHI, Loza Geratina	MSIMANGA, Dadi Saul	MSOMI, Mcushwa Nivard
MOTSOSI, Magdeline Gabaththale	MPHALALA, Kholisile France	MQAYANA, David Zolisele	MSIMANGA, Thulani Anna	MSOMI, Melta Magumbi
MOTSUENYANE, Jocelyn Nomqgibelo	MPHALALA, Sipho Elphas	MQAYANA, Isaac Madodana	MSIMANGA, Maditaba Sylvia	MSOMI, Mfanafuthi Sydney
MOTSUKE, Popedi William	MPHALE, Maria	MQAYANA, Martha Mannini	MSIMANGA, Mamokete Maria	MSOMI, Mfungalwa
MOTSUMI, Ephraim Jonas Israel	MPHAMBANE, Bukiswa	MQAYANA, Mpitzele Peter	MSIMANGA, Mzondase Elizabeth	MSOMI, Mgqambi
MOTSUMI, Thapelo Martiens	MPHAMBANI, Nohambile	MQHANA, Msokli	MSIMANGA, Shezi	MSOMI, Mgwenzi
MOTSUSI, Agnes Gabatsoalewe	MPHAMBBO, Cosy Irene	MQIKELA, Mlandeli Walter	MSIMANGA, Thomas	MSOMI, Mkhanyiseleni Elphas
MOTSWADIRENG, Molefifi William	MPHAMBBO, Fanyana Mathews	MQIKELA, Zoleka Constance	MSIMANGO, Baloni Richard	MSOMI, Mkhanyisela Eifas
MOTSWAKHUMO, Mmannyana	MPHANGOMA, Tlida	MQOBONGSO, Nonhlopko Maria	MSIMANGO, Bolawane Loraine	MSOMI, Moses Mandla
MOTSWANA, Margaret Mapule	MPHAPHULI, Mphaya Edward	MQOHLA, Sindiswa Virginia	MSIMANGO, Dress Jack	MSOMI, Mveyehi Evelyn
MOTSWENI, Bitana Emma	MPHEHLA, Thapelo Fanuel	MQOMA, Abel Mpozame	MSIMANGO, Elvis Sibusiso	MSOMI, Nabukukuyisa Janet
MOTUANG, Thandiwe Elizabeth	MPHELE, Lydia	MQOMA, Masesi Josephine	MSIMANGO, Emmanuel Mhlakaniphi	MSOMI, Ndukuzezw
MOTUMI, Israel Lepekola	MPHUKA, Thoko Isaac	MQOMEZULU, Petrus Mohau	MSIMANGO, Eric Fana	MSOMI, Ngagenseandla
MOUKANGE, Sarah Mantwa	MPHELE, Lydia	MQOMI, Bongani	MSIMANGO, Evelinah Quma	MSOMI, Nhlanihla Michael
MOUMAKWA, Kealeboga Grace	MPHUKA, Thoko Isaac	MQONI, Menziwa Voltaire	MSIMANGO, Herbert Zibuse	MSOMI, Nivard
MOUMAKWA, Khutsafalo Elizabeth	MPHITHI, Mandlakayise Matu	MQONI, Mzukisi Thomas	MSIMANGO, Jabulani Abraham	MSOMI, Nkosiyangithanda
MOUMAKWA, Moses	MPHO, Joel Parara	MQUDLWA, Pietman	MSIMANGO, Jabulani Samul	MSOMI, Nomathekisi
MOVHE, Violet	MPHOLE, Ephraim Mosolodi	MQUNSENI, Khuzwayo	MSIMANGO, Joseph Msebe	MSOMI, Nomsa Mildred
MOXHAM, John Arthur	MPHOLLO, Ishmael	MQULWANA, Mzuvelile	MSIMANGO, Joseph Sikele	MSOMI, Nomusa
MOYAKE, Daisi Nolesin	MPHOMANE, Mtuzi Hackington	MQUMAKO, Monase Letta	MSIMANGO, Mfundikile Thomas	MSOMI, Ntombe Anastasia
MOYANA, Semangele Getrude	MPHOSHU, Tsetsani Daniel	MQWEBA, Nomachule Glenrose	MSIMANGO, Pauline	MSOMI, Ntombeifile
MOYANE, Bernadette Disibo	MPHOTHULO, Joseph	MRALASI, Alwinus Ndidophela	MSIMANGO, Philemon Mjanyelwa	MSOMI, Patience Nokuthula
MOYETKESI, Tukumana John	MPHUPHU, Timoti Crosby	MRASHULA, Jongintlalo	MSIMANGO, Sakia	MSOMI, Paul Sibusiso
MOYENI, Tembani	MPHUTHI, Frank Tseko	MROLA, Simanga Sidwell	MSIMANGO, Thabani Terrence	MSOMI, Petros Bonginkosi
MOYES, Gavin David	MPHUTHI, Samuel	MROLATA, Eunice Boniswa	MSIMANGO, Zenzele Sixtus	MSOMI, Protacia Bafunani
MOYI, Sizakele Ephron	MPHUTHI, Samuel Bafana	MRUKISA, Neliswa	MSIMANGO, Guguletu Innocent	MSOMI, Rosebina
MOYSE, Divan	MPHUTHI, Ntsemeleli	MRUBATA, Petrus Ntsikelelo	MSIZA, Annos	MSOMI, Sacleo Estophus
MOYISWA, Siskinkili	MPIKO, Mokhehi	MRULEKANA, Julius	MSIZA, Anna Batanile	MSOMI, Silindile Gontekese Janet
MOYO, Norman Baye	MPILA, Chris Liphinda	MRWEBI, Nkosinathi Eric	MSIZA, Babusani Sophia	MSOMI, Simiso Cyril
MOZELEPA,	MPILA, Sipundla	MS, Gogi Grace	MSIZA, Bettie Bacedeni	MSOMI, Sipho Herbert
MPAHLA, Jomo	MPINDA, Samkela	MSABALA, Allen Darius	MSIZA, Elizabeth Baphelle	MSOMI, Sita Alson
MPAKATHI, Noluthando Sweetness	MPINDI, Mzwamadoda	MSABALA, Sisibusiwe Lucia	MSIZA, Bettie Bacedeni	MSOMI, Solani
MPALALA, Ncedani Samson	MPISANE, Siyabonga Ndoda	MSAHILE, Treyer Freda Nidda	MSIZA, Elizabeth Baphelle	MSOMI, Stella Patience
MPALWENI, Wellington Mzwakhe	MPISANE, Ten Vincent	MSANE, Bazabile	MSIZA, Goodwill	MSOMI, Steven Mzikayise
MPAMBANE, Khanyiswa	MPISANE, Thembisile Princess	MSANE, Esau Bhekuyise	MSIZA, Johannes Legare	MSOMI, Swelene
MPAMBANI, Luvuyo	MPISANE, Nzimisi John	MSANE, Nkosi Christopher	MSIZA, Joseph Mshiwa	MSOMI, Tandekile
MPANGASE, Mlandeli Andrias	MPISI, Lincon Sihle	MSANE, Nkosinathi	MSIZA, Julia	MSOMI, Thandilwe Mayvis
MPANGE, Maphelo	MPISI, Sipho Cyprian	MSANE, Nondumiso Clementine	MSIZA, Mamoropa Leti	MSOMI, Thandwayinisi
MPANGELA, Mahlangulisi Sella	MPITI, Simiselo	MSANE, Phiwanyinkosi	MSIZA, Mamphela Daniel	MSOMI, Themane
MPANGISO, Nomsa	MPITANA, Banile Robert	MSANE, Phyllis	MSIZA, Moses Vusumuzi	MSOMI, Themba Frederick
MPANI, Licence	MPPOFANA, Mazwi Shredreck	MSANE, Victoria Khanyile	MSIZA, Nomsuthu Maria	MSOMI, Thembekele Florah
MPANI, Nobuntu Maud	MPPU, Joseph	MSANE, Zandle	MSIZA, Piet Maphoyisa	MSOMI, Thembeni
MPANTSIRWA, Mcingelwa	MPPOF, Rebeca Ndwandini	MSANE, Zandle	MSIZA, Solomon	MSOMI, Thembi Sellina
MPANZA, Bekapi Netha	MPPOF, Taramuka Samson	MSANI, Bhekumusa Victor	MSIZA, ZWWE, Joya Nomvula	MSOMI, Thokozani Goodenough
MPANZA, Bonginkosi Ephraim	MPPOHLE, Majalela Aaron	MSANI, Bongumusa	MSIZA, ZWWE, Musawenkosi Cedrick	MSOMI, Thokozile
MPANZA, Bongiwile Lucia	MPPOKEU (MSINGIZANA), Edwin	MSANI, Fisanisi Bisiwe	MSIZI,	MSOMI, Thulani Patrick
MPANZA, Boniswe	Monde	MSANI, Kholiwe	MSIZI, Mcedisi	MSOMI, Thuthuka Philemon
MPANZA, Busisiwe Beatrice	MPOLKENG, Lebogang Sheila	MSANI, Khulumele	MSIZI, Mongezi Hallington	MSOMI, Timothy
MPANZA, Dingamandla Aloes	MPONDINGA, Andrews	MSANI, Maduthi Thandi	MSIZI, Timothy Vusumuzi	MSOMI, Tryphina
MPANZA, Joseph	MPONDINGA, Andrews	MSANI, Muzomuhle Shadrack Robert	MSIZWANE, Mzwandile	MSOMI, Velephi
MPANZA, Kwenzokwabo Hezekiel	MPONDINGA, Godfrey Ngalephi	MSANI, Mxolisi Fortune	MSOBOMVU, Thompson	MSOMI, Winnie
MPANZA, Madoda	MPONDINGA, Mlungisi Michael	MSANI, Nombuso Goodness	MSOKI, Mzwandile Attwell	MSOMI, Zanele Abigail
MPANZA, Margaret Dudu	MPONDINGA, Mziwakhe John	MSANI, Petros Kwanzakufani	MSOKI, Ngweniso Charles	MSOMI, Zibuyile Busisiwe
MPANZA, Mathwele Jeconias	MPONDINGA, Mzwandile Sidwell	MSANI, Thokozile Evelyn	MSOMI, Alphina Zamekile	MSOMI, Zothini
MPANZA, Mfano Stephen	MPONGO, Mantlale Junia	MSAULI, Vusumuzi Attwell	MSOMI, Annatori Mantombi	MSONGELWA, Madondo
MPANZA, Mupumlelo	MPONGPOSE, M	MSAULI, Olifant	MSOMI, Bachumile Eunice	MSUBO, Edward
MPANZA, Musa	MPONGOSHE, Joseph Pakamile	MSEBENI, Gladys Khombisile	MSOMI, Bangelakhe Chikila	MSUBO, Elliot Sandile
MPANZA, Nsukwana Wilberforce	MPONGOSHE, Pascalis Thobeka	MSEBENI, Ntomikabani	MSOMI, Bacephi	MSUBO, Emmanuel Thandazani
MPANZA, Octavia Duduzile	MPONGOSHE, Thozama Heather-Lyn	MSELEKU, Armstrong	MSOMI, Bhekabanda Elliot	MSUBO, Ernest Sazio
MPANZA, Petros Zakhele	MPONZA, Nhlanihla Knowledge	MSELEKU, Bongani	MSOMI, Bhekazamandla	MSUBO, Evangeline Nomasono
MPANZA, Plus Bheke	MPONZE, Siphiwe	MSELEKU, Happiness Khunjulive	MSOMI, Bheki	MSUBO, Yvonne Nompumelelo
MPANZA, Prince Sihle	MPOROSHE-NKOSIYANE, Nelson	MSELEKU, Nhlanihla Petro	MSOMI, Bheki	MSUKENI, Nkosayiphele
	Zwelidumile	MSELEKU, Ntomikayise	MSOMI, Bhikila Johannes	

MSUTHU, Litha	MTHEMBU, Charity	MTHEMBU, Thembi Victoria	MTHETHWA, Thulani Alfred	MTIMKA, Noxolo
MSUTHU, Mbulelo	MTHEMBU, Christobel Thuleleni	MTHEMBU, Theminkosi Bernard	MTHETHWA, Thuleleni	MTIMKHULU, Alinah Ntombazana
MSUTHWANA, Xoliswa Mswuthwana	MTHEMBU, Diliza Abednego	MTHEMBU, Thenjwaphi	MTHETHWA, Victor Velaphi	MTIMKHULU, Lifa Alwin
MSUTU, Mbulelo	MTHEMBU, Dina	MTHEMBU, Thoko Elizabeth	MTHETHWA, Vivian Mphahlele	MTIMKHULU, Merriet Velephi
MSUTU, Mthunzi Pendlly	MTHEMBU, Ditaba Joseph	MTHEMBU, Thokozane Ronald	MTHETHWA, Vusumuzi Vincent	MTIMKHULU, Petrus
MSUTWANA, Nthunzini Valencia	MTHEMBU, Dlomoyi Simon	MTHEMBU, Thokozani Sydney	MTHETHWA, Welcome Themba	MTIMKHULU, Tladi
MSWANE, Derrick Vusumuzi	MTHEMBU, Dumazile Esther	MTHEMBU, Thokaleke	MTHETHWA, Xolani	MTIMKHULU, Daluxolo Dugmore
MSWANE, Isaac	MTHEMBU, Dumisani	MTHEMBU, Thompolo	MTHETHWA, Xolani	MTIMKHULU, Mvula Malizole
MSWAZI, Alexia	MTHEMBU, Dumisani	MTHEMBU, Thulani Mzikayifani	MTHETHWA, Yithuma	MTIMKHULU, Wandile Richman
MSWELI, Buti Ronald	MTHEMBU, Dumisani Mbongiseni	MTHEMBU, Thulani Petros	MTHETHWA, Zinhle	MTIMMUNE, Zondani Moses
MSWELI, Duduzile Patricia	MTHEMBU, Dumisani Joseph	MTHEMBU, Tsheleni Isabel	MTHETHWA, Zizwe Abednigo	MTINTSO, Thenjive Ethel
MSWELI, Falsendlini	MTHEMBU, Eliakim Makhosi	MTHEMBU, Vusi Innocent	MTHTHVO, Ngenzeni Margaret	MTIRARA, Lubalo
MSWELI, Goodness Makhosazane	MTHEMBU, Elphas	MTHEMBU, Vuyiswa Charity	MTHETO, Nonaza Norah	MTIRARA, Nomsa Olive
MSWELI, Hamilton Bukhosibani	MTHEMBU, Elphas Theminkosi	MTHEMBU, Wilson Themble	MTHTHWA, Mduduzi	MTIVALE, Bushuli Effie
MSWELI, Irene Thandiwile	MTHEMBU, Ernest Mandlakayise	MTHEMBU, Wiseman Mkhuphukeli	MTHTHWA, Mfanoibomvu	MTIVANE, Theminkosi
MSWELI, Josephina	MTHEMBU, Fani Caleb	MTHEMBU, Xolani	MTHTHWA, Phila	MTJALI, Biza
MSWELI, Katsani	MTHEMBU, Francisca	MTHEMBU, Xolani Eric	MTHTHWA, Siphu Hamilton	MTJALI, Bhekumzi Promise
MSWELI, Khangekile Thembekile	MTHEMBU, Freddie Musa	MTHEMBU, Zandile Maureen	MTIMKHULU, Ambrose	MTJALI, Bongekile Olga
MSWELI, Lucas Pickup	MTHEMBU, Gimbane Johannes	MTHEMBU, Zanyiwé Agness	MTIMKHULU, Caswell Zizwe	MTJALI, Buyephi
MSWELI, Musawenkosi Theminkosi	MTHEMBU, Gini Mitta	MTHEMBU, Zibuyile Jeannet	MTIMKHULU, Elijah Sungwana	MTJALI, Dumisani
MSWELI, Princess Gugu	MTHEMBU, Goodness Qondeni	MTHEMBU, Zinhle Norris	Welcome	MTJALI, Elias
MSWELI, Sibusiso	MTHEMBU, Grace Bambekile	MTHEMBU, Zuzive Poppy	MTIMKHULU, John Mphakeleli	MTJALI, Ellen
MSWENI, Simon Bongani	MTHEMBU, Grace Zion	MTHTHJANE, Clement Manala	MTIMKHULU, Lefa	MTJALI, Getrude Ntombikile
MSWESWE, Ganda	MTHEMBU, Inkosi Ngqosi Elphas	MTHTHJO, Mavalini	MTIMKHULU, Ncedumiso Petrus	MTJALI, Hlazi
MTALANE, Amadeus	MTHEMBU, Israel Linduyise	MTHTHJO, Nomadlangathi	MTIMKHULU, Nicodemus Mahleu	MTJALI, Hlengiwe
MTALANE, Gladness Nomusa	MTHEMBU, Jabu Zikhokhile	MTHTHJO, Wibby	MTIMKHULU, Raymond	MTJALI, Kholwaphi Themboni
MTALANE, Makhosazane Annatoria	MTHEMBU, Jackson	MTHTHWA (KHOZA), Shonaphi	MTIMKHULU, Sibanda Phineas	MTJALI, Mafunze
MTALANE, Ntombi Gloria	MTHEMBU, James	Sindiswe	MTIMKHULU, Simon	MTJALI, Maphutheho Ethel
MTALANE, Nonhlanhla Doris	MTHEMBU, Jerry	MTHTHWA, Aaron Mxosheni	MTIMKHULU, Thembeni Gladys	MTJALI, Mmiseni
MTALANE, Thoko Saraphina	MTHEMBU, Jimmy Msizeni	MTHTHWA, Agnes "Nene"	MTIMKHULU, Thokozile Maria	MTJALI, Nombulelo Annah
MTAMBO, Bongani Joseph	MTHEMBU, John	MTHTHWA, Amos	MTIMKHULU, Xolisile Thikane	MTJALI, Ntombini
MTAMBO, Boyboy	MTHEMBU, Joseph Russel	MTHTHWA, Babane Derrick	MTIMKHULU, Paul Nkosi	MTJALI, Ntuzini
MTAMBO, Harriet Beatrice	MTHEMBU, Kati Wiseman Mkhuphukeli	MTHTHWA, Beshwara	MTIMKHULU, Siphivho	MTJALI, Philemon
MTAMBO, Lindwe Theodorah	MTHEMBU, Khaya John	MTHTHWA, Bethuel	MTIMMUNE (SKOSANA), Bikwaphi	MTJALI, Philip Mfanalezi
MTAMBO, Zondumuntu Ephraim	MTHEMBU, Khokhi	MTHTHWA, Bhekilela	Martha	MTJALI, Siponyosa Sayitsheni
MTAMO, Khulekile Shadrack	MTHEMBU, Khulisile Aaron	MTHTHWA, Bhekizenze Moses	MTIMMUNE, Aaron Khohliswa	MTJALI, Solekile
MTAMZELI, Sihlanu	MTHEMBU, Kwazikwakhe Mfana	MTHTHWA, Bheko Phillip	MTIMMUNE, Anna Ncema	MTJALI, Thembelihle Lezinah
MTAMZELI, Toto Lumile Albert	MTHEMBU, Lindwe Mavis	MTHTHWA, Bhekuyise	MTIMMUNE, Cassie Pauline	MTJALI, Thembisile
MTBEKWANA, Loli	MTHEMBU, Lindwe Nyembezi Charity	MTHTHWA, Bonga	MTIMMUNE, Freddy	MTJALI, Unknown
MTBESE, Mlungisi	MTHEMBU, Lingsay Bhekukwenza	MTHTHWA, Bongani	MTIMMUNE, Jabulane Johannes	MTJALI, Vitus Funeyakhle
MTBEMBU, Constance Sizakele	MTHEMBU, Lolo Bafanyana	MTHTHWA, Bongani Sindrie	MTIMMUNE, Jeremiah	MTJALI, Vukaphi
MTBEMBU, Dalive	MTHEMBU, Lucky Moffet	MTHTHWA, Bonginkosi Phanga	MTIMMUNE, Lahline Emily	MTJALI, Zilandile
MTBEMBU, Frank	MTHEMBU, Mahboyi Elphas	MTHTHWA, Bonisiwe	MTIMMUNE, Mgutshwe John	MTOMBENI, Sindiswa Orienda
MTBEMBU, Galokwakhe	MTHEMBU, Makhanyi	MTHTHWA, Brenda Mbalehle	MTIMMUNE, Nana Eva	MTONGANA, Selwyn Mveleli
MTBEMBU, Thoko Grace	MTHEMBU, Makhosi Elakini	MTHTHWA, Canan Kekana	MTIMMUNE, Thoko Sarah	MTONGANOVA, Vuyani
MTESHI, Ellen	MTHEMBU, Mandisa Beauty	MTHTHWA, Casheleni	MTINI, Mabuthinyana Johannes	MTOTO, Boyce
MTETWA, Bertinah	MTHEMBU, Mandla Lenford	MTHTHWA, Chizelubani	MTINI, Mbal	MTSABE, Lizo Lesley
MTETWA, Josiah	MTHEMBU, Mano Caleb	MTHTHWA, Dumisani	MTINI, Nombulelo Beauty	MTSEKI, Elisa Modiehi
MTETWA, Makosezwe	MTHEMBU, Manyogotwana	MTHTHWA, Elizabeth	MTINYANE, Theminkosi Gift	MTSEU, Sifungo
MTETWA, Mandla Joseph	MTHEMBU, Maria	MTHTHWA, Emmanuel	MTIYA, Ambrose	MTSEU, Dita Wilson
MTETWA, Mandakayise Douglas	MTHEMBU, Mayvis Philipinah	MTHTHWA, Emmanuel Bongani	MTIYA, Bangive Promise	MTSEU, Tanduolo
MTETWA, Manoni Nelisiwe	MTHEMBU, Mavimbiswe Johannes	MTHTHWA, Ephraim Thami	MTIYA, Nelisiwe	MTSHALI, Benson
MTETWA, Maria	MTHEMBU, Mbhekini Isaac	MTHTHWA, Ettie	MTIYA, Nkomo George	MTSHALI, Bhekamatshali
MTETWA, Nodoyi Vincent	MTHEMBU, Mduduzi Smalridge	MTHTHWA, Feklovakhe	MTIYA, Nqenwase Gugu	MTSHALI, Bhekuyise
MTETWA, Zikhokhile Grace Celiwe	MTHEMBU, Mellina Thembe	MTHTHWA, Filike	MTIYA, Pumanganteni Othia	MTSHALI, Cupheni Phambansile
MTETWA, Zwelini John	MTHEMBU, Menzi Matthews	MTHTHWA, Fundaphi	MTIYA, Vimpehi Mavis	MTSHALI, David Celani
MTABEL, Manqoba	MTHEMBU, Mfanufikile Jericho	MTHTHWA, Gugu	MTIYANE, Alson	MTSHALI, David Mandla
MTABELA, Bheki Jacky	MTHEMBU, Mfundo Siyanda	MTHTHWA, Hlakaniphile Beatrice	MTIYANE, Bheki	MTSHALI, Elias Gift Vusumuzi
MTABELA, Enoch Bongikwazi	MTHEMBU, Mhlushwa Samuel	MTHTHWA, Jabulani	MTIYANE, Bhekizizwe Bethuel	MTSHALI, Elphas Ntammfela
MTABELA, Philane Innocent	MTHEMBU, Moses	MTHTHWA, Joseph	MTIYANE, Edmund	MTSHALI, Eugene Zakhele
MTALANE, Bhekise Wallace	MTHEMBU, Msawenkosi John	MTHTHWA, Joseph Dumisane	MTIYANE, Emmanuel Mazwi	MTSHALI, Heriet Sisi
MTALANE, Bhekuyise Percy	MTHEMBU, Msebenzi John	MTHTHWA, Joyce Thulisile	MTIYANE, Enock Mbuso	MTSHALI, Isaac Fundeyake
MTALANE, Bonakele	MTHEMBU, Musawenkosi Amos	MTHTHWA, Kaya	MTIYANE, George, Mzwake	MTSHALI, Jim France
MTALANE, Bonakele Philipine	MTHEMBU, Mziwabantu	MTHTHWA, Khalelani	MTIYANE, Gugu Evidence	MTSHALI, Johannes Brian
MTALANE, Bongani Innocent	MTHEMBU, Mzule Victor	MTHTHWA, Khonzophi Liliosa	MTIYANE, Hlanganisile Florence	MTSHALI, Khanyile Emma
MTALANE, Bonginkosi Cyril	MTHEMBU, Nkabane Emmanuel	MTHTHWA, Magejana Jameson	MTIYANE, Hopewell Mthembeni	MTSHALI, Khululive Nosipho
MTALANE, Charles Mthokozizi	MTHEMBU, Nkosiikhona Alpheus	MTHTHWA, Mandlenkosi	MTIYANE, Justice Bhuti	MTSHALI, Linda
MTALANE, David Themba	Raymond	MTHTHWA, Mandlenkosi Sydwell	MTIYANE, Lindumusa Norman	MTSHALI, Lucky Maxwell
MTALANE, Ephina	MTHEMBU, Nkosinathi Sonnyboy	MTHTHWA, Mavis	MTIYANE, Mavis Delive	MTSHALI, Makhosazana Muriel
MTALANE, Fikileli Eliana	MTHEMBU, Nkomo Alicia	MTHTHWA, Mawu	MTIYANE, Mbasazeni Enoch	MTSHALI, Mandlakayise Augustine
MTALANE, Kufakwezwe Enoch	MTHEMBU, Nobayeni	MTHTHWA, Mfaneluthi Victor	MTIYANE, Mordem	MTSHALI, Mandlenkosi
MTALANE, Melta	MTHEMBU, Nombuyiselo Esabel	MTHTHWA, Michael Nqwele	MTIYANE, Musa Howard	MTSHALI, Mary-Jane Mamazi
MTALANE, Musawenkosi Elias	MTHEMBU, Nonthandazo Confidence	MTHTHWA, Michael Zolana	MTIYANE, Myekeni Enos	MTSHALI, Mbusokwukho
MTALANE, Muzivhenlanhla Petros	MTHEMBU, Nomusa Margaret	MTHTHWA, Micheal	MTIYANE, Nomadabi Patricia	Bhekukwenza
MTALANE, Nkosiathi	MTHEMBU, Nqobile	MTHTHWA, Mphumuzeni Andreas	MTIYANE, Nomdakazana Janet	MTSHALI, Mntukayise Jonathan
MTALANE, Ntuthuko	MTHEMBU, Ntombi Gladys	MTHTHWA, Mthethi Joseph	MTIYANE, Pam Louis	MTSHALI, Mpsis Zakhele
MTALANE, Richard Ambrose	MTHEMBU, Obed Sibonelo	MTHTHWA, Muntungikhona Leonard	MTIYANE, Sibusiso Augustine	MTSHALI, Mthokozisi
MTALANE, Thembeni Dulana	MTHEMBU, Phethekabi	MTHTHWA, Nkosiathi Godfrey	MTIYANE, Thembi Gladness	MTSHALI, Ndiya Simon
MTALANE, Valid Fano Mlungisi	MTHEMBU, Phillip Velaphi	MTHTHWA, Nomakhimili	MTIYANE, Timothy	MTSHALI, Nester
MTALANE, Wiseman Njabulo	MTHEMBU, Phiwiyinkosi Michael	MTHTHWA, Nomashinga Bazaar	MTIYANE, Toho	MTSHALI, Nge Mzonjani
MTAMAZELI, Gama	MTHEMBU, Phumzile Nelisiwe	MTHTHWA, Nomsobuluko Selina	MTIYANI, Sikumbuso	MTSHALI, Nkosana Joseph
MTAMANA, Martha Nompumelelo	MTHEMBU, Prince Griffiths	MTHTHWA, Ntoli Ehlah	MTLANE, Theminkosi	MTSHALI, Nkululeko
MTHEBULE, Ignatus "Gab"	MTHEMBU, Qhamukile	MTHTHWA, Nozipho Rejoice	MTHOBI, Thomas	MTSHALI, Pretty Lindwe
MTHEKU, Godswill Charles	MTHEMBU, Rose Sibongile	MTHTHWA, Ntombizethi Tili	MTOMBENI,	MTSHALI, Sethu
MTHEMBA, Maud Constance Themba	MTHEMBU, Roseline	MTHTHWA, Nyambose	MTOMBENI, Aaron	MTSHALI, Simon Elphas
MTHEMBI, Zobi Doris	MTHEMBU, Russel Nkosiathi	MTHTHWA, Nyenyizile	MTOMBENI, Abel	MTSHALI, Simoni Manda
MTHEMBU, Abel Patrick	MTHEMBU, Samuel Smoedell	MTHTHWA, Petros Muntu	MTOMBENI, Christina	MTSHALI, Siphamandla Dennis
MTHEMBU, Agnes Elsie	MTHEMBU, Sandile	MTHTHWA, Phineas	MTOMBENI, Elias Ndolane	MTSHALI, Siphu Aaron
MTHEMBU, Agnes Elsie	MTHEMBU, Sarah	MTHTHWA, Rachel Thuzile	MTOMBENI, Frans Mkhokhula	MTSHALI, Sydney Simangalis
MTHEMBU, Bafana Alnet	MTHEMBU, Senzeni Lizzie	MTHTHWA, Richard Mfanini	MTOMBENI, James Ezekiel	MTSHALI, Thokozile Lesiah
MTHEMBU, Balungile Khonzani	MTHEMBU, Sgidi	MTHTHWA, Rose Makhosi	MTOMBENI, James Jabulani	MTSHALI, Vincent VikaBonke
MTHEMBU, Bayisaphi	MTHEMBU, Sibongile Virginia	MTHTHWA, Sabatha Irene	MTOMBENI, James Mpeyake	MTSHALI, Vusumuzi
MTHEMBU, Beatrice Badingile	MTHEMBU, Sibusiso Joseph	MTHTHWA, Sabelo	MTOMBENI, Rube Betty	MTSHALI, Walter Buhlebuyeza
MTHEMBU, Bellina	MTHEMBU, Sibusiso Leonard	MTHTHWA, Seradiké Herbert	MTOMBENI, Samuel Tati	MTSHALINTSHALI, Mehlo
MTHEMBU, Ben	MTHEMBU, Sibusiso Steven	MTHTHWA, Shadrack Ntokozo	MTOMBENI, Sifiso Eugene	MTSHAMBA, Mxoleli
MTHEMBU, Bheki	MTHEMBU, Sicelo Ezrom	MTHTHWA, Shayilanga John	MTOMBENI, Siphu Wilmoth	MTSHEKETSHE, Nomonde
MTHEMBU, Bhekisizwe Petros	MTHEMBU, Simon Thulani	MTHTHWA, Sibeke	MTOMBENI, Willem Ncengwana	MTSHEKETSHE, Pumla
MTHEMBU, Bhekisisa Francis	MTHEMBU, Siphwe Justice	MTHTHWA, Sibongile	MTONTI, Jabu	MTSHILTA, Lindela Ormond
MTHEMBU, Bhekizizwe Petros	MTHEMBU, Siphu	MTHTHWA, Sikelela	MTULI, Vusi Bongani	MTSHINTSHI, Ntini
MTHEMBU, Bonakele Ntombivlele	MTHEMBU, Siphu Ronald	MTHTHWA, Simagelope Doreen	MTULU, Mongameli	MTSHISE (MALAZA), Wenny Khabonina
MTHEMBU, Bonginkosi Amon	MTHEMBU, Siphu Tudu	MTHTHWA, Siphile Siphephile	MTUNZI, Myaka	MTSHISELWA, Xolile
MTHEMBU, Bonginkosi Fultathela	MTHEMBU, Stand	MTHTHWA, Siphu Percy	MTUNZI, Joseph	MTSHONTSHI, Ezra Zeera
MTHEMBU, Boxer Joseph	MTHEMBU, Thandazile Margaret	MTHTHWA, Sizakele Greta	MTIWA, Pololo Ezekiel	MTSHWAZANA, Ntswakazi
MTHEMBU, Boyiboy	MTHEMBU, Thandeka	MTHTHWA, Sizeka Busisive	MTIKITI, Zakhele	MTSHUNGWANA, Mxozolo
MTHEMBU, Catherine Thembisile	MTHEMBU, Thathokwakhe Vusumuzi	MTHTHWA, Thamsanqa	MTILA, Mlungisi Victor	MTSHWENE, Bateng Sarah
		MTHTHWA, Thokozile	MTILANA, Fezekile	MTSHWENI, Congress

MTSHWENI, Elias T	MYAMBI, Mankuntswana Alfred	MYBURG, J.Z.M.S.	MZIMELA, Sandile	MZULWINI, Bhekamakhosi S Younger
MTSHWENI, Jacob	MYANDABA, Nontutuzelo Totiyiswa	MYEHA, Myamezeli Nathiel	MZIMELA, Senior	Brother
MTSHWENI, Piet	MYANI, Tetamana	MYEKE, Simon	MZIMELA, Sibani	MZULWINI, Fakeyaka Joseph
MTSHWENI, Siponono Anna	MYEKA, Zamani	MYENE, Ambrose Jabulani	MZIMELA, Sikulute	MZULWINI, Hlekiensi Lye
MTSHWEVI, Gijimane Jacob	MVELASE, B	MYENDE, Thandamayende	MZIMELA, Siphwe Ntombenzima	MZULWINI, Mandia Victor
MTSHWENI, Buti Mathews	MVELASE, Elizabeth Ketty Nomkhosi	MYENI, Bonginkosi	MZIMELA, Siph	MZULWINI, Mano Doris
MTSWENI, Dick	MVELASE, Florence	MYENI, Caiphas	MZIMELA, Thandekile Mantombi	MZULWINI, Mfanazane Robert
MTSWENI, Emnah	MVELASE, Joneah Jabulisile	MYENI, Cornelius Simpihwe	MZIMELA, Thembi Mirriam	MZULWINI, Mfano Phillip
MTSWENI, Kenneth Mlawayedwa	MVELASE, John Vorster	MYENI, Dingase	MZIMELA, Thozo Mkhize	MZULWINI, Msavenkosi
MTSWENI, Mbovane France	MVELASE, Mandla Vincent	MYENI, Eunice	MZIMELA, Tokozani	MZULWINI, Thandekile
MTSWENI, Petrus Jabulani	MVELASE, Mthembeni Mfanile	MYENI, Hazel Jabulile	MZIMELA, Velenkosini Siph	MZULWINI, Zwoda Gloria
MTSWENI, Phillip Mfulatshelwa	MVELASE, Nkosikhona	MYENI, King Nunu	MZIMELA, Xolani Meker	MZUZWANA, City
MTSWENI, Piet Mthshilo	MVELASE, Nthabiseng Gladness	MYENI, Mncengani	MZIMKULU, Isaac	MZUZWANA, Zwelinjani Mathews
MTSWENI, Salvation Bakhumbuzile	MVELASE, Petros Fana	MYENI, Nehemia	MZINDLE, Brian Sandile	MZWAKALI, Stafuruse
MTSWENI, Sikhumbuzo Isaac	MVELASE, Sibongile Ntombemlopho	MYENI, Philani	MZINDLE, Dabuzza	MZUWALI, Zoloto Freeman
MTUJI, Baboyi Joseph	MVELASE, Sibongile Tumisani	MYENI, Remicard	MZINDLE, Elias Sigaga	NABO, Nondubela Nobhalisa
MTULI, Baphikile Generose	MVELASE, Sipho Aubrey	MYENI, Shongile Jabu	MZINDLE, Fanile Carphas	NAIDITSE, Constance Bengbahlago
MTULI, Doris Mano	MVELASE, Thulani Siphamandla	MYENI, Sikhumbuzo Julius	MZINDLE, Gimbi Lungi	NAGADI, Annah
MTULI, Evelyn	MVELEU, Mamfengu	MYENI, Thandazile	MZINDLE, Jackson Mbekezelwa	NAGE, Maxwell
MTULI, Hlangabeza Nicholas	MVELO, Ethel Nomvuzo	MYENI, Thilili Beatrice	MZINDLE, Mantombi	NAGENG, Bushi Ernest
MTULI, Mfiswa	MVELO, Nkosinathi	MYENI, Xolani	MZINDLE, Maqhawe Michael	NAGI, Poyinda Masokisi
MTUNDEZI, Joseph	MYEMVE, Nkosinathi Milton	MYENI, Zitshayile	Gugulakhe	NAIDQD, Dinan
MTUNGWA (SINDANE), Abegaile N.	MVEZWA, Nomawetsha	MYEZA FAMILY,	MZINDLE, Meslina Duduzile	NAIDQD, Gregory
MTUNGWA, Frances Fana	MVIMBELA, Nati	MYEZA, Bhekisisa Moonlight	MZINDLE, Ntombi Ella	NAIDQD, Indris Elatchinathan
MTUNGWA, Hlangiwe Prudence	MVIMBI, David Mokhethi	MYEZA, Christopher Nhlanhla	MZINDLE, Ntombinkulu Charity	NAIDQD, Kamilla Devi
MTUNGWA, Khongani	MVIMBI, Moses Mvuyo	MYEZA, F.M.	MZINDLE, Sandile	NAIDQD, Murthie
MTUNGWA, Magezane	MVOKO, Khaya Stanley	MYEZA, Maria Joyce	MZINDLE, Sarah Nukwe	NAIDQD, Phyllis Vasendha Ruth
MTUNGWA, Mduduzi Kenneth	MVOKWE, Aphafaras Homela	MYEZA, Mbabazeni Mpiipi	MZINDLE, Zenzele Alfred	NAIDQD, Prema
MTUNZI, Moses Tholie	MVOTO, Alven Mtembu	MYEZA, Moonlight Bhekisisa	MZINYANE, Zewlakehe	NAIDQD, Saanthamalir
MTUSI, Dumisani Vincent	MVUBU, Beauty Sizani	MYEZA, Mtholeni	MZINZI, Nancy Verah	NAIDQD, Saadhan
MTUSI, Mzikayise Sixtus	MVUBU, Justice Mziwakhe	MYEZA, Ngoneni Irene	MZINZI, Xolani Maxini	NAIDQD, Shanthavothie
MTUTTA, Manani	MVUBU, Mandla Vincent	MYEZA, Nicholas Mfanukhona	MZIZI, Bayempini	NAIDQD, Surendra
MTUZE, Mbuyiseli Botamani	MVUBU, Mduduzi	MYEZA, Sibongile Elizabeth	MZIZI, Bizani Clementia	NAIK, Kandil Chhanganlal
MTUZELA, Dumisani	MVUBU, Thembeni Esther	MYEZA, Sikosiphil Vincent	MZIZI, Cosmas Mboonwa	NAIR, Audrey
MTVYA, Siyabulela Theo	MVUKA, Philemon, Mxolisi	MYEZA, Sinakahle	MZIZI, Gertduze	NAIR, Narain
MTVISHA, Kumbula Remember	MVUKA, Duduzile Gertie Junior	MYEZA, Victor Vukahye	MZIZI, Mbongeni	NAIR, Rajendra
MTYALI, Jabulani Lucas	MVULA, Mabatho Lydia	MYEZO, Thyayini	MZIZI, Mjanyelwa	NAKA, Bafa Archibald
MTYALI, Zwoda Alleta	MVULANA, Stembele	MYIKO, Zilayile Abegale	MZIZI, Msishi	NAKEDI, Tebogoo
MTYAPHI / MAZONGOLO, Mzwabantu	MVUMBENI, July Vumile	MZALIYA, Winniefreda	MZIZI, Nkosinathi	NAKELE, Bongani
MTYEBI, Stanford Vusumzi	MVUNDLA, Amon Bhekelakhe	MZAMA, Jericho	MZIZI, Nokuthula	NAKELI, Johannes Lefu
MTYHOBILE, Andrew Magcina	MVUNDLA, Busisiwe Mildred	MZAMO, Bubele Benjamin	MZIZI, Philip Dilikile	NAKERDIEN, Zahrah
MTYILBE, Simanga William	MVUNDLA, David Sengen	MZAMO, Nono Margaret	MZIZI, Sandile	NAKO, Mbulelo Boy
MTYINGWANA, Sandiswa Thembele	MVUNDLA, Gwaziwe	MZAMO, Wandase Wanders	MZIZI, Siphive Given	NAKO, Toto Samuel
MTYOBILE, Boyce	MVUNDLA, Lindive (Katshana)	MZATHI, Patric Siph	MZIZE, Albert Bekinkosi	NAKWA, Golide
MTYOBILE, Mary Tebi	MVUNDLA, Lungisile	MZATI, Xolile Gadion Qhega	MZIZE, Alfred Sybruck	NAKWA, Kholisile
MTYOBILE, Rodney Ntu	MVUNDLA, Mantombi Esina	MZATU, Mandlonke Stanford	MZIZE, Annie	NAKWA, Mzayifani Alfred
MUALUSI, Johannes	MVUNDLA, Patrick Sandile	MZAZA, Mncedisi Matthews	MZIZE, Bafana	NAKWA, Vuyisile
MUDAU, Bethuel	MVUNDLA, Robert Mstithwa	MZELEMA, Lena Mashinga	MZIZE, Balungile Claudia	NALA, Andries Xolani
MUDAU, Johannes	MVUNDLA, Sithonga Jacob	MZELEMU, Ambrose Mathayi	MZIZE, Bonakele	NALA, Lillian
MUDAU, Samuel	MVUNDLA, Sylvia Ntuthu	MZELEMU, Bhekuyise	MZIZE, Bonginkosi Aaron	NALA, Zwoda Rachel
MUDAU, Tuvani Frans	MVUNDLA, Thulissile Purity	MZELEMU, Cekise Manogwase	MZIZE, Bonginkosi Petros	NALELI, Adam Moselela
MUFHADI, Phuravathu David	MVUNDLE, Georgina Nomxopheko	MZELEMU, Doris Lizi	MZIZE, Bongive	NAMA, Nosisane Colleen
MUGADI, Mamaila Annah	MVUNDLE, Thamsanga	MZELEMU, Eunice Badumile	MZIZE, Busisiwe	NAMANE, Josiah Tseleng
MUGIVHELA, Asivhanga Reuben	MVUNE, Mthiyonke	MZELEMU, Gladys Zibuyile	MZIZE, Dumisani	NAMANE, Klaas Ontsheis
MUGIVHELA, Samuel Tshikhudo	MVUNE, Nzanana Linah	MZELEMU, Gugu Sindri	MZIZE, Gudlunkhonto Derrick	NAMANE, Lucas Sithembiso
MUGWENA, Paul	MVUNI, Flora Ntombikayise	MZELEMU, Hlanganani Stanley	MZIZE, Hlanganisile Christobel	NAMANE, Ramolipa
MUHLAMUNYANA-ZIMBA, Mildred	MVUNI, Lungile Pretty	MZELEMU, Hlangiwe Sylvia	MZIZE, Hlangiwe Christinah	NAMANE, Stephen Kobue
Nomtu	MVUNI, Thamsanga Norman	MZELEMU, Johannes	MZIZE, Jabukisile Gretta	NAMANYANE, Pakiso David
MUKANSI, Mudjadj	MVUNYISWA, Ndlanganyana	MZELEMU, Joyce Phumelele	MZIZE, Joseph	NAMBA, Mlami
MULAMAVU, Tshifhiwa Jeffrey	MVUYANA, Buselaphi Busisiwe	MZELEMU, Khululekile Prudence	MZIZE, Khetivhe	NAMBA, Milibo
MULATEDZI, Ronald	MVUYANA, Busowakhe Nicholas	MZELEMU, Lindiwe Abegail	MZIZE, Kohlwangifile Elias	NAMBA, Toto
MULAUDZI, Humbelani Elwin Tshifhiwa	MVUYANA, Katwa James	MZELEMU, Mandla Joseph	MZIZE, Lungile	NANA, Desmond
MULAUDZI, Mudzunga	MVUYANA, Khetubani Isaac	Qhubugwegwe	MZIZE, Maxwell	NANA, Gladness Mkhize
MULAUDZI, Mulimisi Samson	MVUYANA, Mbuzeni Charlie	MZELEMU, Mathayi	MZIZE, Mbongeni	NANABHAI, Sharish
MULAUDZI, Phanuel	MVUYANA, Mngqiseni Charlie	MZELEMU, Mhlabanzima Johannes	MZIZE, Mfana Elias	NANDI, Nondumiso Leticia
MULEYA, Betty Alilali	MVUYANA, Nkosinamandla	MZELEMU, Mtshegiswa	MZIZE, Mphendukelwa	NGANGALEMBE, Christopher Mphikeleli
MULHOLLAND, P	MVUYANA, Ntombizakhe	MZELEMU, Ntobuzemi Emmanuel	MZIZE, Ntobisi Walter	NGANGALEMBE, Mbalekelwa Albert
MULLER, Frederick Macclagan	MVUYANA, Orlamo	Blackstone	MZIZE, Neni	NAGPE, Molefi Joel
MULLER, H.I	MVUYANA, Othamukile Velephi	MZELEMU, Ndokuzempzi William	MZIZE, Nontshandaze Elsie	NAGPE, MAKADE, Bonnie Siph
MULLER, Magdelena	MVUYANA, Thakathile	MZELEMU, Noshipo Pretred	MZIZE, Noshipo Thandazo	NAPHI, Hilton Nkosivumile
MULLER, Patrick	MVUYANA, Thembeni Jennet	MZELEMU, Patricia Zithobile	MZIZE, Phumelaphi Dorah	NAPO, Tholi David
MULOBELA, David	MVUYANE, Frieda	MZELEMU, Phelisisile Mildred	MZIZE, Sisonole	NAUDE, Beyers
MULOBELA, Hilda	MVUYANE, Sibongile Evidence	MZELEMU, Phindile Jenent	MZIZE, Sibongiseni Shadrack	NAUDE, C.
MULOBELA, Jeanete Nyoni	MVUYANE, Thakathile	MZELEMU, Princes Thandiwe	MZIZE, Sibongiseni Zamokwakhe	NAWA, Enos
MULOBELA, Sydney	MWALE, Richard Gosebo	MZELEMU, Simon Bhekinkosi	MZIZE, Thandi Gladness	NAYLOR, Anna C
MULOISO, Mantshie Richard	MWALI, Goodman Jabulani	MZELEMU, Siphive Simon	MZIZE, Thandi Wilson	NAYLOR, Samantha
MUNDAU, Antonieta	MWANDLA, Nkosingphile Headwick	MZELEMU, Zithulile	MZIZE, Vusumuzi Douglas	NAZIMA, Siph
MUNGWE, Mandla Abel	MWANDLA, Zamisu	MZIZI, Bethuel Zwellingani	MZIZE, Zebelon Douglas	NAZIMA, Siph Eugene
MUNGWE, Mvimbela	MWANZA, Caroline	MZIBUKO, Bethuel Thulani	MZIZE, Zola Purity	NAZO, Digaan David
MUNGWE, Nkosiyezwane Anthony	MWELASE, Agnes Nolwandle	MZILA, Bheki Martin	MZIZE, Zola Purity	NAZO, Mphivsi David Sigcawu
MUNUALO, Muvhulawa Thomas	MWELASE, Dennis Mzikayifani	MZILA, Bhekisiwe Zanyana	MZIZE, Zoloto Joseph	NAZO, Shote Joseph
MUNYAI, Moses	MWELASE, Dumisani Nicholas	MZILA, Makhosazane Eunice	MZOLA, Sizakele Matthews	NCACA, Mawethu Selby
MUNYA, Thilawvi Benjamin	MWELASE, Mgcini Emmanuel Dumisani	MZILA, Mfanwela Alphaus	MZOLISA, Andile Cecil	NCACA, Xolani Reginald
MUNYANDU, Paulos Mahliwa	MWELASE, Nkosiyezwane Bernadine	MZILA, Thandiwe Sylvia	MZOLISA, George	NCALA, Cynthia
MUOFHE, Isaac Tshifhiwa	MWELASE, Ntombikayise Doris	MZILENI, Mandia Boy	MZOLISA, Mafengu Leonard	NCALA, Gladness
MURRAY, Mervyn	MWELI, Lucky	MZIMBA, Elizabeth	MZOLISA, Molekoti Agrinett	NCALA, Isaac
MUSA, Mzindle	MWELI, Mandla	MZIMBA, Wangile Mirriam	MZOLISA, Nkokoze Teto	NCALA, Lucy Nomp
MUSAKU, Michael	MWELI, Phineus Mthenjwa	MZIMELA, Babhekile	MZOLISA, Bengazito Teto	NCALA, Malelelohonolo Annah
MUSANDIWA, Ndawkhulu Elias	MWELI, Ronnie	MZIMELA, Bafana Phillip	MZOLO, Daniel Themba	NCALA, Sihle
MUSI, Zandisile John	MWENDLO, Mildred	MZIMELA, Bhekumzi Maxwell	MZOLO, Hawukile Eugina	NCALO, Nokuzola Faith
MUTHELESI	MXABANGELI, Sidwell Fumbatha	MZIMELA, Bongani Julius	MZOLO, Mabel	NCALU, Lungile Johnson
MUTHWA, Bamu Janet	MXAKATO, Kate	MZIMELA, Bongani Julius	MZOLO, Mabel	NCAMA, Gilbert John
MUTHWA, Dinga Joshua	MXAKATO, Mbangete James	MZIMELA, Boy	MZOLO, Mthandeni Caiphus	NCAMA, Lotshiwe Maggie
MUTHWA, Mildred Duduzile	MXAKU, Kemele Kenneth	MZIMELA, Chester Busisiwe	MZOLO, Ndoda	NCAMA, Lotshiwe Maggie
MUTHWA, Sbonelo	MXATHULE, Nozibele Maria	MZIMELA, Cypryan	MZOLO, Ndonde	NCAMA, Tshabethu
MUTIMBA, Nafati Manuel	MXENGE, Griffiths Mlungisi	MZIMELA, Elsie	MZOLO, Ngenzeni Annie	NCAMANE, Cehlonoholo James
MUTIZWA, Andrew	MXINWA, Simon Mandla	MZIMELA, France Makhende	MZOLO, Saleleni Miriam	NCAMLIA, Velile
MUTSI, Siph	MXOLI, Banele William	MZIMELA, Gerald Vana	MZOLO, Simon Songindaba	NCANANA, Bhekie
MUTWA, Elias Siph	MXOLI, Ntsikelelo	MZIMELA, Mbhekini Phumehlela	MZOLO, Solomon Nganencane	NCANDA, Jeffrey Kolisive
MUTWA, Francisca	MXOLI, Vuyane Nojayiti	MZIMELA, Mbovane Emmanuel	MZOMBA, Fildin Elvis	NCANDA, Simancamane
MUTWA, Mirriam Thandekile	MXOSANA, German Sibusiso	MZIMELA, Mildred	MZOMBA, Sommandi	NCANE (SHUSHU), Rose Nqumu
MUTWA, Samson Siph	MXOVULO, Sisonile	MZIMELA, Mngunikacandulwa	MZONDI, Fikiswa Pascallina	NCANE (SHUSHU), Rose Nqumu
MUZOLA, Tendani	MXWENGXE, Jamane	MZIMELA, Mzobanzi Isaac	MZONELI, Siyabonga Lionel	NCANE, Jeffery Sandile
MUZWAYINE, Rose-Mary	MYAKA, Arron	MZIMELA, Mzuzile	MZONELI, Siyabonga Lionel	NCANE, Khishwe
MVALA, Mary Mantwa	MYALI, Kazi Evelyn	MZIMELA, Nkosingphile Mhlongo	MZONELI, Siyabonga Lionel	NCANE, Khusi Florah
	MYANGENI, Thomas France Forman	MZIMELA, Nkusi Mhlongo	MZONELI, Siyabonga Lionel	NCANE, Mandlakayise Amos Skhova
		MZIMELA, Ntsengula Bhekithemba	MZONELI, Siyabonga Lionel	NCANE, Medinah Maje
			MZONELI, Siyabonga Lionel	NCANE, Msakeni Isah

NCANE, Nomusa Beauty
 NCANE, Sipho Petros
 NCANE, Sipho Petros
 NCANI, Busisiwe Rose
 NCANI, Thuleleni Berthina
 NCAPAI, Sisa Mabuya Matshaya
 NCAPAYI, Kenneth
 NCAPAYI, Samson
 NCAPAYI, Tatise William
 NCAYIYANA, Mawani Elizabeth
 NCAYIYANE, Bhekani Petros
 NCZELE, Solomon
 NCEBA, Casswell Richard
 NCEBETHSE, King Vuyisile
 NCEE, Vuyisile Lawrence
 NCENGWA, Hawukile Betty
 NCETZO, Vuyelwa
 NCHABELENG, Peter Mampogoane
 NCHABELENG, Thompson Lejane
 NCHE, Manthibi Rosy
 NCHE, Sabata Abram
 NCIDI, Busisiwe
 NCIKE, Fasina Ntombiyezwe
 NCOBELA, Kohla Conrad
 NCOBELA, Nkosinathi Kenneth
 NCKOAZI, Buyle Lawrence
 NCKOAZI, Mthetheleli
 NCKOKO, Mthobi Sydney Stotoloto
 NCKOTO, Toli Samuel
 NCUBE, Bongani Ntelezi
 NCUBE, David
 NCUBE, David Mbangwa
 NCUBE, Dumazweni Joel
 NCUBE, Fano
 NCUBE, Gideon
 NCUBE, Glabi Philemon
 NCUBE, Godo Joseph
 NCUBE, James
 NCUBE, Johannes
 NCUBE, Johnson Dario
 NCUBE, Mannetji (Maniki)
 NCUBE, Manukelana George
 NCUBE, Mary Mamolefe
 NCUBE, Masesi
 NCUBE, Mdu Afrika
 NCUBE, Mvumeni
 NCUBE, Nelson Ntelezi
 NCUBE, Nokuyola Rosemary
 NCUBE, Nomusa
 NCUBE, Nozane
 NCUBE, Patrick Dupa
 NCUBE, Philip Sefiri
 NCUBE, Pinkie Kenneth
 NCUBE, Sifiso Ernest
 NCUBE, Thowthemba Bongani
 NCUBE, Thulani Cyril
 NCUBE, Vusi Martin
 NCUBE, Zinhe Georgina
 NCWANA, Mvelase Victor
 NCWANE, Ambrose Zibindoda
 NCWANE, Evidence Thulise
 NCWANE, Mbongeni Henry
 NCWANE, Menziwa Ezra
 NCWANE, Nete Plastus
 NCWANE, Ntombilezi Jostina
 NCWANE, Phyllis Nokuthula
 NCWANGO, Esau
 NDABA MAVUSO, Selina
 NDABA, Abigail Ndeyayithwa
 NDABA, Amos Mloyelwa
 NDABA, Babolile Tryphina Madlamini
 NDABA, Bheki
 NDABA, Caihus
 NDABA, Celani Johannes
 NDABA, Christopher
 NDABA, Dingiswayo
 NDABA, Elizabeth
 NDABA, Emily
 NDABA, Ethel Sodwa
 NDABA, Eunice Nozizwe
 NDABA, Fikile Bestina
 NDABA, Khona David
 NDABA, Khulumile Thembeni
 NDABA, Libele Jackson
 NDABA, Makhambulule Eunice
 NDABA, Maureen Nozimanga
 NDABA, Mbalekelwa Jamblead
 NDABA, Mtingunga
 NDABA, Mthandeni
 NDABA, Muzi
 NDABA, Ndofo Solomon
 NDABA, Nkonyiso Patrick
 NDABA, Nomahlubi Diagracia
 NDABA, Nombuyiselo Selina
 NDABA, Ntombentsundu Gladys
 NDABA, Ntombizodwa Maureen
 NDABA, Owen Thula
 NDABA, Phetheni Ellen
 NDABA, Samukelisiwe Innocent
 NDABA, Sahule Cyprian
 NDABA, Sphewe Obed
 NDABA, Swelababa Idah
 NDABA, Thabiso
 NDABA, Thulani Muzikayise Paul (Jomo)

NDABA, Veli Ephraim
 NDABA, Vusumuzi Petros
 NDABA, Vuyisile Wesley
 NDABAGITHETWA, Joy Vuyani
 NDABAMBI, Bandile
 NDABAMBI, Busisiwe Barbara
 NDABAMBI, Zandisile
 NDABANDABA, Emelina
 NDABANINZI, Duncan
 NDABANKULU, Lucas Mongoafo Peke
 NDABAYIPILI, Ngcwalisile
 NDABAYIPHELI, Vuyiswa Nobongile
 NDABENI, Athenkosi
 NDABENI, Joseph Vondo
 NDABENI, Monwabisi Christopher K.
 NDABENI, Ngqulo
 NDABEZINI, Nomvelo
 NDABEZITHA, Joseph
 NDABUKA, Nongutelo
 NDADANA, Zweledinga
 NDALA, Bangiwe Charles
 NDALA, Boesman
 NDALA, Maibudi George
 NDALA, Obed Mnyaza
 NDALA, Phumzile Beauty
 NDALA, Robert Joel
 NDALA, Sonny Milton
 NDALADA, Kleinbooi Job
 NDALISO, Julia
 NDALISO, Mzimasi
 NDAM, Steven Mbuyiselo
 NDAMANE, Elizabeth Francinah
 NDAMANE, Zakheleni
 NDAMASE, Louisa Nonzwakazi Bias
 NDAMASE, Ndontjontjoni
 NDAMASE, Sisa
 NDAMASE, Siziwe Des
 NDAMASE, Zamukolo Peacemaker
 NDAMBALE, Wilson Molati
 NDANDANI, Luvuyo Lennox
 NDANDANI, Xola Gradner
 NDANDE, Mamokete
 NDARANA, Zola Wellington
 NDATYANA, Kewu
 NDAMVENI, Theminkosi Amos
 NDAWO, Boyi Zephania
 NDAWO, Johannes
 NDAWO, Mduduzi Ronald
 NDAWONDE, Anton
 NDAWONDE, Bhekumuzi Amos
 NDAWONDE, Falaza Alfred
 NDAWONDE, Nonyaka Gasta
 NDAWONDE, Ntombi Clementina
 NDAWONDE, Sibongiseni
 NDAWONDE, Simon Theminkosi
 NDAWONDE, Victoria
 NDEBELA, Dumisani Bernard
 NDEBELE, Constance Nelisive
 NDEBELE, Ernest Mshiyeni
 NDEBELE, Fanyana Lymon
 NDEBELE, Goodwin
 NDEBELE, Jabulani Phillip
 NDEBELE, Khathazile Alter
 NDEBELE, Lindiwe Bernadette
 NDEBELE, Pretty
 NDEBELE, Sibusiso
 NDEBELE, Thokozani Brian
 NDEBELE, Thomas
 NDEBELU, Khanyisile Doreen
 NDELU, Mbandila
 NDELU, Mhlushekelwa
 NDELU, Musawenkosi William
 NDELU, Nellie Nakelile
 NDELU, Robert Bhoji
 NDEMBU, Andile
 NDESI, Pilla
 NDESI, Sithembale Rodwell
 NDESI, Sithembiso
 NDEVI, Daniel
 NDEVI, Fundile Milton
 NDEVI, Kaya Shephard
 NDEVI, Themba
 NDHLAZI, Nomadjozi
 NDHLUVO, Albert Meshack
 NDHLUVO, Annah Mamppe
 NDHLUVO, Gezani David
 NDHLUVO, Lillian Nthabiseng
 NDHLUVO, Michael Sphewe
 NDHLUVO, Phumuwakhe Jan
 NDHLUVO, Sibusisiwe Mabel
 NDHLUVO, Sphewe Solomon
 NDHLUVO, Tobias Joseph
 NDIBAZA, Zito Zithulele
 NDIBI, Elvis Slotyi
 NDIKI, Mfundo
 NDIKI, Mzwandile Du Preeze
 NDIKO, Zola Kingsley
 NDIMA, Busisiwe
 NDIMA, Mandlenkosi
 NDIMA, Mfanafuthi Henry
 NDIMA, Mzimkhulu
 NDIMA, Zolisiwe Eric
 NDIMANDE, Baktherhile Thokozile
 NDIMANDE, Bhekizazi
 NDIMANDE, Duduzile Eunice

NDIMANDE, Enoch Kwemzakwakhe
 NDIMANDE, Gilbert Msongwale
 NDIMANDE, Holiden Christinah
 NDIMANDE, Jeremiah
 NDIMANDE, Linda Hawulempi
 NDIMANDE, Mbukeni Lucas
 NDIMANDE, Ntombifuthi Precious
 NDIMANDE, Sisonelo
 NDIMANDE, Sifiso
 NDIMANDE, Smiso Handsome
 NDIMANDE, Thulile
 NDIMANDE, Thulisile
 NDIMANE, Elizabeth Francinah
 NDIMENE, Felix Isaias
 NDINGA, Sipho
 NDINGANE, Selby Zanemali
 NDINGI, Feloakwakhe
 DININISA, Andile Hubert
 DININISA, Ayanda Steven
 DININISA, Crosby
 DININISA, David
 DININISA, Nomathemba Ivy
 DININISA, Themba Bennet
 DININWA, Nomtisa
 NDISHE, Jerry Msindisi
 NDISILE, Yiva
 NDIYAZE, Cwasha Ambrose
 NDIZA, Dumisani Sabata Gerald
 NDLAKU, Thobile Maxon
 NDIAKUSE, Dumisani
 NDILALO, Kuku Whemina
 NDILALA, Mkwakheni William
 NDILALA, Pat
 NDILALA, Zenze
 NDILAMLENZE, Vusumuzi Alfred
 NDILANGA, Lungisile Selvis
 NDILANGISA, Lindiwe Lucratia
 NDILANGISA, Ruth Thadzie
 NDILANZI, Michael
 NDILANZI, Sydney
 NDILAZI, Michael
 NDILAZI, Stanley Vuyisile
 NDILAZI, Sydney
 NDLEBE, Gabantu
 NDLEBE, Jeanett Nomachule
 NDLEBE, Lefu Samuel
 NDLEBE, Mahlomboka Paulus
 NDLEBE, Michael Mzwandile
 NDLEBENDE, Thiyive Magdelina
 NDLEKO, Liziwe Victoria
 NDLEKO, Mansizwana Solomon
 NDLELA, Alfred Ncobela
 NDLELA, Bheki
 NDLELA, Cynthia
 NDLELA, David
 NDLELA, Dumisani Bernard
 NDLELA, Eida Gabisile
 NDLELA, Emmanuel Siphio
 NDLELA, Evmyel
 NDLELA, Jabulani
 NDLELA, Lizo
 NDLELA, Magnificent Mbongiseni
 NDLELA, Mandla Bethuel
 NDLELA, Mondli Elias (Sqopho)
 NDLELA, Moses Mxhegu
 NDLELA, Nokuthula Milcent
 NDLELA, Nokuzola
 NDLELA, Nomaliziwe Rose
 NDLELA, Oedi
 NDLELA, Sindile
 NDLELA, Siphive
 NDLELA, Tshengisile Ethel
 NDLELA, Zandile Rejoice
 NDLELA, Zithulele
 NDLELA, Zwelakhe
 NDLELENI, Luleka Rinnet
 NDLELENI, Nelson Simo
 NDLELENI, Nomataru
 NDLELENI, Nonela Faith
 NDLELENI, Vuyo Gladman Kato
 NDLETYANA, Tanduxolo
 NDLOMO, Nyangayakhe
 NDLONDLO, Lincoln
 NDLOVO (SITHOLE), Dumisani Nicholas
 NDLOVO,
 NDLOVO, Absalom Rapelang
 NDLOVO, Gezani David
 NDLOVO, Albert Hlukananani
 NDLOVO, Albertina
 NDLOVO, Alice
 NDLOVO, Alice Mamshiwa
 NDLOVO, Alphon
 NDLOVO, Andrias Hata-Bothe
 NDLOVO, Babangile
 NDLOVO, Babekile
 NDLOVO, Basanyile Eunice
 NDLOVO, Bazothini
 NDLOVO, Beauty Ntombinkulu
 NDLOVO, Bekamafa
 NDLOVO, Bheki Christopher
 NDLOVO, Bheki Eric
 NDLOVO, Bheki Erick
 NDLOVO, Bheki Naftan
 NDLOVO, Bheki Nicholas
 NDLOVO, Bheki Raphael
 NDLOVO, Bhekisisa Eliot

NDLOVO, Bhekisisa Mabheki Robert
 NDLOVO, Bhekukwenza Raymond
 NDLOVO, Bheni
 NDLOVO, Bongamusa
 NDLOVO, Bongani
 NDLOVO, Bongani
 NDLOVO, Bongani Michael
 NDLOVO, Bongani Vusumuzi
 NDLOVO, Bongani Zephania
 NDLOVO, Busisiwe
 NDLOVO, Busisiwe Elca
 NDLOVO, Christopher Mandlakayise
 NDLOVO, Daniel
 NDLOVO, David
 NDLOVO, December Ephraim
 NDLOVO, Delisile Linah
 NDLOVO, Dorcas Ntombizodwa
 NDLOVO, Doris
 NDLOVO, Doris Sibongile
 NDLOVO, Dumisani Victor
 NDLOVO, Duncan Mosheshi
 NDLOVO, Ellen Myalo
 NDLOVO, Elliot Mphlisis
 NDLOVO, Emmanuel
 NDLOVO, Esi Hildegarde
 NDLOVO, Esther Mabatho
 NDLOVO, Eulogius Trusty
 NDLOVO, Eunice
 NDLOVO, Evelyn
 NDLOVO, Fransina Magadebe
 NDLOVO, Fredica
 NDLOVO, George Themba
 NDLOVO, Givey Cosmos
 NDLOVO, Gladwell Thamsanga
 NDLOVO, Gom Thinaabuto Eunice
 NDLOVO, Hamilton Jabulani
 NDLOVO, Hamilton Vuma
 NDLOVO, Hezekiah
 NDLOVO, Hlabeyakhe Gcinezakhe
 NDLOVO, Hlaelani Regina
 NDLOVO, Hlangiwe
 NDLOVO, Ida
 NDLOVO, Itumeleng Benjamin
 NDLOVO, Ivy Mathotho
 NDLOVO, Jabu Florence
 NDLOVO, Jabulani
 NDLOVO, Jabulani
 NDLOVO, Jabulani Clement
 NDLOVO, Jabulile
 NDLOVO, Jabulile Alice
 NDLOVO, Jabulile Khombisile
 NDLOVO, James Nkosinathi
 NDLOVO, James Mshiyeni
 NDLOVO, James Feloakwakhe
 NDLOVO, Japhet Velaphi
 NDLOVO, Jerome Dingizwe
 NDLOVO, Jethro Fanlakhe
 NDLOVO, Johan
 NDLOVO, Johannes
 NDLOVO, Johannes Tani Magebhula
 NDLOVO, Joseph Mduduzi
 NDLOVO, Joshua Hlabashana
 NDLOVO, Jotham Zakhale
 NDLOVO, Jotham Mbongeni
 NDLOVO, Justice
 NDLOVO, Kgofatsile Joel
 NDLOVO, Khanyisani Ian
 NDLOVO, Khili Alpheus
 NDLOVO, Khombaphi Beatrice
 NDLOVO, Khumbuzile
 NDLOVO, Koboza
 NDLOVO, Koshosho
 NDLOVO, Kwazi Wiseman
 NDLOVO, Lephina
 NDLOVO, Linda Benedict
 NDLOVO, Lourencia Nhlanhla
 NDLOVO, Lucas Themba
 NDLOVO, Lungile Fikelephi
 NDLOVO, Makhendana
 NDLOVO, Makoti Primrose
 NDLOVO, Malusi
 NDLOVO, Mandia
 NDLOVO, Mandlenkosi
 NDLOVO, Maphola Collin
 NDLOVO, Margaret Sizakale
 NDLOVO, Masilitso Malita
 NDLOVO, Masolokohlo Mzonjani
 NDLOVO, Matata
 NDLOVO, Mathombi Gladys
 NDLOVO, Mavis Bagcinile
 NDLOVO, Maxwell Malusi
 NDLOVO, Mbekeni Augustine
 NDLOVO, Mbongeni John
 NDLOVO, Mbongiseni
 NDLOVO, Mduyiswira Robert
 NDLOVO, Mfanelo Landford
 NDLOVO, Mfanyana Adrius
 NDLOVO, Michael
 NDLOVO, Mkhiswaga David
 NDLOVO, Mncane Simeon
 NDLOVO, Mnimuzi Phillip

NDLOVO, Mnyamezeni Upington
 NDLOVO, Molwana
 NDLOVO, Mphikayiphele
 NDLOVO, Muzikayise Charles
 NDLOVO, Muziwendoda
 NDLOVO, Mxolisi Bheki
 NDLOVO, Mzingelwa Elija
 NDLOVO, Ndlanhla
 NDLOVO, Nester
 NDLOVO, Ningi Bella
 NDLOVO, Nkanyiso Reginald
 NDLOVO, Nkosenye Ephraim
 NDLOVO, Nobuhle Pride
 NDLOVO, Nomagesi Ivy
 NDLOVO, Nomakaya Mabel
 NDLOVO, Nomakhosi Nonhlanhla
 NDLOVO, Nombukiso Resina
 NDLOVO, Nombulelo Florence
 NDLOVO, Nomsa Grace
 NDLOVO, Nopumelele Pellegrine
 NDLOVO, Norman
 NDLOVO, Norman Hlabalabale
 NDLOVO, Nozimukuthu Nokuthula
 NDLOVO, Nqobile Mildred
 NDLOVO, Ntokozo Aubrey
 NDLOVO, Ntombikayise
 NDLOVO, Nyawozabantu
 NDLOVO, Pambuyise
 NDLOVO, Paul
 NDLOVO, Pelele Sibengile
 NDLOVO, Petros Mbongeni
 NDLOVO, Philiwe Alzina
 NDLOVO, Pruthunywa
 NDLOVO, Pitsa Julius
 NDLOVO, Qondeni Beauty
 NDLOVO, Raphael
 NDLOVO, Rash Annaclete
 NDLOVO, Richard Fana
 NDLOVO, Richard Mzomuhle
 NDLOVO, Robert Dingicobu
 NDLOVO, Sabelo Meshack
 NDLOVO, Sarah Obeline
 NDLOVO, Selby
 NDLOVO, Setha Simon
 NDLOVO, Sibusiso
 NDLOVO, Sibusiso Joseph
 NDLOVO, Sibusiso Pius
 NDLOVO, Sibusiso Timothy
 NDLOVO, Sifiso Ephraim
 NDLOVO, Sihlungu Mbula
 NDLOVO, Sindisiwe Hlangiwe
 NDLOVO, Siphio Bonginkosi
 NDLOVO, Siphio Elijah
 NDLOVO, Siphio Elias
 NDLOVO, Siphio Samuel
 NDLOVO, Siyabonga Sabelo
 NDLOVO, Siyabonga Zamokwakhe
 NDLOVO, Sizeni
 NDLOVO, Skhumbuzo Errol
 NDLOVO, Sphewe
 NDLOVO, Surprise
 NDLOVO, Suzan Sisinyane
 NDLOVO, Tenjiwe Mirriam
 NDLOVO, Thandazile
 NDLOVO, Thandwe Minah
 NDLOVO, Thathe Letty
 NDLOVO, Themba Andrews
 NDLOVO, Thembele Flora
 NDLOVO, Thembile Cathren
 NDLOVO, Theminkosini Charles
 NDLOVO, Theminkosi Patrick
 NDLOVO, Thengani Mary Jane
 NDLOVO, Thoko Beatrice
 NDLOVO, Thoko Norah
 NDLOVO, Thokozani Goodman
 NDLOVO, Thomas
 NDLOVO, Thulani Fano
 NDLOVO, Tshengisile Eunice
 NDLOVO, Unknown
 NDLOVO, Unknown
 NDLOVO, Vamhle Lina
 NDLOVO, Velaphi Elman
 NDLOVO, Velaphi William
 NDLOVO, Velaphi
 NDLOVO, Velle Andreas
 NDLOVO, Vincent
 NDLOVO, Vusumuzi
 NDLOVO, Vusumuzi Eugene
 NDLOVO, Vusumuzi William
 NDLOVO, Wiseman
 NDLOVO, Zakithi Mbongeni Michael
 NDLOVO, Zamandlovu Christophine
 NDLOVO, Zandile
 NDLOVO, Zanele Mayvis
 NDLOVO, Zapo Michael
 NDLOVO, Zenzele
 NDLOVO, Zinhe Cecilia
 NDLOVO, Zinhe Eugenia
 NDLOVO, Zinhe Nomusa
 NDLOVO, Zolo
 NDLOVO, Zwelakhe Mazwe
 NDLOVO, Samuel
 NDLOVO, Sifiso
 NDLOVO, Abraham Walter Magama
 NDLOVO, Lucas Johannes
 NDLOVO, Mukhacani Samson

NDORÉ, Nonthandazo Magdeline	NEL, Anton	NGCECE, Makosazana Florence	NGCOBO, Graginah	NGCOBO, Ntulu
NDOKWENI, Anthony Sakhelipe	NEL, G. J.	NGCECE, Moses Nhlanhla	NGCOBO, Green Maseline	NGCOBO, Olive
NDOKWENI, Unknown	NEL, Jan Johannes	NGCECE, Simon Hopimpi	NGCOBO, Henry Mthanzi	NGCOBO, Patrick Bonginkosi
NDOMILE, Siphiwo David	NEL, Jeanne Yolette	NGCECE, Stanley Thulani	NGCOBO, Herbert	NGCOBO, Patrick Nkosingithi
NDONDO, Batandwa	NEL, Joachim Martinus	NGCEMU, Bernard Mahawule	NGCOBO, Hloniphile Josephine	NGCOBO, Peggy Fikisive
NDONDO, Mbulelo	NEL, Mlabeni Jacob	NGCEMU, Hloniphile Mthetshiswa	NGCOBO, Hloniphile Sibongile	NGCOBO, Peter
NDONGENI, Paulina Nolungile	NEL, N.	NGCEMU, Fikile Mavis	NGCOBO, Imanuel Gayisani	NGCOBO, Petros Dumisani
NDONGENI, Siphiwe	NEL, Nomvula Margaret	NGCEMU, Lovl Gladys	NGCOBO, Irvin Mlungisi	NGCOBO, Phakamile Mavis
NDONGENI, Siphobowden	NEL, V. A.	NGCEMU, Wiseman Zola	NGCOBO, Isaac	NGCOBO, Phineas Thulasizwe
NDONGENI, Vukile	NEL, W. A.	NGCIPHE, Norman Bantwini	NGCOBO, Isaac	NGCOBO, Phumelel Janet
NDONI, Buysile	NELANI, Mzwanele Melton	NGCIPHE, Vuyani Andries	NGCOBO, Ivy Thembekile	NGCOBO, Phumzile
NDONI, Nontobeko Edith	NELANI, Simon	NGCOBO (SHANDU), Agnes Jabisile	NGCOBO, Jabulile Felicity	NGCOBO, Prince Jabulani
NDOTSHAYISA, Melvin Nkwenkwe	NELANI, Zoyisile William	NGCOBO, Cabangile Margaret	NGCOBO, Johannes Khethokuhle	NGCOBO, Princess Ntombizodwa
NDOTSHAYISA, Norita Regina	NEUSIWE, Xulu	NGCOBO, Aaron Goli	NGCOBO, John Velaphi	NGCOBO, Qhatimpi
NDOU, Fanyisani	NEUSIWE, NDAABENI, C D	NGCOBO, Abgail Gugu	NGCOBO, Joseph Mashinga	NGCOBO, Qili Alfred
NDOU, Makuvhile Andries Budeli	NELUSHI, Matodzi Alphonso	NGCOBO, Adeleide Duduzile	NGCOBO, Kathleen Thandekile Lovel	NGCOBO, Qinisela Hezekia
NDOU, Ratshiwanda Samson	NELUSHI, Mulela Edward	NGCOBO, Alice	NGCOBO, Khombomunye Phineas	NGCOBO, Qondophe
NDOVELA, Gladness Bongzi	NEMAUHOLO, Aitheli Michael	NGCOBO, Alpheus Bafanyana	NGCOBO, Khonani Bongive	NGCOBO, Richard Bhekizozo
NDOVELA, Nkositathi Emmanuel	NEMBDIZANI, Khantsi Willie	NGCOBO, Andile	NGCOBO, Khonzaphi Nomajoli	NGCOBO, Robert Joseph
NDOVELA, Owen Zanini	NEMBULA, Eugene Senzo	NGCOBO, Andrew Sono	NGCOBO, Khonzile	NGCOBO, Rose
NDOVELA, Samuel Njabulo	NEMBULA, Thyibantaba	NGCOBO, Anna	NGCOBO, Lilian	NGCOBO, Russell Bongani
NDOVELA, Sibodade	NENE, Andries	NGCOBO, Bahle Florence	NGCOBO, Linda Edward	NGCOBO, Sabukwazi
NDOVELA, Simphiwe Cent	NENE, Bhekinkosi Selby Norman	NGCOBO, Bajabulile Doris	NGCOBO, Lindeni Gladys	NGCOBO, Sakhesini Johnson
NDUDULA, Jeremiah Kolekile	NENE, Bongani Ewert (Magwaza)	NGCOBO, Baiwe Bertina	NGCOBO, Lindwe Ignatia	NGCOBO, Samuel Mavivo
NDUDULA, Mongezi Martin	NENE, Clemencia B.	NGCOBO, Balungile	NGCOBO, Lindwe Mita	NGCOBO, Samuel Muduzi
NDUKU, Jonginkomo	NENE, Cliff Siboniso	NGCOBO, Bambeke Qondeni	NGCOBO, Lindwe Regina	NGCOBO, Sanele Innocent
NDUKWANE, Terry	NENE, December Anthony	NGCOBO, Bathini	NGCOBO, Lobi	NGCOBO, Sarah Bongive
NDULI, Nomusa	NENE, Elizabeth Nobuhle	NGCOBO, Baveni Philemon	NGCOBO, Lungi Lucy	NGCOBO, Sibongile Jannet
NDULI, Nsimangwana Khipheni	NENE, Florence Fisan	NGCOBO, Bawinile Gladys Nde	NGCOBO, Lynette Badumazile	NGCOBO, Sebengiphile Robert
NDULI, Ntani	NENE, Henry Wilson Mduduzi	NGCOBO, Beauty Balekile	NGCOBO, Magayise Phillip	NGCOBO, Sebenzile Sylvia
NDULI, Ntombiyezwe	NENE, Jabulile Mildred	NGCOBO, Bee Patrick	NGCOBO, Mamo Doris	NGCOBO, Sekesheni Tembekile
NDULINI, Ntombakuphi	NENE, Johan Ntandoyenkosi	NGCOBO, Bekisisa Elias Petrus	NGCOBO, Mandla Goli	NGCOBO, Selby Mashu
NDULULA, Vuyo Disco	NENE, Mandla Abandingo	NGCOBO, Benedicta Bongekile	NGCOBO, Mandisa Michael	NGCOBO, Sibongile Euginia
NDUMBA, Hester Nongaithe	NENE, Mathombi Morah	NGCOBO, Benjamin	NGCOBO, Mandienkosi Hebron	NGCOBO, Sibongile Beauty
NDUMO, Dingelango	NENE, Michael Siph	NGCOBO, Benjamin	NGCOBO, Mantombi Witness	NGCOBO, Sibongile Gladness
NDUMO, Evelyn	NENE, Mqanjelwa Mathews	NGCOBO, Benjamin Bhekizazi	NGCOBO, Margaret	NGCOBO, Sibongile Octavia
NDUMO, Martha Hapile	NENE, Musawenkosi Frank	NGCOBO, Bhekamafunze Paul	NGCOBO, Mathavona Sistonina	NGCOBO, Sibongiseni Isaac Shezi
NDUMO, Nomusa Doris	NENE, Nomusa Doris	NGCOBO, Bhekani Excelson	NGCOBO, Mazisi Moses	NGCOBO, Sibongiseni Sandile
NDUMO, Siph Wellington	NENE, Ngenbeni Minah	NGCOBO, Bheki Zephania	NGCOBO, Mbongeni Justine	NGCOBO, Sifiso
NDUMO, Tobi Martha	NENE, Nomusa Rebecca	NGCOBO, Bhekithemba	NGCOBO, Mbongeni	NGCOBO, Sihlangu
NDUNA, Bongani Wilson	NENE, Pius	NGCOBO, Bhekizwe Philemon	NGCOBO, Mboniseni Ngobizwe Patrick	NGCOBO, Siliya Bangive
NDUNA, Sifanele Kenneth	NENE, Sibusiso Kenneth	NGCOBO, Bhekukwenza Walter	NGCOBO, Mboniseni Timothy	NGCOBO, Simaku Nesta
NDUNAKAZI, Khadi Elsie	NENE, Siph	NGCOBO, Bhizeni Idah	NGCOBO, Mbuyiseni Clement	NGCOBO, Simon
NDUNAMVULA, Nelson	NENE, Siphumelele	NGCOBO, Bhulephi Angel	NGCOBO, Mudzali Samuel	NGCOBO, Simon Bekisani
NDUNGANE, Joe Lungile	NENE, Steven	NGCOBO, Bhuilton Alson	NGCOBO, Melisile Barbara	NGCOBO, Singangenkani Alfred
NDUTI, David	NENE, Thandiwe Augustinah	NGCOBO, Bonakele Mavis (Mamsomi)	NGCOBO, Menzi	NGCOBO, Siph Shadrack
NDWALANA, Sishosanke Gilbert	NENE, Thembeile Annie	NGCOBO, Bonani Idah	NGCOBO, Mhileni	NGCOBO, Sithembo Ndode
NDWALANE, Christopher Fanile	NENE, Vusumuzi Jacob Hezekia	NGCOBO, Bongani	NGCOBO, Michael	NGCOBO, Sithembo Owen
NDWALANE, Irene Love	NENE, Wilson Mduduzi	NGCOBO, Bongani Siphive	NGCOBO, Mkhuliseni Pheneas	NGCOBO, Siyabonga Alpheus
NDWALANE, Ivy Goko	NENE, Zephania Mkhuka	NGCOBO, Bongebani	NGCOBO, Moses	NGCOBO, Siyabonga Armstrong
NDWALANE, Liwa Siyoon	NENGOWELA, Shonisani Maria	NGCOBO, Bonginkosi Cyril Ngcoeni	NGCOBO, Mpande Moses	NGCOBO, Sizwe Albertina
NDWALANE, Momo Wilton	NENGWEKHULU, Mandela Wilson	NGCOBO, Bongive	NGCOBO, Mpayikhe	NGCOBO, Solomon
NDWALANE, Moto	NENTSA, Jacobus	NGCOBO, Bongive Daisy	NGCOBO, Mpayonke	NGCOBO, Solomon Bhekabantu
NDWALANE, Newone	NENTSA, Nomawonga Debrah	NGCOBO, Bonisiwe Anatoria	NGCOBO, Mteryive Zwelini	NGCOBO, Stephen
NDWALANE, Nkomazana	NENTHELELE, Rebecca	NGCOBO, Boyi Petrus	NGCOBO, Mthunzi Sydney	NGCOBO, Sydney
NDWALANE, Patrick Wasazi	NETSHAKHUMA, Takalani Idah	NGCOBO, Bululumuzi Joan	NGCOBO, Muntz Nkosi	NGCOBO, Teni Theodosia
NDWALANE, Richard	NETTLETON, Gavin Edward	NGCOBO, Bussiwse Vimberphi	NGCOBO, Musiwa Christian	NGCOBO, Thami Theophilus
NDWALANE, Salukazi Patricia	NEVILLE, Barry Arthur	NGCOBO, Bussiwse Tengesile	NGCOBO, Muziwakhe	NGCOBO, Thamsanqa
NDWALANE, Thandazile Gretta	NEWBY-FRASER, B	NGCOBO, Bussiwse Zibuyile	NGCOBO, Muziwakhe	NGCOBO, Thandani Israel
NDWANDWE, Beatrice	NEWENYA, Kate Sibongile	NGCOBO, Buyaphi	NGCOBO, Mziyafani	NGCOBO, Thandazi
NDWANDWE, Elphas	NGABINDE, Anna Mmapule	NGCOBO, Buyaphi Eddie	NGCOBO, Mzoneli	NGCOBO, Thandephi Mduduzi
NDWANDWE, Fikile Betty	NGABOM, Mandlakapheli	NGCOBO, Catherine	NGCOBO, Nakeni Beatrice	NGCOBO, Thandive Isabel
NDWANDWE, Fundakwezakhe	NGADIME, Maphara	NGCOBO, Charles Lewis Mandla	NGCOBO, Nandenhle Wilson	NGCOBO, Thandive Maria
NDWANDWE, Mkhonzeni Anthony	NGAKANE, Aaron	NGCOBO, Charles Zenzile	NGCOBO, Ndelelo	NGCOBO, Thandive Thembeile
NDWANDWE, Mzikayifani	NGAKANE, Christina	NGCOBO, Christina	NGCOBO, Ndukyakhe	NGCOBO, Thatheni
NDWANDWE, Mzuthini Obed	NGAKANE, Martha	NGCOBO, Clementine Nomakholidi	NGCOBO, Nelisiwe Gloria	NGCOBO, Themba
NDWANDWE, Phila Portia	NGAKANE, Shaude Saul	NGCOBO, Constance Ntombenye	NGCOBO, Ngasho Agnes	NGCOBO, Themba Mishack
NDWANDWE, Sibusiso Khonise	NGAKI, Galelekile Avery	NGCOBO, Cosmos	NGCOBO, Ngufuzebani Ziningi	NGCOBO, Themba Vitus
NDWANDWE, Simon Thamsanqa	NGAKI, Mboneni Shepherd	NGCOBO, Delani	NGCOBO, Nyitheni Wilhemina	NGCOBO, Thembani Hridah
NDWANDWE, Stanley Sandile	NGALAVU, Sibonile Mphoswa	NGCOBO, Derrick Dumisani	NGCOBO, Ngwekwe	NGCOBO, Thembani Lihlan
NDWANYA, Lungile	NGALO, Makhyaya Eugene	NGCOBO, Dikwakhe Arson	NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Godfrey	NGCOBO, Thembani Lilian
NDWAWONDE, Ghini Khanyisile	NGALO, Nkosingam	NGCOBO, Dulephi	NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Lucky	NGCOBO, Thembani Beatrice
Daphney	NGALO, Ntombina	NGCOBO, Doda Moses	NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Mthokozi	NGCOBO, Thembani Janet
NDYALVAN, Mandiso Macdonald	NGALO, William Ntostana	NGCOBO, Dombi Catherine	NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Patrick	NGCOBO, Thembinkosi Obed Mgyoo
NDYAMARA, Themba	NGALO, Willy	NGCOBO, Donald Siphwe	NGCOBO, Nico Mbongeni	NGCOBO, Thembinkosi Wellington
NDYEBI, Andile Witbooi	NGAMLANA, Sicelo Alfred	NGCOBO, Doreen	NGCOBO, Ningi Lawrence	Mauthi
NDZABA, Thandi	NGAMLANA, Xolani Luyanda	NGCOBO, Doris Mathombi	NGCOBO, Nijja Goodman	NGCOBO, Thembeile Margaret
NDZAKAYI, James Mzimkulu	NGAMLANE, Mawethu Chesters	NGCOBO, Duba John	NGCOBO, Nkosazana Agnes	NGCOBO, Thodlana James
NDZAMA, Joyce	NGAMNTWINI, Twelve	NGCOBO, Dudu Evangeline	NGCOBO, Nobuhle Beauty	NGCOBO, Thokozani Iris
NDZAMELA, Ian Ndibulele	NGAMONE, E	NGCOBO, Dumazile	NGCOBO, Nobuhle Winnie	NGCOBO, Thokozile Annie
NDZANDZWE, Loyiso	NGANGE, Funeka Nobantu	NGCOBO, Dumazile Alescia	NGCOBO, Nokuthula Janne Jannet	NGCOBO, Thokozile Elizabeth
NDZEKU, Freddy	NGANGE, Nombande Nomirri	NGCOBO, Dumazile Busisile	NGCOBO, Nokuthula Ntombezincane	NGCOBO, Thokozile Eunice
NDZILANE, Nodana, Mlungisi, Harold	NGATI, Sefako Ishmael	NGCOBO, Dumephi Bertina	NGCOBO, Nomadresi Thenjwe	NGCOBO, Tholakele
NDZIMA, Douglas Mawethu	NGAWU, Davini	NGCOBO, Elias Siphwe	NGCOBO, Nomathemba Winnifred	NGCOBO, Thulani Andreas
NDZIMELA, Naniwe Zofonia	NGCAKA, Ayanda Perez	NGCOBO, Elinah Behikile	NGCOBO, Nomkhases	NGCOBO, Tom Mbulelani
NDZIMELA, Saul Nxamile	NGCAKA, Thembekele	NGCOBO, Elizabeth	NGCOBO, Nontandazo	NGCOBO, Tombalane Evelyn
NDZIMELA, Sithembele Robert	NGCAKA, Jerry Johannes	NGCOBO, Elizabeth	NGCOBO, Nontandazo Iris	NGCOBO, Tozi Mqiniseni
NDZIMENI, Tembekia Regina	NGCAMU, Abel	NGCOBO, Elizabeth Jima	NGCOBO, Nontandazo Sylvia	NGCOBO, Tshelizwe Moses
NDZISHE, Rennick	NGCAMU, Bhekizitha Victor	NGCOBO, Elizabeth Jima	NGCOBO, Nomusa Teressa	NGCOBO, Tshenisiwe Norah
NDZIWENI, Mtutuzeli Stewart	NGCAMU, Elizabeth Bhekele	NGCOBO, Ellen Nonacala	NGCOBO, Nomusa Nokuthula	NGCOBO, Velephi Lephinah
NDZOBEBE, Colbert Thamsanqa	NGCAMU, Mathanzima	NGCOBO, Elsie Elizabeth	NGCOBO, Nontuthuzelo Ignancia	NGCOBO, Vunisisile Dombiza
NDZONGWANE, Kolase David	NGCAMU, Muziwamandla Moses	NGCOBO, Ephraim Mqapheleni	NGCOBO, Norah	NGCOBO, Vusi
NDZONYANA, Madodana	NGCAMU, Princess Nomusa	NGCOBO, Ernest Mfana	NGCOBO, Nosizi Anastasia	NGCOBO, Vusumuzi Jotham
NDZUBE, Jackson	NGCAMU, Sibusiso Josias	NGCOBO, Ethel	NGCOBO, Ntombazana Alzina	NGCOBO, Winnie Ntombi
NDZUBE, Ntombi Monica	NGCAMU, Simon Fono	NGCOBO, Fanzi Douglas	NGCOBO, Ntombencane Flomenah	NGCOBO, Wiseman Mdimiseni
NDZULE, Wellington Mxolisi	NGCAMU, Siph Hlulukwenza	NGCOBO, Felokwakhe	NGCOBO, Ntombenya Rhoda	NGCOBO, Xolisile Mthili
NDZUMU, Kolisile Saul	NGCAMU, Siph Meshack	NGCOBO, Felumuzi	NGCOBO, Ntombenzini Angelina	NGCOBO, Yintzi
NDZUNGA, Thembeisa Primrose	NGCAMU, Solomon Siph	NGCOBO, Florah Joyce	NGCOBO, Ntombifile Lussia	NGCOBO, Z.J.
NDZUNGU, Elvis Ngajuse	NGCAMU, Theodora	NGCOBO, Frank	NGCOBO, Ntombifuthi Aana	NGCOBO, Zakhele
NDZUZU, Lulamile Dani	NGCAMU, Tshosho Alice	NGCOBO, Funani Ida	NGCOBO, Ntombifuthi Mavis	NGCOBO, Zakhona Cynthia
NEBE, Wandile Happyboy	NGCANIA, Lizo	NGCOBO, Gabazile Velephi	NGCOBO, Ntombigith Josephine	NGCOBO, Zama Senzi Jonathan
NEDE, Philemon Nqaba	NGCANIA, Ntombizodwa Victoria	NGCOBO, Galanti Anna	NGCOBO, Ntombikayise Elizabeth	NGCOBO, Zanele
NEELS, Hendrik Petrus	NGCANIA, Xolile Edward	NGCOBO, Galata Gertrude	NGCOBO, Ntombinathi Joyce	NGCOBO, Zenzile Wellington
NEELS, Phillip Peter	NGCANGELA, Abel Ngame	NGCOBO, Gcinifile	NGCOBO, Ntombinkulu Sylvia	NGCOBO, Zenzile
NEER, Dennis Selobhe	NGCANU, Solomon Nkonzo	NGCOBO, Godfrey Thamsanqa	NGCOBO, Ntombizodwa Alvin	NGCOBO, Zenzile Priscilla
NEFOLOVHODWE, Wilfred	NGCAWENI, Mahleka Wilson	NGCOBO, Goodman Sithombe	NGCOBO, Ntombizodwa Victoria	NGCOBO, Ziningi Ziphora

NGCOBO, Zinyezwe Busisiwe	NGIDI, Bekizwe Philip	NGIDI, Zitulise Vezeni	NGUBANE, Beauty	NGWAMBA, Musa
NGCOBO, Zipunepi	NGIDI, Benzelani Emmerencia	NGIDI, Zo	NGUBANE, Bekuyise Amishadai	NGWANANG, Moeketsi Moffat
NGCOBO, Zithulele Selby	NGIDI, Bertina Mcube	NGIDI, Zondani	NGUBANE, Bhekameva Alfred	NGWANDI, Lucky Brian
NGCOBO, Zodwa Docas	NGIDI, Bhekinkosi	NGIDI, Zondeleni Lethiwe	NGUBANE, Bhekunda	NGWANE, Andile Isaac
NGCOBO, Zuzeni Gloria	NGIDI, Bhekisile	NGIDLA, Nkosiyo David	NGUBANE, Bhululu Samuel	NGWANE, Babo Michael
NGCOMU, Thembeni Mavis	NGIDI, Bhekumuzi	NGINGINI, Buyisile Nelson	NGUBANE, Bizani	NGWANE, Bathobile
NGCONGO, Balibele	NGIDI, Bonahele Emily	NGIXI, Nonthandazo Florence	NGUBANE, Bongani Sabelo	NGWANE, Bongani Micheal
NGCONGO, Bruce Sazi	NGIDI, Bonahele Khohlwe	NGKWENG, Raesibe	NGUBANE, Bongyi Sylvia	NGWANE, Bonginkosi
NGCONGO, Christina	NGIDI, Bonelani Babazile	NGOAKO, William	NGUBANE, Busili	NGWANE, Busisive Reginah
NGCONGO, Khangezile Agnes	NGIDI, Bongani Francis	NGOATO, Frank Jabulani	NGUBANE, Concert Zazi	NGWANE, Dennis Bonginkosi
NGCONGO, Kumakwakhe Joseph	NGIDI, Bongkile Abegail	NGOBE, Madoda Elfas	NGUBANE, Daniel Mduzizi	NGWANE, Dolly Tholakele
NGCONGO, Lazarus Mzono	NGIDI, Bongephiwe Happiness	NGOBE, Madiwe Mavis	NGUBANE, Dingizwe Isaac	NGWANE, Gipheth Khulekani
NGCONGO, Lungani Magnificent	NGIDI, Bonisiwe Monica	NGOBENI, Anna	NGUBANE, Doris	NGWANE, Joseph
NGCONGO, Mfungenwa	NGIDI, Bukabani	NGOBENI, Isaac	NGUBANE, Eric	NGWANE, Mhlangi David
NGCONGO, Ntombi Valencia	NGIDI, Bukani Beatrice	NGOBENI, Machuene Meryn	NGUBANE, Ernest Mduzizi	NGWANE, Michael Mzayifane
NGCONGO, Richard Rhee	NGIDI, Bukelaghi Ntombe	NGOBENI, Mageni Selina	NGUBANE, Flora Khosi	NGWANE, Ngibonisiwe Nethwell
NGCONGO, Richard Rhee	NGIDI, Busangani Busisiwe	NGOBENI, Makhanani Elisa	NGUBANE, Frieda	NGWANE, Nonwaniha Doreen
NGCONGO, Sithembiso Patrick Sthe	NGIDI, Busisiwe	NGOBENI, Mittah	NGUBANE, Gilbert	NGWANE, Sibusiso Abraham
NGCONGO, Spihwe Moffat	NGIDI, Busisiwe Gabazile	NGOBENI, Mvula Petrus	NGUBANE, Hawukile	NGWANE, Sizakele Gertrude
NGCONGO, Thamsanqa Brian	NGIDI, Busisiwe Thobekile	NGOBENI, Nyiko Frans	NGUBANE, Jabulile Ntomfihuthi	NGWANE, Sqomu
NGCONGO, Winnie	NGIDI, Catherine	NGOBENI, Thomas	NGUBANE, Jabulisiwe Francisca	NGWANE, Thembaliphe! Goodman
NGCONGO, Witness Themba	NGIDI, Cebile Promise	NGOBENI, Veka Pieter	NGUBANE, John Mbuzana	NGWANE, Theminkosi Killer
NGCONGOLD, Hopi Leyland	NGIDI, Cimazile	NGOBESE, Alice Ntombiza	NGUBANE, Joseph Nkankabula	NGWANE, Thulisile Teresa
NGCONGOLD, Nowowo Emily	NGIDI, Dangwana	NGOBESE, Ambros Elliot	NGUBANE, Maggie	NGWANE, Vimbekile Matilda
NGCONGWANE, Siphio Cyprian	NGIDI, David	NGOBESE, Amos Sibusiso	NGUBANE, Makhosazana Rita	NGWANE, Zibukele
NGCOYA, Khethiwe Philipina	NGIDI, Delisile	NGOBESE, Busisiwe	NGUBANE, Maureen	NGWANQA, Xola
NGCOZELA, Tembile Livingstone	NGIDI, Disi Noku Thoba	NGOBESE, Constance	NGUBANE, Mavis	NGWANYA, Constance
NGCUKA, Kwenzekile Wilberforce	NGIDI, Dombi Zondekile	NGOBESE, Duduzile	NGUBANE, Mavis Mkhosazana	NGWAPE, Gideon Legothi
NGCUKA, Mbuyiseli Bethuel	NGIDI, Duduzile	NGOBESE, Eric Sithembiso	NGUBANE, Mxathengo Timothy	NGWAQA, Mxolisi
NGCUKUTA, Kanana Emily	NGIDI, Duduzile Maureen	NGOBESE, Gciliwe Thembisile	NGUBANE, Mctwa	NGWAZI, Balungile Pretty
NGCUME, Thembeni Samuel	NGIDI, Duduzile Zamokwakhe	NGOBESE, Gideon Bafana	NGUBANE, Mgwazeni Daniel	NGWAZI, Better Gugu
NGCUNGCA, Nonthandazo	NGIDI, Dukuza Albert	NGOBESE, Jeanet	NGUBANE, Mildred Ntombi	NGWAZI, Gila Thompson
NGCUWA, Siphio	NGIDI, Emgard Emily	NGOBESE, Kalsiani	NGUBANE, Mngosuthu	NGWAZI, Magodusele Fisa
NGCWAANA, Galele	NGIDI, Emmanuel Mondli	NGOBESE, Khetzazakhe Fundi	NGUBANE, Musa Clement	NGWAZI, Makhozi
NGCWEANGA, Mncedisi Virgin	NGIDI, Favourite Tholani	NGOBESE, Malusi Herbert	NGUBANE, Musa Wiseman	NGWAZI, Mbekelwa A
NGECE, Nokuzola Yvonne	NGIDI, Fikelephi	NGOBESE, Mamita	NGUBANE, Muzi Mase	NGWAZI, Phumeladli Florence
NGECE, Noluvuyo	NGIDI, Gladys	NGOBESE, Matilda Temba	NGUBANE, Nonhlaniha Lucy	NGWAZI, Toto Alson
NGECE, Nombuyiselo Leonorah Ntsiba	NGIDI, Gomengani Cynthia	NGOBESE, Mbonwga Aaron Sabelo	NGUBANE, Ntombenkulu Ignatia	NGWEKAZI, Ndayabayakhe
NGECE, Nosipho Beauty	NGIDI, Gundu	NGOBESE, Mfanekiso	NGUBANE, Ntombifikele Elina	NGWENDU, Ziphelele Apilard
NGECE, Selby Ngayithini	NGIDI, Hlabeni Tuleleni	NGOBESE, Nnamam	NGUBANE, Ntombimina Lephina	NGWENG, Sarah Joseph
NGEDLE, Maureen	NGIDI, Hilda	NGOBESE, Nkosinathi Lucas	NGUBANE, Ntombinkulu Regina	NGWENYA, Alex Mohlopheni
NGELE, Luwono	NGIDI, Hlanganisile	NGOBESE, Ntomfihuthi	NGUBANE, Ntombizanele Eleanor	NGWENYA, Alphas
NGEMA, Alpheus	NGIDI, Iris	NGOBESE, Phethemupi Margaret	NGUBANE, Phillipina Beatrice	NGWENYA, Beauty
NGEMA, Babongile Winnifreda	NGIDI, Jabulani	NGOBESE, Sakha Seaborne	NGUBANE, Chikiza Ntomfihuthi	NGWENYA, Chris
NGEMA, Blessing Sibusiso	NGIDI, Jabulile Petronela	NGOBESE, Samson Bekifa	NGUBANE, Sandile Bethue	NGWENYA, Delile Dora
NGEMA, Dumolule	NGIDI, Jabulile	NGOBESE, Sibongile Philipinah	NGUBANE, Sandile Victor	NGWENYA, Edwin Thamsanqa
NGEMA, Eric	NGIDI, John Phakathi	NGOBESE, Sicelimpilo Celokwakhe	NGUBANE, Saraphina	NGWENYA, Elizabeth
NGEMA, Fikile Remember	NGIDI, Khanyisile Ngenzeni	NGOBESE, Sithembiso Ernest	NGUBANE, Sayco	NGWENYA, Hilda Topo
NGEMA, Funani	NGIDI, Khethiwe Joyce	NGOBESE, Skhosiphi	NGUBANE, Sidumo Paulinus	NGWENYA, Jeanet
NGEMA, Funokwakhe Jeffrey	NGIDI, Khonzeni	NGOBESE, Theniwe Doreen	NGUBANE, Simon Mzungweza	NGWENYA, Jobe
NGEMA, Gladys	NGIDI, Khululani John	NGOBESE, Thoko Jeanett	NGUBANE, Sipho Sakhile	NGWENYA, Johannes Rankie
NGEMA, Jabulile Sizani	NGIDI, Kwekalkito	NGOBESE, Velephi Florence	NGUBANE, Sizakele Doreen	NGWENYA, Joyce Shongile
NGEMA, Johannes Mjogo	NGIDI, Lalelani Aqueenas	NGOBESE, Zakhele Samuel	NGUBANE, Sish P.	NGWENYA, Lahliwe Gertrude
NGEMA, Kwaziwakhe Nicholas	NGIDI, Linda John	NGOBESI, Faith Thuli	NGUBANE, Swabe Marry	NGWENYA, Lerato Alphas
NGEMA, Mkhulumeleni	NGIDI, Lindume Nomusa	NGOBI, Ngqobo	NGUBANE, Thandive Florence	NGWENYA, Lindiswa
NGEMA, Muzikawubonwa	NGIDI, Lishi Bonahele	NGODWANA, Nontantombazana Regina	NGUBANE, Themba	NGWENYA, Lolo
NGEMA, Nesta Julia	NGIDI, Lungeleni Agnes	NGOEPPE, Kgobe Agnes	NGUBANE, Thembekile Lillios	NGWENYA, Madlimbi Julia
NGEMA, Netelina	NGIDI, Lungiseni N.	NGOEPPE, Ledile	NGUBANE, Thembelihle Wilson	NGWENYA, Mafika
NGEMA, Nkosini	NGIDI, Makosazane	NGOEPPE, Rabateng David	NGUBANE, Thokozile Neliswe	NGWENYA, Mandla Michael
NGEMA, Nokukhanya	NGIDI, Maninginingi Israel	NGOEPPE, Tlou Nelson	NGUBANE, Tholakele Patricia	NGWENYA, Mary Mponeng
NGEMA, Nokwethemba Philile	NGIDI, Manozzi	NGOETJANA, Tlou Elizabeth	NGUBANE, Thulani Derrick	NGWENYA, Milushesela Moses
NGEMA, Nomaweza Elsie	NGIDI, Mantombi	NGOJLO, Nomvuyo Selinah	NGUBANE, Virginia Kholekile	NGWENYA, Mqotywa Japan
NGEMA, Ntombizanze Ntombinkulu	NGIDI, Mantozzi Evelinah	NGOMANA, Xaniseka Robert	NGUBANE, Vivian Happy	NGWENYA, Muziwakhe Boniface
NGEMA, Phillip Mzikayifani	NGIDI, Margaret	NGOMANE, George	NGUBANE, Vusumuzi Joseph	NGWENYA, Mziwakhe (Muzi) Samuel
NGEMA, S.M.	NGIDI, Maria Tozi	NGOMANE, Mattella Dumbisa	NGUBANE, Xolani	NGWENYA, Neliswe
NGEMA, Samson	NGIDI, Mary	NGOMANE, Muziwakhe Macmillan	NGUBANE, Zwilendoda Scion	NGWENYA, Nhlaniha Bernard
NGEMA, Sibani	NGIDI, Masende Jerome	NGOMANE, Samson	NGUBANI, Nofu Bhekokwakhe	NGWENYA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel
NGEMA, Siphio	NGIDI, Mbhekiseni	NGOMANE, Sophie Ntombikayise	NGUBELANGA, Nonsikelelo	NGWENYA, Peter
NGEMA, Siphio Bongani	NGIDI, Mholoy Mavis	NGOMANE, Mncedisi	NGUBELANGA, Vellie Victor	NGWENYA, Richard
NGEMA, Sisi Joannah	NGIDI, Muntu Frederick	NGONDO, Engeline Nomvuyo	NGUBENI, Amos M	NGWENYA, Samuel
NGEMA, Thandazile	NGIDI, Mzamose Busisiwe	NGONO, Mbulelo Alfred	NGUBENI, Bafana	NGWENYA, Selina
NGEMA, Thembekile	NGIDI, Mzikayifani	NGONO, Miska Nancy	NGUBENI, Evelyn Nomangesi	NGWENYA, Sifiso Freeda
NGEMA, Thembekile Doris	NGIDI, Nkomekizale Siswini	NGONYAMA, Mfano Vitalis	NGUBENI, Gift	NGWENYA, Siphio
NGEMA, Thembisile Qondeni	NGIDI, Nkongo Delisile	NGONYAMA, Siboniso	NGUBENI, Howick	NGWENYA, Siphio John
NGEMA, Thomas	NGIDI, Nkosinathi	NGONYAMA, Siphio Funokwakhe	NGUBENI, Mahotela	NGWENYA, Skhumbuzo
NGEMNTU, Mary Zinyelwa	NGIDI, Nobuqili Thandi	NGOQO, Derrick	NGUBENI, Malefetsane Frank	NGWENYA, Smangalisio Moses
NGEMNTU, Ndoda	NGIDI, Nonisile Busisiwe	NGOQO, Nceba	NGUBENI, Mbuyiswa Isaac	NGWENYA, Sombu Monica
NGENDANE, Selby Themba	NGIDI, Ntombelize Annacleta	NGOTSHA, Andile Arthur	NGUBENI, Mlambo Michael	NGWENYA, Thembeni Doris
NGENDANE, Zanotolo Gladman	NGIDI, Ntombelize Annacleta	NGOTSHA, Ntsikelelo	NGUBENI, Mmodedi Lucky	NGWENYA, Thembeni Rosemary
NGEPE, Nontsikelelo	NGIDI, Ntombengaka Ngenzen	NGOYI, Edgar Dumile	NGUBENI, Paul Molaheki	NGWENYA, Theminkosi Alfred
NGESEKI, Mthuthuzeli Use	NGIDI, Ntombizani Elizabeth	NGOZO, Morris Auri	NGUBENI, Siphio Kenneth	NGWENYA, Thethi Emily
NGESI, Makurutu Peter	NGIDI, Ntombizimbili Nomuza	NGQABAYE, Nowawi Linah	NGUBENI, Thandwe Kelly	NGWENYA, Tshodi Julius
NGESI, Msawenkosi Ellery	NGIDI, Ntombizini	NGQAMFANA, Zongezile Patrick	NGUBO, Eliot Msongelwa	NGWENYA, Veli Moses
NGESIMANI, Nontsopo Phillis	NGIDI, Ntombizonke	NGANDU, Ronald Nximi	NGUBO, Fomentia	NGWENYA, Vicente Chuma
NGESMAN, Khwaza Reuben	NGIDI, Phansi	NGGAU, Andile	NGUBO, Judith Nodisa	NGWENYA, Vusumuzi Patrick
NGESMAN, Sigezenga Desmond	NGIDI, Phumaphi Martha	NGGAZO, Ringile	NGUBO, Kenneth Nodiso	NGWENYA, Wilson Diani
NGETHE, Nolwazi Mavusi	NGIDI, Princess Phawulana	NGUBANE, Bopfers	NGUBO, Mandikayise Caiphaz	NGXUMA, Lillhare Alina
NGETU, Vumile Gladman	NGIDI, Puptekile	NGOENDESHA, Godfrey Mlameli	NGUBO, Mbongeni Paulos	NGWEPE, Ledile
NGEVAYO, Mthetheli Gilbert	NGIDI, Qhamukile Yaluzile	NGOINJANA, Linda Sylvia	NGUBO, Mkhani Bayo	NGWEPE, Mapuma Piet
NGEVAYO, Simpfiwe Desmond	NGIDI, Sanele Sibusiso	NGOQKOMA, Mlami Moses	NGUBO, Nhlaniha Bernard	NGWEPE, Phuti Alpha
NGHONYAMA, Rissimati Joseph	NGIDI, Sebenzani Elizabeth	NGOQKOTYA, Lita Lillian	NGUBO, Nkosinathi	NGWEPE, Tlou Caroline
NGIBA, Dumisani	NGIDI, Sebenzile Kumbuzile	NGOOLA, Loyiso Thibang	NGUBO, Nombuso Maggie	NGWEVENTSHA, Siphio Makhwenkwe
NGIBA, Florence Sizakele	NGIDI, Sibongile	NGQULUNGA, Brian Boy Eliot	NGUBO, Ntombizonke Rita	NGWEVUSHE, Nonzuze
NGIBA, Jane	NGIDI, Sithembiso	NGQULUNGA, M.	NGUBO, Sibusiso Bethuel	NGXABANI, Mandla Aubrey
NGIBA, John	NGIDI, Tbesile Evelyn	NGQULUNGA, Mthetho	NGUBO, Sindile Vincent Sira	NGXABANI, Mzwanda
NGIBA, Khayelihle Phumaphi	NGIDI, Thandekile Irene	NGQULUNGA, Siphamandla	NGUBO, Thembisile Lynnet	NGXABAZI, Monti Lolo
NGIBA, Khela Leonard Vusumuzi	NGIDI, Thembelihle Nester	NGQUMBO, Ben Nzlane	NGUBO, Unknown	NGXATA, Sidumo
NGIBA, Maria	NGIDI, Thobile Eunice	NGQUITYWA, Livingstone Ngenaphi	NGUBO, Victor	NGXITHO, Sixabaxiya
NGIBA, Mfaniseni Muntukabani	NGIDI, Thunywephi	NGQWALA, Zomkhayo Shadrack	NGUBO, Xolani	NGXITHO, Sixabaxiya
NGIBA, Sibongile Purity	NGIDI, Tokozile Margaret	NGQWEMLA, Mncedisi Lawrence	NGUBO, Ziyalile Baqiphile	NGXOKELA, Mzwabantu
NGIBE, Mfana Dugmore	NGIDI, Tusile	NGUBANE,	NGUDLE, Looksmart Khulile	NGXOKO, Zwelithe Zacharia
NGIDI,	NGIDI, Vusumuzi	NGUBANE, Alfred Geni	NGUNA, Andile Nobleman	NGXONGO, Masevu
NGIDI, Abednigo Bhekisisa	NGIDI, Vusumuzi Patrick	NGUBANE, Anna	NGUSE, Roslina Ntshilabo	NGXUKUMA, Fever Sydney
NGIDI, Bacoshile	NGIDI, Zamekile Thulisile	NGUBANE, Anton	NGUTSHANE, Madoda	NGXUKUMA, Sinimni Kenedy
NGIDI, Bawelle Gwiji	NGIDI, Zanelle Josephina	NGUBANE, Arnold Barney Mthokozisi	NGUZO, Kadafuwa	NGXUMA, Kwehlontonga
NGIDI, Beauty Thembi	NGIDI, Zimelakhe Martha	NGUBANE, Bani Gretta	NGWABE, Nonhlanzeko Maggie	NHLABATHE, Mandla

NHLABATHI, Lindiwe Geogina	NKABINDE, Jan Zebulon	NKOMBISA, Monde Matthews	NKOSI, Richard Japie	NKWENYANE, Donald
NHLABATHI, Obed Friday	NKABINDE, Khulamani Lena	NKOMBONI, Simon	NKOSI, Sakhile	NKWINIKA, Theron Mduwazi
NHLABATHI, Thula Alson	NKABINDE, Lalitho Martha	NKOME, Gladys Martha	NKOSI, Samuel	NNETE, Thebeli Jonas
NHLANGULELA, Teressa	NKABINDE, Maruping Job	NKOME, Ruth	NKOSI, Samuel Mshiyeni	NNINA, Lipuo Sophia
NHLANHLA, Petros	NKABINDE, Morris	NKOMO, Delisile Immaculate	NKOSI, S' Bulelo	NOBADULA, Mzukisi Melvin
NHLANHLA, Vusi Meshack (Mabondlolo)	NKABINDE, Nkosinathi	NKOMO, Edwin Vuyani	NKOSI, Shobeni Elizabeth	NOBANGELA, Fuzile Elvis
NHLANZI, Zakele Solomon	NKABINDE, Peter Ngungunyane	NKOMO, Fikil	NKOSI, Sibusiso Tito	NOBATANA, Vuyo Aubrey
NHLAPHO, Ben Mboshwa	NKABINDE, Sarah	NKOMO, Gina Patricia	NKOSI, Simon	NOBAVU, Nontanganyani
NHLAPHO, Khehla Meshack	NKABINDE, Themba Ephraim	NKOMO, Hloniphile Winniefrieda	NKOSI, Simon Duga	NOBBE, Danisile Chris
NHLAPHO, Macelani Shadrack	NKABINDE, Thembisile Rita	NKOMO, Mijxwa	NKOSI, Siph	NOBHOZA, Themba
NHLAPHO, Nobelungu Sannah	NKABINDE, Thomas London	NKOMO, Ngangezinye Medrina	NKOSI, Siph Simeon	NOBIVA, Boy
NHLAPHO, Sipho Paulus	NKABINDE, Thulani Samuel	NKOMO, Nkoseny Jeremiah	NKOSI, Sizakele Emelda	NOBOZA, Thembekile
NHLAPO, Bafana Swartbooi	NKABINDE, Thulisiwe Seddy	NKOMO, Rebecca Duduzile	NKOSI, Solomon Daniel Abel	NODADA, Brian
NHLAPO, Buti Samson	NKABINI, Clifford	NKOMO, Sandile	NKOSI, Teaspoon	NOBKIDA, Mcebisi
NHLAPO, Dillo David	NKABINI, Dikekile Ignancia	NKOMO, Themban Athanasia	NKOSI, Thabang Lucas	NOODIPA, Mikayeli (Michael)
NHLAPO, Fanyana	NKABINI, Getrude Thokozile	NKOMO, Thembi Eldah	NKOSI, Thamsanqa Shadrack	NODLUNGU, Aliviah
NHLAPO, Linda	NKABINI, Isaiiah Mfana	NKOMO, Unkwon	NKOSI, Thamsanqa Shadrack	NODOSHA, Maqhlane Solamase
NHLAPO, Lucas Mbalekelwa	NKABINI, Nkosinathi Almon	NKOMPONE, Siph Jackson	NKOSI, Themba David	NODEMDE, Doreen Josephine
NHLAPO, Mpopo James	NKABINI, Sezwesihle Agrippa	NKOMPONE, Tembani Simon	NKOSI, Thembani	NOEFEME, Vuyisile
NHLAPO, Mzwakhe Moses	NKABINI, Snothi Norman	NKONDE, Ambag Paulos	NKOSI, Thembehlile Dumazile	NOGAGA, Leopold
NHLAPO, Mzwakhe Samson	NKABINI, Thokozile Beauty	NKONDE, Solomon Khethomthandayo	NKOSI, Thembinkosi Patrick	NOGAYO, Nowings Engelina
NHLAPO, Nelisile Yvone	NKABINI, Zwelihle Shadrack	NKONTWANA, Bafa	NKOSI, Thomas	NOGKILE, Dinah Vuyiswa
NHLAPO, Nhlanhla Obed	NKADIMENG, Lekgebe Hermans	NKONYANA, Baza Benjamin	NKOSI, Thomas	NOGOBA, Letticia Nomhle
NHLAPO, Sematla Ezekiel	NKADIMENG, Mahudu Vernon	NKONYANA, Samson Themba	NKOSI, Tilly	NOGODUKA, Lungisile
NHLAPO, Velaphi Moses	NKADIMENG, Mefelo Mofosi	NKONYANE, Boyanyane Freddy	NKOSI, Titi Bettina	NOGORHA, Patric Nkosinathi
NHLAPO, Zodwa Ellen	NKADIMENG, Seem Joel	NKONYANE, Noel Tsepo	NKOSI, Virginia Cabangani	NOGQALA, Sidwell Mandithini
NHLEBELA, Marosa Rose	NKALA, Flora Tsyidi	NKONYANE, Sifiso John	NKOSI, Vukani Gibangeni	NOGQUM, Zingewathile
NHLEBEYA, Trilo Aaron	NKALA, Mtholeni Hezekia	NKONYENI, Bheki Patric	NKOSI, Winnifred Notini	NOHENNE, Nonciane Gladys
NHLEBO, Hazezia Ngoyoli	NKALA, Sebenzile Garentine	NKONYENI, Jabu Beauty	NKOSI, Zephania	NOIR, L. C.
NHLEKO, Simanga Clever	NKALA, Velephi Angeline	NKONYENI, Shomo Nkwendisa	NKOSIYANA, Nomanesi	NOJAHOLO, Kulie Evelyn
NHLEKO, Themba	NKALANG, John Bongani	NKONYENI, Wilson Ndindana	NKOSIYANE, Dumasi Douglas	NOJEYEZA, Hilda
NHLENGETHWA, Collen Mandla	NKALI, George Tlali	NKOPANE, Johannes Lesia	NKOSIYANE, Sicele Templetton	NOJHYESA, Vusumuzi Moses
NHLENGETHWA, Enos	NKAMBULE, David	NKOSI, Baisile	NKOSIYANE-MPOPOSHE, Jackson	NOJOKO, Zamuzolo Ntzo
NHLENGETHWA, Mkhuliseni Isaac	NKAMBULE, Gubane Samuel	NKOSI, Abel Mfanafuthi	NKOTA, Amon	NOKEMANA, Mzozole Theophilus
NHLENMAYO, Hamvundla Hester	NKAMBULE, Michael	NKOSI, Abram	NKUKH, Sibusiso Innocent	NOKENI, Edward Dhlayi
NHLMAYO, Hlino Irene	NKAMBULE, Thembisile Eldah	NKOSI, Absalom	NKUKHU, Sibusiso Innocent	NOKERE, Paulus Shaba
NHLMAYO, Khyie Robert	NKANI, Samuel Jomo	NKOSI, Alfred Siph	NKUKHU, Themba Rudolf	NOKHONYA, Nomveliso Francis
NHLMAYO, Koto	NKANI, Simon Zolile	NKOSI, Amos Fani	NKUMANDA, Tshukumani Jeffrey	NOKHONYA, Nzami Gladstone
NHLMAYO, Musi Raymond	NKANYANA, Josias	NKOSI, Bantu Emelina	NKUMBI, Albert Thozamile	NOKIE, Tina Babsie
NHLMAYO, Nomvuyo Sweetness	NKANYEZI, Dalindyabo	NKOSI, Bartholomew Diaz Bongani	NKUMBI, Mziwoxolo Christopher Boy	NOKO, Robert
NHLMAYO, Richard Nomakhosi	NKANYEZI, Falithenjwa Rasta	NKOSI, Bheki	NKUMBI, Nomathamsanqa Charlotte	NOKONYA, Mzwakhe Livingstone
NHLMAYO, Sigqoko Philip	NKANYEZI, William	NKOSI, Bheki Steven	NKUMBI, Thamsanqa Wilam	NOKRAYO, Mbi
NIEMAND, A. M.	NKASAWA, Gideon Lungile	NKOSI, Bhekumusi	NKUME, Thozamile	NOKWINDLA, Khlekile Vincent
NIEUWALDT, Sarah Susanna	NKATANE, Maxwell	NKOSI, Bongane Christophher	NKUMNDA, Masango Nimrod	NOKWINDLA, Veronica Weziwe
NIEUWOUDT, Hermas	NKATE, Isiah Pule	NKOSI, Boyi Abram	NKUNA, Albert Ngwavela	NOLTE, M. C. S.
NIKANI, Nkosana	NKATLO, Pitso	NKOSI, Boyi Fanyana	NKUNA, Joseph Harold	NOMAJAVA, Yoliswa
NIKELO, Christopher Senzile	NKATSHANE, Esina	NKOSI, Carlton	NKUNA, Richard Mbazima	NOMANDLA, Mbuyiselo John
NIKWE, Fana Steven	NKATSHANE, Nthlodi Onicah	NKOSI, Catherine Delive	NKUNA, Robert	NOMANDLA, Nomajamini Agnes
NIKWE, Mboniseni	NKAWULE, Nkosini	NKOSI, Charles	NKUNA, Ronny	NOMANDLA, Thembele David
NIKWE, Xolani Lawrence	NKAYI, Nomingale Lucia	NKOSI, Charles	NKUNA, Selina	NOMAGHIZA, Nxolo Cynthia
NINELA, Margaret Eveline	NKAYI, Phila	NKOSI, Cleopas Malinda	NKUNA, Tshikani	NOMATHWETHSHI, Maqethuka Dlamini
NINELA, Margaret Eveline	NKBEZEKWA, Jerry	NKOSI, Daniel Makhosomke	NKUNDELANDE, Fachman Nompumlelo	NOMAVUKA, Nofa Owen
NINELA, MABASO, Blessing	NKEHLI, Evelyn	NKOSI, David	NKUNKUMA, Bethuel Thobelani	NOMAXHAI, Wandisile Godfrey
NINI, Buyiswa Lydia	NKEHLI, Thandeka	NKOSI, David Mbaba	NKUPANE, Josias Mkopane	NOMBE, Lungisa
NINI, Lulama	NKEHLI, Zakhele Oogabakubo	NKOSI, David Nicholas	NKUSHUBANA, Edith Nobafo	NOMBEBA, Sibongile Joyce
NINI, Xoliswa Virginia	NKENKANA, Billy Ben	NKOSI, Dickson	NKUTA, Albert Khela	NOMBIRA, Boyboy
NJAKAZI, Mthunzi Velemseni	NKENKE, Bongani	NKOSI, Dingaan Jordan	NKUTA, Obed Ramahlape	NOMBIDA, Zola
NJALO, Mzimkulu Goodman	NKEU, Monkezi Johannes	NKOSI, Dm	NKUTA, Thallitha Rachel	NOMBYANA, Jorge Nesselso
NJAMELA, Felinyaniso Abner	NKEU, Nodazibone Martha	NKOSI, Eric	NKUTANE, Albert	NOMDA, Loyiso Leonard
NJAMELA, Jabulani George	NKEU, Vuyisile Paul	NKOSI, Eric Richard	NKUTHA, Dumisani Stanley	NOMDEMBU, Mvuselelo
NJAMELA, Langalikhanya	NKEU, Zwelinzima George	NKOSI, Ernest	NKUTHA, Harrison Madindwa	NOMEVA, Philippa Thenjive
NJAPA, David	NKGADIMA, David Sekgogko	NKOSI, Florence Madodo	NKUTHA, Josiah Thami	NOMFETSHELA, Tyileka
NJAPA, Sibongile Mildred	NKGADIMA, Mooke Wilson	NKOSI, Getrude Vertha	NKUTHA, Martha Malefu	NOMGGOWANA, Glindoda
NJAPA, Twana Gretta	NKGEONG, Matlou Frans	NKOSI, Godfrey Jabulane	NKUTU, Fukutha Jackson	NOMGOJO, Julius Spitipi
NJAPHA, Baphindile Lucy	NKGEMEN, Seemola Mamoloko	NKOSI, Graham	NKUWENG, Sebolishi	NOMGOKWANA, Brian Miso
NJAPHA, Hlohlampi John	NKGGENA, Mamoloko Grace	NKOSI, Howard	NKWALASE, Luvuyo Lot	NOMKONKO, Siph
NJAPHA, Joana Mano	NKGGENA, Albert Piletjie	NKOSI, Isaac Vusumuzi	NKWAMBA, Matias Matthews	NOMNGANGA, Nkosinathi Alpheus
NJAPHA, Patrick Magabana	NKGGENA, Ledile Machuene	NKOSI, Jacob Sibongo	NKWAMBA, Victor	NOMNGO, Tod Nkwenkwana
NJATO, Ephraim Moeakhe	NKGGENA, Mamoyagabo Time	NKOSI, James	NKWANA, Doreen	NOMOY, Nontlazole Caroline
NJATO, Nopu	NKGGENA, Mosima Samuel	NKOSI, Joseph	NKWANA, Mashine Joseph	NOMPANDO, Vuyani Lilian
NJENINI, Mzwandile Jeffrey	NKGGENA, Motlalepula Alpheus	NKOSI, Josiah Ephraim	NKWANA, Mholopi Amos	NOMPONDO, Jongile Joseph
NJEYA, Steti	NKGGENA, Nkwata Samuel	NKOSI, Jozi Ephraim	NKWANA, Nakezi Maria	NOMPONDO, Nombuyiselo
NJIKELANA, Nomsa Rebecca	NKGGENA, Ramokone	NKOSI, Lazarus Dingindawo	NKWANE, Bafana Fannie	NOMPONDO, Ntombomzi Priscilla
NJIKELANA, Tetswa Mercy	NKGGENA, Selali Andries	NKOSI, Lessiah	NKWANE, Michael	NOMPULA, Zwelethi Isaac
NJILI, Xola Patrick	NKGWENG, Kemishi Goodright	NKOSI, Lindwe	NKWANYANA, Bahlawulle	NOMPUMA, Thobile
NJILLO, Busaphi	NKGWENG, Kgajudi Caifas	NKOSI, Lucky France	NKWANYANA, Bongekile	NOMPUMELELO, Difiant
NJILLO, Edista	NKGWENG, Kgopishi Phillip	NKOSI, Lucky Siph	NKWANYANA, Dikwakhe	NOMTHULI, Philemon Mzwandile
NJILLO, Ernest Muntu	NKGWENG, Ledile Mamoyahabo	NKOSI, Lungile Lawrence	NKWANYANA, Dudu Gqoza	NOMTWANA, Bhasyisile
NJILLO, Funokwakhe	NKGWENG, Mamolatelio Lidile	NKOSI, Mabendla Azariah	NKWANYANA, Duduzile Doris	NOMVETE, Randiwe Mary
NJILLO, Ntombintombi Getrude	NKGWENG, Mamoyahabo	NKOSI, Mandlane Eric	NKWANYANA, Dumisani Gracious	NONCUNGO, Sajini Welcome
NJISANE, Matshezi Virginia	NKGWENG, Maselelo	NKOSI, Maphindi Portia	NKWANYANA, Elizabeth	NONDABA (NGCUNGAMA), Ernest
NJUDO, Constance Thandeka	NKGWENG, Moshane	NKOSI, Maria Matshidiso	NKWANYANA, Elliot Muziwendoda	Dingindawo
NJOKO, Busani Alex	NKGWENG, Mosima	NKOSI, Martha	NKWANYANA, Emanuel	NONDABULA, Clement
NJOKO, Khaya Simon	NKGWENG, Mosima Melatelo	NKOSI, Masentsho Popie	NKWANYANA, Enock Mfuneni	NONDABULA, Nonyameko
NJOKO, Lucas Theminkosi	NKGWENG, Nkabane Julia	NKOSI, Mbhekisa Solomon	NKWANYANA, Jabulile	NONDALA, Boyisi
NJOKO, Musawenkosi Phillip	NKGWENG, Nkane	NKOSI, Mboni	NKWANYANA, Khethiwe Fortune	NONDALA, Joseph Mzwamandla
NJOKO, Thobile Olga	NKGWENG, Ntshiji Wilson	NKOSI, Mbuyiseni	NKWANYANA, Magenge Richard	NONDALA, Lennox
NJOKWENI, Mandla	NKGWENG, Raselile	NKOSI, Mdala	NKWANYANA, Mgingo Dikwakhe	NONDULA, Bongani Israel
NJOKWENI, Meyers	NKGWENG, Sebediela Joas	NKOSI, Moses Enoch	NKWANYANA, Musawenkosi	NONDULA, Nomusa Leticia
NJOLI, Frances Nobom	NKGWENG, Seroto Elliot	NKOSI, Mpojo Friedie	NKWANYANA, Nkosingiphile Fano	NONDUMO, Monde
NJOLI, Princess Nontutuzelo Norhi	NKQANE, Ananias	NKOSI, Mseletshi Witkop	NKWANYANA, Nokwazi Josephine	NONDZUBE, Misiile Devillers
NJOVANE, Precious Nkosiyeti	NKQANE, Gilbert Tebogo	NKOSI, Muzikababa Alpheus	NKWANYANA, Nthomi Wusisi	NONG, Meshack
NJOVAZ, Nzimene Jeffrey	NKQANE, Kefiloe Miriam	NKOSI, Nana Florence	NKWANYANA, Phineas	NONG, Raselibe Johana
NJWABULE, Ntsikelelo Patrick	NKOBINDI, Stemere John	NKOSI, Niekeli Jerry	NKWANYANA, Qholobana Bhinkinkosi	NONGAUZA, Velekaya Hofmeyr
NKABALAZA, Nonkululeko Margaret	NKOFUNGA, Mkululi	NKOSI, Nomakuwa Sophia	NKWANYANA, Sebenzile Ngantombi	NONGENA, Daniel Paulos
NKABI, Sima	NKOKHLA, Darlington Nkosinathi	NKOSI, Nomsa Virginia	NKWANYANA, Tardis	NONGENA, Mvulo Johnson
NKABINDE, Albert	NKOKHLA, Fungile Livingstone	NKOSI, Nomusa Ethel	NKWANYANA, Thandakwenzelwa	NONGQAYI, Ntombikanya Nthembele
NKABINDE, Alpheus Muziwakhe	NKOKHLA, Lulama Vivian	NKOSI, Nondumiso	NKWANYANA, Thulani Vincent	NONGQO, Nondolela Eric
NKABINDE, Annie	NKOKHLA, Ntombizwakhe Francina	NKOSI, Nonzuza Setty	NKWANYANA, Thulile Lindeni	NONGUBO, Nyusile
NKABINDE, Constance Veliwe	NKOKHLA, Zolisa Elsies	NKOSI, Nyanyekile Norah	Goodness	NONJOLI, Martha Meme
NKABINDE, Dedisi A	NKOKO, Julien	NKOSI, Patricia Bonisiwe	NKWANYANA, Zephania	NONJOLI, Ntombifike
NKABINDE, Eric Sephiwe	NKOKO, Ramokoeni	NKOSI, Peter Bonginkosi	NKWANYANA, Zibusela Bhaku	NONKETHA, Albert Welile
NKABINDE, Fanasi Frans	NKOKAMA, Ntobiyara Francis	NKOSI, Petrus	NKWANYANE, Jamba	NONKONELA, Nomahlebe Angelina
NKABINDE, Hezekiah Sibusiso	NKOMBI, Kholeka	NKOSI, Phillip Nelaphi	NKWENG, Florina Tabudi	NONKONELA, Phumeza
NKABINDE, Hluphekile Letia	NKOMBI, Nkuzola	NKOSI, Phineas	NKWENG, Mosima Jessy	NONKUMBANA, Fakati Simon
NKABINDE, James Mbuyiseni	NKOMBI, Winnifred Zodwa	NKOSI, Prysina Mambundu	NKWENKWE, Nkanyiso	NONKUMBANA, Nontsapho Evelyn

NOMKUMBANA, Thembsa Ethelina	NTAKA, Mfanukile Simon	NTLABA, Taelo Joseph	NTSELE, Jabulani Eric	NTULI, Elliot Celani
NOMKUMBANA, Veliswa Patricia	NTAKA, Yusumuzi	NTLABATHI, Mzikayise	NTSELE, Ndokadeni	NTULI, Endul Jabulani
NONO, Giri	NTAKANA, Bhekinkosi	NTLANGENI, Dumisani David	NTSELE, Noel Maswenkosi	NTULI, Ernestinah Yuyisiwe
NONQYI, Mzukisi Samuel	NTAMANE, Mandla Solomon	NTLANGENI, Xolile	NTSELE, Siza Enock	NTULI, Fikelephi Nelisiwe
NONQYI, Thobeka Joyce	NTAME, Simphiwe Jeffrey	NTLALO, Motlaetsona Petros	NTSELE, Zikoko	NTULI, Fikisiwe Dorah
NONQANDELA, Robert	NTANDISE, Mdubeki Johannes	NTLEBI, Zolisa Sydney	NTSELE-DLADLA, Zanele Ellen	NTULI, Fida
NONTAMO, Nondumiso Alice	NTANDO, Merika Wellington	NTLEKI, Diliza Gladman	NTSELE-DLADLA, Zanele Ellen	NTULI, Gloria
NONTENJA, Jongudumo Emmanuel	NTANJANA, Nomvume Nelsie	NTLEKO, Zuzile	NTSELE, Michael Motseki	NTULI, Hleziphi
NONTSHINGA, Headman	NTANTISO, Dumile	NTLHAENG, Thabo Kevin	NTSESE, Boyse Malusi Colleen	NTULI, Jackson
NONTYI, Makaya Showers	NTANTISO, Sicelo	NTLHKE, Kefilwe Agnes	NTSETHE, Mpuemele Moses	NTULI, James Nkopane
NONTYI, Patrick Sympathy Phakamile	NTANTISO, Alina	NTLIZIYOMBI, Mzwabantu Wellington	NTSETHE, Nokholele Josina	NTULI, James Phanakusho
NONYAMA, Nonceba Irene	NTANZI, Boneni	NTLIZIYOWANA, Sithembile Richard	NTSETHE, Zacharia Dumile	NTULI, Jeremiah
NONYANE, Johannes Mogomotsi	NTANZI, Bonginkosi Shadrack	NTLOKWANA, Vuyisile	NTSEWA, Makgabo Agnes	NTULI, Joy Gabisile
NONYANE, Sello Alfred	NTANZI, Bukani	NTLONZWE, Nkgezela Solomon	NTSEWA, Mthakasha Elias	NTULI, Kege Zakhassa
NONYANE, Thabo Christopher	NTANZI, Bukisile Dubeleni	NTLUMAYO, NkosiPhi	NTSHAKO, Johannes Fusi	NTULI, Kufakomuzi Joseph
NONYUSA, Ndleleni Januarie Mqwathi	NTANZI, Busisiwe	NTOBELA, John	NTSHALINTSHALI, Lawrence	NTULI, Lesiba Joseph
NOOI, Julius Kotsang	NTANZI, Cashephi	NTOBELA, Mandleko Agnes	NTSHANGASE (NDLANGAMANDLA), Amos Godweni	NTULI, Lucky
NOOJAY, Zolile	NTANZI, Cunumuzi Saladine	NTOMBANA, David Phathisiwe	NTSHANGASE, Alfred Mzikayise	NTULI, Makhosi
NOOHOLI, Nkululeko John	NTANZI, Dokazi	NTOMBELA, Abednigo Bongani	NTSHANGASE, Bhekinkosi	NTULI, Mandla Annanias
NORDIEN, Esham Rafeeq	NTANZI, Dumazile	NTOMBELA, Amon Sicelo	NTSHANGASE, Busisiwe Fikanelala	NTULI, Mandlenkosi Samuel
NORDIEN, Esmat	NTANZI, Emmerentina	NTOMBELA, Babane Joseph	NTSHANGASE, Cyril Siphomandla	NTULI, Mbali Innocetia
NOREXE, Joseph	NTANZI, Fakazile	NTOMBELA, Bafo Justice	NTSHANGASE, Daniel Mbongeni	NTULI, Mbongeni
NORMAN, George Yizanemvula	NTANZI, Gcinekile	NTOMBELA, Beauty	NTSHANGASE, Dumisani	NTULI, Mbukeni
NORODIEN, Allie Mulla	NTANZI, Gideon	NTOMBELA, Bekithemba Mandlenkosi	NTSHANGASE, Fikelephi Philemena	NTULI, Mhilo Leonard Jerry
NORTJE, Henry Sidney Chris	NTANZI, Gugu Khonzeni	NTOMBELA, Beselina Nozidumo	NTSHANGASE, Josephine Thangithini	NTULI, Michael Mark
NORSHE, Bonisile Philemon	NTANZI, Hengani	NTOMBELA, Bongani	NTSHANGASE, Juliet Tu	NTULI, Moses Mkhuzwela
NORUSHE, Ntombizodwa Elizabeth	NTANZI, Jabu Sibongile	NTOMBELA, Busisiwe Prudence	NTSHANGASE, Lillian Khetheziwe	NTULI, Mseleni
NOSIPHIWE, NTHOLE, Thelma	NTANZI, Jordan Sifiso	NTOMBELA, Buti	NTSHANGASE, Mnakwe	NTULI, Mthandeni
NOTHWALA, Michael	NTANZI, Khephansi Charlie	NTOMBELA, Cashephi Alpha	NTSHANGASE, Mnakwe	NTULI, Muntakayise Bhekuyise
NOTUNUNU, James	NTANZI, Khonelani	NTOMBELA, Celumasa Siyabonga	NTSHANGASE, Mntakwe Thembisile	NTULI, Muntuwempe
NOTYHAGI, Gqotsi	NTANZI, Mkhetheni Sakhephi	NTOMBELA, Christopher	NTSHANGASE, Muntakathandwa	NTULI, Muzikayise Isaac
NOTYHAGI, Gqotsi	NTANZI, Mkhosini Alpheus	NTOMBELA, Debu Gerald	NTSHANGASE, Mxosini Pheneas	NTULI, Muzingeli James
NOTYHAGI, Gadeva Johannes	NTANZI, Mlungisi Terence	NTOMBELA, Dini Alfred	NTSHANGASE, Ndenedi Minah	NTULI, Mzilewonge Jacob
NOVEMBER, Johnson	NTANZI, Moses	NTOMBELA, Duduzile Busisiwe	NTSHANGASE, Njabulo Innocent	NTULI, Ncamisile
NOVOLO, Gabriel	NTANZI, Mphathisani Thulani	NTOMBELA, Dumangoe Elias	NTSHANGASE, Nomagosi Frieda	NTULI, Nelisiwe
NOVOLO, Petrus Bushi	NTANZI, Mtepe	NTOMBELA, Emgard	NTSHANGASE, Patricia Thembisile	NTULI, Ngcebo Shadrack
NOVOLO, Reginald Difiedile	NTANZI, Mthembeni Joseph	NTOMBELA, Gabriel	NTSHANGASE, Richard Elfas	NTULI, Nkosana Ndokuzakhe
NOVAK, Wieslaw Stefan	NTANZI, Muzikhona	NTOMBELA, Innocent Bekithemba	NTSHANGASE, Sibusiso Christopher	NTULI, Nokuthula
NOZAKUZAKU, Zilindile	NTANZI, Mxolisi Conelious	NTOMBELA, Jabulani Vivian	NTSHANGASE, Simon	NTULI, Nozipho
NOZAZA, Agrippa	NTANZI, Mzikayifani Minias	NTOMBELA, Joseph Mhlaliseni	NTSHANGASE, Sindisiwe Cynthia	NTULI, Paulos
NOZAZA, Nontsikelo	NTANZI, Mzogwele Isaac	NTOMBELA, Kipalipi Johannes	NTSHANGULA, Praise God Xolani	NTULI, Philip Sikiriki
NOZEMBA, Mlindeli	NTANZI, Ndukwembi	NTOMBELA, Kwenya Johannes	NTSHANTSHA, Thokogoni	NTULI, Phiwangomusa Petros
NOZEWU, Zola	NTANZI, Nkosinathi Emmanuel	NTOMBELA, Mandlenkosi Eric	NTSHANYANA, Nomhlobo Valencia	NTULI, Piet Maqhawe Mbalekwa
NOZIGWABA, Nozikona	NTANZI, Nokubheka Jabulile	NTOMBELA, Mbimbi Lettie	NTSHAPA, Doris Mary	NTULI, Pumelela
NOABENI, Xoliswa Elizabeth Maxoli	NTANZI, Nokuthula	NTOMBELA, Mlindeni Creswel	NTSHAPA, Selina	NTULI, Richard Makhawane
NOABISA, Yusumzi Sydney	NTANZI, Nomakosi	NTOMBELA, Mlungisi Pikson	NTSHEKAVANA, Masipalati	NTULI, Rosa Khanyisile Mango
NOAMRA, William	NTANZI, Nomzimba Thembanani	NTOMBELA, Moses Ngede	NTSHENGE, Kwanele Collin	NTULI, Sakhephi
NOANA (BAART), Nokuzola Gloria	NTANZI, Nontobethini Elizabeth	NTOMBELA, Mphiwe Audrey	NTSHENGE, Mbulole Cohlén	NTULI, Sam
NOANDU, John	NTANZI, Ntombiyani	NTOMBELA, Mpondlela Johannes	NTSHICA, Sandisile	NTULI, Samson Numzeni
NOANDU, Xolile	NTANZI, Petros	NTOMBELA, Muzi	NTSHIKILANA, Xolani Martin	NTULI, Samuel Hambolwakhe
NOANGISA, Carus	NTANZI, Phikelele	NTOMBELA, Muzikayise	NTSHILUBA, Mawane Alphios	NTULI, Sazi Johan
NOAYI, Calvin Sibusiso	NTANZI, Qondeni Esther	NTOMBELA, Nkosikhona	NTSHINGA, Danie William	NTULI, Sazi Johan
NOEME, Bongani Steven	NTANZI, Sebenzeni Thandazile	NTOMBELA, Petrus Bafana	NTSHINGA, Mhlupele Elias	NTULI, Sibongile
NOENTSWANA, Bhekimpfi Sabiso	NTANZI, Sheki Pheneas	NTOMBELA, Phoko Minah	NTSHINGILA, Duduzile	NTULI, Sindile Springkaan
NOENTSWANA, Nozuko Ronica	NTANZI, Shongishile Gabazengani	NTOMBELA, Queen Nthembele	NTSHINGILA, Mohambi Jeremiah	NTULI, Siphio
NOEZA, Thandi	NTANZI, Sibangaliphi Japhet	NTOMBELA, Sesi	NTSHINGILA, Ntombikayise Murril	NTULI, Siphio Isaac
NOEZO, Mzuvelike Seaton	NTANZI, Sibongile Sebenzile	NTOMBELA, Shadrack Mhlanganisi	NTSHINGILA, Simangele Julia	NTULI, Sizive Cabangile
NOGULUNGA, Nkanikayiphele	NTANZI, Siboniseni Lawrence	NTOMBELA, Sikhumalo Lesley	NTSHINGILA, Simon Glenn Bongani	NTULI, Steven Ntolo
NQIDI, Thembisile Nobuhle	NTANZI, Sithembile Mantombi	NTOMBELA, Simeon Thandukwazi	NTSHINGILA, Themba	NTULI, Sydney Bafana
NQIKASHE, Lungisile William	NTANZI, Themi Roy	NTOMBELA, Sindisiwe Beatrice	NTSHINKA, Monwabisi	NTULI, Sydney Bafana
NQINQHI, Monwabisi Edgar	NTANZI, Tickey Florence	NTOMBELA, Siphio	NTSHINTSHI, Thembekele Simon	NTULI, Thandekile
NQINDI, Thothololo Albert Pretzy	NTANZI, Tshinakaho Martha	NTOMBELA, Siphio	NTSHIZA, Herbert Mzondeni Ntshiza	NTULI, Theodora Maswazi
NQOI, Moses Makhetheng	NTANZI, Zakhele Maziseni	NTOMBELA, Thabo Michael	NTSHOBANE, Unknown	NTULI, Tholakele Goodness
NQOKO, Dingwe	NTANZI, Zothini Hlalisile	NTOMBELA, Themba	NTSHONGWANA, Alfred Lungisile	NTULI, Tholethemba
NQOKO, Hiekani	NTDOPANE, Mabeati Selina	NTOMBELA, Thembekele	NTSHONGWANA, Mpingeni Alfred	NTULI, Thomas Isaac
NQOKO, Mkhethelwa	NTEKLE, Matlo Macxon	NTOMBELA, Thokozani	NTSHOTA, Mxolisi	NTULI, Thuliswe Grace
NQOKO, Remigia Ntombizini	NTELEKE, Anthony Mpho	NTOMBELA, Thokozile	NTSHUDE, Maki Jonas	NTULI, Tsotsi Rethi
NQOKO, Seabani	NTEMA, Mkhoni	NTOMBELA, Thulani Petros	NTSHUDE, Andile Joseph	NTULI, Victor
NQOKOTO, Buyiselo Monster	NTEMA, Seabata Albert	NTOMBELA, Unknown	NTSHUNTSHA, Nkatho Mandlulhwele	NTULI, Virginia Joyce Ntombikayise
NOONO, Boyce Lucky	NTEMANE, Caleb Mojaalefa	NTOMBELA, Veli Raphael	NTSIBANDE, Daniel	NTULI, Yusumzi Innocent
NOONO, Vuyani	NTENGA, Fikile Tryphina	NTOMBELA, Welcome Mseshi	NTSIBANDE, David	NTULI, Willie
NOONTSI, Gladys Zanywe	NTENGA, Jabulile Lesinah	NTOMBELA, Zanele	NTSIMANE, Rosetta	NTULI, Xolani
NQULO, Mlinikwa	NTENGENTO, David Samdywida Lamani	NTONGANA, Noluthando Tsimi	NTSIMBINI, Zakhele	NTULI, Zinhle
NQUAKHO, Phikesazi Mechell	NTENGENTO, Theminkosi	NTONGANA, Penwell Saphulelo	NTSIZAKALO, Siphio Alfred	NTULI, Zwellibanzi Alford
NQUAKO, Dlangamandla Thilomu	NTENGESHE, Mabhunga Wellington	NTONGOLO, Samuel Mzwandile	NTSIZI, Ngqobule	NTUMBA, Mandlenkosi Emmanuel
NQUAKO, Hlobozani Dora	NTENYANA, Noshipo	NTONI, Fezani Philip	NTSOBI, Toto Mzwandile	NTUMBA, Welcome
NQUAKO, Thethani	NTEPE, Samuel Sam	NTONI, Nomvula Elizabeth	NTSOERENG, Stefane Meshack	NTUNJA, Mtwana
NQUMSE, Afrika Lorence	NTEPHA, Armstrong Theminkosi	NTONI, Thozamile Anthony	NTSOEU, Mosela Emily Mamokoeni	NTUNJWA, Ernest Bonga
NQUMSE, Zibonele Edward	NTEPHA, George Nkosana	NTOPYAKE, Michael Meggie	NTSOKO, Shiko Johannes	NTUNJWA, Nhlaniha Stanford
NQVALA, Zamilie Terrence	NTEPHA, Mtshoku Amphervel Luter	NTOPYAKE, Beauty Tholakele	NTSOMI, Zandile Leonard	NTULI, Arthur Themba
NQVAZI, Thulakele	NTEPHA, Simphiwe Rosemary	NTOPYAKE, Girlie Viera Mafanoyi	NTSUBA, Zabolun	NTULI, Thilani
NQWELE, Mncedisi Rooi	NTEU, Nnaniki Maria	NTOPYAKE, Leonard Ngobayini	NTSUKULA, Ernest	NTUTHUZELU, Lennox Matroses
NQWENANI, Maphangwana	NTHAKO, Jeanette Teshiso	NTOPYAKE, Mgbasibela	NTSUKUNE, Zizamele	NTUZELA, Nkulungisa Gugu Goodness
NQWENANI, Marikeni	NTHAKO, Sobolelo Miriam	NTOPYAKE, Muzikawona Timothy	NTSUNDU, Meili	NTWAGAE, Madira
NSELE, Furizwe	NTHANGENI, Eliza Tshifufufelwile	NTOPYAKE, Nkhenkhe Emmanuel	NTSUSU, Zolile Kenneth	NTWANA, Abel Mavandla
NSELE, M.C.	NTHANGANG, Moses	NTOPYAKE, Primrose Bawinile	NTSWAYI, Sandile Latone	NTWANA, Eugenia
NSELE, Mpholile	NTHUMBULUSENI, Robert Mberemgi	NTOLO, Manto	NTULI, Aaron Mbuyiselo	NTWANAMI, Vincent Mzwandile
NSELE, Thamsanqa Welcome	NTHETE, Mshack Letshabo	NTOTZELA, Sibusiso	NTULI, Abel Zwane	NTYABA, Nopinki Cathrine
NSIBANDE, Albert Mhambi	NTHO, Thabiso Samuel	NTOTZELA, Thembisile	NTULI, Basizile Hellen	NTYEFI, Nico
NSIBANDE, Jacob Musawenkosi	NTHORRANE, Caiphus Pule	NTOTZELA, Thembisile	NTULI, Bhabhalazi Elton	NTYENI, Michael Kalusi
NSIBANDE, Joseph Dumisani	NTHOTS, Mooketsi Isaac	NTOTZELA, Thembisile	NTULI, Bhekabantu Mzowmana	NUKERI, Tsatwani Josephina
NSIBANDE, Robert Mbongeleni	NTSHANGA, Siyabonga	NTSALA, Maphiso Lizzie	NTULI, Bhekabantu Mzowmana	NUNES, Mzwandile Roddy
NSIMBI, Dotu Phillip	NTHUKU, Mohau Samuel Sam	NTSALA, Lucas Moratuwa	NTULI, Bhekabantu Mzowmana	NWA-MUKANSI, Nwafala, Jerry
NSIMBI, Lakopi Phyllis	NTILILI, Sam	NTSANE, Hlangani Johannes	NTULI, Bhekabantu Mzowmana	NWAKO, Wete
NSINDANE, Unknown	NTIKINCA, Rufus Mandlenkosi	NTLASHE, Alfred Mzwandile	NTULI, Chaka Piccanin	NXASANA, Ndovela
NSUNDU, Yobayo	NTLASHE, Alfred Mzwandile	NTIMANA, Lucky	NTULI, Christina	NXASANA, Trueman Mbuso
NSUNTSI, Manani Matriona	NTIMANE, Vusi	NTINEZA, Luka Hlomendini	NTULI, David Makhlaw	NXASANA, Tamsana Vivian
NTABENI, Nomonde	NTINEZA, Luka Hlomendini	NTINEZA, Qondeni Bertina	NTULI, David Makhlaw	NXAXA, William Malibongo
NTABENI, Zwelakhe Alfred	NTINEZA, Qondeni Bertina	NTINEZA, Siphwo Mbongeni	NTULI, Derrick	NXAZONKE, Victoria Badikazi
NTABI, Mahlomola Flory	NTINEZA, Siphwo Mbongeni	NTINSE, Boyi Sandile Ernest	NTULI, Dima Pulos	NXELE, Batakile Doreen
NTAKA, Bhekizwe Ewart	NTINGA, Maginga	NTINGA, Maginga	NTULI, Dumisani	NXELE, Batakile Doreen
NTAKA, Bongani Cyprian	NTINGENI, Eliza Tshifufufelwile	NTINTILI, Noshipo Victoria	NTULI, Edward Hlengiwe	NXELE, Boniwe Dudu
NTAKA, Gladness Ntombikile	NTITSHANE, Thembekele Thomas	NTITSHANE, Thembekele Thomas		
NTAKA, Hloniphe Princess				

NXELE, Cebisile Hlengiwe Maria
 NXELE, David
 NXELE, David Zekhyah
 NXELE, Dedisile Lucia
 NXELE, Duduzile Elsie
 NXELE, Dumazile
 NXELE, Dumisani Israel
 NXELE, Elijah Madodeni
 NXELE, Gertrude Thombi
 NXELE, Gugu
 NXELE, Jabu Annie Laura
 NXELE, Jaft Phyllis
 NXELE, Josiah
 NXELE, Khulumeleli
 NXELE, Lilian
 NXELE, Mafoko Hendrieta
 NXELE, Mbongeni
 NXELE, Mbovane Nkosibomvu
 NXELE, Mpetu Dennis
 NXELE, Mzwakhephi Johannes
 NXELE, Nora Thembi
 NXELE, Phata-Phata
 NXELE, Phetheni
 NXELE, Phumlani
 NXELE, Phumlile
 NXELE, Pretty Nompumelelo
 NXELE, Sithembiso Phathezakhle Davidson
 NXELE, Sizwe Wilson
 NXELE, Zizyikele
 NXELEVA, Ntsikelelo Glory
 NXIBA, Thomas
 NXITYWA, Zwelidumile Abel
 NXIWENI, Pumezo George James
 NXKPO, Zwelintoni Albert
 NXUMALO, Amnon Thabiso
 NXUMALO, Anthony
 NXUMALO, Arron Muntukayise
 NXUMALO, Bachazile
 NXUMALO, Bafana Mckenzie
 NXUMALO, Bahlekile Jannet
 NXUMALO, Beatrice Thembani
 NXUMALO, Bernard Mholiseni
 NXUMALO, Bhekisisa Elliot
 NXUMALO, Bog Hosiah
 NXUMALO, Bongani Zamani
 NXUMALO, Busisiwe Mantombi
 NXUMALO, Cebolamandwandwe Goodenough
 NXUMALO, Cynthia Duduzile
 NXUMALO, De Edwin
 NXUMALO, Doda
 NXUMALO, Dora Hlobozani
 NXUMALO, Douglas Siphio
 NXUMALO, Dudu Gladys
 NXUMALO, Dumisani Mbozombozo
 NXUMALO, Elizabeth
 NXUMALO, Fani
 NXUMALO, Fano Petros
 NXUMALO, Fanyana Thomas
 NXUMALO, Fortunate
 NXUMALO, Gertrude Maxulu
 NXUMALO, Girlie Lindwe
 NXUMALO, Hendrik Madoka
 NXUMALO, Innocent Zakhela
 NXUMALO, Irene Bathobile
 NXUMALO, Jabulani
 NXUMALO, Jabulani
 NXUMALO, Jabulani Elias
 NXUMALO, Mahlatini Jackson
 NXUMALO, Mangabo Ephraim
 NXUMALO, Mathani
 NXUMALO, Mawewe Memezi
 NXUMALO, Mbongeni Douglas
 NXUMALO, Mbongeni Mathew
 NXUMALO, Mpampu
 NXUMALO, Musa
 NXUMALO, Muziwombuso
 NXUMALO, Naphtal Muziwenkosi
 NXUMALO, Nelson
 NXUMALO, Nkosinathi Emmanuel
 NXUMALO, Nomathemba Adelaide
 NXUMALO, Nombango Evelina
 NXUMALO, Nomusa
 NXUMALO, Nondumiso Jeaneth
 NXUMALO, Nombazana Eggie
 NXUMALO, Patrick Mandla
 NXUMALO, Philisiwe
 NXUMALO, Phindile
 NXUMALO, Ronnie Sihle
 NXUMALO, Rosta
 NXUMALO, Samuel Neocleous
 NXUMALO, Shongile
 NXUMALO, Sebenzile
 NXUMALO, Shongani Rejoice
 NXUMALO, Sifiso Howard Winston (Manyanyatha)
 NXUMALO, Simon
 NXUMALO, Simon Kufakwezwe
 NXUMALO, Siphlele Mxolisi
 NXUMALO, Siphwe
 NXUMALO, Siphio
 NXUMALO, Son-Boy Pius
 NXUMALO, Songelwa Josephina
 NXUMALO, Teyiya Lucky
 NXUMALO, Thangithini Phillipine

NXUMALO, Thembi
 NXUMALO, Victor
 NXUMALO, Vukani Herman
 NXUMALO, Vusumuzi Elton
 NXUMALO, Welcome Bongani
 NXUMALO, Wellington
 NXUMALO, Zakhele
 NXUMALO, Zanele
 NXUMALO, Zanele Rejoice
 NXUSANI, Elizabeth
 NYAKA SIBIYA, Banyatdile Maria
 NYAKA, Isaac Thloa
 NYAKENI, Mtombi
 NYAKENI, Ntombithula
 NYAKENI, Sikh Phillee
 NYAKENI, Themba
 NYALELA, Elsie Paulina Sesi
 NYALELA, Jackson
 NYALELA, Nonyentse
 NYALENDE, Lawrence Jacey
 NYALUNGA, Frank
 NYALUNGA, J.
 NYALUNGA, Khayaethu
 NYAMAKAZI, Mziwamadoda
 NYAMAMBI, Mvunyelwa
 NYAMANKULU, Jongisizwe
 NYAMANKULU, Songile
 NYAMEKA, Sandile Learnard
 NYAMENDE, Mxolisi Abedingno
 NYAMFU, Lulama Christian
 NYANDLA, Zwelibanzi Velaph
 NYANDENI, Thandi Dorcus
 NYANE, Tina Matsiso
 NYANGA, George Mojanaka
 NYANGANA, Wele Edmund
 NYANGENI, Mzwabantu Eric
 NYANI, Khongozela Elliot
 NYASULU, Vincent Timmy
 NYATHELA, Phindile
 NYATHELA, Siyoyo Alfred
 NYATHI, Andile Kenneth
 NYATHI, Bonga Nyathi
 NYATHI, Constance
 NYATHI, David Mandla
 NYATHI, Jabulani Owen
 NYATHI, Johanna Masana
 NYATHI, Meshack
 NYATHI, Mfanlozi Ernest
 NYATHI, Peter Siphwe
 NYATHI, Sesinyana Lettie
 NYATHI, Themba Enock
 NYATHI, Vusumuzi Johnson
 NYATHIKAZI, Erick Jojo
 NYATI, Petela
 NYATIKAZI, Bekuyise Wilfred
 NYAUZA, Mpyapipeli Norman
 NYAWANE,
 NYAWO, Badingile
 NYAWO, Boni Maxwell
 NYAWO, Boy Erick
 NYAWO, Constance Siphindile
 NYAWO, Dumezweni Muziwenkosi
 NYAWO, Falihi Jeremiah
 NYAWO, Hlezighi Jeslina
 NYAWO, Muziwakhe Alfred
 NYAWO, Samson Diya Mfanafuthi
 NYAWO, Samson Musawenkosi
 NYAWO, Themba Clement Nhlalaha
 NYAWO, Thembeleke
 NYAWOSE, Alsina
 NYAWOSE, Baba Ernest
 NYAWOSE, Fana Joshua
 NYAWOSE, Jabu
 NYAWOSE, Mbukelwa Petros
 NYAWOSE, Ntombenhle Rebecca
 NYAWOSE, Mpampu
 NYAWOSE, Robert Mbuyiseni
 NYAWOSE, Sikameko
 NYAWULA, Nkosikhona
 NYAWUZA, Eric Thulani
 NYEKA, John
 NYELELE, Michael
 NYELISO, Malweyi
 NYEMBE, Kanaza
 NYEMBE, Mantomi
 NYEMBE, Vumani
 NYEMBEZI, Constance Nokwanela
 NYEMBEZI, Milise Hallock
 NYENGANE, Ndimphele
 NYIDE, Balungile
 NYIDE, Ernestinah Hlengiwe
 NYIMBANA, Dennis
 NYINGANI, Modo
 NYIRENDA, Jabulani Goodwill
 NYOBO, Kolekile Colbert
 NYOKA, Alegria Kutsaka
 NYOKA, Caiphus
 NYOKA, Dumisani Kenneth
 NYOKA, Makhosana Makhosi
 NYOKA, Makhosi Khaliswe
 NYOKA, Mandlenkosi Bethuel
 NYOKA, Manelisi Lina Lunga
 NYOKA, Sarah
 NYOKA, Sibongile Innah
 NYOKONG, Neria Mjopone
 NYONGWANE, Jabulani

NYONI, Frank
 NYUMBEKA, Nongetheni Gerty
 NYUNDU, Fana Morris
 NYUSWA, Christopher
 NYUSWA, Mavis Hlekani
 NZALA, Jabulani
 NZALA, Mgwabule
 NZAMA, Alison
 NZAMA, Babajulile Gloria
 NZAMA, Bengazi George
 NZAMA, Catherine
 NZAMA, Derrick Musawenkosi
 NZAMA, Domezulu
 NZAMA, Dumisani Elvis
 NZAMA, Elliot
 NZAMA, Ezenchial Simangele
 NZAMA, Gezekile Prudence
 NZAMA, Grace Kwenzakele
 NZAMA, Innocent Thandazani
 NZAMA, Jabulani Andreas
 NZAMA, Juliet Ntombizembi
 NZAMA, Jubile Ivon Dumisile
 NZAMA, Khulani
 NZAMA, Leonard Ntabazini
 NZAMA, Louis Zibonele
 NZAMA, Maphopho Bhukuyise
 NZAMA, Maqhinga John
 NZAMA, Maryane
 NZAMA, Mfaniseni
 NZAMA, Mfanyana Robin
 NZAMA, Mhlelsthwa
 NZAMA, Micheal Zwelisha
 NZAMA, Minganiswa Richard
 NZAMA, Mntonjani Evion
 NZAMA, Mthokozisi Vusumuzi
 NZAMA, Mzomunye Vincent
 NZAMA, Ngakhephi Judith
 NZAMA, Ngenzini Florence
 NZAMA, Nodro Petros
 NZAMA, Ntombifuthi
 NZAMA, Percivan Tebogo
 NZAMA, Phillip Lali
 NZAMA, Pius Vusumuzi
 NZAMA, Prince Norbert Nhlanhla
 NZAMA, Sabelo Elliot
 NZAMA, Shongani
 NZAMA, Sibongile Rose
 NZAMA, Sibongiseni Goodlord Linda
 NZAMA, Sifiso
 NZAMA, Simo
 NZAMA, Siphio
 NZAMA, Sithembiso Sonny
 NZAMA, Thuleleni Floreni
 NZAMA, Thuleni Petronella
 NZAMA, Vusumuzi
 NZAMA, Yona Piliswe
 NZAMA, Za Jacolin Nakeni
 NZAMA, Zandile Nelie
 NZAMA, Zanele Nelly
 NZAMA, Zimphi Gladys
 NZAME, Thami
 NZENDIVA, Toto Samuel
 NZIMAKWE, Aubrey Mcungisi
 NZIMAKWE, Constance Thembekile
 NZIMANDE, Alice Langisa
 NZIMANDE, Alosia Duduzile
 NZIMANDE, Angeline
 NZIMANDE, Anthony
 NZIMANDE, Anton Sibongiseni
 NZIMANDE, Bagcinile Victoria
 NZIMANDE, Banafikile
 NZIMANDE, Beauty Thulile
 NZIMANDE, Bhikani Protus
 NZIMANDE, Bhezu Annanias
 NZIMANDE, Cabangani
 NZIMANDE, Catherine Thembani
 NZIMANDE, Chukwile Florence
 NZIMANDE, Cyprian
 NZIMANDE, Dudu Gladys
 NZIMANDE, Fikile Catherine
 NZIMANDE, Fisani
 NZIMANDE, Florence
 NZIMANDE, Gobile
 NZIMANDE, Ivy
 NZIMANDE, Jennet
 NZIMANDE, John Ndhaku
 NZIMANDE, Khehla Anton
 NZIMANDE, Lawrence Mlungu
 NZIMANDE, Lina
 NZIMANDE, Lindela Raphael
 NZIMANDE, Makhosonke Eliquis
 NZIMANDE, Maray Maggie
 NZIMANDE, Michael Zokwakhe
 NZIMANDE, Mirriam
 NZIMANDE, Mkhombiseni
 NZIMANDE, Mlekeleli
 NZIMANDE, Moses
 NZIMANDE, Mrs
 NZIMANDE, Mshishi Siphwio Johnson
 NZIMANDE, Mzofile
 NZIMANDE, Mzwakhe Moses
 NZIMANDE, Ndadenzima Nyangembi
 NZIMANDE, Nokuphiwa
 NZIMANDE, Raphael
 NZIMANDE, Regina Siziwe

NZIMANDE, Sibomu
 NZIMANDE, Sifiso
 NZIMANDE, Siphwe Eric
 NZIMANDE, Tabolo Samuel
 NZIMANDE, Thakazile Idah
 NZIMANDE, Thamsanqa Ernest
 NZIMANDE, Theminkosi
 NZIMANDE, Unknown Baby
 NZIMANDE, Xolani
 NZIMANDE, Xosheyake Jerome
 NZIMANDE, Yekeleni
 NZIMANDE, Zonzane Christina
 NZIMANDE, Zwe
 NZIMELA, Hlobile Stephen
 NZIMENI, Richard Jim
 NZUKE, Vusumuzi Abednego
 NZULU, Babra Julia
 NZUNGA, Lerole Paul
 NZUZA, Bhekiwe
 NZUZA, Bhoiy
 NZUZA, Buhle
 NZUZA, Doris Ntombikayise
 NZUZA, Dorothy Ivy
 NZUZA, Elinah
 NZUZA, Florah Zezi
 NZUZA, Girlie
 NZUZA, Godfrey Mthokozeleni
 NZUZA, Hlengiwe Florence
 NZUZA, I M
 NZUZA, Isaac
 NZUZA, Jabulani
 NZUZA, Khonzaphi Rejoyce
 NZUZA, Khulekani Vusi
 NZUZA, Khulekani Vusi
 NZUZA, Lennox Thlebone
 NZUZA, Lilian Ntombikayise
 NZUZA, Lucky Mfanu
 NZUZA, Mildred Judith
 NZUZA, Mntukutshingwa
 NZUZA, Moses
 NZUZA, Ndoda Robert
 NZUZA, Nessim
 NZUZA, Nokhuthula
 NZUZA, Nothando Florah
 NZUZA, Ntombikayise Happiness
 NZUZA, Ntombikayise Patricia
 NZUZA, Ntombili Esther
 NZUZA, Patricia Babhekile
 NZUZA, Petros Mzwakhe
 NZUZA, Schuman Raymond
 NZUZA, Simo
 NZUZA, Siphio
 NZUZA, Themba
 NZUZA, Thenjwe
 NZUZA, Thulani Bekingcino
 NZUZA, Thulisi Patricia
 NZUZA, Veluphi
 NZUZA, Zwelabantu Philemon
 NZUZO (KIBI), Nomsinya Grace
 O' REILLY, Welmar
 OCTOBER, Ronald
 ODENDAAAL-MAGWAZA, Marie Fredrika
 ODENDAL,
 ODISITSE, Kewasepe
 ODLER, Sydney
 O'KILL, Richard Oliver Pierce
 O'LAUGHLIN, Bridget
 OLADI, Sidumo Petrus
 OLDJOHN, Victor
 OLDS, C
 OLEG, Karamzim
 OLLEN, Willie Ronny
 OLIFANT, George David
 OLIFANT, Joel
 OLIFANT, Magdalena Elizabeth
 OLIFANT, Shadrack Teko
 OLIFANT, Tshidiso Paulos
 OLIFANT, Violet Ntombifikile (Khono)
 OLIPHANT, Alfred Wellie
 OLIPHANT, Benjamin Tomelotso
 OLIPHANT, Ivan
 OLIPHANT, Lean Olefame
 OLIPHANT, Malebogolo Wilfred
 OLIPHANT, Norman Mpumelo
 OLIPHANT, Patricia Xoliswa
 OLIPHANT, Rufus
 OLIPHANT, Vincent Olehile
 OLIVER, L
 OLIVER, John David
 OLIVER, L
 OLIVER, Mervin Govan
 OLIVER, Peter
 OLIVER, Val
 ONIWE, Aubrey
 ONTONG, Paul Etienne
 OOSTENHUIZEN, J.
 OOSTHUIZEN, G. J.
 OOSTHUIZEN, Laurence Cornelius
 OOSTHUIZEN, Patrick Edgar Vernon
 OOSTHUIZEN, Wessel Johannes
 OPPERMAN, J. P.
 OPPERMAN, Karak Jakobus
 OPPERMAN, Reiner Van Jaarsveld
 OPPERMAN, Ryno Johannes
 O'REILLY, W. D.
 ORLYN, Kgotsile Cecil

ORWIN, Gary David
 OSEFENG, Boikie Patrick
 OSMERS, John
 OSS, Andrew
 OTTO, A. P.
 OTTO, Ewette Jauneen
 OZYNSKI, Saul
 PADI, Isaac Butinyana
 PADI, Itumeleng Samuel
 PADI, Refiloe Sarah
 PADIACHY, Hammy Jessica
 PADIACHY, Krishna
 PAGE, Pedro Amandrio
 PAGE, Stephen John
 PAIRANE, Phillip Kadibone
 PAILE, Franciscina Buci
 PAIS, Jose Dos Santos
 PAKA, Johnson
 PAKA, Tonny Khabugheya
 PAKADE, George Sidney
 PAKISI, Raphael
 PALEO, David Sebolai
 PALI, Goolwana Reginald
 PALM,
 PALM, Rolande Lucielle
 PAMA, Elliot Michael
 PAMA, Priscilla
 PANAGOS- CITTON, Roseta Maria
 PANDA, Mzolis Christian
 PANDA, William Wali
 PANDLE, Maggie Nomfusi
 PANGOMSO, Sipho Jackson
 PANKER, A
 PANTSI, Thembani
 PANZISO, Virginia
 PAPA, Reverend Vuyani
 PAPALA, Chobane Samuel
 PAPATHANSPOULES, George
 PAPIYANA, Godfrey Mziwamadoda
 PAPIYANA, Vinyani Kenneth
 PAPO, Piet Lehameze
 PAPU, Benjamin
 PAPU, Velie Wellington
 PARAFINI, Moremi Abram
 PARIKY, Rajeeogopal
 PARKIES, Northandazo Virginia
 PARKIES, Tieho Ben
 PASIYA, Masoka
 PATEL, Alec Pedro
 PATEL, Zahied Ebaim
 PATHENI, Velephi Nophiile
 PATLAKI, Willy
 PATRICK, Veron
 PATSA, Vuyani
 PATTENDEN, Angelique
 PAULI, Siculo
 PAULSEN, Lionel
 PAVEL, Vuluev
 PAVIER, James George
 PAVILLION, D
 PAVI, Bukelwa Notargane
 PAVI, Clarence Lucky
 PAVI, Nomathamsanqa Ethel
 PAVI, Nosopho
 PEARCE - MARCON, Adine Leighanne
 PEBANE, Motlatsi Abram
 PEDRO, Niclo
 PEHLUKWAYO, Mirriam Kalelani
 PEPPER, Hendrick Lambert
 PEKBER, Lawrence
 PELLEM, Mthuthuzeli Simon
 PEMBA, Vuyisile Reginald
 PENYA, James Mongadi
 PENYANE, Nelson Mokhine
 PENYANE, Nkululeko Michael
 PENZANA, Mzimkhulu Nimrod
 PEO, Maphuti Joseph
 PEPUI, Earnest Gwede
 PERO, Theodore
 PERRERA, Manuel Amuro
 PETA, Eric Skumbuzo
 PETA, Tom Bomba
 PETA, Vakele Joseph
 PETA, Wonga Horatius
 PETE, Tuli Abram
 PETEGA,
 PETER, Zolisiwe Harret
 PETER, Elijah
 PETER, Lumile Basie
 PETER, Mbulelo Lawrence Toyo
 PETER, Nomboniso Lilian
 PETER, Nomvukatu Topsy
 PETER, Sebenzile Richard Butter
 PETER, Siphio C.
 PETER, Sobantu Percival
 PETER, Walter Martin
 PETER, Wayilese
 PETER, Zola
 PETERS, Dorothy Ethelrede
 PETERS, Sandile Christopher
 PETERSEN, Daniel Johannes
 PETERSEN, Mogamat Shahim
 PETERSEN, Norman
 PETERSON, Gerarar
 PETERSON, Glyn John
 PETERSON, Hector Zoilie

PETHERIDGE, M. E. G.
 PETELE, Mogapi Abram
 PETLEY, Jared
 PETO, Ronnie
 PETRUS, Andrew Isaac
 PETRUS, Roland Roy Roux
 PETVELLA, L. M.
 PETWANE, Moseki John
 PETZER, M.
 PEU, Chuene Daniel
 PEU, Mamoloko Lina
 PEU, Mankopi Heather
 PEU, Mokgaoti Florah
 PEU, Raisbe Maphuti
 PEWA, Nhlaniha Adrian
 PHADI,
 PHADI, Jacob Japi
 PHADU, Lesetja William
 PHADU, Mosima Rosina
 PHAGO, Chidi Elias
 PHAGO, Maphuti Johanna
 PHAGO, Phuti Joel
 PHAHLA, Ben
 PHAHLADIRA, Makwena Petrus
 PHAHLAMOHLAKA, Richard
 Mampheko
 PHAHLAMOHLAKA, Simon
 PHAHLAMOHLAKA, Tseke John
 PHAHLE, George Cecil
 PHAHLE, Lindiwe Maud Malaza
 PHAHLE, Livingstone
 PHAJANE, Moseithane Gilbert
 PHAKA, Kyabo Phineas
 PHAKA, Nare Johannes
 PHAKA, Vuyisile Andrew
 PHAKADE, Linda Ntombizodidi
 PHAKALITHA, Tshediso
 PHAKANI, Beki Jeremia
 PHAKATHI, Bhokani
 PHAKATHI, Bukisisa Magadasi
 PHAKATHI, Charles
 PHAKATHI, Gabangani
 PHAKATHI, Gabisile Doris
 PHAKATHI, Gqiba
 PHAKATHI, Majaji
 PHAKATHI, Makhosazane Patience
 PHAKATHI, Makhosonke Patrick
 PHAKATHI, Norah Hluleleni
 PHAKATHI, Rebecca Thulisile
 PHAKATHI, Siphio Gift Thokozani
 PHAKATHI, Thule
 PHAKATHI, Gqiba
 PHAKATI, Philemon
 PHAKATI, Prince Simangaliso
 PHAKISI, David
 PHAKOAGO, Sam Maoto
 PHAKOE, Abel Teboho
 PHALA, Aubrey Seabe
 PHALA, Mahwidi John
 PHALA, Patrick Phaule
 PHALALI, Ndwamato Edward
 PHALANE, Elijah Michael
 PHALANE, Ronald Themba
 PHALANE, Sehloho Daniel
 PHALANE, Theminkosi Jibillili
 PHALATSE, Irene Esther Mantsadi
 PHALE, Maria Makgala
 PHALE, Ronica
 PHALENG, Madimajja Johannes
 PHALI, Zatulon Mousa
 PHAMBAHISO, Samani
 PHANGANE, Florence
 PHANGWANA, Vuyisile Rogers
 PHANTSI, Pulane Adelina
 PHANYANE, Hadiyo Adelice
 PHARASI, Herman Motlalentoa
 PHARATSI, Eric
 PHAROE, Morapedi Moutry
 PHASHA, Abram Madibeng
 PHASHA, Thomas
 PHASHE, Steven
 PHASWANA, Khromombi Josius
 PHASWANA, Ndanganeni Petrus
 PHATHADIRA, Mosima
 PHATHI, Tseko Jacob
 PHATHLANE, Lucky Joseph
 PHATO, Mackenkosie Stanford
 PHAWE, Leghoi Nape
 PHEFO, Solomon Chipa
 PHEHLANE, Edward Tshudi
 PHEHLANE, Morgan Sebata
 PHEHLANE, Patrick
 PHEHLANE, Susan Mosela
 PHEKO, Joseph
 PHEKO, Mokete Lemuel Kidman
 PHEKONYANE, Modise
 PHEKU, Motelatsa Paulus Nico
 PHELANE, Khuduga Hendrick
 PHELE, France Molefe
 PHELE, Maphuti
 PHENYEKA, Jacob
 PHEPHETHA, Nomangali Besta
 PHESI, Vusumuzi
 PHETHANE, Lelaka Athanasius
 PHETHLO, Philli
 PHETJAULEMA, Prudence

PHETJAULEMA, Vuyiswa Violet
 PHEULA, Essau Mogolongwane
 PHETO, Mongezi Christopher
 PHETO, Sitsibiso Masenyane
 PHETOANE, Boitumelo Gloria
 PHETOE, Kenosi Isaac Abram
 PHETOLO, Kgomo
 PHETOLO, Mmaditsebe
 PHETU, Anele Moses
 PHEWA, Alfred Nhlaniha
 PHEWA, Amon Vusumuzi
 PHEWA, Ganishwe
 PHEWA, Lindeni Happy
 PHEWA, Mpuemelelo Christopher
 PHEWA, Musa Söhu
 PHEWA, Nomusa Babhekile
 PHEWA, Sibongile
 PHEWA, Sobho Musa
 PHEWA, Sylvia Thembekile
 PHEWA, Thokozile Mininja
 PHEWA, Wilson Mthembeni
 PHEWE, Rosemary Khanyisile
 PHIKE, Lizzy
 PHIKE, Ntengi Abel
 PHIKE, Pakamisa
 PHILI, Buhlebenkosi Nhlaniha
 PHILI, Faith Thabile
 PHILI, Woyi Richard
 PHILLIP, Fikile
 PHILLIP, Lenad
 PHILLIPS, Faizel
 PHILLIPS, Lance Henry
 PHILLIPS, Lindiwe
 PHILLIPS, Ntsokolo Moses
 PHINDA, Samuel
 PHIRI, Atazaxes Adam
 PHIRI, Cresencia
 PHIRI, Jackie Sandile
 PHIRI, Jacob
 PHIRI, Martha Matlakala
 PHIRI, Mbuyisela Nixon
 PHIRI, Paulus Oupa
 PHIRI, Philiisive Enna
 PHIRI, Ramatsekane Elias
 PHIRI, Sampson
 PHIRI, Sephiri Mosoeunyana Petrus
 PHIRI, Thomas
 PHIRI, William
 PHIRI, Wilson Mbuselo
 PHOFU, Florence Gasta
 PHOKO, Makgabo Julia
 PHOKOJO, Motsamai Andrew
 PHOLOTHO, Samuel Moruthane
 PHONGWAKO, Elijah Mmutla
 PHONOSHE, Gushe
 PHOOKO, Moferefer
 PHORA, Mthepa Joyce
 PHOSHANE, Tilsho Walter
 PHOSISI, Papakwe Daniel
 PHOSIWA, Mbulaheni Phineas
 PHOSWA (MKHIZE), Tholakele
 PHOSWA, Anna Bakhethele
 PHOSWA, Bheka
 PHOSWA, Bhekelahe Obert
 PHOSWA, Bongani
 PHOSWA, David Ziphathale
 PHOSWA, Dinoni S.
 PHOSWA, Jabulani Shadrack
 PHOSWA, Jerome
 PHOSWA, Khilela
 PHOSWA, Makhosazane
 PHOSWA, Mangokwana
 PHOSWA, Meshack Bandlehlile
 PHOSWA, Mhlawulelwa
 PHOSWA, Moses
 PHOSWA, Mpisi Moses
 PHOSWA, Mzwenkosi
 PHOSWA, Niniza Rose
 PHOSWA, Nohlungane
 PHOSWA, Paul Sakhumuzi
 PHOSWA, Phumile Ncamisile
 PHOSWA, Pickup John
 PHOSWA, Qhoxoza Mzwenkani
 PHOSWA, Simon Mantutu
 PHOSWA, Soka Amon
 PHOSWA, Thembekile Busisiwe
 PHOSWA, Thembekile Busisiwe
 PHOSWA, Thengi Sylvia
 PHOSWA, Thulebona
 PHOSWA, Tutu Johan
 PHOSWA, Zakithi
 PHOSWA, Zibonele
 PHOSWA, Zondile
 PHOTOLO, Boikie
 PHULWANA, Muzila Livingstone
 PHUMLOMO, Nonhlaniha Monica
 PHUMO, Theodorha
 PHUNGOLA, Zwakushiwo
 PHUNGULA (NXUMALO), Flora
 PHUNGULA, Bakiphile
 PHUNGULA, Bhekuzumi Petros
 PHUNGULA, Bongani Raphael
 PHUNGULA, Cromwell Sizwe
 PHUNGULA, Dumisani
 PHUNGULA, Dumisani Samuel
 PHUNGULA, Gasta

PHUNGULA, Helia
 PHUNGULA, Lawrence Felokwakhe
 PHUNGULA, Leonard
 PHUNGULA, Mandlenkosi Eugene
 PHUNGULA, Manti Dorah
 PHUNGULA, Mary-Jane Janet
 PHUNGULA, Maxwell Jabulani
 PHUNGULA, Mbongeni
 PHUNGULA, Mcedise Isaac
 PHUNGULA, Muziwandile
 PHUNGULA, Nkosingiphile Emmanuel
 PHUNGULA, Paulus Frans
 PHUNGULA, Pius Mandlenkosi
 PHUNGULA, Sebenzile Elsie
 PHUNGA, Sindiswa Mavis
 PHUNGULA, Thami Emmanuel
 PHUNGULA, Theminkosi Timothy
 PHUNGULA, William
 PHUNGULA, Zakhe Rose
 PHUNGULA, Zamokhule Sibongiseni
 PHUNGULWA, Mzamo Philget
 PHUNGULWA, Siphio
 PHUNGWAI, David Mutheki
 PHUPHANI, Mthuthuzeli Jameson
 PIENNAAR (NEE) ROOS, Cornelia
 Gertruida
 PIENNAAR, Clifford Lawrence
 PIENNAAR, David
 PIENNAAR, Kathleen
 PIENNAAR, T. D.
 PIERCE, Adrian
 PIET, Christopher
 PIETER, Volisive
 PIETERSE, Irvin Zavir
 PIETERSE, Karel
 PIETERSEN, Alfred Raymond
 PIETERSEN, Hennie
 PIETERSEN, James
 PIETERSEN, Vincent
 PIKA, April Nose
 PIKANI, Alfred
 PIKASHE, Mphumzi Shadrack
 PIKOLI, Mkhulisi Welcome
 PIKOLI, Zamzolo Lordwyck
 PILANE, Kgosietha Johannes
 PILAPHI, Katsekile
 PILISO, Sibulelo Gladstone
 PILLAY, Isha
 PILLAY, Joshua
 PILLAY, Linda Diane
 PILLUSA, Stephens Punko
 PINDISO, Zimamini
 PINZI, Buka Simon
 PISTOL, Ncinani Edward
 PISTOLI, Meledini
 PITA, Zingisa Florence
 PITANA, Buyle Patrick
 PITANA, Ntombekhaya Cinthia Pixie
 PITIKOE, Mark-Anthony Mosala
 PITSE, Christopher Linda
 PITSE, Prince
 PITSI, Richard
 PITSO, Arthur Setaba
 PITSO, Daniel Setshelo
 PITSO, Johannes
 PITSO, Manana (Rosta Malehloa)
 PITSO, Mengu Elizabeth
 PITSO, Rosta Malehloa
 PITSO, Simon Tukies
 PITSO, Tebello
 PITSO, Victor Goolathwe
 PITTAWAY, Andrew James
 PITVANA, Mxolisi Dalton
 PITZER, Karin Anoinette
 PLAATJIE, Unknown
 PLAAKIE, Moeketsi George
 PLAATJIE, Andile Alfred
 PLAATJIE, Ezekiel Lebuso
 PLAATJIE, Luthando Patrick
 PLAATJIE, Napo Boy
 PLAATJIE, Nozipho Ruth
 PLAATJIE, Rammusi Patrick
 PLAATJIE, Sydney Themba
 PLAATJIE, Thomas Mokoena
 PLAATJIE, Wendy
 PLAATJIES, Albert Jacques
 PLAATJIES, Andries Pierce
 PLAATJIES, Phillip
 PLAATJIES, Pieter
 PLAATJIES, Pumzile Gladwell
 PLAATJIES, Thembekile Horatius
 PLAATJIES, Unknown
 PODILE, Leshata Wilson
 POKOLO, Nomabulu
 POKWANA, Temba Alfred
 POLE, Malefu Meriam
 POKOLO, Lazarus Keletsetse
 PONNEN, Gangen George
 PONNEN, Murugas (Mari)
 PONNEN, Soogawathe
 PONNEN, Subramoney Mari
 PONNEN, Tholani
 POOE, Nthau Jacob
 POONVANE, Patrick Pule
 POPOSHE, Ndindani Samuel
 POSWA, Bizokwakhe

POSWA, Tholani Florence
 POSWA, Tshengisile Grace
 POSWA, Valumoya Amon
 POSWA, Vincent Dali
 POSWA, Vuyani Tiza
 POTELO, Paulos Sehlo
 POTGIETER, Andre
 POTGIETER, C. G.
 POTGIETER, P. S. J.
 POTYE, Ndayibapheli Tatamawele
 POTYO, Mpitzi Nucleus
 POYO, Nyaniso Hercules
 POYO, Sicelo Commando
 PRAM, Bongive Cynthia
 PRAM, Fozekile Meltan
 PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
 LAMONTVILLE
 PRETORIUS, H. F.
 PRETORIUS,
 PRETORIUS, J. E. A.
 PRETORIUS, Jh
 PRETORIUS, Johannes Dridick
 PRETORIUS, Leonie
 PRETORIUS, Louis Jacobus
 PRETORIUS, Machiel Andries
 Stephanus
 PRETORIUS, Susanna
 PRINGANE, Gladys
 PRINGANE, Mthozamo Theophilus
 PRINS, Andre Peter
 PRINSLOO,
 PRINSLOO, Anna Christina Frederika
 PRINSLOO, Anna Maria
 PRINSLOO, Ansie
 PRINSLOO, L.
 PRISMON, Nkosi Bekizwe
 PUKWANA, Phili Ntombekhaya
 PULE, Anna Mary Rebucwe
 PULE, Dimakatos Margaret
 PULE, Margaret
 PULE, Monageng Daniel
 PULE, Monnye Joyce
 PULE, Moorosi Ezekiel
 PULE, Mthoga Andronica
 PULE, Pontso Anna
 PULE, Sadie
 PULE, Simon
 PUMELO, Siphio Gift
 PUNGANTSHIE, Magegeni
 PUNGUJA, Sibombi Catherine
 PUNGULWA, Mncedisi Eddie
 PUTINI, Gordon Aggrey
 PUTINI, Winifred Segametsi
 PUTINI, Yergan
 PUTTOCK, Winston Chantler
 QABAKA, Mandlenkoe Sobantu
 QALAKU, Spendu Elias
 QALANYOBE, Nomykha
 QALI, Lennox Sebenzile
 QAMATA, N.
 QAMBATA, Vaughn Thamsanqa
 QANGULE, Nomackio Prudence Zandile
 QANKASI, Phelomon Siphio
 QANYA, Steven
 QATA, Phumasisile Morrison
 QATANA, Thembekile Henry
 QATHANA, Bakhulule Sibhithipithi
 QATSON, Jim
 QAWATA, Thamsanqa Giphithi
 QAWULA, Palele Windvoel
 QAYI, Nonight Annie
 QAYI, Sicelo Boyce
 QAYI, Zongezile
 QAYISO, Pierce
 QAZA, Zolile
 QEBEYI, Mxolisi Bethwell
 QEJA, Wilson Dalilhana
 QEZU, Xolile Headman
 QHAMAKOANE, Tabela Peter
 QHANA, Nomalungisa Miranda
 QHANDISO, Bylla Mimiemi
 QHAYI, Godfrey Zoyisile
 QHENA, Lipo Primrose
 QHESI, Mandibense
 QHINEBE, Emma Evelynah
 QHINEBE, Philip Laymina
 QHOBOSHEANE, Teboho Augustine
 QHILE, Mbuzeli Joseph
 QINA, Pindile Michael
 QINISELANI, Baqondile
 QINISILE, Siphio Patrick
 QITSANA, Joseph Bhazalele
 QOBOKA, Nelson Makhenkeleza
 QOBONGOSHE, Nkululeko Eric
 QOBOTWANA, Gengelele
 QODASHE, Zukile Sidion
 QOGOTA, Zwelifile Bothman
 QONGWANA, Selina
 QONI, Mandla
 QOTYOI, George Banzi
 QOTYWA, Nomazi
 QOZA, Siyabulela Theodore
 QOZA, Sizwe Joyce
 QUARTERS, Jeff
 QUBEKA, Elliot Zithembele

QUIN, Jacqueline Anne
 QUIN, Phoenix
 QUKU,
 QULO, Ntokozo Eullen
 QULU, Glen Lungile
 QUMA, Rex Moneli
 QUMBULO, Mountain
 QUMZA, Patric
 QUNGQU, Nombulelo Thelma
 QUNGQUTHO, Telford
 QUTSU, Sandile Eric
 QUNTO, Khululekile
 QWABA, Msetyenzelwa
 QWABAZA, Nxolo Gloria
 QWABE, Annastacia Lindani
 QWABE, Babani Aaron
 QWABE, Bhekokwakhe Muka
 QWABE, Freeman Ndbezhnile
 QWABE, Jabulani Jeffrey
 QWABE, Leonard Dumisani
 QWABE, Nimrod Vukani
 QWABE, Zondeni
 QWALELA, Boniswa Rosemary
 QWALELA, Rose Bongive
 QWAMBE, Godfrey
 QWATEKANA, Ndayibapheli Myekwa
 QWELE, Alfred Zakhele
 QWENYA, Didekile Richard
 QWESHA, Horatius Sithonga
 RAADOT, Edward
 RAAL, Peter
 RAATH, P. H. C.
 RABANWIE, Mpe Lepoko Paul
 RABIALI, Krishna
 RABOROKO, Mapokane Ester
 RABOTAPI, Dinah Sarah
 RABOTAPI, Lineo Patricia
 RABOTAPI, Thabeng Samuel
 RABOTAPI, Thokoeke John
 RACHEL, Edith Marillier
 RADAMBA, Mubvafu Samuel
 RADEBE (GUMEDE), Nomusa
 Constance
 RADEBE, Albert
 RADEBE, Alfred Molefi
 RADEBE, Alison
 RADEBE, Alpha Bonga
 RADEBE, Anna
 RADEBE, Anthony Mdeni
 RADEBE, Bongani Solomon
 RADEBE, Buti William
 RADEBE, Celwile (Dudu)
 RADEBE, Cithelike Eunice
 RADEBE, David Zamfana
 RADEBE, Doctor
 RADEBE, Dorothy Sophie
 RADEBE, Elias
 RADEBE, Ephraim Mzwandile
 RADEBE, Graham Sibusiso Boniface
 RADEBE, Gretta
 RADEBE, Ida
 RADEBE, Isaac Nkululeko
 RADEBE, Itumeng Innocentia
 RADEBE, Jabulani Elvis
 RADEBE, Jabulani Primon
 RADEBE, James
 RADEBE, James
 RADEBE, Jerry
 RADEBE, Josephine
 RADEBE, Josephine
 RADEBE, Kherina Maria
 RADEBE, Khesaya
 RADEBE, Lawrence
 RADEBE, Lawrence
 RADEBE, Linda Aaron
 RADEBE, Lydia Malefo
 RADEBE, Manana Janet
 RADEBE, Mandlenkosi Steven
 RADEBE, Martha
 RADEBE, Michael Mvula Jekeje
 RADEBE, Michael Mzwandile
 RADEBE, Mongezi
 RADEBE, Mosele Andronica
 RADEBE, Mzwandile
 RADEBE, Namtungwa Jane
 RADEBE, Nelisiwe
 RADEBE, Nhlaniha
 RADEBE, Nhlaniha
 RADEBE, Nkongo Vritace
 RADEBE, Nkosinathi
 RADEBE, Nomgwaga Martha
 RADEBE, Nomthandazo Maureen Nozibi
 RADEBE, Nonhlaniha
 RADEBE, Nontsoko Lilly
 RADEBE, Ntombi Ella
 RADEBE, Obusitsoe Isaac
 RADEBE, Patricia
 RADEBE, Patrick Pakiso
 RADEBE, Petrus
 RADEBE, Philemon Fiki
 RADEBE, Sibongiseni
 RADEBE, Sibongiseni Richard
 RADEBE, Sigobongo
 RADEBE, Stefan
 RADEBE, Steven
 RADEBE, Sydwell Phehella

RADEBE, Tamsanqa Wordsworth	RAMMUTLA, Ramadimetja Sanah	RASETHABA, Lydia Matshidi	RWARWA, Mpumelelo Vincent	SARAGE, Muntu Elizabeth
RADEBE, Thulani Dianne	RAMMUTLA, Simon Maphuti	RASETHABA, Phokela Matthews Yasser	RWAYI, Vundilela	SARDHINA, Dionne Winifred
RADEBE, Tobizile Fekie	RAMMUTLA, Tumishi Johannes	RASHILO, Norman	RWEQANA, Andile Andrew	SASA, John Lesiba
RADEBE, Vangile Sarah	RAMMUTLE, Papa	RASMAN, Mcarthur Mphitzeli	RWEXU, Mava Xolela	SASA, Piet
RADEBE, Veli	RAMNCWA, Ngungu Jimcrow	RASMENI, Lena	RYAN, William Henry	SATEGE, Abel Latang
RADEBE, Victor Thulani	RAMNCWANA, Edith Myrtle Thulisiwe	RYKLIFF, Ghalieb	RYKLIFF, Ismael	SATHEGE, Matjebie Samuel
RADEBE, Violet Nozinja	RAMNCWANA, Elias Masebenza	RYKLIFF, Sandle Hurwitz	RYKLIFF, Mogamat Shafwaan	SATHEKE, Elliot
RADEBE, Winnie Tholo	RAMNCWANA, Luzuko	RASMENI, Solomon Mandlenkosi	RYKLIFF, Zeinab	SATHEKE, Emma Mathodi
RADEBE, Zwelinjani Herold	RAMNCWANA, Velile Willie	RASMENTE, Themba Sonamzi	RYLAND, Peter Lester Malcom	SATHEKE, Nakedi Louis
RADEMEYER, W. E.	RAMNCWANA, Wonga Hipogratris	RASSON, Nkosini Jonathan	SAAIRES, Rojen	SAUGASI, Aletta
RADINGOANE, Selome Johannes	RAMODIKE, Benedict	RASS, Leonard	SABANI, Dumezweni Patrick	SAUL, Thando Amos
RADITHARE, Dennis Tefo	RAMOELETSI, Maria	RATANJEE, Maigan	SABANI, Mncedisi Welcome	SAUL, Themambi
RADITSELA, Andries	RAMOGOGANE, Gaborone George	RATAU, John	SABATANA, Mncedisi Welcome	SAUNDERS, Athol Gerhard Wood
RADI, Bonisile Edward	RAMOGOGHOLA, Ndumane	RATEFANE, Remaketse Jim	SABELA, Debra Baphi	SAUNDERS, Maria Catharina Magrieta
RAJUE, Pam	RAMOGOGLA, Betty	RATHABA, Fusi Shadrack	SABELA, Lucky Muzikayise	SAVAGE, Elizabeth Anne
RAJUE, Ray	RAMOGOGLA, Jane Foggis	RATHEBONE, M	SABELA, Thoko Regina	SAWONI, Mhnanjwa
RADZILANI, Ndiambane William	RAMOGOGLA, Paul	RATHEBE, Betty Johanna	SABELA, Thokozile	SAVED, T
RADZILANI, Vele	RAMOGOGLA, Solomon	RATHEBE, Isaac Moeletsi	SABELO, Evelyn	SCHAKAZA, Hleziphi Dorah
RADZUMA, Masekha Samuel	RAMOGOGLA, Timothy	RATHEHE, Peter	SABELO, Florence	SCHAEPEERS, Glenda
RAFUBE, Mosito Daniel	RAMOHLE, Johannes Piet	RATHOKOLO, Frans Laye	SABELO, Ian Bongani Smith	SCHAEPEERS, J. C.
RAGAVEN, Chengiah	RAMOKGADI, Beauty	RATHOKOLO, Kwama Solomon	SABELO, Jabulani	SCHAEPEERS, J. N.
RAGOO, Ramola Devi	RAMOKGOGA, Schoeman	RATHOKOLO, Makwena Lydia	SABELO, Johannes	SCHERMBRUCKER, Gillian
RAGOPHALA, Motloga Andries	RAMOKGOLA, Matome Nelson	RATLADI, Sthembo James	SABELO, Johannes	SCHMIDT, Ronel
RAIKANA, George	RAMOKGOTHOANE, Lejone John	RATLOU, Aubrey Mthusi	SABELO, Sikhumbuzo Aron	SCHOEMAN, Peter Ivan
RAISA, Nontembiso Lucy	RAMOKHABI, Belina	RATLOU, Simon Sello	SABELO, Thuleleni Irene	SCHOEMAN, Pieter
RAJBANSI, Amichand	RAMOKHOASE, Lebetsa Solomon	RATSOOMA, Ralekoe Oriah	SABELO, Winnington	SCHOLTZ, Francis
RAJJO, Sonny Jaggernath	RAMOKHOASE, Ntele David	RAUBACH, D. M.	SABI, Eddie Simphiwe	SCHOLTZ, Hofmeyer
RAKATE, Israel Kabelo	RAMOKHOASE, Oupa Samuel	RAUTENBACH, Y.	SABOSHEGO, Potlako Mokgwadi	SCHOON, Jeanette
RAKHETSI, John Khuwanyana	RAMOKHOASE, Setime William	RAVEL, James	SACCO, Robert	SCHOON, Kathryn
RAKHETSI, Mamathakase Motswepe	RAMOKOBYE, Sello	RAVEL, Jonah Mbengeni	SACHS, Albert Louis	SCHOON, Marius
Belina	RAMOKOENA, Khelha Jacob	RAWANA, Mongameli Austin	SADIKI, Mavhungu Samuel	SCHROEDER, Peter
RAKITLA, Ntheriza Aaron	RAMOKONOPU, Jacob Mzimkhulu	RAWULA, Zukile	SADIKI, Rossel	SCHUITEMA, Berend Willem Franciscus
RAKOGO, Thabiso Isaac	RAMOKONOPU, Ndumane	RAYI, Mzukisi Wilberforce Azisa	SAFERS, Deon Walter	SCHULZ, Steven
RAKOMANE, Daniel Moseste	RAMOKWATEDI, James Butiki	RAYI, Thandile	SAICH, J.	SCHUMANNI, Toni
RAKOSA, Solomon Kgopi	RAMOLLA, Mottolane Kleinbooi	RAZAVI, Riaz	SAJINI, Nonthandazwe Sylvia	SCHWARTZ, Clyde
RAKUDA, David	RAMOLLO, Setabocha Paulus	REASSUME, Joanie	SAKANALA, Pumelele	SEABO, Kenneth Tobogo
RAKWENA, Masilo Ephraim	RAMOLOBENG, Kwena Jaard	REBE, Erick Moklisi	SAKATI, Xolile Shepherd	SEAKAMELA, Betty Maria
RALANA, Meryman Anele	RAMOLOBENG, Makgabo Magdeline	RENGASAMU, Annamalay	SAKAWULI, Pumelele	SEAKAMELA, Podu Philemon
RALANE, Nomphele Getrude	RAMOLOBENG, Makwena Ramokone	RENGASAMU, Leelavathe	SAKHA, Mazola	SEAKAMELA, Ramokoni Maria
RALEBESE, Mpuse	RAMOLOSO, Majosi John	RENYA, Mantyi	SAKIA, Jeffrey Tumisang	SEAKGWA, Madibo Shadrack
RALEBITSO, Anthony Samuel	RAMONCHA, Daisy Mamoketibane	RESANT, Mervin	SAKMAN, January Kheadmole	SEAKGWA, Tsotetsi Hendrik
RALEBITSO, Mamapota	RAMONGANE, Monyadisa Suzan	REUBEN MURRAY, Anand	SAKDANE, Keketo Moamali	SEALA, Ramokoni Matlou
RALEBITSO, Rosemary Matumo	RAMONTSA, Tsimini Jacob	RHADEBE, Zandile	SAKU, Xolile Eric	SEAMOHOLO, Modise Simon
RALIVHESA, Muthuphei Jeremiah	RAMOPO, M.	RHANYI, Lukas Obert Thokozani	SALAGAE, Isaac Mthoosole	SEANE, Mark
RAMABULANA, Mhehloti Emily	RAMORAKANE, M. P.	RHAPASHA, Alpheus	SALI, George Mncedisi	SEATLE, Mogomotsiemang
RAMADI, Mavhungu Reuben	RAMORULA, Sheki Francina	RHERETAYANE, Abram Vuysile	SALI, John Delekile	SEATLHOLO, Jacob Gaonakala
RAMAGALELA, Ratshilumela Frans	RAMORWAGADI, Edward Gaobusive	RHOMO, Gudlini	SALIE, Shamelah	SEATLHOLO, Setibane Sisky Annah
RAMAHADI, Minah M	RAMOSEPELE, Samuel	RHONOTI, Nogcumzini Ivy	SALIWA, Mvieleli Thanduxolo	SEBAE, John
RAMAHESA, Kapano Pin-Pin	RAMOTLETISI, Simon Ntshimong	RHULA, Ben	SALIWA, Mzoli Wellington	SEBAKA, Justice Selelepo
RAMAHUTHA, Henry Bilyboy	RAMOTHATA, Goodstuff Moyata	RIBEIRO, Fabian Defu	SALIWA, Ndwavoyake Mnywabe	SEBAKA, Stephen Paulus
RAMAINE, Raphael Refilio	RAMOTHIBA, Mosai Macchene	RIBEIRO, Florence	SALIWA, Zihlelele Ntaneso	SEBAKE, Gossilamang Vironica
RAMAITE, Molotswe Stranger	RAMOTHIBE, Bokibe Jacob	RICHARDS, Caroline	SALMAN, W. G.	SEBAKELA, Maseditla Lydia
RAMAJWE, Mamatshidiso Rebecca	RAMOTHIBE, Dumazile Patricia	RICHARDS, Myomona	SALMAN, Welile	SEBATE, Boitumelo Pamela
RAMAKABA, Mildred Mandu	RAMOTHIBE, Mapule Sylvia	RICHARDSON, Dorothy	SALMANI, Mzwokolo Leonard	SEBATE, L.
RAMAKABA, Mosioa Nephthaly	RAMOTHIBE, Mavis Ntombizodwa	RICHARDSON, J. M.	SALOOJEE, Rokaya	SEBATHANE, Matshwene
RAMAKARANE, Caroline	RAMOTO, Matswene Jacob	RIET, Monapula Ishmael	SALOOJEE, Suliman	SEBE, Charles
RAMAKAU, Job Molefi	RAMOTSOMA, Pascal Phindi	RIKABE, Sharon Raymond Lethusang	SALUKAZANA, Benjamin	SEBEI, Moshobottale Lucas
RAMAKAU, Matsoso Paulus	RAMPA, Betta Mapaseka	ROBERTSE, Isu	SALUKAZANA, Jongvuyiso Thabane	SEBEKEDI, Mosa Anthony
RAMAKGOLU, Ramasela Maria	RAMPELE, Thomas	ROBERT, K.	SALUKAZANA, Nomathamba	SEBELE, Lesele Petros Kgosisile
RAMAKOBYE, Sello	RAMPHALILE, Jonas Raboshooanana	ROBERTS, Ben Pakiso	SALUMANI, Thamsanga Edmand	SEBELA, Mthokho David
RAMALEPE, France Ngoako	RAMALPEPE, Morapedi Johannes	ROBERTS, Isak	SAM, Benjamin	SEBETE, Sylvester Mokhele
RAMALEPE, Ngoako Chris	RAMPONE, Mahase Pieter	ROBERTS, Molatjhengi Monei Samuel	SAM, Berthuell	SEBIBO, Gordon Mooketsi
RAMALEPE, Reuben Matome	RAMPOTLA, J.	ROBINSON, Dawn	SAM, Dumisani Edwin	SEBOA, Niculus Rabotapi
RAMAN, Boyce	RAMROCK, Johnny	ROBITS, K	SAM, Mhetho Alpheus	SEBOGODI, Lekelole Norah
RAMANGO, Ernest	RANDZILANI, Mberegani Patric	ROBSINI, Maria Nonthandazo	SAM, Simphiwo Mervin	SEBOGODI, Sautweng David
RAMAOKA, Raisibe Meriam	RANGASAMI,	RODE, Limini Petros	SAMBO,	SEBOHODI, Abel
RAMARA, Kolobe Maria	RANGASAMI,	RODGERS, Andrienne Dawn	SAMBO, Johannes Sweet	SEBOKA, Solomon Trueman
RAMARA, Mosima Francina	RANGAZA, Ntsokolo Paul	ROE, M.	SAMBO, Joseph Keane	SEBOLA, Billy Butiki
RAMARA, Ramasela Agent	RANGONGU, Moraka Johannes	ROEIRO, R A C	SAMBO, Joseph	SEBOLA, Anna
RAMARUMO, Jack May	RANGULA, Toto Daniel	ROETS, Magrieta	SAMBO, Sam	SEBOLA, Mphetha Paul
RAMASEGA, Patrick	RANGULE, Siphiwo Simon	ROETS, Nicolaas	SAMBO, Sasso Sozabile	SEBOLAI, Percival Modise
RAMASELI, Sehloho	RANI, Isaac Ndazenzela	ROETS, Stephanus	SAMBO, Sibongile Doris	SEBOLAI, Dimakatso Daniel
RAMASHALA, Lethetsa Sonny	RANKGABO, German	ROETS, Susana Catharina	SAMBO, Sizombi Miriam	SEBONE, Johnny
RAMASHALA, Malesela Paulus	RANTAO, Elvis Mmolo	ROGERS, Richard	SAMBO, Trea Gulaphi	SEBONI, Mosima Phuti
RAMASHAMOLA, Machabane Theresa	RANTAO, Lydia Mmasethunyha	ROJJI, Fusante Stanley	SAME, Dick	SEBOPA, Thero Lina Sebopa
RAMASHU, S.	RANTAO, Mogatlagkomo	ROLHLAHLA, Nyasile	SAMSON, Xolile	SEBOTHAMA, Andries Matsobane
RAMASIMONG, Florence Minor	RANTAO, Mpho Abram	ROMOKHOASA, Molefi Johannes	SAMUELS, Billy	SEBOTHAMA, P.
RAMASIMONG, George Ramadikene	RANTAO, Ntsetsa	RONOTI, Mqawelana Henry	SANA, Wiseman Zitembile	SEBOTSA, Bernard Tefo
Diwiti	RANTAO, Poloko	ROODT, Martin	SANDI, Nontyabamso Medeline	SEBOTSA, Patrick Bobby
RAMASIMONG, Shadrack Matsile	RANTEE, Lefu George	ROOI, Guyboy	SANDILE, Jane Nzukile	SEBUSI, Malitaba Maggie
RAMASOBANE, Jim	RANTIE, Mahomola Solomon	ROOPALL, Sanjay	SANDILE, Nelson Mtutu	SECHA, Tabampe Daniel
RAMATELETSE, Thuso Stephen	RANTIE, Tsietse	ROOS, Corrie	SANGO, Makhosandile David	SEDIBE, Glorius Lefoshe
RAMATHE, Wendy Sizeka	RANTSAILA, Peter	ROOS, Johan	SANGONI, Zolile	SEDIBE, Sareta Sarah
RAMATHIBELA, David Basie	RANTSIELE, Ishmael Mofifi	ROOS, Johannes Jacobus	SANGOTSHA, Buysile Samuel	SEEDINYANE, Nthabiseng Violet
RAMATLO, Jennifer	RANTSIELE, Ishmael Mofifi	ROOS, Marietjie Cornelia	SANGOTSHA, Mokosi	SEEDUMEDI, Oga
RAMATLOLA, Benjamin Sekoboto	RANTSIELE, Solomon Ramonne	ROSENBERG, S. A.	SANGUTLA, Sipwe Gerald	SEEDUMEDI-ZINGENI, Boshalala Martha
RAMATSA, Thabo Augustinus	RANUA, Mstukazi Nancy	ROSENBERG, S. A.	SANGWANI, Doctor	SEDUTLA, Lambert Mangopo
RAMATSIISI, Phineas M	RANUGA, Patizizwe Collin	ROSENKO, Malehana	SANGWENI, Enock Scoreman	SEESIO, John Gaopalelwla
RAMAUBE, Bokgobelo Amos	RANYAOA, Kunyamane Arios	ROSSOUW, Albertus	SANGWENI, Gcinumthetho Evelyn	SEEMA, Charlie Charles Steven
RAMAUBE, Johannes Mashego	RAPETSDO, Mabitheng William	ROSSOUW, Michael Antonie	SANGWENI, Gladys Busta	SEEMA, Edward
RAMAUBE, Nkopeleng Solomon	RAPHADI, Christina	ROSSOUW, Theunis Johannes	SANGWENI, Kholi Irine	SEEMA, Hilda Kwinatse
RAMEGOE, Martins David	RAPHELA, Fredda Maria	ROUWANA, Tembeka Amanda	SANGWENI, Killeyn Ntulyuse	SEEMA, Machuene Nina
RAMELE, Marcus	RAPHPEHE, Abraham Thabo	ROUSSEAU, Doreen	SANGWENI, Mndla Simon	SEEMA, Malose Kenneth
RAMESEGA, Kenneth Ggori	RAPDO, Nthuru Zipporah	ROXISO, Deliswa Sweetness	SANGWENI, Mfanazana George	SEEMA, Manare Ramasela
RAMESEGA, Kgosishebe James	RAPDO, Simon Ramorwa	ROXO, Makalima Ntlele	SANGWENI, Mhlangeni	SEEMA, Maphuti
RAMETSE, Moroka Edward	RAPUDI, Pieter	RUBUSHE, Betty Nokuthemba	SANGWENI, Moffet Lucky	SEEMA, Maripa Obad
RAMETSI, Mohale Titus	RAPULENG, Ratsie Joseph	RUBUSHE, Lulama	SANGWENI, Nkonkowane Philemon	SEEMA, Matlou Evens
RAMGOBIN, Kush	RAPULENG, Tumelo Lehlohonolo	RUBUSHE, Vusumzi	SANGWENI, Nonjabulo	SEEMA, Rosina
RAMIGO, Dikeledi Euphodia	RAPULENG, Zacharia	RUBUSHE, Wele	SANGWENI, Phakamani Christopher	SEEMA, Seemola
RAMINBO, Dikeledi Euphodia	RAS, Jacob Johannes	RUITER, Ntsonyane Boy	SANGWENI, Sam	SEEMA, Tlou Obad
RAMINBO, Kena Gabriela	RASARHA, Unkonwn	RUITER, Pieter	SANGWENI, Sibongiseni	SEEMA, Vusumuzi Josiah
Raminbos	RASEALA, Lucas Thupetsi	RUITER, Sandra Nomvuyo	SANGWENI, Zandile Christophollar	SEEMANE, Randolph Moreetseng
RAMJEE, L.	RASEBOTSE, M. A.	RULA, Benjamin Desmond	SANGWANE, Dumisani	SEEMELA, Elias Kasper
RAMMOLE, Tshosane Frans	RASEGO, Ezekiel Lefu	RULASHE, Dumile Dimond	SANTOS, Bongani	SEFAKO, Andrew
RAMMUTLA, Ma	RASELETE, Michael Tully	RUSTOF, Hendrick Tully	SANUSE, Lulamile	SEFAGO, Vincent
RAMMUTLA, Makwena	RASENTSOERE, William Thabeng	RWANOANA, Khoyi Mountain	SAPDO, Livingstone Siphelo	SEFALA, Dileka Reuben

SEFALI, Bassie	SELANI, Sandile	SEROBE, Peter Thulo	SHABANGU, Percy	SHANGE, Mama Sizani
SEFATSA, David	SELANI, Thomas Dimalisile	SEROKOLO, Motshidisi Kate	SHABANGU, Peter	SHANGE, Mazo
SEFATSA, Neo Reginald	SELANI, Zola Alfred	SEROUÉ, Letta Nokidimusi	SHABANGU, Portia Khulumile	SHANGE, Mbuyiselo
SEFATSA, Phelloho Sam	SELATOLE, Mageru Daniel	SERRANO, Maryanne De Olivetra Neto	SHABANGU, Sibongile Nelisiwe	SHANGE, Mkhé Khethiwe
SEFATSA, Rebecca	SELEBALO, Sontaha Johannes	SERUWE, Simon Bushy	SHABANGU, Simanga Elias	SHANGE, Msoiwa
SEFATSA, Reginald	SELEBE, Isaac Butiki	SESELE, Melody	SHABANGU, Vincent Muzivenhlanhla	SHANGE, Mthokozisi Alfred
SEFATSE, George	SELEBOGO, Ephraim	SESHAI, Christopher Mooketsa	SHABANGU, Vusumuzi Emmanuel	SHANGE, Musa Richmond
SEFOKISI, Johannes	SELBI, Seraetseng Makidifentse	SESINYI, Dolly Marry	SHADA, Mohau Nicholas	SHANGE, Mxolisi Nicholas
SEFOLO, Harold Sello	Margaret	SESMAN, David	SHAI, Kleinboy Oupa	SHANGE, Mzwandile Wonderboy
SEFOLO, Nelson Sello	SELEKE, Marthia	SETABELA, Samuel Molefi	SHAIK, Yunis	SHANGE, Nelie Teressa
SEFULARO, Ntebang Nelly	SELEKE, Phutego	SETEBE, Timu Lawrence	SHALANG, Solomon	SHANGE, Nelisiwe Maggie
SEFULARO, Surprise	SELEKE, Thatayoane	SETEL, Jacob	SHALANGU, Phindwe	SHANGE, Nokhebevu Samson
SEFULU, Mpho Stella	SELELO, Marcus Tihako	SETENÉ, Mpho Rosalina	SHALE (LERATA), Monica Makoeke	SHANGE, Ntombikayise Elizabeth
SEFUME, Aupa Daniel	SELELO, Moses	SETENI, Johnson Dumile	SHALE, Geoffrey Godfrey	SHANGE, Phumzile Elizabeth
SEFUME, Dorothy Dorcas	SELEPE, Douglas	SETENTE, Francis	SHALE, Mooketsi Fahian	SHANGE, Pretty
Mankadimeng	SELEPE, Filippus Matheri	SETHAMBU, J. M.	SHALE, Refiloe Joseph	SHANGE, Prudence Nompumelelo
SEGAGE, Baby	SELEPE, Julian	SETHEBE, Lewis Ndolo	SHAMASE, Shokwakhe	SHANGE, Robert Vusumuzi
SEGAGE, Lindwe	SELEPE, Kalkiso Wilson	SETHLODI, Majeng	SHAMDU, Betty	SHANGE, Roselina Kulhatile
SEGALO, West Eleazer	SELEPE, Malihloa Pascalina	SETHOKGA, Dimakatso Miriam	SHANDU, Shandu	SHANGE, Sarah-Jane
SEGAMI, Ivan	SELEPE, Metseki Ishmael	SETHOKGA, Thalfi Philemon	SHANDU, Bethuel	SHANGE, Sibonelo Professor
SEGANENO, Ezekiel	SELEPE, Moleko Jacob	SETHWALA, Lucas Tshendo	SHANDU, Bhekifa	SHANGE, Sidudla Benzangani
SEGANO, Kgakgamatso David	SELEPE, Nomashiniwe Cecilia	SETI, Gladstone Xolisile	SHANDU, Busangani	SHANGE, Simphiwe
SEGOBODI, Ikageng Elma	SELEPE, Orah Lydia	SETI, Melekile Allan	SHANDU, Caanaan Mbegcu	SHANGE, Sithandwe
SEGOLA, Elisa Dikeledi	SELEPE, Petrus	SETJANE, Mpho David	SHANDU, Celani	SHANGE, Sithembiso
SEGOLE, Ezekiel Mamae	SELEPE, Petrus Mooketsi	SETLAI, Thabo Walter	SHANDU, Fikile	SHANGE, Thembyuse Langelakhe
SEGOLE, Kelo Ignatious	SELEPE, Tello Ezekiel	SETLALE, Asaph	SHANDU, Hiaselaphi Agnes	SHANGE, Thulani Ntu
SEGOLE, Samuel	SELEPE, Vusi	SETLE, Martiens	SHANDU, Jabulani Emmanuel	SHANGE, Vivian Thulasiwe
SEGOLODI, Anthony	SELINDA, Anthony Linda	SETLE, Paul Jabulane	SHANDU, Jabulisiwe Emely	SHANGE, Vusumuzi Emmanuel
SEGOTLONG, George Dikeme	SELLEY, Douglas John	SETLHAHUNO, Lazarus Tebogo	SHANDU, Johannes	SHANGE, Wiseman
SEGOTLONG, Regina Motlabaeso	SELLO, Joseph Skate	SETLHODI, Amos	SHANDU, Khumbulani	SHANGE, Zandile Victoria
SEGOTSANE, William	SELLO, Loikeleli Cate	SETLHOKE, Gabriel Phemelo	SHANDU, Landa Wilfred	SHANGE, Zanele
SEGRYS (MANUEL), Maria Regina	SELLO, Richard Retshiditswe	SETSHEDI, Modise Daniel	SHANDU, Mafika Zanele	SHAPFO, Molefe David
SEGUYA, Virginia Nonthandazo	SELOLO, Kwena Florina	SETSHEDI, Philemon Matetene	SHANDU, Mbhekeleni	SHAZA, Hlokomani Alfred
SEGWENYANE, John Tladi	SELOLO, Ledile Christina	SEXWALE, Lesetsha Joseph	SHANDU, Nicholas Nkosinathi	SHAZA, Madinane
SEHERI	SELOLO, Makwena	SEXWALE, Tokyo	SHANDU, Nokwazi Josephine	SHAZA, Siphso
SEHERI, Mophethe Joshua	SELOLO, Mampedi Welhemina	SEYAYI, Ngangelizwe Joseph	SHANDU, Nozipho	SHAZI, Nompumelelo Eunice
SEHERI, Puleng Daphney	SELOLO, Mashapa Simon	SGOXO, Mazwi Edward	SHANDU, Phumaphi Emalea	SHAZI, Thokozeni
SEHERI, Vernon Sechaba	SELOLO, Matlou Alpheus	SGWAZA, Anna Gugile	SHANDU, Primrose Motloubuthi	SHAZI, Wilson
SEHLABO, Thandiwe Innocentia	SELOLO, Mmakoeana Tshedisa	SHAAN, Danger	SHANDU, Sibongile Gladness	SHEARD, Val
SEHLAKO, Keneiwe Sylvia	SELOLO, Mongau Phidas	SHABALALA, Alosia	SHANDU, Sitrani Stephen	SHEARER, Anna Petronella
SEHLALELO, Mpoji Johannes	SELOLO, Paledi	SHABALALA, Angelina	SHANDU, Sizakele	SHEBI, Bonginkosi Berry
SEHLANE, Lerato Hopewell	SELOLO, Ramakone Lisbeth	SHABALALA, Bhekumusa Donald	SHANDU, Thembeni Agnes	SHELEMBE, Albert Sakhephi
SEHLWANE, Rashibjana Samuel	SELOLO, Sempho Moses	SHABALALA, Bongani David	SHANDU, Tholile	SHELEMBE, Bhekumzi Roman
SEHOMANE, Elizabeth	SELOLO, Thaketti Theophilus	SHABALALA, David Bhenguse	SHANDU, Thulani Joseph	SHELEMBE, Bongani
SEHUNLELO, Simanyana Moses	SELOLO, Tshikare Ezekiel	SHABALALA, David Vimba	SHANDU, Walter Mansi	SHELEMBE, Doris Dumazile
SEIPEI, Mooketsi James	SELOLO, Tshwene David	SHABALALA, Elijah	SHANDU, Zibuyile	SHELEMBE, Khanyisile Jesina
SEISA, Seisa	SELOMO, Michael	SHABALALA, Emmanuel Abraham	SHANGASE,	SHELEMBE, Majalmane
SEITISHO, Matshidiso John Tshidi	SERLOR, Levy Molefe	Sibusiso	SHANGASE, Aubrey Mandlakoyise	SHELEMBE, Mdubanisi Prince
SEITSHANG, Thomas Kealebetswe	SEMANE, Manzwandile Charles	SHABALALA, Ethel Busisiwe	SHANGASE, Bhekowakhe	SHELEMBE, Nelisiwe Irene
SEITSHIRO, Ishmael Mosala	SEMANE, Sexton Sizakele	SHABALALA, Goodness	SHANGASE, Bhekukwakhe	SHELEMBE, Nontkanyiso Lessia
SEITSHIRO, Seuntjie Sonnyboy	SEME, Syabongwa	SHABALALA, Jabulani Innocentia	SHANGASE, Busisiwe Gadeni	SHELEMBE, Phikisizani Alpha
SEJAKE, Godfrey	SEME, Thandazile Agnes	SHABALALA, Jackie Victoria	SHANGASE, Daphney Zehille	SHELEMBE, Roseline
SEJAKE, Thulo Jeremiah	SEMEKAZI, Ntsikelelo	SHABALALA, Jackson Nkosinathi	SHANGASE, Dingizwe Alson	SHELEMBE, Roseline
SEJAMOHOLO, James Mosha	SEMELE, Teko Stephen	SHABALALA, Jeffrey Siphso	SHANGASE, Dudu	SHELEMBE, Sebentzile Doris
SEJANE, Mosala Abel	SEMENO, Joseph Modigatsile	SHABALALA, Joy N	SHANGASE, Fikile	SHELEMBE, Sibekepi Bangizwe
SEJENG, Andreas Morake	SEMETHE, Francis Molefetsane	SHABALALA, Makhosonke	SHANGASE, Garazile Gertrude	SHELEMBE, Soplinah
SEJOSENGO, Annie	SEMI, David	SHABALALA, Makhosonke Solomon	SHANGASE, Hansford	SHELEMBE, Sydney Michael
SEJWE, Kgomoiso Richard	SEMPE, Thabang David	SHABALALA, Maswazini Petros	SHANGASE, Hawukile	SHELEMBE, Thabane Nhlanhla
SEKALEDI, Letshaba Johannes	SENABE, Oupa Freddy	SHABALALA, Mbuso Edmund	SHANGASE, Khalangani	SHELEMBE, Thalhithi
SEKALEDI, Nuku	SENAMELA, Lazarus Matsebe	SHABALALA, Michael Phaseka	SHANGASE, Kheithiwe	SHELEMBE, Victor Sicelo
SEKAMOENG, Gloria Kebarelang	SENATLA, Samson	SHABALALA, Mitchell Nongalajelwa	SHANGASE, Margaret	SHELEMBE, Vusumuzi Ezekia
SEKANA, Elsie	SENATLE, Sam Jenny	SHABALALA, Nomlangano Mavis	SHANGASE, Mbhekini Mbulelewa	SHELVIER, K.
SEKATE, Sello Joseph	SENEKAL, Joseph Mathews	SHABALALA, Ntombifikile Happy	SHANGASE, Mkhopheni Ben	SEHMANE, Joseph
SEKATI, Elizabeth Kedibone	SENNELO, Thijs	SHABALALA, Phephezela Johannes	SHANGASE, Moses	SHEMBE, Londa Nsika
SEKATI, Gabriel Mphahlele	SENOKODANE, Gadio Elias	SHABALALA, Sebastian Jabulani	SHANGASE, Mthandeni Vincent	SHEMBE, Sikhumbuzo Elphas
SEKATI, Mirriam	SENOKODANE, Kebogile Joyce	SHABALALA, Sibongile Cynthia	SHANGASE, Mubayiwe Vo	SHEI, Nontfundo Priscilla
SEKETE, Toroki George	SENOKODANE, Kharametsa Jacob	SHABALALA, Sibongile France	SHANGASE, Ngazini Buzani	SHEI (DAMINI), Khusu Sukephi
SEKETE, Vincent	SENOKODANE, Mpho Tsietsi Jacob	Makhehla	SHANGASE, Ngonyeni	SHEZI (MTHMKHULU), Thabile Edith
SEKGABI, Sejale Emily	SENOKODANE, Sefuloro Walter	SHABALALA, Siboniso	SHANGASE, Nkosikhona	SHEZI (NYANISA), Nojota Lepphi
SEKGABI, Tsiiano Daniel	SENOTSI, Daniel	SHABALALA, Sikhumbuzo Lwazi	SHANGASE, Ntombikula	SHEZI, Anton Mahauw
SEKGALAKANA, Makwena Salome	SENTOEDI, Elias Oupa	SHABALALA, Sindisiwe Rejoice	SHANGASE, Nomvula Goodness	SHEZI, Babazane
SEKGALAKANE, Maphuti Ramokoni	SENYANE, Lydia	SHABALALA, Sipantzu Timothy	SHANGASE, Ntombenani Bonangani	SHEZI, Bheki Bonokwakhe
SEKGOBANE, Dyekeetseng	SEOKOLO, Serai Israel	SHABALALA, Smapanga Simon	SHANGASE, Ntombikula	SHEZI, Bhekuyise Ambrose
SEKGOBELA, Samson Mpho	SEOKOLO, Thabang	SHABALALA, Sonto Emily	SHANGASE, Phitsiwe Mpomo	SHEZI, Bongani
SEKGWAMA, Mmapula Sarah	SEOKOLO, Thatayoane	SHABALALA, Thesi	SHANGASE, Phindile Josephine	SHEZI, Bongekile Albertina
SEKHAULELO, Matome Cornelius	SEOLWANE, Rosina Mokgadi	SHABALALA, Thobile Venetia	SHANGASE, Phumelaphi Eunice	SHEZI, Bongiwe
SEKHELE, Ramasele Freddy	SEOPA, Elizabeth Chuene	SHABALALA, Thokozani	SHANGASE, Phumelaphi Sylvia	SHEZI, Cosmas Sanelle
SEKHENJANA, Saniel Vusumuzi	SEOPA, Mamoloko Jacob	SHABALALA, Veli Samson	SHANGASE, Sibusiso	SHEZI, Delisile
SEKHOBANA, Mafisikana Erom	SEOPA, Maphuti Abner	SHABALALA, Wendelene Mvoshso	SHANGASE, Siphosenkosi Wilson	SHEZI, Denis Nicholas
SEKHOPA, Matabiso Marie	SEOPA, Ramokone Machuene	SHABALALA, Xolani Eddie	SHANGASE, Yvonne Thembekile	SHEZI, Dodo Elphas
SEKHOSANA, Maki Roselyn	SEOPELA, Daniel Sebile	SHABALALA, Yvonne	SHANGASE, Zamokuhle Sdongeni	SHEZI, Felumuzi
SEKHUKHUNE, Jan	SEOTHUENG, Kagiso Joseph	SHABANE, Busisiwe Jalta	SHANGASE, Zetha	SHEZI, Gilbert Vusumuzi
SEKHUKHUNE, Kgolane	SEOTHUENG, Kealeboga Liza	SHABANE, Gano	SHANGASE, Zibekile Minah	SHEZI, Goodness Bongekile
SEKHUKHUNE, Mogase Piet	SEPEATAKE, Ngoko Samuel	SHABANE, Maria	SHANGE (NKELE), Mantolwane	SHEZI, Hawukile Ennie
SEKHUKHUNE, Ngwanatsomane Jim	SEPEENAE, Nthabiseng Maria	SHABANE, Nontkanyiso Clemencia	SHANGE,	SHEZI, Isau Siphso
SEKHUKHUNI, Godfrey Mogaramedi	SEPENG, Thomas Cecil Daniel	SEPHAKA, Khotsa Joseph	SHANGE, Alpheus Wiseman	SHEZI, Kayikayi Thembinkosi
SEKHUKHUNI, Jan Mashume	SEPHAKA, Khotsa Joseph	SEPHAGO, Michael Majara	SHANGE, Ruben Nkosikhona	SHEZI, Langelashona
SEKHUKHUNI, Khetsape Philemon	SEPHAYI, Piet Phleu	SEPHANE, Te Amon	SHANGE, Antony	SHEZI, Lolo Cornelius
SEKHULA, Seemole Ntsatsa	SEPHELANE, Letta Nkgopoleng	SHABANGU,	SHANGE, Banellie S' Bongile	SHEZI, Lucky Jerome
SEKHUTHE, Matshoshi Rosemary	SEPHUSE, Malose Samuel	SHABANGU, Beauty Mbambo Makholi	SHANGE, Basitile	SHEZI, Makhosazane Rose
SEKOKOTOANA, Eisa	SEPIP, Amos Sampo	SHABANGU, Ben Luke	SHANGE, Bhekinduna Isaac	SHEZI, Maria
SEKONYANA, Cecilia Mmatsepo	SEPOGWANE, Makalabana Freddy	SHABANGU, Doctor Paulos	SHANGE, Bhekizwe	SHEZI, Maria
SEKONYANA, Francina Mapuleng	SEPOTOKELE, Motuki Richard	SHABANGU, Edward	SHANGE, Bongani Jeffrey	SHEZI, Maryrose Hlengiwe
SEKONYANA, Mokete Uria	SETEMBER, Dulcie Evon	SHABANGU, Eunice	SHANGE, Buisile Precious	SHEZI, Mbongeni Eric
SEKONYANE, Gladys Keitumetse	SETEMBER, Nontsikelo Ethel	SHABANGU, Gabriel Daniel	SHANGE, Christine Simangole	SHEZI, Mfanufikile Petros
SEKUKUNI, Sello Bennet	SEFULA, Zanele Collin	SEQUERA, Randal Peter	SHANGE, Constance Badelle	SHEZI, Mike Makhini
SEKWANE, Mathero Elizabeth	SERACHE, Nathaniel Mooketsa	SERACHE, Nathaniel Mooketsa	SHANGE, Dugni Bethwell	SHEZI, Mpuemelo Solomon
SEKWHELE, Masilo Abraham	SERAPIMIDES, Vangel	SEREMANE, Timothy Tebogo	SHANGE, Eugene Nkosikhona	SHEZI, Mthuli Nicodemus
SELA, Molahlehi Johannes	SEREMANE, Timothy Tebogo	SERED, Matheo	SHANGE, Fihliwe Emma	SHEZI, Muziwavuka Hubert
SELA, Nelson Molefe	SEREFU, Amos Sampo	SEREFU, Amos Sampo	SHANGE, Florence Tonnet	SHEZI, Muziwampi
SELA, Dimakatso Petrus	SEPOGWANE, Makalabana Freddy	SEREFU, Amos Sampo	SHANGE, Henry Sphikwe	SHEZI, Ncamisile Thokozile
SELA, Thandile	SEPOTOKELE, Motuki Richard	SEREFU, Tlou Julia	SHANGE, Isaac Bhekiso	SHEZI, Nhlanihla
SELANI, Andie	SETEMBER, Dulcie Evon	SERIFE, Amanda Figa	SHANGE, Khumbuzile Irene	SHEZI, Nkosingiphile Ronald
SELANI, Maria	SETEMBER, Nontsikelo Ethel	SEROBE, Lawrence Molati	SHANGE, Lindwe Evelyn	SHEZI, Ntombikayise Elizabeth
SELANI, Mbuyiselo Ernest	SETHOKGA, Dimakatso Miriam		SHANGE, Mabhula Richard	SHEZI, Octavia Sibongile
SELANI, Mzwandile	SETHOKGA, Thalfi Philemon			

SHEZI, Pauline Sebenzile	SHOZI, Sizani Claudia	SIBISI, Richard Zibonele	SIGCAWANA, Molose	SIMAMANE, Nomajongosi Mavis
SHEZI, Paulus Mpunyuka	SHOZI, Thandi Happiness	SIBISI, Sibusiso	SIGEBGENA, Wilson Kwama	SIMAMANE, Nomakhosi Dili
SHEZI, Petros Sifiso	SHOZI, Thandi Princess	SIBISI, Sibusiso	SIGIDI, Dugard	SIMAMANE, Phatoakwhe
SHEZI, Samuel Musa	SHOZI, Theminkosi Oswald	SIBISI, Sibusiso Alfred	SIGIDI, Mxakeki Bennet	SIMAMANE, Qondeni Sylvester
SHEZI, Sibongiseni Goodwill	SHOZI, Tholwapi Mamcunu	SIBISI, Sibusiso Johnson	SIGUBA, Henry	SIMAMANE, Velaphi
SHEZI, Sifiso Gerald	SHOZI, Victoria Duduzile	SIBISI, Sizani Renikia	SIGUDU, Bulehwa Sylvia	SIMAMANE, Vusumuzi Moses
SHEZI, Sibusiso Wiseman	SHOZI, Viliza	SIBISI, Theminkosi Humphrey	SIGWEBELA, Zwoda Mirriam	SIMAMANE, Wifendi Poni
SHEZI, Sifiso Rudolph	SHOZI, Vimbezi	SIBISI, Timothy Siph	SIGWEBO, Ngqisile	SIMANDLA, Bonisile David
SHEZI, Silwayiphi Daniel	SHOZI, Vincent	SIBISI, Victor Langalakhe	SIGWELA, Ezra	SIMANGA, Enoch Kadimo
SHEZI, Siphwe	SHOZI, Vusi Innocent	SIBISI, Viera	SIGWELA, Lennox Mbuyiseli	SIMANGO, Cynthia
SHEZI, Siph	SHOZI, Vusumuzi Wiseman	SIBISI, Vusumuzi Ronnie	SIGWELA, Monica Nomonde	SIMANGO, Khanghela Thomas
SHEZI, Stanley Mduduzi	SHOZI/GUMEDE, Thulani	SIBISI, Xolani	SIGWINTA, Motshwa	SIMANI, Goodman
SHEZI, Thandiwe Gladys	SHUBANE, Luckson Hennek	SIBIYA, A	SIGWINTA, Zongezile Rinkie	SIMAYILE, Code
SHEZI, Theminkosi Kayikayi	SHUDE, Busisiwe Margaret	SIBIYA, Amos	SIHLABANI, Nomzamo	SIMAYILE, David Nkosivumile
SHEZI, Thembisile Picilla	SHUDE, Mziwa	SIBIYA, Ausus Samuel	SIHLALI, Mafika	SIMBINE, Jeronimo Vicente
SHEZI, Thembisile Tryphina	SHUDE, Sibonga	SIBIYA, Bafana Makenji	SIHLALI, Fortune Jabulile	SIMELA, Namkoni Selinah
SHEZI, Thembusise Innocent	SHUMA, Bella Thembekile	SIBIYA, Bazini Mecia	SIHLANGU, Managale Sarah	SIMELANE, Allison
SHEZI, Thoko Lephinah	SHUMA, Musa Patford	SIBIYA, Beaula Bongiwwe	SIKAKANE, Bhekuyise Christopher	SIMELANE, Bheki
SHEZI, Thokozile	SHUPING, Abel Goitsimodimo	SIBIYA, Bezile	SIKAMA, Jongikhaya	SIMELANE, Bhekuyise Simon
SHEZI, Thomas Mzingisi Beachamp	SHUPING, Abram Botaletse	SIBIYA, Bhozi Philisiwe	SIKEMANE, Hendrick Vuyani	SIMELANE, Bui Peter
SHEZI, Thombo Zibeni	SHUPING, Arabia Pueng	SIBIYA, Bongani	SIKENJANA, Morris	SIMELANE, Eunice
SHEZI, Thulani Eric	SHUPING, Dibanka Johannes	SIBIYA, Bongani Michael	SIKHAKANE, Celumzi Moses	SIMELANE, Gcinwayinkosi Petrus
SHEZI, Vivian Bongani	SHUPING, Leaoa Paul Daddy	SIBIYA, Busisiwe Virginia	SIKHAKHANE, Andrinah Thokozile	SIMELANE, Gcwe Enoch
SHEZI, Zama David	SHUPING, Moses	SIBIYA, Buyisive	SIKHAKHANE, Basi Kelly	SIMELANE, Jabulani Kom
SHEZI, Zethulele	SHUPING, Silence	SIBIYA, Dumisani Themba	SIKHAKHANE, Ben	SIMELANE, Joe Johannes
SHEZI, Ziningi Sylvia	SHUSHA, Bongile Asselina	SIBIYA, Ernest Michael	SIKHAKHANE, Bheki Richard	SIMELANE, Johannes Meleni
SHEZI, Zipehele Vivian	SHUSHA, Majola	SIBIYA, Esaw	SIKHAKHANE, Cornelius Delani	SIMELANE, Johannes Zwelibanzi
SHIBANDA, Mhlaba Solomon	SHUSHA, Mantwetwet Eric	SIBIYA, Gertrude Boneni	SIKHAKHANE, Elizabeth Ntombi	SIMELANE, Linah Silukazi
SHIBE, Jabu Adelaide	SHUSHA, Meshack Thandabantu	SIBIYA, Jabulise Clarence	SIKHAKHANE, Geb Gerbar	SIMELANE, Miles Simon
SHIBE, Linda Elphas	SHUSHA, Thembsile	SIBIYA, Jack Sipatshana	SIKHAKHANE, Goodwill Colin 'Neville'	SIMELANE, Mpemba Amos
SHIBE, Nomzindo Ida	SHUSHA, Tutu Mesta	SIBIYA, Jeffrey	SIKHAKHANE, Gugu Mandy	SIMELANE, Nokuthula Aurelia
SHIBE, Vakushiwe Milton	SHUSHWANA, Vuyisile	SIBIYA, Johannes Mokhine	SIKHAKHANE, Henry Mfana	SIMELANE, Nonozana Anna
SHIBE, Vusi Gunnet	SHWABEDE, Sonosini	SIBIYA, Jonga Jacob	SIKHAKHANE, James Bhekizizwe	SIMELANE, Sibusiso Carol
SHIBUM, Elias	SIAGA, Pule Solomon	SIBIYA, Joseph Mthembeni	SIKHAKHANE, Lawrence Themba	SIMELANE, Simon
SHIKITA, Fuzile	SIBACA, Kenneth	SIBIYA, Judith	SIKHAKHANE, Manda Caswell	SIMELANE, Solomon
SHIKITA, Zanyokwe	SIBAM, Ntsikelelo Stanley	SIBIYA, Kulana Christopher	SIKHAKHANE, Bongile Museni	SIMELANE, Sotini Thembelihle
SHIKOANE, Mokgoma	SIBANDA, John	SIBIYA, Mable Sebenzile	SIKHAKHANE, Mntomuhle	SIMELANE, Sydney
SHIKWANE, Habaak Magabutlane	SIBANDA, Ntombi Sibongile	SIBIYA, Mamsy	Ndukushayizazi	SIMELANE, Thallina Phumzile
SHILLAW, Craig Anthony	SIBANDA, Unknown	SIBIYA, Mandla Shadrack	SIKHAKHANE, Mthiyakhe Daniel	SIMELANE, Theminkosi Vincent
SHILLOW, Rodger Patrick	SIBANDE, Busisiwe Agnes	SIBIYA, Marriet	SIKHAKHANE, Mzikayise Phillip	SIMELANE, Zandi Moses
SHINGA, Bheki Bethlehem	SIBANDE, Mathews	SIBIYA, Micca Mnikwa	SIKHAKHANE, Nomkhosi Lima	SIMININI, Mandla William
SHINGA, Gilbert Zilolisi	SIBANDILE, Aaron Stephen	SIBIYA, Mike Killer Siphosakhe	SIKHAKHANE, Mtomikayise Regina	SIMINYA, Mberegani Marcus
SHINGA, Meshack	SIBANKULLU, Hlalanathi Professor	SIBIYA, Mike Killer Siphosakhe	SIKHAKHANE, Oscar Khulekani	SIMMONS, Bronwin
SHINGA, Nana Michael	SIBANKULLU, Professor	SIBIYA, Moeyni	SIKHAKHANE, Skafu Busisiwe	SIMONS, Bronwen Bonny
SHINGA, Nkosinathi Dennis	SIBANYONI, Bentshane Betty	SIBIYA, Mqondiseni Elias	SIKHAKHANE, Theodorah Nomcebo	SIMONS, Vienne
SHINGA, Themba Abedingo	SIBANYONI, David	SIBIYA, Mzi Edward	SIKHAKHANE, Zithulele Richard	SIMPSON, James Marren
SHINGA, Viya Tryphina	SIBANYONI, Fuduka Sarah	SIBIYA, Musa Bafa	SIKHAKHANE-RANKIN, Joyce Nomafa	SIMPSON, W. M.
SHINGANGE, Lily Mthembu	SIBANYONI, Jabulani	SIBIYA, Musa Welcome	SIKHEPHE, Mseyenzelwa	SINAM, Sandile Wellington
SHINGANGE, Ngabenziva Thomas	SIBANYONI, Jonas Ben	SIBIYA, Mwaselenkosi	SIKHOSANA, Elliot	SINAMA, Bhekissia
SHINGANGE, Nwamongozi Samuel	SIBANYONI, Martha Spenye	SIBIYA, Ndlela Abel	SIKHOSANA, Manono Mavis	SINAMA, Ntshwenca
SHIPALANA, John	SIBANYONI, Mesibanyoni Emnie	SIBIYA, Ndwenkwe Azaria	SIKHOSANA, Themba Daniel	SINAYIDA, Mzwabutu Thompson
SHIRANDA, David Mikhuba	SIBANYONI, Michael Marc	SIBIYA, Nesi Grace	SIKHOSANA, Thengwani	SINCUBA, Zon Jeremiah
SHIVANI, Billy	SIBANYONI, Mti Baadje	SIBIYA, Nkosinathi	SIKHOSANA, Virginia Mpmonto	SINDANE, Bangiswene Emily
SHNGOANE, Samuel Masella	SIBANYONI, Novalezie Johannah	SIBIYA, Nokwenziwa	SIKHUTSWA, Merriman Siph	SINDANE, Bhekizitha Jones
SHOBA, Bafana Michael	SIBANYONI, Paulos	SIBIYA, Nomakhosazana Patricia	SIKHWENI, Justice	SINDANE, Bonga
SHOBA, Mandelwa Michael	SIBANYONI, Philip	SIBIYA, Nomusa Rosebud Eulander	SIKITI, Shoti	SINDANE, Bussisive Khasiyale
SHOBEDE, Mduduzi Vincent	SIBANYONI, Roselina	SIBIYA, Ntombiyomthakathi Ennie	SIKITI, Siph	SINDANE, Manel Mthshiselwa
SHOBEDE, Ntombizethu Clara	SIBANYONI, Titi Johannes	SIBIYA, Ntombizodwa Princess	SIKITI, Zuzeka Regina	SINDANE, Nomathamba
SHOBEDI, Samson	SIBAYA, Jabulile Glowie	SIBIYA, Petros Ngqtho	SIKO, Emily	SINDANE, Nomngqibelo Sarah
SHOKE, Solly Zacharia	SIBEKO (MTMHMKHULU), Thoko Maria	SIBIYA, Philisiwe	SIKO, Nomakwezi Georgina	SINDANE, Piet
SHOKHWA, Sephora Sanah	SIBEKO, Daniel	SIBIYA, Phineas Sodi Bhekuyise	SIKO, Thamsanga John	SINDANE, Sibongile Florence
SHOMANE, Labuang Amas	SIBEKO, David Maphumzana	SIBIYA, Phumokwakhe Alfred	SIKO, Zuko Belmont Mech	SINDANE, Sidumo Jeffrey
SHOMOLEKAE, Teboho Phillip	SIBEKO, Joseph	SIBIYA, Sibongile Catherine	SIKOANE, Frans	SINDANE, Singalela Jeremiah
SHONGWANE, Mamotsha Anna	SIBEKO, Joseph Vicks	SIBIYA, Sibongile Melta	SIKOBI, Boyi Joseph	SINDANE, Steven
SHONGWANE, William	SIBEKO, Khayelihle	SIBIYA, Sigqanya Sibusiso	SIKOBI, Mavis Mbusazi	SINDANE, Thomi Joseph
SHONGWANE, Paikie Meshack	SIBEKO, Linah Khali	SIBIYA, Simon John	SIKOBI, Mazabive	SINDANE, Vusumuzi Lawrence
SHONGWE, Aaron Mdutshwa	SIBEKO, Mark Glen	SIBIYA, Sithandwa Prince	SIKOBI, Ngqakaza	SINDANE, Manee Mashiselwa
SHONGWE, Anna	SIBEKO, Monde Bheki	SIBIYA, Swihlele	SIKOBI, Qondeni Irene	SINDANE, Banzu Elphas
SHONGWE, David Bogelo	SIBEKO, Mjini Amos	SIBIYA, Son	SIKONDE, David Siph	SINDANE, Kati Simon
SHONGWE, Mabalane Fontwane	SIBEKO, Nomakhosi Thembsile	SIBIYA, Swelani	SIKOSI, Vusi Patrick	SINGQOTO, Alport
SHONGWE, Madabula	SIBEKO, Paulos Mgaga	SIBIYA, Thabitha	SIKUMKANI, Wenzive Florence	SINGWANE, Thomas Velaphi
SHONGWE, Mary Ngongzi	SIBEKO, Thabo Calvin	SIBIYA, Themba Simon	SIKUNANA, Tozama Mary	SINXOSHE, Nelson
SHONGWE, Michael	SIBEKO, Thabo Reginald	SIBIYA, Themba Virtus	SIKUTSHWA, Mamanci Tena	SINYEMFU, Luxolile Ben
SHONGWE, Mlamuli	SIBEKO, Thabo Ronald (Bubu)	SIBIYA, Thembsile Elentraute	SIKWEPERE, Lucas Baba	SIOBO, Tshibili Eliza
SHONGWE, Mtuwelizwe Abram	SIBEKO, Thembani Norah	SIBIYA, Thokozani	SIKWEYIYA, Mangaliso Wesley	SIPHIKA, Gladys Mbagem
SHONGWE, Mxosheni	SIBEKU, Gladstone Kathazile	SIBIYA, Thokozani Elmond	SIKWEYIYA, Simanga August	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHONGWE, Thandi Josephina	SIBEKU, Nomakula Mirriam	SIBIYA, Velani Victor	SIKWEYIYA, Sizizo	SIPHIKA, Ntamehlo
SHONGWE, Theminkosi	SIBENGILE, Msondezi Eric	SIBIYA, William Bheki	SILANGO, Ntombifile Anna	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHONGWE, Zini	SIBEVU, Mtuzezi Norman	SIBIYA, Xolile	SILANGE, Babongile Florence	SIPHIKA, Ntamehlo
SHOPE, Mark	SIBI, Teboho Julius	SIBIYA-MSIMANGA, Lina	SILANGE, Bhulekwana	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Absalom Boy	SIBIDLA, Twanisi Freena	SIBONDE, Buyisile Peter	SILANGE, Mbethwa	SIPHIKA, Ntamehlo
SHOZI, Alfred	SIBILWANE, Pedunka Enos	SIBOTO, Nozici	SILANGE, Mhletywa	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Bacabangeni	SIBINYONI, Popi Lettie	SIBOTO, Papan Raymond Lewyllen	SILBERBAUER, Claire	SIPHIKA, Ntamehlo
SHOZI, Bhekabakubo Samson	SIBISI, Agnes	SIBOTO, Siph Abiathar	SILEKU, Themba Simon	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Busisive Fortune	SIBISI, Alpheus Themba	SIBOTO, Magojom David	SILEMA-MALATSI, Johannes Soidaha	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Clementine	SIBISI, Beauty Thandekile	SIBOTMBE, John Jabulane Mzayas	SILINDZA, Wilson	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Doris Nompumlelo	SIBISI, Bhekinkosi	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Grace Bongiwwe	SIBISI, Bhekumzi Simon	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Hapoleon	SIBISI, Chetumzi Simon	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Hupheni Beauty Dade	SIBISI, Doris Nompumlelo	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Kwenzekile	SHOZI, Grace Bongiwwe	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Mandlenkosi David	SHOZI, Hapoleon	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Mathosi Busisiwe	SHOZI, Hupheni Beauty Dade	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Mbuzeni	SHOZI, Kwenzekile	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Mhlophokazi Mirriam	SHOZI, Mandlenkosi David	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Mphiliseni	SHOZI, Mathosi Busisiwe	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Msi Patrick	SHOZI, Mbuzeni	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Ntombinkulu Rosemary	SHOZI, Mhlophokazi Mirriam	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Nzu Raymond	SHOZI, Mphiliseni	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Qabukwayo	SHOZI, Msi Patrick	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Raymond	SHOZI, Ntombinkulu Rosemary	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Sandile Vincent	SHOZI, Nzu Raymond	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Siboniso	SHOZI, Qabukwayo	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben
SHOZI, Sincenge Joseph	SHOZI, Raymond	SIBOTMBE, Ntshemela	SILINDZA, Wessu	SIPHIKA, Mzwandile Ruben

SISHI, Thokozani Otrinah
SISHI, Unknown
SISHI, Zafika Annacetha
SISHIMANE, Nomathemba Patience
SISULU, Mpumelo
SITALI, Msokoli
SITETO, Mahuti
SITHEBE, Christian Bhekuyise
SITHEBE, Esther Jabisa
SITHEBE, Muziwake Ezard
SITHEBE, Peter
SITHEBE, Thamsanqa Tununu
SITHEBE, Zakehe
SITHETHO, Galelelele
SITHOLE, Thabo
SITHOLE, Alfred Gundu
SITHOLE, Alfred Mfana
SITHOLE, Alfred Mfana
SITHOLE, Alfred Mfana
SITHOLE, Alinah Poppy
SITHOLE, Amos Behtemba
SITHOLE, Arthur
SITHOLE, Arthur Mbongeleni
SITHOLE, Bafana Petros
SITHOLE, Bakhuzi
SITHOLE, Banda Wellington
SITHOLE, Benjamin Velaphi
SITHOLE, Boas
SITHOLE, Bongikosi
SITHOLE, Bongiwe Olga
SITHOLE, Boyi
SITHOLE, Chashaza Andries
SITHOLE, Cussa Johanna
SITHOLE, David Mabuti
SITHOLE, Delani Mandlenkosi Shadrack
SITHOLE, Dikeledi Paulina
SITHOLE, Duduzile Oscar
SITHOLE, Enock Jabulani
SITHOLE, Eunice Nonhlanhla
SITHOLE, Fikephi Gladys
SITHOLE, Francis
SITHOLE, Frank
SITHOLE, Fredah
SITHOLE, Gidle Ngenzeni
SITHOLE, Gladys
SITHOLE, Gloria
SITHOLE, Gratian Futhi
SITHOLE, Helena Mankehi
SITHOLE, Innocent
SITHOLE, Isaac Isaka
SITHOLE, Jabulani
SITHOLE, Japheth Ndeyi
SITHOLE, Jeremiah Victor
SITHOLE, Joel Jiga
SITHOLE, Joseph
SITHOLE, Joseph
SITHOLE, Joseph Boy
SITHOLE, Judas Shibabe
SITHOLE, Klaas Mzaman
SITHOLE, Lessia (Eliza Maqo)
SITHOLE, Lewis
SITHOLE, Mamo Alexia
SITHOLE, Mandla
SITHOLE, Mandlenkosi Shadrack
SITHOLE, Martha
SITHOLE, Meshack Mnganelwa
SITHOLE, Mfansenisi Overt
SITHOLE, Mhlaba Ernest
SITHOLE, Mhlawale Piet
SITHOLE, Monifa Amos
SITHOLE, Moses Ngqola
SITHOLE, Mphani Andreas
SITHOLE, Mpiyoke Johannes
SITHOLE, Mpotoletso Petros
SITHOLE, Mpumelo
SITHOLE, Mthunzi Thabani Basil
SITHOLE, Muntuza
SITHOLE, Muriel Thembsile
SITHOLE, Mvelase
SITHOLE, Nataniel
SITHOLE, Ncena Sarah
SITHOLE, Nkoma Mfansenisi
SITHOLE, Nellie Mdudu
SITHOLE, Nelson
SITHOLE, Njengabantu
SITHOLE, Njengabantu
SITHOLE, Nombuso Happiness
SITHOLE, Nonhlanhla
SITHOLE, Nsizwa Albert
SITHOLE, Ntjokson Maureen
SITHOLE, Ntombliza Gertrude
SITHOLE, Ntunane Nathan
SITHOLE, Omega Nhlanihla
SITHOLE, Paulos Mtusi
SITHOLE, Peter
SITHOLE, Philisiwe Ellen
SITHOLE, Phindavele
SITHOLE, Plumlandi Welcome
SITHOLE, Romeo
SITHOLE, Ruth Sibongile
SITHOLE, Shongile Hilda
SITHOLE, Shusiso
SITHOLE, Sengiphelele Petros
SITHOLE, Sentanda
SITHOLE, Shadrack Msoolwa
SITHOLE, Shelu
SITHOLE, Sibongile Esilina
SITHOLE, Sibusiso Vusumuzi
SITHOLE, Sicelo Gratian Futhi
SITHOLE, Simon
SITHOLE, Siphiwe Patrick
SITHOLE, Siphiwe
SITHOLE, Siphiwe
SITHOLE, Siphoh
SITHOLE, Sisedewu
SITHOLE, Sobhuza Lachias
SITHOLE, Sokhela
SITHOLE, Steven Sonnyboy
SITHOLE, Sylvasia Bacabangile
SITHOLE, Tepana Anna
SITHOLE, Thabo Emmanuel
SITHOLE, Thandi C
SITHOLE, Thembe Eric
SITHOLE, Thembsile Merina
SITHOLE, Thembsile Muriel
SITHOLE, Thobelani
SITHOLE, Thoko Rose
SITHOLE, Thokozile Esther
SITHOLE, Vinah
SITHOLE, Vinjelweyini
SITHOLE, Vusumuzi Clobas
SITHOLE, Zazi
SITHOLE, Zenze John
SITHOLE, Zilungisele Muntukabonwa
SITHOLE, Zine Sizphi
SITHOLE, Zithulele
SITHOMO, Mzonzo Siphoh
SITIKI, Hambeleni
SITOLE, Siphiwe
SITSHONGAYE, Maxwell
SITU, Ncedani William
SITYATA, Similo Sizwe Matolweni
SIVELA, Nomfazwe Nowinile
SIWA, Mangaliso Frank
SIWALI, Thembsa
SIWAYI, Meyile Malcomess
SIWISA, Nkhola
SIXHASO, Shadrack
SIXISHE, Lungile Selywen
SIXISHI, Siphoh Joseph
SIYA, Howard
SIYALI, Thamsanqa Eric
SIYAVELA, Mabhudi Ngamlana
SIYO, Nombulelo Lizzie
SIYO, Zoliswa
SIYOKO, Eliot Sindezama
SIYULO, Mendisi Clifford
SIYONA, Phindile
SIYONZANA, Fumeka
SIYONZANA, Liza
SIZANI, Lucas
SIZANI, Mkhululi Mvuzo Wages
SIZIBA, Shongile Lydia
SIZIBA, Siphoh Boy Edward
SIZILA, Mzwandile Aaron
SIZILA, Nozithandiso Olga Nofezile
SKEPE, Siphiwo Gideon
SKEPE, Vusumuzi September
SKEPU, Mongezi
SKEPU, Zanethemba Benjamin
SKEWU (A.K.A. MPHATHISENI MNGUNI), Mphathiseni
SKEYI, Tshonile
SKHAKHANE, Mpilo
SKHAKHANE, Sibongile Dephney
SKHOSANA, Bessoph Hendrick
SKHOSANA, Betty
SKHOSANA, Ezekiel
SKHOSANA, Isiah Cetsoywayo
SKHOSANA, Jappie
SKHOSANA, Kleinbooi
SKHOSANA, Mafutha
SKHOSANA, Mandla
SKHOSANA, Noah Lucas
SKHOSANA, Nomaphogo Beauty
SKHOSANA, Sahlelami Elias
SKHOSANA, Senzani Samuel
SKHOSANA, Siphoh Solomon
SKHOSANA, Sikhumbuzo Wilson
SKHOSANA, Sophie Badianle
SKHOSANA, Surgeant Frans
SKHOSANE, Cistoles Thembsinkosi
SKHOSANA, Monna Philemon
SKHAMBANE, Siphoh Joseph
SKISAZANA, Hope Thembsile
SKITI, Jackson Mamana
SKOLI, Zama
SKOLO, Ntsikelelo Attwell
SKOSANA, Aaron
SKOSANA, Abram
SKOSANA, Badinle Sophie
SKOSANA, Bandazi Johanna
SKOSANA, Christina
SKOSANA, Christinah
SKOSANA, Diana Velaphi
SKOSANA, Dini Samson
SKOSANA, Jabulani Velaphi
SKOSANA, Jacob
SKOSANA, Jeffrey
SKOSANA, Johanna
SKOSANA, Johanna Nomthadazo
SKOSANA, Joyce Nonhlanhla
SKOSANA, Kall Ernest
SKOSANA, Kenneth
SKOSANA, Machi Mariah
SKOSANA, Mafutha David
SKOSANA, Mbulawa Amos
SKOSANA, Mbulawa Jonathan
SKOSANA, Mbulelo Benjamin
SKOSANA, Mhlawulani Jacob
SKOSANA, Noah Lucas
SKOSANA, Nomasonto Angelini
SKOSANA, Petrus
SKOSANA, Phillip David
SKOSANA, Richard
SKOSANA, Sefako Job
SKOSANA, Sello Samuel
SKOSANA, Siphwe Richard
SKOSANA, Tlaka Anna
SKOSANA, Veli Johanna
SKOSANE, J.
SKOULARIKIS, Dimitrios
SKRISHI, Ngondoo Johnson
SKRITSHI, Loyiso Elliot
SKRITSHI, Siphoh Joseph
SKUKUKAZI, Lebogang Godfrey
SKWATSHA, Million Zwelini
SKWEYIYA, Sinzino
SLABBERT, Petrus Arnold Gerhardus
SLADE, Cynthia
SLANGVELDT, Michael
SLANGWE, Skhova
SLATSHA, Mkhululi
SLATSHA, Zola
SLAVERS, Gavin Godfrey
SLOVO, Joz
SMAKATHANA, Koos Mntswelweze
SMALBERGER, Johan Philippus
SMANGA, Sthembile
SMART, Brian Clifford
SMAYILE, Tenjiwe Gladys
SMILES, Benny
SMILES, Molebatsi Jerry
SMIT, A. J.
SMIT, Anna
SMIT, C. J.
SMIT, Cornelius
SMIT, Nanki Emily
SMITH, David
SMITH, Dennis
SMITH, E. P. M.
SMITH, Elizabeth Maletsatsi Maria
SMITH, Helena Dorethea
SMITH, J. M.
SMITH, John Bernard
SMITH, Myrtle
SMITH, Ndleleni Thompson
SMITH, Norman Ned
SMITH, Ntomboxole Phyllis
SMITH, Oupa Abram
SMITH, Pule Jordane
SMITH, Rene
SMITH, Sanni Alina
SMITH, Stephanus Johannes (Fanie)
SMITH, Zibuko
SNOW, Gillian
SNOWY, Unknown
SNYMAN, W. P.
SNYMAN, A. B. G.
SNYMAN, Gilbert Lungile Ncinci
SNYMAN, Pieter Daniel
SOBELA, Siphoh Clifford
SOBISO, Vikani Jacobs
SOBOYISE, Nkosinathi Charles
SOBOYISE, Syotrywa
SOBOYISE, Zuliswa
SOBUKWE, Robert Mangaliso
SOCIA, Timothy
SODELA, Mpenyana Bennett
SODIDI, Siphoh
SODISA, Maxekele Williams
SOGA, William
SOGA, Xola
SOGCWAYI, David Mlondolozu
SOGIBA, Bidekile Limited
SOGIBA, Moxolo
SOJEZI, Mubelo James Cecil
SOJI, Doris Thandiwe
SOJIL, Zimoshile
SOKHABASE, Henry Nduna
SOKHABASE, Nkuthula Angelina
SOKHELA, Bongani
SOKHELA, Daniel
SOKHELA, George
SOKHELA, James
SOKHELA, Mandla Norman
SOKHELA, Mduduzi Madoda Amos
SOKHELA, Muzi
SOKHELA, Nelson Thulani
SOKHELA, Nomusa Faith
SOKHELA, Norah
SOKHELA, Nthile Alice
SOKHELA, Rosemary Nonhlanhla
SOKHELA, Sizakele Anna
SOKHELA, Tholani Gertrude
SOKHELA, Vincent Phili
SOKHELA, Zani Selina
SOKHELA, Zenzelo
SOKHELE, Bethuel Monali
SOKHELE, Clement Nkosinathi
SOKHELE, David Dumisani
SOKHELE, Francis Dennis
SOKHELE, Mondli Alex
SOKHELE, Mtonywa Simon
SOKHELE, Mtonywa Royal
SOKHELE, Simon
SOKHETE, Maphelo
SOKHULLU, Bongumusa Archies
SOKHULLU, Ntombiyenkosi Elsie
SOKOYI, Gilbert
SOKOYI, Mshicileli Samuel
SOKOYI, Sandile Petros
SOKUPA, Danjiswa Maggie
SOKUPA, Siumko
SOKUPA, Vuyani Victor
SOKUTU, Innes Mpumelo
SOKUTU, Lindile Reuben Manowa
SOLANI, Nombuyiselo Gladys
SOLANI, Ntsikelelo Wellington
SOLANI, Vusumuzi Patrick
SOLLY, Mano Ollifile
SOLOMON, Alfred Thembsile
SOLOMON, Arnold
SOLOMON, Meshack Tekoetsile
SOLOMON, Phakamile Nicholas
SOLOMON, Theo Simon
SOLOMONS, Desmond Robert
SOLONTSI, Henry Linda
SOLWANDLE, December
SOLWANDLE, Mongameli Godfrey
SOMANA, William Zotosile
SOMANA, Wivi
SOMADZELA, Mandlenkosi
SOMFULA, Moses Ndade
SOMTSEWU, Monde
SOMXO, Tuti
SONAMZI, Goli
SONAMZI, Ncamisile Stanley
SONDEZI, Busisiwe Gladness
SONDEZI, Maliteke Catherine
SONDEZI, Thulani Michael
SONDYAZI, Samson Boiki
SONGELWA, Lionel Mbuyiselo
SONGO, Dipuo Jacob
SONGO, Manhla Samuel
SONI, Dumisani Vincent
SONI, Malolo Cyprian
SONI, Siboniane Lulu
SONJICA, Sikhumbuzo Macnick
SONKWALA, Nkosinathi Eric
SONO, David
SONO, Lolo
SONO, Petrus Salelene
SONO, Piet
SONO, Richard
SONO, Solomon
SONTSHAKA, Samfumu
SONTUNDU, Nena
SOPHISEKA, Nomphephe Catherine
SOPHISEKA, Philemon
SOPHISEKA, Sityasiwe Leonard
SOPOTELA, Andile Tension
SOPOTELA, Lincoln Jongilize
SOSIBO, Albert
SOSIBO, Maxwell Mbhekeni
SOSIBO, Nhlanihla Ernest
SOSIBO, Nkosinathi Emmanuel
SOSIBO, Sifiso Enoch
SOSIBO, Shili Ronnie
SOSIBO, Sizakele Eropo
SOSIBO, Tanana Johannes
SOSIBO, Vukani Jacob
SOTETSI, Virginia
SOTHENI, Mlungisi
SOTHOANE, Rantsho Nathaniel
SOTIYA, Kaponsile Alfred
SOTONDOSHE, Thyikile
SOTSHONGANE, Mamlawu Rhoda
SOTSU, Constance
SOTSU, Margaret Lindive
SOTSU, Ngxokolo Ernest
SOTSU, Sabata
SOTSU, Vusi
SOTSU, Vuyane Osborn
SOUCHON, Jean Francois Dominique
SOUJIL, Setjelo Andries
SOULS, Peter Madoda Alfred
SOUT, Xolisile Abram
SDWAZI, Constance Sikelwa
SOYA, Mthantson Alfred
SOYA, Seuntjies Msokoli
SOYAMA, Charbet Mpumelo
SOYISO, Thembeni
SPARG, Mark Richard
SPARGS, Jonathan
SPARKHAMS, Michael Andries
SPEELMAN, Andiswa
SPIES, Anna Alida Magdalena
SPILLI, Mkhonzeni
SPOGTER, Meizo July
SPOPO, Zuzile Nelson
SPUYT, Weila Beradette
STAFEBERG, Cornelius
STAMPER, Mziwakhe Godfrey
STANDER, Janene
STANDER, Magistrate
STANFORD, Robert David Norman
STANLEY, Rose
STEELE, I. J.
STEELE, Richard
STEENKAMP, A.
STEENKAMP, William
STEIN, Isaiah
STELLENBERG, Percy Christiaan
STEPHANUS, Paul
STEPHENS, Maureen
STEVEN, Thembsinkosi Edward
STEVENS, Louis
STEVENS, Robert
STEWART, Clare Veronica
STEWART, Sandra Margaret
STEYN, Annie
STEYN, Avril Rachewell
STEYN, P. J.
STIENEN, Cornelia
TIGLINGH, Roeline
STINA, Lungile
STOFLE, Mcebisi Cecil
STOK, Ndoma Ndumisa
STOLS, Matthys
STONA, Moekeetsi Wellington
STONE, Emily Emma
STONE, Khutsahalo Violet
STOOTMAN, Dumile
STOWACHAN, Robert Harold Lundie
STREET, Mable
STRYDOM, M.
STRYDOM, Monica Elizabeth
STRYDOM, Wj
STUART, Joy Elaine
STUBBS, Julian
STUURMAN, Jacob Goli
STUURMAN, John
STUURMAN, Mlungisi Wilnard
STUURMAN, Nokwanda
STUURMAN, Sphihlo Ivin
STUURMAN, Xolani Kanneetje
STWAI, Venvol Cofayishiwe
SUKANI, Mbuthuma
SUKAZI, Alvinah Elizabeth
SUKUDE, Amon Dumisane
SUKULA, Fundiswa Patricia
SUKWANA, Mzwamadoda De Villiers
SULKAS, Unknown
SULLABA, Xolela Richard
SUME, Mzwakile Richard
SUMMERS, Freddie
SUNDOZA, Sifiso Stanford
SUNDOZA, Sithembiso Christopher
SUNDOZA, Solomon Mandlenkosi
SUTHANE, Mildred Bontenyane
SUTHARD, Sheila Veronica
SUTHU, Nothozayo
SWAARTBOOI, Themba Simon
SWANEPOEL, A.
SWANEPOEL, Arend Jacobus
SWANEPOEL, D.
SWANEPOEL, J.W.
SWANEPOEL, Willem Hendrik
SWART, Basil
SWART, Emmie
SWART, G. M. B.
SWART, M. D.
SWART, P.
SWART, Unknown
SWART, Zanita A.
SWARTBOOI, Abraham "Blackie"
SWARTBOOI, Bomwana
SWARTBOOI, Bushy Valtire
SWARTBOOI, Buyelwa Gladys
SWARTBOOI, Eric Buyisile
SWARTBOOI, Melvin Khayaletu Khaya
SWARTBOOI, Nomathamsanqa Elita
Shanie
SWARTBOOI, Thembele Alfred
SWARTBOOI, Zola Headman Allman
SWARTBOOI, Zwelankomo Alfred
SWARTLAND, Archie Booi
SWARTS, F.
SWARTZ, Jonathan
SWARTZ, Magdalene
SWARTZ, Nicholas
SWARTZ, Zoliswa
SWELANKOMO, David Mphikelelo
SWELL, Thembekile Godfrey
SWELINDAWO, Nomvuyo Elmina
TAAI, Klaas
TABABA, Dilili Elizabeth
TABALAZA, Lungile
TABALAZA, Nombuyiselo
TABANA, Job
TABETE, Beauty Bongani
TABETE, Thembsile Miriam
TABETE, Vusumuzi Zamani
TABU, Mayenzeke
TABULENG, Jacob
TAFANE, Riet Jeremia
TAFANI, Menzi
TAIOE, Matsie Anna

TAKALI, Siyabonga Maxwell	THAISI, Moramang David	THOMPSON, Glen	TLOU, Hilda	TSHABALALA, Enoch Doctor
TAKALO, Babi Elizabeth	THAISI, Tello Maria	THOMPSON, Leon	TLOU, Jabulani Simon	TSHABALALA, Ethel Sizile
TAKAYI, Nkundila Elliot	THAKANYANE, Monti Sabath	THOMPSON, Robert Patric	TLOU, Khonjwe Peikie	TSHABALALA, Faith Funeka
TALANE, Montgomery Lekgetho	THAKHULI, Selinah Mafothe	THOMSON, Marshleen Thandi	TLOU, Mdlothe Johanna	TSHABALALA, Frank
TALANE, Piet Nkgere	THALE, Keitumetse Elizabeth	THOOE, Maria Mathoos	TLOU, Nyokana Poppie	TSHABALALA, Gabisili Wilemina
TALJAARD, Louis Johannes Albertus	THALEDI, Jappie	THOPPI, Nomvula Clara	TLOU, Piet	TSHABALALA, Gertrude
TAMAKO, Banyana Ellen	THAMAE, Lesole David	THORPE, Nawaaldien	TLOU, Rose Dolly	TSHABALALA, Gibi Johannes
TAMBOODALA, Mandlenkosi	THAMAE, Motsamai Charles	THUBANA, Yedu Johannes	TOBELA, Annah	TSHABALALA, Godfrey
Zanemfundo Junior	THAMAGA, Elizabeth Setialeweng	THUBANE, Geelbooi Bangani	TOBEZWENI, Mandla	TSHABALALA, Hahonang Jonas
TAME, Nkululo Isaac	THAMAGA, Mosima Maputhi	THUBE, Limakatso Maria	TOBIAS, Molefi Richard	TSHABALALA, Isaac
TAMLE, Frans Lehloholono	THAMAGA, Nana Martha	THUENISSEN, A. C. E.	TOBILA, Mntube	TSHABALALA, Jabulani William
TANALA, Khanyeekile	THAMAGA, Steward	THUENISSEN, A. C. E.	TOBIN, Derek	TSHABALALA, James Dekantsi
TANANA, Xolile Matthews	THAMAGA, Tshwantshi Jacob	THUHOLO, Eric Moejalifa	TOID, Michael Gordon	TSHABALALA, Johannes
TANGANA, Siwive George	THANGAVHULELO, Tshikhakhisa Samuel	THUKUZAYO, Soyiso Shadrack	TOILE, Golden Sidaphi	TSHABALALA, Jonas Khlehla
TANTU, Titus	THANGAVHULELO, Moshoni Piet	THULARE, Gregory	TOILE, Victoria	TSHABALALA, Joseph
TANTSI, Koko Ida	THANGO, Duduzile Flora	THULE, Thuleleni	TOHU, Wilfred	TSHABALALA, Joyce Ntombikile
TANTSI, Olga Zoliswa	THANGO, Dumisani Vivienne	THULELA, Sonwabile	TOHLANG, Blandina	TSHABALALA, Khelia Moses
TANTSIE, Beauty Nomakhosazana	THANJEKWAYO, Barnabas Nsikelo	THULO, Emily	TOISE, Mtshutshisi Christopher	TSHABALALA, Kulunyana David
TANZI, Genla Maria	THANJEKWAYO, Bonginkosi Gabriel	THULO, Martha Mampoke	TOKO, Goodman	TSHABALALA, Lehlolonolo Humphrey
TARENTAAL, Heinrich Marthin	THANJEKWAYO, Mandla Raymtho	THULO, Norah Mpho	TOKO, Monwabisi	TSHABALALA, Martin
TLAWHE (MKWANAZI), April	THANJEKWAYO, Nkosikhona Martin	THUNGO, Babazi Bhekuyise	TOKO, Raymond	TSHABALALA, Mecidisi
Makhwenkwa	THANJEKWAYO, Thabile Beatrice	THUNTULWANA, Nkululeko Simon	TOKOTA, Mzwandile Wellington	TSHABALALA, Mercy
TASANA, Fumankile George	THANTSHA, Frans	THUNYISWA, Evelyn Masego	TOKWE, Nomvana Yvonne	TSHABALALA, Meshack Mkulu
TASI, Gamalandile	THANTSHI, Bonakele Gert	THUPAEMANG, Gonnammang Jack	TOKWE, Richard	TSHABALALA, Mktshwa Michael
TATI, Zola	THANTSHI, John Mpumalelo	THUSANA, Mhoyi Anon	TOLI, Mlungisi Joseph	TSHABALALA, Mpumi
TATIYA, Vuyani	THARAGA, Leah	THUSI, Abednego Mavivo	TOLI, Mlungisi Joseph	TSHABALALA, Nhlanihla Maria
TATUBANA, David	THATO, Lebongang Henry	THUSI, Dudzile Josephine	TOLI, Dibeile Samuel	TSHABALALA, Nicholas Masango
TAU, Dimakatso Mahae	THEBE, Agnes	THUSI, Ernest Beku	TOLWANA, Nomvuyo Rebecca	TSHABALALA, Nomacale Sophie
TAU, Matiso Olympia	THEBE, Alfred December	THUSI, Kehla	TOM, Bhabha Wilres	TSHABALALA, Nompumelelo Rejoice
TAU, Moemo	THEBE, Gerald Babitsane	THUSI, Maxwell	TOM, Goodman Andile	TSHABALALA, Nomus Constance
TAU, Moreosi Dorah	THEBE, Joseph	THUSI, Mbeki Ziphred	TOM, Jabulane Lucas	TSHABALALA, Ntomzodwa Lessiah
TAU, Nsise Issei	THEBE, Moreng Walter Davids	THUSI, Mkeji Alpheus	TOM, Mkgongozi Tharborn	TSHABALALA, Peace Mziwakhe
TAUKOBONG, Nnanabo Elizabeth	THEBE, Phokwana Johanna	THUSI, Sandile	TOM, Nofungile Letticia	TSHABALALA, Percy
TAULA, Protas Jabulani	THEBE, Piet	THUSI, Sipho Witness	TOM, Thembekile Matthews	TSHABALALA, Petros
TAUVATSWALA, Jan Lesiba	THECK, Graham Walter	THUSI, Soni	TOM, Themboinkosi	TSHABALALA, Rachel Moreosi
TAWE, Patrick Oupa	THEKISHO, Gaarekwe Surprise	THUSI, Themboinkosi Wiseman	TOM, Velelo Gardner	TSHABALALA, Rosetta Dumazile
TAYI, Wiseman Rotso	THEKISHO, Jakoba Frans	THUSI, Thembyuse	TOM, Vintwemi	TSHABALALA, Samkele
TAYILE, Ncediswa	THEKISHO, Neo Mirriam	THUSINI, John Simphiwe	TOMMY, Zeru Gabriel	TSHABALALA, Samuel
TAYLOR, George Benjamin	THEKISHO, Abram Mothabane	THUTSE, Mamonakane Steven	TOMTOMO, Cornelius	TSHABALALA, Sarah
TAYLOR, Lucia	THEKISHO, Eddie Simon	THUTSHANA, Ndihambile	TOMTALA, Vuyani Isaac	TSHABALALA, Sizakele Maria
TAYO, Mncedi Ambrose	THEKISHO, Job	THUTSHANA, Wilson	TONETI, G	TSHABALALA, Stanley Mbuso
TCHULU, Mzwandile James	THEKISHO, Michael	THUTSHINI, Phumile Pinky	TONGA, Bafana	TSHABALALA, Thamsanga Clifford
TEBANE, Tsimokwane Michael	THEKISHO, John Peter Jabulane	THUTSHINI, Thokozile Jessie	TONGA, Daylakeza	TSHABALALA, Thandumzi Samuel
TEBEILE, Mkgathi Frans	THELEDI, Jappie	THWALA, Daphney Nozipho	TONGA, Philemon William	TSHABALALA, Thomas
TEBEKANA, Thamsanga Thomson	THELEDI, Phuti Evelyn	THWALA, Martha Olga	TONGA, Philemon William	TSHABALALA, Thulani Lloyd
TEBOGO, Malose Joel	THELEDI, Tshapo	THWALA, Mhlupeki	TONISI, Masibulele Maxwell	TSHABALALA, Vusi
TEFFO, Philemon Madimetja	THELEDI, Wilhemina Mmakutu	THWALA, Mntshini Jacob	TONJENI, Africa Zweletho	TSHABALALA, Vusumuzi Joseph
TEFU, Jabulani Michael	THEMA, Paulous Teboho	THWALA, Motsamai Cornelius	TONKY, Tina	TSHABALALA, Vuyani
TEFU, Sarah	THEMA, Samuel Isaac	THWALA, Mxolisi	TONKSI, Lulamile James	TSHABANGU, Isiah Doctor
TEKANA, Phanel	THEMA, Eunice	THEMBA, Tamsanga William	TONVELA, Miskela	TSHABANGU, James Johannes
TEKANE, Theminkosi	THEMBA, Mosisiyana Joseph	THWALA, Thulani Napoleon	TORA, Mthembuwelli Wellington	TSHABANGU, Madzala Jack
TEKANO, Ramotsohe William Moshe	THEMBA, Simon Kgosiemang	THWALA, Zintle	TOSHLO, Ndumiso Timoti	TSHABANGU, Matilda Northmndazozo
TEKETSI, Koadi Emmanuel	THEMBANI, Ndenzile Wilson	THWANE, Samuel Galeboe	TOTA, Tusi David	TSHABE, Theminkosi
TELE, Harry Diphapang	THEMBANI, Brian	THWANI, Mamoruti Johanna	TOTO, Fexie Siphiwo	TSHAKA, Miena Boniswa
TELE, Ramakoloi Johannes	THEMBELA, Zibokokwakhe Jeffrey	THYSE, Jan	TOTOLO, Agnes Quma	TSHAKALA, Solomon Shangani
TEMBANI, Temba	THEMBELI, Mushavho Victor	TIBANE, Rinanga Simon	TOTOLO, Ngaba Samuel	TSHAKAZA, McDonald Mdoyiyana
TEMBE, Mafene Ndlanzi	THENJEKWAYO, Nkosinathi B.	TIBANE, Wilson	TOTOTO, Clifford D	TSHALI, Phumzile Robert
TEMBE, Nomusa	THENJEKWAYO, Innocent Nkosinathi	TIFI, Thembsa	TOTOTO, Elliot Mcebisi	TSHANDA, Mdoi
TEMBE, Thandazile	THEODOPOLOS, A	THABUDUGWANE, Mofana Stephen	TOTWANA, Nompumelelo	TSHANGA, Simon Mkuu
TEME, Elsie	THETHO, Mabembe	TIKA, Tandeka Euglet	TOWEEL, H. J.	TSHANGANA, Cifi
TEME, Mantsoa Louisa	THETHWAYO, Mthokozisi James	TILE, Sicelo Raymond	TOYANA, Andile	TSHANGELA, Jackie
TEME, Matthews Mathloko	THEUNISSEN, H. A.	TILL, Brenda	TOYANA, Nombeke Amelia	TSHANGELA, Mama Fennie
TEMO, Manare Josephina	THEUNISSEN, Lizette	TIMANE, Themba	TOYANA, Zukiswa Carol	TSHANGELA, Theophilus
TENGANI, Johannes Denis	THEUNISSEN, S. D.	TIMBA, Ethel Nomalungelo	TOYI, Velisile Lopy	TSHANGWENI, Alpheus Samuel
TENTENI, Sinawunawu Johnson	THEYS, Christopher Thami	TIMBANE, Mkhotsane	TOYISI, Mzwelwa	TSHARANE, Aile Samuel
TENZA, Eugene Xolisani	THEYI, Mildred	TIMBANE, Mkhotsane	TROJAK, George	TSHAUKE, Timothy Mandla
TENZA, Marrian Vuyani	THIBEDI, Ipelegeng Mahae	TIMBANE, Mkhotsane	TROLLIP, Catharina Elizabetha Magrieta	TSHAWA, Nokufa Sophie
TENZA, Thulebona Fortune	THIBEDI, Jerry Dimotana	TIMBANE, Mkhotsane	TROLLIP, John Rm	TSHAZI, Makwale Shalestika
TERBLANCHE, Steven Frederick	THIBEDI, Tshidi Sinah	TIMBANE, Mkhotsane	TROLLIP, T	TSHAZIBANA, Wellington Mlungisi
TETE, Monwabisi	THIBELA, Thipangang Mathews	TIMBANE, Mkhotsane	TROM, Balisani Jackson	TSHEGARE, Andrew Rasebeela
THABANA, Haku Theodora	THIBELI, Elsie Mantai	TIMBANE, Mkhotsane	TROMP, Jan	TSHEGARE, Philemon
THABANCHU, Teresia Masabatha	THIBILE, Lipata Jimmy	TIMBANE, Mkhotsane	TRUEBODY, Philip	TSHEGARE, Pula Barry Hercules David
THABANE, Zackia Taka	THIKA, Rapula	TIMBANE, Mkhotsane	TRUSSELL, Julian Angelo	TSHEHLA, Nkgekgethi John
THABATA, Sisa Mangaliso	THIMULA, Assen Jeremia	TIMBANE, Mkhotsane	TRUTER, Christopher	TSHEKOSELE, Kagiso James
THABEDE, Baden Josiah	THINANE, Elias Mvulane	TITOTI, Thamsanga Bartholomew	TSATSANE, Matsie Paulina	TSHELANE, David Baruti
THABELA, Lufuno Philemon	THINDA, Mongisi Sonny Tys	TITUS, Floors Albertus	TSATSI, Maboe	TSHEMESE, Fanisile
THABETHA, Family	THINDA, Toko Koos Mvula	TITUS, Johannes Petrus Hendry	TSATSI, Pasaek Emmanuel	TSHEMESE, Geelboy Vakele
THABETHE, Agnes	THINDA, Tuys	TITUS, Raymond	TSATSI, Richard	TSHEMESE, Kenneth
THABETHE, Bhekile Sibusiso	THIPE, Mogorosi Jacob	TIYA, Agakhan	TSEBE, Johannes Matsobane	TSHEMESE, Lena
THABETHE, Bongani Petros	THIPE, Petrus	TIYO, Fezile Samuel	TSEHLOANE, Lentsoe Raymond	TSHEMESE, Silingo Simon
THABETHE, Bongekile Gonden	THIPE, Tolamo Paul	TIYO, Moses Banzi	TSEKA, Kofi Lawrence	TSHEMESE, Witness
THABETHE, Ciko Joseph	THIPE, Vincent Johannes Gaolaolwe	TIYO, Zoliswa Florence	TSEKELA, Moreo	TSHENUWANI, Simon
THABETHE, Gladys Matobhi	THIPE, Zacharia Oshupile	TJIANE, Jimmy	TSEKI, Lekhotla Michael	TSHENOI, S.
THABETHE, Lena Zihlale	THITHAZA, Muntzu Sgadlane	TJIANE, Philemon	TSELANA, Ledlie Thabitha	TSHEPE, Ramokoni
THABETHE, Mabutho Caiphas	THIYANA, Lenah Nomvula	TJOTJO, Petrus	TSELANE, Baniti David	TSHEPU, Nceba Wellington
THABETHE, Maxwell	THIYANA, Ramatsha Nicholas	TLADI, Basie	TSELE, Rutane Joe	TSHIBANGWENI, Bheungweni
THABETHE, Mduzisi Dennis	THOABALA, Dikeledi Martha	TLADI, Lethula Jacob	TSELE, Child Of Lele Dorah	TSHEZI, Syabulela
THABETHE, Mzimela Absalom	THOANE, Ndhuzi Dennis	THOANI, Johannes	TSELE, Lelo Dorah	TSHEZI, Thombeka
THABETHE, Mzwandile	THOBA, Mzuwukile	THOANI, Johannes	TSEMANE, James	TSHEZI, Tondo
THABETHE, Ncane Eunice	THOBEDE, Nicholas	THOANI, Johannes	TSEMBEI, Hawu Philda	TSHEZI, Tozama
THABETHE, Nothami	THOBEJANE, N.	THOANI, Johannes	TSEMBEYI, Ncamile	TSHIBALO, Johannes Tshivhidzo
THABETHE, Sthembele	THOBEJANE, Tsoaledi Daniel	THOANI, Johannes	TSENASE, Clement Tsietisi	TSHIBAVHALEMBE, Nkheteni
THABETHE, Thabisile	THOBELE, Eva Zanele	THOANI, Johannes	TSENOLI, Mosala Andrew Potlaki	Reginald
THABETHE, Vvian Mjabuliswa	THOBELE, Joseph	THOANI, Johannes	TSENOLI, Pule Firkims Pumiks	TSHIBE, Bangilize
THABETHE, Vusi Dick	THOBELE, Joseph Famikie	THOANI, Johannes	TSETSEI, Kiepie Themba	TSHIEAME, Daniel Ramankwane
THABETHE, Zikhono	THOBELE, Patricia Sonto	THOANI, Johannes	TSEWU, Kwakululek Barry	TSHIKALANGE, Rangwedzi Gilbert
THABO, Mack	THOBELE, Vusi Richard	THOANI, Johannes	TSHABA, Lucas	TSHIKANE, Manyele Lucas
THABULEKA, Peter	THOBELE, Zodwa Lephina	THOANI, Johannes	TSHABALALA, Aaron Phikabu	TSHIKHAKHISA, Elsie
THAFENI, March	THOBI, Douglas	THOANI, Johannes	TSHABALALA, Alfred	TSHIKHUKU, Elmon
THAFENI, Zweliziswa Joseph	THOKOANA, Leretholi Ben	THOANI, Johannes	TSHABALALA, Anna Buti	TSHIKHILA, Lungelo Ayliff
THAGAKANE, Thagake Daniel	THOLE, Zandisile Dudana	THOANI, Johannes	TSHABALALA, Anna Lisebo	TSHIKHILA, Mosokoli Afolo
THAGE, Joseph Masale	THOLE, Ntoli William	THOANI, Johannes	TSHABALALA, Ben Mnyamama	TSHIKHILA, Walter Zizorkne
THAHETSI, Mooketsi Walter	THOMAS, Charmaine Daisy	THOANI, Johannes	TSHABALALA, Boy	TSHIKHILA, Welle Archie
THAISI, Matamo William	THOMAS, Daniel Selwaka	THOANI, Johannes	TSHABALALA, Christina Nomvula	TSHIKORORO, Ramano Selwyn
	THOMI, Mzimkhulu Simon	THOANI, Johannes	TSHABALALA, David Mtshengezeni	TSHILUMBA, Kanjanga

TSHIPANE, A.	TUROK, Mary	VAN DER LINDE, Julie	VARA, Mafasi Agnes	VILJOEN, Jan Adriaan
TSHIPI, Motsotse Ben	TUSHINI, Mbeshe Ephriam	VAN DER LINGEN, Beverley Jean	VARA, Mkiti	VILJOEN, P.A.
TSHISHONGA, Mbofheni Robert	TUSI, Dumisani	VAN DER LINGEN, Jacobus	VARA, Stanford	VILJOEN, Sarah Jane
TSHITAE, Ntsumbedzeni A.	TUTANI, Freddie Qwantsu	VAN DER LITH, J. P.	VARA, Thobile Cedric	VILJOEN, Susana Catharina
TSHITANGANO, Mmbangiseni	TUTANI, Nombulelo	VAN DER MERWE, A	VARDAS, Anthonio	VIMNECEMBE, Andrew
TSHIVHASE, Samuel Mugivhela	TUTANI, Bekisisa Robert	VAN DER MERWE, Cheryl-Anne	VASINI, Zibonelle William	VINGER, Ronald
TSHO, Mkhize	TUTU, Desmond Mpilo	CHARMAINE	VATIVE, Thanduxolo	VININDWA, Violet Nofikile
TSHO, Zondi	TUTU, Mhlanbunzima	VAN DER MERWE, Deon Dewald	VAVA, Sipho Steven	VISAGIE, Cleoton Darryl
TSHOBA, Abel Piliiki	TUTU, Sebenzile De Kok	VAN DER MERWE, Donald	VAWDA, Yousoff	VISAGIE, Dewald Jacobus
TSHOBA, Benjamin Zanephi	TUTU, Thozamin Jerry	VAN DER MERWE, J. M.	VEENENDAAI, Leonard Michael	VISAGIE, Getrude
TSHOBA, Jan	TUTU, Zukile Faithful	VAN DER MERWE, Jacob Gabriel	VELA, Patrick Gwebile	VISAGIE, Johannes Hendrick
TSHOKELA, Gladman Mzwandile	TUTUBALA, Limakatso Elizabeth	VAN DER MERWE, Jakobus Lukas	VELAKE, Millie Iven	VISSER, Malcom
TSHOKO, James Buti	TWABIYI, Ntsila	VAN DER MERWE, Martinus Jacobus	VELAPHI, Mlungisideli	VLEI, Dan Zamlie
TSHOKO, Meriam Nomase	TWABU, Siyabulela	VAN DER MERWE, P. T.	VELAPI, Mindi Sydney Christian	VOGEL, Clasina Johanna Salomina
TSHOLEKA, Mncedisi Coulbert	TWALA, Anna Lesia	VAN DER MERWE, Roelof Petrus	VELDMAN, Ian Alexander	VOGEL, H. P. I.
TSHOLO, Molabang	TWALA, Clement Linda	Gerhardus	VELDSMAN, Albertus	VON WILLIGH, Gideon Relief
TSHONA, Matthews Matiyasi	TSHONA, Dimakatso Sophie	VAN DER MERWE, Wilhelm Johannes	VELDSMAN, Patrick Cornelius	VOSTER, Louis
TSHONA, Vuyisile	TWALA, Elizabeth Genekelo	Jacobus	VELE, Seiphebotho Maria	VOSTER, Philipp Franci
TSHONA, Zonwabele Johnson	TWALA, Elsie	VAN DER SCHYFF, Mogamat Nadeem	VELELO, Theminkosi	VOYI, Cona Nathaniel
TSHONISWA, Phakamile Petrus	TWALA, Esau	VAN DER WALT, Charmaine	VELI, Ntombizanele	VOYIYA, Funeke
TSHOSANE, Mpho Celsina	TWALA, Frans	VAN DER WALT, Estelle	VELLEM, Mbulelo	VRIES, Andries Benjamin
TSHUKANE, Zb	TWALA, Gladys Ntasana	VAN DER WALT, Gert Abram	VELLEM, Mkuseli	VUMA, Seun Joseph
TSHUKU, Abigail Mbimbi	TWALA, Jabu Petrus	VAN DER WALT, Hermanus	VELLEM, Selma Cynthia	VUMAZONKE, Deborah Sarah
TSHUKU, Mncedisi	TWALA, Johnson Sibongiseni	VAN DER WALT, J.	VENA, John Thembisile	VUMAZONKE, Gerald Zolile Bonisile
TSHUKU, Nolundi	TWALA, Lucky	VAN DER WALT, Mathys Johannes	VENA, May	VUMAZONKE, Mshahwa
TSHUKU, Nomunquilo	TWALA, Lucky Abram	VAN DER WALT, Paula M	VENA, Mkhuselel Milwoti	VUMAZONKE, Olga
TSHUKU, Nophumzile	TWALA, Mduduzi Christopher	VAN DER WATT, P. J. L.	VENA, Mxolis Michael	VUMAZONKE, Paulus
TSHUKU, Solomon	TWALA, Milton Bhekuyise	VAN DEVENTER, Bettie	VENA, Stanford Mpuumelo	VUMAZONKE, Phindile Ronald
TSHUKUDU, Khumotjeule Gladys	TWALA, Mthimkulu	VAN DYK, Amiza Elizabeth	VENA, Victoria Nondzozo	VUMAZONKE, Yogi Euginia
TSHUKUTSWANE, Gloria	TWALA, Mwezi Rodney	VAN DYK, H. C.	VENA, Vuyisile	VUNDLA, Theminkosi Bongonani
TSHUTA, Knowledge Dhakile	TWALA, Petros	VAN DYK, Otto Bousema	VENA, Zalisile	VUNGAYI, Mkhutswa
TSHUSHUA, Majola	TWALA, Phumzile	VAN ECK, Jacoba	VENGADASAMY, Tyrone Garfield	VUSANI, Alton Nyasilele
TSHWAGONG, Motlagomang Jacob	TWALA, Scheletso Anna	VAN ECK, Johannes Frederick	VENTER, Bamed Nicholas	VUSANI, Mgcini
TSHWARI, Thomas	TWALA, Simon Mosotho	VAN ECK, Johannes Frederick (Junior)	VENTER, Friend Of The De Beer S	VUSO, Mathemba
TSHWENI, Nontasi Albert	TWALA, Solomon Bongani	VAN ECK, Michael Ignatius	VENTER, Hermanus Bernardus	VUTHELA, Nzinemi Johannes
TSHWEU, Kleinbooi Oupa	TWALA, Thabo Reuben	VAN ECK, Nelmar	VENTER, M. E.	VUYOKAZI, Florence Nkolisa
TSHWILI, Jongumzi Anderson	TWALO, Gwaza Duckworth	VAN GREUREN, Lester	VENTER, Petrus Albertus	VZLAKAZI, Matsheni Julius
TSIBANE, Michael Lahlekile	TWANA, Khankasholo	VERHEED, Anthony Dexter	VERHEED, Johannes Jacobus	WABENA, Jeff Nygeke
TSIBANI, Johnson	TWETHA, Mtbisile Lilian	VAN HEERDEN, Cherie	VERMEULEN, H	WALTERS, Stephanus Sebastian
TSIBANI, Ntombizodwa Beauty	TWETHA, Unknown	VAN HEERDEN, Ferdinand Pretorius	VERTAETE,	WALTON, I
TSIE, Manko Joseph	TWO UNKNOWN POLICE,	VAN HEERDEN, Leon	VERWEY, Julie	WAMBI, Fundiswa
TSIE, Matselane Dikeledi Florina	TWO UNKNOWN SCHOLARS,	VAN HEERDEN, P.	VESSEL, Gladman Nkosana	WANA,
TSIECO, Bathweg Socks	TYAKUME, Dumalisile Sydney	VAN JAARSVELD, Abraham Lourens	VETANI, Mzwehemba Xolile	WANDA, Ncamisile Pretty
TSILI, Blacky Freddie	TYANTI, Zoliswa Phyllis	Daniel	VETMAN, Mahbotti Alfred	WARD, Reginald William
TSILI, Violet	TYANTYALA, Julia Nomvula	VAN JAARSVELD, C. J.	VETO, Mbulelo Gideon	WARNER, Amanda
TSIMILE, Makalo Naphtaly	TYAWA, Penelope Baby	VAN JAARSVELD, Louis Martinus	VETO, Thabo Nobel	WATERMEYER, Xakiwe Monica
TSIMO, Elias	TYAWANA, Xoliswa Cynthia	VAN KERKE, Naomi	VETO, Zola Richman	WATERWITCH, Robert Anthony Basil
TSIPA, Matlou Ernest	TYBOSCH, Monwabisi Wright Wiggett	VAN NIEKERK, Henry Gideon	VEYU, Thandabantu Alfred	WATERWORTH, Lee-Ann
TSIPA, Sobantu	TYBELA, Vuyisile	VAN NIEKERK, Elsie S	VEYI, Thembekile	WATSON, Gloria Roseline
TSOABISI, Stephen Molefe	TYEUKI, Mlendeni Wakeford	VAN NIEKERK, G. D.	VEZI, Agnes Bashadile	WATSON, John Lawrence
TSOALAMI, David Rantsoske	TYWILA, Mbulole Livingstone	VAN NIEKERK, George Richard	VEZI, Khulekhalwe Smallman	WAYZA, Zenzile
TSOAEI, Moses Oupa	TYHOKOLO, Headman	VAN NIEKERK, Gerald	VEZI, Sholight Rosta	WEAKLEY, Aikstair James
TSOAEI, Tankiso Lenah	TYHULU, Christina Nossisi	VAN NIEKERK, Gerold	VEZI, Sibisuso Agrippa	WEAKLEY, Glen Pearsall
TSOARI, Thomas	TYIKI, Robert	VAN NIEKERK, Herbert Jacobus	VEZI, Sipho Christos	WEBER, Karl Andrew
TSOBANE, Zacharia	TYIWA, Kivi William	VAN NIEKERK, Johannes Petrus	VEZI, Xolani Sipho	WEBSTER, David
TSOBILEYO, Nomatise Evelyn	TYIWANE, Alfred Mcimbi	VAN NIEKERK, Sandra Beryl	VEZI, Zitho Irene	WEBSTER, Edward Frank
TSOKA, Magukubjane Muncy	TYIWA, Vuyiswa Ellen	VAN PLETZEN, J. S.	VIDIMA, Dumisani	WEIMERS, Chris
TSOKE, Armstrong Thathi	TYOBCKA, Maggie	VAN RENSBURG,	VIDIMA, Mshungwini	WEKENI, Joseph
TSOKELA, Isaac Laine	TYOKINA,	VAN RENSBURG, Jan Louis	VIDIMA, Tolahele Flora	WELLER, Kevin
TSOKOLUBANE, Malijewe Miriam	TYOKINA, Zodwa	VAN ROOYEN, Christina Francina	VIEIRA, J. J.	WELLER, Robert Brain
TSOKOLUBANE, Thomas Mahlomola	TYUKA, Madodane Zalisile	VAN ROOYEN, Coenraad	VILAKAZI, Abraham	WELMAN, Robert
TSOKU, Ingrid Mmaditau	TYULU, Fotho Albert	VAN ROOYEN, Evelyn Ann	VILAKAZI, Agnes	WESINYANE, Moses Mathere
TSOLO, Motang Jonas Tsolo	TYULU, Tamsanqa Abraham "Saku"	VAN ROOYEN, Willem Johannes	VILAKAZI, Bongani	WESSELS (PONDAANA), Tandive Rina
TSOLO, Patrick	TYUMRE, Bonisile	Jacobus	VILAKAZI, Bonginkosi Isaac	WESSELS, Johannes Hendrick
TSOTETSI, Abel	TYUMRE, Violet	VAN SCHALKWYK, J. H.	VILAKAZI, Bukani	WESSELS, S.
TSOTETSI, Anna Mamokete	TYUTHUZA, Mxolis Takana Patrick	VAN SCHALKWYK, Willem Johannes	VILAKAZI, Christina	WESTLEY, Helen
TSOTETSI, Joyce Dibane	TYWABI, Sicelo	VAN STADEN, Cecil Roos Tamsanqa	VILAKAZI, Dalil Merika	WESTLEY, Lorraine
TSOTETSI, Maientse Emmerantia	TYWABI, Tutwana Safdan	VAN TONDER, Andries Johannes	VILAKAZI, Dudu Elsie	WEWERS, Saul Jacobus
TSOTETSI, Maphikelel Abel	ULASSI, Rooptail	Jacobus	VILAKAZI, Dumisani Paulos	WHEELER, Royce Michael
TSOTETSI, Mmasolele Christinah	UNKNOWN ANC INDUANS,	VAN TONDER, Catharina Jacoba	VILAKAZI, Ernestina	WHITE, Kim
TSOTETSI, Mphonyana Meshack	UNKNOWN IFP LEADER,	VAN VUUREN,	VILAKAZI, Goluli	WHITFIELD, Deric John
TSOTETSI, Musoe Jonas	UNKNOWN MUNICIPAL POLICE	VAN VUUREN, Magdeline Mmapholo	VILAKAZI, Jabani Samuel	WHITTING, Juanita Vivienne
TSOTETSI, Nelson	GUARDS,	VAN VUUREN, Michelle	VILAKAZI, Jafta	WIEHAHN, Geraldine Mathilda
TSOTETSI, Oupa Ishmael	MEMBERS,	VAN WYK, A	VILAKAZI, Lina Landubase	WILDBEES, Puleg Lina
TSOTETSI, Peter	UNKNOWN MUNICIPAL POLICE	VAN WYK, Andrew Peter	VILAKAZI, Makhiseni	WILDBEES, Tefo William
TSOTETSI, Piet Monkey	MEMBERS,	VAN WYK, Barend Konstant	VILAKAZI, Mandla Jeffrey	WILFRED, Mario Alexandra
TSOTETSI, Saul Andrew	UNKNOWN POLICEMAN, Sealogo	VAN WYK, Edgar	VILAKAZI, Mandlenkosi Matheus	WILI, Goodboy
TSOTETSI, Tumelo Johannes	UNKNOWN TRAFFIC OFFICER,	VAN WYK, Gerbrecht Solomia	VILAKAZI, Mazwi	WILKENS, Kobus
TSOTETSI, Vusi Steven	UNKNOWN VICTIM,	VAN WYK, Hendrik Jacobus	VILAKAZI, Ngciphule	WILKINSON, Mervin Oupa
TSOTS, Ernest	UNKNOWN VICTIM,	VAN WYK, Isabella Magrietha	VILAKAZI, Nomini Mary	WILLEM, Boyce
TSOTSOT, Nkosemntu Louis	UNKNOWN VICTIM,	VAN WYK, J	VILAKAZI, Patrick	WILLEM, Lawrence Mcebisi
TSOTSOTSO, Abel	UNKNOWN Victims	VAN WYK, J. D.	VILAKAZI, Poppy Mathilda	WILLEMSE, Johannes
TSOTSOTSO, Fako Elias	UNKNOWN, Levisa	VAN WYK, Janetta Adriana	VILAKAZI, Prieska Nomvula	WILLIAM, Bonile Johnson
TSOTSOTSO, Moorosi Samuel	UNKNOWN, Matsoboshe	VAN WYK, Jeremiah Shadrack	VILAKAZI, Qedukwazi Clifford	WILLIAMS,
TSOSBALALA, Unknown	UNKNOWN, Nkanyiso	VAN WYK, Johannes Bongzembe	VILAKAZI, Raymond Bonginkosi	WILLIAMS, Abraham
TSUSENE, Ingrid Magdeline	UNKNOWN, Papie Or Jj	VAN WYK, Lehodi Mshack	VILAKAZI, Robert Gabangani	WILLIAMS, Abubakar
TSUME, Eugene Howard Mvuyo	UNKNOWN, Person	VAN WYK, Lelani	VILAKAZI, Sibongile Caroline	WILLIAMS, Coline Denice
TSWABOLE, Elias	UNKNOWN, Tabane	VAN WYK, Mary Maria	VILAKAZI, Sibisuso Michael	WILLIAMS, Daniel Sicelo
TUBATS, Daniel	USE, Iva	VAN WYK, Pedro	VILAKAZI, Simanga	WILLIAMS, David
TUGWANA, Gabudhla Jan	UY, Jacobus Stephanus	VAN WYK, Reineke	VILAKAZI, Siphamandla	WILLIAMS, Derby Ellen
TULELO, Vuyiswa	VAAALTYN, Bulwana	VAN WYK, Sarah	VILAKAZI, Siphani	WILLIAMS, Ernest Ananias
TUKANI, Thamsanqa Boy	VAKALE, Totswana	VAN WYK, T	VILAKAZI, Sipho Innocent	WILLIAMS, Greshna
TUKANI, Zwelinzima John	VALA, Edward Mandla-Kaise	VAN WYK, Thelma	VILAKAZI, Solani Nkuthula	WILLIAMS, Gwyneth
TUKELA, Shannon Mzimkhulu	VALA, Jeremiah Sipho	VAN WYK, Willem Arie	VILAKAZI, Thabini Christian Vusumuzi	WILLIAMS, Henry
TUKU, Nkosinathi	VALE, Peter	VAN ZYL JONKER, G.	VILAKAZI, Thamari Maria	WILLIAMS, Ilan
TUKU, Thembisile Teddy	VALELA, Thenjewe Patricia	VAN ZYL, J. P.	VILAKAZI, Thembizile Ntuyi	WILLIAMS, Mbuyiselo
TULE, Ngenisile Michael	VALENTIN, Varaksa	VANDA, Ngwenduna	VILAKAZI, Thulani	WILLIAMS, Michaels
TULLUES, H.	VALENTINE, L	VANDA, Pampton Pumelele Cecil	VILAKAZI, Twodays Cecilia	WILLIAMS, Moegamat Qasim
TUMENG, Maronko Azael	VALEIN, Bhuya	VANDOTY, Wilson	VILAKAZI, Victoria Ntombi	WILLIAMS, Mvusi Michael
TUMISI, Tebello Jacob	VALTEIN, Pheli Collen	VANI, Mzvamadoda Eric	VILAKAZI, Wami Enoch	WILLIAMS, Noel John
TUNGATA, Lindikhaya Vuyani	VAN ANTWERPEN, J. V.	VANROOYEN, Festina	VILAKAZI, William	WILLIAMS, Paul Manuel
TURNER, Catherine Anne Cate	VAN ASWEGEN, Darryl Donovan	VANSTADEN, Ntsokai Rosy	VILAKAZI-TSHABALALA, Desmond	WILLIAMS, Piet
TURNER, Hendrick Stephanus	VAN DEN BERG, D.M.	VANSTADEN, Ntsokai Rosy	VILAKAZI, Wami Enoch	WILLIAMS, Tedy Edward
TURNER, Nicole Jean Nicky	VAN DER BANK, Ilze Cornelia	VANTU, Mbuyiselo	VILANCULO, Raul Respetto	WILLIAMS, Tekana Steven
TURNER, Richard Albert David	VAN DER BANK, S.	VANTU, Petros	VILANE, Sihlangu Jeffrey	WILD, Alfred Mbuyiselo
TUROK, Ben	VAN DER BERG, Ben	VARA, Nicholias Mongameli	VILJOEN, Frederick Hendrick	WILSON, Boitemogelo Sylvia
		VARA, Lumalie Eric		

WILSON, Christina Elizabeth	XATULA, Leo	YEBE, Lungisile William	ZIBANE, Matsingelane	ZONDI, Christina Sibongile
WILSON, Cinde	XATULA, Ntombizonke Nancy	YEGANI, Mzukisi William	ZIBANE, Muzikayise Blessing	ZONDI, Datsi Washington
WILSON, Nomvula Maggie	XEGO, Malgas	YEKANI, Wazina	ZIBANE, Nonhlanhla Babhekele	ZONDI, Denisia
WILSON, P D	XEGO, Zikatile September	YEKANI, Zongile	ZIBANE, Them bani	ZONDI, Dumisani
WILSON, S. E. L.	XEGWANA, Lindela Alfred	YEKELA, Ntabankulu	ZIBANI, Dingeni	ZONDI, Dumisani Alfred
WINER, William Stanley	XEKETWANA, Eric	YEKI, Hillborn	ZIBANI, Dingeni	ZONDI, Dumisani Henson
WISANI, Mnzeyi	XHAKA, Xola Methews	YELANE, David Mbulelo	ZIBANI, Muzikayise	ZONDI, Duze Lawrence
WITBOOI, Eunice Florence	XHAKANA, Rubin Shomboto	YELANI, Sipho Pleare	ZIBANI, Muzikwenkosi	ZONDI, Elliot Vukuyise
WITBOOI, Frikkie	XHALILE, Nomhi Eleanor	YENDE, Eison	ZIBANI, Thandekile	ZONDI, Elliott
WITBOOI, Johannes	XHALILE, Wandile	YENDE, Joseph	ZIBANI, Theminkosi	ZONDI, Emmanuel Mqapheleni
WITBOOI, Johannes	XHALISA, Simpfiwe	YENDE, Matha Phelo	ZIBANI, Tude Minah	ZONDI, Enoch David
WITBOOI, Nomawethu Veronica	XHAMFU, Ndoysisile Albert	YENDE, Thoko	ZIBANI, Vusumuzi Mfanozi	ZONDI, Fanyana
WITBOOI, Shadrack Jongikaya	XHOBA, Aubrey	YENGANA, Siphiwe	ZIBANI, Zibambile	ZONDI, Fikile
WITVEEEN, R. W.	XHOBA, Bashintshile	YENGANI, Mzukisi Morrison	ZIBI, Bucwa Vincent	ZONDI, Fikile Beauty Masantu
WJLI, Lulamile Henry	XHOBA, Khiphekile Relieth	YENGANI, Tony Sithembiso	ZIBI, Vuyani Victor	ZONDI, Gaduxolo Allison
WOKONA, Puma	XHOBA, Ncishwi Alvira	YENGWA, Bhekazi Ernest	ZIBONELE, Tshweni	ZONDI, George
WOLF, Dupa Vincent	XHOBA, Nonhlanhla	YENGWA, Felizwe	ZIBULA, Bongani	ZONDI, Grace Gabangani
WOLFAARDT, Alwyn	XHOBA, Singobile	YENGWA, Khalelani	ZIBULA, Dumisani	ZONDI, Helga Mazodwa
WOLFAARDT, Gerhard Petrus	XHOBA, Winile Daphney	YENGWA, Mnje	ZIEGLER, Grace	ZONDI, Hloniphizwe
WOLFAARDT, Maria Elizabeth	XHOBOISO, Zola Andries	YENGWA, Nkosiyokuthula	ZIGOXO, Fuzile Patrick	ZONDI, Isaac
Petronella	XHOLLA, Thembisile Martin	YENGWA, Phumapi	ZIKALALA, Bheusi Busisiwe	ZONDI, Jabulani Raymond
WONCI, Theminkosi Michael	XIMBA, Gane	YENGWA, Zinhle Mukelisiwe	ZIKALALA, Phathokwakhe Fanuel	ZONDI, Jabulani William
WOOD, Michael John	XIMBA, Mpiyakhe Mandlenkosi	YENI, Gugu Phyllis	ZIKALALA, Sibusiso Governor	ZONDI, James Mdunyisi
WOOD, Pauline Elizabeth	XIMBA, Muzi	YENI, Thabani Almon	ZIKALALA, Thami Mathews	ZONDI, Jameson
WOODINGTON, Alfred	XIMBA, Muziwenkosi	YENI, Venon Basil	ZIKHALI, Bhekumzi	ZONDI, Kellina
WOODINGTON, Norah	XIMBA, Nondile	YIKA, Maxwell Nick	ZIKHALI, Daniel Simon	ZONDI, Lungisile Abbey
WOODS, Mary	XIMBA, Phala Rose	YIKA, Qoshiwe Roselina Norah	ZIKHALI, Elliot Muziweniswza	ZONDI, Makhosazana Esther
WULANA, Sandile	XIMBA, Sonny Mduduzeni	YIKA, Saule Zilelo	ZIKHALI, Gabisile Princess	ZONDI, Mamo Emily
WULANA, Solomon Wotose	XIMBA, Sphamandla Moses	YILWIE, Mvuzo Wages	ZIKHALI, Sandile	ZONDI, Mangaliso
XABA, Absalom Bhekuyise	XIMBA, Themba	YIMBA, Winnie	ZIKHALI, Sibongile	ZONDI, Mangempi
XABA, Alice Zwoda	XIMBA, Theminkosi Mziwakhe Elphus	YOHANE, Joseph	ZIKHUNDLA, Maradere Bellina	ZONDI, Manu Matrina
XABA, Bekezele	XIMBA, Welcome Siphiwe	YOKWANA, Nodasibone Esilina	ZIKODE, Buysisa Josephine	ZONDI, Maphenduka Gabriel
XABA, Bongwe Lilian	XIPU, Lawrence	YOLI, Nolani	ZIKODE, Mfanaseni	ZONDI, Maritsha Busisiwe
XABA, Brenda Thulisiwe	XIPU, Northandazo Mary-Jane	YONA, Godfrey Xolile	ZIKODE, Mxveni Lungisani	ZONDI, Martha
XABA, Buyo	XIPU, Ntombi Eunice	YONA, Stomberg Xolela	ZIKODE, Thobezweni Zamindawo	ZONDI, Mbandeni
XABA, Dumazile Philipina	XIPU, Thembilile	YORK, Floretta	ZIKODE, Zibuki Alfred	ZONDI, Mbazo
XABA, Dumisani Norman	XOBE, Sizakele Victor	YOSE, Mandla Oswin (Elby)	ZIMA, Emmerenica Benzeni	ZONDI, Mboneni Pat
XABA, Eloff	XOBOLOLO, Sipwo Alfred	YOSE, Manteng Prichard Ngculazi	ZIMBA, Mnisi	ZONDI, Mboneni Henry
XABA, Elvis Sipho	XOFA, Nozipho Eunice	YOUNG, Craig George	ZIMMERMAN, Vincent Robert Edward	ZONDI, Mdingi Zephania
XABA, Emmanuel Kenny Vusi	XOLILI, Sam	YOYO, Mfene Simon	ZIMO, Tshokolo Ernest	ZONDI, Mduduzi
XABA, Eric Sibusiso	XOLUSILE, Clifton	YOYO, Wilby Macebo	ZIMU (MBANGA), Phondo Nellie	ZONDI, Menziwa Alson
XABA, Esther Nosipho	XOLO, Elizabeth Nano	YUNG FAH, Kingsley	ZIMU, Bhekinkosi Godfrey	ZONDI, Meyi Mayvis
XABA, Fano Sifiso	XOLO, Landiwe	ZACA, Joli Bonisile	ZIMU, Mduduzi	ZONDI, Mgonothi
XABA, Fanyana	XOLO, Nyani	ZACA, Mabutho Joseph	ZIMU, Mfanoza Fraser	ZONDI, Mhlopho Micho
XABA, John Njinga	XOLO, Safa Vincent	ZACA, Madloa Bethwell	ZIMU, Sphindile	ZONDI, Milndelwa Gibson
XABA, Joseph	XOLO, Shonaphi	ZACA, Mloti Solomon	ZIMU, Thulane Petros	ZONDI, Mlungisi Kenneth
XABA, Joseph Mbonankulu	XOLO, Tanana	ZACA, Muhle Elijah	ZIMU, Vukani Rodgers	ZONDI, Mntungozwa
XABA, Khehla	XOLO, Thembisile Sabaphi	ZACA, Nhlomla	ZINCELA, Mzimkhulu Wellington	ZONDI, Molly
XABA, Lawrence	XOLO, Thumani Eunice	ZACA, Nozihlele Nella	ZINDELA, Gwento	ZONDI, Mthembeni Richard
XABA, Mandia Vincent	XONGO, Ntombizanele Princess	ZACA, Ntombilezi Irene	ZINDELA, Janet Poni	ZONDI, Mzikayifani
XABA, Maria	XOSENI, Zamandi David	ZACA, Phindile Pelegiri	ZINGAVE, Phumtse	ZONDI, Mzikayifani Amon
XABA, Marita	XULU, Agnes Zakithi	ZACA, Sonnyboy Ernest	ZINGO, Vusi James	ZONDI, Mzomuhle Samson
XABA, Mayauza	XULU, Bella	ZACA, Thulani	ZINGXONDO, Ntombizanele Elsie	ZONDI, Ngiteni Esilina
XABA, Mchozo Nathaniel	XULU, Bongani	ZADUNGE, Gavu Mkhize	ZINYOSINI, Mnyenwa	ZONDI, Ngitheni Florinah
XABA, Moses	XULU, Bheusiwe Thombe	ZAHELA, Nomthetho Jeanette	ZIQUBU, Bheki Edward	ZONDI, Nivard
XABA, Moster Ntsietsa	XULU, Christopher Musa	ZAKHE, Khayalethu	ZIQUBU, Danki Harriet	ZONDI, Nkosinathi Innocent
XABA, Mthandazo	XULU, Dingindawo	ZAKWE, Dandile	ZIQUBU, Emmanuel	ZONDI, Nkosiyosizwe
XABA, Muzi Watson	XULU, Dor	ZAKWE, Kumakwakhe	ZIQUBU, Ethel Thokozile	ZONDI, Nomusa Doris
XABA, Mzikayifani Austin	XULU, Dumisani	ZAKWE, Ntombithini Patience	ZIQUBU, Fikile	ZONDI, Nonhlanhla Girle
XABA, Mzomuhle Christopher	XULU, Gcinikele Gona	ZAKWE, Simon Zonke	ZIQUBU, Isaac Mjele	ZONDI, Ntombi Esilina
XABA, Ndoda Anthony	XULU, Halalisan Samuel	ZAKWE, Theminkosi	ZIQUBU, Martha	ZONDI, Ntombikazi Viola
XABA, Nkosinathi Salmon	XULU, Jabulani	ZALI, Monde Mendly	ZIQUBU, Nonhlanhla Linah	ZONDI, Patricia
XABA, Nomhlangano Zameni	XULU, Joel Msizi	ZAMA, Ivan Bhekizitha	ZIQUBU, Pheheni Catherine	ZONDI, Paulos Mbube
XABA, Nomvula Sanna	XULU, Josephina	ZAMA, Zwelakhe Albert	ZIQUBU, Simpfiwe Bhekani	ZONDI, Pearl Lungile
XABA, Nswaca Ndelelvuthiwe	XULU, Khanyisile Lephina	ZAMBODLA, Mzwandile Leonard	ZIQUBU, Themba	ZONDI, Phehlie
XABA, Ntombizodwa	XULU, Mbongeleni	ZAMEKO, Lindwe Ngabaza	ZIQUBU, Violet	ZONDI, Salatiele Gwamanda
XABA, Philline Duduzile	XULU, Mkhombiseni Herron	ZAMELA, Nosiopho	ZITA, Alfred	ZONDI, Sam
XABA, Robert Mphikeleli	XULU, Mkhosi Lorraine	ZAMISA, Muzi Thulani	ZITHA, Bafana Naphtali	ZONDI, Seleni Sizani
XABA, Shamoyini Josiah	XULU, Muzi Thulani	ZAMISA, Ethel Busisiwe	ZITHA, Buyelele Florence	ZONDI, Seleni
XABA, Sibongiseni Eric	XULU, Mzomnje Phineas	ZAMISA, Ethel Busisiwe	ZITHA, Fani Johanne	ZONDI, Sibusiso Emmanuel
XABA, Simon Mzwawukhulewa	XULU, Ngura	ZAMISA, Ian Phumza	ZITHA, John Dayson	ZONDI, Sibusiso Shakespeare
XABA, Sina	XULU, Nicholas	ZAMISA, Mandla Lucas	ZITHA, Juwja Alfred	ZONDI, Sifiso Handsome
XABA, Siphephelo Prince	XULU, Nicholas Ngo Bhekithemba	ZAMISA, Mathiya Albert	ZITHA, Manzini Robert	ZONDI, Sihle Brian
XABA, Steven Sandile	XULU, Nokukhanya (Khanyisile)	ZAMISA, Miriam Ncane	ZITHA, Mbukeni	ZONDI, Simon
XABA, Taku Annah	Goodness	ZAMISA, Phineas Veni	ZITHA, Petrus	ZONDI, Simon Jabulani
XABA, Them bani	XULU, Ngobizwe Anderson	ZAMISA, Victor Dumisani	ZITHA, Skoriya	ZONDI, Sipho
XABA, Them belani	XULU, Ntombifikile Nora	ZAMISA, Vusi Nelson	ZITHA, Vusi	ZONDI, Thembi
XABA, Thembi Patience	XULU, Ruth	ZAMISA, Zandile Benedicta	ZITO, Mvuleni William	ZONDI, Thembisile Annacletta
XABA, Thokozile Jenipher	XULU, Sibongile Constance Thandeka	ZANDILE, Sonwabo	ZIYAYA, Israel	ZONDI, Thokozi Mamsie
XABA, Thulani Abraham	XULU, Sipho Aubrey	ZANDILE, Sonwabo	ZOKHWE, Ansarrah Ndadakazi	ZONDI, Tholakele Beatrice
XABA, Totoli Steven	XULU, Thabani Percival	ZANTQINDI, Hloho	ZOKOLO, Shadrack Mabandila	ZONDI, Tozi Constance
XABA, Vusi Derrick	XULU, Thandiwen Pretty	ZANTANTA, Mzimasi Michael	Ntsikelelo	ZONDI, Vusumuzi
XABA, Walter Dumisani	XULU, Thengiswa Victoria	ZANTSI, Sonnyboy Willie	ZOKOZA, Makt Sanders	ZONDI, Wellington Mandlenkozi
XABA, Xolani Hopewell	XULU, Thokozani	ZAWANA, Sandile	ZOKUFA, Milton	ZONDI, Zanele Joana
XABANISA, Harriet Nomonde	XULU, Thuleni	ZAWUKANA, Noluntu	ZOKUFA, Ngocinda Muriel	ZONDI, Zanele Phyllis
XABENDLINI, Benjamin	XULU, Thulile	ZAZAYOKWE, Israel Makhosonke	ZOKUFA, Sendlhlo	ZONDI, Zenzele Humphrey
XABENDLINI, Geelbooi Snunumu	XULU, Zuluabangoni Meriga	ZEKANA, Ncizwa Dorah	ZOKWE, Ntobhele	ZONDI, Zithulele
XABENDLINI, Lydia Nonzima	XUZA, Mandla	ZEKEVU, Nobakabonwa	ZOKWE, Obert Makhwenkwe	ZONDI, Zithulele Reginald
XABENDLINI, Miriam	YABO, Sidney	ZEMBA, Bingweni Lena	ZOKWE, Silberbeaver Sibhabhalala	ZONDI, Zithulele Sydney
XABENDLINI, Notembile Esther	YAKA, Mbangomuni	ZEMBETHA, Winile Goodman	ZOKWE, Sithembile	ZONDI, Zwoda Eunice
XABENDLINI, Pumile Richard	YALI, Khayalethu Nathaniel	ZENANE, Victor Charles	ZOLEKA, Mavis Lolo	ZONDI, Zondwa
XABENDLINI, Zuko Gow	YALO, Bikiwe	ZENANI, Cordelia	ZONDANI, Gqebeti Editor	ZONDI, Zondwa
XAKA, Malixole	YALOLO-BOOYSEN, Geoffrey Yali	ZENANI, Lingman Mbulelo	ZONDANI, Mzuzeli James	ZONDI, Anderson Siphiwe
XAKALA, Tembikile Austin	YAMANI, Nomeyi Nomarket	ZENGETHWA, Luyolo Bright	ZONDANI, Patric Mkhusele	ZONDI, Andrew
XAKEKA, Samson Zolani	YANTA, Mathews Sindile	ZENGETHWA (NEE KHETYE), Luleka	ZONDANI, Zekda	ZONDI, Bangifa
XAKISA, Mntunaye Wellington	YANTOLO, Skepi Tond	ZENGETHWA, Moses Mnyamezeli	ZONDI, Anos	ZONDI, Bhekizitha Silwayiphi
XAKWE, Simon	YAPHI, Aweni	ZENGETHWA, Ntsikelelo	ZONDI, Bekinkosi Ephraim	ZONDI, Busi Dephney
XALISA, Basil	YAPHI, Illias	ZENZE, Setoto Maria	ZONDI, Bernard Zo	ZONDI, Funani Joyce
XALUVA, Zongezile Matthews	YAPHI, Welle	ZENZILE, David Deweh	ZONDI, Bheji Michion	ZONDI, Fungeleni Adelaide
XAM, Lalala	YASIN, Ridwaan	ZENZILE, Ndaphi	ZONDI, Bhekumuzu Hamilton	ZONDI, Hlengiwe Alita
XAM, Nowezile Florence	YAWA (ICISANA), Alfred	ZENZILE, Nomutle Sisana	ZONDI, Bongani Doda	ZONDI, Idah Sizani
XAM, Pungutanya	YAWA, Bonisile Moses	ZENZILE, Sipho Isaac	ZONDI, Bongani Jabulani Justice	ZONDI, Khonzile Maria
XAMLASHE, Zwelakhe Simon	YAWA, Enck	ZERVAS, Stella	ZONDI, Bongani Mary-Jane	ZONDI, Khulani Hamilton
XAPA, Xolani Patrick	YAWA, Thembile	ZIBANE, Jabulani Edward	ZONDI, Busisiwe Gladys	ZONDI, Kuntzua Killer
XARUNI, Nomalizo Magret	YAWU, Stanley Mangolonke	ZIBANE, Jernon	ZONDI, Busisiwe Monica	ZONDI, Magugi Emmanuel
	YAYA, Enoch	ZIBANE, Jomo John	ZONDI, Busisiwe Sylvia	ZONDI, Mbabazi Enos

ZONDO, Menzi Patric	ZULU, Nonhlanhla	ZUMA, Thandeka Dorah	ZWANE, Sipho Reginald
ZONDO, Michael	ZULU, Nonhlanhla Thandazile	ZUMA, Thandekile Doreen	ZWANE, Sipho Russell
ZONDO, Nomakhemesi	ZULU, Nqamulile Daphney	ZUMA, Thembanani Doris	ZWANE, Thembi Mavis
ZONDO, Nomusa Lydia	ZULU, Ntombela Robson	ZUMA, Thembekile Annatoria	ZWANE, Theodora Bulelwa
ZONDO, Ntombiyecala	ZULU, Ntombi Ellen	ZUMA, Tshelubani	ZWANE, Thokozaani Alloys
ZONDO, Patrick Sifiso	ZULU, Ntombikayise	ZUMA, Ziboyile Winnie	ZWANE, Tony Bongani
ZONDO, Prince Ntshingila	ZULU, Ntombo	ZUNGA, Emily Mpolai	ZWANE, Tseidle Lina
ZONDO, Qaphea Blessing	ZULU, Oscar	ZUNGA, Maude Nonhlahla	ZWANE, Unknown
ZONDO, Rabi Moses	ZULU, Penuel	ZUNGU, Andretta Lilly	ZWANE, Viki Robert
ZONDO, Sandile	ZULU, Petros	ZUNGU, Angelina Nokuzola	ZWANE, Willie Samuel
ZONDO, Sizani Idah	ZULU, Phillip	ZUNGU, Anna Dutshuliwe	ZWANE, Zachariah Himbe
ZONDO, Songelwa Maythel	ZULU, Phuzukwenaba Leonard	ZUNGU, Bangani Thandi	ZWANE, Zanele
ZONDO, Thanduxolo Patrick	ZULU, Prince Cyril Bonginkosi	ZUNGU, Bonakele Qondeni	ZWANE, Zolile
ZONDO, Winnie	ZULU, Sabhinan Makhosazana	ZUNGU, Boy	ZWANE, Zwelakhe Josiah
ZONKWE, Mahallo Mary	ZULU, Samuel Themba	ZUNGU, Cynthia Ntombifuthi	ZWANE-NDLOVU, Nomasonto Georgina
ZONKWE, Thomas	ZULU, Shabane Zibokwakhe	ZUNGU, Dumisani Ernest	ZWELIBANZI, Trayshile Samuel
ZONO, Nobantu	ZULU, Shadrack Lindela	ZUNGU, Ethel Busisiwe Thandile	ZWELIFILE, Bonakele Bongani
ZONO, Simon	ZULU, Shoniso Phumlani	ZUNGU, Evens Zikhauleni	ZWELINZIMA, Lucas Norman
ZONO, Xoliswa Eunice	ZULU, Signoria Thembanani	ZUNGU, Jabulani	ZWENI, Douglas Ndakuthini
ZOTHE, Magcina Xhamela	ZULU, Sikhumbuzo	ZUNGU, Khulu	ZWENI, Ernest
ZOTHE, Edgar Ngqokweni	ZULU, Sindisiwe Ntombi	ZUNGU, Lucky Nhlahla	ZWENI, Lebuti
ZOTHE, Magcina	ZULU, Simenhlanhla P	ZUNGU, Lucky Raphael	ZWENI, Louis
ZOTWA, Nomafa Frances	ZULU, Sipho David	ZUNGU, Mangalisiwe Simangele	ZWENI, Mpanetsa William
ZOZI, Coko Shadrack	ZULU, Sipo Isaac	ZUNGU, Mbongeni Absolom	ZWENI, Xolile Milton
ZUBA, Christian Mbokothwana	ZULU, Sizwe Moses	ZUNGU, Mfanomncane	ZWIDE, Methel Nonzwakazi
ZUBANI, Bokhethile	ZULU, Thambane Richard	ZUNGU, Mhambiseni Jeremiah	
ZUIDEMAN, R.	ZULU, Thandi Henrieta	ZUNGU, Mholeni Amon	
ZUKE, Bhekezakhe	ZULU, Themba Petronella	ZUNGU, Mlungisi Russell	
ZUKE, Michael Zamokwakhe	ZULU, Thembelihle	ZUNGU, Moses Sipho	
ZUKE, Priscilla Spongile	ZULU, Thembelihle	ZUNGU, Mzi	
ZULU,	ZULU, Thembeni Faith	ZUNGU, Mtukabongwa Sikhendle	
ZULU,	ZULU, Thembi	ZUNGU, Ngitholwe	
ZULU, Abigail Nomalizo	ZULU, Theminkosi	ZUNGU, Nicholas Thamsanga Boyi	
ZULU, Agnes	ZULU, Theminkosi Bafana	ZUNGU, Nkosenecane Phineas	
ZULU, Albertine	ZULU, Theminkosi Enock	ZUNGU, Nomsa	
ZULU, Alfred	ZULU, Theminkosi Henry	ZUNGU, Ntandoeyethu	
ZULU, Alie	ZULU, Thobile Muriel	ZUNGU, Phaphamile Buselaphi	
ZULU, Alton Baba Kamiso	ZULU, Thoko Beauty	ZUNGU, Phillip	
ZULU, Amon	ZULU, Thulani	ZUNGU, Prudence Mphiwe	
ZULU, Amon Benoli	ZULU, Thulasizwe Innocent	ZUNGU, Qinisile Gabazile	
ZULU, Armstrong	ZULU, Umbuso Errol	ZUNGU, Qondeni	
ZULU, Babo Joseph	ZULU, Vusi Bhutiza	ZUNGU, Sabani Jongo	
ZULU, Bafana Gideon	ZULU, Vusumuzi Petros	ZUNGU, Shayizandla Mfaniseni James	
ZULU, Barent	ZULU, Yanizana Bethah	ZUNGU, Thoko Ntombi	
ZULU, Beatrice	ZULU, Zantombazana Beslina	ZUNGU, Thuleleni Joseline	
ZULU, Bheki	ZULU, Zephetheni Alexia	ZUNGU, Toti	
ZULU, Bheki	ZULU, Zephetheni Alexia	ZUNGU, Veronica Vuyelwa	
ZULU, Bhekokwakhe Simeon	ZULU, Zimphihle Hlangiwe	ZUNGU, Victor Lungiswa	
ZULU, Bhekumuzi Maxwell	ZUMA, Agnes	ZUNGU, Vina Ncedi	
ZULU, Bonakele	ZUMA, Albert Mandlenkosi	ZUNGU, Vokotwaca	
ZULU, Bongekile Vinah	ZUMA, Amos	ZUNGU, Yawuza Isaac	
ZULU, Boxer Moses	ZUMA, Andreas Bongani	ZUNGU, Zini	
ZULU, Cebisile Sindisiwe	ZUMA, Anna	ZUNGU, Zwelakhe	
ZULU, Celani Busisiwe	ZUMA, Batsakile	ZUZANI, Desmond Lungelo	
ZULU, Clemencia Qondeni	ZUMA, Beatrice Makhosazane	ZWAKALA, Maqhubela Shadrack	
ZULU, David Mbuti	ZUMA, Bheki	ZWANE (LEPHUTING), Moko Melita	
ZULU, Dlokwakhe Samson	ZUMA, Bongani Petros	ZWANE, Aaron Mandlenkosi	
ZULU, Duduzile Gladys	ZUMA, Bonginkosi	ZWANE, Aubrey	
ZULU, Dumazile	ZUMA, Bonginkosi Joseph	ZWANE, Austin Xolani	
ZULU, Dumisani Nyambisa	ZUMA, Busisiwe Cathrina	ZWANE, Bekayiphi Nelson	
ZULU, Edith Celimpilo	ZUMA, Charles Bhekamazuma	ZWANE, Bekenkosi Jerome	
ZULU, Elias	ZUMA, Colleen	ZWANE, Bekile Gladys	
ZULU, Emetrudis Sibongile	ZUMA, Dingaane Job	ZWANE, Bhekani Johannes	
ZULU, Emma	ZUMA, Dinguyise Nicholas	ZWANE, Bhekizenso Bhekuyise	
ZULU, Enock Nhlanhla	ZUMA, Dudu	ZWANE, Bongani Jerome	
ZULU, Ettie Matilda	ZUMA, Dumazile Mano	ZWANE, Botati Samuel	
ZULU, Fano David	ZUMA, Ephraim	ZWANE, Boy Lucas	
ZULU, Fikile	ZUMA, Eric	ZWANE, Busisiwe Alice	
ZULU, Funani Dina	ZUMA, Fanelo Christopher	ZWANE, Buti Petro	
ZULU, Fuziyise Sakhile	ZUMA, Jabulani Phillip	ZWANE, Charles Bongani	
ZULU, Hendry	ZUMA, Jacob Maxwell Mthokozisi	ZWANE, Dorothy	
ZULU, Herbert Mkononzeni	ZUMA, Jeremiah	ZWANE, Elizabeth	
ZULU, Herbert Nhlanhla Solomon	ZUMA, John Nkisinathi Fana	ZWANE, Elphas Mbongeni	
ZULU, Jabu Joyce	ZUMA, Makholwa Elliot	ZWANE, Foli	
ZULU, James Madlala	ZUMA, Makholwa Evelina	ZWANE, Getroed Margarettha	
ZULU, Johannes	ZUMA, Maria Nontombi	ZWANE, Golova Elson	
ZULU, Joyce Thandi	ZUMA, Mbha	ZWANE, Gun Solomon	
ZULU, Julia	ZUMA, Mduduzi Linus	ZWANE, Hlome George	
ZULU, Khumalo	ZUMA, Michael Sipho	ZWANE, Jeremiah	
ZULU, Linda Montgomery	ZUMA, Mishack Mdi	ZWANE, Johannes	
ZULU, Lindiwe Francisca	ZUMA, Mkheshhe Caslina	ZWANE, Khathazile Ivy	
ZULU, Lucy	ZUMA, Mkhululeni Caiphas	ZWANE, Kutshwa Johanna	
ZULU, Mabathu Enoch	ZUMA, Mnukwa Paulinus	ZWANE, Linda William	
ZULU, Madaleni Agnes	ZUMA, Mshungula Lawrence	ZWANE, Lindani Steven	
ZULU, Manfred	ZUMA, Mthandeni Emmanuel	ZWANE, Lindiwe Princess	
ZULU, Manfankane	ZUMA, Muzinkuthula Jeremiah	ZWANE, Mandlenkosi	
ZULU, Maureen	ZUMA, Ndabazakhe	ZWANE, Maureen	
ZULU, Maxwell	ZUMA, Ngezeleni Gertrude	ZWANE, May Precious	
ZULU, Mhlaakazulu	ZUMA, Nomakhowe Norah	ZWANE, Meli	
ZULU, Mthembeni Christopher	ZUMA, Nomvula Florence	ZWANE, Michael Mzikayifani	
ZULU, Muzi Stephane	ZUMA, Nontethelelo	ZWANE, Mqiniseni Simon	
ZULU, Myekeni Joseph	ZUMA, Nora	ZWANE, Ncheteke Stelco	
ZULU, Mzikayise Mkoncwani	ZUMA, Nosihle Viola	ZWANE, Nqanana Jotham	
ZULU, Mzovukayo Clifford	ZUMA, Ntombi	ZWANE, Njabulo Sbekezelo	
ZULU, Mzwanele Protas	ZUMA, Ntombikayise Gladys	ZWANE, Ntombifikile Pretty	
ZULU, Ndawo Alfred	ZUMA, Paulos Bonginkosi	ZWANE, Obed	
ZULU, Nhlanhla	ZUMA, Phineas Thulani	ZWANE, Patrick Emmanuel	
ZULU, Nhlanhla	ZUMA, Phumelele Euginia	ZWANE, Patrick Mandlakayise	
ZULU, Nkosinathi	ZUMA, Pintscholi Elias	ZWANE, Philane	
ZULU, Nkosingiphile Bajabulile	ZUMA, Sandile	ZWANE, Philisiwe Elsie	
ZULU, Nobahle Gloria	ZUMA, Secebi Richman	ZWANE, Regina Jabulile	
ZULU, Nomadinyana	ZUMA, Senzo	ZWANE, Shadrack	
ZULU, Nomagoli Annie	ZUMA, Siboniso	ZWANE, Shongani Nonhlanhla	
ZULU, Nomnyango Esinah Mangcobo	ZUMA, Sifiso Phillip	ZWANE, Sibongile Esther	
ZULU, Nomusa Mildred	ZUMA, Thabile	ZWANE, Sibusiso Patrick Bheki	
ZULU, Nomusa Pia		ZWANE, Sipho Gerald	